

Supporting Information

Palladium-Catalyzed Denitrogenative Functionalization of Benzotriazoles with Alkenes and 1,3-Dienes

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1. General Information

NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AV400 instrument. TMS was used as internal standard for ^1H NMR (0 ppm), and solvent signal was used as reference for ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 77.16 ppm). The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, td = triple doublet, qd = quarter doublet, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Waters Xevo G2 QTOF MS.

Reactions were monitored by Thin Layer Chromatography on plates (GF_{254}) supplied by Yantai Chemicals (China) using UV light as visualizing agent. If not specially mentioned, flash column chromatography uses silica gel (200-300 mesh) supplied by Tsingtao Haiyang Chemicals (China).

Solvent purification was conducted according to Purification of Laboratory Chemicals (Peerrin, D. D.; Armarego, W. L. and Perrins, D. R., Pergamon Press: Oxford, 1980). Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically (^1H NMR) homogeneous materials.

The procedures for preparation of starting materials (benzotriazoles **1a-k**¹, alkenes **2**², 1,3-dienes **4**³) referred to the known literatures listed in the references.

2. General Procedures for Pd-Catalyzed Denitrogenative Alkenylation of Benzotriazole

1) Procedure A (for Alkenylation products **3a-v**)

A bottom of flask was sequentially charged with N-Tf-benzotriazole (0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (16 mg, 0.015 mmol, 0.05 equiv), PPh_3 (24 mg, 0.09 mmol, 0.3 eq) and AgBF_4 (145 mg, 0.75 mmol, 2.5 eq) at N_2 atmosphere. The reaction was added freshly distilled MeCN (3.0 mL) followed by vinyl moiety (0.90 mmol, 3.0 eq) and then placed in an oil bath preheated to 90 °C. The resulting solution was heated at this temperature for 8-12 hours before being cooled to room

1 Y. H. Wang, Y. F. Wu, Y. H. Li and Y. F. Tang, *Chem. Sci.* 2017, **8**, 3852.

2 (a) M. Takanori and Y. Itaru, *Chem. Commun.* 2015, **51**, 7393; (b) M. Soham, N. Togati, S. Upendra and M. Debabrata, *Org. Lett.* 2013, **15**, 3384.

3 (a) P. Fourgeaud, C. Midrier, J-P. Vors, J-N. Volle, J-L. Pirat and D. Virieux, *Tetrahedron*, 2010, **66**, 758; (b) B. J. Stokes, L. Y. Liao, A. M. D. Andrade, Q. F. Wang and M. S. Sigman, *Org. Lett.* 2014, **16**, 4666.

temperature and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was directly purified by flash chromatography (SiO_2 , hexanes/EtOAc) to give the corresponding product (**3a-v**).

2) Procedure B (for alkenylation product **3w**)

A bottom of flask was sequentially charged with N-Tf-benzotriazole **1a** (75 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (16 mg, 0.015 mmol, 0.05 equiv), PPh_3 (24 mg, 0.09 mmol, 0.3 eq) and AgBF_4 (145 mg, 0.75 mmol, 2.5 eq) at N_2 atmosphere. The reaction was added freshly distilled MeCN (3.0 mL) followed by ethyl acrylate (1.80 mmol, 6.0 eq) and then placed in an oil bath preheated to 90 °C. The resulting solution was heated at this temperature for 24 hours before being cooled to room temperature and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was directly purified by flash chromatography (SiO_2 , hexanes/EtOAc) to give the corresponding product **3w**.

3) Procedure C (for alkenylation product **3x**)

A bottom of flask was sequentially charged with N-Tf-benzotriazole **1a** (75 mg, 0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (16 mg, 0.015 mmol, 0.05 equiv), PPh_3 (24 mg, 0.09 mmol, 0.3 eq) and AgBF_4 (145 mg, 0.75 mmol, 2.5 eq) at ethylene atmosphere. The reaction was added freshly distilled MeCN (3.0 mL) and then placed in an oil bath preheated to 90 °C. The resulting solution was heated at this temperature for 12 hours before being cooled to room temperature and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was directly purified by flash chromatography (SiO_2 , hexanes/EtOAc) to give the corresponding product **3x**.

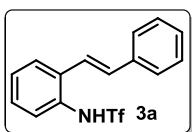
3. General Procedures for Pd-Catalyzed Denitrogenative Formal [3+2] Cyclization of Benzotriazole

Procedure for [3+2] cyclization products **5a-t**

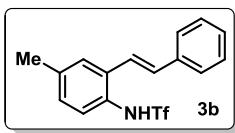
A bottom of flask was sequentially charged with 1,3-diene (0.45 mmol, 1.5 equiv), N-Tf-benzotriazole (0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (16 mg, 0.015 mmol, 0.05 equiv), PPh_3 (24 mg, 0.09 mmol, 0.3 equiv) and AgBF_4 (145 mg, 0.75 mmol, 2.5 equiv) at N_2 atmosphere. The reaction was added freshly distilled MeCN (3.0 mL) and then placed in an oil bath preheated to 90 °C. The resulting solution was heated at this temperature for 8-12 hours before being cooled to room temperature and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was directly purified by flash

chromatography (SiO_2 , hexanes/EtOAc) to give the corresponding [3+2] cyclization product (**5a-t**).

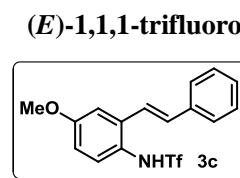
4. Analysis Data of the Denitrogenative Alkenylation Products



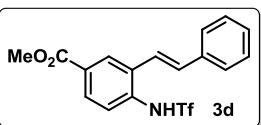
(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-styrylphenyl)methanesulfonamide (3a): The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 86%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.69 (s, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.44 (m, 5H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 119.9 (q, $J = 320.3$ Hz), 121.9, 127.0, 127.0, 127.2, 128.7, 128.8, 128.9, 129.0, 130.8, 133.8, 134.3, 136.6; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.26, 2987.09, 2900.17, 1651.02, 1405.56, 1393.47, 1381.39, 1249.70, 1228.65, 1065.76, 1056.63, 1008.16, 891.69 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 326.0463; found: 326.0469.



(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(4-methyl-2-styrylphenyl)methanesulfonamide (3b): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 74%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.43 (s, 3H), 7.10 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.42 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.53-7.56 (m, 3H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.3, 120.0 (q, $J = 320.4$ Hz), 122.2, 126.9, 127.3, 127.6, 128.3, 128.6, 129.0, 129.6, 133.1, 134.4, 136.7, 139.1; IR ν_{max} (film): 2987.27, 1497.25, 1410.75, 1362.34, 1228.41, 1202.23, 1140.99, 1100.92, 1074.43, 961.96, 933.27 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 340.0614; found: 340.0625.



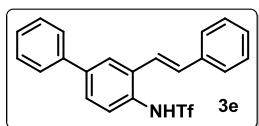
(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(4-methoxy-2-styrylphenyl)methanesulfonamide (3c): The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 80%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.90 (s, 3H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 6.87 (dd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.8, 111.4, 114.3, 119.9 (q, $J = 320.4$ Hz), 122.2, 124.7, 127.0, 128.7, 129.0, 130.0, 133.3, 136.6, 136.8, 160.0; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.29, 3340.82, 2987.08, 2900.18, 1653.06, 1405.44, 1393.48, 1381.40, 1249.70, 1229.23, 1065.76, 1056.64, 1010.20, 891.72 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 356.0568; found: 356.0578.



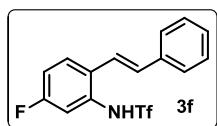
(E)-methyl 3-styryl-4-(trifluoromethylsulfonamido)benzoate (3d):

The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 96%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.97 (s, 3H), 7.23 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 52.7, 119.9 (q, $J = 320.4$ Hz), 121.1, 126.8, 127.2, 128.9, 129.1, 129.3, 129.9, 130.4, 130.8, 135.6, 136.1, 139.0, 165.9; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.25, 3328.57, 2987.10, 2900.17, 1655.10, 1405.52, 1393.47, 1381.29, 1249.71, 1229.14, 1065.76, 1056.63, 1010.20, 891.70 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 384.0517; found: 384.0524.

(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(3-styryl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methanesulfonamide (3e): The product was

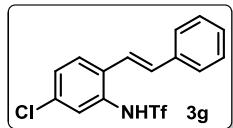


obtained as a white solid. Yield: 75%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.15 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 10.8$ Hz, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.55 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.86 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 119.9 (q, $J = 320.5$ Hz), 121.9, 125.6, 127.0, 127.3, 127.5, 127.6, 128.1, 128.8, 129.1, 129.1, 129.9, 133.9, 134.6, 136.5, 139.9, 142.0; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.20, 3332.65, 2987.10, 2900.17, 1657.14, 1405.44, 1393.48, 1381.39, 1249.69, 1229.20, 1065.76, 1056.63, 1010.20, 891.71 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 402.0776; found: 402.0780.



