

Catalytic Transient Leaving Group for Atom-Economic Synthesis of Allenes from 2-Alkynols

Wanli Zhang,^a Chaofan Huang,^b Yuan Yuan,^b and Shengming Ma^{*b,c}

^a Shanghai Key Laboratory of Green Chemistry and Chemical Process, College of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, East China Normal University, 3663 North Zhongshan Lu, Shanghai 200062, P. R. China

^b Research Center for Molecular Recognition and Synthesis, Department of Chemistry, Fudan University, 220 Handan Lu, Shanghai 200433, P. R. China

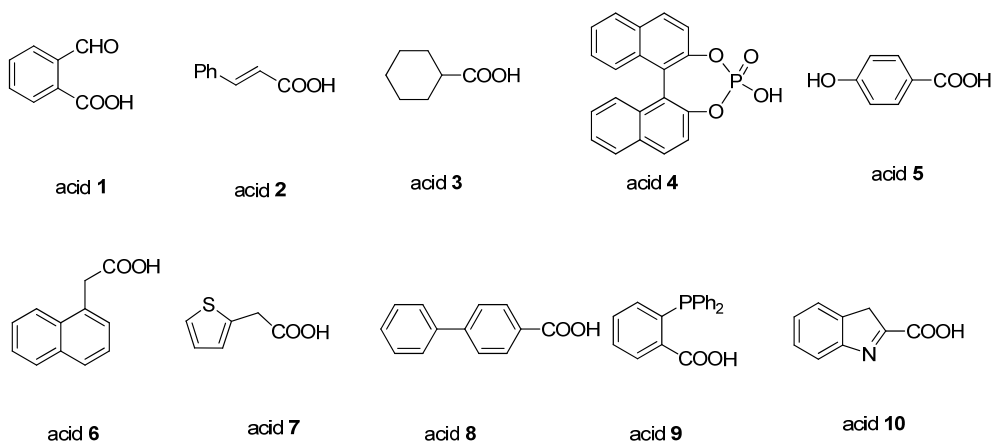
^c State Key Laboratory of Organometallic Chemistry, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 345 Lingling Lu, Shanghai 200032, P. R. China. E-mail: masm@sioc.ac.cn

General information	S2
Screening of acids with BINAP as the ligand	S3-S4
Screening of solvents	S5
Screening of loadings referring to (PhO) ₂ POOH and MeOH	S6
Experimental details and analytical data	S7-S31
Mechanistic studies	S32-S35
References	S36
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra of the products	S37-S117

General Information. NMR spectra were taken with an Agilent-400 spectrometer (400 MHz for ^1H NMR, 100 MHz for ^{13}C NMR) in CDCl_3 . Chemical shifts were recorded in ppm in relative to the TMS in CDCl_3 and coupling constants were reported in Hz. All reactions were carried out in flame-dried Schlenk tubes. $[\text{PdCl}(\pi\text{-allyl})]_2$ was purchased from J&K Chemicals; DPEphos was purchased from Acros Organics or Energy Chemical; $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ was purchased from Energy Chemical and purified through stirring with 1 N HCl, extracting with dichloromethane, and removing solvents under vacuum; MeOH was purchased from Sinopharm Chemical Reagent Co., Ltd; $n\text{-BuLi}$ was purchased from Energy Chemical. Toluene was dried over sodium wire with benzophenone as the indicator and distilled freshly before use. THF was dried over sodium wire. The reaction should be conducted in a hood working efficiently due to the toxicity of CO gas. All the temperatures are referred to the oil baths used. Recovery of substrates were determined by ^1H NMR analysis using 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene or dibromomethane as the internal standard. The starting propargylic alcohols were synthesized according to the reported procedures.¹

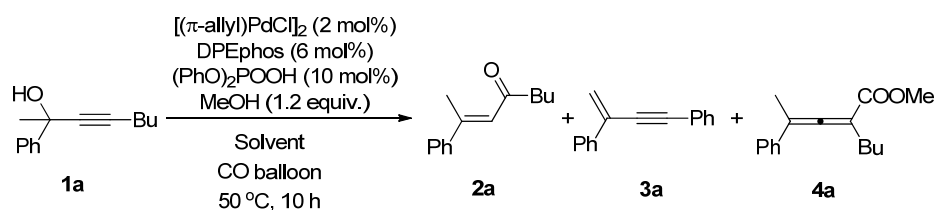
Table S1 Screening of acids with BINAP as the ligand ^a

$ \begin{array}{c} \text{HO} \\ \\ \text{Ph}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{Bu} \xrightarrow[\text{Toluene, CO balloon, 80 }^\circ\text{C, 10 h}]{\begin{array}{c} [(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2 \text{ (2 mol\%)} \\ \text{BINAP (6 mol\%)} \\ \text{acid (10 mol\%)} \\ \text{MeOH (1.2 equiv.)} \end{array}} \\ \text{1a} \end{array} $					
		$ \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{Ph}-\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{Bu} \\ \text{2a} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{Ph}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{Ph} \\ \text{3a} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{COOMe} \\ \\ \text{Ph}-\text{C}=\text{C}-\text{Bu} \\ \text{4a} \end{array} $	
Entry	Acid	NMR yield (%) ^b			Recovery of 1a (%) ^b
		2a	3a	4a	
1	-	-	-	-	71
2	CF ₃ COOH	6 ^c	8	-	-
3	AgOTf	27 ^c	-	-	-
4	CH ₃ SO ₂ OH	40 ^c	-	-	-
5	BnCOOH	-	-	-	82
6	Acid 1	-	-	-	80
7	Acid 2	-	-	-	87
8	Acid 3	-	-	-	96
9	Acid 4	-	7	22	5
10	Acid 5	-	-	-	100
11	Acid 6	-	-	-	85
12	Acid 7	-	-	-	87
13	Acid 8	-	-	-	78
14	Acid 9	-	-	-	61
15	Acid 10	-	-	-	74
16	N(CH ₂ PO ₃ H) ₃	-	-	-	98
17	H ₃ PO ₃	26 ^c	19	-	-
18	HPO ₂ ·H ₂ O	-	3	2	-
19	HPO ₃	-	40	-	15
20	H ₃ PO ₄	12 ^d	56	-	-
21	Ph ₂ POOH	-	1	2	-
22	(PhO) ₂ POOH	-	2	27	5



^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.5 mmol), $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (2 mol%), BINAP (6 mol%), acid (10 mol%) and MeOH (1.2 equiv.) at 80 °C in toluene (2.0 mL) under 1 atm of CO unless otherwise noted; ^b Determined by ¹H NMR analysis using 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene as the internal standard; ^c *E*:*Z* > 20:1; ^d *E*:*Z* = 3:1.

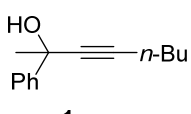
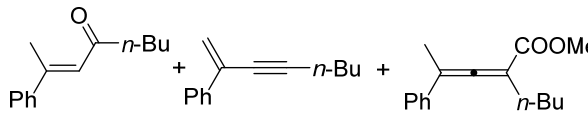
Table S2 Screening of solvents^a



Entry	Solvent	NMR yield (%) ^b			Recovery of 1a (%) ^b
		2a	3a	4a	
1	THF	-	-	27	58
2	toluene	-	-	64	10
3	DMF	-	-	47	-
4	DMSO	-	-	42	-

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.5 mmol), $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (2 mol%), DPEphos (6 mol%), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (10 mol%), and MeOH (1.2 equiv.) at 50 °C under 1 atm of CO unless otherwise noted; ^b Determined by ¹H NMR analysis using 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene as the internal standard.

Table S3 Screening of loadings referring to (PhO)₂POOH and MeOH ^a

 1a [(π-allyl)PdCl]₂ (2 mol%) DPEphos (6 mol%) (PhO)₂POOH (X mol%) MeOH (Y equiv.) Toluene CO balloon 50 °C, 10 h  2a 3a 4a						
Entry	(PhO) ₂ POOH (mol%)	MeOH (equiv.)	NMR yield (%) ^b			Recovery of 1a (%) ^b
			2a	3a	4a	
1	10	1.2	-	-	64	10
2	5	1.2	-	-	64	23
3	5	2.0	-	-	68	13
4	5	4.0	-	-	72	7
5	5	8.0	-	-	86	-

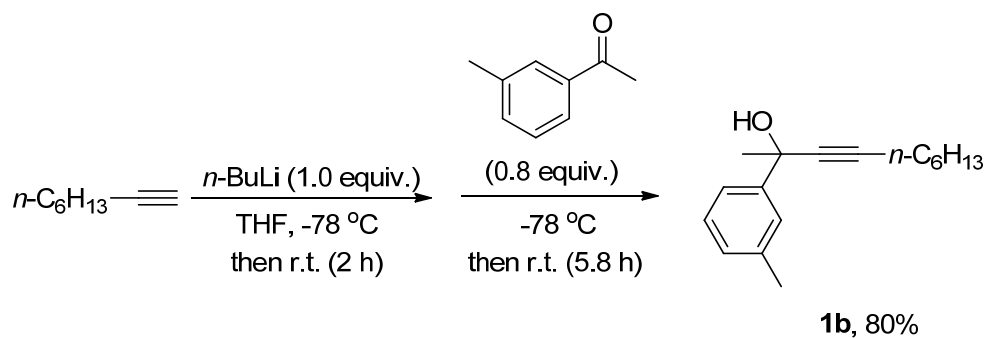
^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.5 mmol), [(π -allyl)PdCl]₂ (2 mol%), DPEphos (6 mol%), (PhO)₂POOH, and MeOH in toluene (2.0 mL) at 50 °C under 1 atm of CO unless otherwise noted;

^b Determined by ¹H NMR analysis using 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene as the internal standard.

Experimental details and analytical data

1. Synthesis of propargylic alcohols

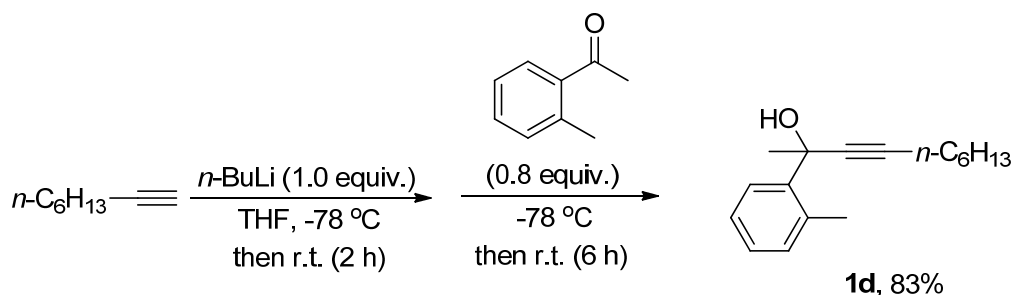
(1) Preparation of 2-(3-methylphenyl)dec-3-yn-2-ol (**1b**) (zwl-8-178) ¹



Typical Procedure I: To a flame-dried three-neck flask were added 1-octyne (7.38 mL, $d = 0.747$ g/mL, 5.5129 g, 50 mmol) and THF (50 mL). Then a solution of *n*-BuLi (2.5 M in hexane, 20 mL, 50 mmol) was added dropwise at -78 °C under argon. After stirring at room temperature for 2 h, the resulting mixture was cooled to -78 °C, then a solution of 1-(3-methylphenyl)ethanone (5.44 mL, $d = 0.986$ g/mL, 5.3638 g, 40 mmol) in THF (30 mL) was added dropwise. The resulting mixture was then stirred at rt for 5.8 h, and quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of NH_4Cl (20 mL). After extraction with ethyl acetate (20 mL $\times$ 3), the organic layer was washed with brine (50 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After filtration and concentration under reduced pressure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **1b** (7.8198 g, 80%) as an oil (eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60 - 90 °C)/ethyl acetate = $100/1$): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.50-7.38 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.08 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.39 (bs, 1 H, OH), 2.36 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 2.26 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.73 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.61-1.47 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.47-1.37 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.37-1.23 (m, 4 H, 2 $\times$ CH_2), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 146.1, 137.8, 128.2, 128.1, 125.6, 122.0, 85.6, 83.8, 70.0, 33.5, 31.3, 28.6, 28.5, 22.5, 21.5, 18.7, 14.0; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 244 (M^+ , 2.54), 229 (100); IR (neat): ν = 3412, 2929, 2858, 2244, 1457, 1199, 1158, 1084, 1062 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}$ [M^+]: 244.1827, found: 244.1829.

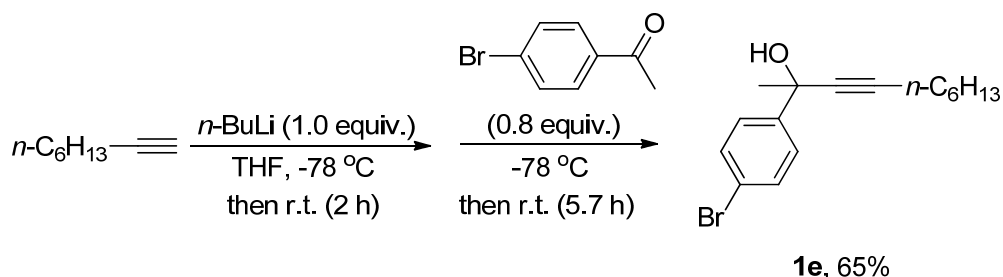
The following compounds were prepared according to **Typical Procedure I**.

(2) Preparation of 2-(2-methylphenyl)dec-3-yn-2-ol (1d) (zwl-8-177)¹



The reaction of 1-octyne (7.38 mL, $d = 0.747$ g/mL, 5.5129 g, 50 mmol) in THF (50 mL), n -BuLi (2.5 M in hexane, 20 mL, 50 mmol), and 1-(2-methylphenyl)ethanone (5.23 mL, $d = 1.026$ g/mL, 5.3660 g, 40 mmol) in THF (30 mL) afforded **1d** (8.1131 g, 83%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.74$ -7.64 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.22-7.13 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 2.62 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 2.31 (s, 1 H, OH), 2.23 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.81 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.57-1.46 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.45-1.20 (m, 6 H, 3 $\times$ CH_2), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 142.8$, 135.6, 132.1, 127.4, 125.6, 124.9, 85.3, 84.0, 69.6, 31.2, 31.1, 28.5, 28.4, 22.5, 21.2, 18.7, 14.0; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 244 (M^+ , 2.58), 229 (100); IR (neat): $\nu = 3413$, 2930, 2858, 2243, 1456, 1367, 1328, 1079, 1047 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}$ [M^+]: 244.1827, found: 244.1825.

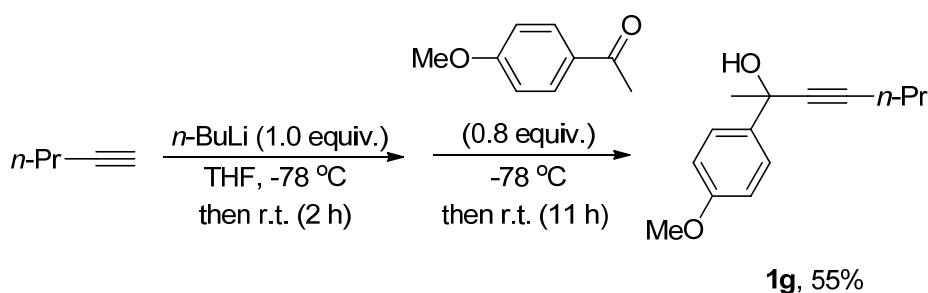
(3) Preparation of 2-(4-bromophenyl)dec-3-yn-2-ol (1e) (zwl-8-179)¹



The reaction of 1-octyne (7.38 mL, $d = 0.747$ g/mL, 5.5129 g, 50 mmol) in THF (50 mL), n -BuLi (2.5 M in hexane, 20 mL, 50 mmol), and 1-(4-bromophenyl)ethanone (7.9617 g, 40 mmol) in THF (30 mL) afforded **1e** (8.0401 g, 65%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate =

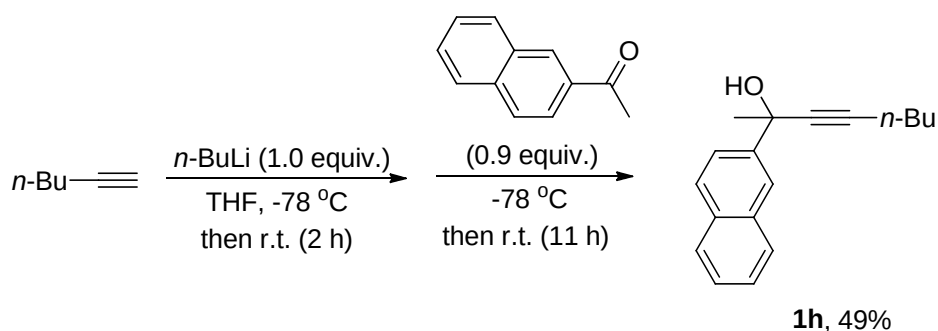
100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.55-7.48 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 2.55-2.42 (m, 1 H, OH), 2.25 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.70 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.59-1.47 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.46-1.20 (m, 6 H, 3 x CH_2), 0.89 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 145.3, 131.2, 126.9, 121.4, 86.1, 83.2, 69.6, 33.5, 31.2, 28.51, 28.49, 22.5, 18.6, 14.0; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 310 ($\text{M}^+(\text{}^{81}\text{Br})$, 2.30), 308 ($\text{M}^+(\text{}^{79}\text{Br})$, 2.34), 293 (100); IR (neat): ν = 3403, 2929, 2858, 2241, 1681, 1589, 1074, 1010 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}^{79}\text{Br}$ [M^+]: 308.0776, found: 308.0771.

(4) Preparation of 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)hept-3-yn-2-ol (**1g**) (zwl-8-18)¹



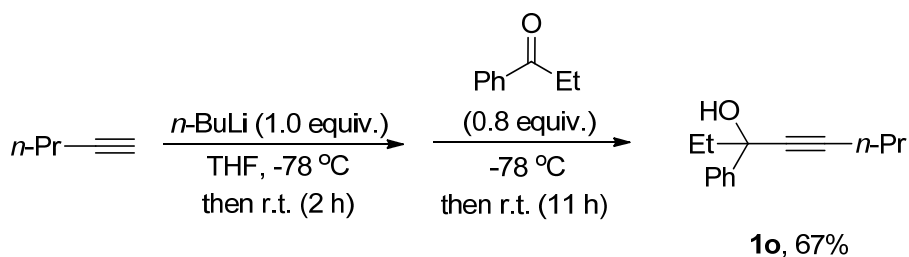
The reaction of 1-pentyne (4.93 mL, d = 0.691 g/mL, 3.4066 g, 50 mmol) in THF (30 mL), n -BuLi (2.5 M in hexane, 20 mL, 50 mmol), and 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethanone (6.0069 g, 40 mmol) in THF (20 mL) afforded **1g** (4.8024 g, 55%) as an oil via distillation at 1 mmHg (b.p. 106-110 °C/1 mmHg): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.62-7.56 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 6.92-6.85 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 3.81 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 2.32-2.23 (m, 3 H, OH and CH_2), 1.74 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.64-1.53 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.01 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 158.9, 138.4, 126.2, 113.4, 85.4, 84.0, 69.7, 55.3, 33.4, 22.1, 20.7, 13.5; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 219 (M^++1 , 1.15), 218 (M^+ , 6.81), 177 (100); IR (neat): ν = 3430, 2963, 2933, 2243, 1609, 1508, 1463, 1300, 1245, 1174, 1089, 1031 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$ [M^+]: 218.1307, found: 218.1306.

(5) Preparation of 2-naphthylhept-3-yn-2-ol (**1h**) (zwl-8-41)¹



The reaction of 1-hexyne (5.74 mL, $d = 0.715$ g/mL, 4.1046 g, 50 mmol) in THF (30 mL), n -BuLi (2.5 M in hexane, 20 mL, 50 mmol), and 1-(2-naphthyl)ethanone (7.6598 g, 45 mmol) in THF (20 mL) afforded **1h** (5.5643 g, 49%) as an oil via distillation at 1 mmHg (b.p. 140-145 °C/1 mmHg): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 8.12$ (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.90-7.78 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.78-7.70 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.56-7.43 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 2.46-2.38 (m, 1 H, OH), 2.32 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.83 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.63-1.52 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.52-1.39 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 143.5, 133.0, 132.8, 128.3, 128.0, 127.5, 126.1, 126.0, 123.6, 123.3, 85.9, 83.7, 70.1, 33.4, 30.7, 22.0, 18.4, 13.6$; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 252 (M^+ , 2.25), 127 (100); IR (neat): $\nu = 3385, 2957, 2930, 2241, 1507, 1354, 1084$ cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}$ [M^+]: 252.1514, found: 252.1516.

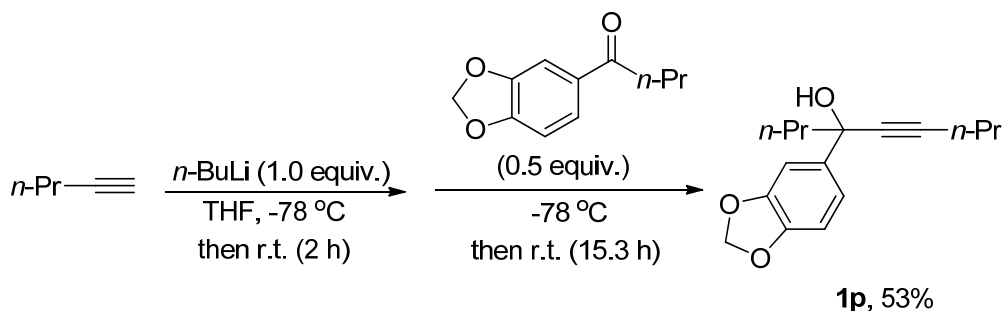
(6) Preparation of 3-phenyloct-4-yn-3-ol (**1o**) (zwl-8-16) ¹



The reaction of 1-pentyne (4.93 mL, $d = 0.691$ g/mL, 3.4066 g, 50 mmol) in THF (30 mL), n -BuLi (2.5 M in hexane, 20 mL, 50 mmol), and 1-phenylpropanone (5.32 mL, $d = 1.009$ g/mL, 5.3679 g, 40 mmol) in THF (20 mL) afforded **1o** (5.4241 g, 67%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 10/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): $\delta = 7.66$ -7.56 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.30-7.22 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.42-2.33 (m, 1 H, OH), 2.27 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 2.02-1.80 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.68-1.52 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3 H,

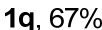
CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 145.1, 127.9, 127.4, 125.5, 86.6, 82.6, 73.9, 38.5, 22.1, 20.7, 13.5, 9.1; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 202 (M⁺, 1.73), 173 (100); IR (neat): ν = 3422, 2966, 2934, 2242, 1600, 1448, 1328, 1051, 1017 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₄H₁₈O [M⁺]: 202.1358, found: 202.1361.

(7) Preparation of 4-(3,4-methylenedioxy)phenylnon-5-yn-4-ol (1p) (hcf-1-104)¹

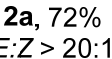


The reaction of 1-pentyne (4.92 mL, d = 0.692 g/mL, 3.4046 g, 50 mmol) in THF (30 mL), *n*-BuLi (2.4 M in hexane, 20.8 mL, 50 mmol), and 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-1-butanone (4.8120 g, 25 mmol) in THF (20 mL) afforded **1p** (3.4494 g, 53%) via double chromatography on silica gel as an oil [first round eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 100/1 (5 L) to petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 10/1 (1 L); second round eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 100/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.16-7.08 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.95 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 2.33 (s, 1 H, OH), 2.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.87 (td, *J*₁ = 12.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.7 Hz, 1 H, one proton of CH₂), 1.77 (td, *J*₁ = 12.5 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.8 Hz, 1 H, one proton of CH₂), 1.64-1.52 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.53-1.39 (m, 1 H, one proton of CH₂), 1.39-1.22 (m, 1 H, one proton of CH₂), 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 147.3, 146.8, 139.6, 118.9, 107.5, 106.5, 101.0, 86.5, 82.8, 73.3, 47.9, 22.1, 20.7, 18.2, 14.0, 13.6; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 261 (M⁺+1, 1.12), 260 (M⁺, 6.24), 217 (100); IR (neat): ν = 3427, 2960, 2873, 1611, 1485, 1434, 1235, 1109, 1038 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₆H₂₀O₃ [M⁺]: 260.1412, found: 260.1411.

(8) Preparation of 5-phenyltridec-6-yn-5-ol (1q) (hcf-1-98)¹



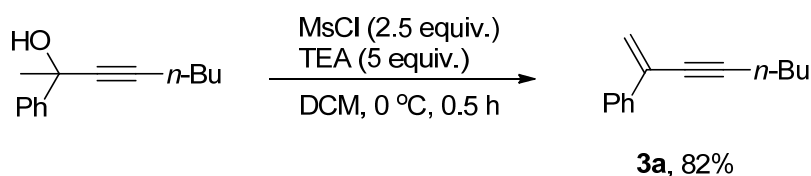
2. Preparation of 2-phenyloct-2(E)-en-4-one (2a) (zwl-6-156)



S12

chromatography on silica gel to afford **2a**² (145.6 mg, 72%) (*E/Z* > 20:1) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.53-7.45 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 6.52-4.47 (m, 1 H, CH), 2.57-2.50 (m, 5 H, CH₂ and CH₃), 1.68-1.59 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.42-1.31 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 201.6, 153.5, 142.6, 128.9, 128.4, 126.4, 124.2, 44.6, 26.4, 22.4, 18.3, 13.9; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 203 (*M*⁺+1, 1.96), 202 (*M*⁺, 13.05), 145 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2957, 2960, 1681, 1600, 1574, 1446, 1130 cm⁻¹.

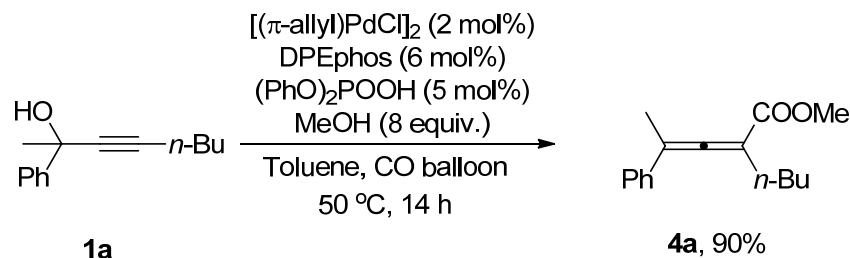
3. Preparation of 2-phenyl-3-yn-1-octene (**3a**) (zwl-9-187)³



To a flame-dried three-neck flask were added **1a** (4.0457 g, 20 mmol) and DCM (20 mL) at 0 °C under argon. Then methanesulfonyl chloride (3.87 mL, d = 1.48 g/mL, 5.7276 g, 50 mmol) and triethylamine (13.90 mL, d = 0.728 g/mL, 10.1129 g, 100 mmol) were added sequentially. After stirring for 0.5 h at 0 °C, the reaction was quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl (20 mL). After extraction with ethyl ether (10 mL x 3), the organic layer was washed with brine (20 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The residue was then purified by column chromatography on aluminum oxide to afford **3a**⁴ (3.1342 g, 82%, 97% purity) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.69-7.60 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.37-7.22 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 5.82 (s, 1 H, one proton of =CH₂), 5.57 (s, 1 H, one proton of =CH₂), 2.40 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2 H, CH₃), 1.65-1.52 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.52-1.39 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 137.7, 130.9, 128.2, 128.0, 126.0, 119.3, 91.9, 79.7, 30.8, 22.0, 19.0, 13.6; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 185 (*M*⁺+1, 10.64), 184 (*M*⁺, 3.45), 129 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2956, 2930, 2226, 1597, 1446, 1028.

4. Synthesis of 2,3-allenoates

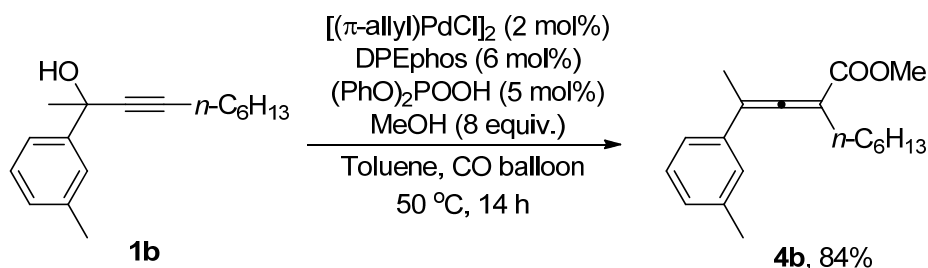
(1) Preparation of methyl 2-butyl-4-phenyl-2,3-pentadienoate (**4a**) (zwl-8-65)



Typical Procedure II: To a flame-dried Schlenk tube were added $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.5 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1a** (202.1 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.1 mg, 8.0 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) sequentially under argon. The resulting mixture was then frozen with a liquid nitrogen bath, degassed to remove the argon inside completely, and refilled with CO by a balloon of CO for three times. Then the resulting mixture was stirred at 50 °C with a balloon of CO for 14 h. The resulting mixture was diluted with 5 mL of ethyl acetate, filtered through a short column silica gel (3.5 cm) eluted with ethyl acetate (20 mL), and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **4a** (219.6 mg, 90%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.42-7.30 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.72 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.35 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 2.18 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.50-1.41 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.41-1.30 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.88 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 211.1, 167.8, 135.4, 128.5, 127.3, 125.9, 104.6, 102.0, 52.1, 30.2, 28.7, 22.3, 16.4, 13.8; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 244 (M^+ , 1.99), 143 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2954, 2928, 1943, 1712, 1494, 1434, 1262, 1087, 1067 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$ [M^+]: 244.1463, found: 244.1465.

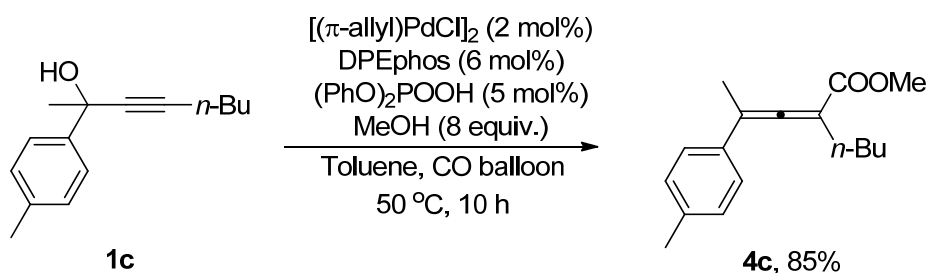
The following compounds were prepared according to **Typical Procedure II**.

(2) Preparation of methyl 2-(*n*-hexyl)-4-(3-methylphenyl)-2,3-pentadienoate (**4b**) (zwl-8-199)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1b** (244.4 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.1 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4b** (240.6 mg, 84%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.26-7.15 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.06 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.72 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.39-2.31 (m, 5 H, CH_2 and CH_3), 2.16 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.52-1.42 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.37-1.17 (m, 6 H, 3 x CH_2), 0.85 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 211.2, 167.9, 138.0, 135.3, 128.4, 128.1, 126.6, 123.1, 104.6, 101.8, 52.0, 31.6, 29.0, 28.9, 28.0, 22.6, 21.5, 16.5, 14.0; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 287 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$, 1.83), 286 (M^+ , 7.45), 177 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2924, 2856, 1943, 1713, 1604, 1434, 1249, 1087 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_2$ [M^+]: 286.1933, found: 286.1935.

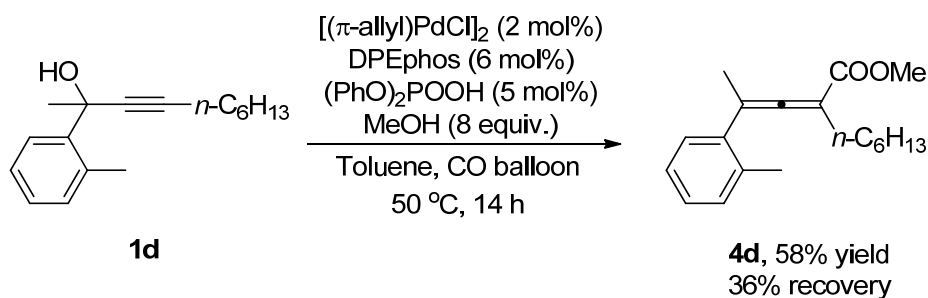
(3) Preparation of methyl 2-butyl-4-(4-methylphenyl)-2,3-pentadienoate (**4c**) (zwl-8-74)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.5 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1c** (216.4 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.6 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4c** (219.7 mg, 85%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.31-7.23 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 3.71 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.38-2.30 (m, 5 H, CH_2 and CH_3), 2.16 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.50-1.40 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.40-1.29 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.88 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3):

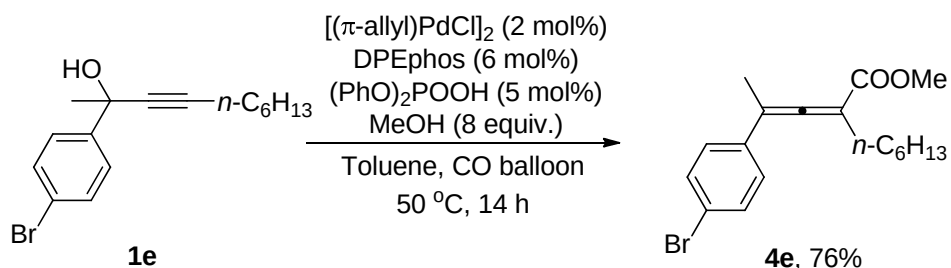
δ = 211.1, 167.9, 137.2, 132.4, 129.2, 125.8, 104.4, 101.8, 52.0, 30.2, 28.7, 22.3, 21.1, 16.4, 13.9; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 258 (M^+ , 2.37), 157 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2947, 2926, 2866, 1942, 1713, 1509, 1435, 1235, 1117, 1082, 1059, 1018 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2$ [M^+]: 258.1620, found: 258.1621.

(4) Preparation of methyl 2-(*n*-hexyl)-4-(2-methylphenyl)-2,3-pentadienoate (4d**) (zwl-8-198)**



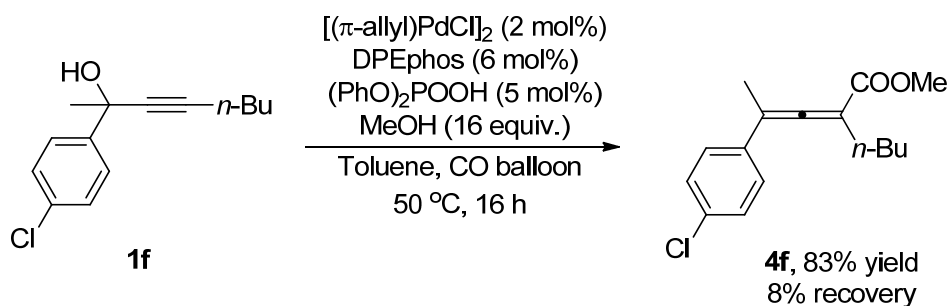
The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1d** (244.6 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.4 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4d** (166.3 mg, 58%) (36% of **1d** remained based on ^1H NMR analysis of the crude product) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.27-7.22 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 3.74 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.38 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 2.37-2.15 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 2.11 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.51-1.41 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.35-1.20 (m, 6 H, 3 x CH_2), 0.86 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 209.0, 168.3, 136.6, 135.9, 130.6, 127.8, 127.4, 125.9, 104.0, 99.1, 51.9, 31.7, 28.8, 28.7, 27.9, 22.6, 20.3, 20.1, 14.0; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 287 (M^++1 , 1.07), 286 (M^+ , 4.38), 177 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2952, 2925, 2856, 1952, 1713, 1434, 1248, 1124, 1087, 1042 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_2$ [M^+]: 286.1933, found: 286.1937.

(5) Preparation of methyl 2-(*n*-hexyl)-4-(4-bromophenyl)-2,3-pentadienoate (4e**) (zwl-8-200)**



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1e** (309.4 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.1 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4e** (267.1 mg, 76%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.47-7.43 (dt, J_1 = 8.4 Hz, J_2 = 2.2 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 3.73 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.34 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 2.15 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.50-1.39 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.39-1.18 (m, 6 H, 3 x CH_2), 0.85 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 211.0, 167.5, 134.5, 131.5, 127.5, 121.3, 103.9, 102.4, 52.1, 31.6, 29.0, 28.8, 27.9, 22.6, 16.3, 14.0; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 352 ($\text{M}^+(\text{}^{81}\text{Br})$, 1.21), 350 ($\text{M}^+(\text{}^{79}\text{Br})$, 1.37), 142 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2932, 2851, 1936, 1704, 1435, 1250, 1075, 1007 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2\text{}^{79}\text{Br}$ [M^+]: 350.0881, found: 350.0885.

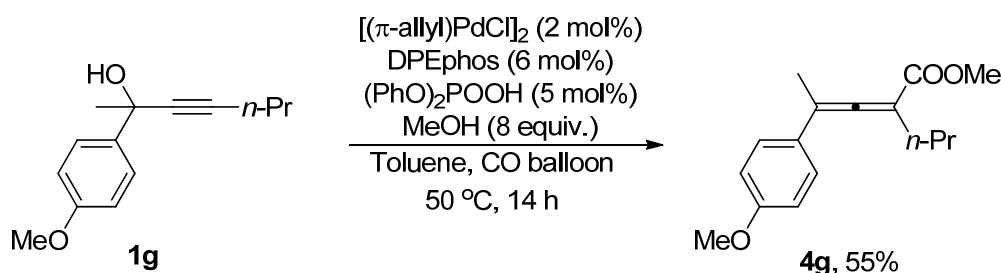
(6) Preparation of methyl 2-butyl-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3-pentadienoate (4f) (zwl-8-87)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1f** (236.8 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (512.7 mg, 16 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4f** (231.4 mg, 83%) (8% of **1f** remained based ^1H NMR analysis of the crude product) as a white solid [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: M.p. 47-48 °C (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.30 (s, 4 H, Ar-H), 3.73 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.35 (t, J =

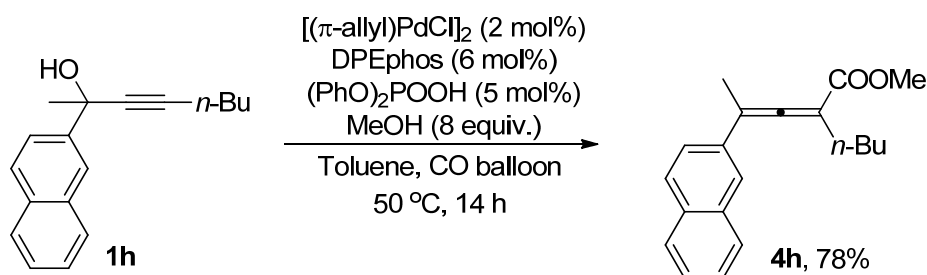
7.6 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.15 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.50-1.29 (m, 4 H, 2 x CH₂), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 211.0, 167.5, 134.0, 133.1, 128.6, 127.2, 103.8, 102.3, 52.1, 30.1, 28.6, 22.2, 16.4, 13.8; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 280 (M⁺(³⁷Cl), 0.88), 278 (M⁺(³⁵Cl), 2.13), 177 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2935, 2859, 1937, 1703, 1435, 1264, 1237, 1081 cm⁻¹; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₆H₁₉ClO₂: C 68.93, H 6.87; found C 69.09, H 7.07.

(7) Preparation of methyl 2-propyl-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,3-pentadienoate (4g) (zwl-8-132)



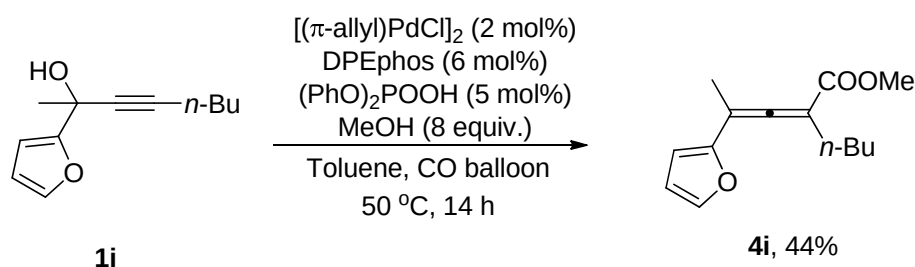
The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), (PhO)₂POOH (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1g** (218.4 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.1 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4g** (143.3 mg, 55%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.34-7.27 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 6.92-6.84 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 3.80 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 3.72 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.32 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.15 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.55-1.42 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 210.9, 167.8, 159.0, 127.5, 127.1, 113.9, 104.1, 101.6, 55.2, 52.0, 31.1, 21.3, 16.5, 13.7; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 261 (M⁺+1, 8.26), 260 (M⁺, 37.48), 173 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2956, 2838, 1942, 1710, 1606, 1509, 1244, 1177, 1116, 1031 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₆H₂₀O₃ [M⁺]: 260.1412, found: 260.1415.

(8) Preparation of methyl 2-butyl-4-naphthyl-2,3-pentadienoate (4h) (zwl-8-97)



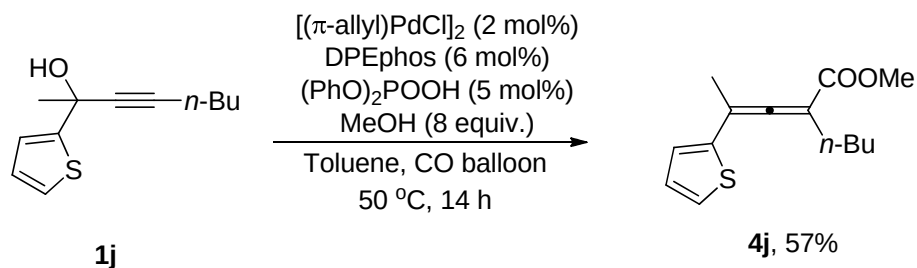
The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.5 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1h** (252.1 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.7 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4h** (229.3 mg, 78%) as a white solid [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: M.p. 55-56 °C (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.85-7.71 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.55-7.38 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 3.73 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.40 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 2.29 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.54-1.43 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.43-1.31 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.89 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 211.8, 167.8, 133.5, 132.8, 132.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 126.2, 126.0, 124.8, 123.9, 104.9, 102.2, 52.1, 30.2, 28.8, 22.3, 16.4, 13.8; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 295 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$, 1.93), 294 (M^+ , 8.46), 193 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2950, 2925, 1940, 1713, 1432, 1237, 1117, 1086, 1059 cm^{-1} ; Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2$: C 81.60, H 7.53; found C 81.72, H 7.63.

(9) Preparation of methyl 2-butyl-4-furyl-2,3-pentadienoate (4i) (zwl-8-100)



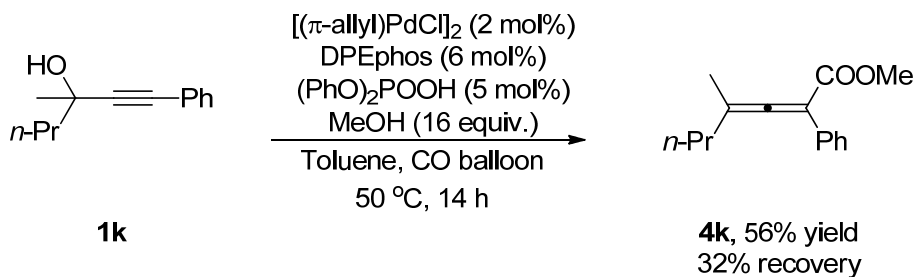
The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.5 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1i** (192.1 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.1 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4i** (103.0 mg, 44%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.38 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 6.41 (dd, J_1 = 3.2 Hz, J_2 = 2.0 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 6.28 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.72 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.45-2.23 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 2.09 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.50-1.30 (m, 4 H, 2 x CH_2), 0.89 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 210.4, 167.3, 149.3, 142.5, 111.4, 107.3, 103.1, 97.2, 52.1, 30.0, 28.9, 22.2, 15.5, 13.8; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 235 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$, 3.78), 234 (M^+ , 22.33), 192 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2955, 2928, 1946, 1713, 1435, 1263, 1159, 1077 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3$ [M^+]: 234.1256, found: 234.1257.

(10) Preparation of methyl 2-butyl-4-thienyl-2,3-pentadienoate (4j) (zwl-8-101)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.5 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1j** (208.4 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.1 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4j** (142.7 mg, 57%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.22 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.02-6.94 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 3.72 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.42-2.26 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 2.19 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.52-1.31 (m, 4 H, 2 x CH_2), 0.90 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 210.4, 167.3, 140.1, 127.5, 125.2, 123.9, 102.4, 100.6, 52.1, 30.1, 28.9, 22.3, 17.4, 13.9; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 250 (M^+ , 6.02), 149 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2955, 2928, 2860, 1944, 1713, 1434, 1263, 1242, 1119, 1081, 1051 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2\text{S}$ [M^+]: 250.1028, found: 250.1026.

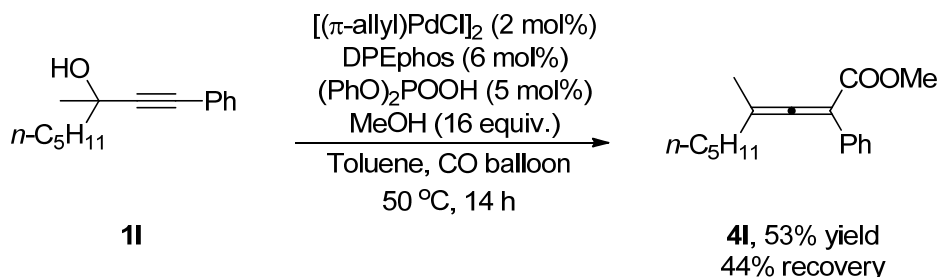
(11) Preparation of methyl 2-phenyl-4-methyl-2,3-heptadienoate (**4k**) (zwl-8-146)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1k** (188.4 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (512.7 mg, 16 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4k** (131.4 mg, 56%, 98% purity) (32% of **1f** was observed by ^1H NMR analysis of crude product) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.52-7.41 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.78 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.20-2.07 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.87 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.60-1.46 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 209.4, 167.4, 134.0, 128.3,

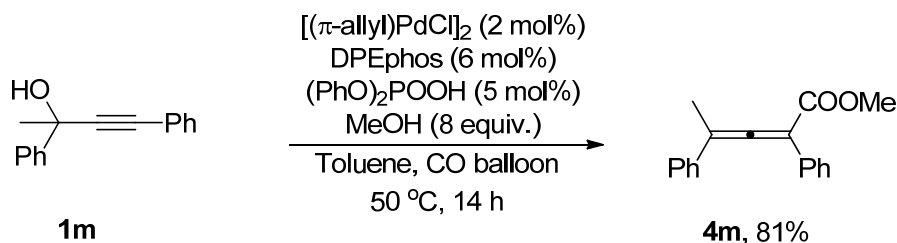
128.1, 127.1, 105.0, 101.8, 52.0, 35.7, 20.5, 18.0, 13.7; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 231 ($M^+ + 1$, 5.20), 230 (M^+ , 29.97), 128 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2956, 2873, 1949, 1715, 1434, 1274, 1196, 1175, 1040, 1022 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$ [M^+]: 230.1307, found: 230.1313.

(12) Preparation of methyl 2-phenyl-4-methyl-2,3-nonadienoate (4l) (zwl-8-147)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.1 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1l** (216.1 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (512.7 mg, 16 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4l** (139.4 mg, 53%, 98% purity) (44% of **1f** remained based ^1H NMR analysis of the crude product) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.47 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.28-7.17 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.78 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.23-2.07 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.87 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.58-1.45 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.39-1.21 (m, 4 H, 2 x CH_2), 0.85 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 209.4, 167.4, 134.0, 128.3, 128.1, 127.1, 105.1, 101.7, 52.0, 33.5, 31.3, 26.8, 22.4, 18.0, 14.0; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 259 ($M^+ + 1$, 2.80), 258 (M^+ , 13.95), 143 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2926, 2858, 1949, 1716, 1434, 1273, 1195, 1175, 1023 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2$ [M^+]: 258.1620, found: 258.1618.