(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(5-fluoro-2-styrylphenyl)methanesulfonamide (3f):

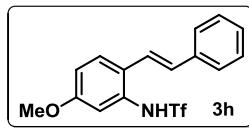
The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 91%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.04 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dt, $J = 8.4$ Hz, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (dd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 113.5 (d, $J = 25.0$ Hz), 115.9 (d, $J = 21.3$ Hz), 119.8 (q, $J = 320.4$ Hz), 120.8, 126.9, 128.5 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 128.8, 129.1, 129.7 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 132.0 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz), 134.0 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz), 136.3, 162.1 (d, $J = 248.1$ Hz); IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.17, 3332.65, 2987.11, 2900.17, 1651.02, 1405.51, 1393.47, 1381.36, 1249.69, 1229.28, 1065.76, 1056.64, 1008.16, 891.71 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_4\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 344.0368; found: 344.0370.



(E)-N-(5-chloro-2-styrylphenyl)-1,1,1-trifluoromethanesulfonamide (3g):

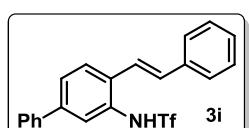
The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 94%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.81 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 119.8 (q, $J = 320.3$ Hz), 120.7, 126.9, 127.0, 127.9, 129.0, 129.1, 129.1, 131.6, 132.5, 134.0, 134.3, 136.2; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.14, 3338.78, 2987.14, 2900.15, 1653.06, 1405.32, 1393.50, 1249.69, 1228.96, 1065.76, 1056.66, 1012.24, 891.70 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClF}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 360.0073; found: 360.0081.

(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(5-methoxy-2-styrylphenyl)methanesulfonamide (3h): The product was



obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 70%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.83 (s, 3H), 6.91 (dd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.95-6.99 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.7, 111.8, 115.1, 119.9 (q, $J = 320.6$ Hz), 121.6, 126.3, 126.7, 127.8, 128.3, 129.0, 131.7, 131.8, 136.9, 159.8; IR ν_{max} (film): 2969.21, 1610.24, 1505.77, 1416.84, 1368.07, 1291.69, 1271.04, 1229.16, 1197.15, 1162.88, 1140.08, 1102.45, 1036.97, 963.29, 904.33 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 356.0580; found: 356.0576.

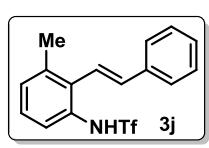
(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(4-styryl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)methanesulfonamide (3i): The product was



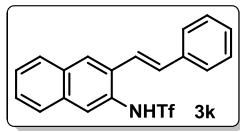
obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 89%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.14 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.42 (m, 5H), 7.47 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.67 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 120.0 (q, $J = 319.9$ Hz), 121.6, 125.9, 127.0, 127.1, 127.2, 127.4, 128.2, 128.7, 129.1, 129.2, 131.3, 133.0, 133.4, 136.7, 139.3, 141.8; IR ν_{max} (film): 2987.33, 2900.12, 1484.07, 1404.49, 1362.43, 1227.32, 1196.40, 1139.87, 1105.33, 1075.08, 957.74, 762.23 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 402.0783; found: 402.0788.

(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(3-methyl-2-styrylphenyl)methanesulfonamide (3j):

The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 83%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.34 (s, 3H), 6.71 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.9, 119.9 (q, $J = 320.6$ Hz), 120.1, 122.4, 126.8,

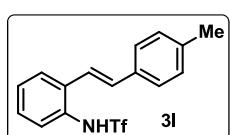


128.2, 128.7, 128.9, 129.1, 131.0, 132.0, 136.0, 137.6, 138.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.14, 3330.61, 2987.07, 2900.17, 1657.14, 1405.42, 1393.51, 1381.59, 1249.70, 1228.89, 1065.74, 1056.59, 1010.20, 891.69 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 340.0619; found: 340.0623.



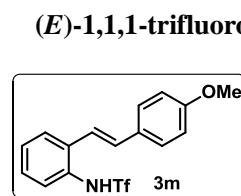
(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(3-styrylnaphthalen-2-yl)methanesulfonamide (3k):

The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 62%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.19 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.49-7.57 (m, 4H), 7.83-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 120.0 (q, $J = 320.5$ Hz), 122.2, 125.5, 126.4, 127.0, 127.1, 127.5, 127.9, 128.1, 128.7, 129.1, 129.1, 132.1, 132.9, 132.9, 134.2, 136.6; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.21, 3326.53, 2987.09, 2900.17, 1655.10, 1405.43, 1393.47, 1381.42, 1249.71, 1229.18, 1065.75, 1056.64, 1010.20, 891.70 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 376.0619; found: 376.0631.



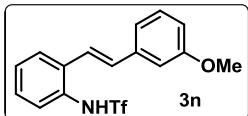
(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-(4-methylstyryl)phenyl)methanesulfonamide (3l):

The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 76%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.37 (s, 3H), 7.05 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dt, $J = 7.6$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dt, $J = 7.6$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.66 (dd, $J = 7.6$ Hz, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.4, 120.0 (q, $J = 320.5$ Hz), 120.9, 126.9, 126.9, 127.2, 128.5, 128.8, 129.7, 130.8, 133.5, 133.9, 134.4, 138.8; IR ν_{max} (film): 3261.01, 2923.07, 1514.08, 1488.71, 1455.23, 1412.46, 1356.27, 1222.16, 1208.63, 1189.07, 1164.92, 1135.73, 1094.08, 967.29 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 340.0614; found: 340.0625



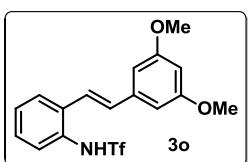
(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-(4-methoxystyryl)phenyl)methanesulfonamide (3m): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 65%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.81 (s, 3H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.64 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.5, 114.5, 119.6, 119.9 (q, $J = 320.4$ Hz), 126.6, 127.3, 128.2, 128.3, 128.8, 129.5, 130.6, 133.0, 134.6, 160.0; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.17, 3332.65, 2987.10, 2900.17, 1653.06, 1405.42, 1393.48, 1381.38, 1249.73, 1229.05, 1065.76, 1056.63, 1008.16, 891.69 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 356.0568; found: 356.0573.

(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-(3-methoxystyryl)phenyl)methanesulfonamide (3n): The product was



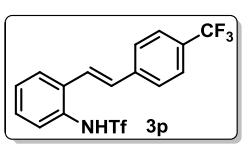
obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 67%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.83 (s, 3H), 6.86 (dd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 7.02-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.44 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.4, 112.1, 114.4, 119.6, 119.9 (q, $J = 320.4$ Hz), 122.3, 126.9, 127.4, 128.8, 128.9, 130.0, 130.9, 133.4, 134.2, 138.0, 160.1; IR ν_{max} (film): 3280.22, 1597.82, 1579.56, 1491.18, 1454.68, 1418.96, 1368.59, 1271.06, 1221.15, 1196.10, 1140.44, 1092.56, 1044.57, 959.41, 777.65 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 356.0575; found: 356.0574.

(E)-N-(2-(3,5-dimethoxystyryl)phenyl)-1,1,1-trifluoromethanesulfonamide (3o): The product

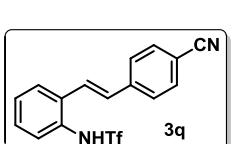


was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 70%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.80 (s, 6H), 6.41 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 7.6$ Hz, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, $J = 7.6$ Hz, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.5, 100.9, 120.0 (q, $J = 320.4$ Hz), 122.5, 126.9, 127.6, 128.9, 128.9, 131.0, 133.3, 134.1, 138.6, 161.1; IR ν_{max} (film): 3334.74, 2945.28, 2834.75, 1591.64, 1456.46, 1418.48, 1374.98, 1222.53, 1196.88, 1145.24, 1017.57, 961.91 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_4\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 386.0668; found: 386.0683.

(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)styryl)phenyl)methanesulfonamide (3p): The

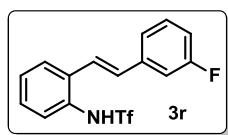


product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 81%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.10 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.59-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 119.9 (q, $J = 320.3$ Hz), 124.2 (q, $J = 270.2$ Hz), 124.6, 125.9 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 127.0, 127.0, 127.8, 129.2, 129.4, 130.4 (q, $J = 32.4$ Hz), 130.9, 131.7, 134.1, 140.0; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.16, 3336.73, 2987.11, 2900.17, 1653.06, 1405.43, 1393.48, 1381.32, 1249.70, 1229.06, 1065.78, 1056.65, 1008.16, 891.69 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_6\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 394.0336; found: 394.0345.



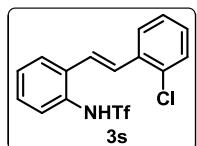
(E)-N-(2-(4-cyanostyryl)phenyl)-1,1,1-trifluoromethanesulfonamide (3q): The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 87%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.77-7.85 (m, 5H), 7.95-7.98 (m, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 111.9, 119.4, 121.0 (q, $J =$

320.3 Hz), 127.2, 127.3, 128.2, 129.5, 129.7, 130.2, 130.7, 132.9, 133.5, 135.0, 142.6; IR ν_{max} (film): 2987.52, 2358.67, 2226.69, 1689.16, 1601.98, 1505.51, 1487.88, 1428.61, 1372.50, 1224.42, 1189.39, 1140.14, 1092.07, 954.22 cm⁻¹; HRMS m/z calcd for C₁₆H₁₀F₃N₂O₂S [M-H]⁺: 351.0416; found: 351.0421.



(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-(3-fluorostyryl)phenyl)methanesulfonamide (3r):

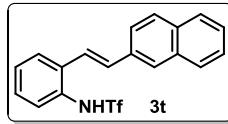
The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 75%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.01-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dt, *J* = 10.0 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 113.4 (d, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 115.4 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 120.0 (q, *J* = 320.4 Hz), 122.8 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 123.5, 126.9, 127.6, 129.0, 129.1, 130.5 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 131.0, 132.0 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 134.1, 139.0 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 163.3 (d, *J* = 244.5 Hz); IR ν_{max} (film): 3289.42, 1609.50, 1583.23, 1490.70, 1447.26, 1415.59, 1365.11, 1267.28, 1219.43, 1195.51, 1138.70, 1092.80, 959.46, 942.80, 780.25 cm⁻¹; HRMS m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₀F₄NO₂S [M-H]⁺: 344.0371; found: 344.0372.



(E)-N-(2-(2-chlorostyryl)phenyl)-1,1,1-trifluoromethanesulfonamide (3s):

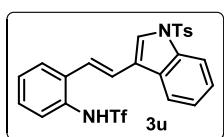
The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 72%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.78 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.46 (m, 7H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 119.9 (q, *J* = 320.4 Hz), 124.7, 126.9, 127.4, 127.4, 127.4, 129.1, 129.2, 129.6, 129.7, 130.1, 130.9, 133.9, 134.3, 134.8; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.19, 3332.65, 2987.11, 2900.17, 1655.10, 1405.39, 1393.49, 1381.32, 1249.69, 1229.05, 1065.76, 1056.64, 1010.20, 891.71 cm⁻¹; HRMS m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₁ClF₃NO₂S [M-H]⁺: 360.0073; found: 360.0078.

(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-(naphthalen-2-yl)vinyl)phenyl)methanesulfonamide (3t): The



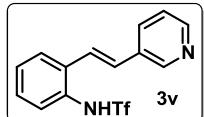
product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 85%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.22 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.48 (m, 5H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.81-7.84 (m, 4H); ¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 119.9 (q, *J* = 320.4 Hz), 122.1, 123.3, 126.6, 126.7, 126.9, 127.4, 127.7, 127.9, 128.3, 128.8, 128.8, 128.9, 130.8, 133.5, 133.6, 133.7, 134.1, 134.4; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.22, 3330.61, 2987.10, 2900.16, 1651.02, 1405.41, 1393.48, 1381.40, 1249.71, 1229.12, 1065.75, 1056.63, 1008.16, 891.69 cm⁻¹; HRMS m/z calcd for C₁₉H₁₄F₃NO₂S [M-H]⁺: 376.0619; found: 376.0632.

(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-(2-(1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)vinyl)phenyl)methanesulfonamide (3u):

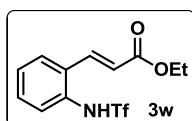


The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 54%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.34 (s, 3H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 7.14 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.8, 114.0, 119.9 (q, $J = 320.2$ Hz), 120.3, 120.5, 122.9, 124.1, 124.5, 125.4, 125.5, 126.7, 127.0, 127.5, 128.6, 128.8, 129.1, 130.2, 130.6, 134.8, 135.0, 135.7, 145.4; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.14, 3330.61, 2987.12, 2900.16, 1655.10, 1405.33, 1393.49, 1381.26, 1249.70, 1229.16, 1065.75, 1056.64, 1010.20, 891.70 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M-H] $^+$: 519.0660; found: 519.0658.

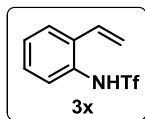
(E)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-(pyridin-3-yl)vinyl)phenyl)methanesulfonamide (3v): The product



was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 66%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 7.00 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 122.8 (q, $J = 327.5$ Hz), 123.3, 124.1, 125.5, 126.3, 127.2, 129.3, 129.6, 132.2, 134.8, 135.3, 145.3, 149.6, 149.7; IR ν_{max} (film): 2987.29, 2359.48, 2249.76, 2125.56, 1652.96, 1540.08, 1051.70, 1023.24, 1003.67, 820.68, 757.99 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 327.0422; found: 327.0416.



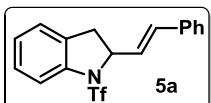
(E)-ethyl 3-(2-(trifluoromethylsulfonamido)phenyl)acrylate (3w): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 92%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 4.28 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.49 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.3, 61.4, 119.9 (q, $J = 320.5$ Hz), 121.8, 127.5, 128.0, 128.8, 131.1, 131.4, 132.8, 139.0, 167.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.15, 3320.41, 2987.13, 2900.16, 1655.10, 1405.32, 1393.49, 1381.16, 1065.76, 1056.65, 1010.20, 891.70 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 322.0361; found: 322.0368.



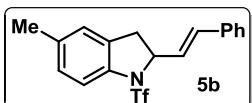
1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(2-vinylphenyl)methanesulfonamide (3x): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 88%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.51 (d, $J =$

10.8 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (d, J = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, J = 17.6 Hz, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.56 (m, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 119.5, 119.9 (q, J = 320.3 Hz), 126.4, 127.2, 128.6, 129.1, 130.7, 131.1, 134.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3674.16, 3326.53, 2987.14, 2900.15, 1655.10, 1405.30, 1393.49, 1249.69, 1229.22, 1065.76, 1056.66, 1012.24, 891.72 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 250.0150; found: 250.0151.

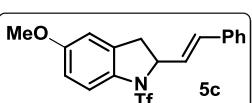
5. Analysis Data of the Denitrogenative [3+2] Cyclization Products



(E)-2-styryl-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5a): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 92%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.98 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, J = 16.0 Hz, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, J = 15.6 Hz, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.34 (m, 7H), 7.47 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.7, 66.1, 115.7, 120.2 (q, J = 323.3 Hz), 125.7, 125.8, 126.9, 126.9, 128.4, 128.4, 128.7, 130.5, 132.9, 135.8, 139.0; IR ν_{max} (film): 3343.00, 1636.81, 1396.74, 1224.99, 1192.95, 1141.77, 1025.39, 963.82 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 352.0619; found: 352.0626.

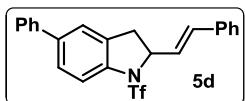


(E)-5-methyl-2-styryl-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5b): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 87%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.91 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dd, J = 16.0 Hz, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 15.6 Hz, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.03-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.36 (m, 6H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.1, 35.7, 66.2, 115.4, 120.3 (q, J = 324.5 Hz), 126.4, 126.8, 126.9, 128.3, 128.7, 128.9, 130.6, 132.7, 135.7, 135.9, 136.6; IR ν_{max} (film): 3337.57, 2947.88, 2835.29, 1651.17, 1449.12, 1396.76, 1225.00, 1199.30, 1147.59, 1106.72, 1015.18 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 366.0766; found: 366.0783.



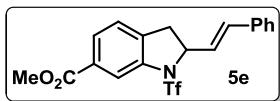
(E)-5-methoxy-2-styryl-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5c): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 92%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.93 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, J = 16.0 Hz, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 5.21 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, J = 16.0 Hz, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.75-6.80 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.39 (m, 6H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.9, 55.8, 66.3, 111.6, 113.3, 116.6, 120.3 (q, J = 323.6 Hz), 126.8, 126.8, 128.4, 128.7, 132.2, 132.3, 132.6, 135.9, 158.1; IR ν_{max} (film): 3373.14, 1487.91, 1394.84, 1225.29, 1196.71, 1143.82, 1037.17, 963.99 cm^{-1} ; HRMS

m/z calcd for $C_{18}H_{15}F_3NO_3S$ [M-H]⁺: 382.0725; found: 382.0726.