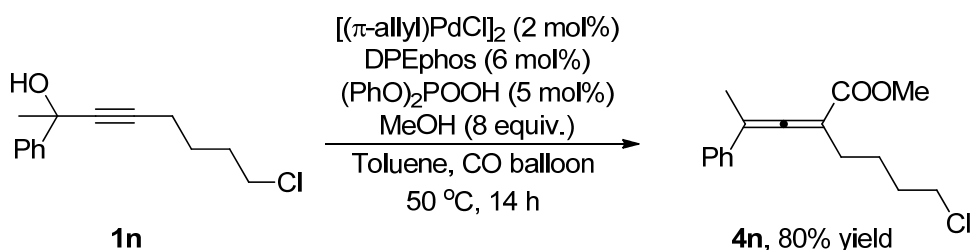
(13) Preparation of methyl 2,4-diphenyl-2,3-pentadienoate (4m) (zwl-7-135)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1m** (222.4 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.1

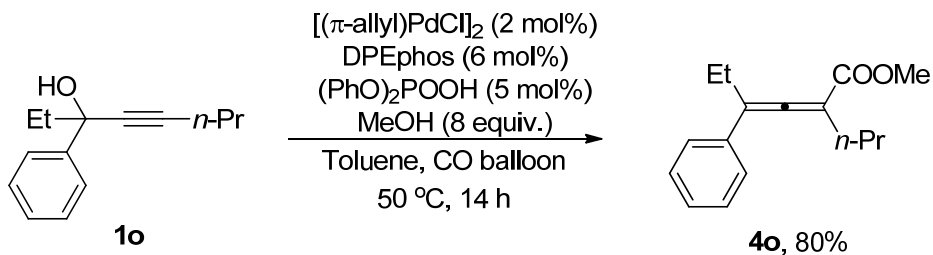
mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4m** (214.6 mg, 81%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.38-7.22 (m, 6 H, Ar-H), 3.80 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.28 (s, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 213.7, 166.5, 134.4, 132.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.6, 126.1, 106.0, 104.3, 52.3, 16.2; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 265 (M⁺+1, 14.63), 264 (M⁺, 78.23), 205 (100); IR (neat): ν = 1935, 1712, 1492, 1434, 1369, 1278, 1199, 1175, 1018 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₈H₁₆O₂ [M⁺]: 264.1150, found: 264.1152.

(14) Preparation of methyl 2-(4-chlorobutyl)-4-phenyl-2,3-pentadienoate (4n) (zwl-8-145)



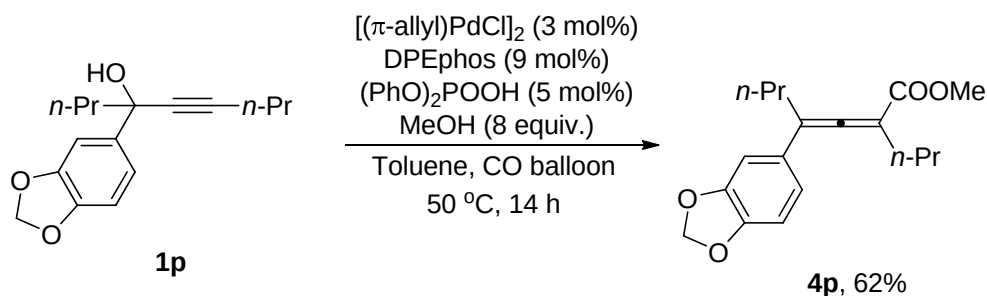
The reaction of [(π -allyl)PdCl]₂ (7.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), (PhO)₂POOH (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1n** (236.7 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.1 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4n** (223.1 mg, 80%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.41-7.32 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.73 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 3.50 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.39 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.19 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.87-1.75 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.68-1.57 (m, 2 H, CH₂); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 211.1, 167.6, 135.1, 128.5, 127.5, 126.0, 105.1, 101.3, 52.2, 44.7, 32.0, 28.2, 25.2, 16.5; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 280 (M⁺(³⁷Cl), 1.50), 278 (M⁺(³⁵Cl), 4.70), 141 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2950, 2864, 1943, 1710, 1494, 1434, 1252, 1098, 1066 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₆H₁₉O₂³⁵Cl [M⁺]: 278.1074, found: 278.1076.

(15) Preparation of methyl 2-propyl-4-phenyl-2,3-hexadienoate (4o) (zwl-8-25)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1o** (202.4 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.1 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4o** (195.6 mg, 80%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.42-7.28 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.72 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.60-2.48 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 2.38-2.29 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.57-1.42 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.16 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 0.94 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 210.9, 168.0, 135.2, 128.5, 127.3, 126.2, 111.5, 103.8, 52.0, 31.1, 23.1, 21.5, 13.9, 12.3; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 245 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$, 10.55), 244 (M^+ , 56.69), 91 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2962, 2931, 1937, 1712, 1493, 1434, 1251, 1129 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$ [M^+]: 244.1463, found: 244.1465.

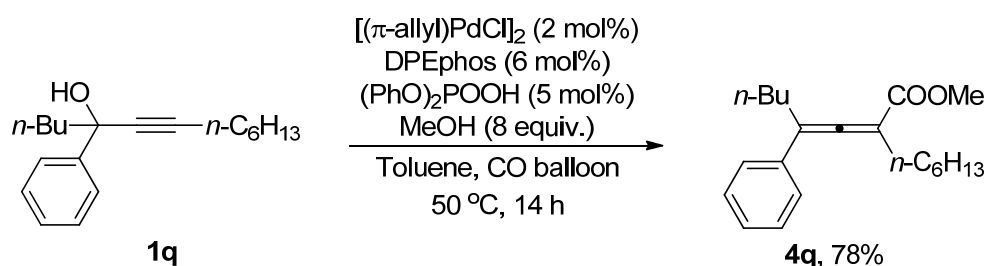
(16) Preparation of methyl 2-propyl-4-(3,4-methylenedioxy)phenyl-2,3-hepta-dienoate (4p) (hcf-1-111)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (11.1 mg, 0.03 mmol), DPEPhos (48.5 mg, 0.09 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.5 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1p** (260.6 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (257.1 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4p** (187.3 mg, 62%) via double chromatography on silica gel as a white solid [first round eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 200/1 (1 L) to petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 150/1 (1.5 L) to petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 100/1 (0.5 L);

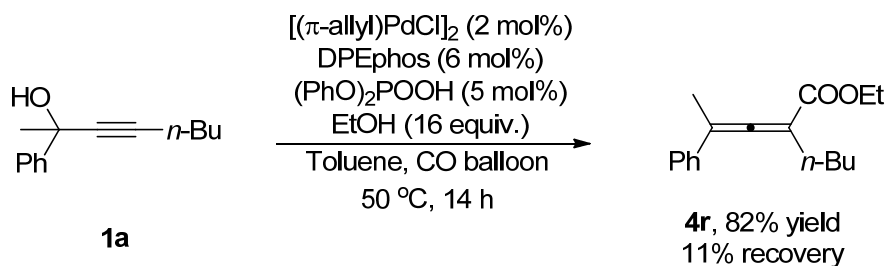
second round eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 150/1]: M.p. 48-50 °C (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 6.90-6.83 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 6.82-6.74 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.95 (s, 2 H, OCH_2), 3.72 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.44 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 2.31 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.63-1.40 (m, 4 H, 2 x CH_2), 1.05-0.85 (m, 6 H, 2 x CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 210.9, 167.9, 147.9, 146.9, 129.1, 119.5, 109.4, 108.2, 106.9, 102.9, 101.1, 52.0, 32.4, 31.2, 21.5, 20.9, 13.9, 13.8; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 303 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$, 15.22), 302 (M^+ , 77.74), 273 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2957, 2930, 1933, 1711, 1501, 1434, 1243, 1120, 1037 cm^{-1} ; Anal. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4$: C 71.50, H 7.33; found C 71.61, H 7.34.

(17) Preparation of methyl 2-(*n*-hexyl)-4-phenyl-2,3-octadienoate (4q) (hcf-1-103)



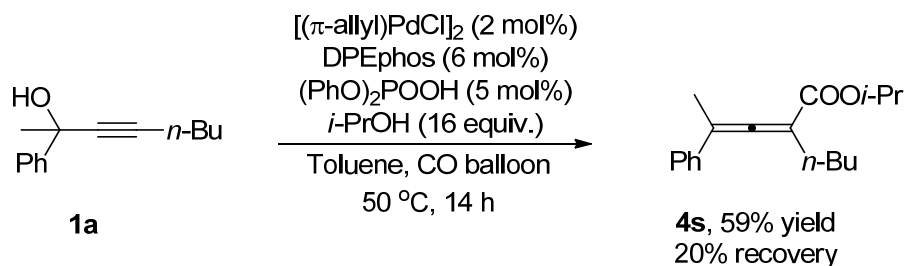
The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.3 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.5 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1q** (272.6 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (257.0 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4q** (245.3 mg, 78%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.41-7.28 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.72 (s, 3 H, OCH_3), 2.52 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 2.34 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.58-1.37 (m, 6 H, 3 x CH_2), 1.37-1.18 (m, 6 H, 3 x CH_2), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 0.84 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 211.1, 168.1, 135.3, 128.5, 127.3, 126.3, 109.8, 103.1, 52.0, 31.6, 29.9, 29.8, 29.1, 29.0, 28.2, 22.6, 22.4, 14.0, 13.9; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 315 ($\text{M}^+ + 1$, 2.94), 314 (M^+ , 11.34), 129 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2954, 2926, 2857, 1940, 1714, 1434, 1249, 1126 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_2$ [M^+]: 314.2246, found: 314.2248.

(18) Preparation of ethyl 2-butyl-4-phenyl-2,3-pentadienoate (4r) (zwl-8-113)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1a** (202.4 mg, 1 mmol), EtOH (737.5 mg, 16 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4r** (212.0 mg, 82%) (11% of **1a** remained based ^1H NMR analysis of the crude product) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 $^\circ\text{C}$)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.42-7.29 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 4.19 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2 H, OCH_2), 2.35 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, CH_3), 2.17 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.51-1.40 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.40-1.29 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH_3), 0.88 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 211.1, 167.4, 135.7, 128.4, 127.2, 125.9, 104.5, 102.3, 60.8, 30.2, 28.7, 22.3, 16.4, 14.3, 13.9; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 258 (M^+ , 2.08), 143 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2956, 2860, 1944, 1707, 1494, 1445, 1259, 1067, 1025 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2$ [M^+]: 258.1620, found: 258.1619.

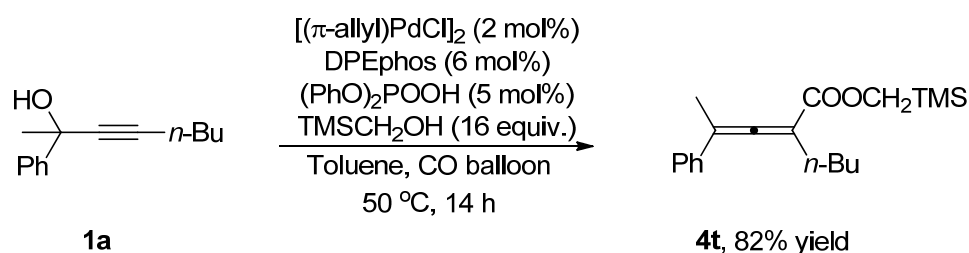
(19) Preparation of isopropyl 2-butyl-4-phenyl-2,3-pentadienoate (**4s**) (zwl-8-114)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1a** (202.4 mg, 1 mmol), *i*-PrOH (961.6 mg, 16 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4s** (166.2 mg, 59%, 96% purity) (20% of **1a** remained based ^1H NMR analysis of the crude product) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 $^\circ\text{C}$)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.42-7.29 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.15-4.99 (m, 1 H, OCH), 2.33 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 2.17 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.49-1.28 (m, 4 H, 2 x CH_2), 1.28-1.18 (m,

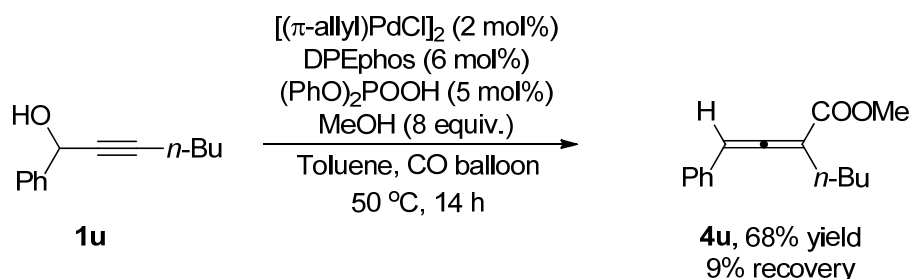
6 H, 2 x CH₃), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 211.1, 166.9, 135.9, 128.4, 127.2, 126.0, 104.4, 102.7, 68.1, 30.2, 28.6, 22.3, 21.9, 21.8, 16.4, 13.9; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 272 (M⁺, 1.63), 143 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2957, 2928, 2860, 1944, 1704, 1494, 1464, 1260, 1106, 1026 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₈H₂₄O₂ [M⁺]: 272.1776, found: 272.1780.

(20) Preparation of trimethylsilylmethyl 2-butyl-4-phenyl-2,3-pentadienoate (4t) (zwl-8-115)



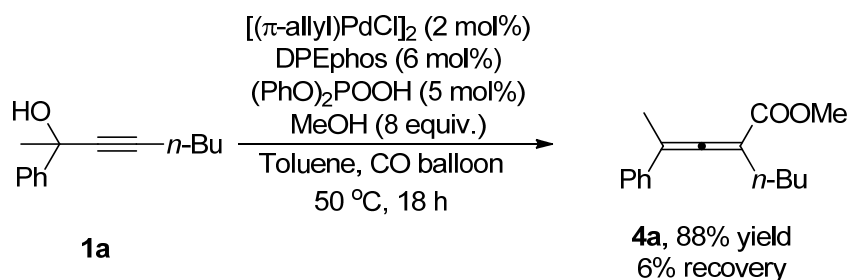
The reaction of [(π -allyl)PdCl]₂ (7.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.4 mg, 0.06 mmol), (PhO)₂POOH (12.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1a** (202.4 mg, 1 mmol), TMSCH₂OH (1.6676 g, 16 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4t** (269.1 mg, 82%, 96% purity) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.29-7.16 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.15-7.08 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.70 (dd, *J*₁ = 15.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 14.0 Hz, 2 H, OCH₂), 2.23 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.05 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.40-1.30 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.30-1.19 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.76 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), -0.11 (s, 9 H, 3 x CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 211.2, 168.1, 135.6, 128.3, 127.2, 125.9, 104.3, 102.2, 57.8, 30.2, 28.6, 22.3, 16.3, 13.8, -3.3; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 317 (M⁺+1, 1.27), 316 (M⁺, 6.18), 143 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2956, 2927, 1944, 1710, 1494, 1291, 1249, 1067 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₉H₂₈O₂Si [M⁺]: 316.1859, found: 316.1855.

(21) Preparation of methyl 2-butyl-4-phenyl-2,3-butadienoate (4u) (zwl-8-161)



The reaction of $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (7.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), DPEphos (32.5 mg, 0.06 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (12.5 mg, 0.05 mmol), **1u** (188.4 mg, 1 mmol), MeOH (256.1 mg, 8 mmol), and toluene (5 mL) afforded **4u**⁵ (156.7 mg, 68%) (9% of **1u** remained based ¹H NMR analysis of the crude product) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.38-7.21 (m, 5 H, Ar-H), 6.54 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 1 H, =CH), 3.74 (s, 3 H, OCH₃), 2.46-2.29 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.54-1.43 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.43-1.32 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.89 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 212.1, 167.3, 132.5, 128.8, 127.7, 127.2, 104.3, 98.3, 52.3, 30.1, 28.6, 22.3, 13.9; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 230 (M^+ , 2.54), 129 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2955, 2929, 2860, 1943, 1714, 1434, 1263, 1243, 1119 cm⁻¹.

5. Gram scale synthesis of methyl 2-butyl-4-phenyl-2,3-pentadienoate (**4a**) (zwl-9-139)



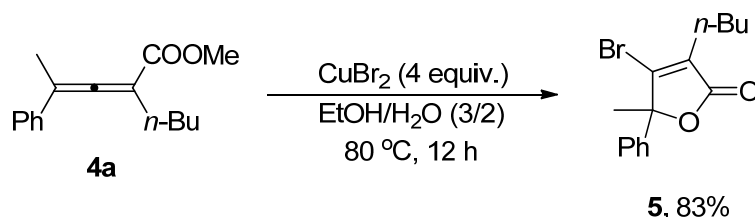
To a flame-dried Schlenk tube were added $[(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2$ (37.4 mg, 0.1 mmol), DPEphos (161.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), $(\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH}$ (62.7 mg, 0.25 mmol), **1a** (1.0116 g, 5 mmol), MeOH (1.2817 g, 40 mmol), and toluene (20 mL) sequentially. The resulting mixture was then frozen with a liquid nitrogen bath, degassed to remove the argon inside completely, and refilled with CO with a balloon of CO for three times. Then the resulting mixture was stirred at 50 °C with a balloon of CO for 18 h. After that, the resulting mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl acetate, filtered through a short column silica gel (3.5 cm) eluted with ethyl acetate (50 mL), and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **4a** (1.0752 g, 88%) (6% of **1a** remained based ¹H NMR analysis of the crude product) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 100/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.43-7.31 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.73 (s, 3 H, OCH₃),

2.35 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2 H, CH₃), 2.18 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.50-1.40 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.40-1.30 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 211.1$, 167.9, 135.4, 128.5, 127.3, 125.9, 104.6, 102.0, 52.1, 30.1, 28.7, 22.3, 16.4, 13.9.

6. Synthetic applications

(1) Preparation of 5-methyl-5-phenyl-4-bromo-3-butylfuran-2(5H)-one (5)

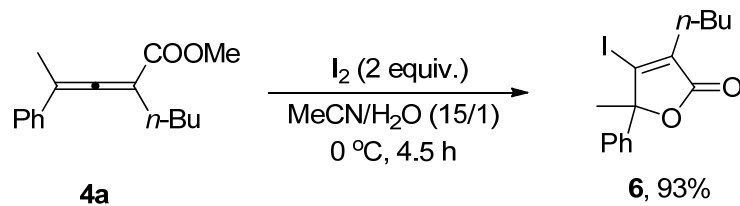
(zwl-9-147) ⁶



To a Schlenk tube were added CuBr₂ (446.8 mg, 2 mmol), **4a** (122.1 mg, 0.5 mmol), EtOH (3 mL), and H₂O (2 mL) sequentially. Then the Schlenk tube was placed in an oil bath pre-heated at 80 °C and stirred for 12 h. To the mixture was added H₂O (5 mL). After extraction with ethyl acetate (5 mL x 3), the organic layer was then washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After filtration and concentration under reduced pressure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **5** (128.2 mg, 83%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 50/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 7.43$ -7.31 (m, 5 H, Ar-H), 2.36 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.92 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.62-1.51 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.42-1.30 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta = 170.5$, 150.5, 137.2, 131.3, 128.8, 128.6, 125.5, 88.1, 29.0, 24.9, 23.9, 22.3, 13.7; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 310 (M⁺(⁸¹Br), 5.74), 308 (M⁺(⁷⁹Br), 5.68), 229 (100); IR (neat): $\nu = 2957$, 2930, 2862, 1757, 1651, 1448, 1312, 1142, 1079 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₁₇O₂⁷⁹Br [M⁺]: 308.0412, found: 308.0416.

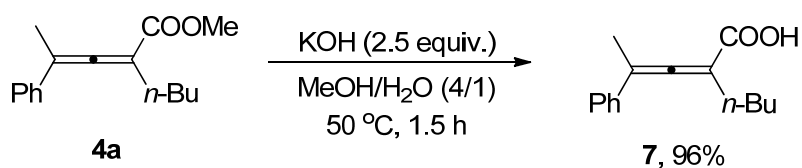
(2) Preparation of 5-methyl-5-phenyl-4-iodo-3-butylfuran-2(5H)-one (6)

(zwl-9-150) ⁷



To a Schlenk tube were added iodine (253.9 mg, 1 mmol), **4a** (122.1 mg, 0.5 mmol), and MeCN/H₂O (15:1) (2 mL) sequentially. Then the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 4.5 h. After quenching with a saturated aqueous solution of Na₂S₂O₃ (5 mL) and extracted with diethyl ether (5 mL x 3), the organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After filtration and concentration under reduced pressure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **6** (165.6 mg, 93%) as a white solid [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 100/1]: M.p. 66-67 °C (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.43-7.27 (m, 5 H, Ar-H), 2.37 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.89 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.65-1.48 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.45-1.30 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 170.2, 137.9, 137.4, 130.6, 128.8, 128.6, 125.7, 89.3, 29.2, 27.4, 24.3, 22.4, 13.8; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 357 (*M*⁺+1, 1.41), 356 (*M*⁺, 8.06), 229 (100); IR (neat): ν = 2950, 2926, 2866, 1732, 1630, 1448, 1303, 1222, 1146, 1039 cm⁻¹; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₇IO₂: C 50.58, H 4.81; found C 50.59, H 4.76.

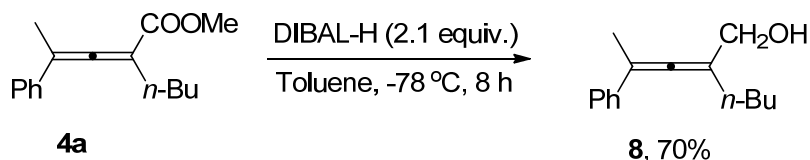
(3) Preparation of 2-butyl-4-phenyl-2,3-pentadienoic acid (**7**) (zwl-9-145) ⁸



To a Schlenk tube were added KOH (70.3 mg, 1.25 mmol), **4a** (122.2 mg, 0.5 mmol), MeOH (1 mL), and H₂O (0.25 mL) sequentially. Then the Schlenk tube was placed in an oil bath pre-heated at 50 °C and stirred for 1.5 h. To the mixture were added H₂O (5 mL) and 3 N HCl (10 mL) sequentially. After extraction with ethyl acetate (5 mL x 3), the organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After filtration and concentration under reduced pressure, the

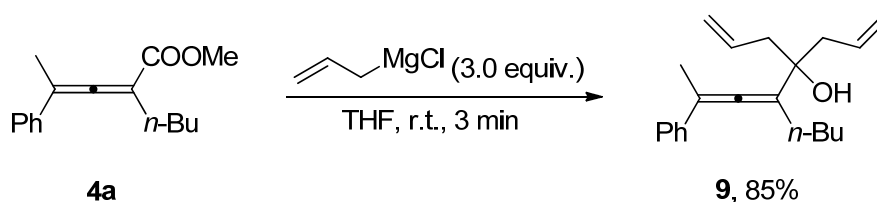
crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **7** (110.5 mg, 96%) as a white solid [eluent: DCM (200 mL) to DCM/MeOH = 20:1]: M.p. 123.7-124.4 °C (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*D*₆): δ = 12.41 (s, 1 H, COOH), 7.44-7.33 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.33-7.23 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.24 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.12 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.45-1.24 (m, 4 H, 2 x CH₂), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 212.6, 173.0, 135.0, 128.5, 127.6, 126.0, 105.2, 101.8, 30.2, 28.3, 22.3, 16.3, 13.8; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 230 (*M*⁺, 3.96), 143 (100); IR (neat): ν = 3500-2200 (br), 1935, 1675, 1466, 1420, 1280, 1249 cm⁻¹; Anal. Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₈O₂: C 78.23, H 7.88; found C 78.20, H 7.94.

(4) Preparation of 2-butyl-4-phenyl-2,3-pentadien-1-ol (**8**) (zwl-9-146)⁵



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube were added **4a** (122.2 mg, 0.5 mmol), toluene (5 mL), and DIBAL-H (1.0 M in hexane, 1.05 mL, 1.05 mmol, 2.1 equiv.) at -78 °C. After stirring at -78 °C for 8 hours, the reaction was quenched with MeOH (5 mL) and the resulting mixture was warmed up to room temperature. Then H₂O (10 mL) and 1 N HCl (10 mL) were added sequentially. After extraction with ethyl ether (10 mL x 3), the organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After filtration and concentration under reduced pressure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **8** (75.7 mg, 70%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 20/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.46-7.37 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 4.21-4.05 (m, 2 H, OCH₂), 2.20-2.02 (m, 5 H, CH₂ and CH₃), 1.57-1.42 (m, 3 H, CH₂ and OH), 1.42-1.31 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 199.0, 137.5, 128.3, 126.7, 125.6, 108.0, 104.8, 63.2, 29.8, 29.4, 22.5, 17.4, 13.9; MS (70 eV, EI) *m/z* (%): 216 (*M*⁺, 2.14), 143 (100); IR (neat): ν = 3332, 2926, 2858, 1949, 1598, 1460, 1290, 1010 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₅H₂₀O [*M*⁺]: 216.1514, found: 216.1516.

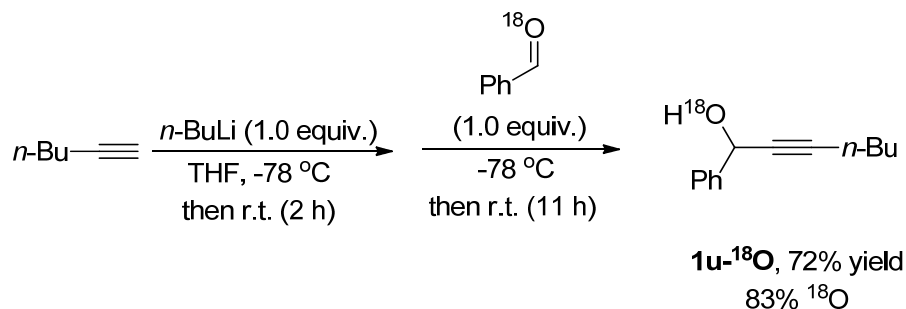
(5) Preparation of 7-phenyl-5-butyl-4-allyl-1,5,6-octatrien-4-ol (**9**) (zwl-9-155)⁹



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube were added **4a** (122.1 mg, 0.5 mmol) and THF (5 mL). Then a solution of allyl magnesium chloride (1.0 M in THF, 1.5 mL, 1.5 mmol, 3 equiv.) was added dropwise at room temperature with vigorous stirring. After being stirred for 3 min at room temperature, the reaction mixture was quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of NH_4Cl (2 mL) and extracted with ethyl ether (5 mL x 3). The organic layer was washed subsequently with 1 N HCl (5 mL), saturated NaHCO_3 (5 mL), brine (10 mL), and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . After filtration and concentration under reduced pressure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **9** (126.0 mg, 85%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl ether = 60/1]: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 7.48-7.38 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.37-7.26 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.98-5.77 (m, 2 H, 2 x =CH), 5.20-5.06 (m, 4 H, 2 x =CH₂), 2.50-2.32 (m, 4 H, 2 x CH₂), 2.20-2.08 (m, 4 H, OH and CH₃), 2.08-1.98 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.48-1.28 (m, 4 H, 2 x CH₂), 0.87 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 199.6, 137.3, 134.0, 133.8, 128.2, 126.6, 125.6, 118.2, 112.6, 105.4, 75.0, 44.1, 43.9, 29.9, 27.6, 22.7, 17.5, 14.0; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 296 (M^+ , 2.91), 129 (100); IR (neat): ν = 3552, 3074, 2955, 2927, 1944, 1639, 1493, 1026 cm^{-1} ; HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}$ [M^+]: 296.2140; found 296.2143.

7. Mechanistic studies:

(1) Preparation of **1u-¹⁸O** (zwl-9-170) ¹



To a flame-dried three-neck flask were added 1-hexyne (0.57 mL, $d = 0.715$ g/mL, 407.5 mg, 5 mmol) and THF (20 mL). Then a solution of *n*-BuLi (2.5 M in hexane, 2 mL, 5 mmol) was added dropwise under argon at -78 °C. After stirring at room temperature for 2 h, the mixture was cooled to -78 °C, then a solution of ¹⁸O-benzaldehyde¹⁰ (540.6 mg, 5 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added dropwise. The resulting mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 11 h and quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl (10 mL). After extraction with ethyl acetate (5 mL x 3), the organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After filtration and evaporation, the crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford **1u-¹⁸O** (679.8 mg, 72%) as an oil [eluent: petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C)/ethyl acetate = 10/1]: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.61-7.49 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.43-7.27 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 5.44 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 2.27 (td, $J_1 = 6.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.0$ Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.23-2.12 (m, 1 H, OH), 1.58-1.48 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.48-1.34 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3 H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 141.2, 128.5, 128.1, 126.6, 87.6, 79.9, 64.8, 30.6, 21.9, 18.5, 13.5; MS (70 eV, EI) m/z (%): 190 ($M^+(\text{^{18}O)}$), 100), 188 ($M^+(\text{^{16}O)}$), 18.53); IR (neat): ν = 3343, 2957, 2931, 2871, 2226, 1642, 1453, 1266, 1134 cm⁻¹; HRMS calcd for C₁₃H₁₆¹⁸O [M^+]: 190.1244, found: 190.1243.

The ¹⁸O% incorporation of **1u-¹⁸O** was determined via the analysis of MS spectrum.¹¹ The ¹⁸O% of **1u-¹⁸O** can be calculated as follows: $[M(\text{^{18}O})^+] / ([M(\text{^{18}O})^+] + [M(\text{^{16}O})^+]) = 100 / (100 + 18.53) \approx 84.37\%}}}$. In addition, the contributions to the isotopic peak intensities from background peaks or from impurities in the sample

Table S4 Recovery of substrate **1u or **1u-¹⁸O** with the standard catalytic formula**

$\text{HO}-\text{C}(\text{Ph})\equiv\text{n-Bu} \quad \text{or} \quad \text{H}^{18}\text{O}-\text{C}(\text{Ph})\equiv\text{n-Bu}$		$\xrightarrow[\text{CO balloon, 50 } ^\circ\text{C}]{\begin{array}{l} [(\pi\text{-allyl})\text{PdCl}]_2 \text{ (2 mol\%)} \\ \text{DPEphos (6 mol\%)} \\ (\text{PhO})_2\text{POOH (5 mol\%)} \\ \text{MeOH (8 equiv.)} \end{array}}$		$\text{H}-\text{C}(\text{Ph})=\text{C}(\text{n-Bu})\text{COOMe}$
1u	1u-¹⁸O			4u
Entry	time / h	Recovery of 1u (%)	Recovery of 1u-¹⁸O (%)	
1	0.5	59	60	
2	1	54	57	
3	2	50	52	
4	3	42	47	
5	4	37	44	
6	5	32	40	
7	6	29	36	
8	7	25	33	
9	8	23	31	
10	9	21	28	

Figure S1 Recovery of **1u** and **1u-¹⁸O** vs. time

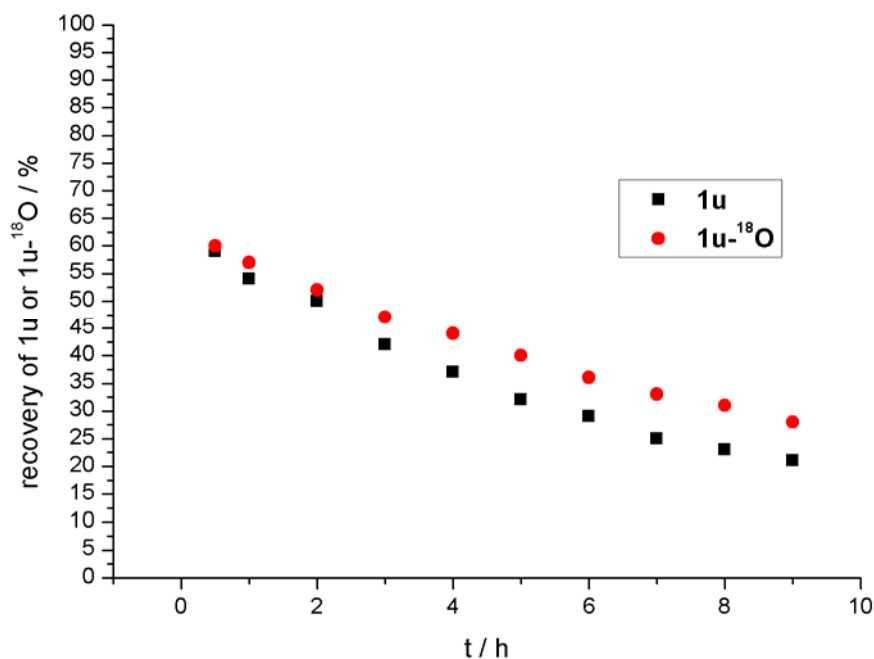
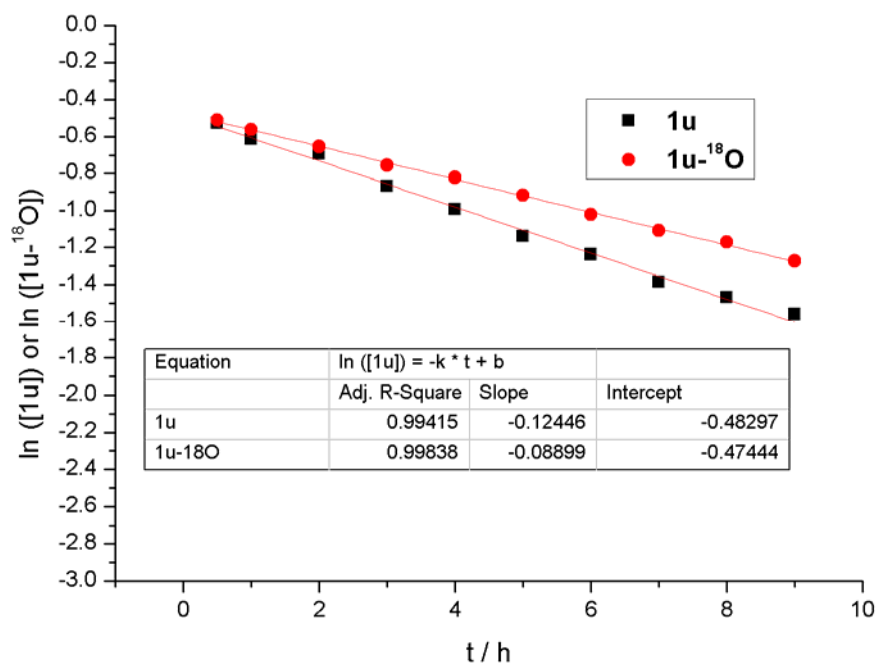


Figure S2 Reaction order on the substrate **1u** and **1u-¹⁸O**



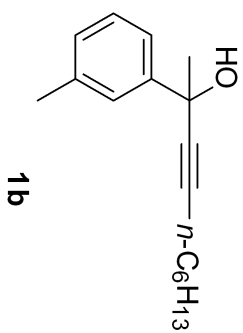
The slopes of the lines correspond to the rate constant k (Figure S2), thus, the KIE = $k_{16O}/k_{18O} = 0.12446/0.08899 = 1.40$.

References:

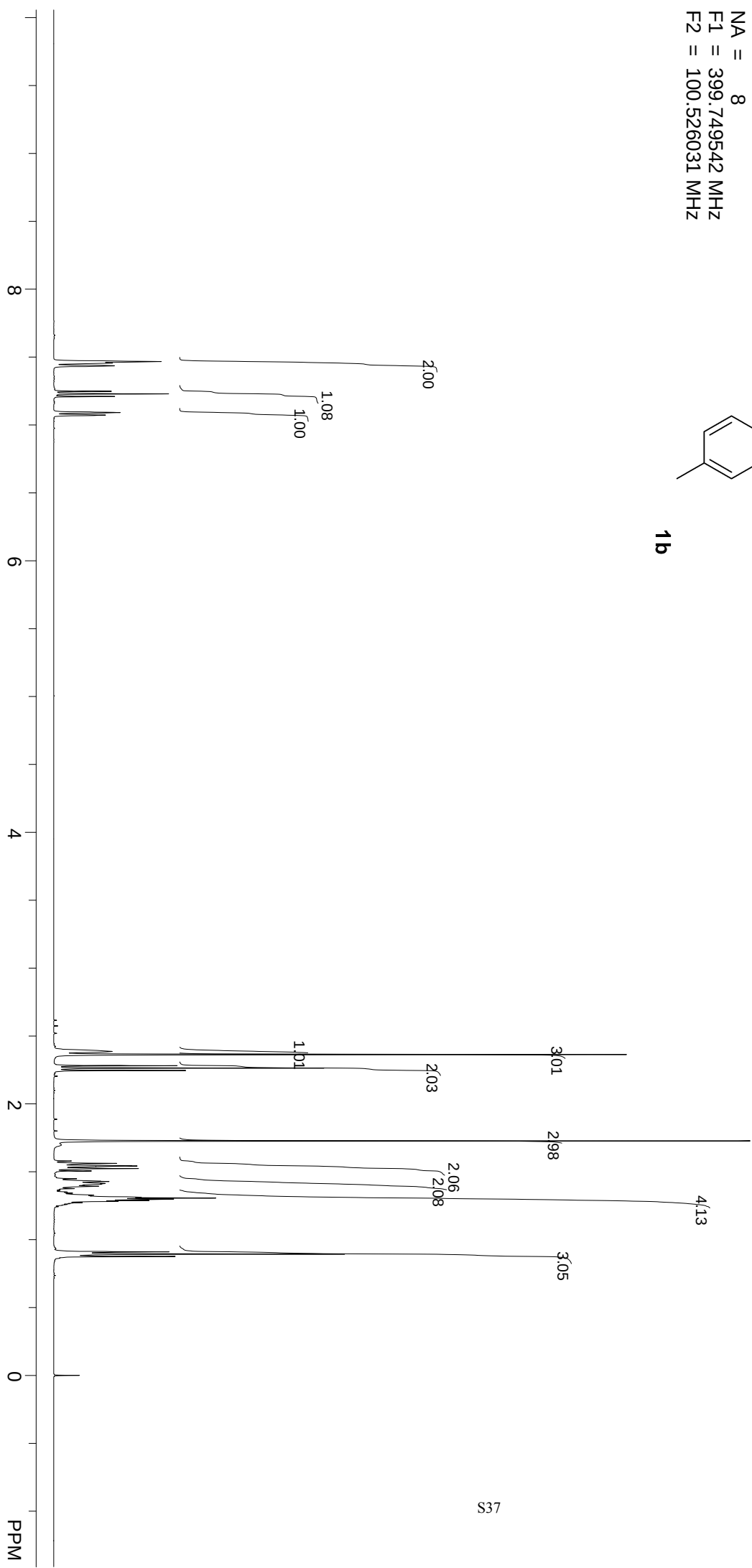
1. Ma, S.; Wu, B.; Jiang, X.; Zhao, S. *J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, *70*, 2568.
2. Pennell, M. N.; Unthank, M. G.; Turner, P.; Sheppard, T. D. *J. Org. Chem.* **2011**, *76*, 1479.
3. Chen, H.; Zhang, J.; Wang, D. Z. *Org. Lett.* **2015**, *17*, 2098.
4. Yan, W.; Ye, X.; Akhmedov, N. G.; Petersen, J. L.; Shi, X. *Org. Lett.* **2012**, *14*, 2358.
5. Wang, Y.; Zhang, W.; Ma, S. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, *135*, 11517.
6. Ma, S.; Wu, S. *Tetrahedron Letters* **2001**, *42*, 4075.
7. Fu, C.; Ma, S. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, 3942.
8. Tang, X.; Huang, X.; Cao, T.; Han, Y.; Jiang, X.; Lin, W.; Tang, Y.; Zhang, J.; Yu, Q.; Fu, C.; Ma, S. *Org. Chem. Front.* **2015**, *2*, 688.
9. Chen, B.; Lu, Z.; Chai, G.; Fu, C.; Ma, S. *J. Org. Chem.* **2008**, *73*, 9486.
10. An, J-H.; Yun, H.; Shin, S.; Shin, S. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2014**, *356*, 3749.
11. Xue, C.; Huang, X.; Wu, S.; Zhou, J.; Dai, J.; Fu, C.; Ma, S. *Chem. Commun.*, **2015**, *51*, 17112.

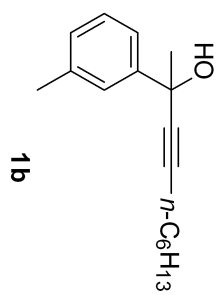
7.467
7.457
7.437
7.435
7.248
7.229
7.210
7.091
7.073

zwl-8-178-H
Jul 18 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

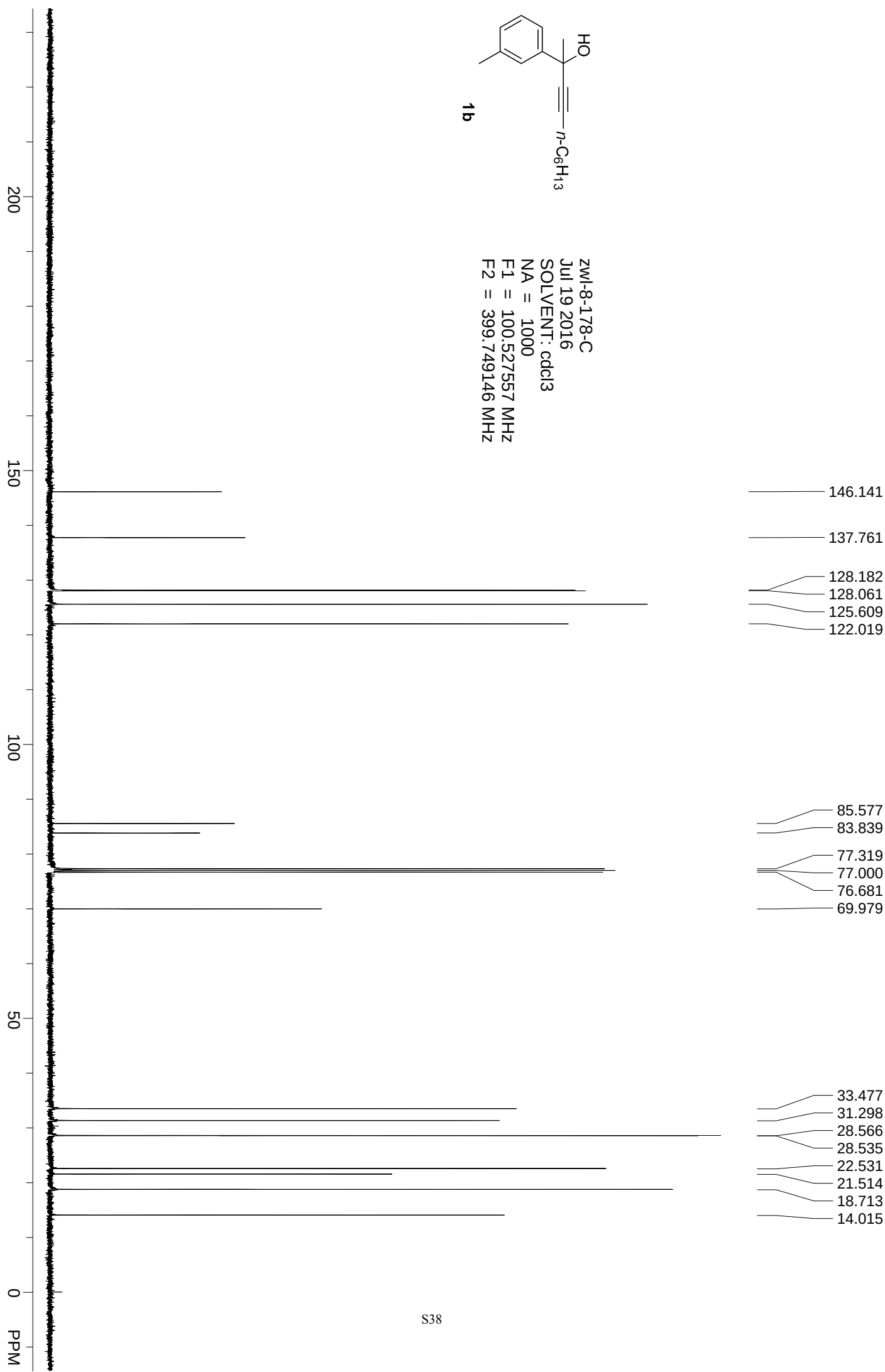


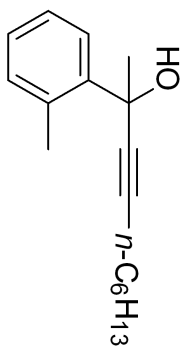
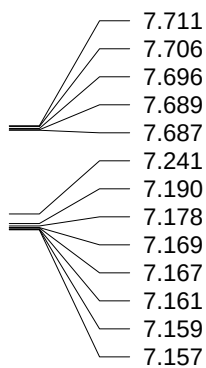
2.386
2.364
2.282
2.264
2.246
1.728
1.580
1.562
1.506
1.449
1.431
1.409
1.401
1.394
1.323
1.307
1.288
1.282
1.272
0.910
0.894
0.876
0.000



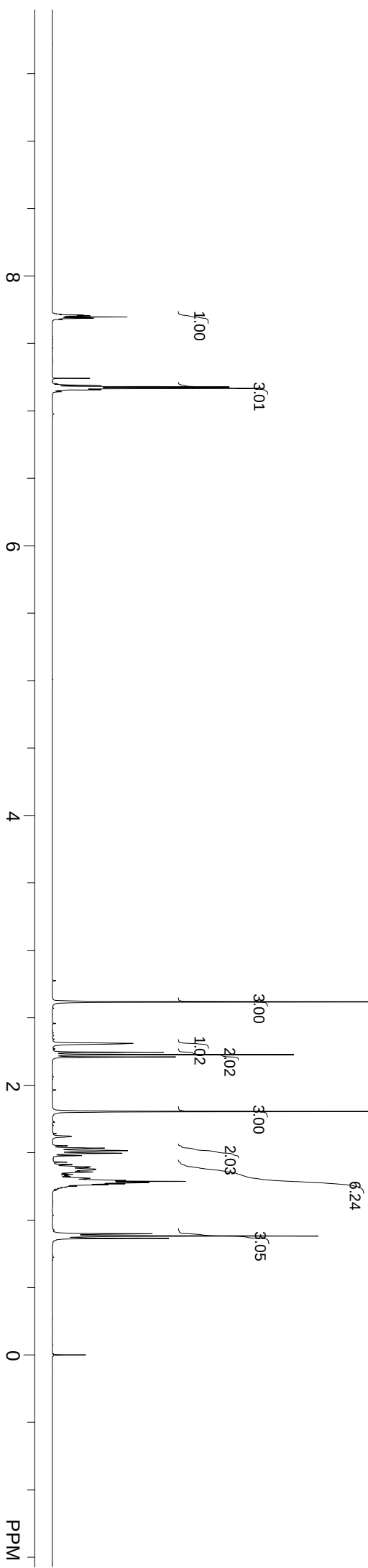
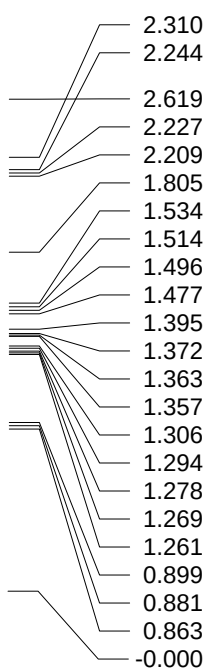


ZWL-8-178-C
 Jul 19 2016
 SOLVENT: cdcl3
 NA = 1000
 F1 = 100.527557 MHz
 F2 = 399.749146 MHz