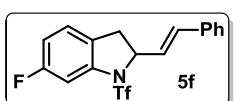


(E)-5-phenyl-2-styryl-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5d): The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 78%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.03 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dd, *J* = 16.0 Hz, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.58 (m, 13H); ¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 35.8, 66.5, 115.8, 120.2 (q, *J* = 319.5 Hz), 124.5, 126.9, 127.1, 127.3, 127.4, 127.6, 128.4, 128.8, 129.0, 131.2, 133.0, 135.8, 138.3, 139.1, 140.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3342.49, 2947.12, 2834.21, 1652.87, 1476.76, 1449.00, 1396.67, 1226.67, 1146.39, 1109.72, 1016.91 cm⁻¹; HRMS m/z calcd for $C_{23}H_{17}F_3NO_2S$ [M-H]⁺: 428.0932; found: 428.0928.

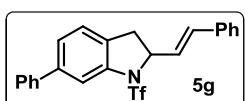
(E)-methyl 2-styryl-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline-6-carboxylate (5e): The product was



obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 76%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.90 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 5.23 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.35 (m, 5H); ¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 35.0, 55.8, 67.0, 102.0, 111.7, 120.2 (q, *J* = 323.5 Hz), 122.2, 126.1, 126.9, 126.9, 128.4, 128.7, 132.8, 135.9, 140.1, 160.2; IR ν_{max} (film): 3329.35, 2948.49, 2836.21, 1646.78, 1397.69, 1225.55, 1204.26, 1107.47, 1015.00 cm⁻¹; HRMS m/z calcd for $C_{19}H_{15}F_3NO_4S$ [M-H]⁺: 410.0674; found: 410.0670.

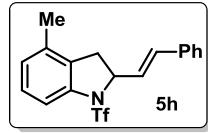


(E)-6-fluoro-2-styryl-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5f): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 85%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.95 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dd, *J* = 16.0 Hz, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, *J* = 16.0 Hz, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dt, *J* = 8.4 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.37 (m, 7H); ¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 35.1, 67.2, 104.1 (d, *J* = 28.4 Hz), 112.5 (d, *J* = 23.0 Hz), 120.1 (q, *J* = 325.7 Hz), 125.8 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 126.4, 126.5, 126.9, 128.5, 128.8, 133.3, 135.7, 140.3 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 162.8 (d, *J* = 244.0 Hz); IR ν_{max} (film): 3328.70, 2943.78, 2832.24, 1448.47, 1112.76, 1019.46 cm⁻¹; HRMS m/z calcd for $C_{17}H_{12}F_4NO_2S$ [M-H]⁺: 370.0525; found: 370.0527.



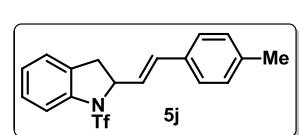
(E)-6-phenyl-2-styryl-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5g): The product was obtained as a white solid. Yield: 95%; ¹H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl_3) δ 3.02 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.37 (m, 8H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.5, 66.6, 114.4, 120.3 (q, $J = 324.1$ Hz), 124.8, 126.0, 126.8, 126.9, 127.4, 127.9, 128.4, 128.8, 129.0, 129.5, 133.0, 135.9, 139.8, 140.5, 142.1; IR ν_{max} (film): 3335.91, 2945.84, 2833.38, 1652.90, 1449.19, 1395.90, 1225.39, 1143.91, 1108.32, 1017.91 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 428.0932; found: 428.0941.



(E)-4-methyl-2-styryl-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5h): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 90%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.90 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.24 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.36 (m, 6H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 18.8, 34.7, 65.9, 113.0, 120.2 (q, $J = 322.1$ Hz), 126.7, 126.9, 127.2, 128.4, 128.4, 128.7, 129.2, 132.7, 135.5, 135.9, 138.7; IR ν_{max} (film): 3329.72, 2945.21, 2833.17, 1652.89, 1449.08, 1399.28, 1113.07, 1017.05 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 366.0776; found: 366.0777.

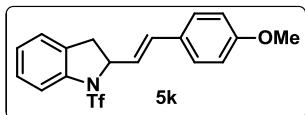
(E)-2-styryl-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-benzo[f]indole (5i): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 75%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.12 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (dd, $J = 16.4$ Hz, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.30 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, $J = 15.6$ Hz, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.5, 66.4, 112.6, 120.3 (q, $J = 323.6$ Hz), 124.8, 125.9, 126.6, 126.6, 126.9, 127.5, 128.1, 128.4, 128.7, 130.5, 131.7, 133.0, 133.5, 135.8, 137.2; IR ν_{max} (film): 3329.80, 2944.26, 2832.70, 1448.74, 1112.80, 1018.79 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 402.0776; found: 402.0781.



(E)-2-(4-methylstyryl)-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5j): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 94%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.96 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.21 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.14 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.3, 35.8, 66.3, 115.7, 120.2 (q, $J = 323.2$ Hz), 125.7, 125.8, 126.8, 128.3, 129.4, 130.6, 132.8, 133.1,

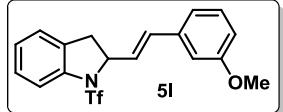
138.3, 139.0; IR ν_{max} (film): 3362.97, 2987.34, 2900.27, 1394.98, 1225.68, 1193.32, 1142.08, 1100.70, 1065.72, 1049.87, 1026.80 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 366.0776; found: 366.0772.

(E)-2-(4-methoxystyryl)-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5k): The product was obtained



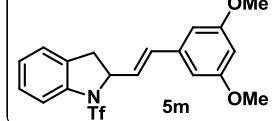
as a colorless oil. Yield: 83%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.97 (dd, $J = 16.0 \text{ Hz}, J = 1.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.62 (dd, $J = 16.0 \text{ Hz}, J = 9.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 5.21 (t, $J = 8.4 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.06 (dd, $J = 15.6 \text{ Hz}, J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.62 (d, $J = 15.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.8 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.23-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.8, 55.4, 66.4, 114.2, 115.7, 120.2 (q, $J = 323.8 \text{ Hz}$), 124.6, 125.6, 125.8, 128.1, 128.3, 128.6, 130.6, 132.5, 139.0, 159.9; IR ν_{max} (film): 3335.79, 2949.62, 1511.80, 1395.31, 1226.09, 1141.84, 1101.20, 1018.64 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 382.0725; found: 382.0718.

(E)-2-(3-methoxystyryl)-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5l):



The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 81%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.97 (dd, $J = 16.0 \text{ Hz}, J = 1.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.63 (dd, $J = 16.0 \text{ Hz}, J = 9.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 5.22 (t, $J = 8.4 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.19 (dd, $J = 15.6 \text{ Hz}, J = 7.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.63 (d, $J = 15.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.80 (dd, $J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}, J = 1.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 7.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.12-7.25 (m, 5H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.7, 55.3, 66.1, 112.0, 114.2, 115.7, 119.5, 120.2 (q, $J = 323.3 \text{ Hz}$), 125.7, 125.8, 127.1, 128.3, 129.1, 129.7, 130.5, 132.8, 137.3, 159.9; IR ν_{max} (film): 2987.34, 2900.30, 1394.34, 1226.11, 1193.29, 1141.63, 1100.68, 1065.74, 1049.71, 1026.90 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 382.0725; found: 382.0723.

(E)-2-(3,5-dimethoxystyryl)-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline

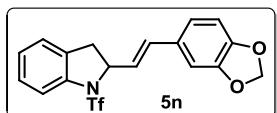


(5m): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 81%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.98 (dd, $J = 16.0 \text{ Hz}, J = 1.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 9.2 \text{ Hz}, J = 1.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 5.22 (t, $J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.18 (dd, $J = 15.6 \text{ Hz}, J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.38 (t, $J = 2.0 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.50 (d, $J = 2.0 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 6.60 (d, $J = 15.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.24-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.6 \text{ Hz}$, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.7, 55.5, 66.0, 100.8, 104.9, 115.7, 120.2 (q, $J = 324.2 \text{ Hz}$), 125.7, 125.9, 127.3, 128.4, 130.5, 132.9, 137.9, 139.0, 161.1; IR ν_{max} (film): 2920.23, 2850.49, 1591.07, 1457.69, 1425.47, 1394.45, 1326.37,

1295.68, 1224.45, 1191.94, 1140.94, 1100.15, 1065.25, 1023.46, 963.21, 829.36, 754.50 cm^{-1} ;

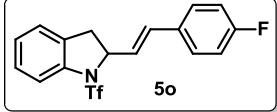
HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_4\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 414.0981; found: 414.0980.

(E)-2-(2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)vinyl)-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5n): The



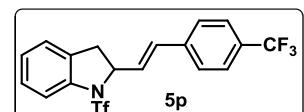
product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 80%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.96 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.19 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.90 (s, 2H), 6.01 (dd, $J = 15.6$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.8, 66.2, 101.3, 105.9, 108.4, 115.6, 120.2 (q, $J = 329.3$ Hz), 121.9, 125.0, 125.7, 125.8, 128.3, 130.2, 130.5, 132.6, 139.0, 147.9, 148.2; IR ν_{max} (film): 2899.94, 1504.14, 1488.84, 1480.08, 1461.85, 1446.43, 1249.80, 1223.08, 1189.30, 1140.39, 1099.87, 1023.43, 960.95, 929.49, 905.75, 864.69 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_4\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 397.0606; found: 397.0605.