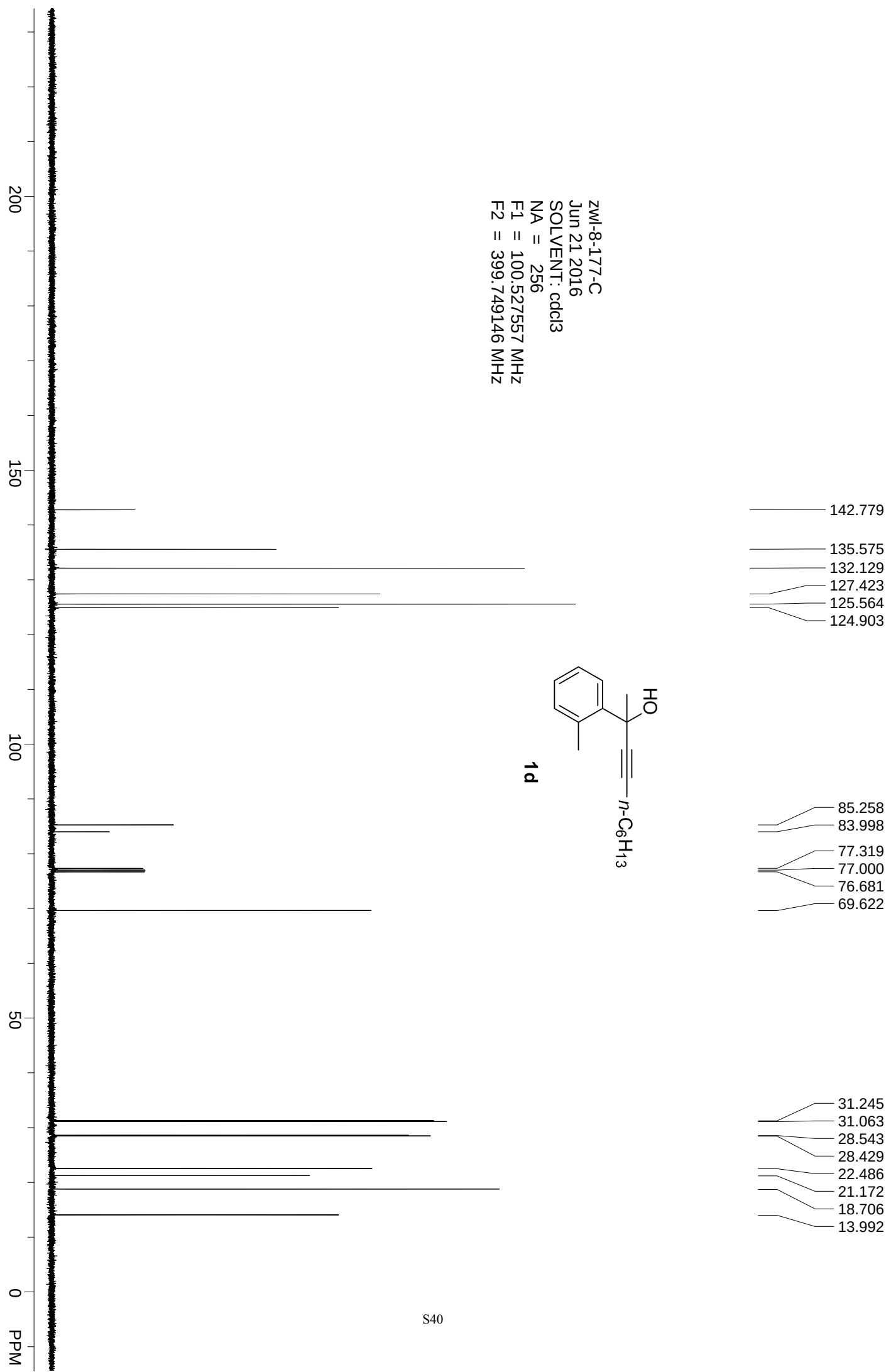
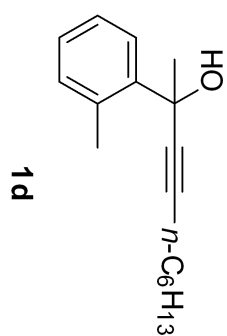




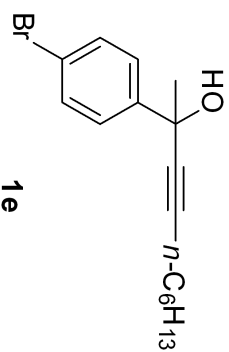
zwl-8-177-H
Jul 19 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



zwl-8-177-C
Jun 21 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 256
F1 = 100.527557 MHz
F2 = 399.749146 MHz

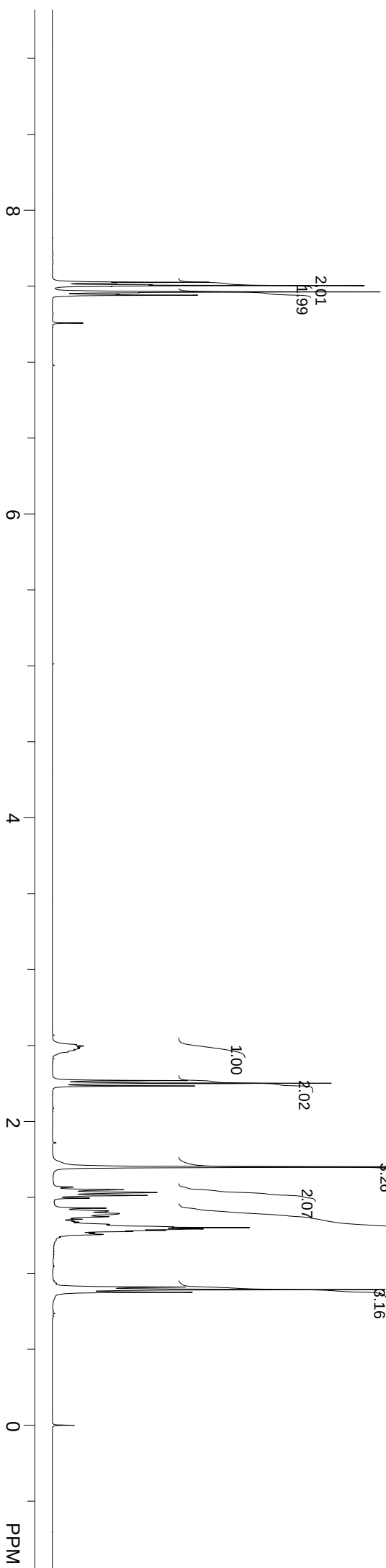


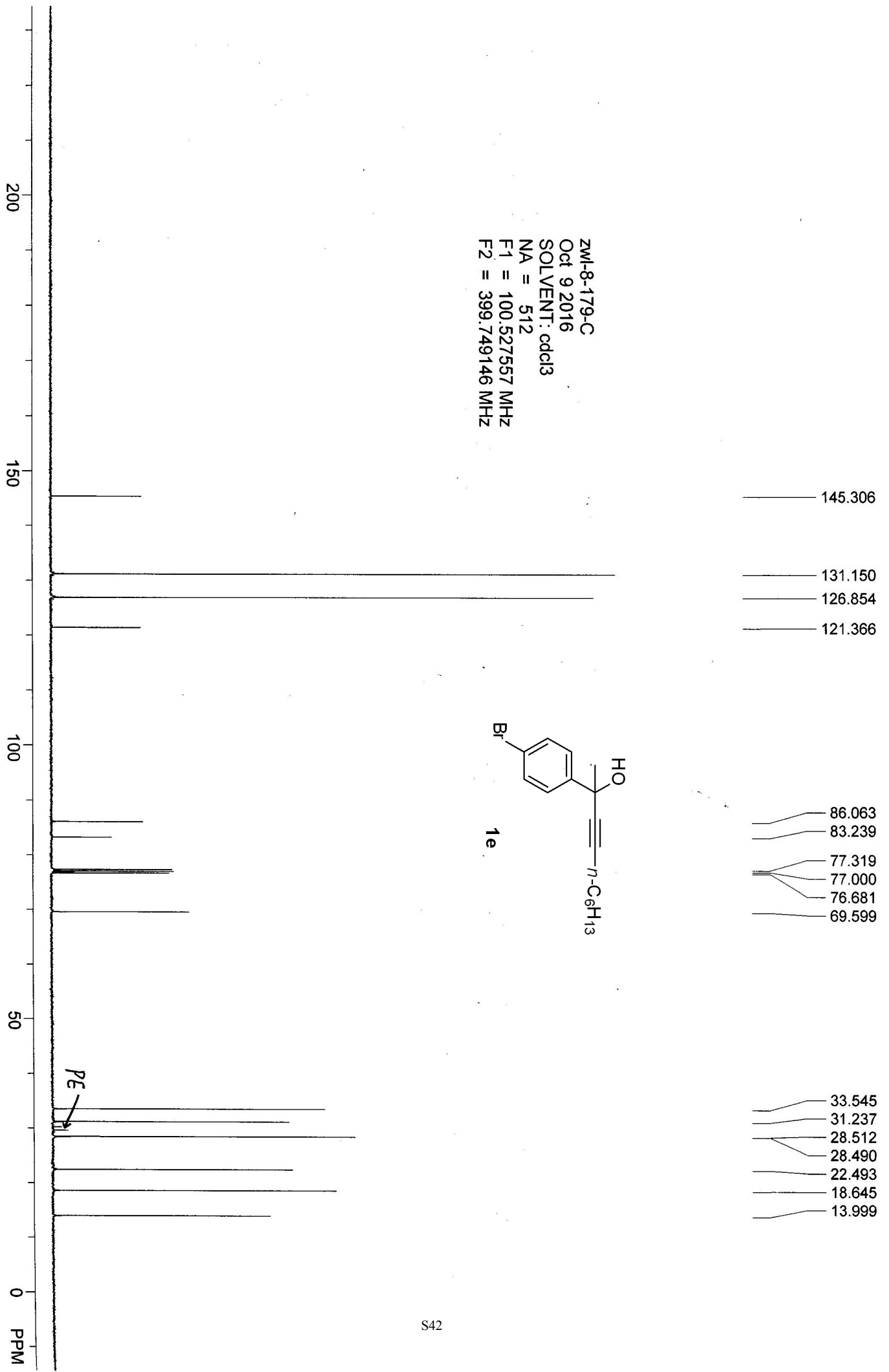
7.526
7.520
7.509
7.504
7.499
7.462
7.457
7.446
7.441
7.257

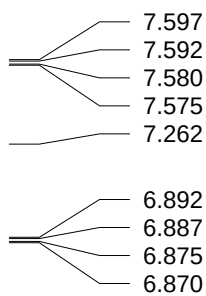


2.505
2.487
2.479
2.459
2.269
2.251
2.234
1.700
1.568
1.532
1.495
1.429
1.407
1.393
1.380
1.356
1.346
1.318
1.301
1.292
1.276
1.267
1.257
0.909
0.893
0.875
0.000

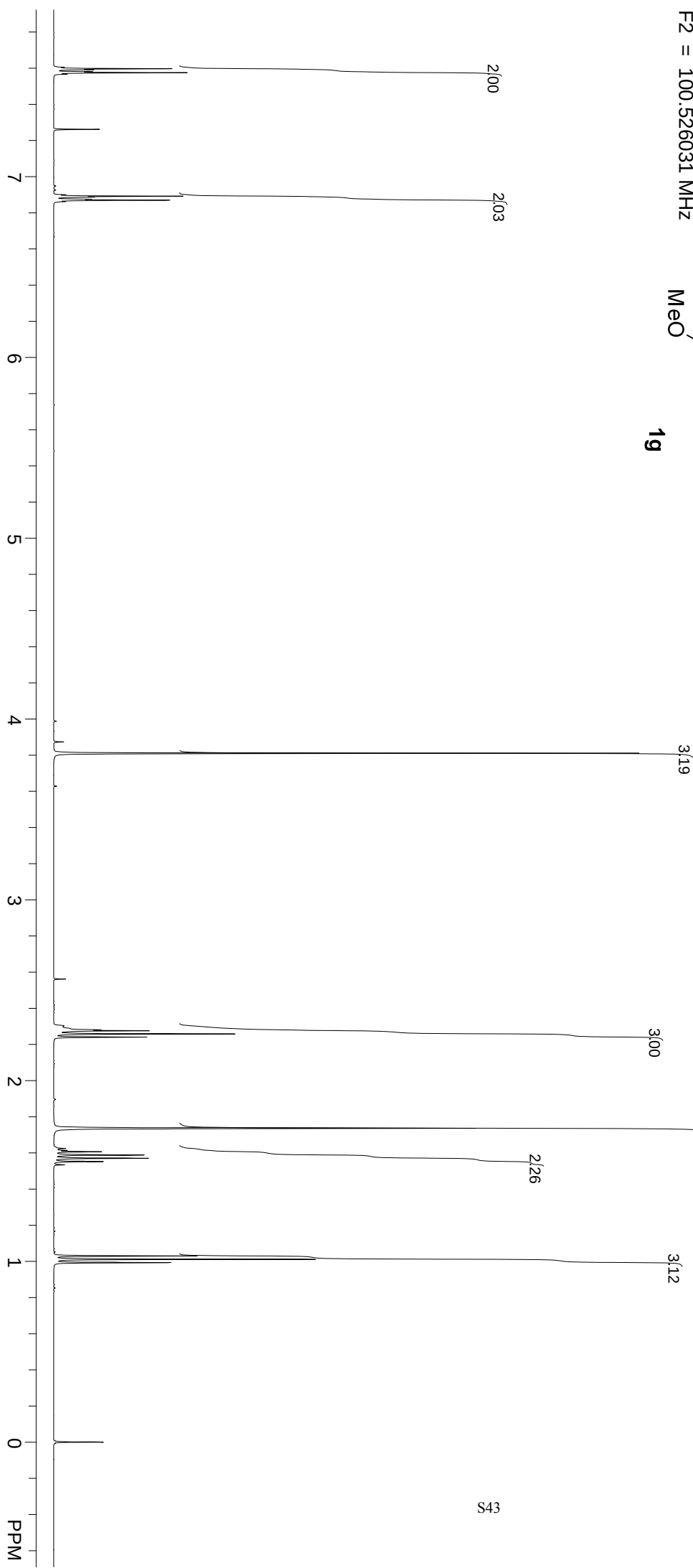
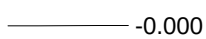
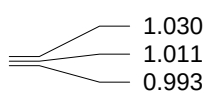
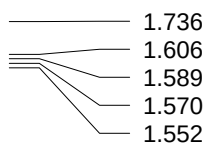
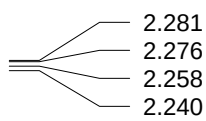
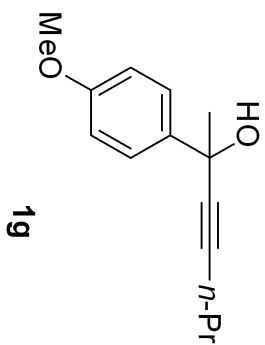
zwl-8-179-H
 Jul 9 2016
 SOLVENT: cdcl3
 NA = 8
 F1 = 399.749542 MHz
 F2 = 100.526031 MHz



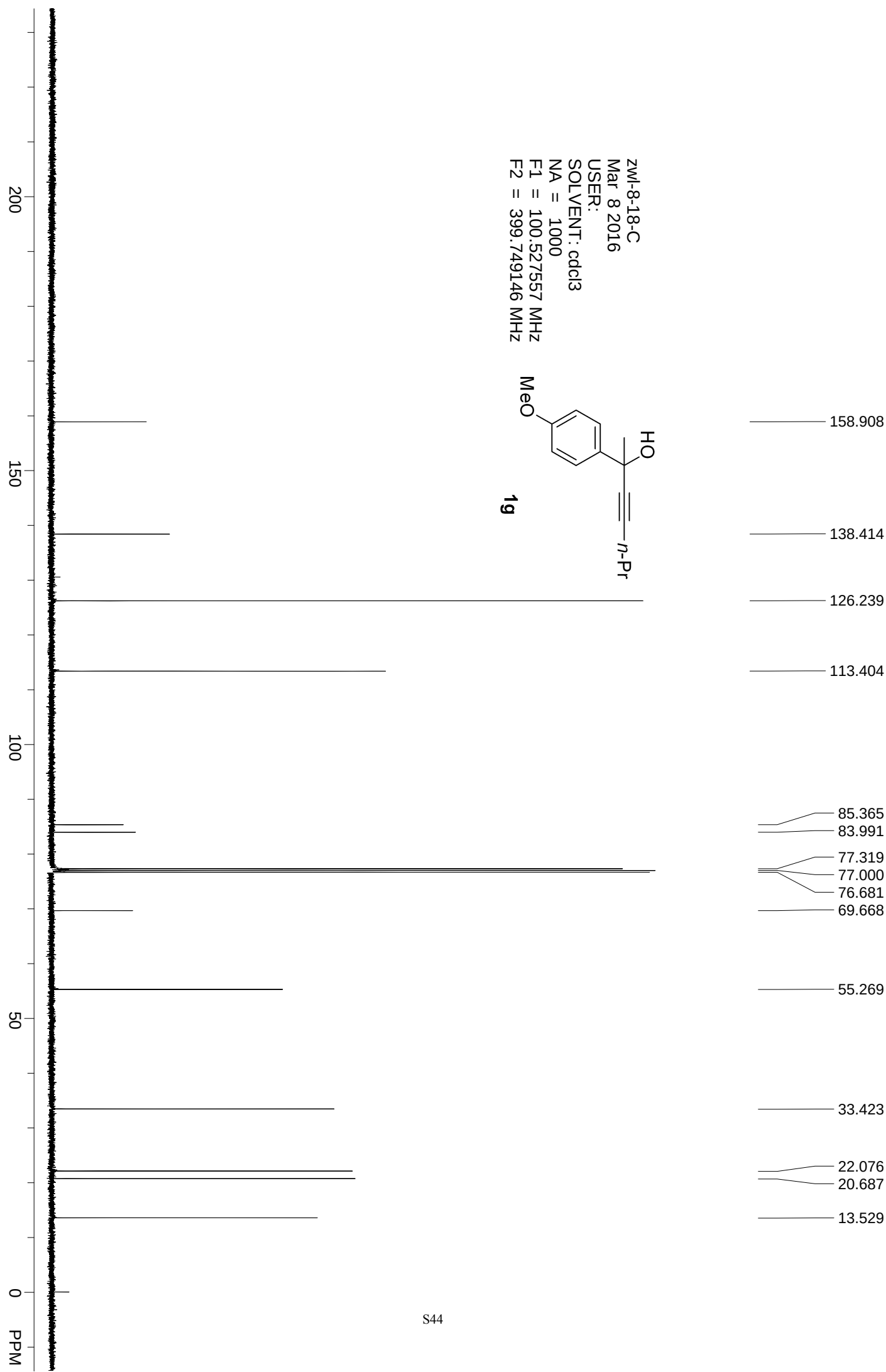
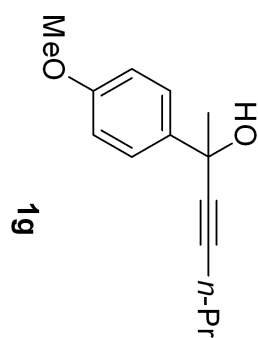




zwl-8-18-H
Mar 8 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



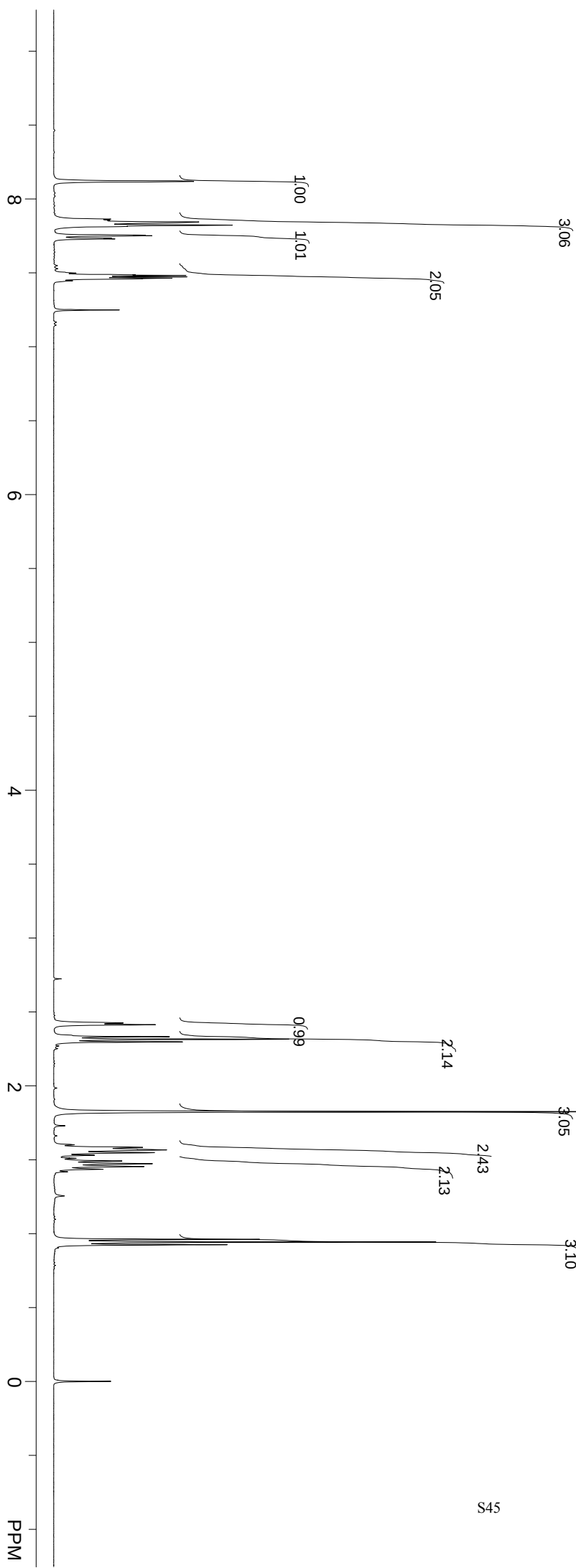
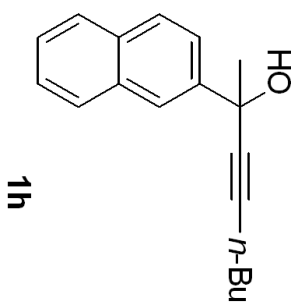
zwl-8-18-C
 Mar 8 2016
 USER:
 SOLVENT: cdcl3
 NA = 1000
 F1 = 100.527557 MHz
 F2 = 399.749146 MHz

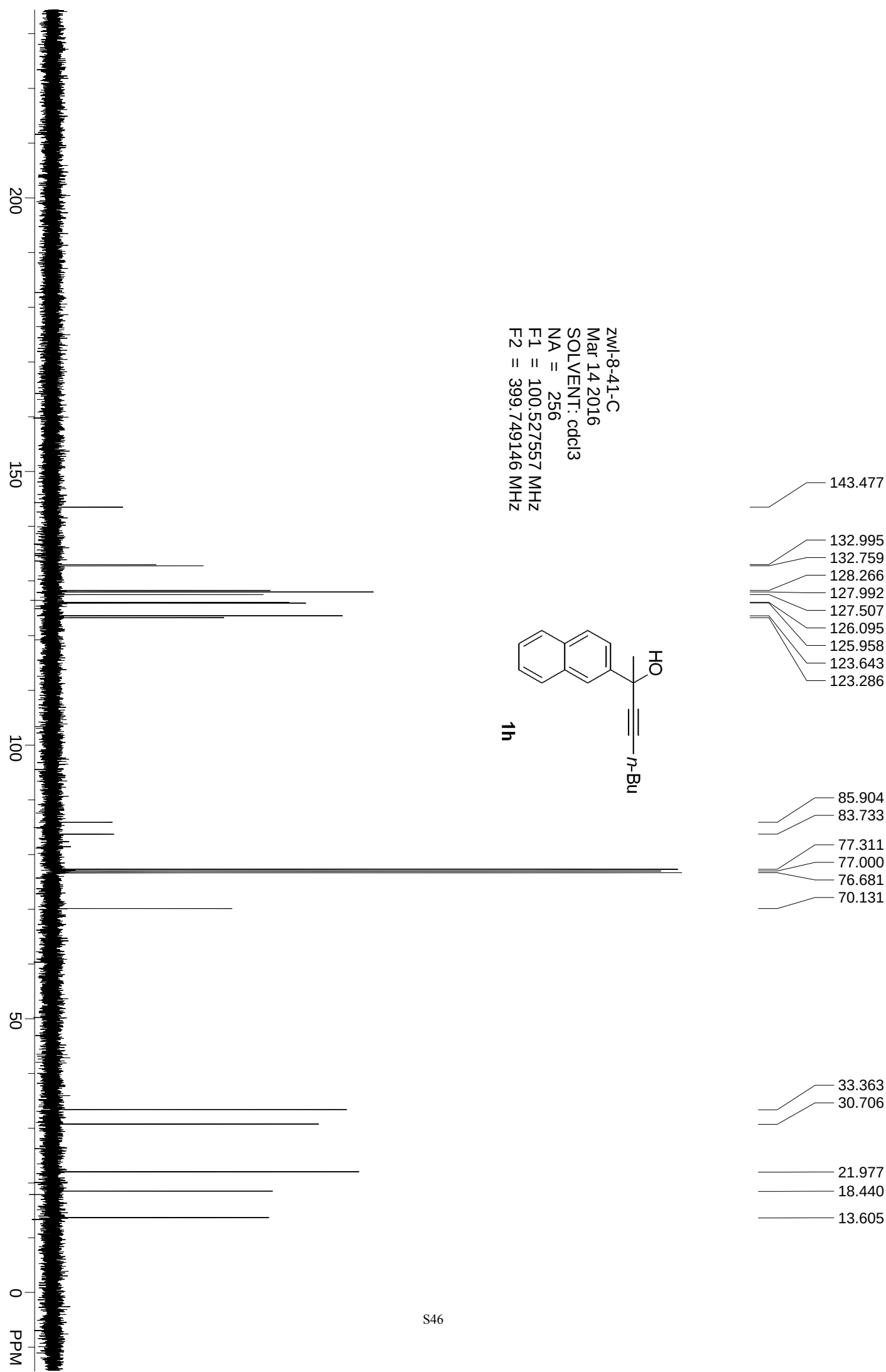


8.118
7.864
7.857
7.854
7.844
7.823
7.815
7.755
7.751
7.734
7.730
7.487
7.482
7.473
7.463
7.459
7.249

2.425
2.414
2.332
2.316
2.297
1.825
1.584
1.572
1.566
1.547
1.530
1.492
1.473
1.454
1.436
0.961
0.943
0.925
0.000

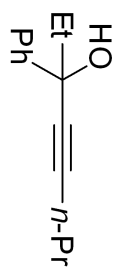
zwl-8-41-H
Mar 14 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



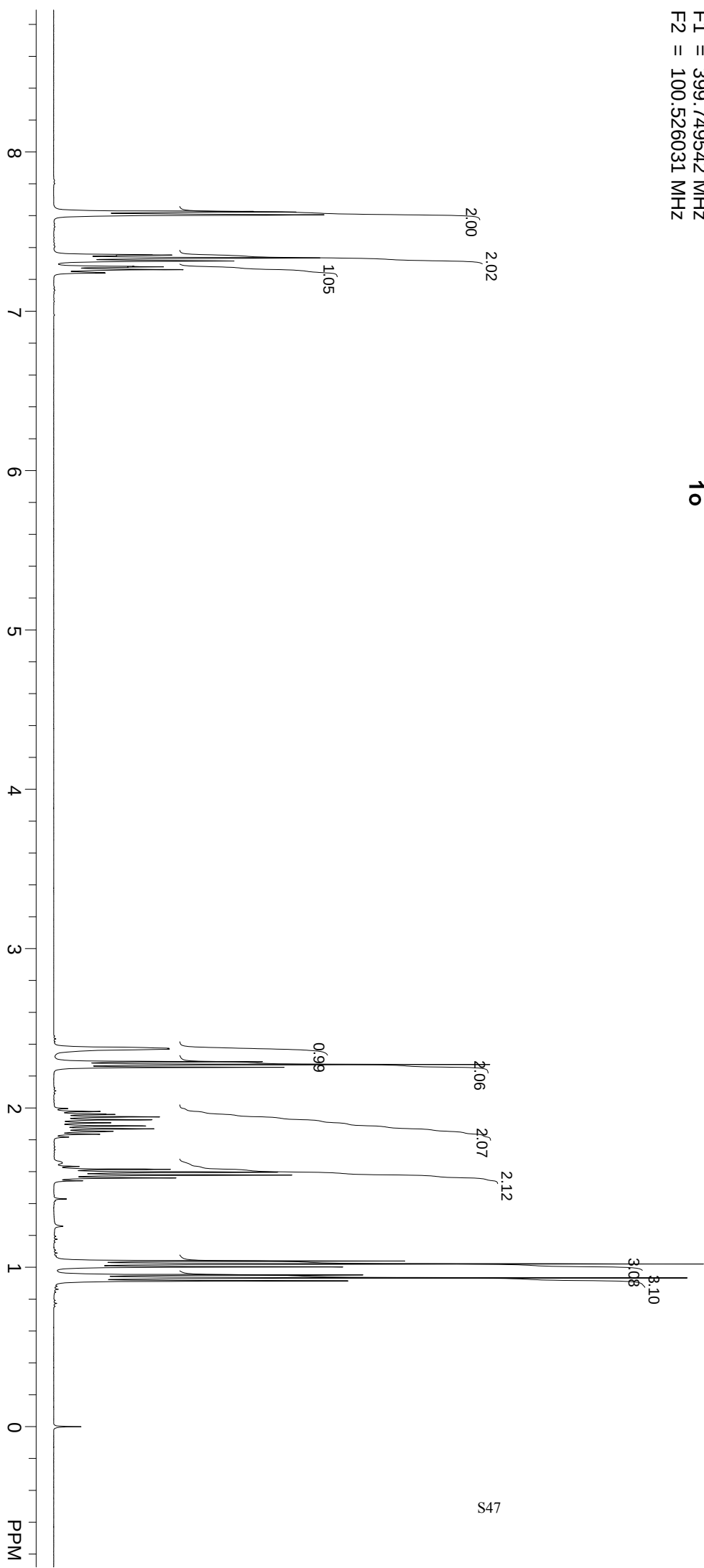
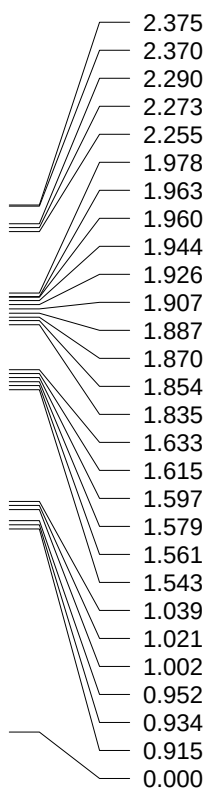




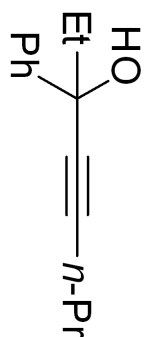
zwl-8-16-H
Apr 25 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



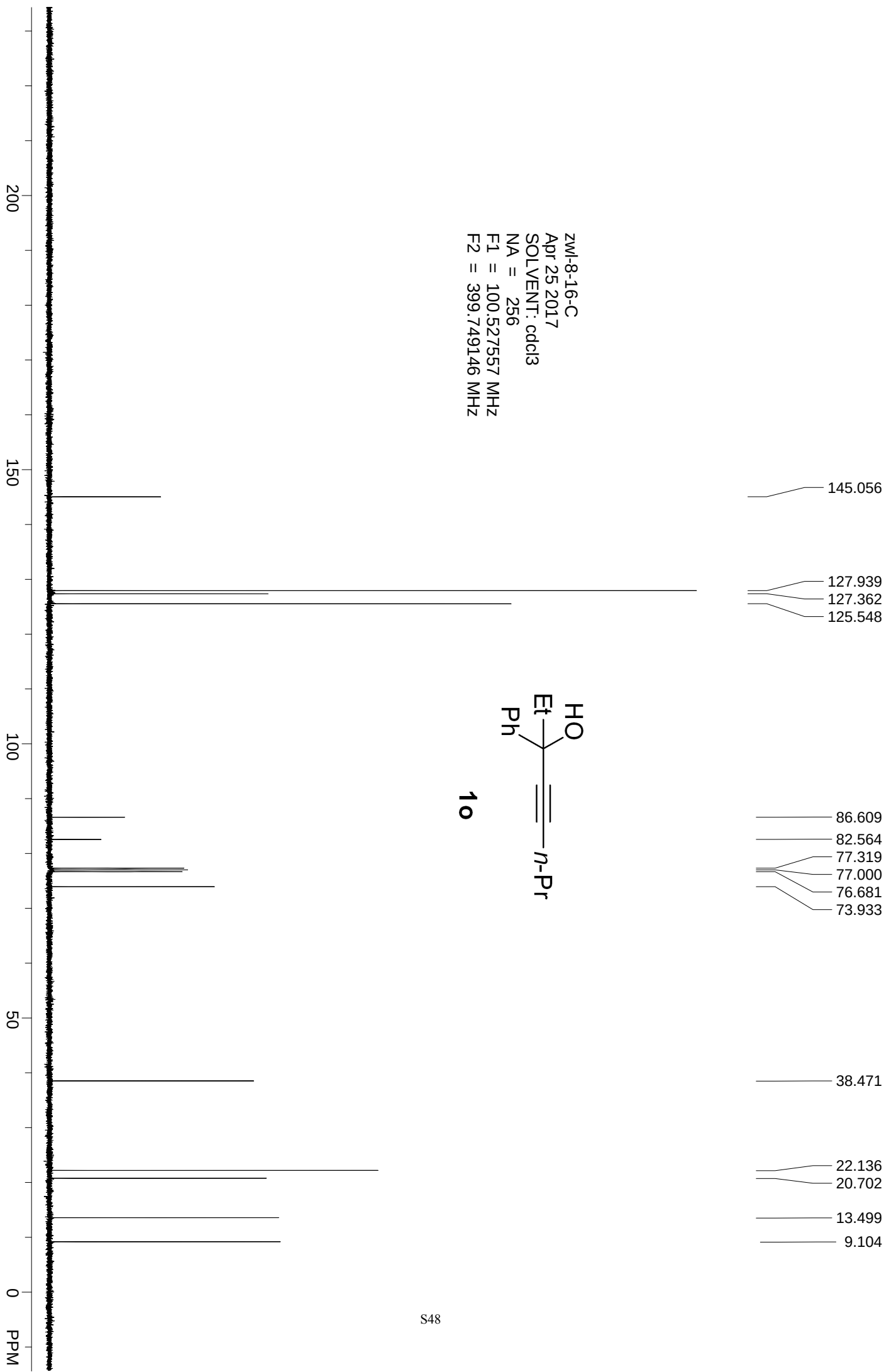
10



zwl-8-16-C
Apr 25 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 256
F1 = 100.527557 MHz
F2 = 399.749146 MHz



1o



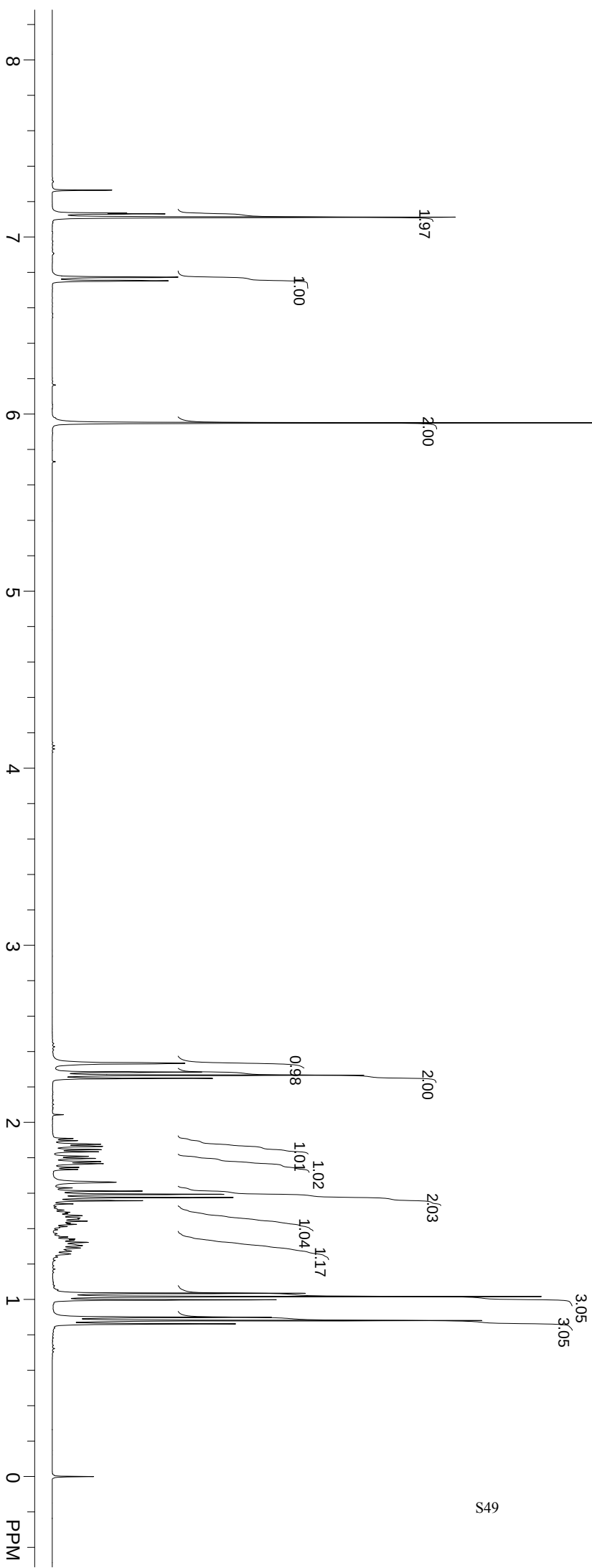
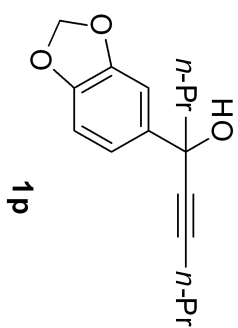
7.265
7.131
7.112

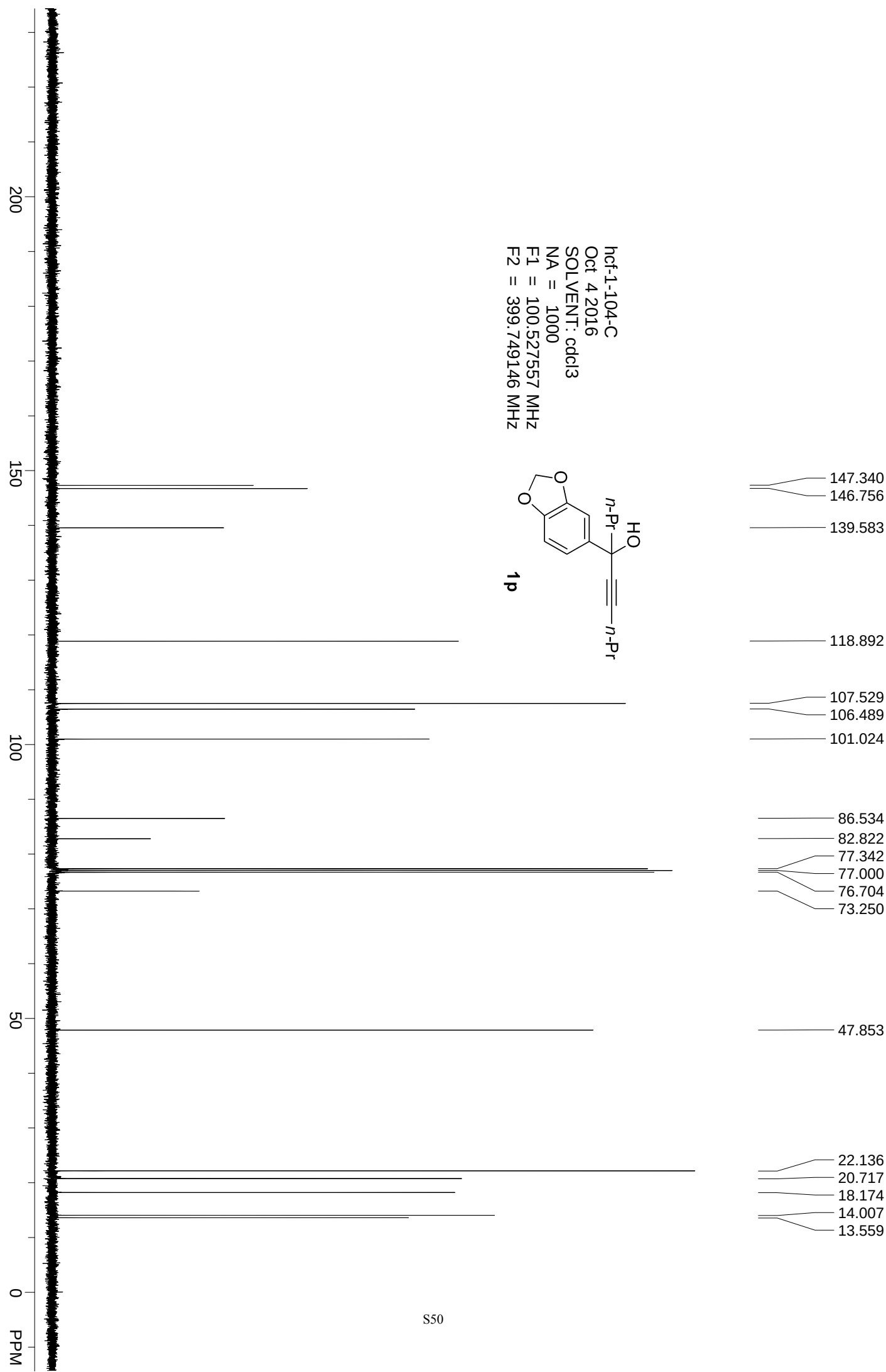
6.773
6.753

5.950

2.333
2.284
2.266
2.248
1.909
1.897
1.876
1.865
1.846
1.834
1.809
1.796
1.778
1.767
1.746
1.734
1.612
1.593
1.576
1.558
1.473
1.460
1.443
1.322
1.305
1.291
1.035
1.017
0.998
0.900
0.881
0.862
-0.000

hcf-1-104-H
Oct 4 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

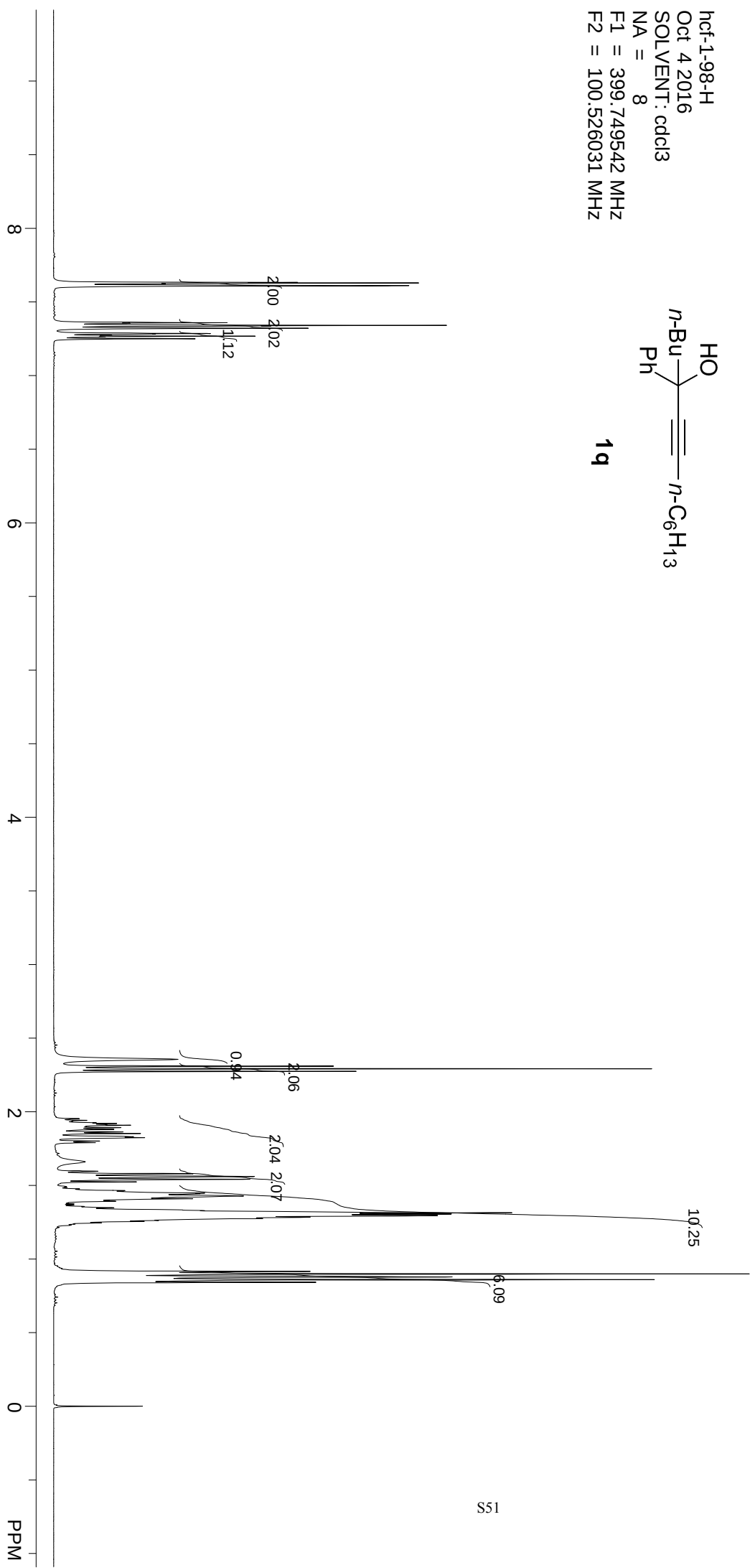
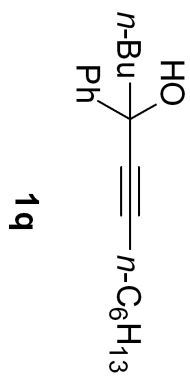


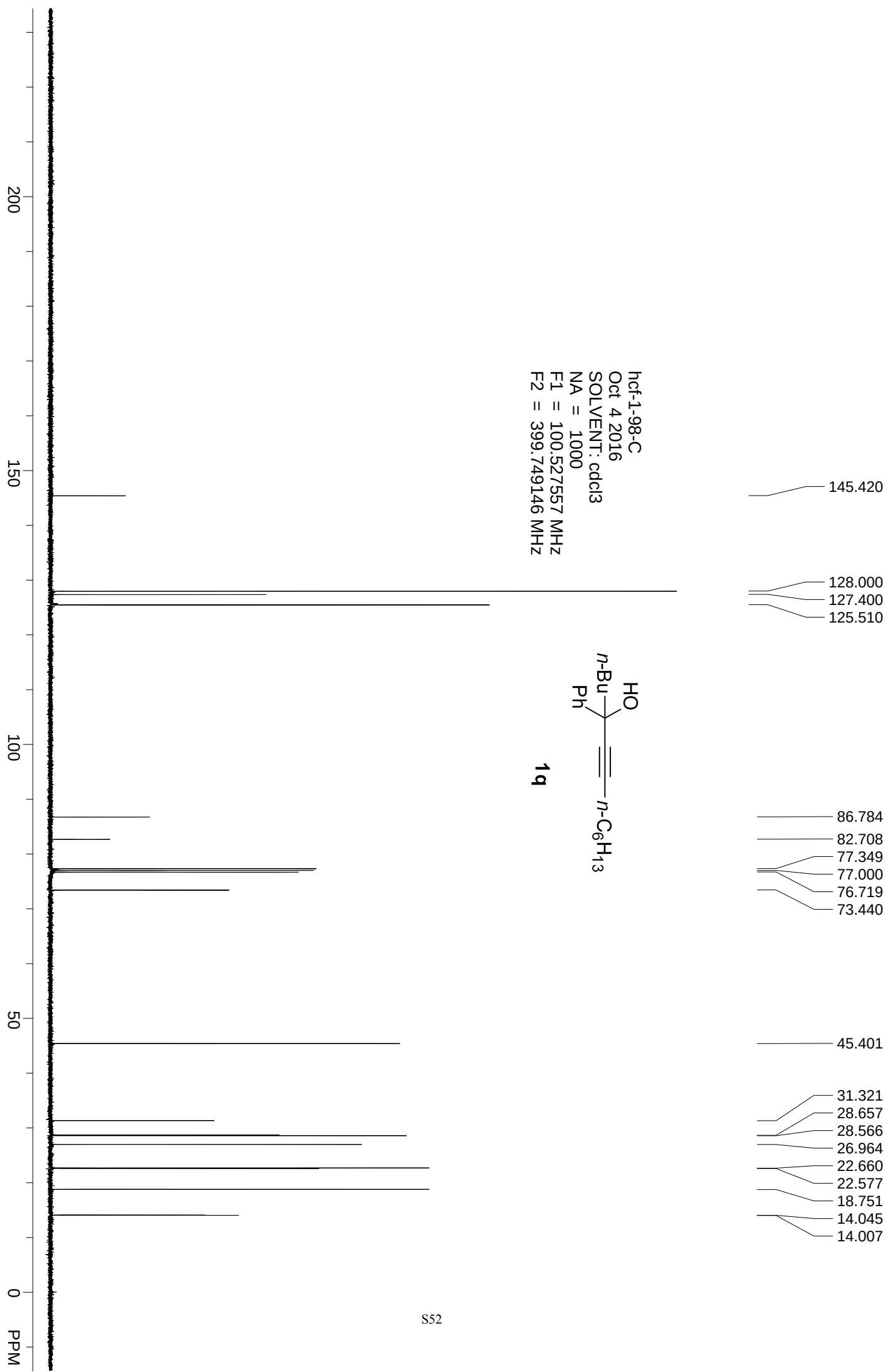


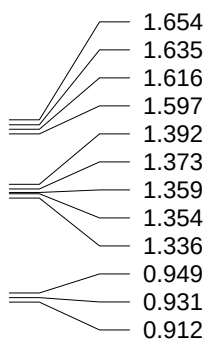
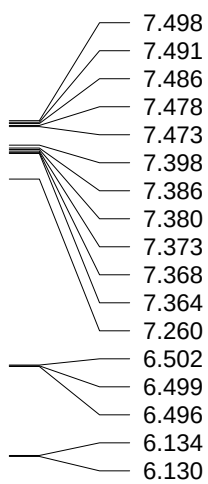
7.629
7.611
7.359
7.341
7.321
7.285
7.268
7.250

2.356
2.310
2.292
2.275
1.920
1.909
1.853
1.824
1.579
1.560
1.542
1.524
1.448
1.428
1.409
1.314
1.306
1.295
0.916
0.899
0.878
0.859
0.842
-0.000

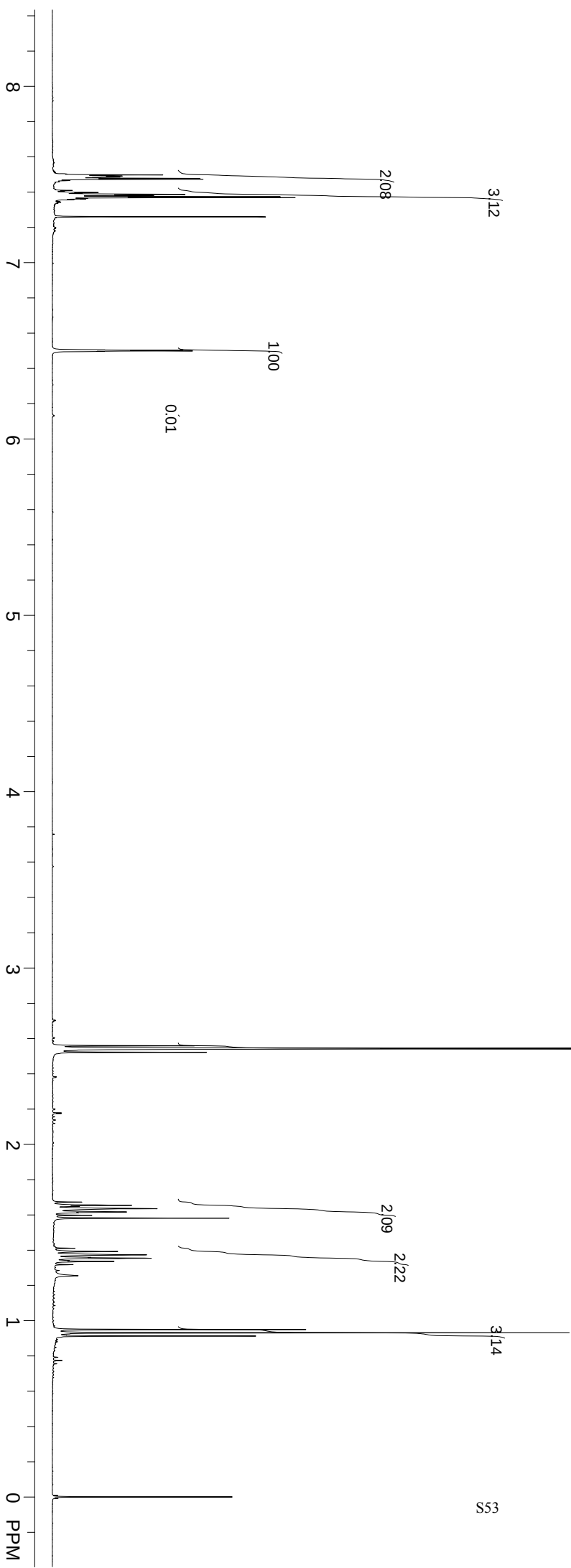
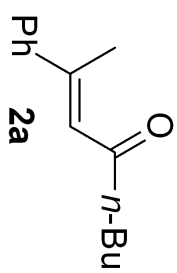
hcf-1-98-H
Oct 4 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

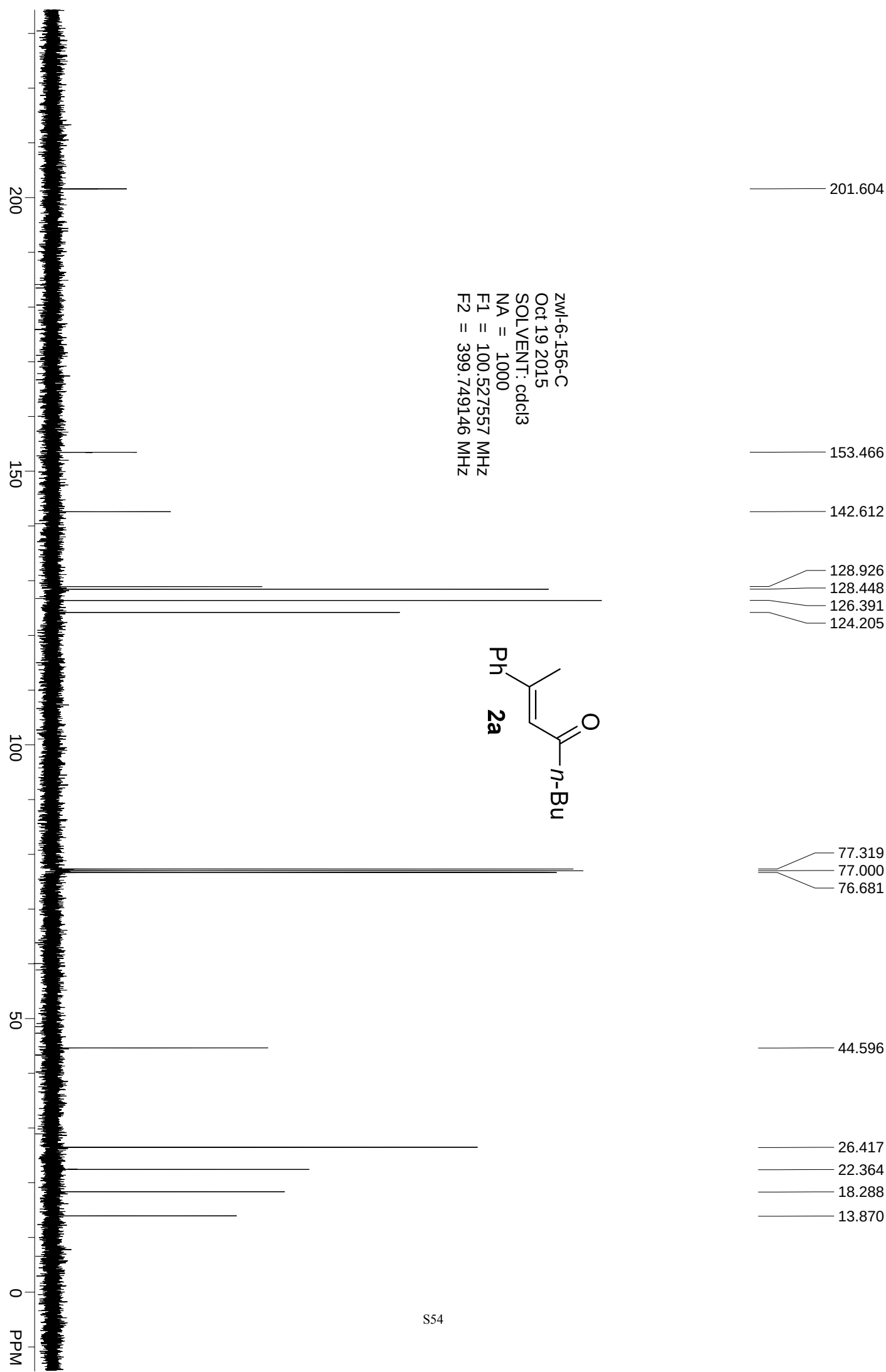






ZWL-6-156-H
Oct 11 2015
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 4
F1 = 399.750336 MHz
F2 = 100.526230 MHz





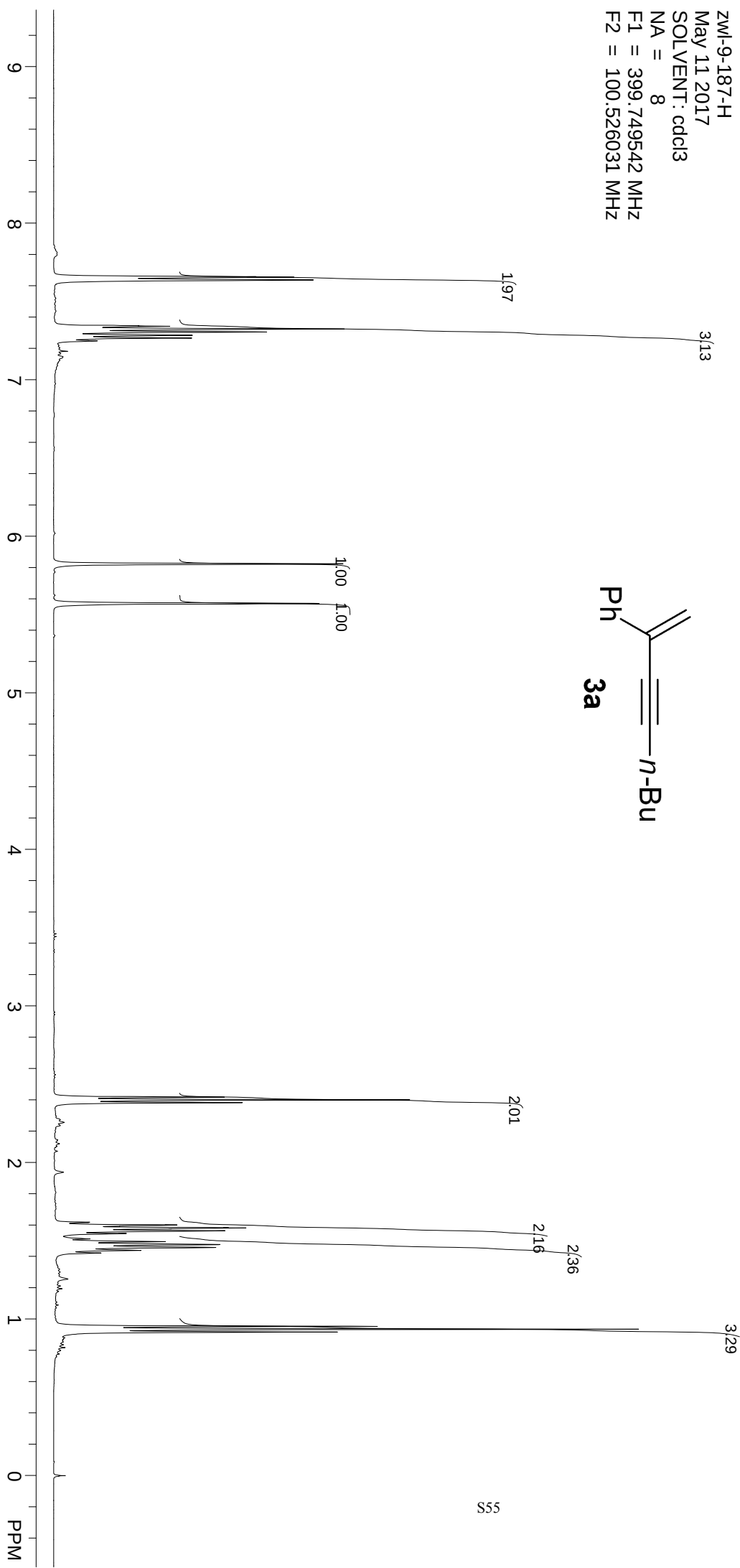
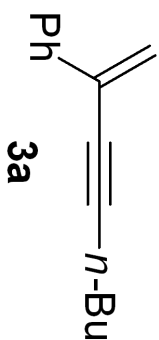
7.658
7.654
7.637
7.345
7.341
7.323
7.305
7.283
7.266
7.259
7.248

5.824
5.570

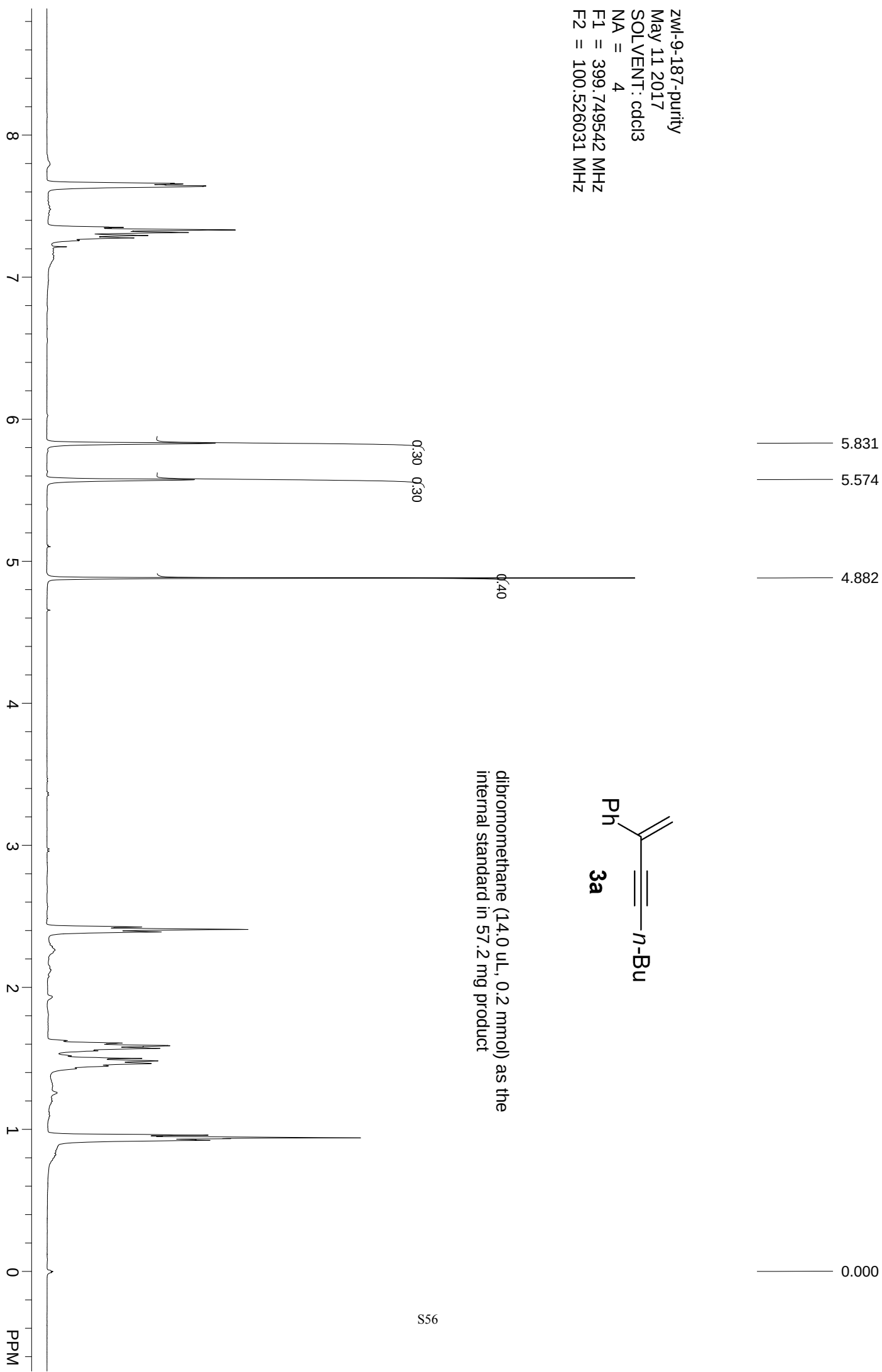
2.417
2.400
2.382

1.619
1.617
1.601
1.599
1.593
1.584
1.582
1.576
1.564
1.547
1.545
1.512
1.494
1.476
1.457
1.438
1.422
0.953
0.936
0.917
0.000

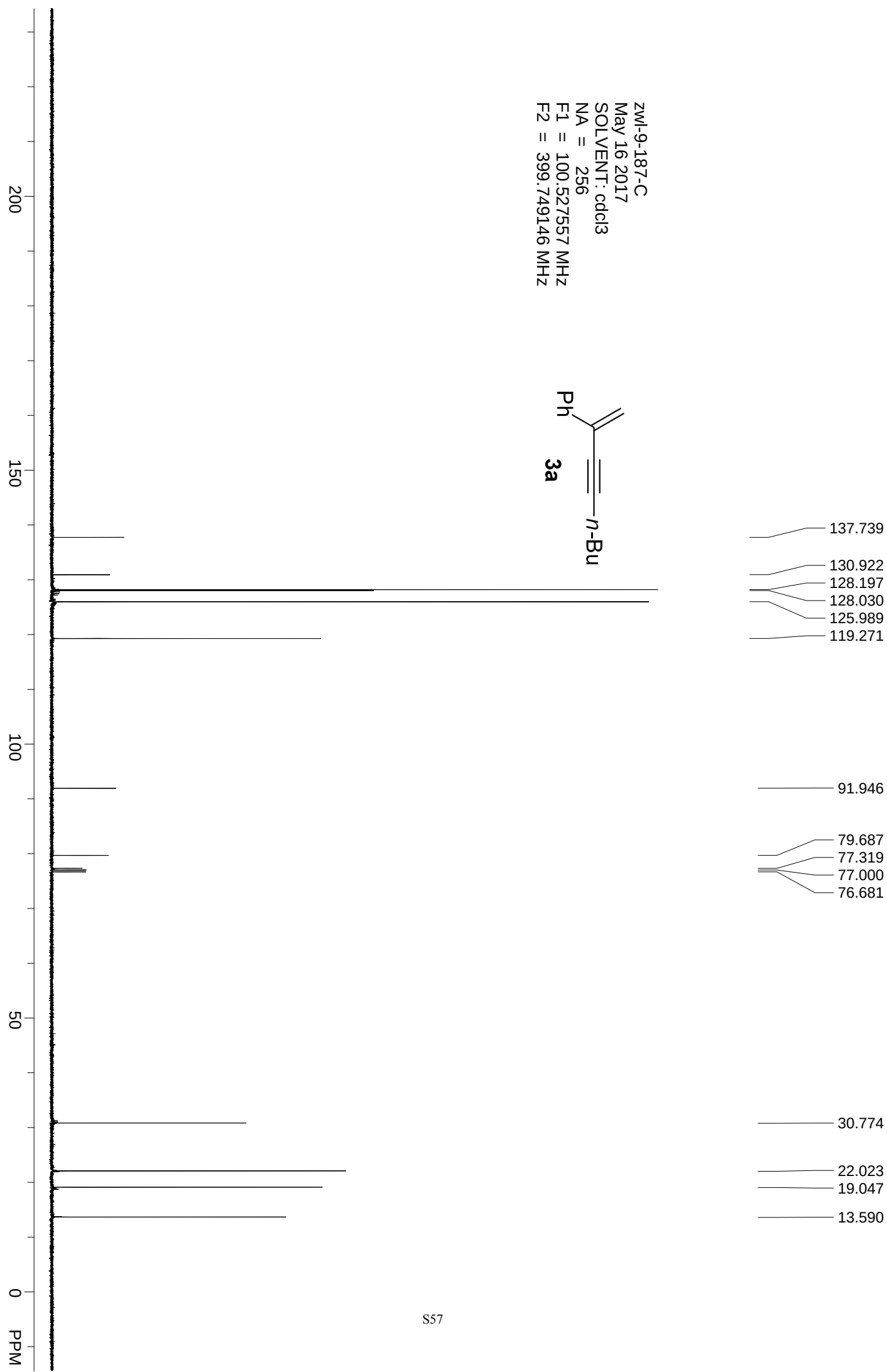
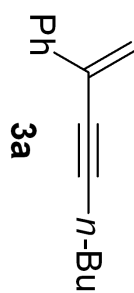
zwl-9-187-H
May 11 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



zwl-9-187-purity
May 11 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 4
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



zwl-9-187-C
May 16 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 256
F1 = 100.527557 MHz
F2 = 399.749146 MHz



7.394
7.390
7.372
7.358
7.339
7.320
7.262
7.244
7.227

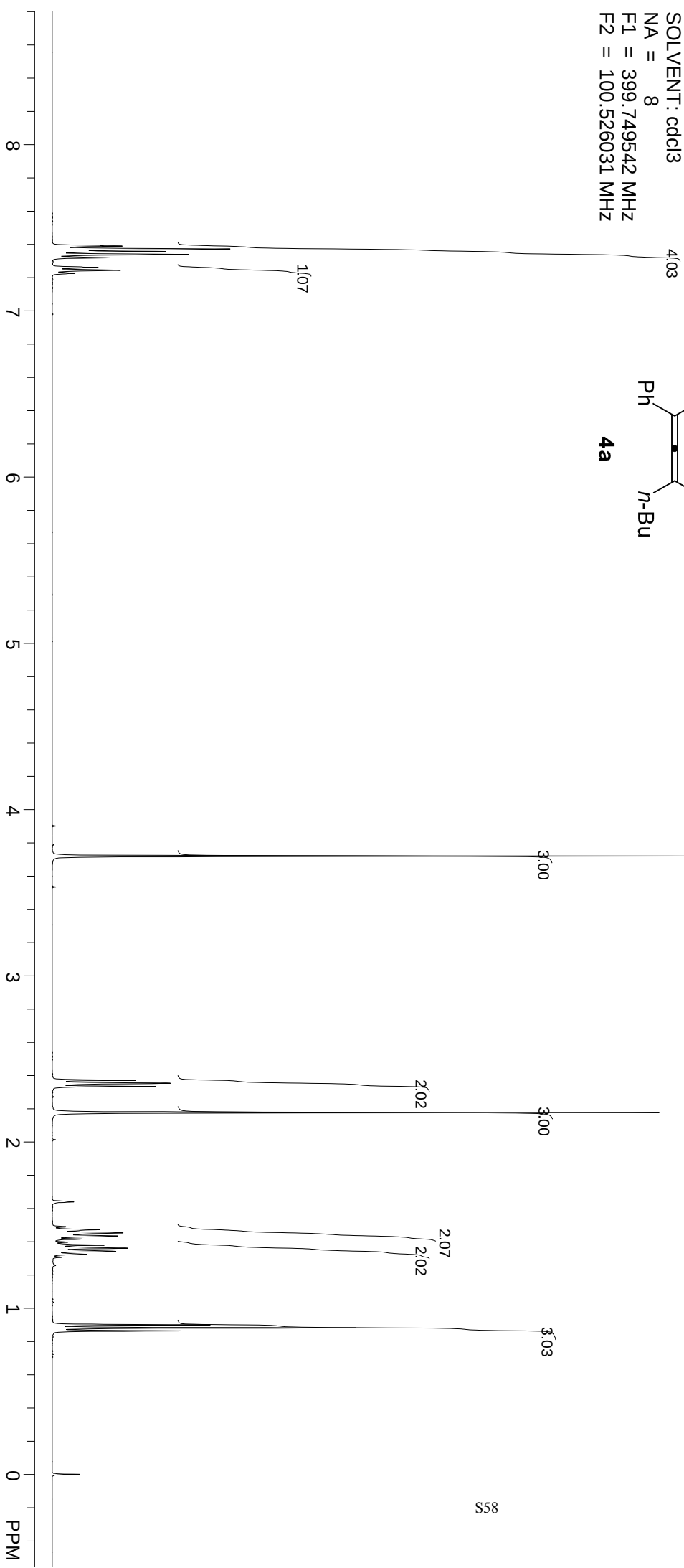
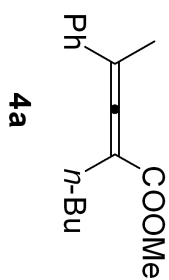
3.720

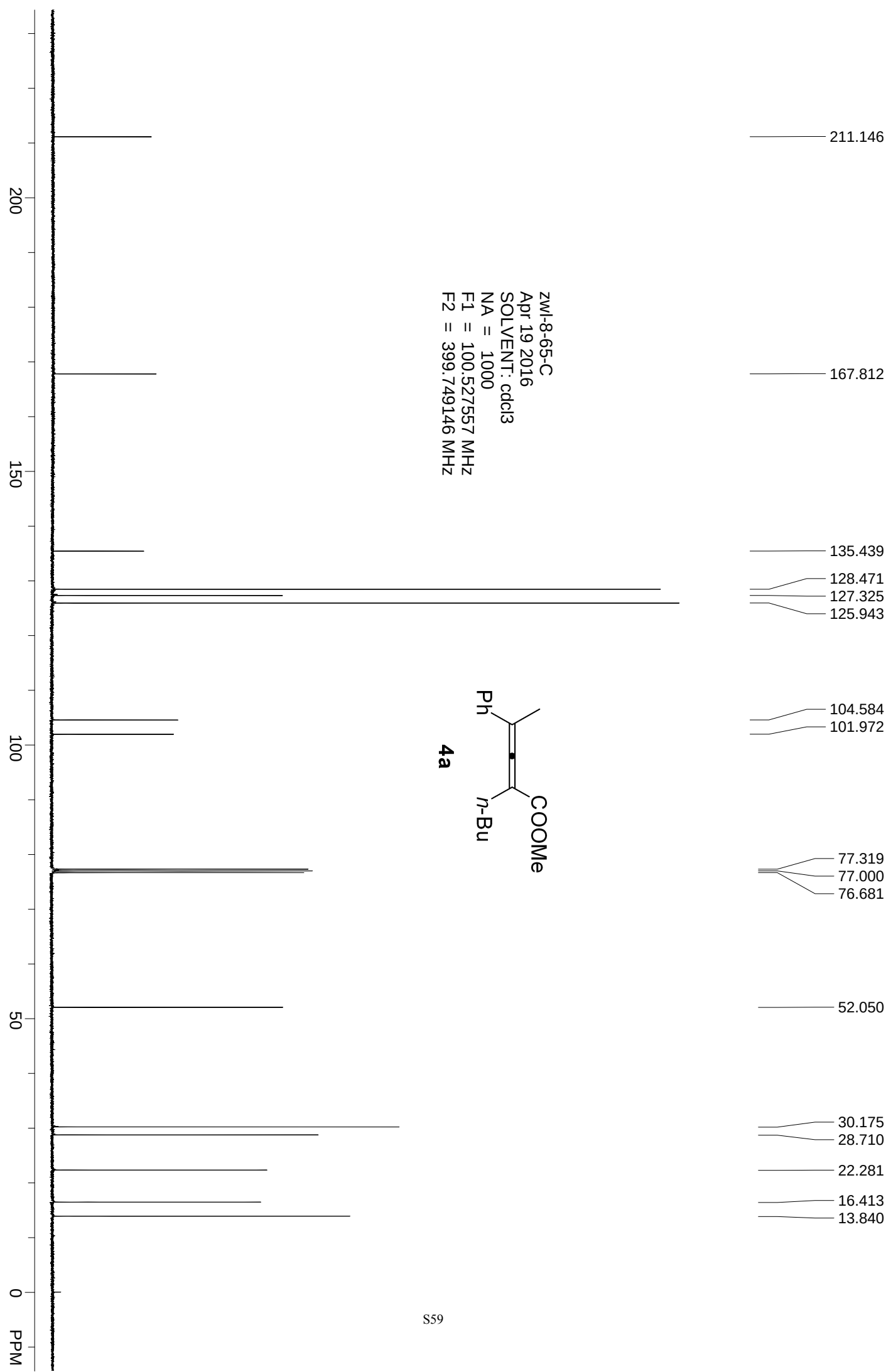
2.372
2.354
2.334
2.178

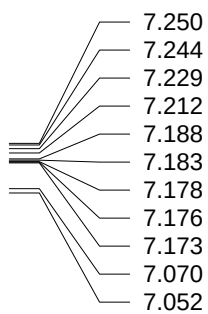
1.473
1.454
1.435
1.416
1.380
1.362
1.343
1.324
0.901
0.882
0.864

0.000

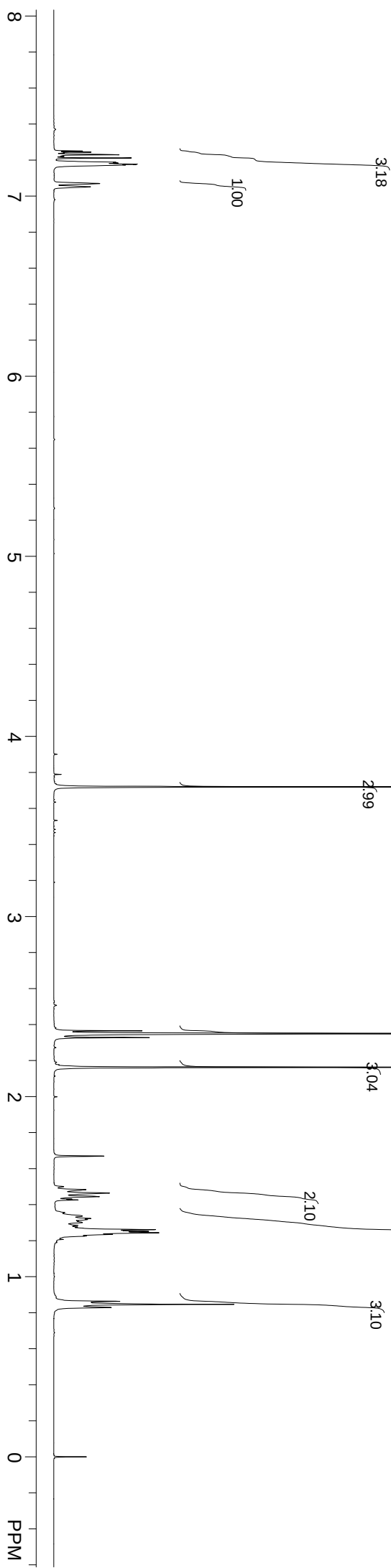
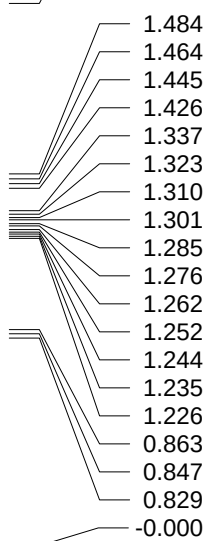
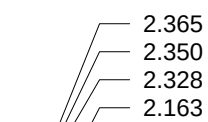
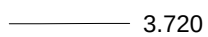
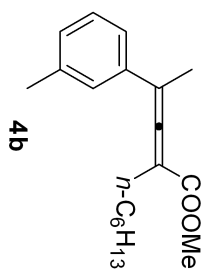
zwl-8-65-H
Apr 19 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

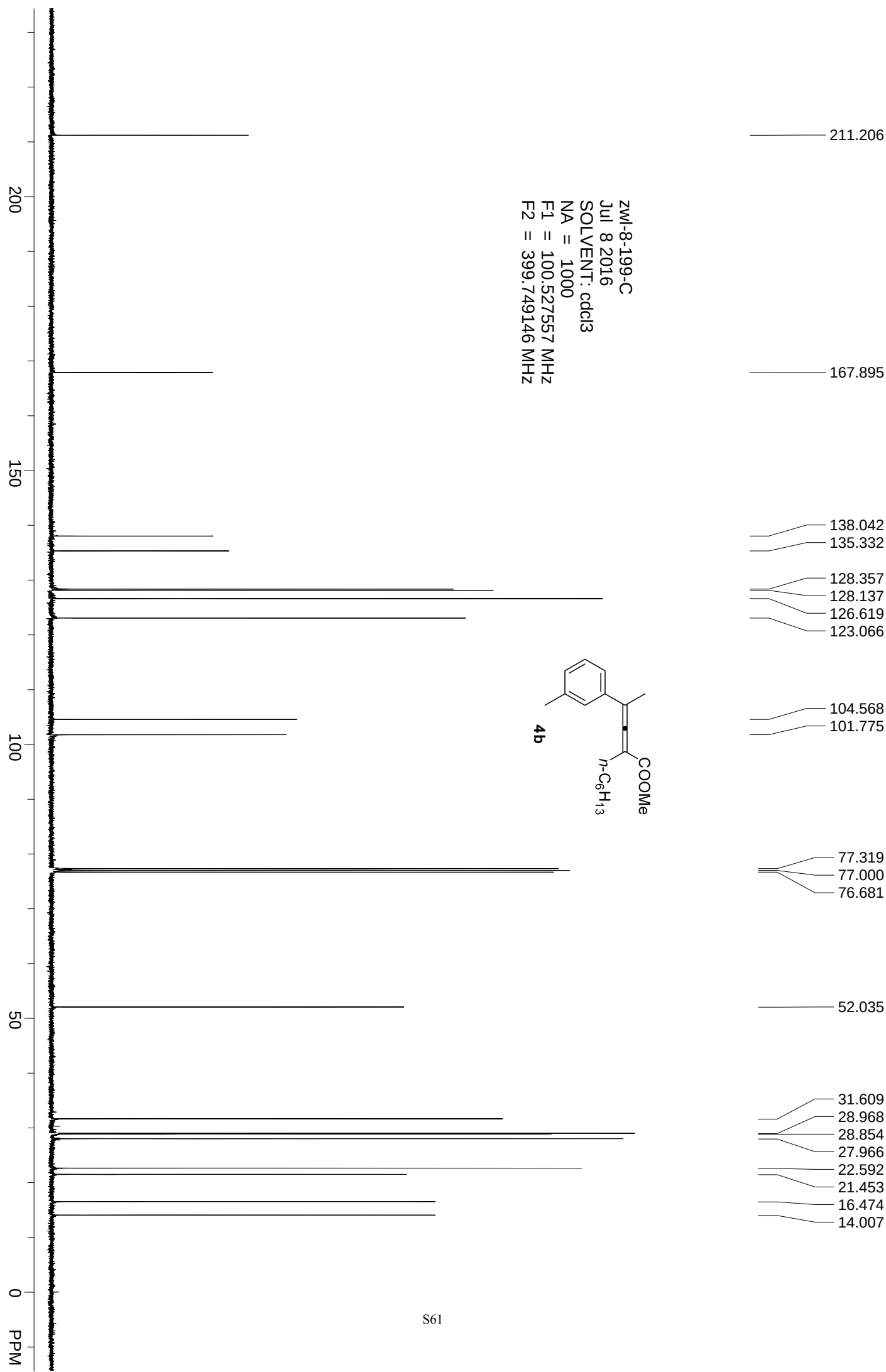






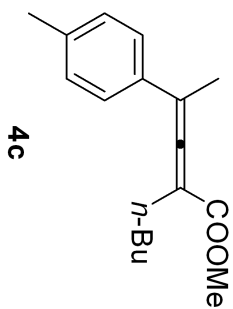
zwl-8-199-H
Jul 8 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz





7.277
7.257
7.247
7.158
7.138

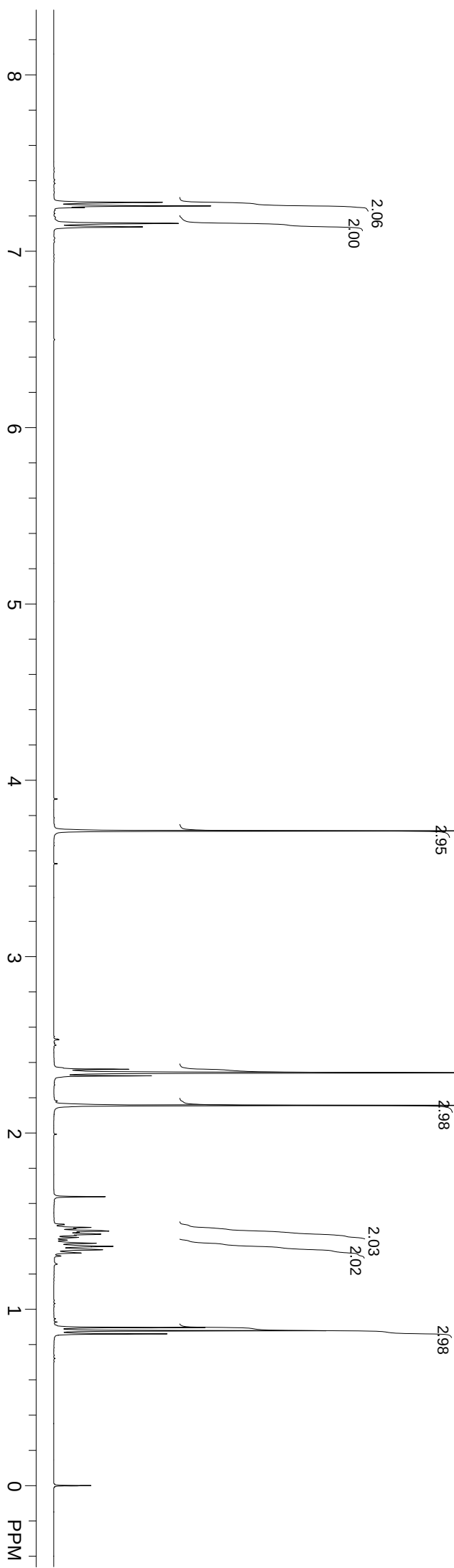
zwl-8-74-H
Apr 18 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

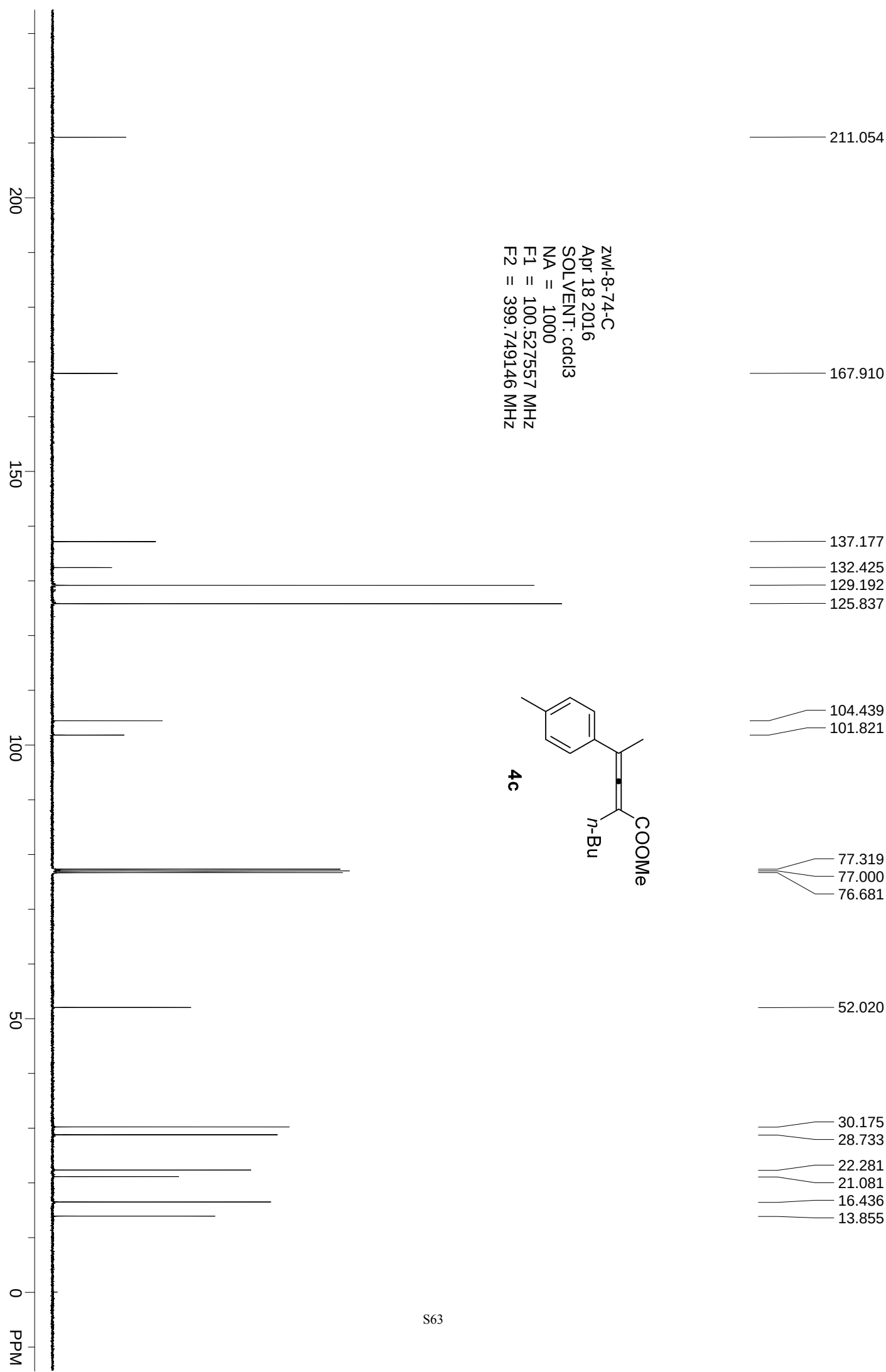


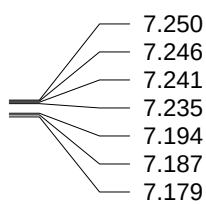
3.713

2.361
2.341
2.324
2.156

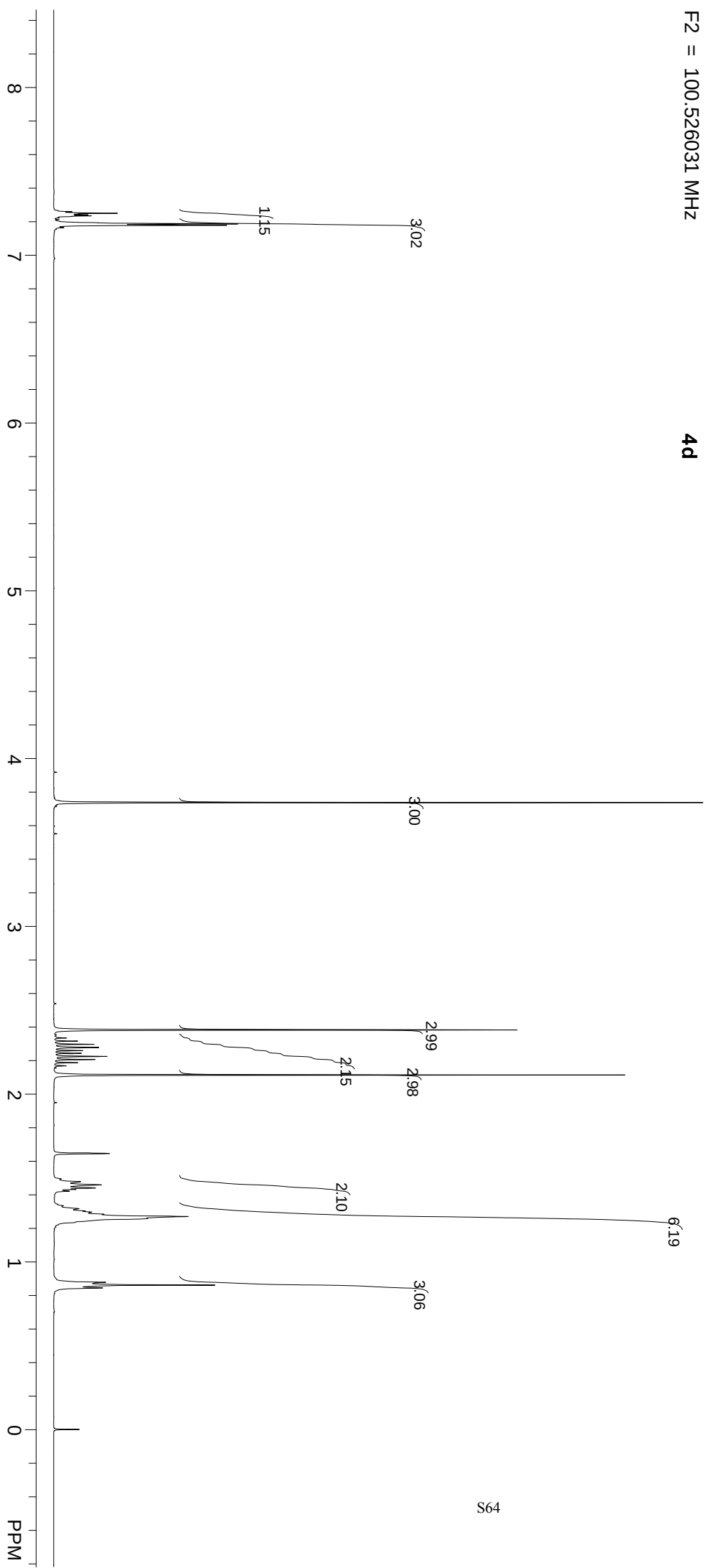
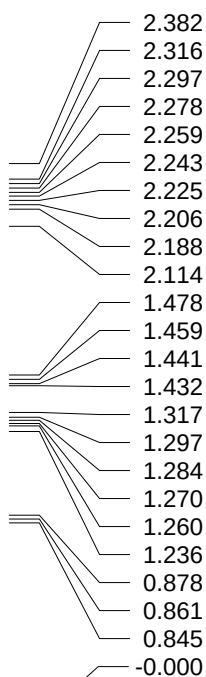
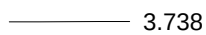
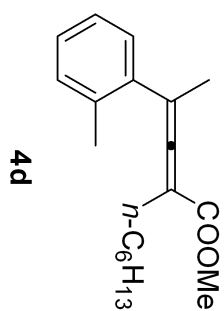
1.464
1.456
1.443
1.437
1.426
1.418
1.408
1.374
1.357
1.337
1.318
0.897
0.878
0.860
-0.000