(E)-2-(4-fluorostyryl)-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5o):



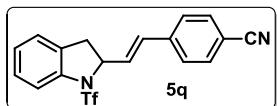
The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 80%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.98 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.22 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.12 (dd, $J = 15.6$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.7, 66.1, 115.7 (d, $J = 21.5$ Hz), 115.7, 120.2 (q, $J = 323.1$ Hz), 125.8, 125.9, 126.6, 128.4, 128.4, 128.5, 130.4, 131.8, 132.0 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 139.0, 162.8 (d, $J = 246.4$ Hz); IR ν_{max} (film): 3365.81, 2987.25, 1508.27, 1480.24, 1396.15, 1227.38, 1194.20, 1141.97, 1101.15, 1023.52, 965.11 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_4\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 370.0525; found: 370.0524.

(E)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)styryl)-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5p): The product was

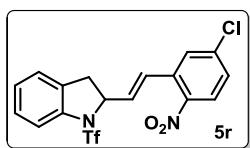


obtained as a white solid. Yield: 82%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.00 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.30 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.7, 65.7, 115.8, 120.2 (q, $J = 325.2$ Hz), 124.2 (q, $J = 270.3$ Hz), 125.7 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 125.9, 125.9, 127.1, 128.5, 129.5, 130.2, 130.2 (q, $J = 32.4$ Hz), 131.5, 139.0, 139.4; IR ν_{max} (film): 3330.72, 2944.85, 2833.25, 1448.43, 1404.49, 1017.86 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_6\text{NO}_2\text{S} [\text{M}-\text{H}]^+$: 420.0493; found: 420.0497.

(E)-4-(2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indolin-2-yl)vinylbenzonitrile (5q): The product was



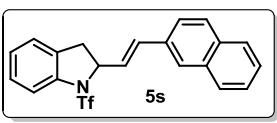
obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 62%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.02 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.28 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.35 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.6, 65.5, 111.7, 115.7, 118.8, 120.2 (q, $J = 323.1$ Hz), 125.9, 126.0, 127.4, 128.6, 130.1, 130.7, 131.1, 132.6, 138.9, 140.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3335.36, 2987.17, 1652.58, 1394.98, 1226.11, 1100.81, 1018.95 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 377.0575; found: 377.0576.



(E)-2-(5-chloro-2-nitrostyryl)-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline

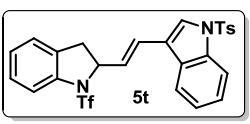
(5r): The product was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 45%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.05 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.28 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, $J = 15.6$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.39 (dd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.95 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.6, 65.3, 115.7, 120.2 (q, $J = 323.3$ Hz), 125.9, 126.0, 126.5, 127.7, 128.6, 128.9, 129.0, 130.0, 133.3, 133.9, 138.9, 139.9, 146.0; IR ν_{max} (film): 2987.28, 2900.15, 2361.83, 1558.49, 1540.10, 1521.11, 1507.01, 1394.59, 1227.22, 1065.78 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 431.0092; found: 431.0092.

(E)-2-(2-(naphthalen-2-yl)vinyl)-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indoline (5s): The product was



obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 88%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.98 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.49 (dd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.75 (m, 4H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.7, 66.2, 115.7, 120.2 (q, $J = 324.6$ Hz), 123.5, 125.7, 125.9, 126.3, 126.5, 127.1, 127.3, 127.8, 128.2, 128.4, 128.4, 130.5, 133.0, 133.3, 133.4, 133.6, 139.0; IR ν_{max} (film): 3362.42, 2987.28, 1394.77, 1225.71, 1193.62, 1141.27, 1100.74, 1065.71, 1025.81 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ [M-H] $^+$: 402.0776; found: 402.0777.

(E)-1-tosyl-3-(2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfonyl)indolin-2-yl)vinyl-1*H*-indole (5t): The product

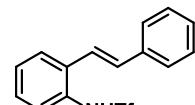


was obtained as a colorless oil. Yield: 84%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.29 (s, 3H), 3.00 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (dd, $J = 16.0$

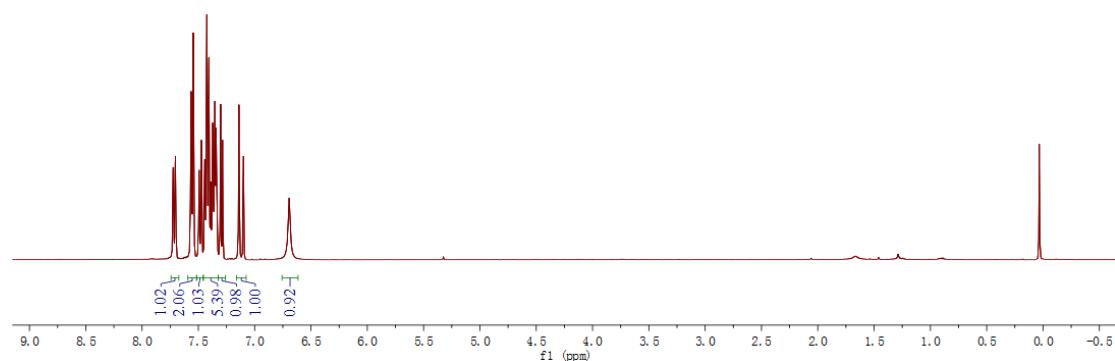
Hz, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.24 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.27 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.33 (m, 8H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.6, 35.8, 66.4, 113.8, 115.7, 119.1, 120.2 (q, $J = 322.5$ Hz), 120.4, 123.7, 125.0, 125.2, 125.8, 125.9, 127.0, 127.9, 128.3, 128.4, 128.7, 129.1, 130.1, 130.4, 135.1, 135.5, 145.3; IR ν_{max} (film): 3361.95, 2987.48, 1652.82, 1394.56, 1224.90, 1175.50, 1141.80, 1018.18 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+H] $^+$: 547.0973; found: 547.0969.

6. NMR Spectra of the Pd-Catalyzed Denitrogenative Alkenylation Products

7.723
7.704
7.564
7.545
7.493
7.474
7.443
7.425
7.407
7.372
7.353
7.342
7.302
7.285
7.140
6.189