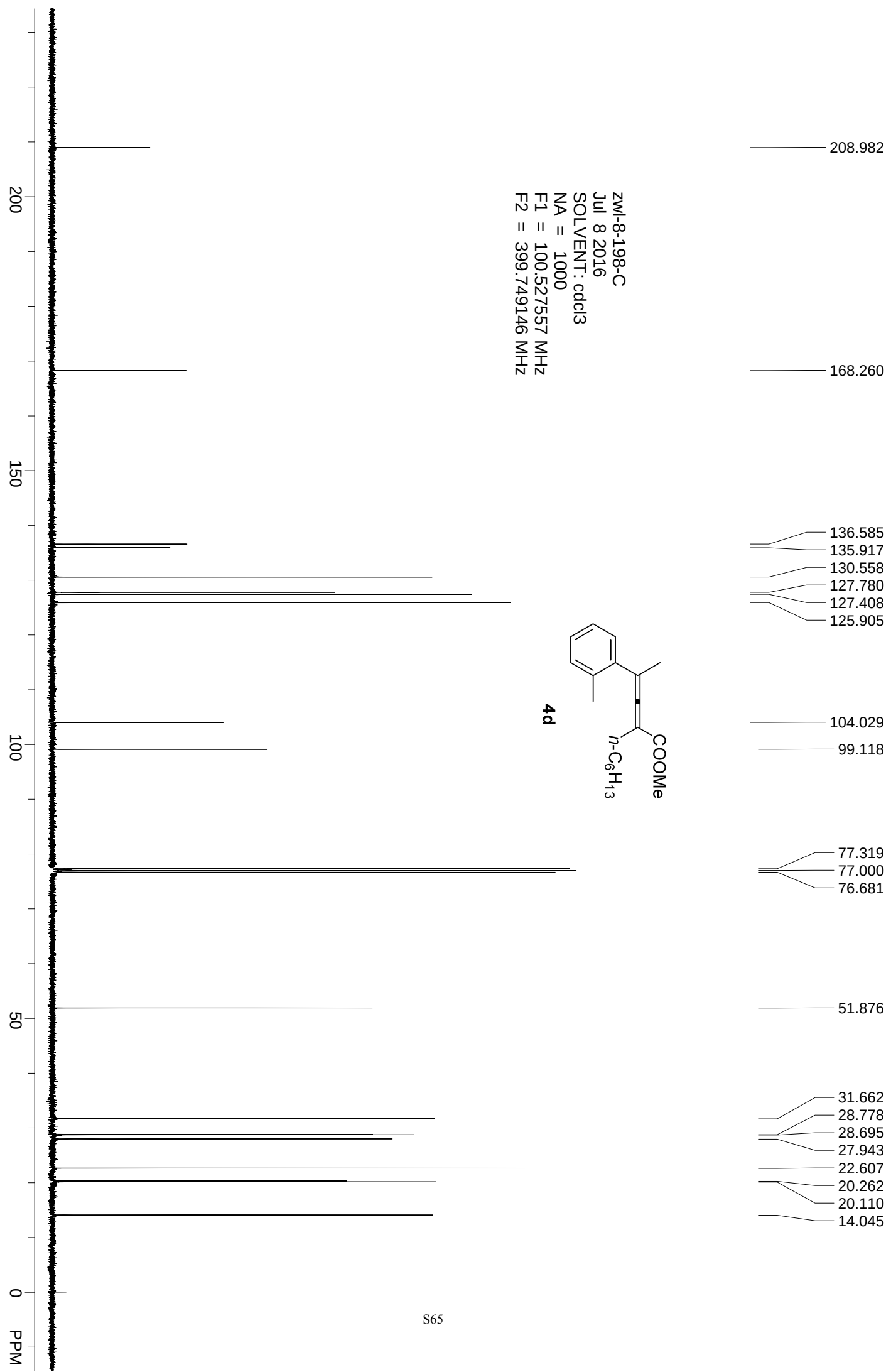


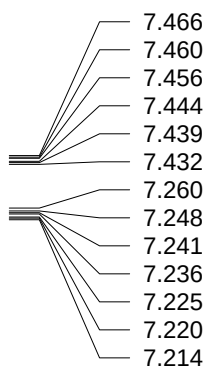




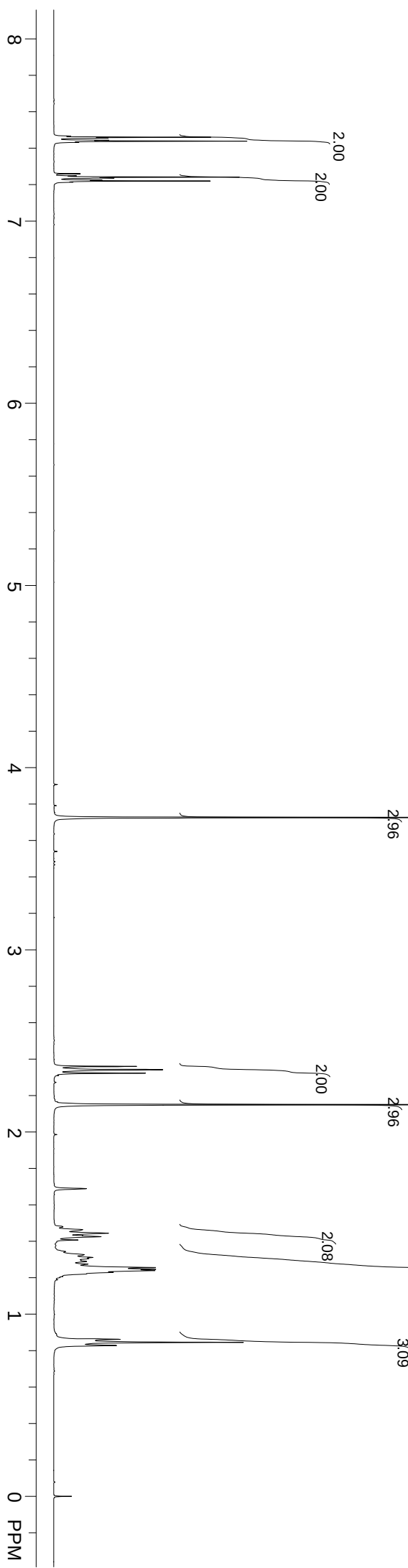
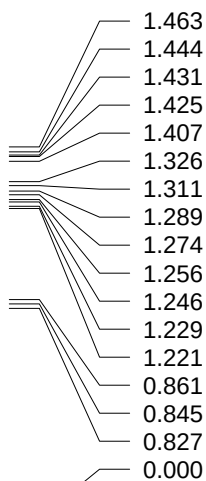
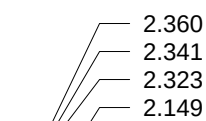
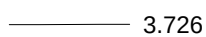
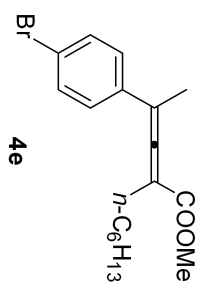
zw/-8-198-H
Jul 8 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

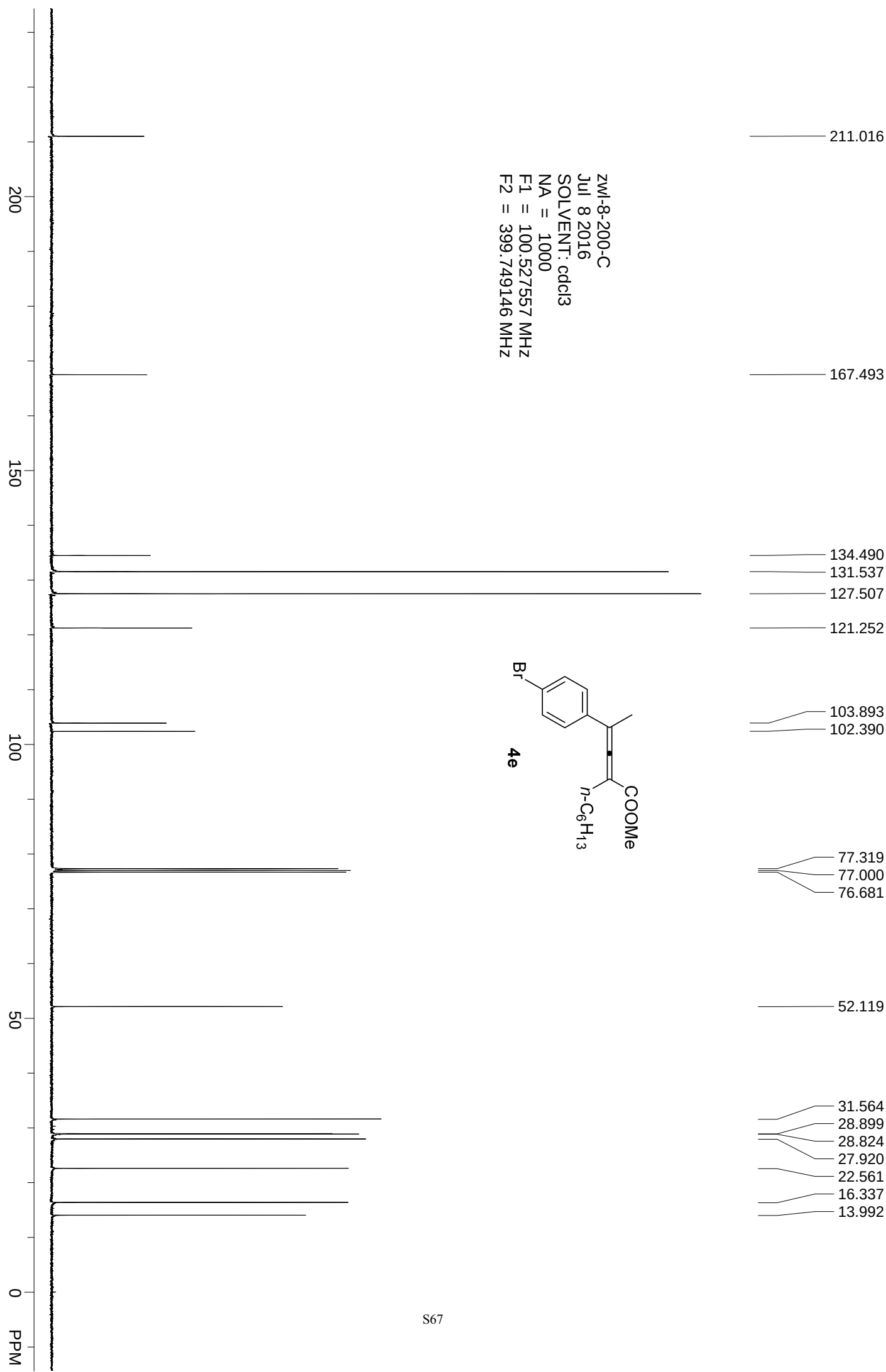






zwl-8-200-H
Jul 8 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz





7.295
7.260

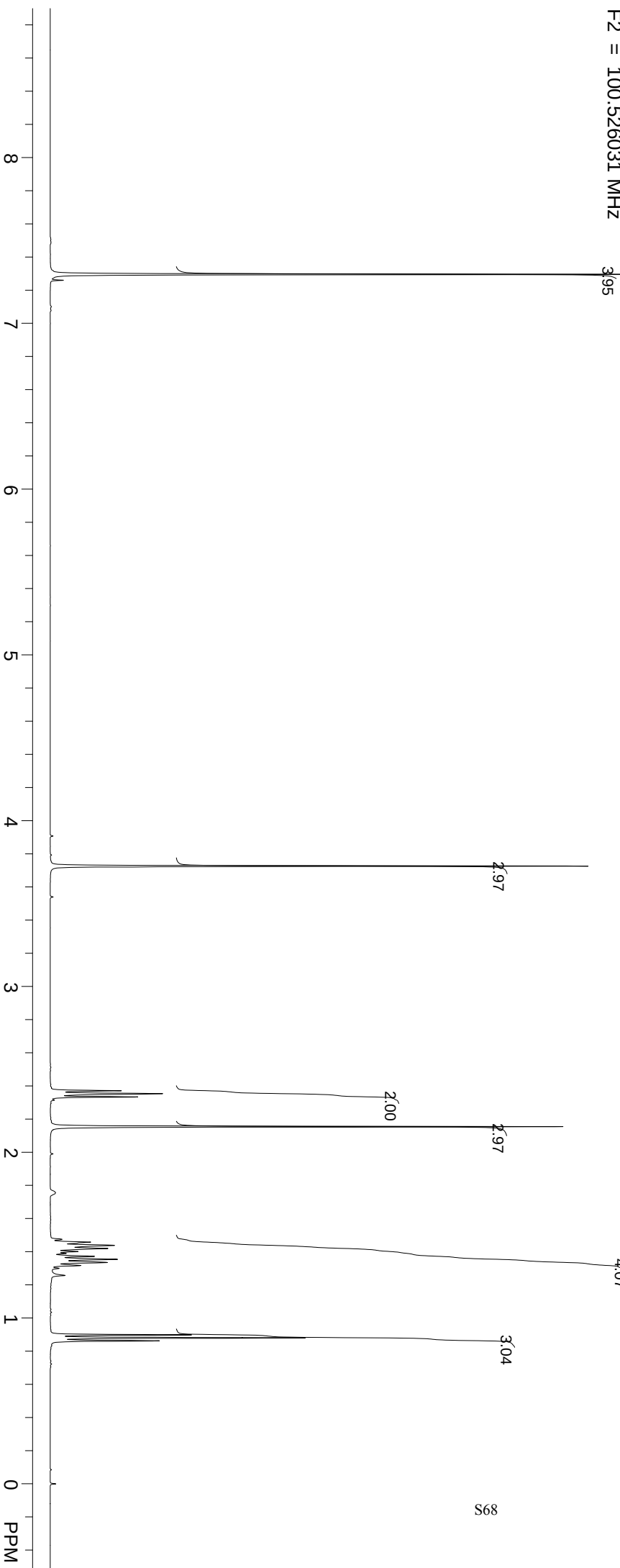
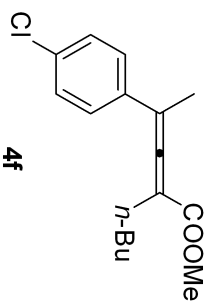
3.725

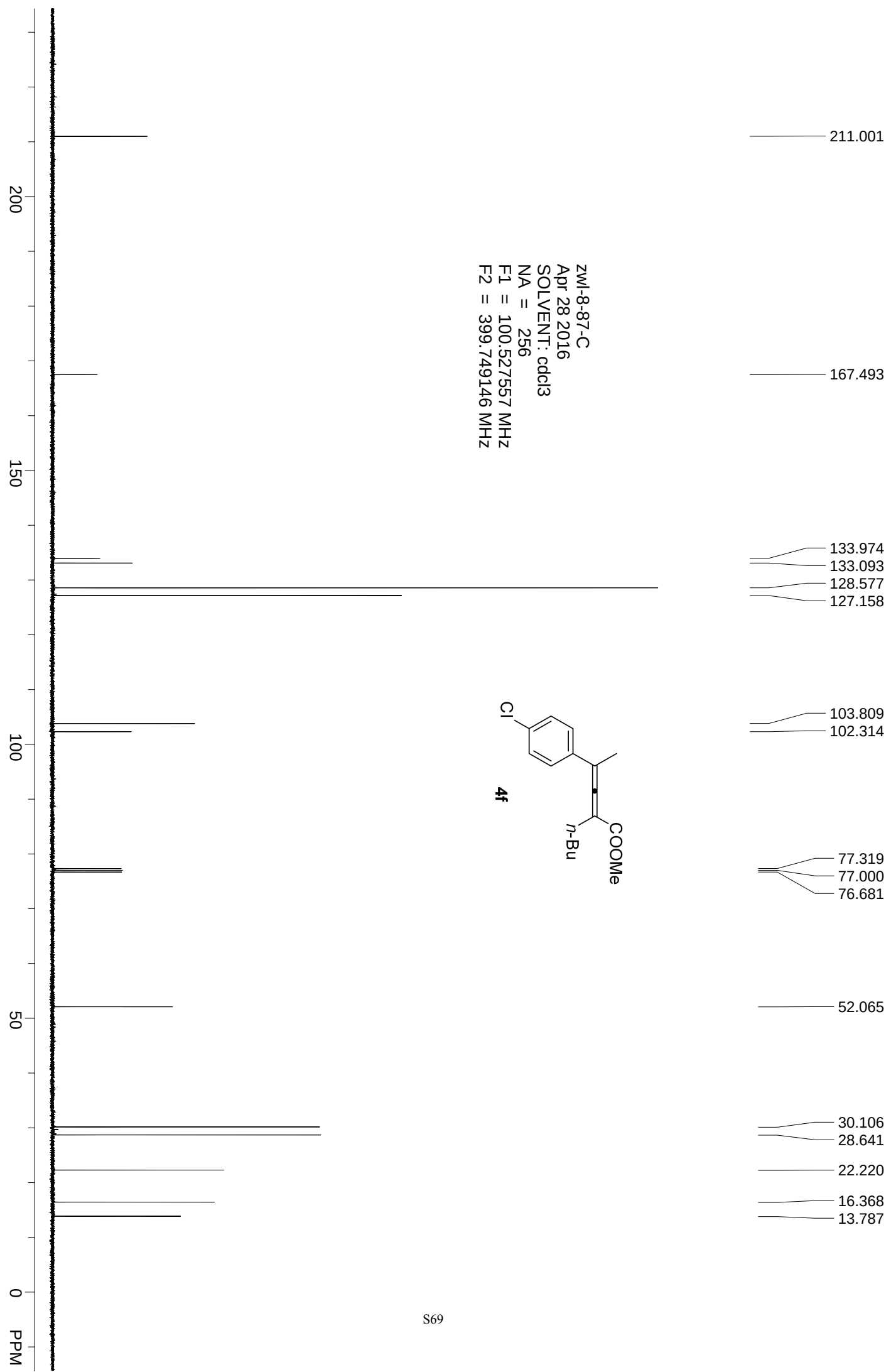
2.371
2.353
2.333
2.154

1.475
1.438
1.419
1.389
1.371
1.354
1.316
1.299
0.899
0.880
0.862

0.000

zwl-8-87-H
Apr 28 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz





7.313
7.307
7.295
7.290
7.282
7.256
6.891
6.886
6.873
6.868

3.804
3.718

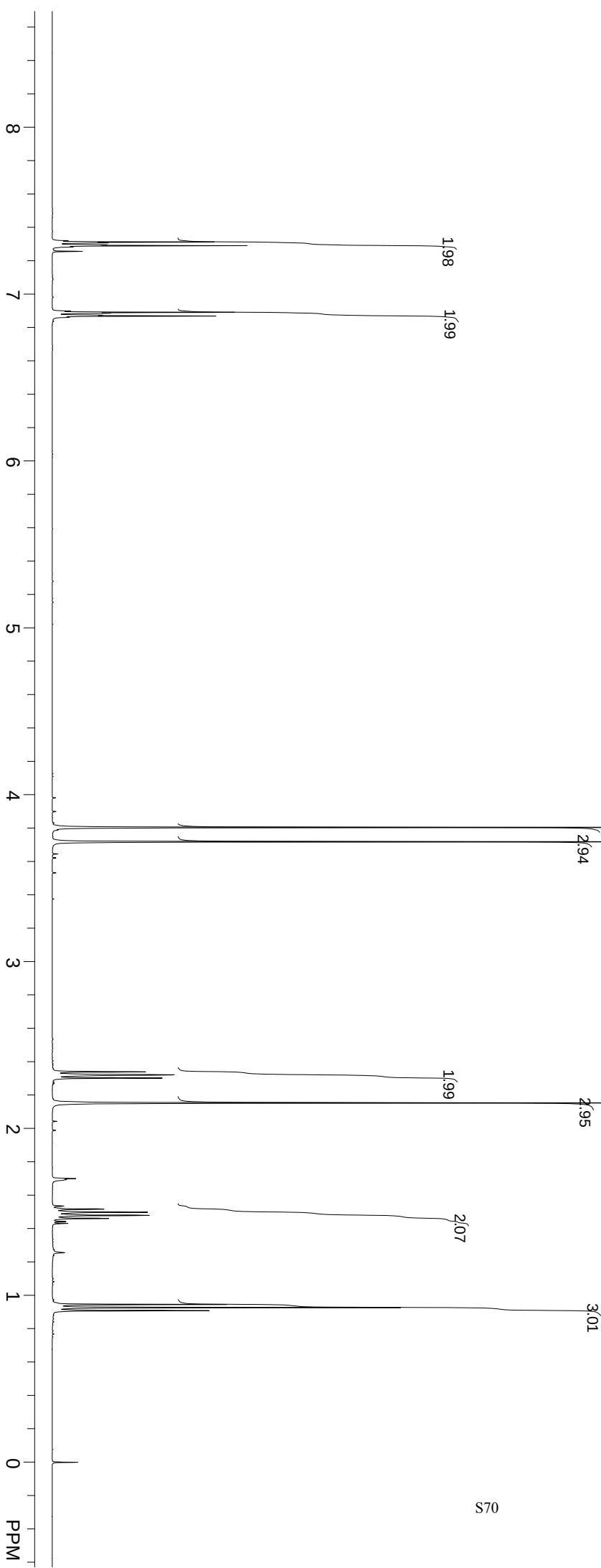
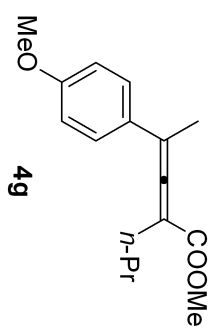
2.339
2.322
2.302
2.153

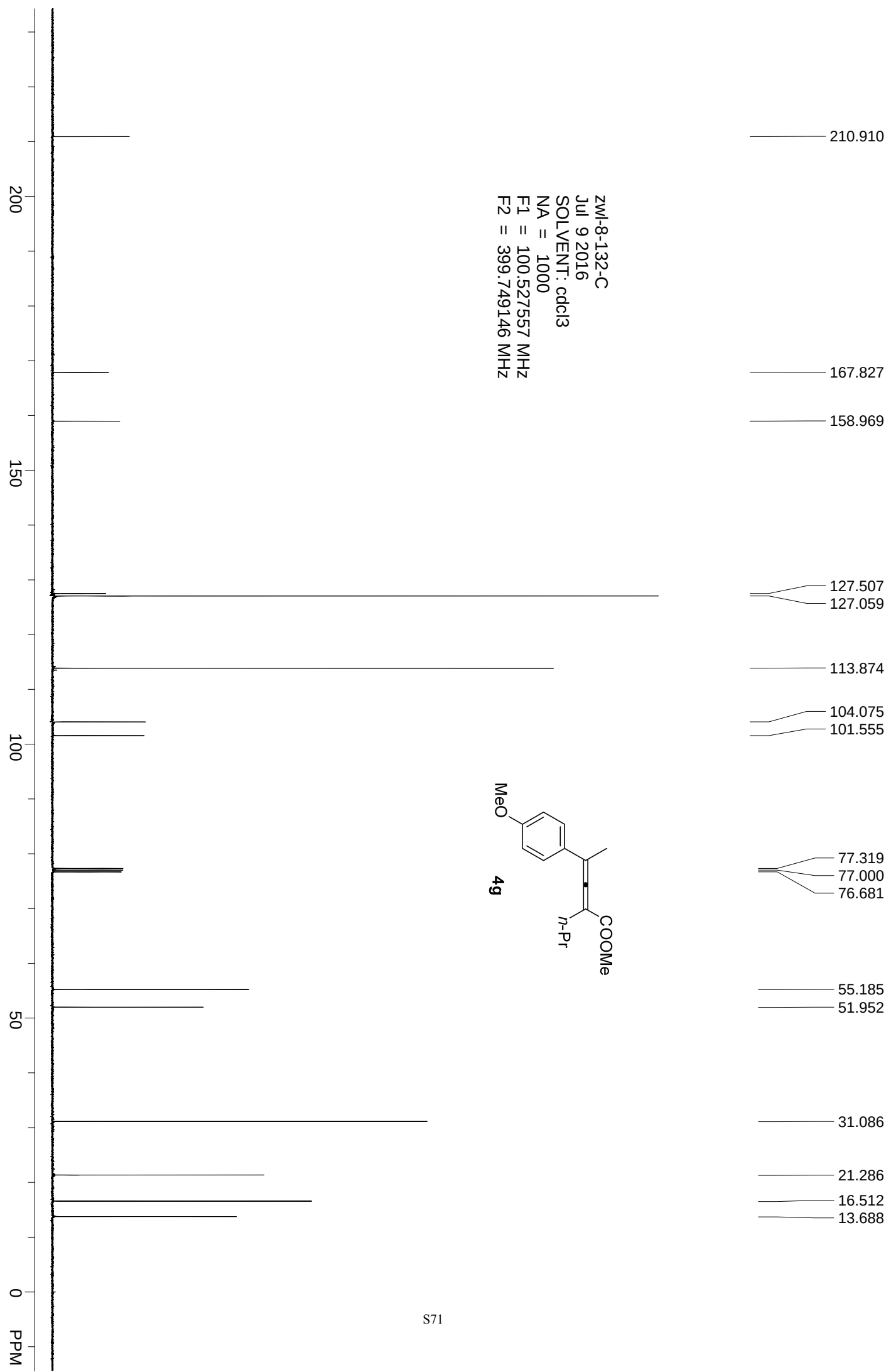
1.516
1.499
1.479
1.460

0.946
0.927
0.908

-0.000

zwl-8-132-H
Sep 26 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz





7.822
7.818
7.797
7.777
7.773
7.763
7.753
7.742
7.521
7.518
7.500
7.496
7.475
7.462
7.458
7.452
7.445
7.439
7.432
7.428
7.415
7.222

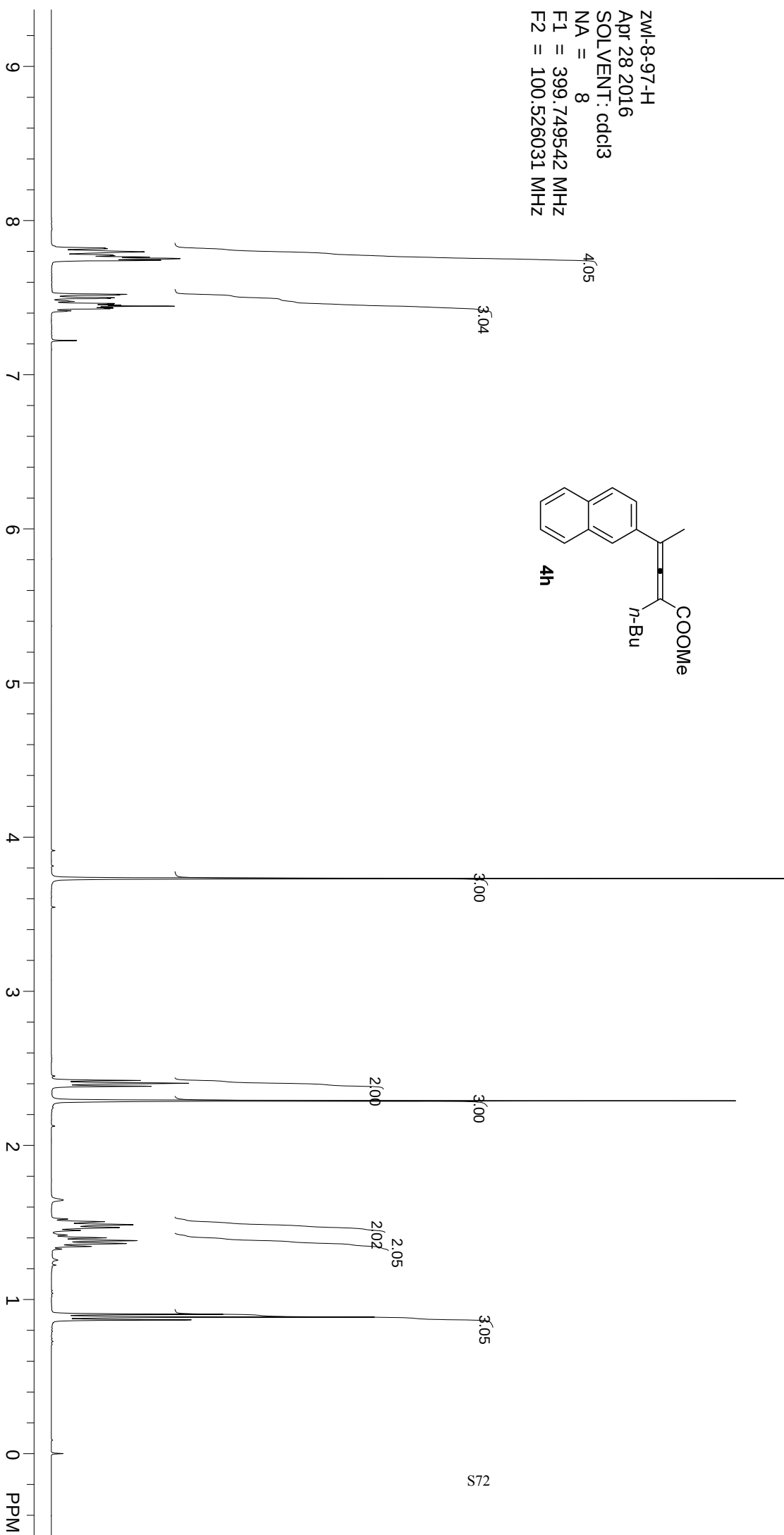
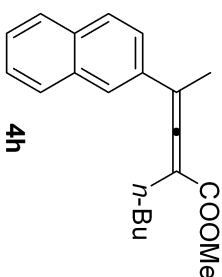
3.731

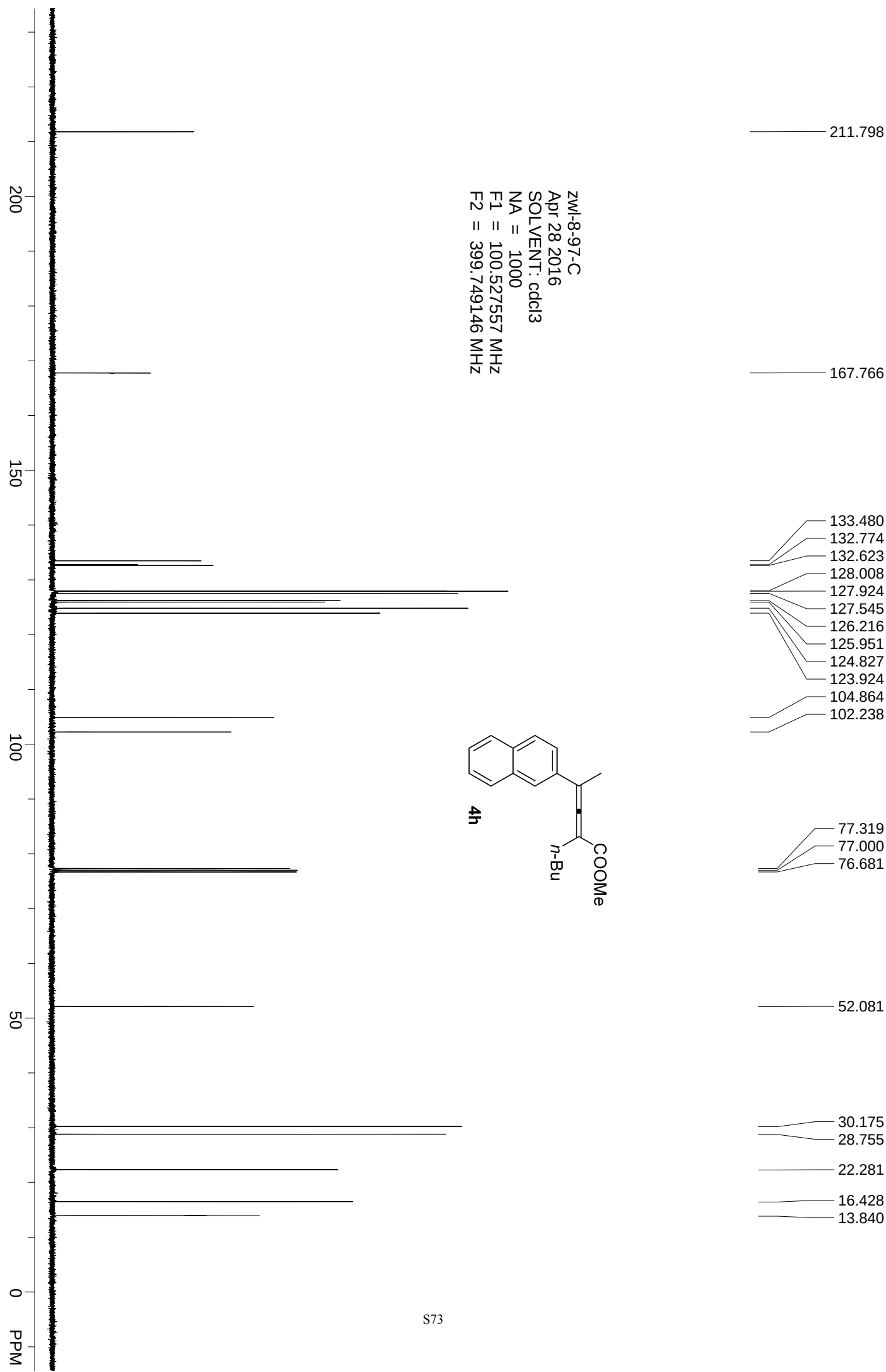
2.422
2.403
2.383
2.289

1.505
1.485
1.467
1.449
1.401
1.382
1.363
1.345
0.904
0.886
0.868

0.000

zwl-8-97-H
Apr 28 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz





7.386
7.382
7.265

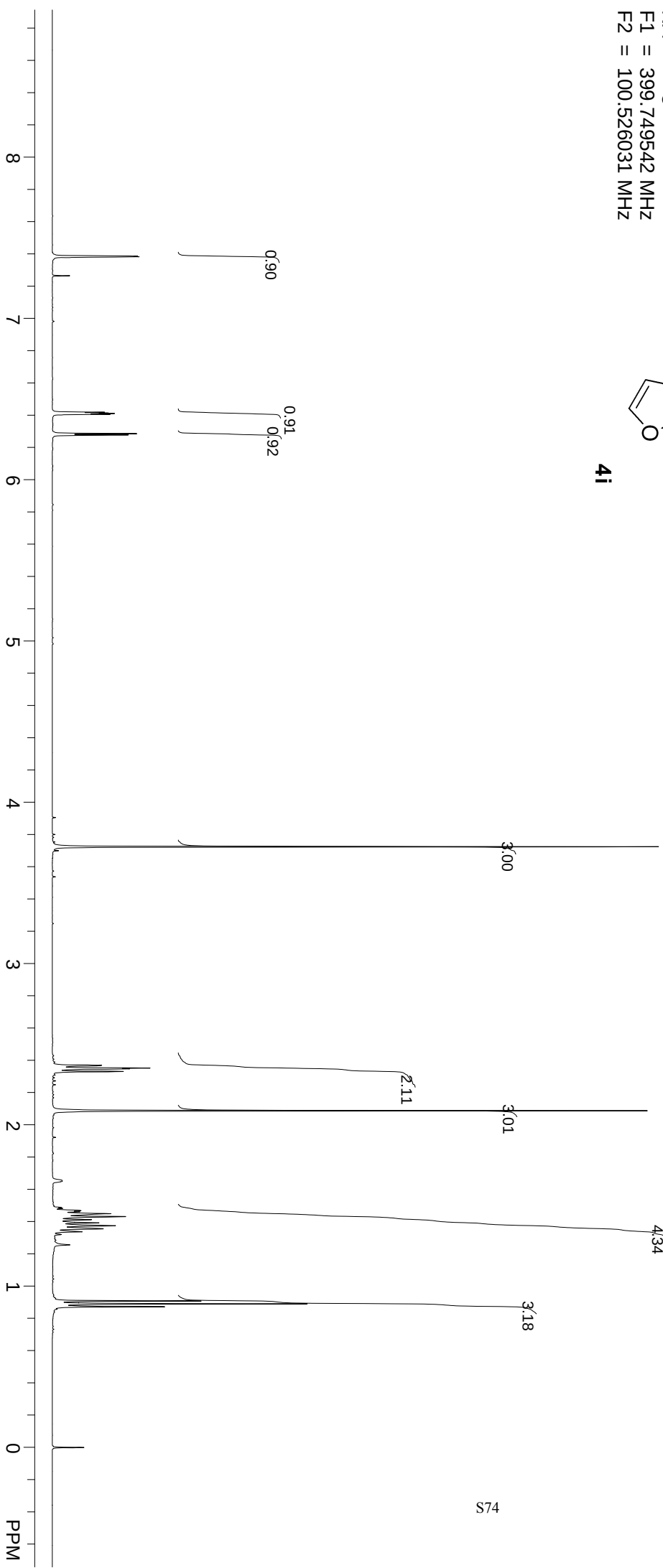
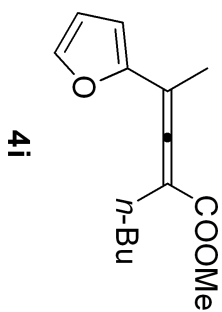
6.418
6.413
6.410
6.405
6.285
6.277

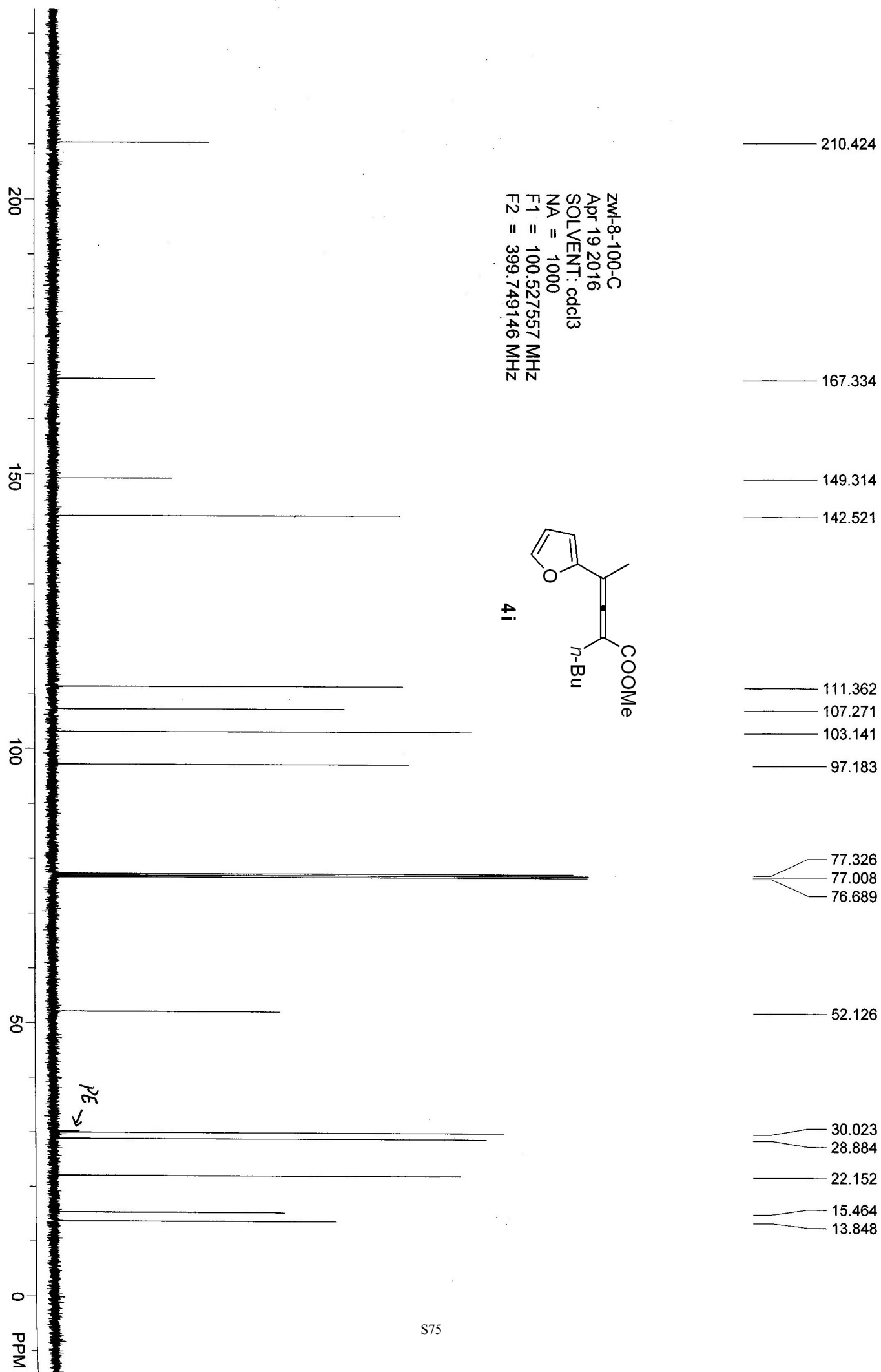
3.724

2.369
2.367
2.352
2.347
2.332
2.088

1.467
1.461
1.450
1.431
1.412
1.393
1.375
1.356
1.337
0.908
0.891
0.872
-0.000

zwl-8-100-H
Apr 19 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

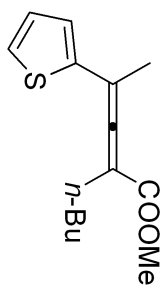




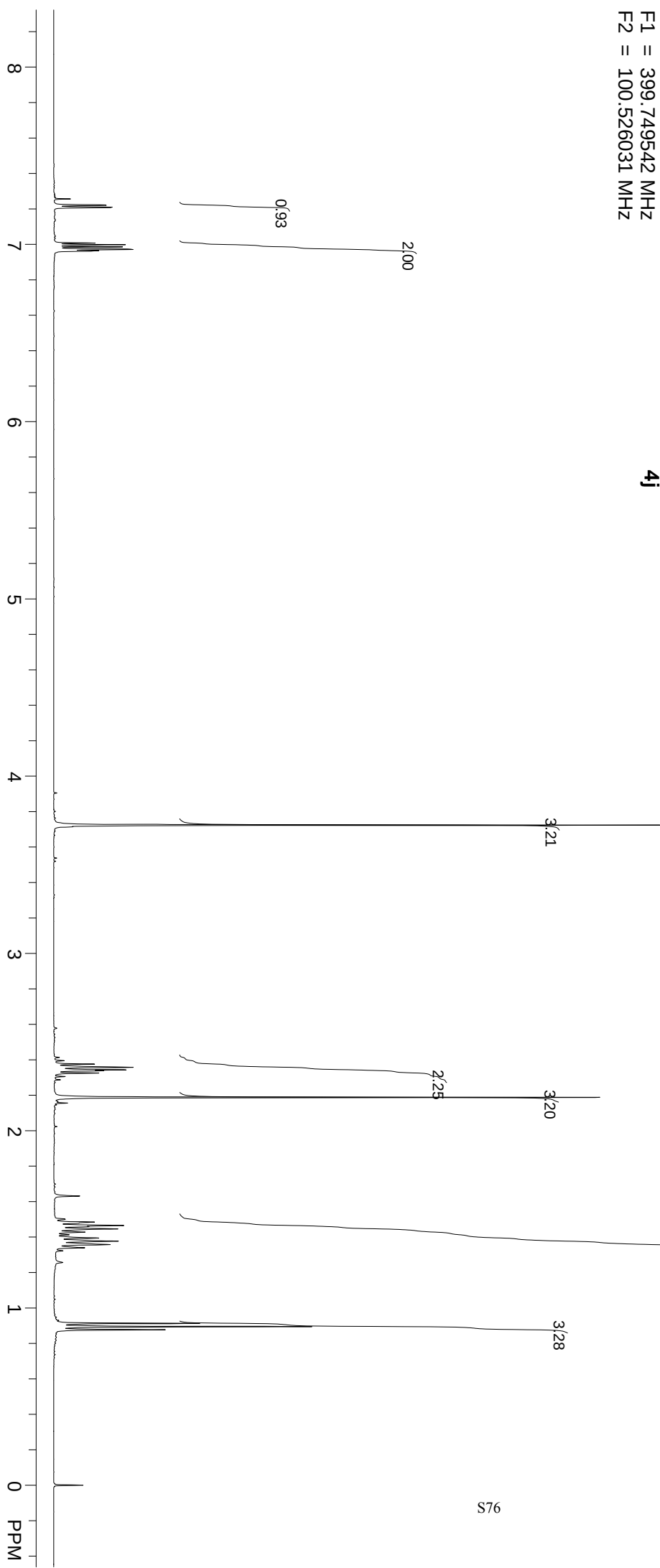
7.256
7.220
7.210
7.007
6.998
6.986
6.971
6.964

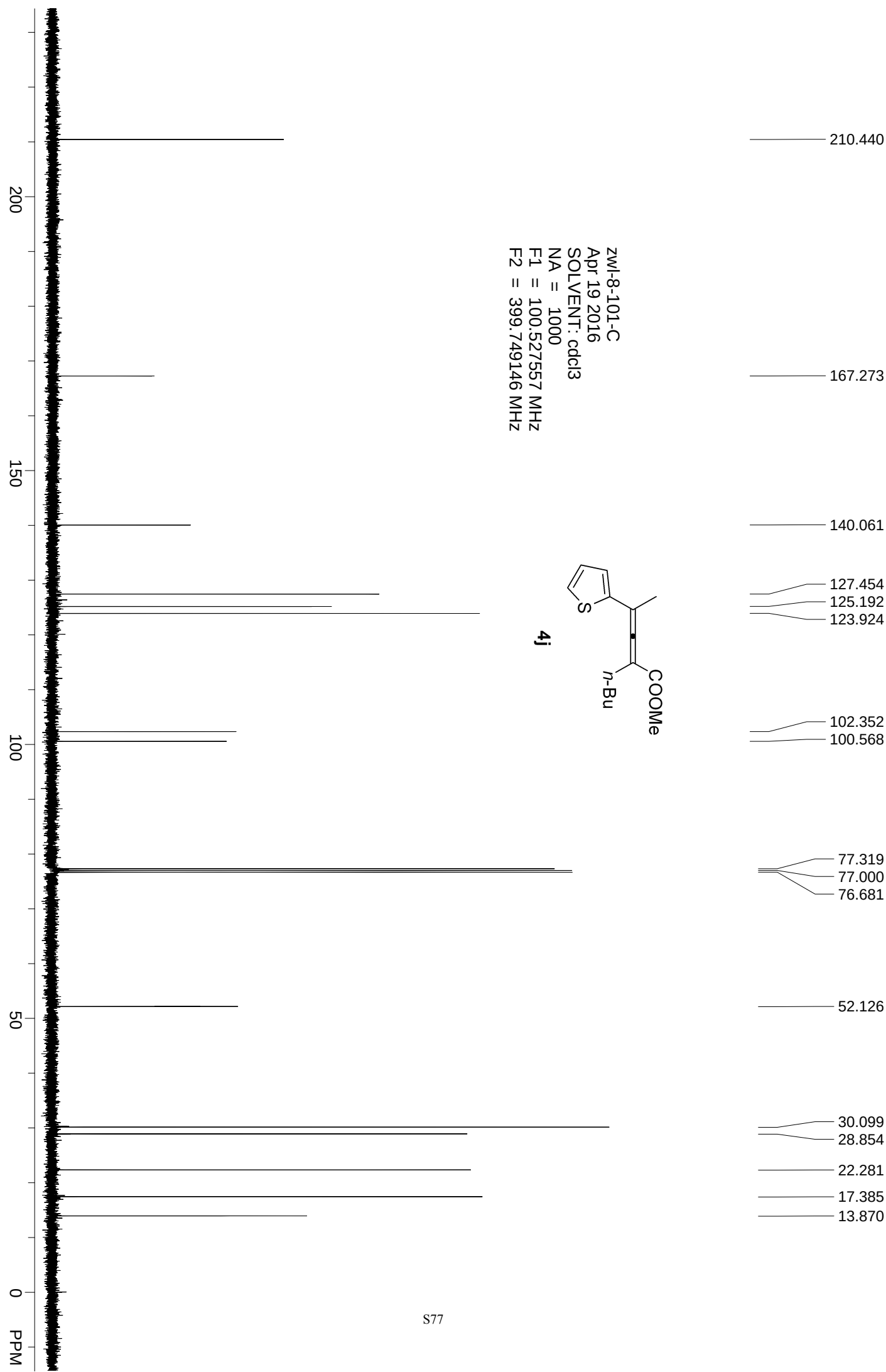
3.716

2.395
2.376
2.358
2.343
2.338
2.326
2.306
2.189
1.502
1.485
1.479
1.465
1.459
1.446
1.428
1.412
1.395
1.377
1.358
1.340
1.322
0.913
0.895
0.877
-0.000



zwl-8-101-H
Apr 19 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz





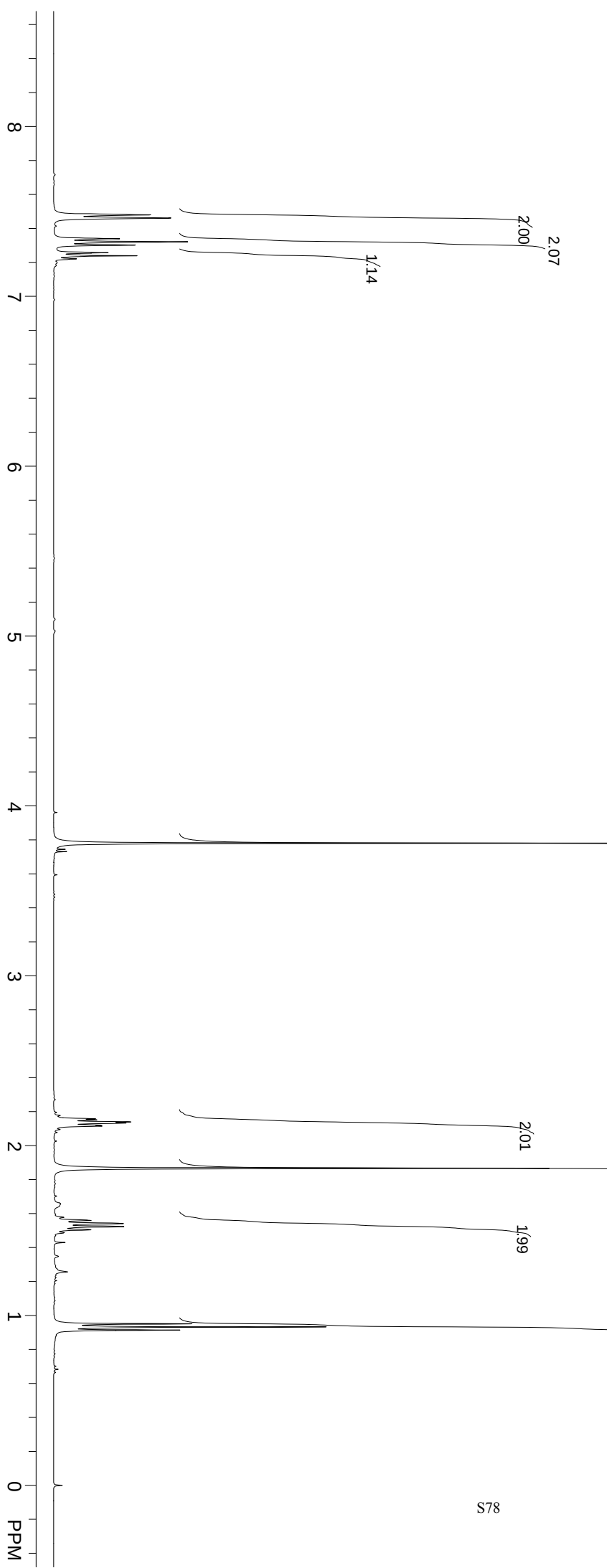
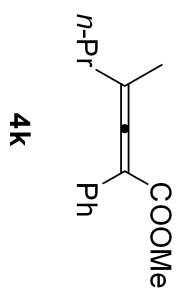
7.480
7.461
7.339
7.321
7.302
7.257
7.254
7.239

3.781

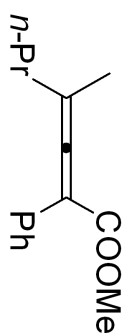
2.158
2.151
2.140
2.133
2.120
2.115
1.867
1.559
1.542
1.523
1.504
0.951
0.933
0.914

0.000

zwf-8-146-H
Nov 13 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

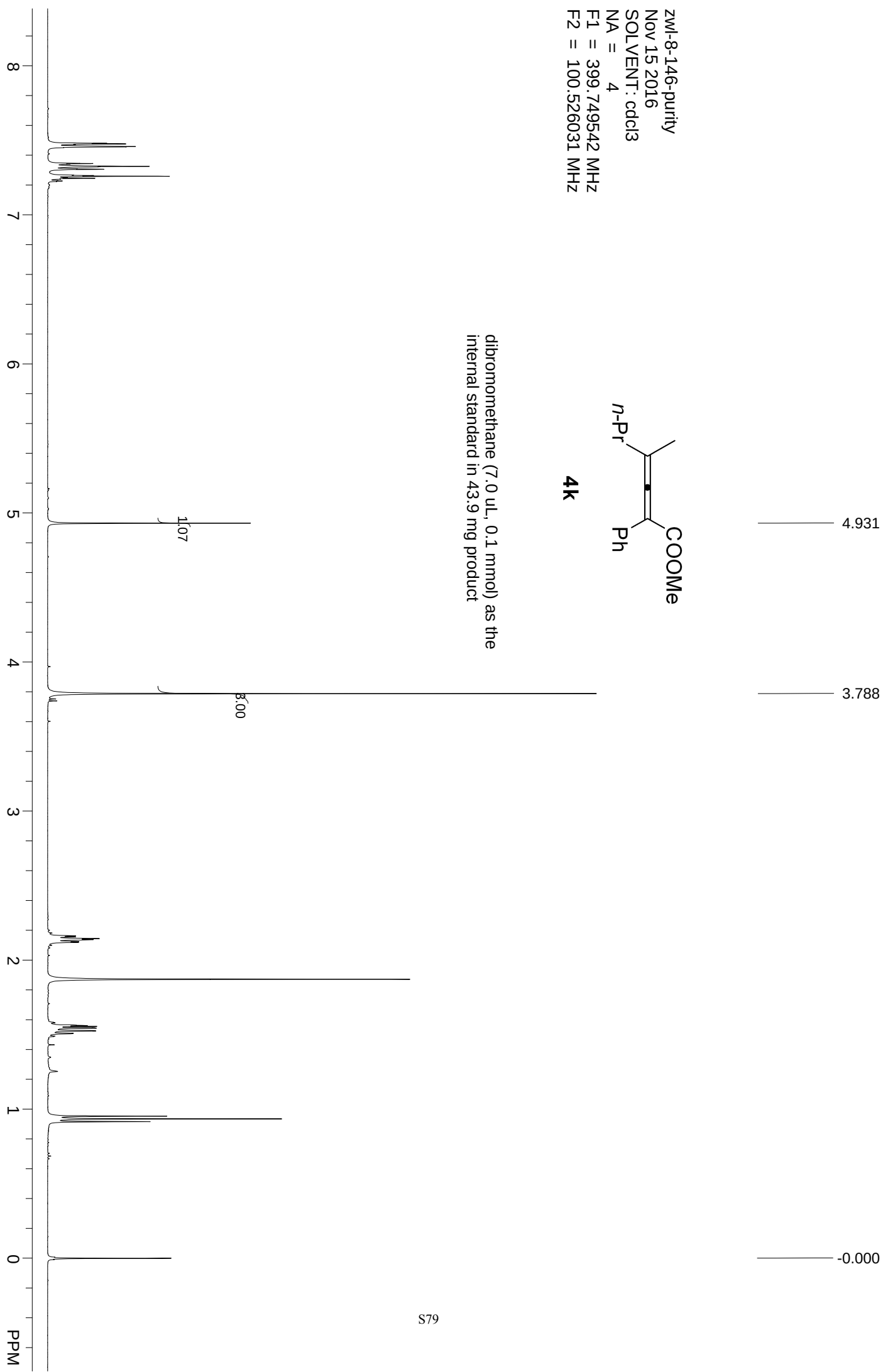


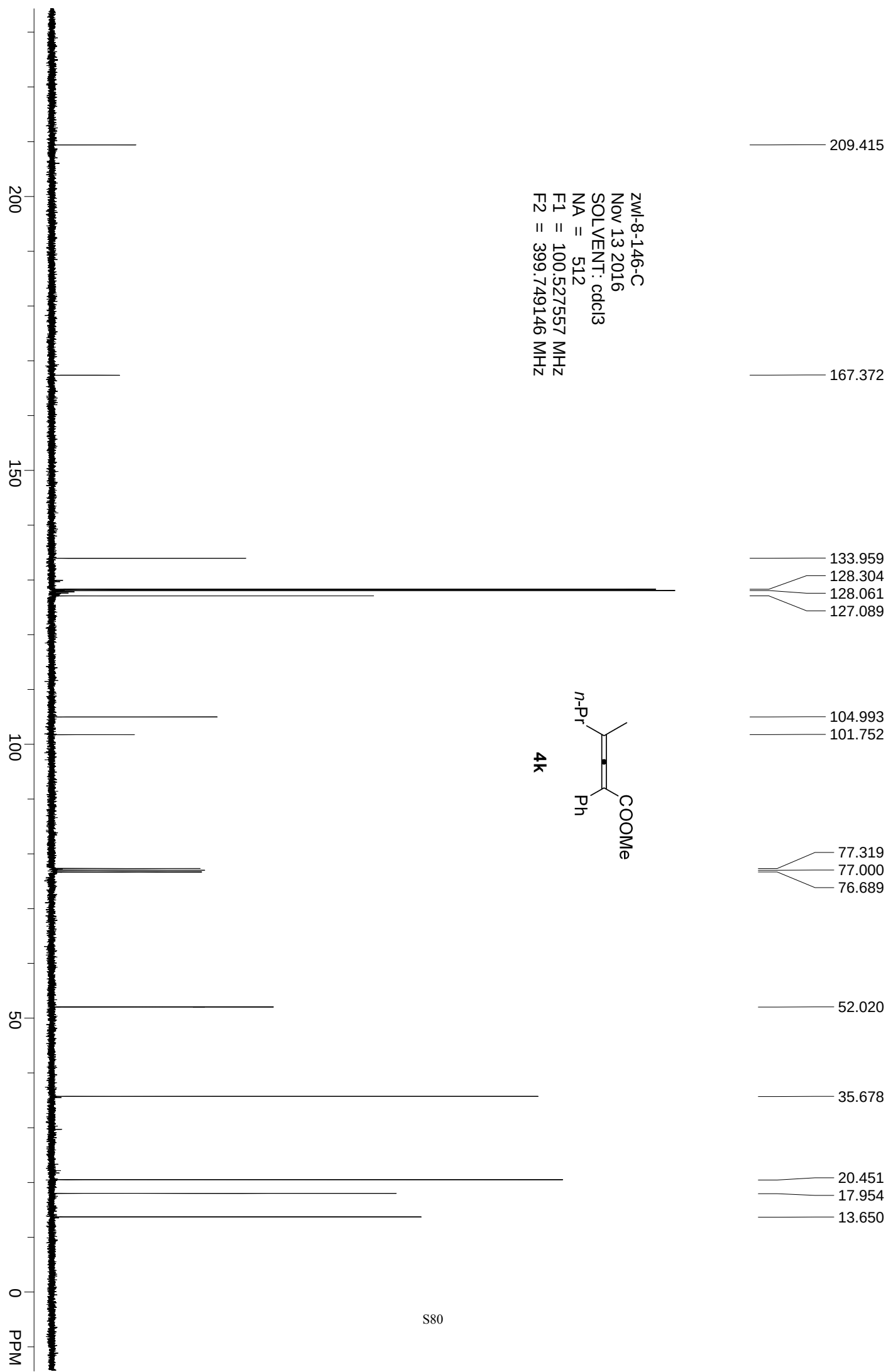
zwl-8-146-purity
Nov 15 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 4
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



4k

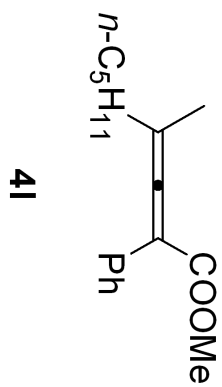
tribromomethane (7.0 uL, 0.1 mmol) as the
internal standard in 43.9 mg product





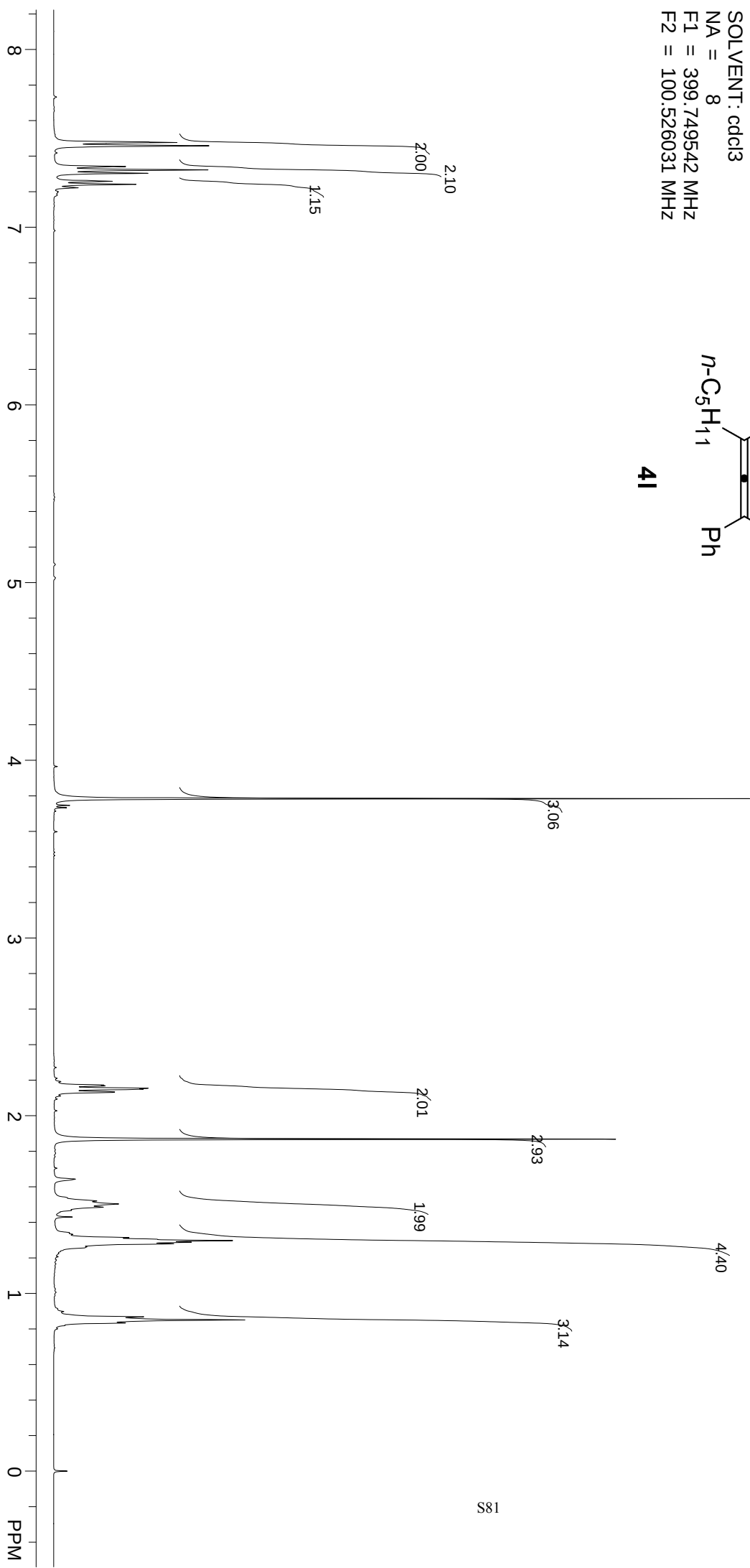
7.476
7.459
7.341
7.322
7.303
7.259
7.241
7.222

zwl-8-147-H
Nov 13 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

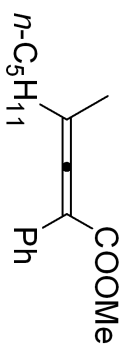


3.784

2.172
2.168
2.154
2.149
2.134
2.132
1.868
1.520
1.503
1.485
1.314
1.304
1.297
1.288
1.279
1.262
0.868
0.851
0.833

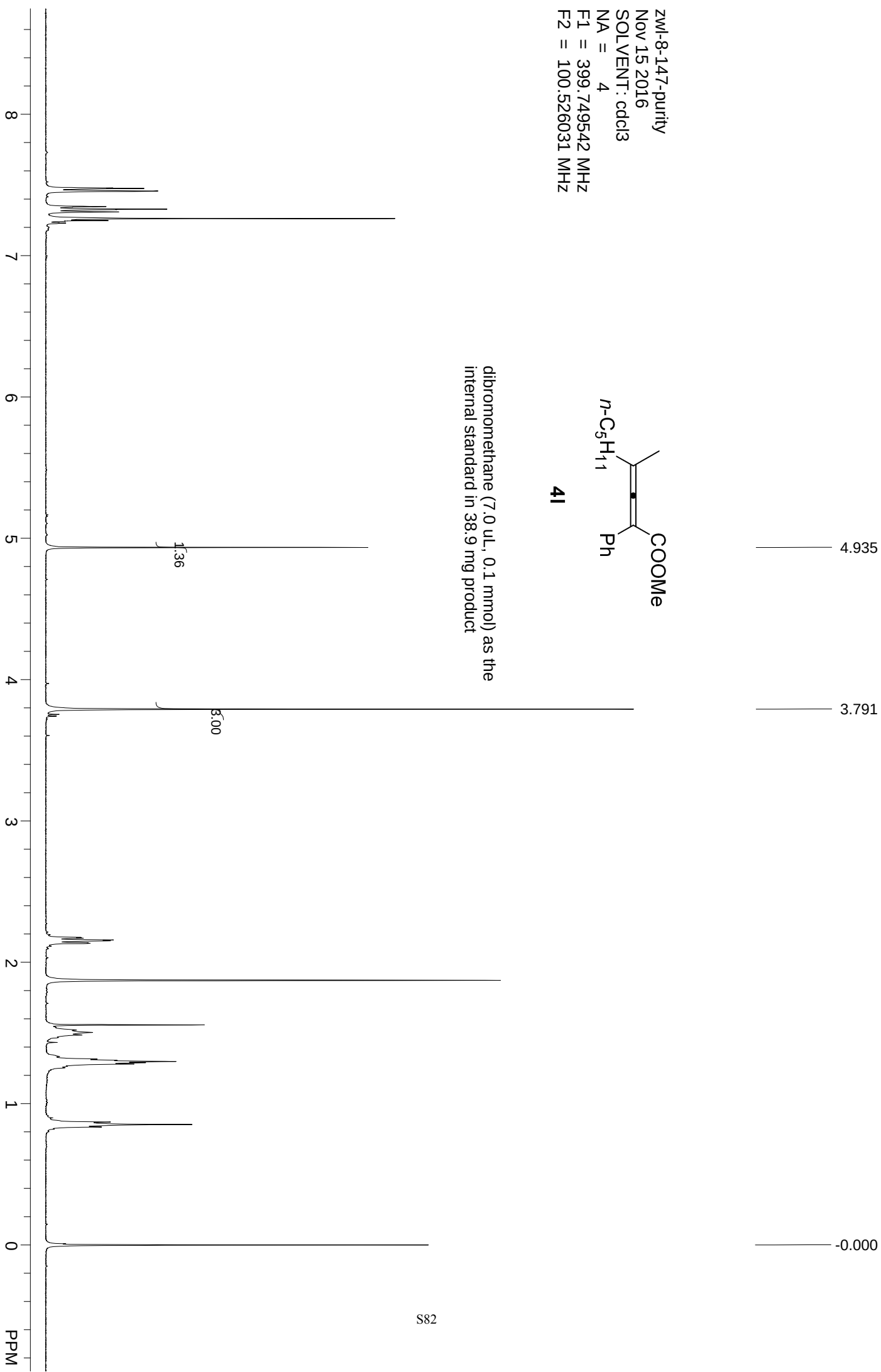


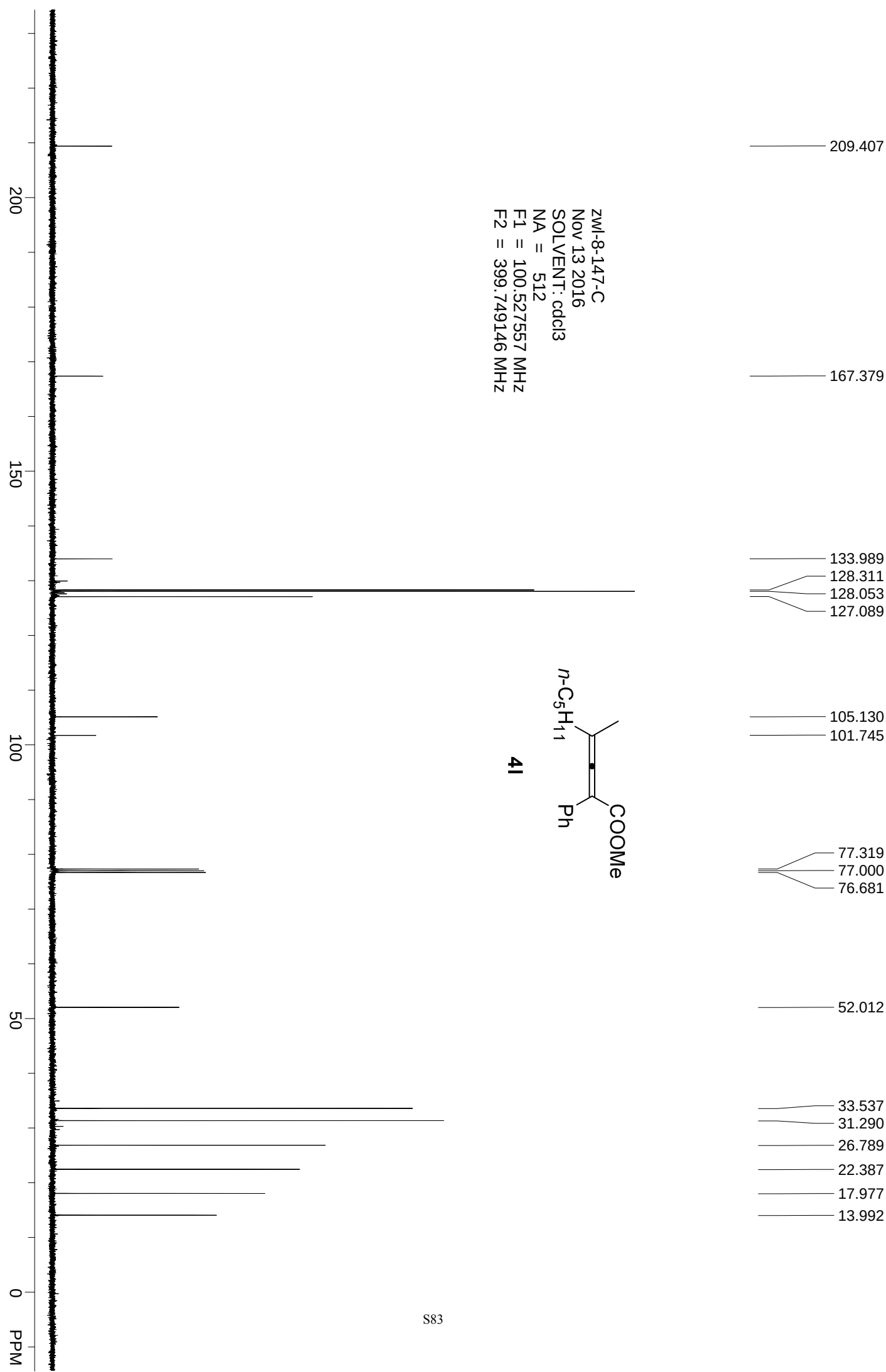
zwl-8-147-purity
Nov 15 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 4
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



41

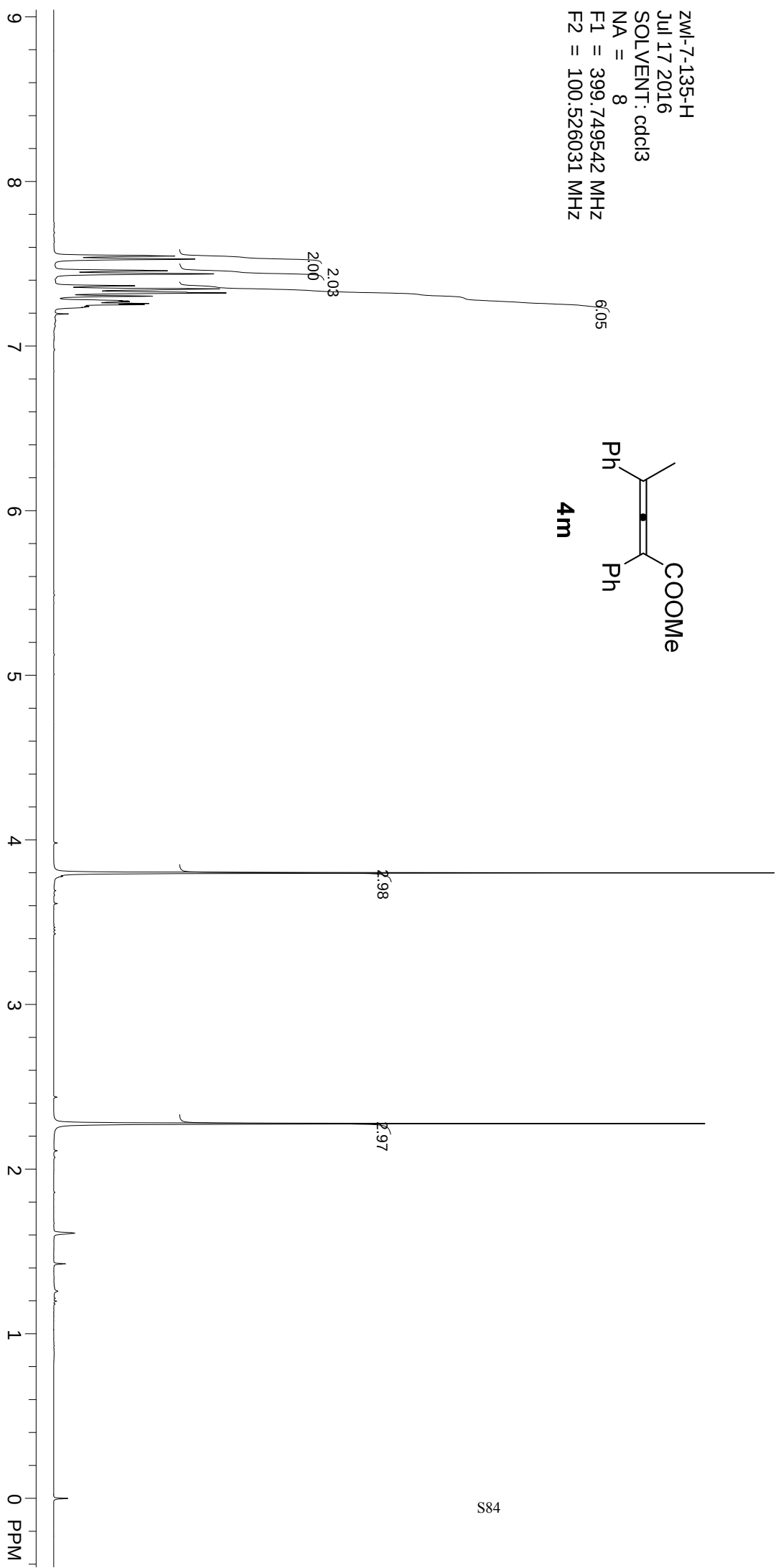
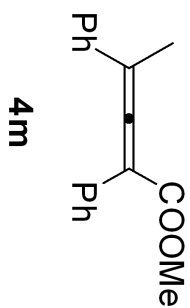
dibromomethane (7.0 uL, 0.1 mmol) as the
internal standard in 38.9 mg product





7.547
7.528
7.458
7.439
7.366
7.347
7.322
7.303
7.276
7.274
7.270
7.258
7.252

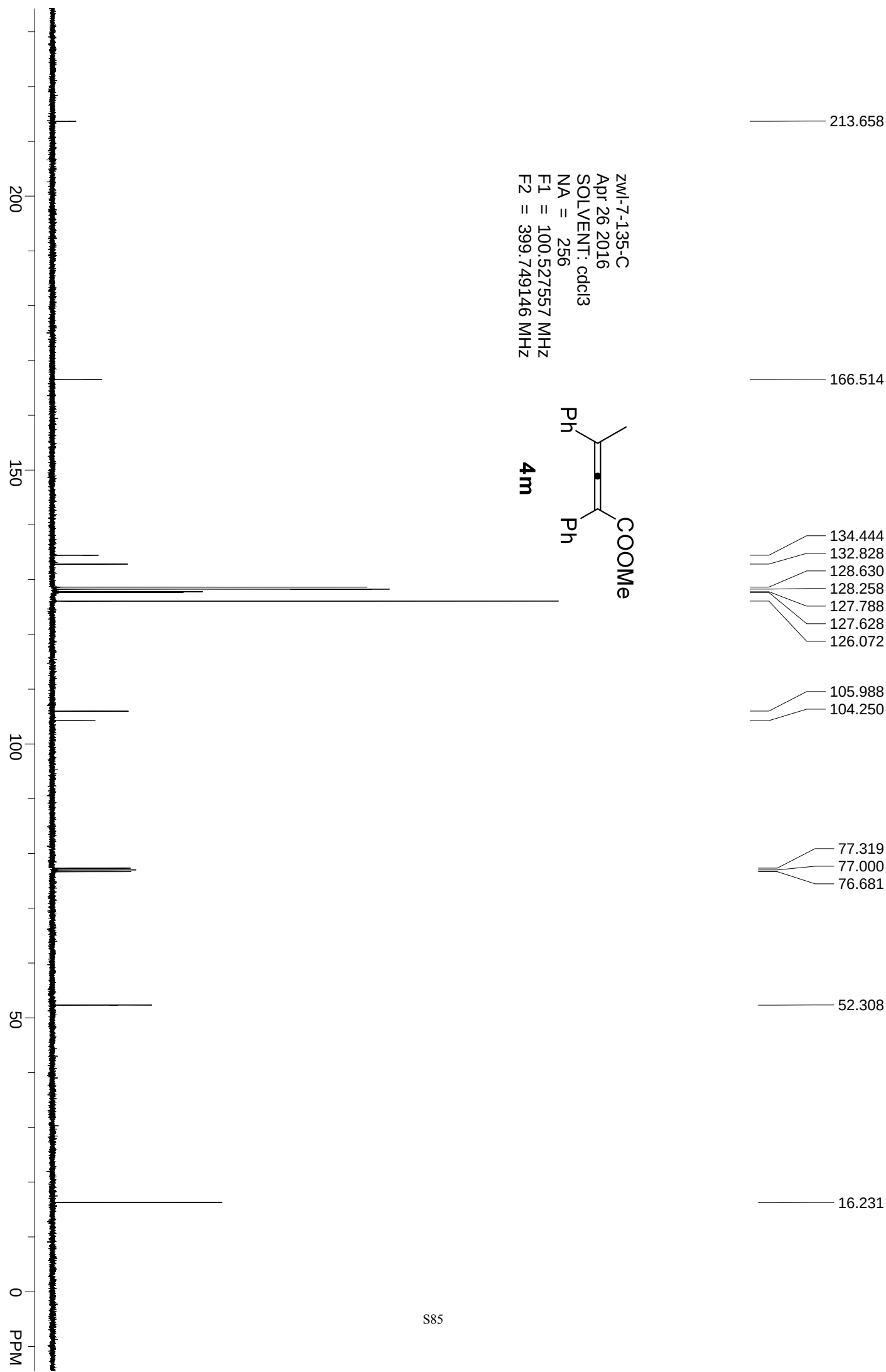
zwl-7-135-H
Jul 17 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

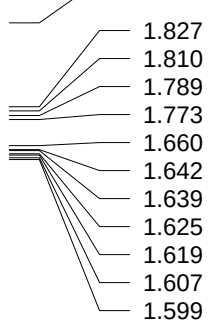
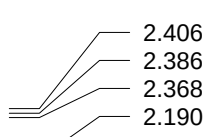
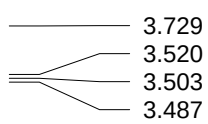
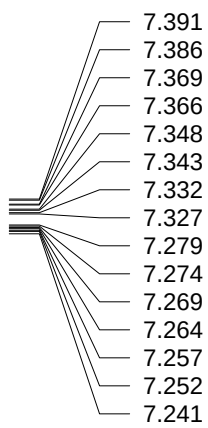


3.800

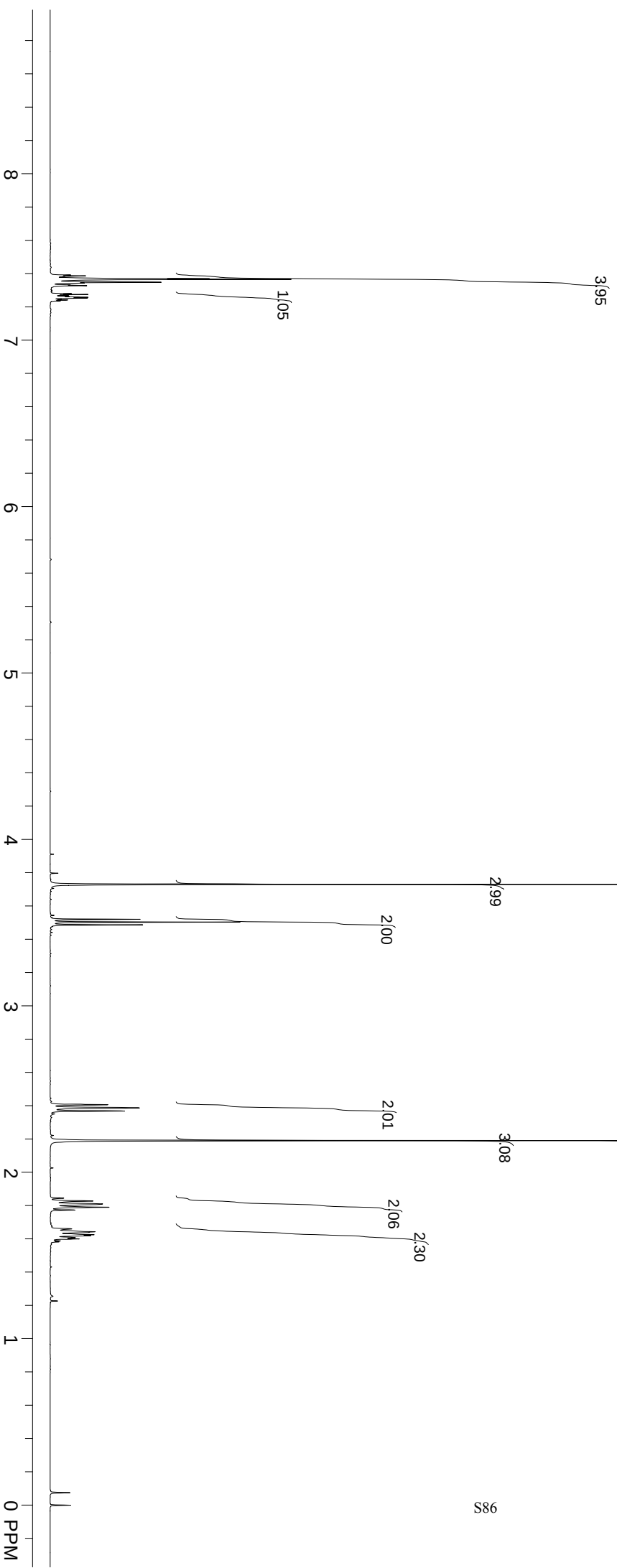
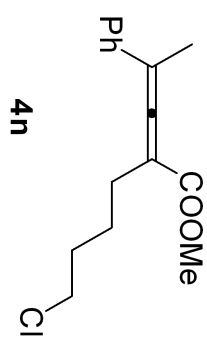
2.277

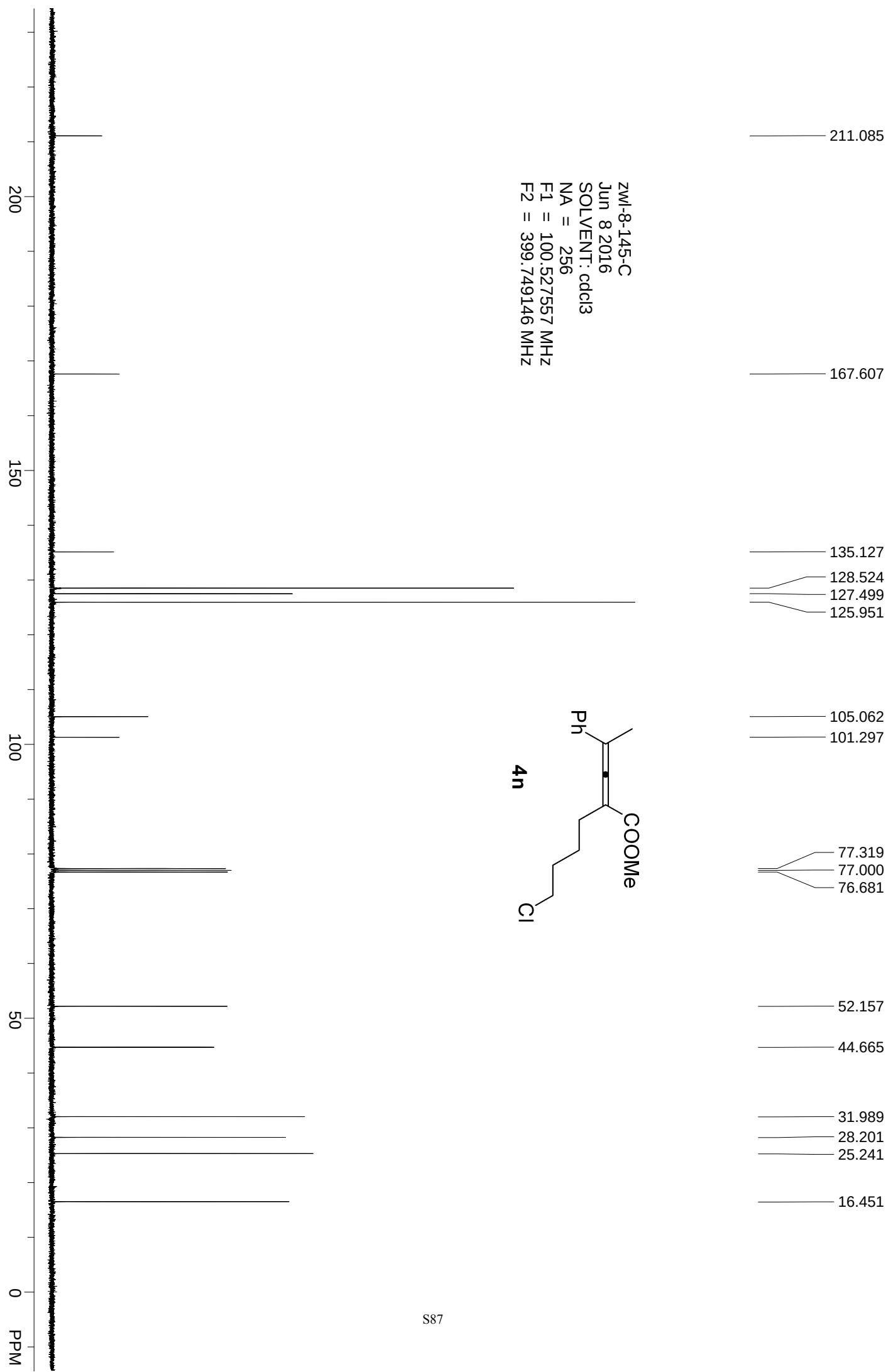
-0.000





zwl-8-145-H
Jun 8 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



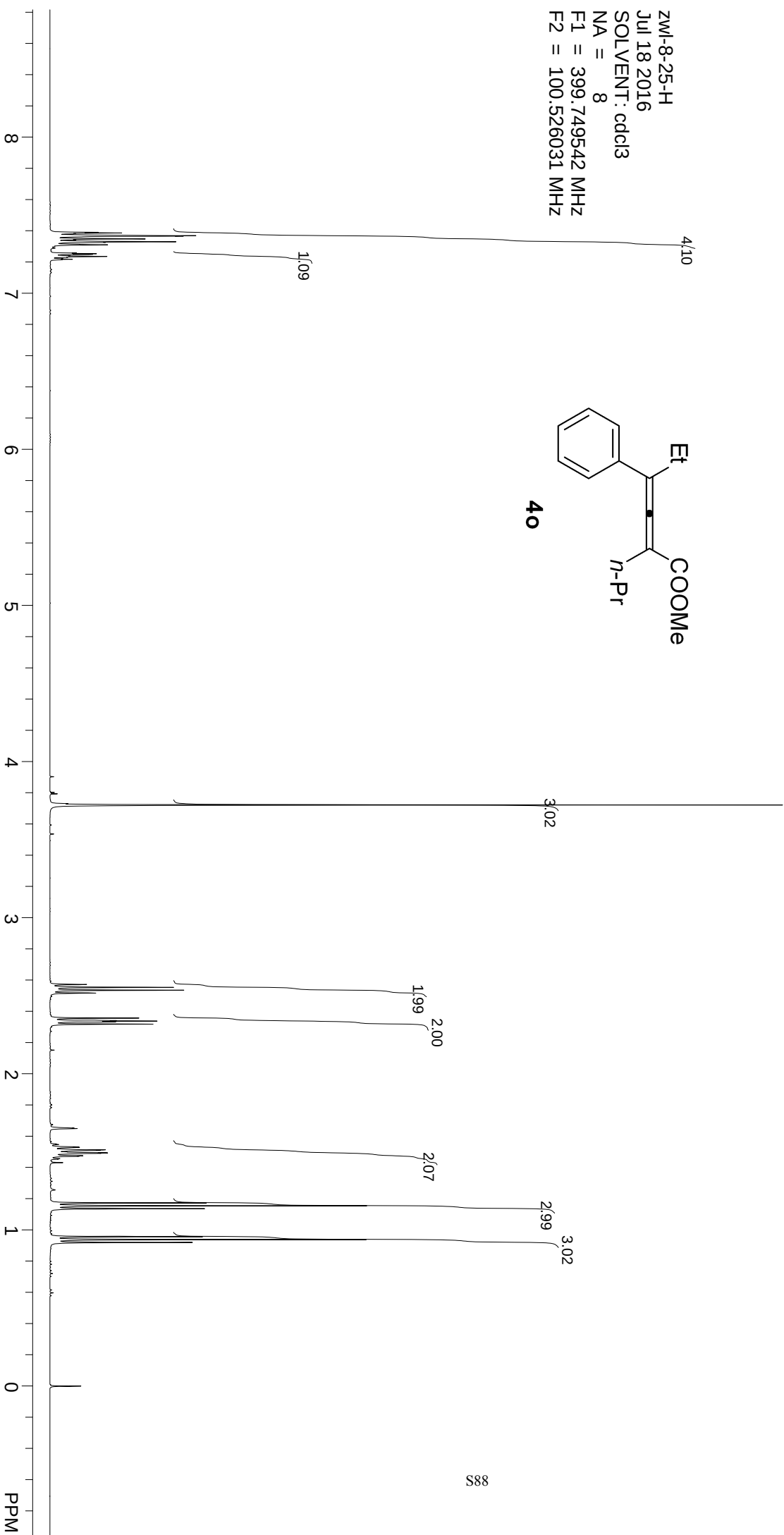
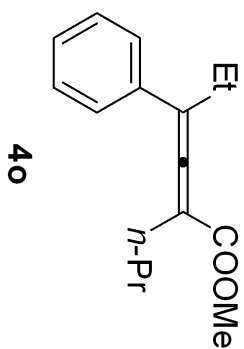


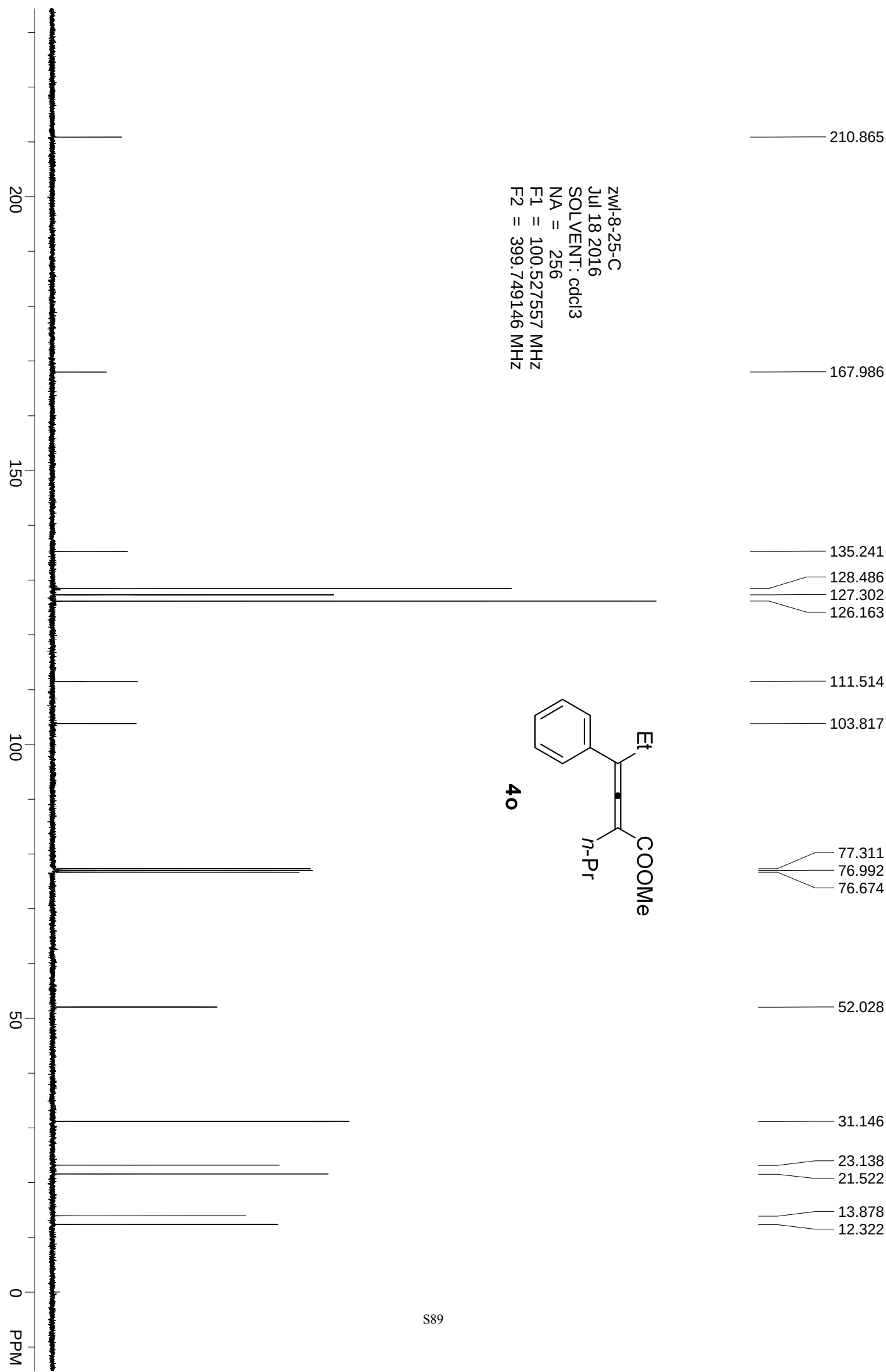
7.390
7.386
7.381
7.368
7.366
7.348
7.343
7.329
7.325
7.310
7.257
7.253
7.249
7.240
7.235
7.230
7.218