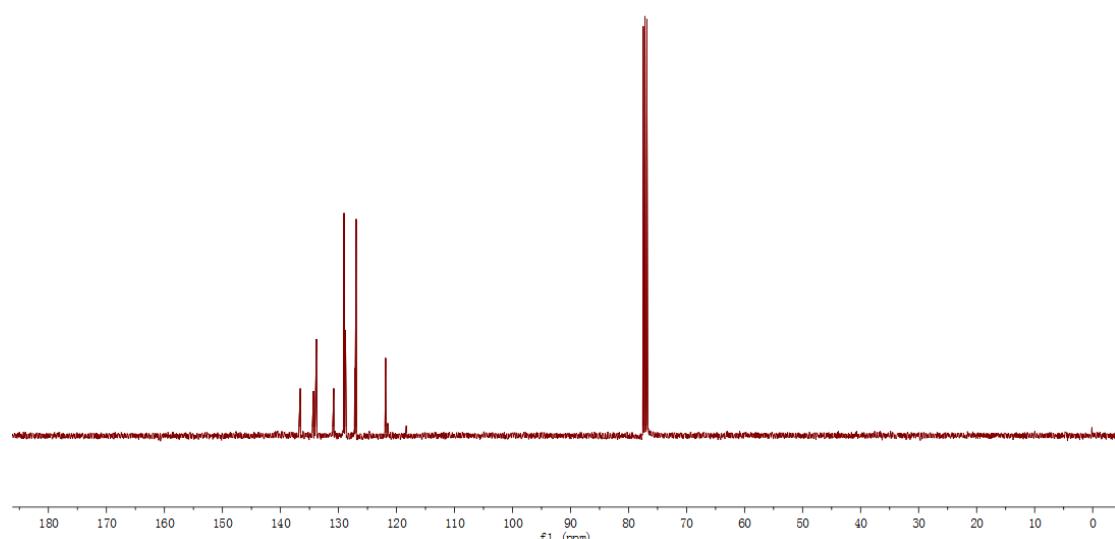


3a

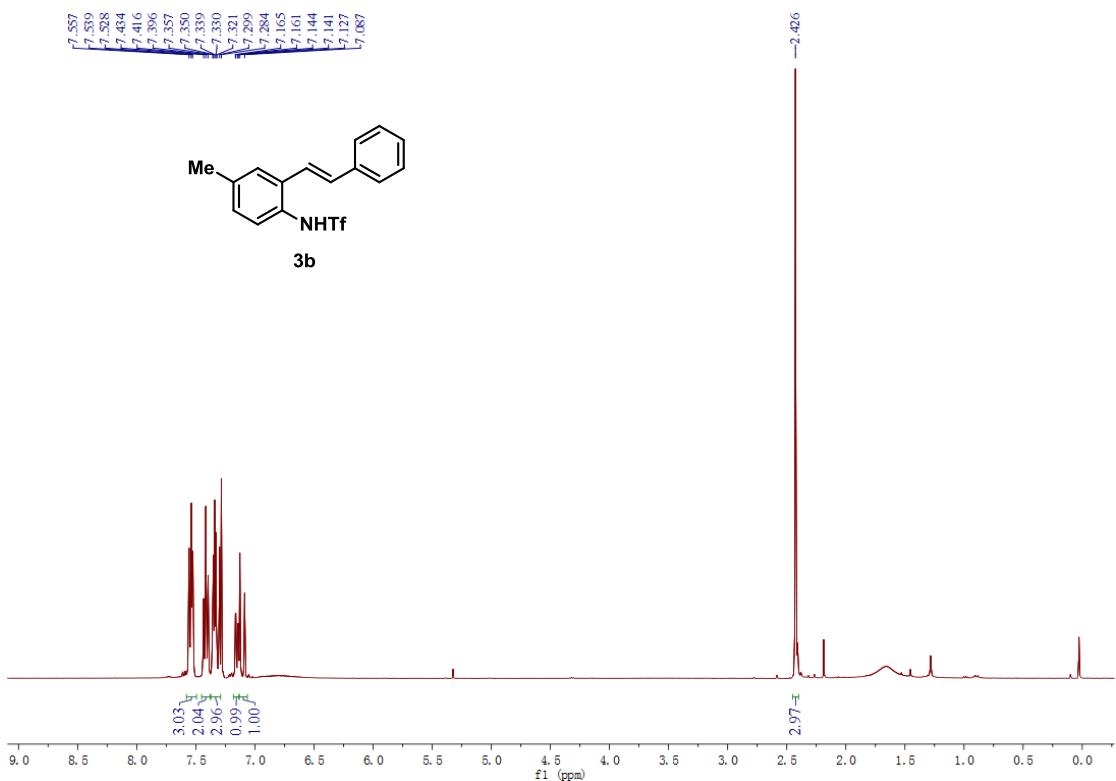


¹H NMR Spectrum for **3a** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

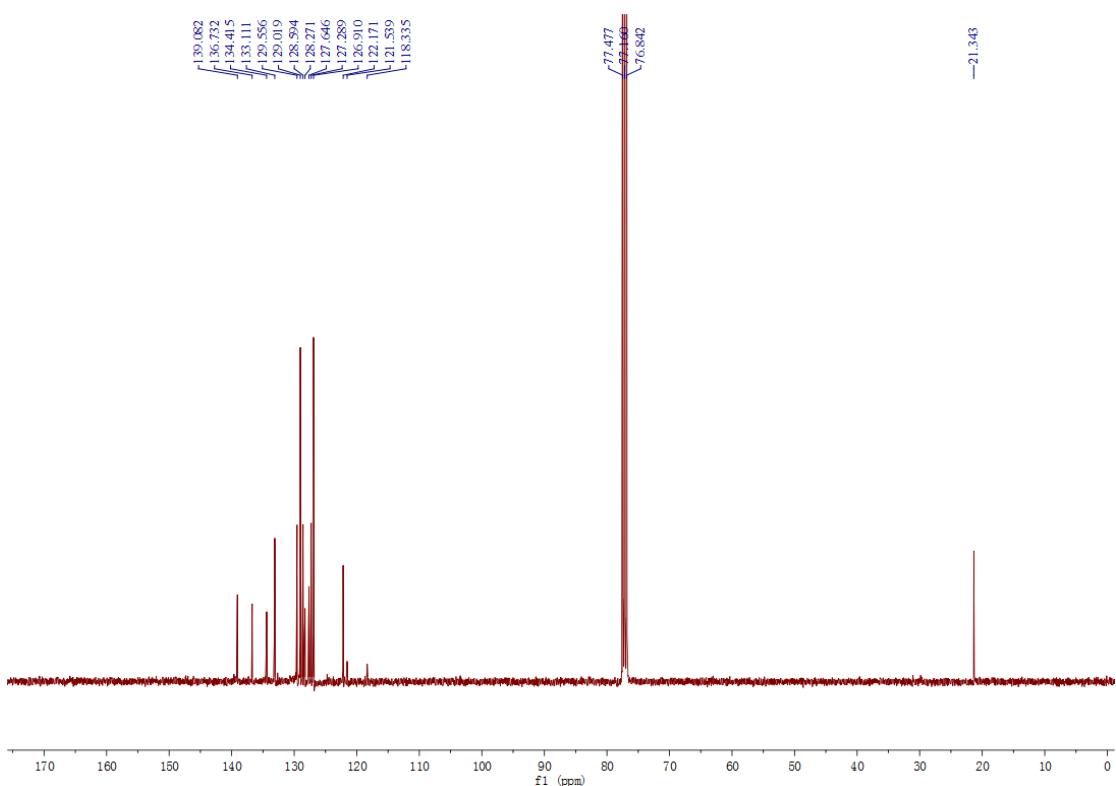
136.571
134.305
133.792
130.811
129.042
128.892
128.795
128.734
127.201
127.019
126.955
121.878
121.506
118.303



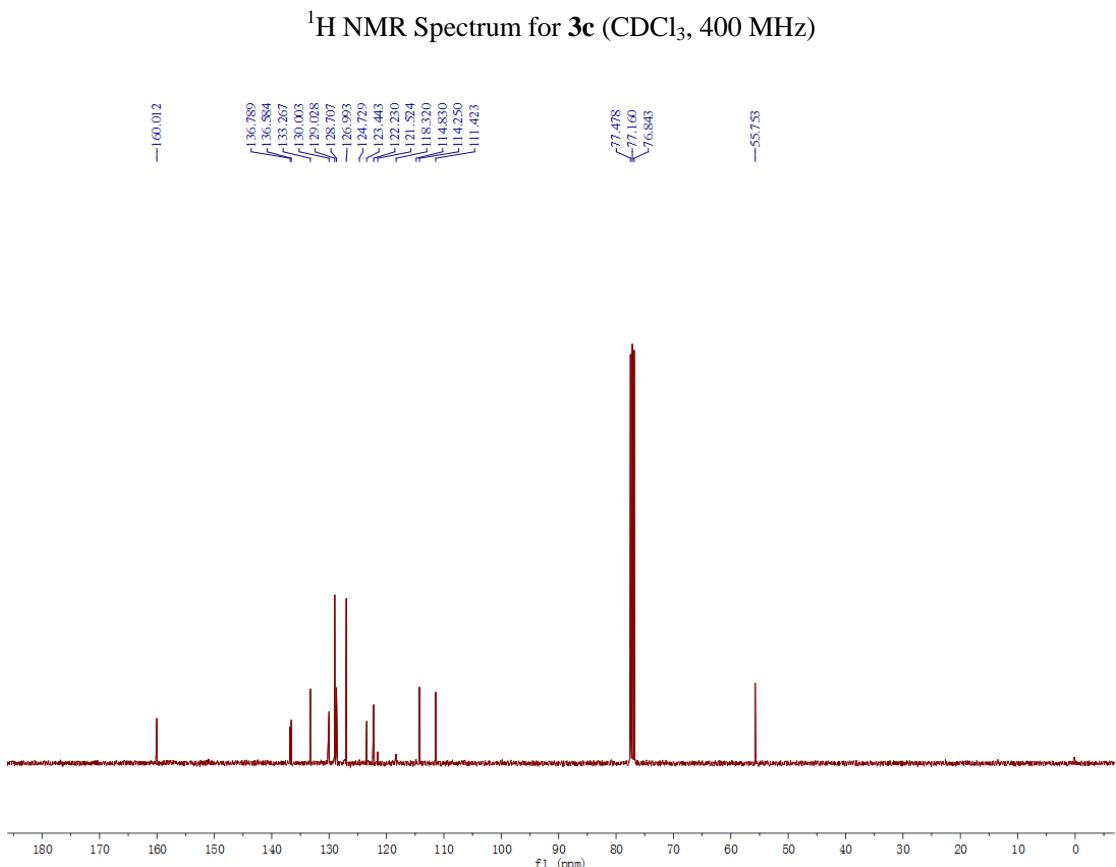
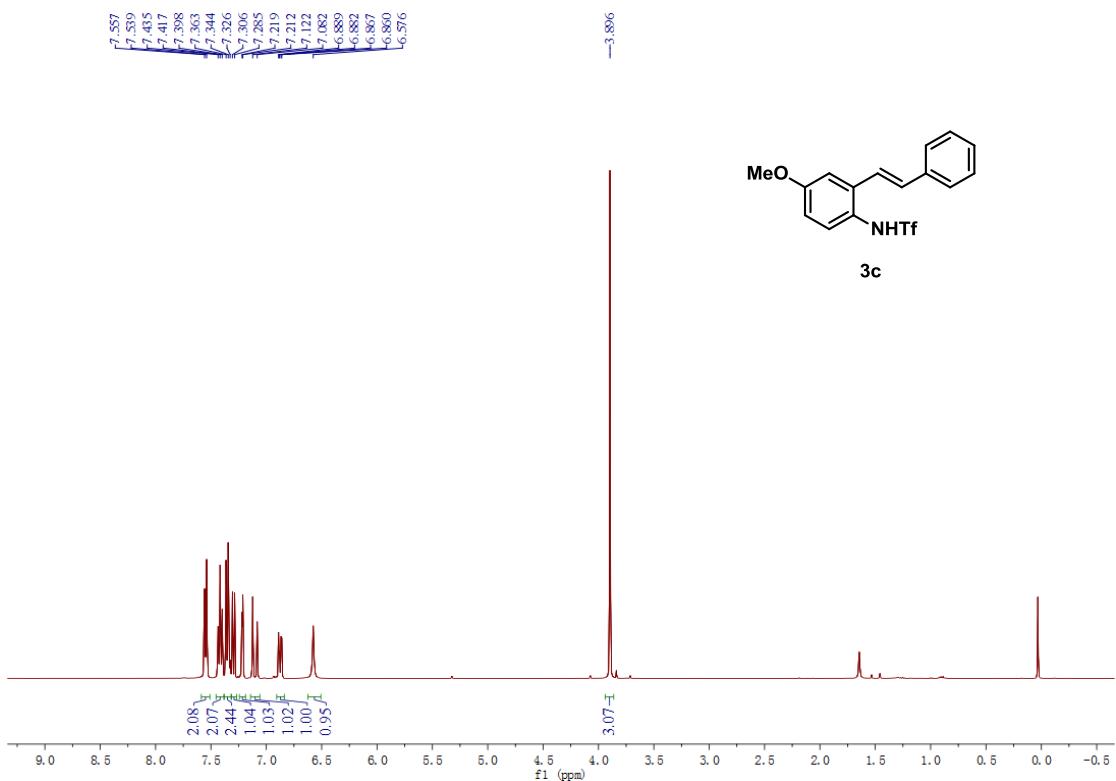
¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3a** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

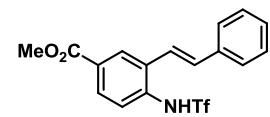


¹H NMR Spectrum for **3b** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

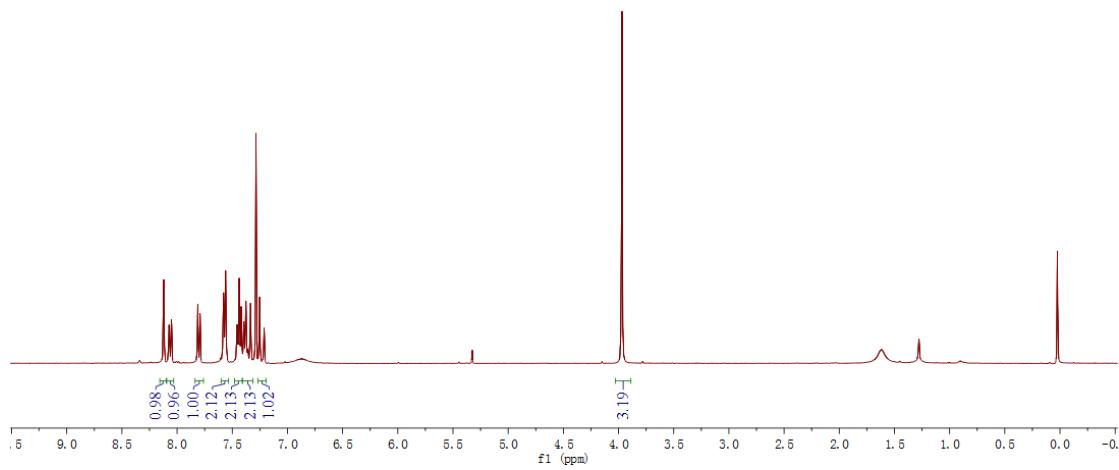


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3b** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

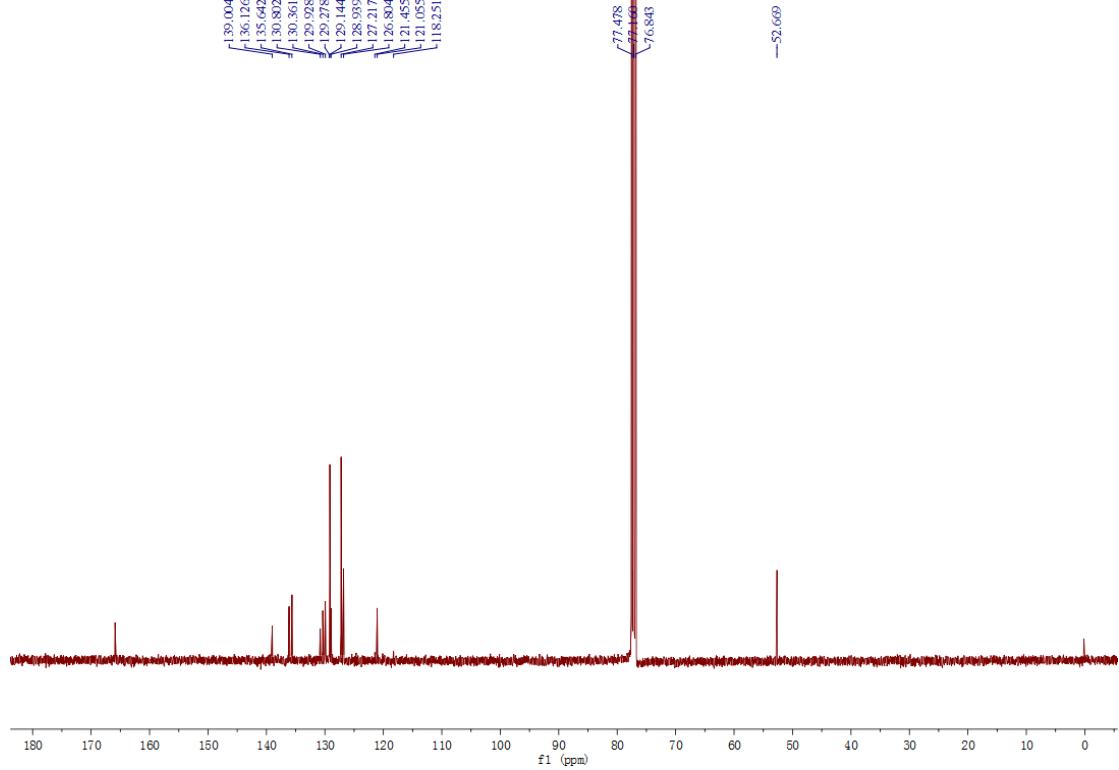




3d

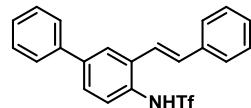


¹H NMR Spectrum for **3d** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

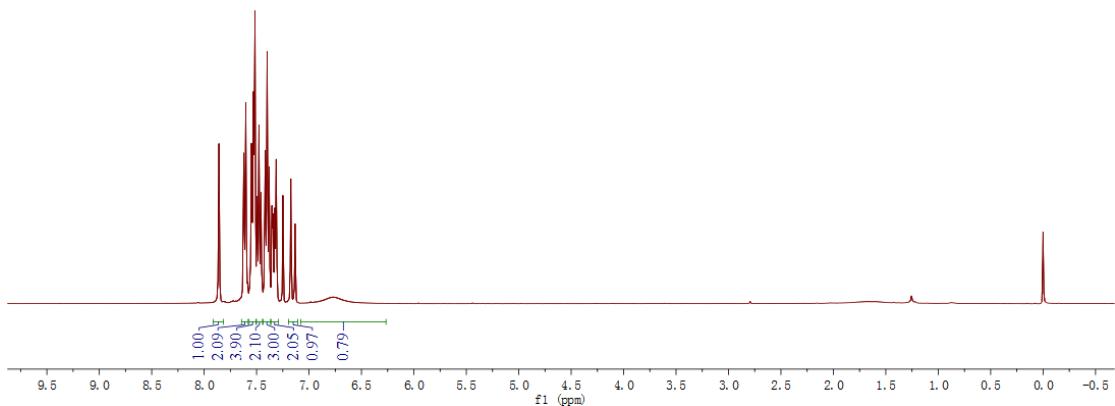


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3d** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