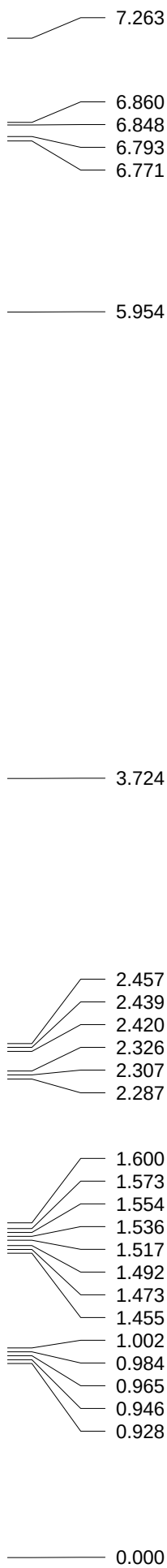
3.721

2.572
2.554
2.535
2.517
2.357
2.341
2.337
2.333
2.318
1.532
1.528
1.513
1.509
1.494
1.491
1.475
1.472
1.173
1.155
1.136
0.956
0.939
0.920
0.000

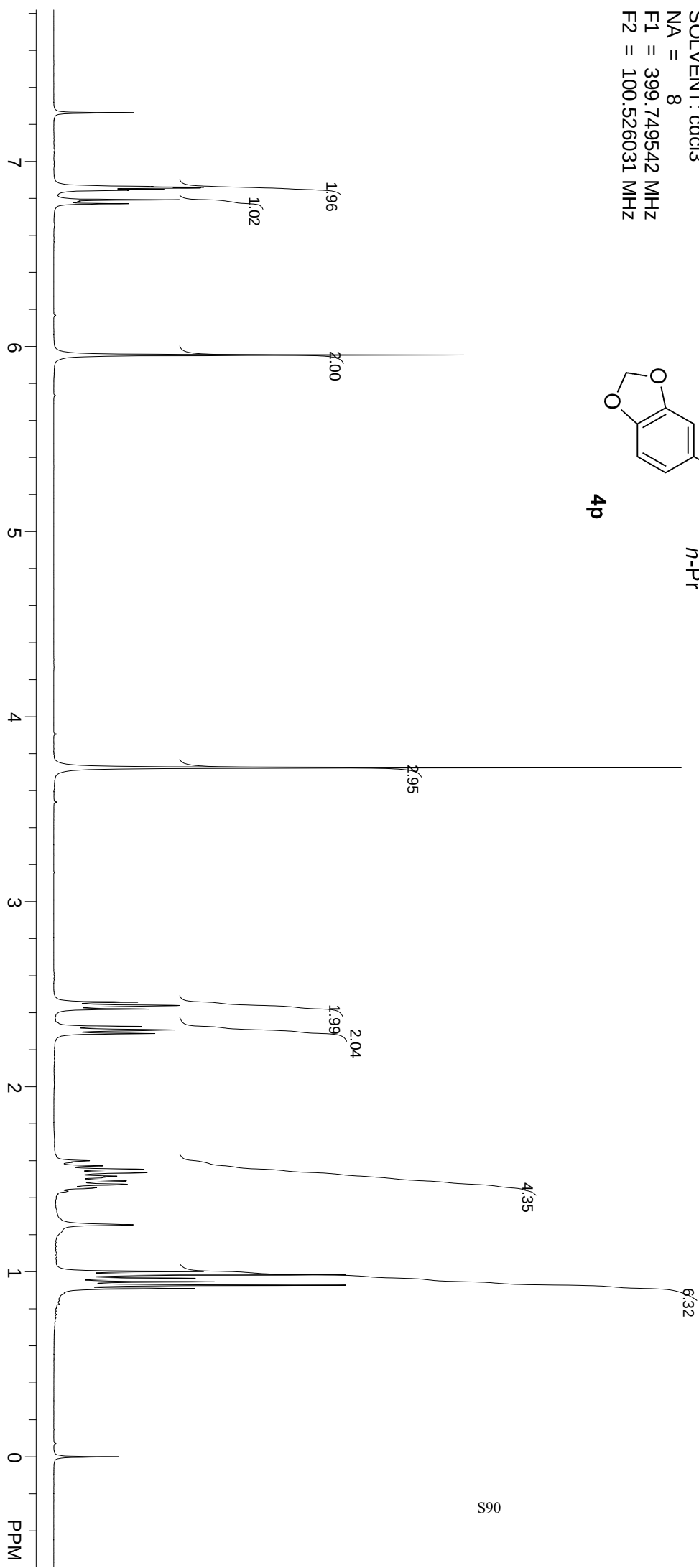
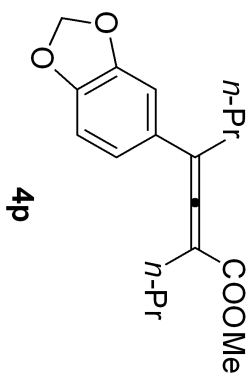
Zwl-8-25-H
Jul 18 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

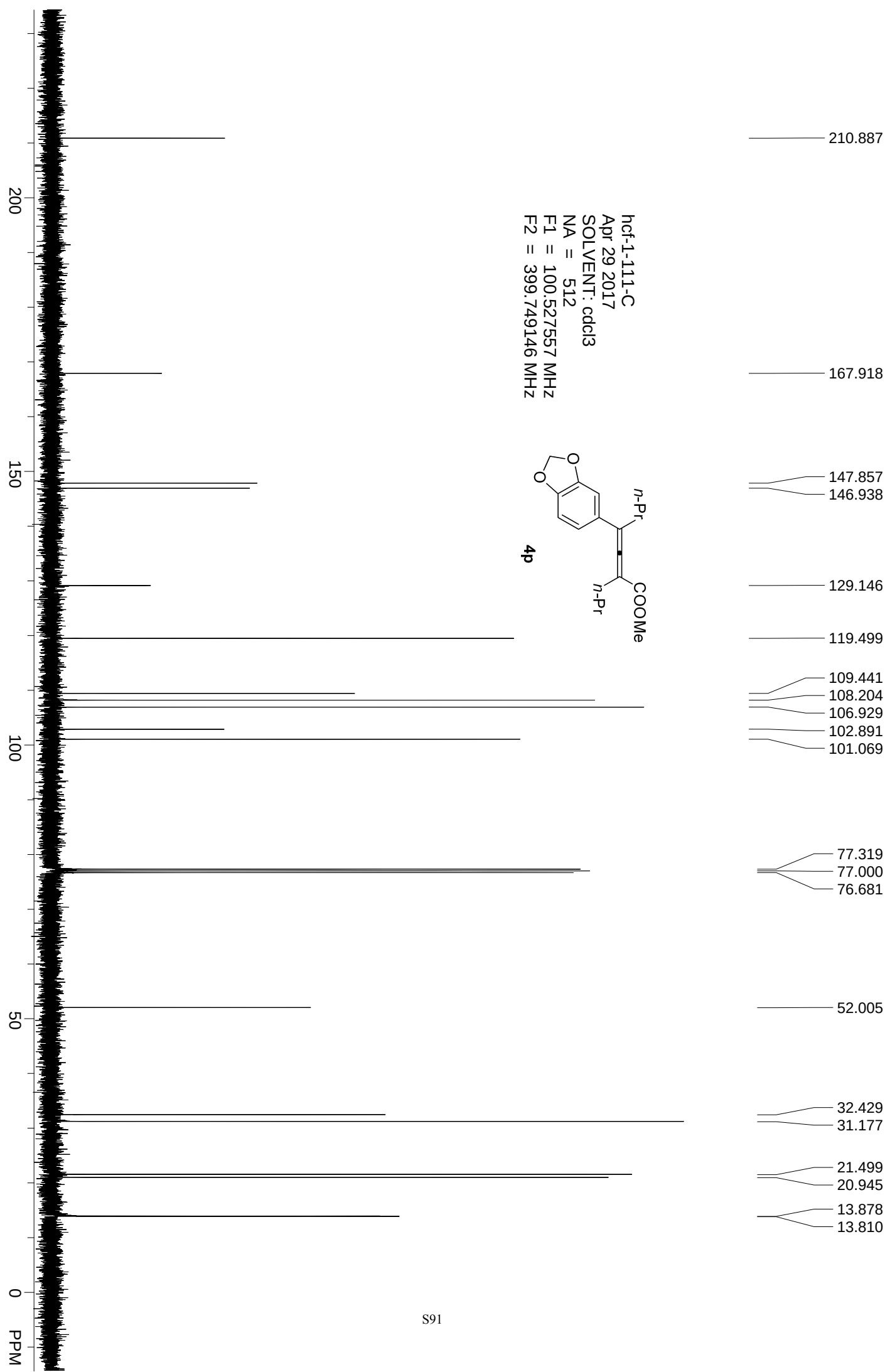






hcf-1-111-H
Dec 6 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz





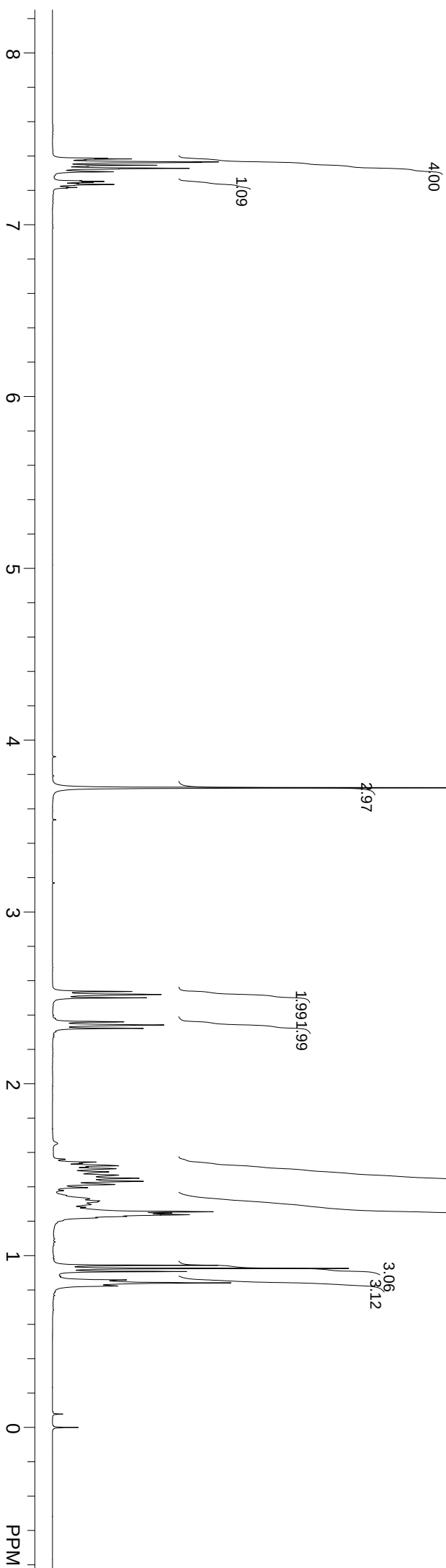
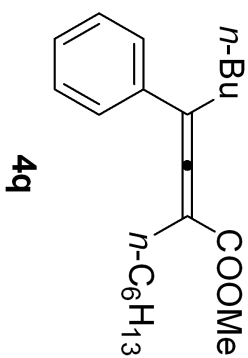
7.383
7.366
7.346
7.328
7.308
7.252
7.234
7.217

3.723

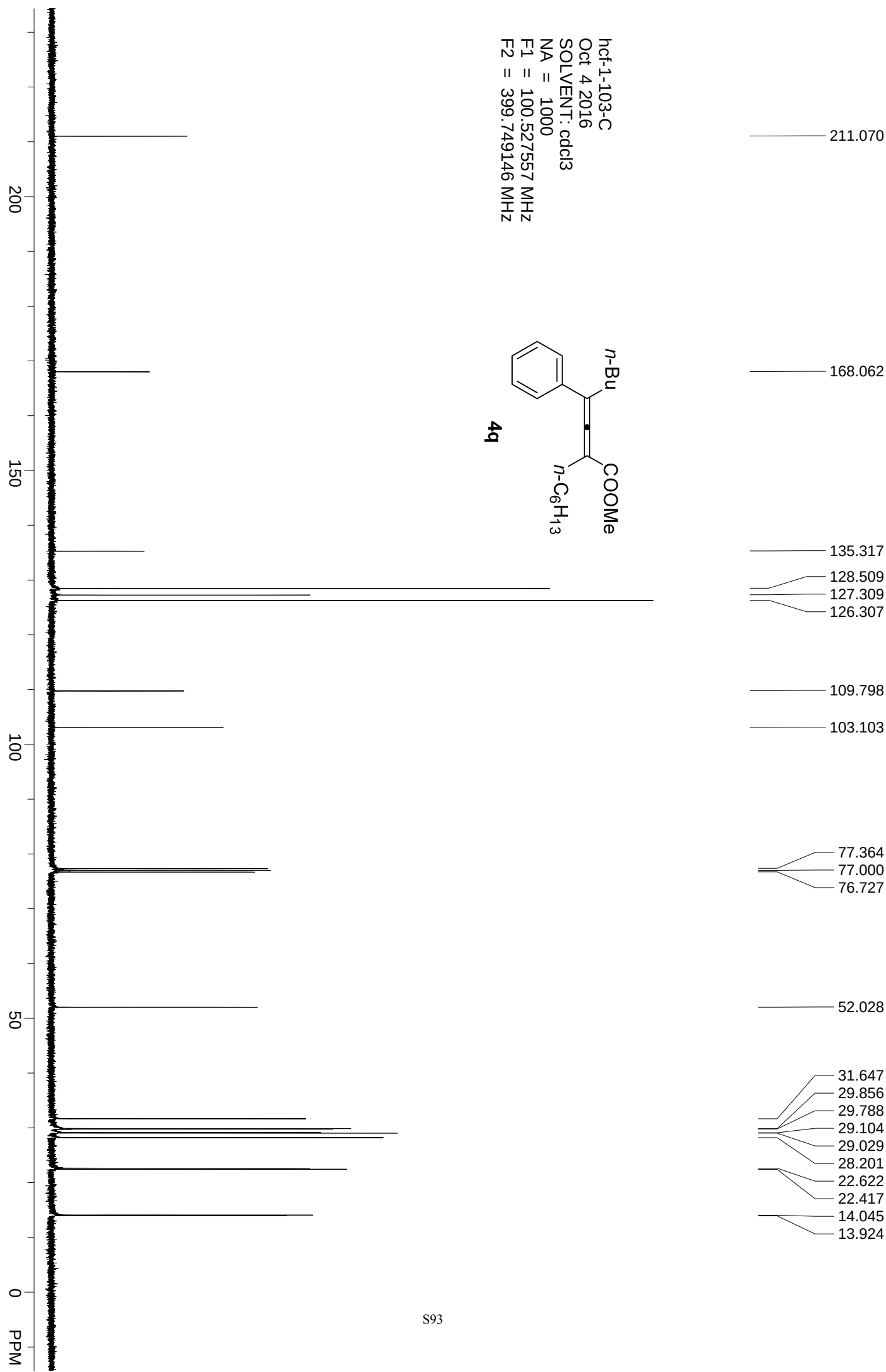
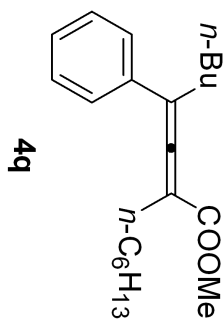
2.538
2.519
2.501
2.361
2.342
2.323

1.545
1.523
1.506
1.488
1.469
1.451
1.433
1.414
1.396
1.331
1.318
1.298
1.256
1.238
0.944
0.926
0.907
0.858
0.842
0.823
0.000

hcf-1-103-H
Oct 25 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



hcf-1-103-C
 Oct 4 2016
 SOLVENT: cdcl3
 NA = 1000
 F1 = 100.527557 MHz
 F2 = 399.749146 MHz



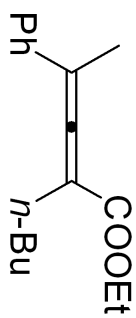
7.396
7.392
7.387
7.374
7.372
7.353
7.348
7.335
7.331
7.320
7.315
7.259
7.255
7.251
7.242
7.237
7.231
7.223
7.220
7.216

4.216
4.198
4.180
4.163

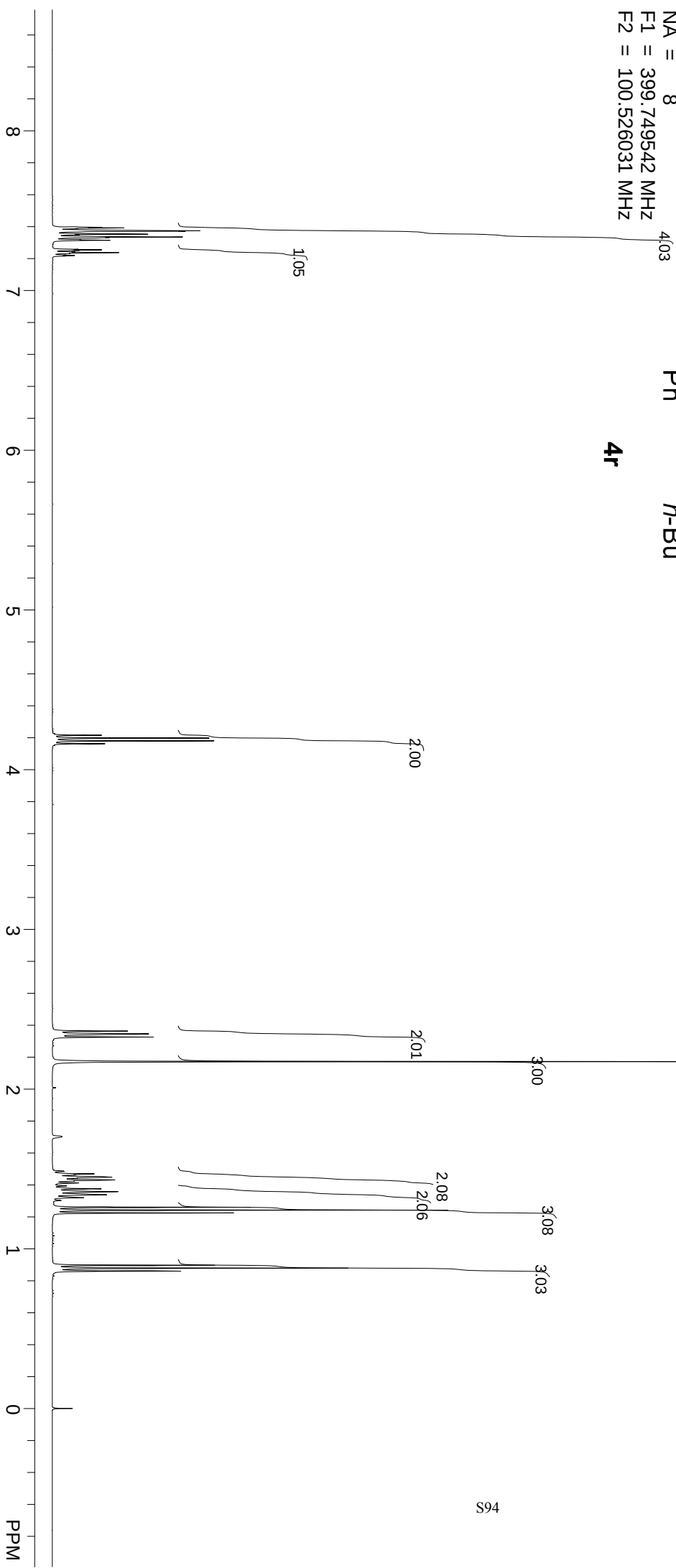
2.363
2.345
2.326
2.172

1.487
1.469
1.449
1.431
1.412
1.394
1.375
1.358
1.338
1.319
1.260
1.242
1.224
0.897
0.879
0.860
-0.000

zwl-8-113-H
Jul 17 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



4r



211.115

167.372

135.651

128.440

127.249

125.943

104.493

102.284

77.319

77.000

76.681

60.772

30.190

28.657

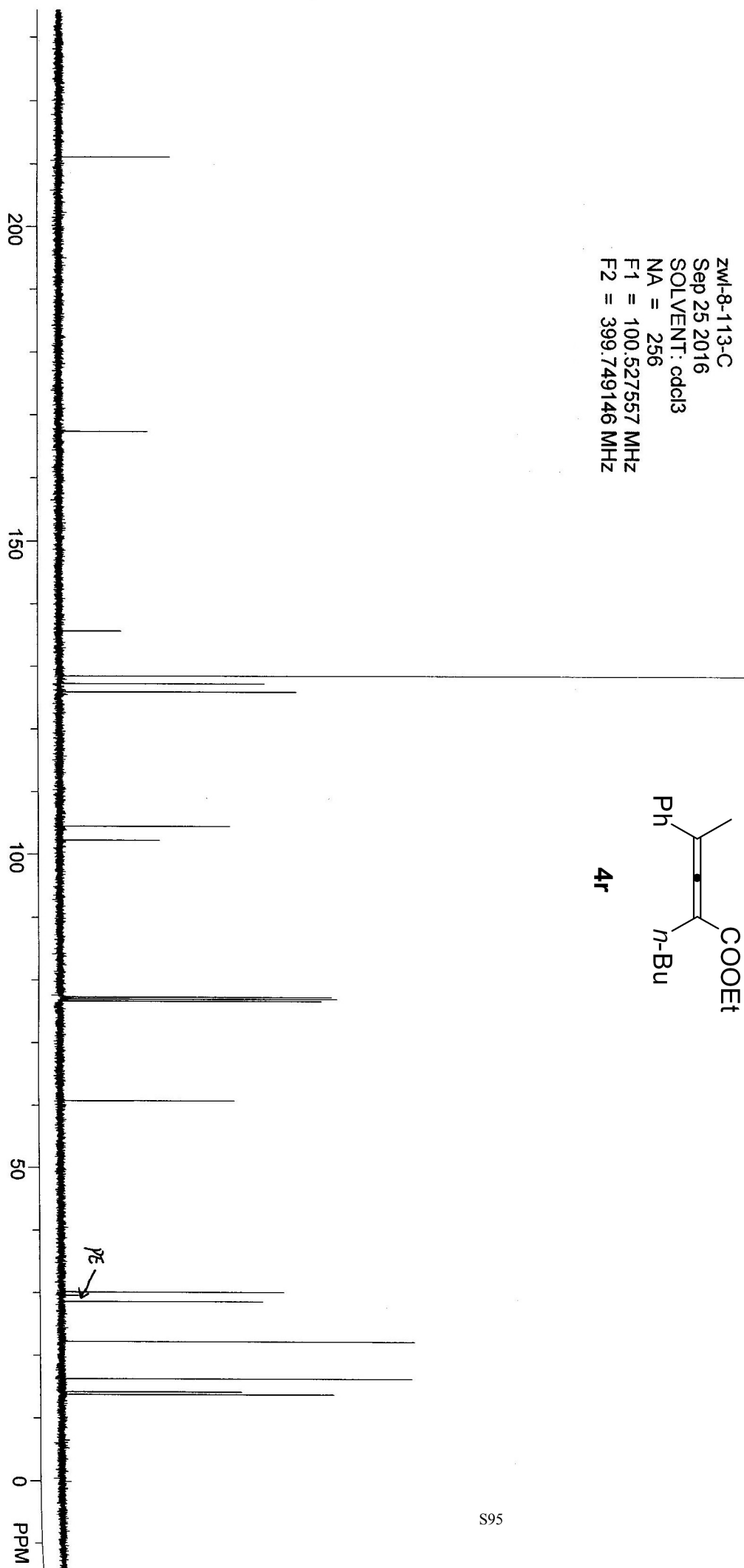
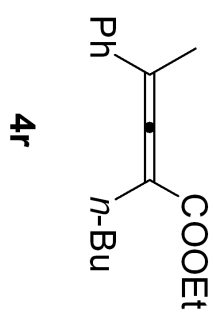
22.288

16.398

14.273

13.863

zwl-8-113-C
Sep 25 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 256
F1 = 100.527557 MHz
F2 = 399.749146 MHz



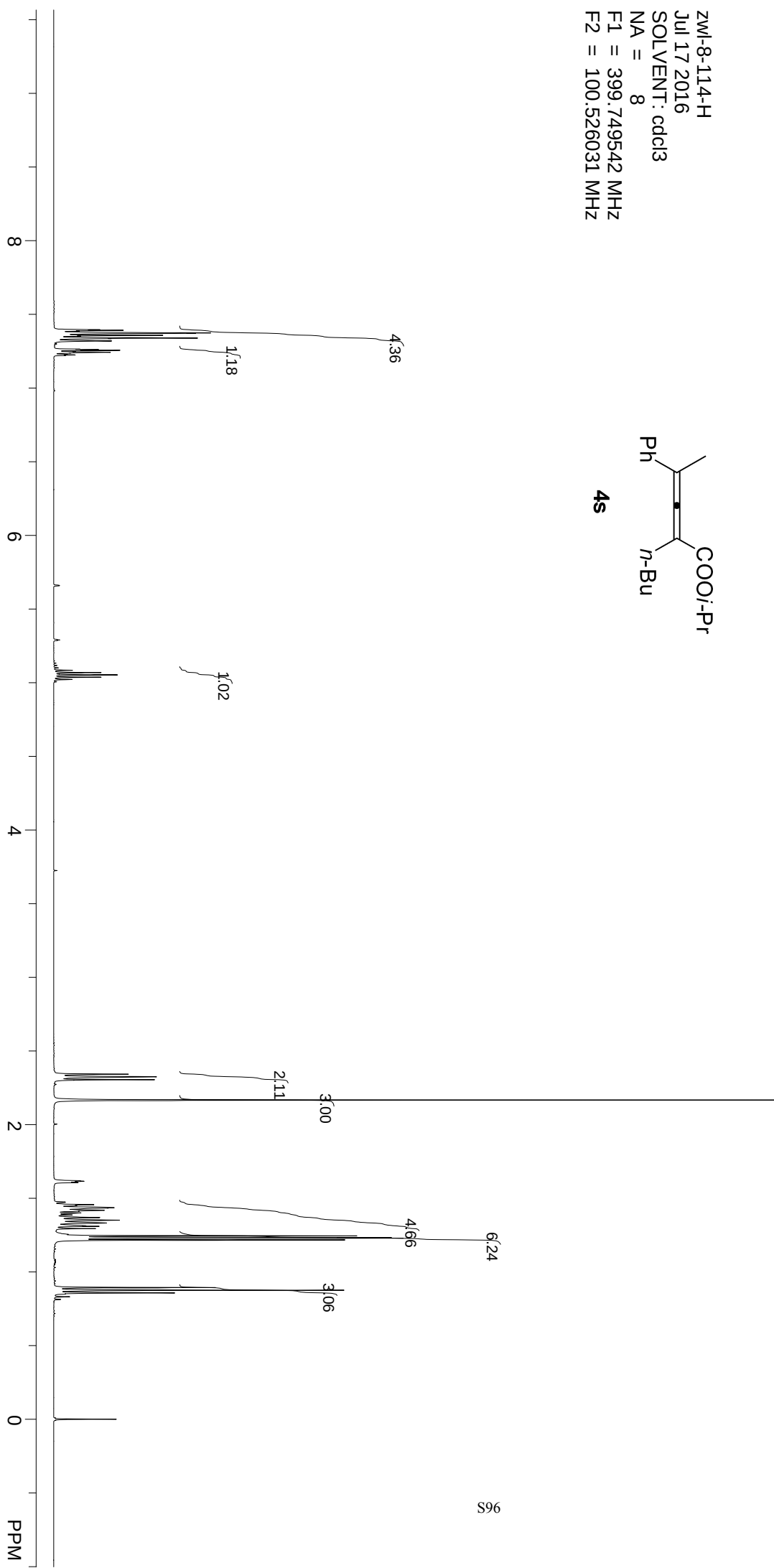
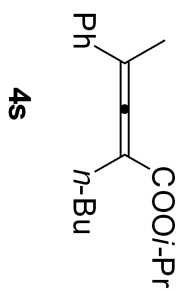
7.396
7.392
7.374
7.371
7.358
7.339
7.335
7.320
7.261
7.256
7.242

5.068
5.053
5.037

2.342
2.325
2.305
2.167

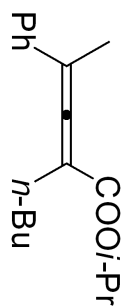
1.456
1.436
1.433
1.418
1.369
1.351
1.332
1.310
1.294
1.245
1.232
1.229
1.218
0.894
0.876
0.857
-0.000

zwl-8-114-H
Jul 17 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



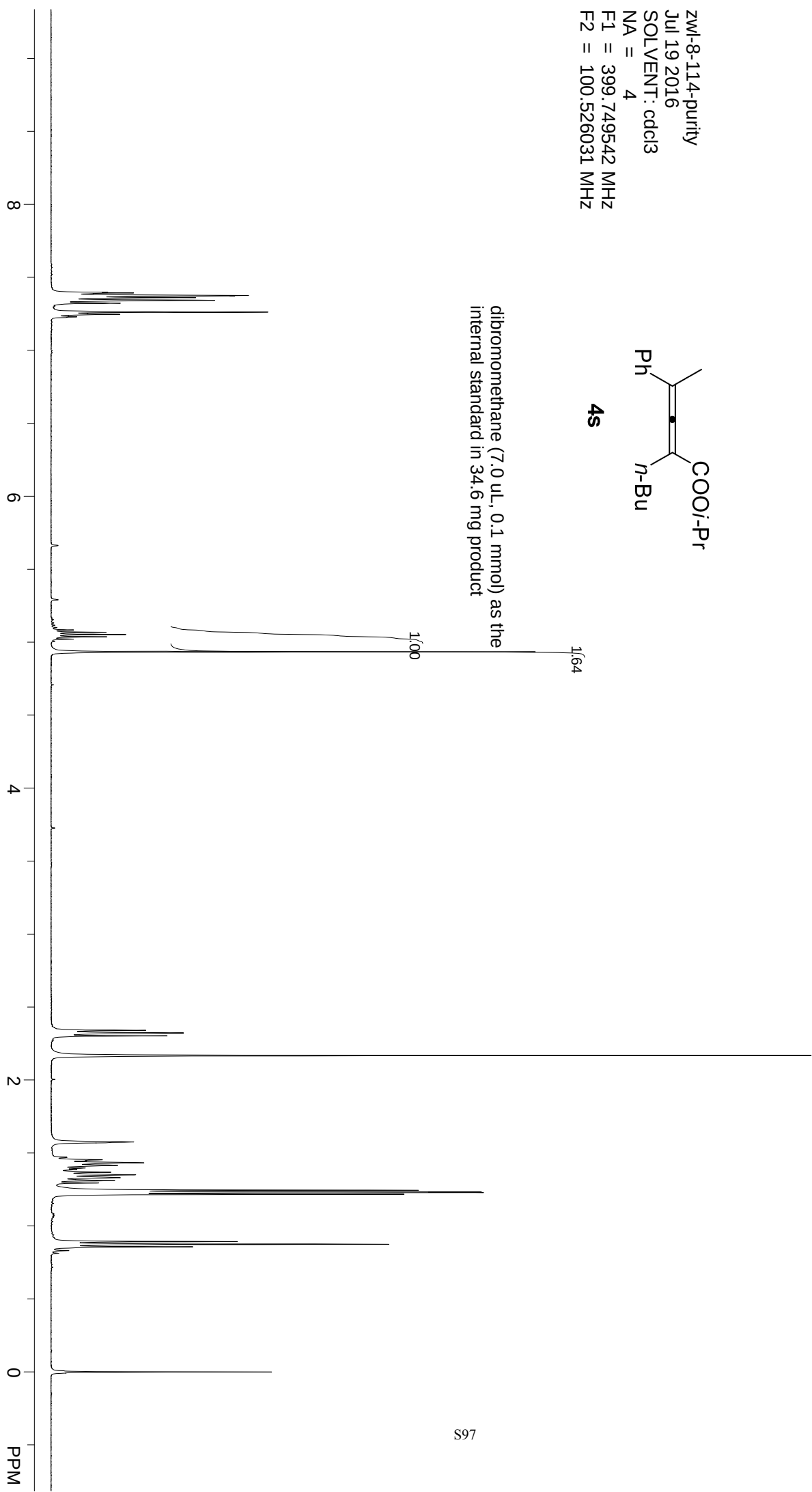
5.084
5.068
5.053
5.037
5.021
4.934

-0.000

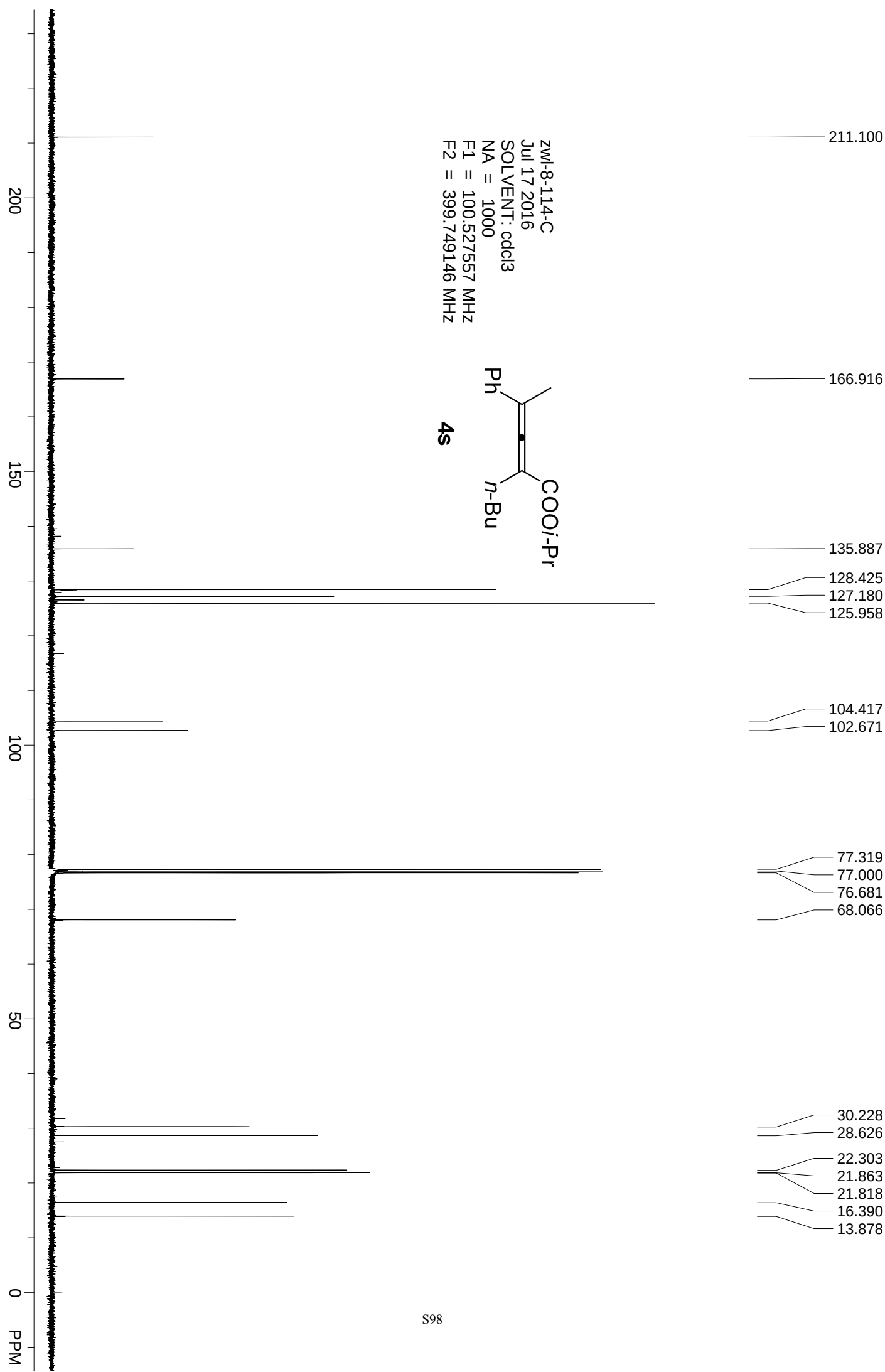


4s

dibromomethane (7.0 uL, 0.1 mmol) as the
internal standard in 34.6 mg product



zwl-8-114-purity
Jul 19 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 4
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



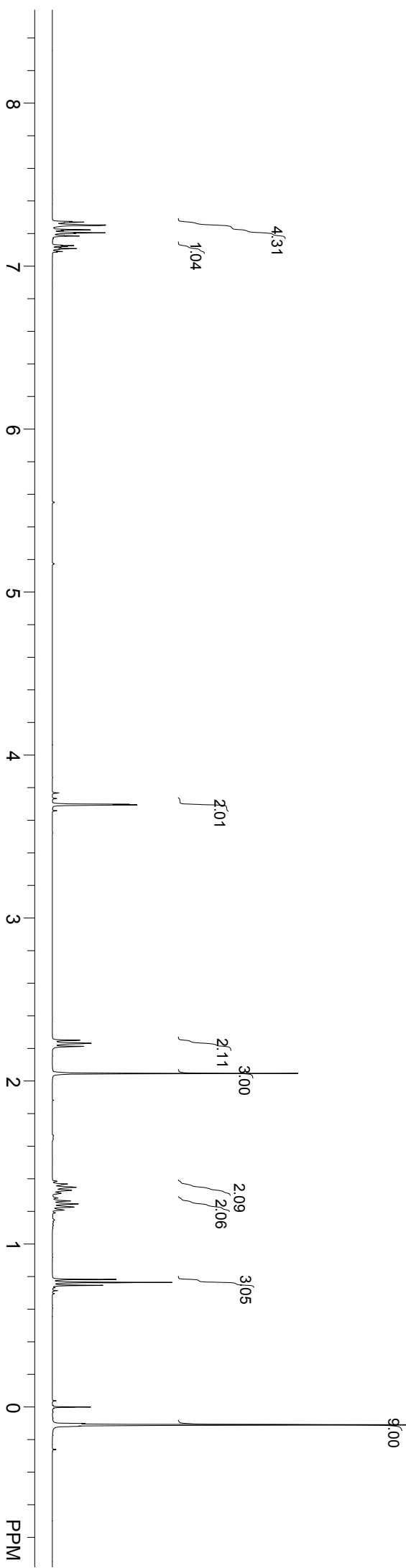
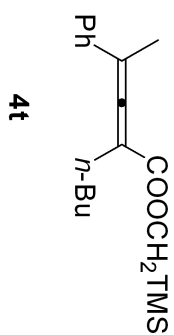
7.274
7.271
7.266
7.253
7.251
7.223
7.218
7.205
7.201
7.184
7.129
7.126
7.122
7.107
7.089

3.733
3.698
3.694
3.659

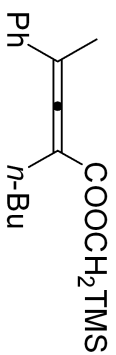
2.250
2.232
2.213
2.047

1.368
1.362
1.348
1.329
1.265
1.246
1.226
1.208
0.783
0.764
0.747
-0.000
-0.109

zwl-8-115-H
Jul 17 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

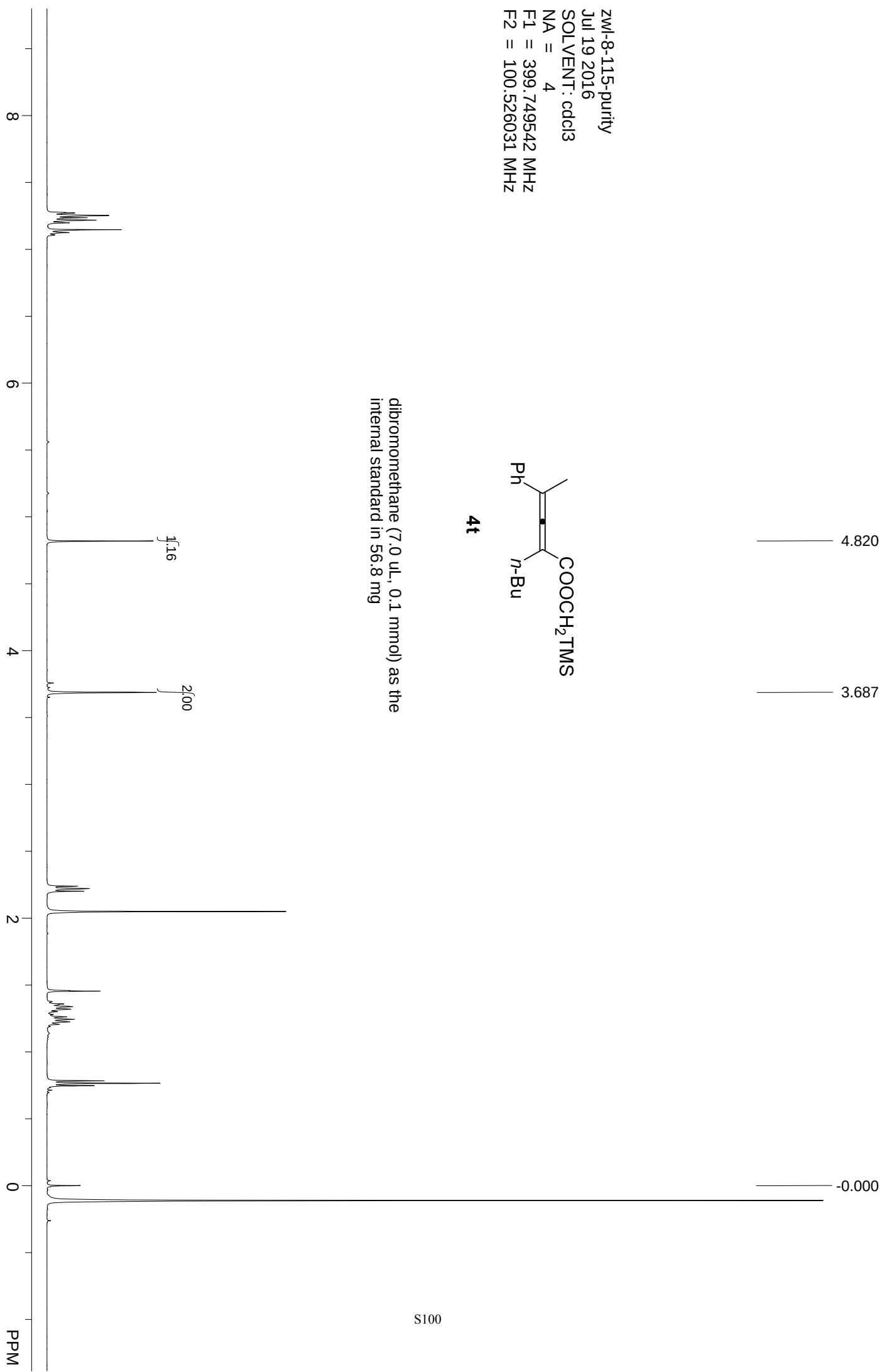


zwl-8-115-purity
Jul 19 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 4
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

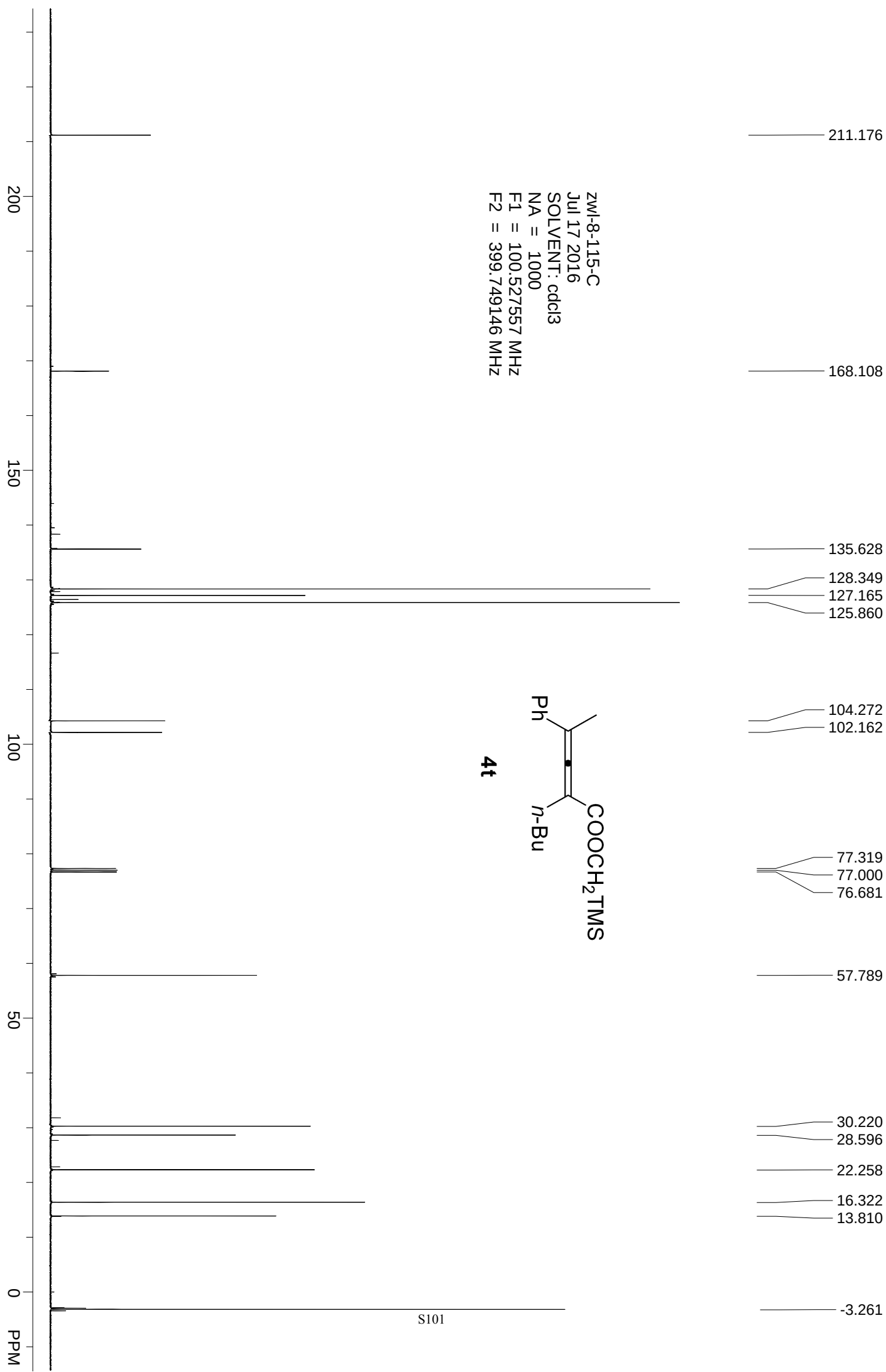
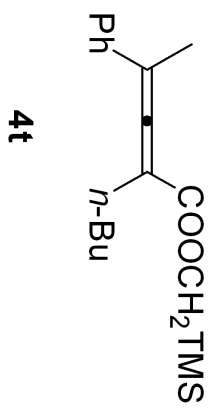


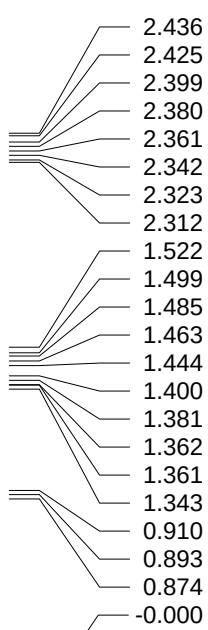
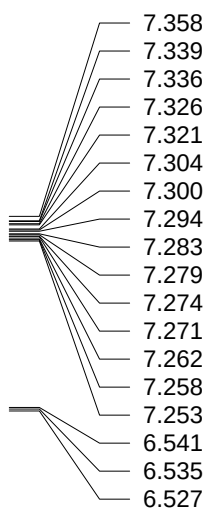
4t

dibromomethane (7.0 uL, 0.1 mmol) as the
internal standard in 56.8 mg

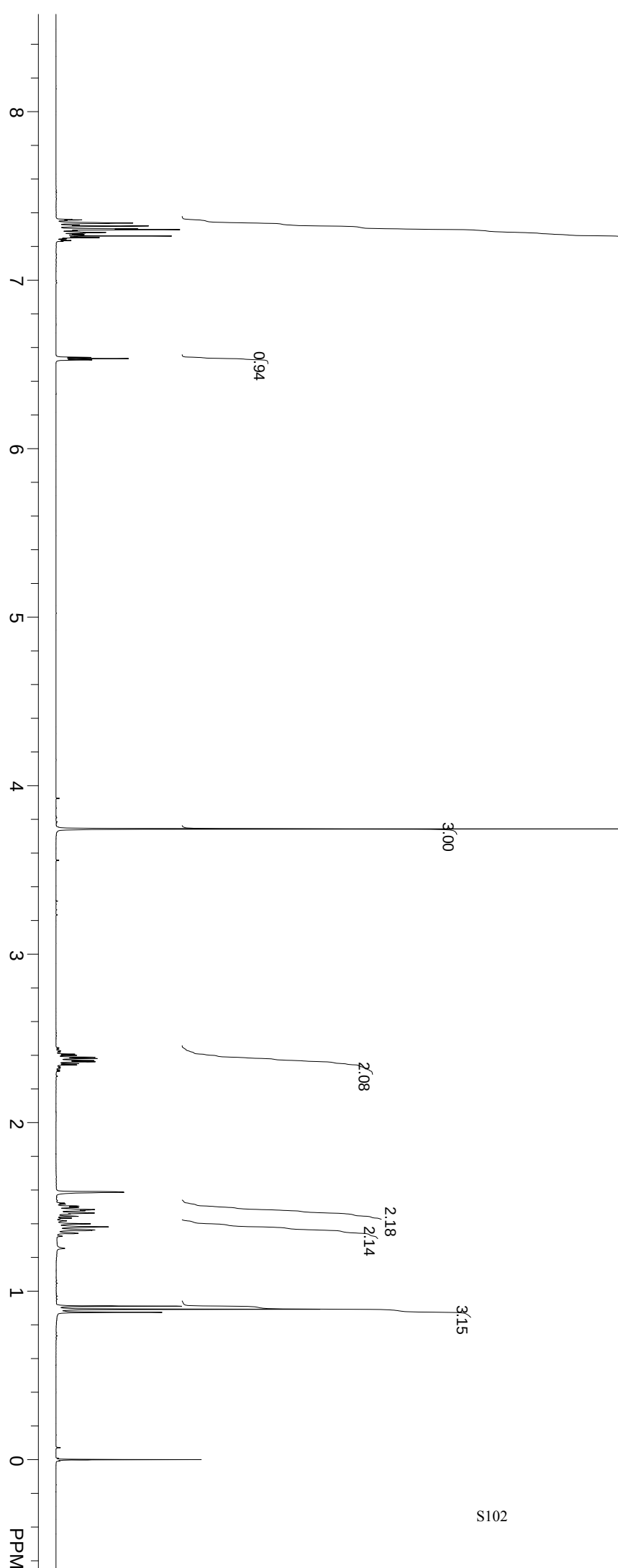
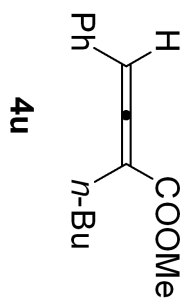


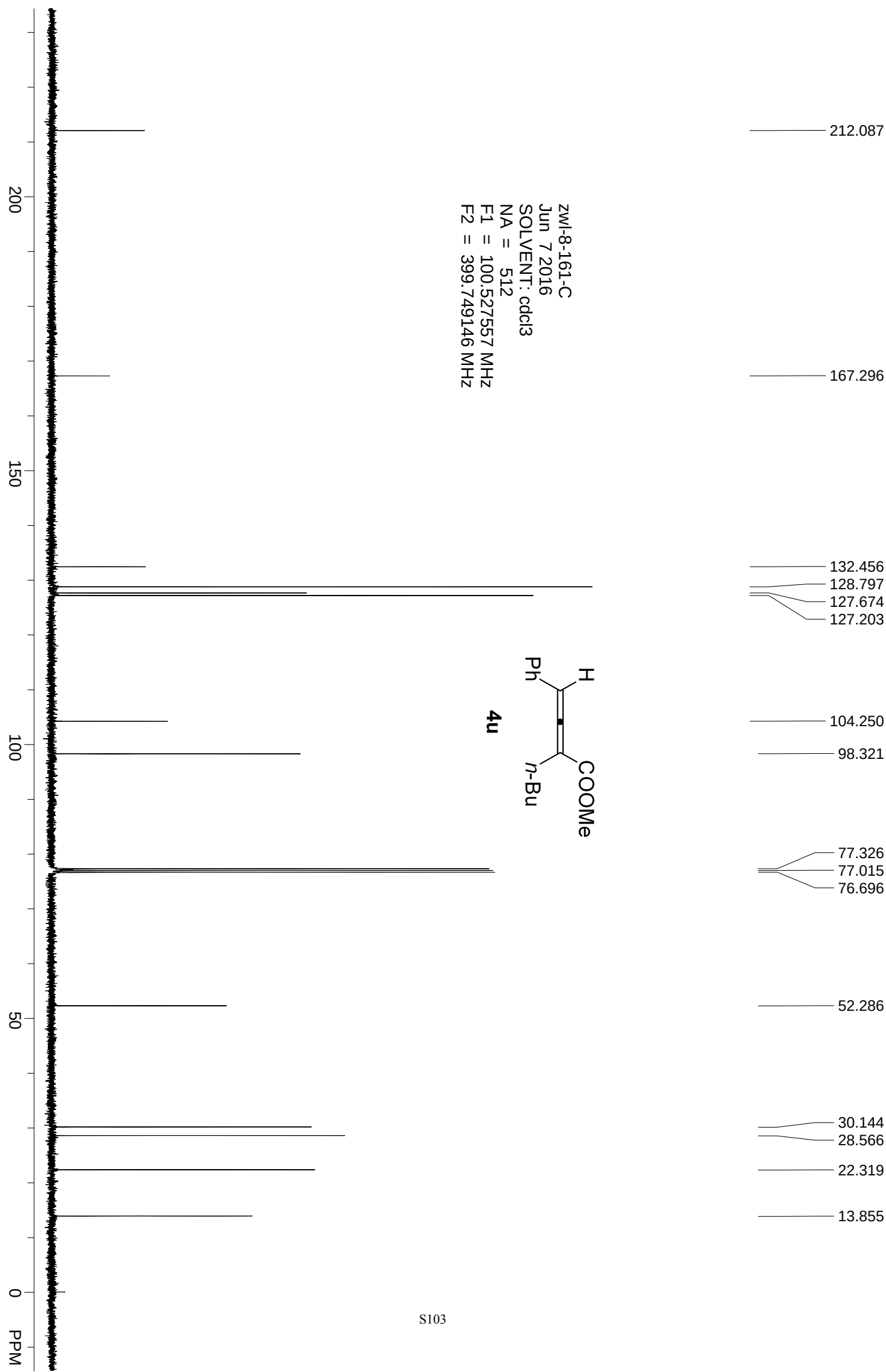
zwl-8-115-C
Jul 17 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 1000
F1 = 100.527557 MHz
F2 = 399.749146 MHz





zwl-8-161-H
Jun 12 2016
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz





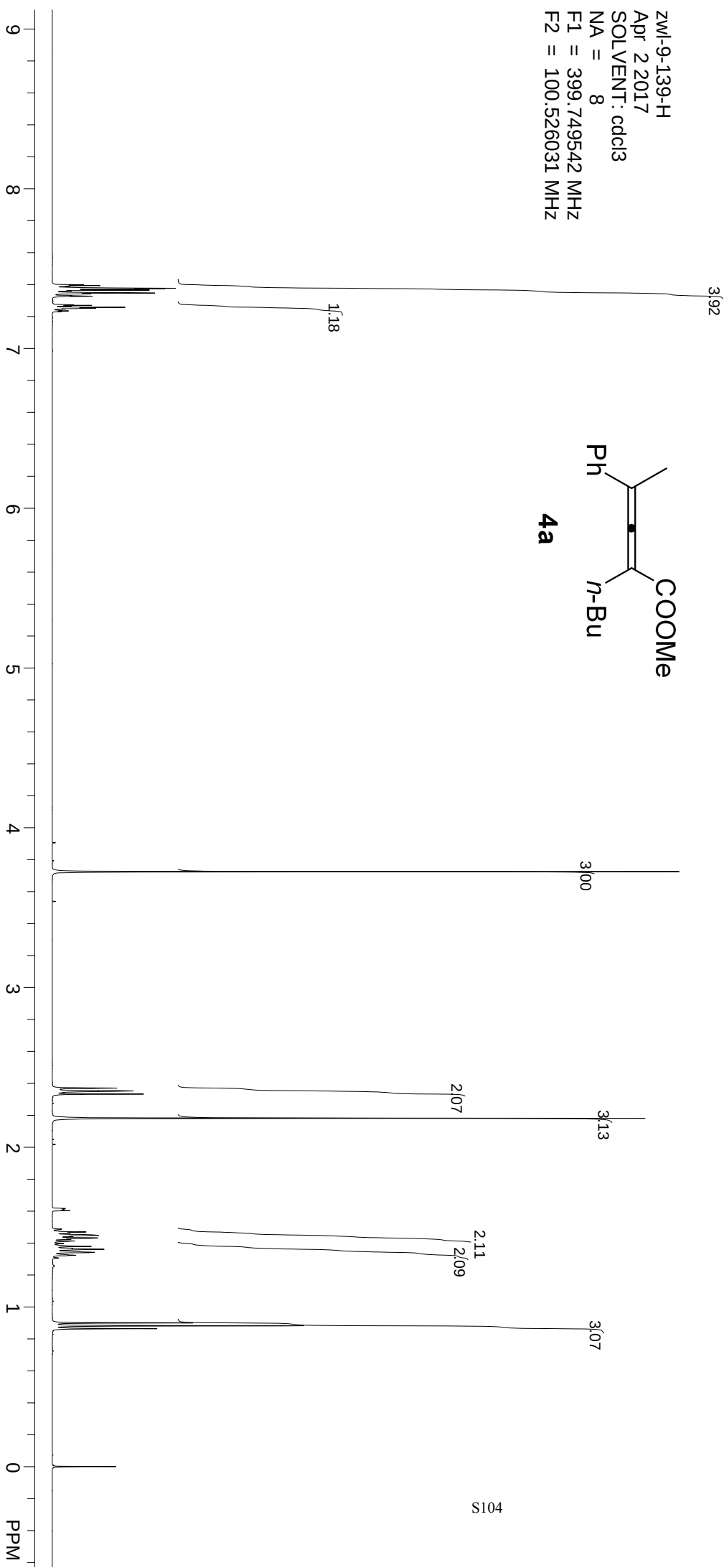
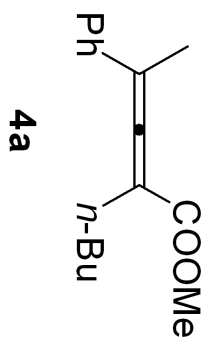
7.399
7.394
7.377
7.373
7.366
7.347
7.343
7.327
7.274
7.270
7.258
7.252

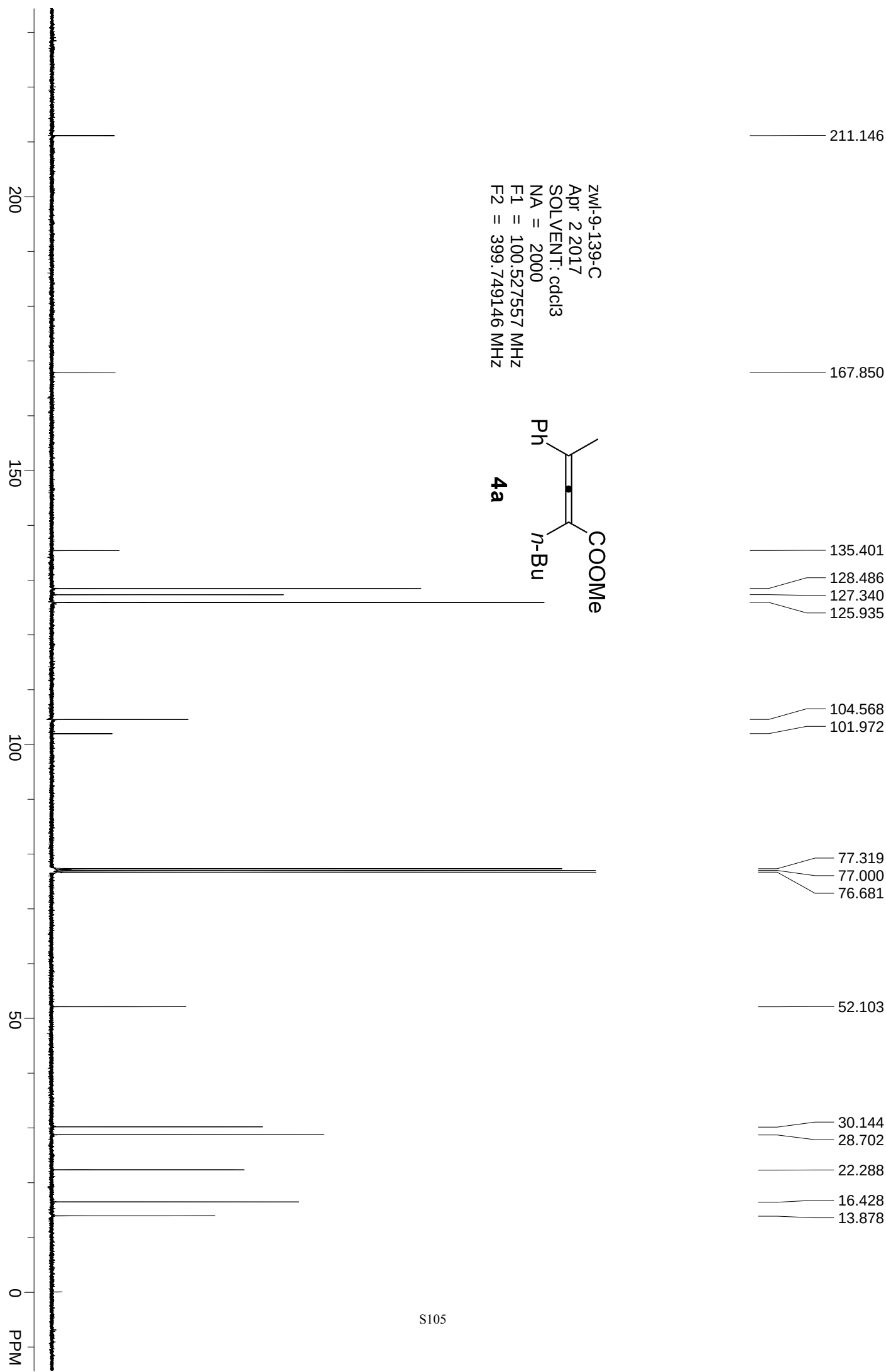
3.725

2.370
2.352
2.332
2.181

1.469
1.448
1.442
1.432
1.412
1.378
1.366
1.361
1.342
1.323
0.900
0.882
0.863
0.000

zwl-9-139-H
Apr 2 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



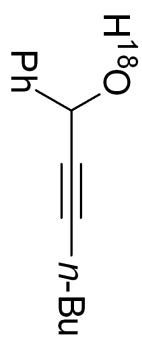


7.551
7.548
7.531
7.395
7.392
7.374
7.370
7.356
7.332
7.314
7.296
7.252

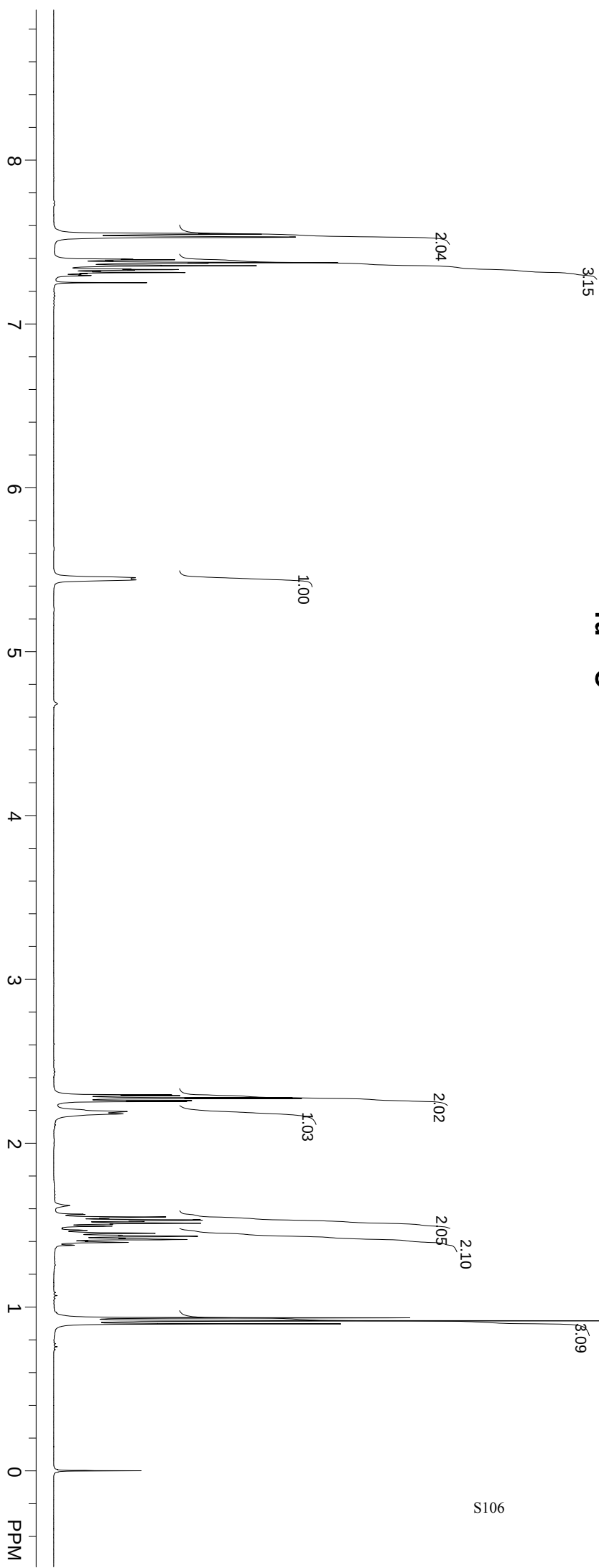
5.451
5.438

2.294
2.289
2.277
2.272
2.259
2.254
2.193
2.179
1.564
1.549
1.532
1.511
1.494
1.450
1.431
1.411
1.394
0.934
0.915
0.897
-0.000

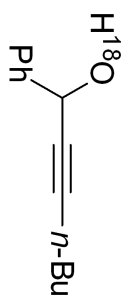
zwl-9-170-H
Apr 14 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 4
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



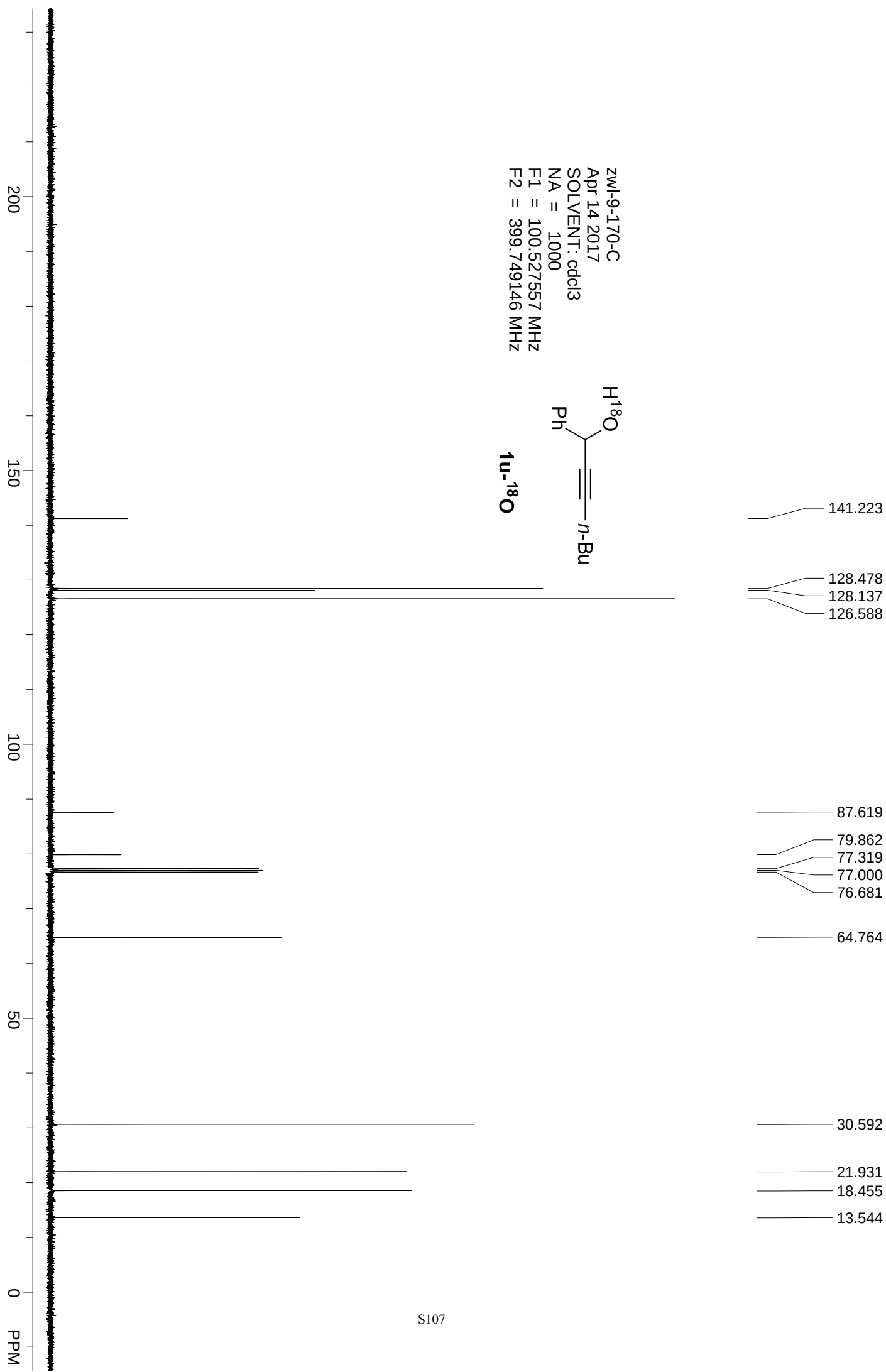
1u-¹⁸O



zwl-9-170-C
Apr 14 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 1000
F1 = 100.527557 MHz
F2 = 399.749146 MHz



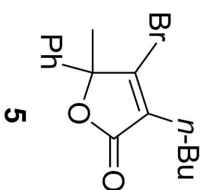
^{13}C - ^{18}O



7.372
7.350
7.260

2.382
2.364
2.344
1.593
1.920
1.589
1.572
1.555
1.552
1.534
1.383
1.364
1.345
1.326
0.951
0.933
0.914
0.000

zwl-9-147-H
Mar 22 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



5.03

2.00

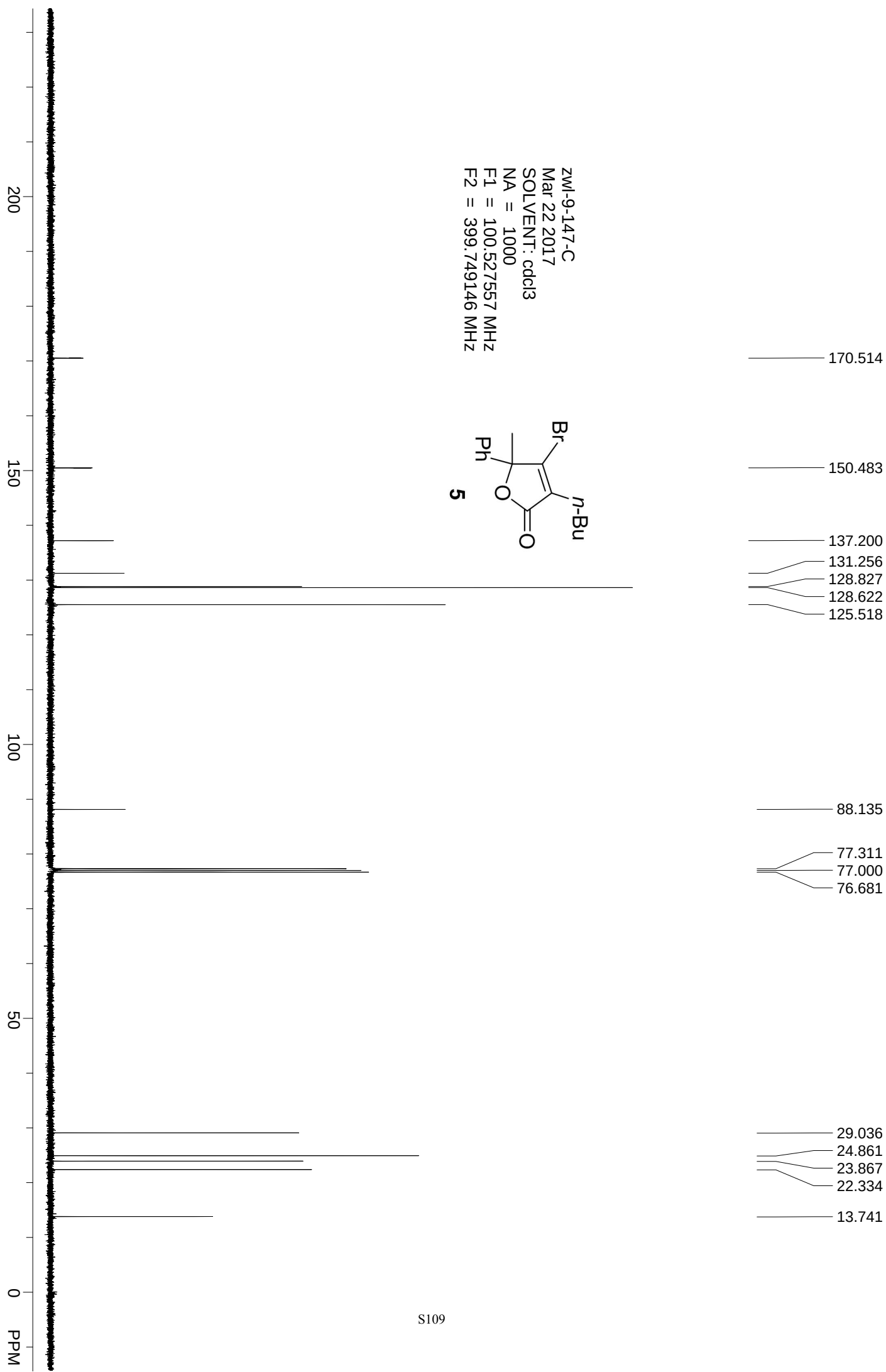
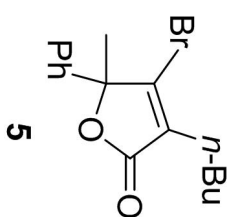
2.99

2.01 2.05

3.03



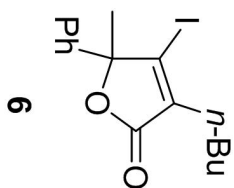
zwl-9-147-C
Mar 22 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 1000
F1 = 100.527557 MHz
F2 = 399.749146 MHz



7.356
7.337
7.319
7.259

2.388
2.370
2.351
1.604
1.587
1.887
1.567
1.548
1.529
1.416
1.398
1.379
1.361
1.342
1.324
0.960
0.943
0.924
-0.000

zwl-9-150-H
Mar 28 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz



5.02

2.00

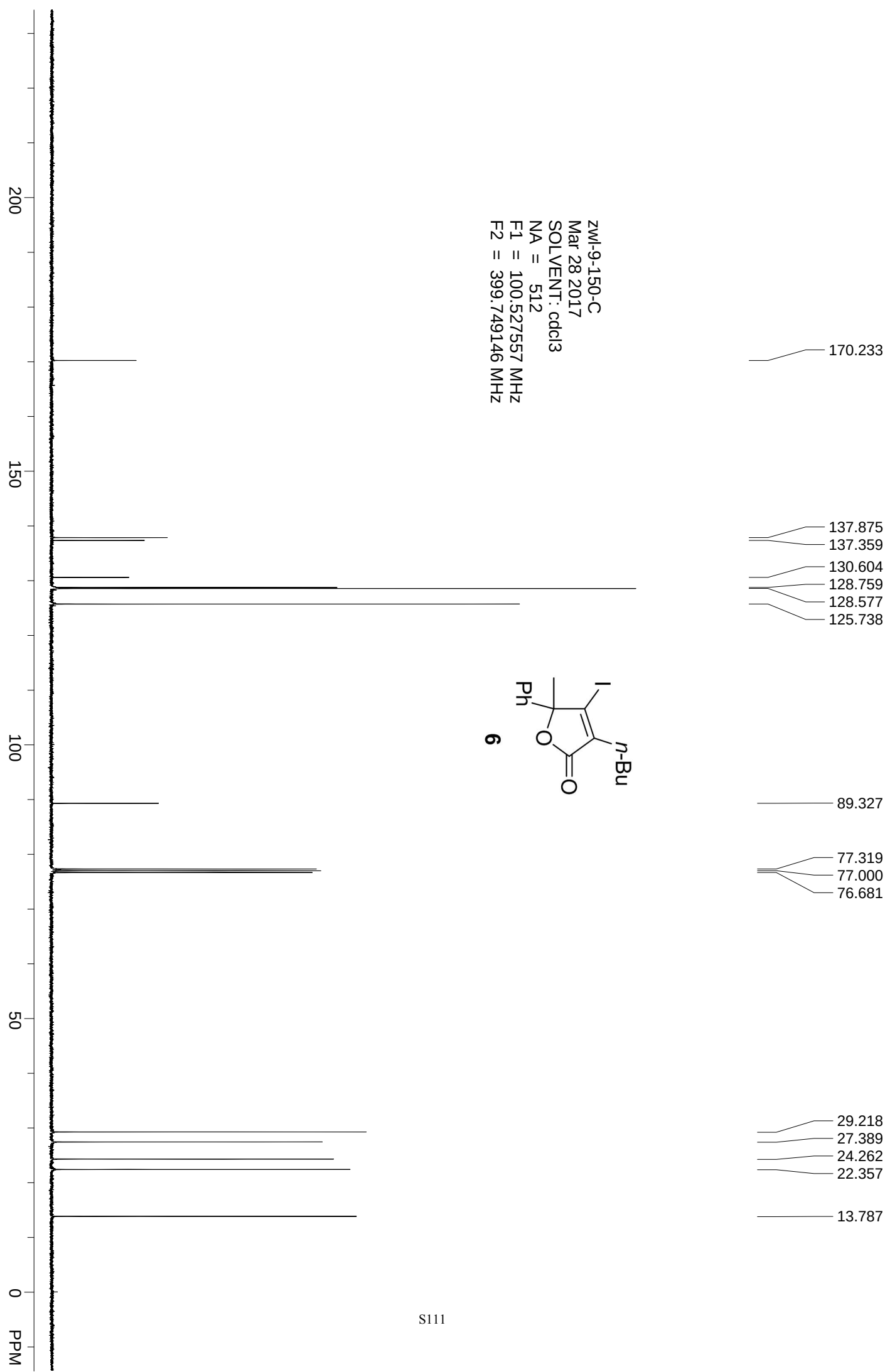
3.01

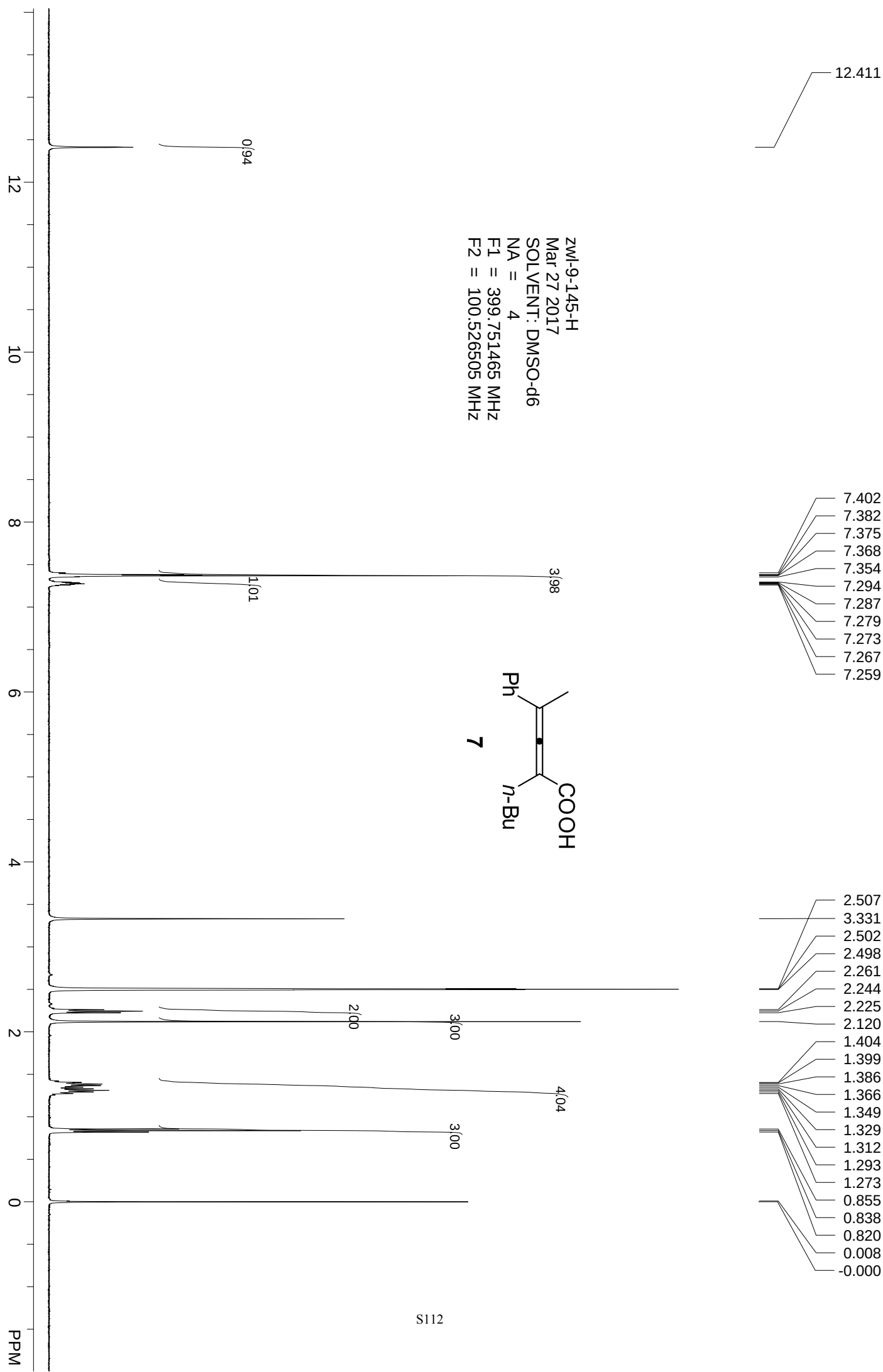
2.05

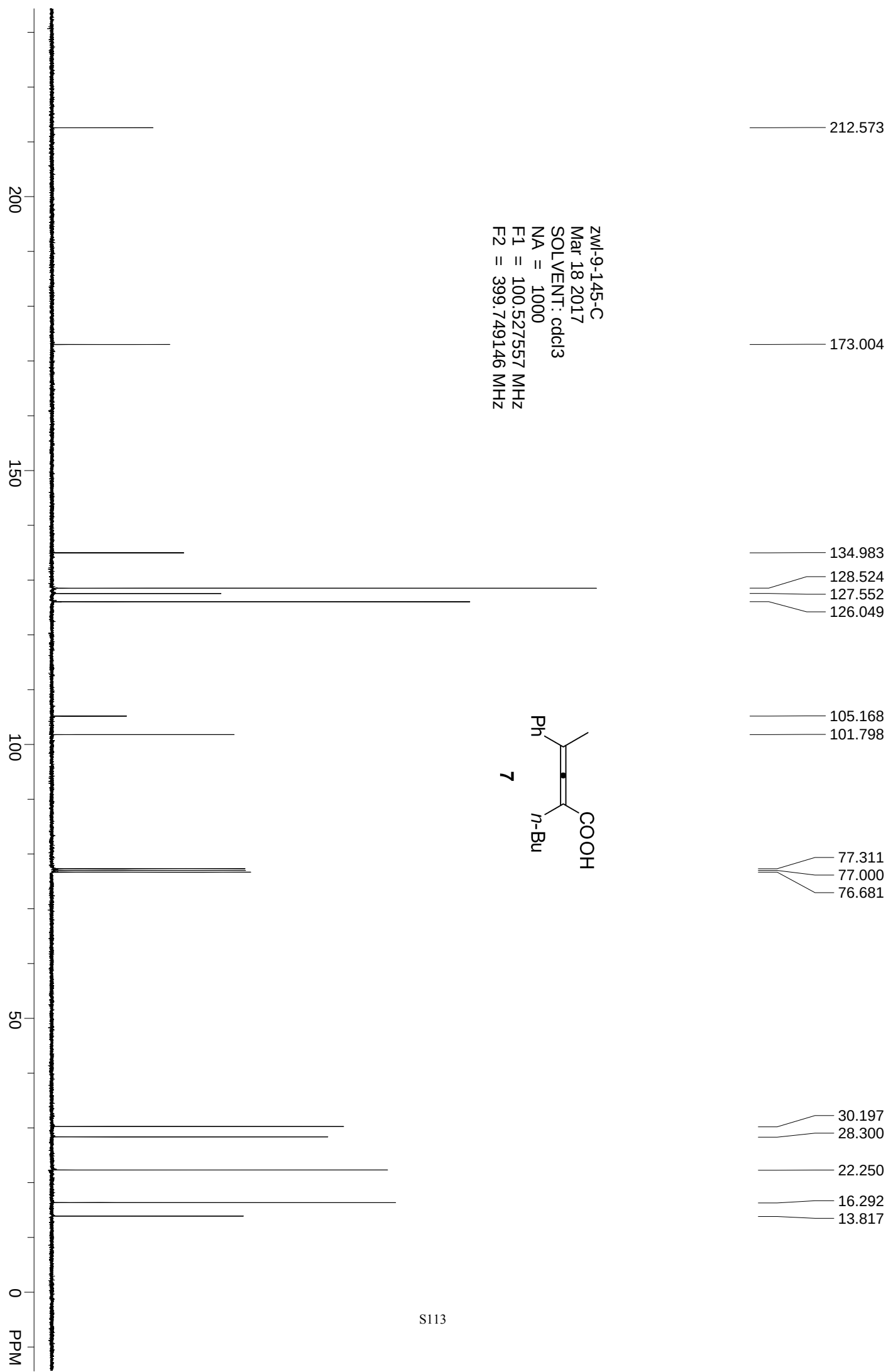
2.07

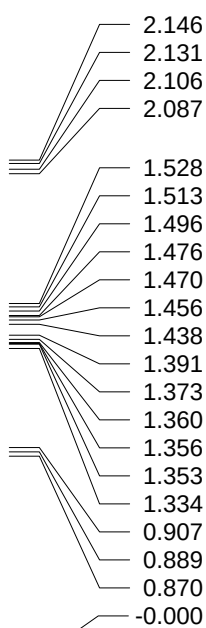
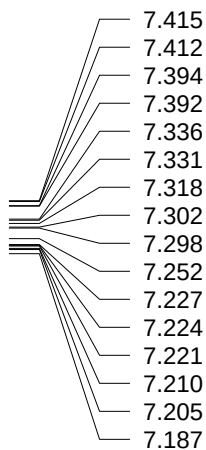
3.04

9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
PPM

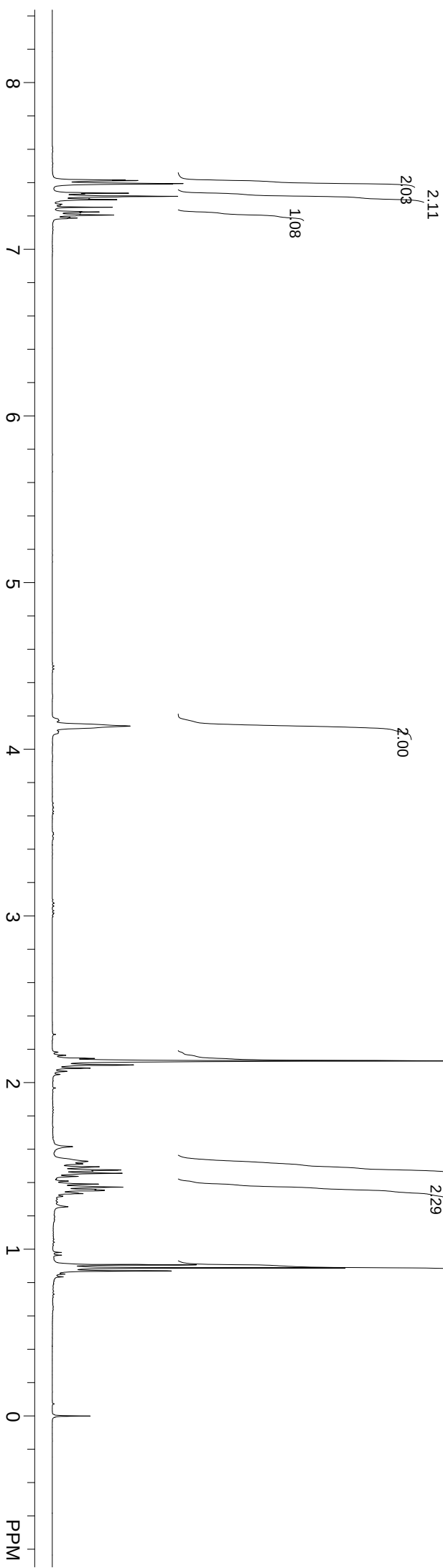
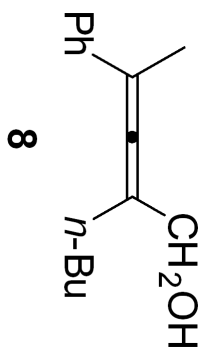


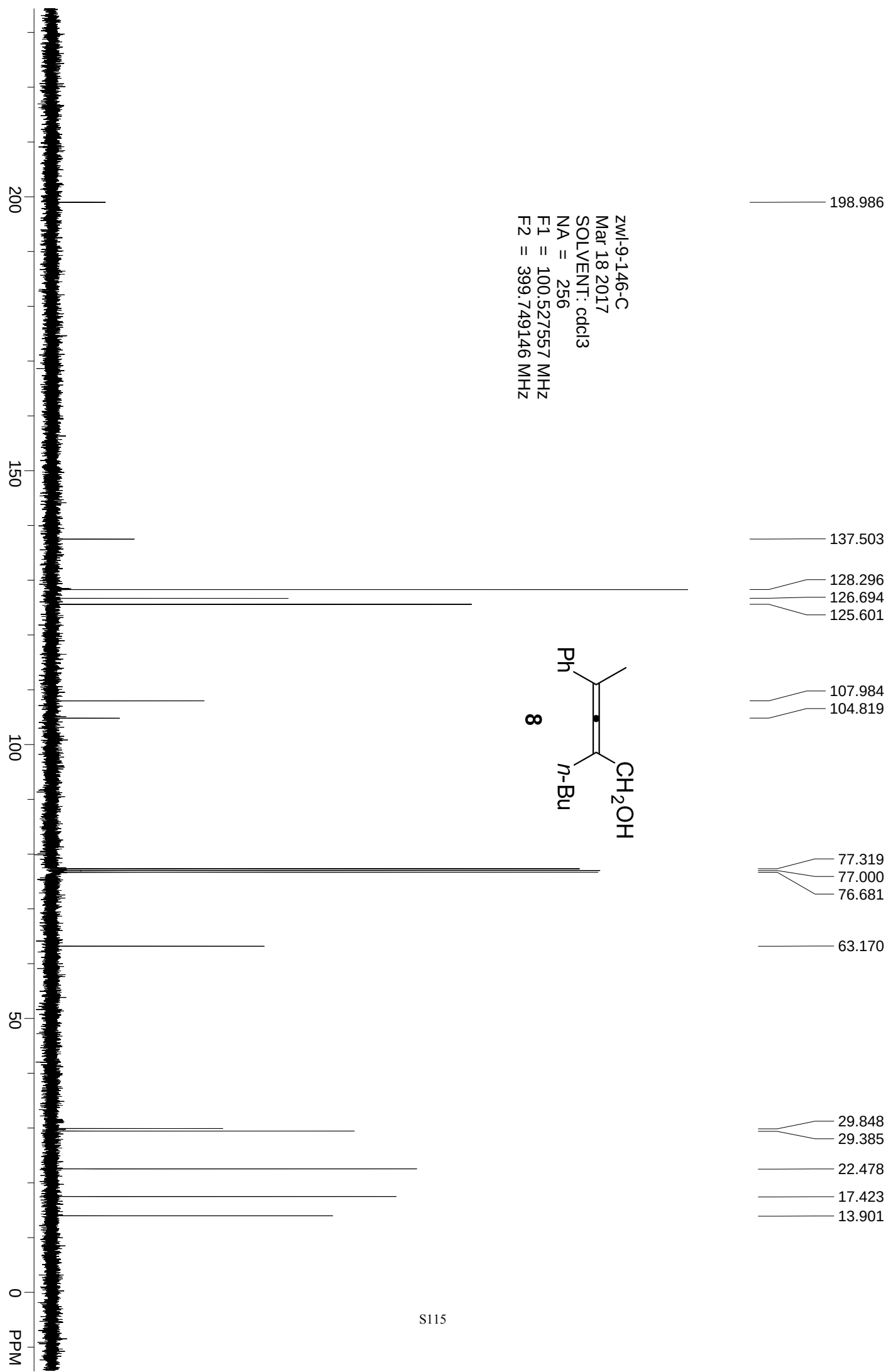






ZWL-9-146-H
Mar 18 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 4
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz





7.432
7.429
7.412
7.330
7.325
7.312
7.292
7.237
7.216
7.197
7.180

5.948
5.931
5.905
5.862
5.844
5.825
5.806
5.165
5.155
5.130
5.111
5.087

2.469
2.434
2.416
2.402
2.372
2.351
2.155
2.117
2.099
2.071
2.046
1.994
1.431
1.409
1.393
1.362
1.356
1.338
1.331
1.310
0.885
0.867
0.850
0.000

zwj-9-155-H
Mar 28 2017
SOLVENT: cdcl3
NA = 8
F1 = 399.749542 MHz
F2 = 100.526031 MHz