7.889
7.622
7.603
7.549
7.530
7.515
7.495
7.475
7.47
7.458
7.418
7.399
7.380
7.353
7.345
7.326
7.313
7.249
7.174
7.133



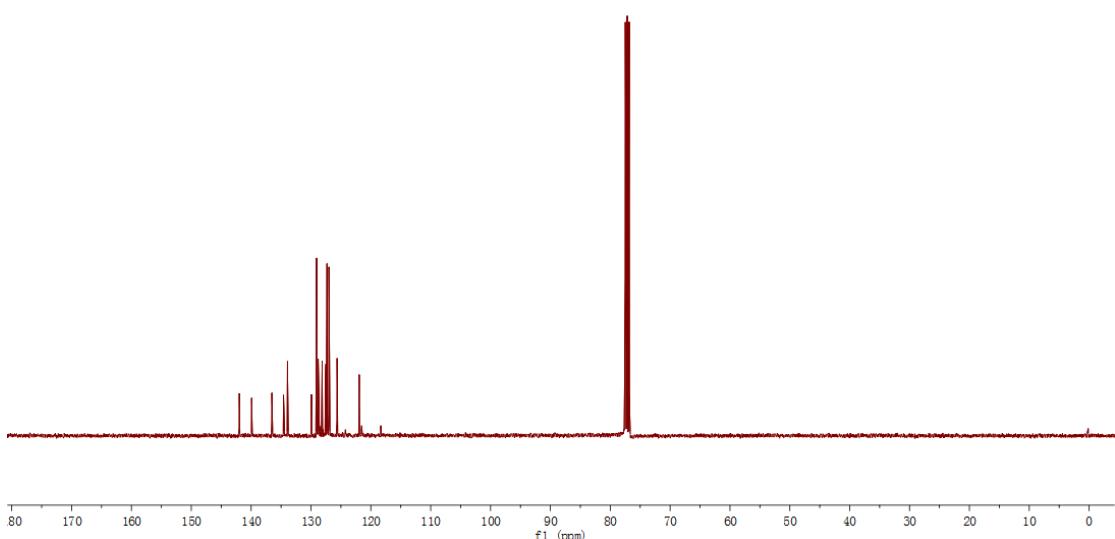
3e



¹H NMR Spectrum for **3e** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

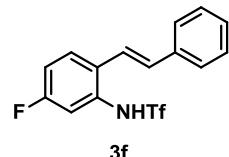
141.965
136.525
134.385
133.930
129.922
129.096
129.065
128.791
128.175
127.608
127.499
127.319
126.987
125.628
124.248
121.949
121.592
118.327
115.125

77.478
77.160
76.843

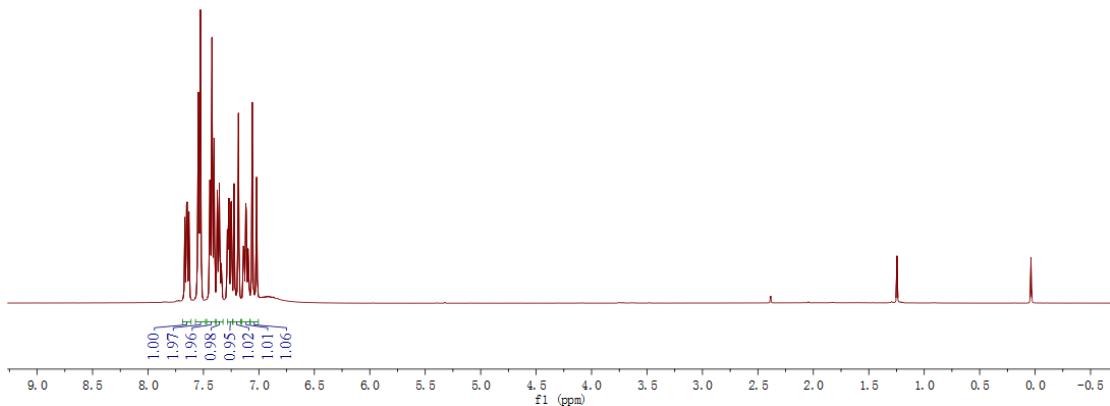


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3e** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

7.668
7.652
7.646
7.631
7.547
7.528
7.442
7.423
7.404
7.375
7.357
7.339
7.285
7.276
7.270
7.253
7.247
7.224
7.184
7.139
7.134
7.118
7.098
7.092
7.060
7.020

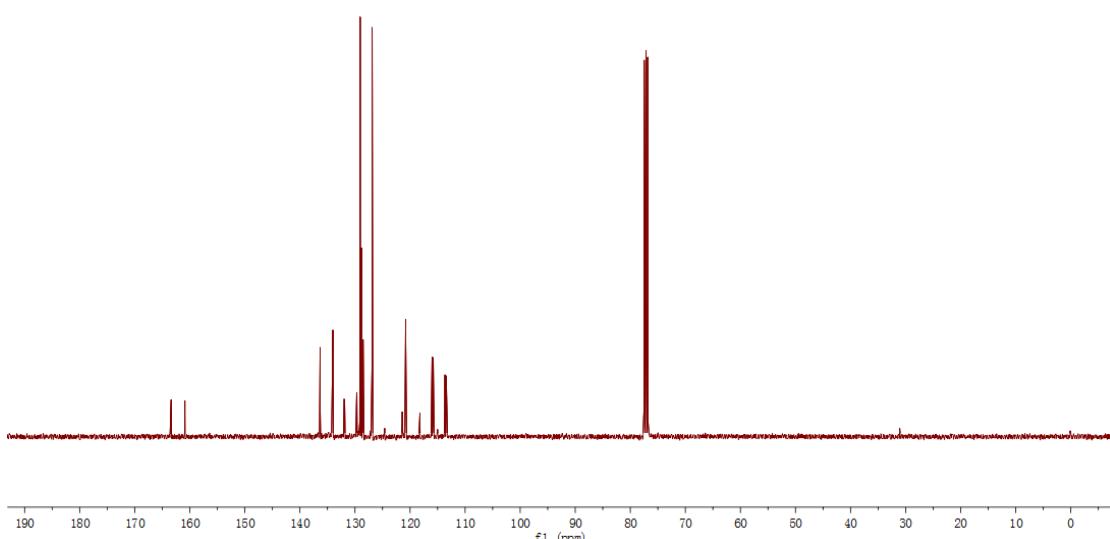


3f



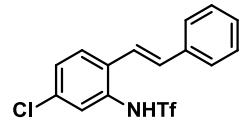
¹H NMR Spectrum for **3f** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

-163.37
-160.86
-134.01
-133.92
-131.97
-131.87
-129.68
-129.650
-129.162
-129.063
-128.950
-128.826
-128.527
-128.439
-124.614
-121.411
-120.798
-118.207
-115.998
-115.785
-115.604
-113.649
-113.399
-77.478
-77.160
-76.843

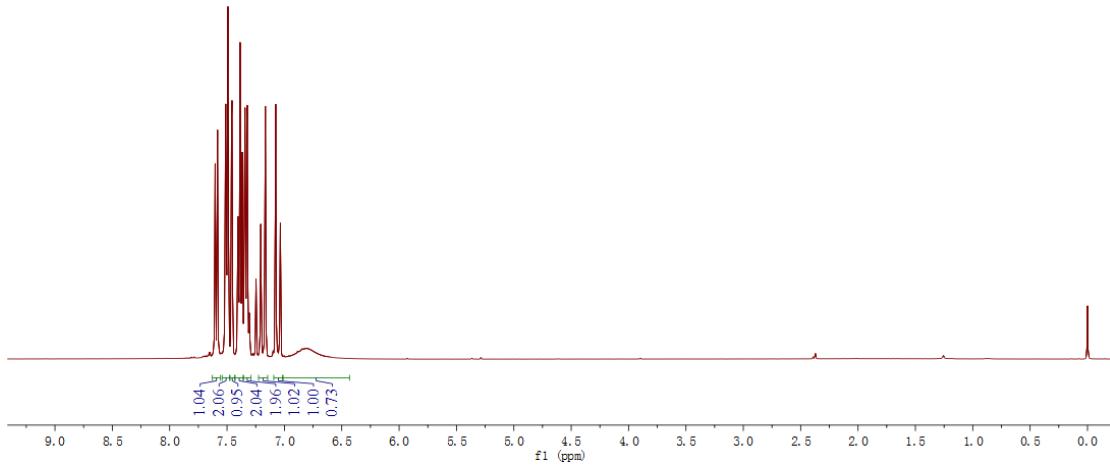


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3f** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

7.604
7.583
7.511
7.492
7.457
7.404
7.386
7.367
7.343
7.324
7.306
7.247
7.166
7.076
7.036
6.813
6.802



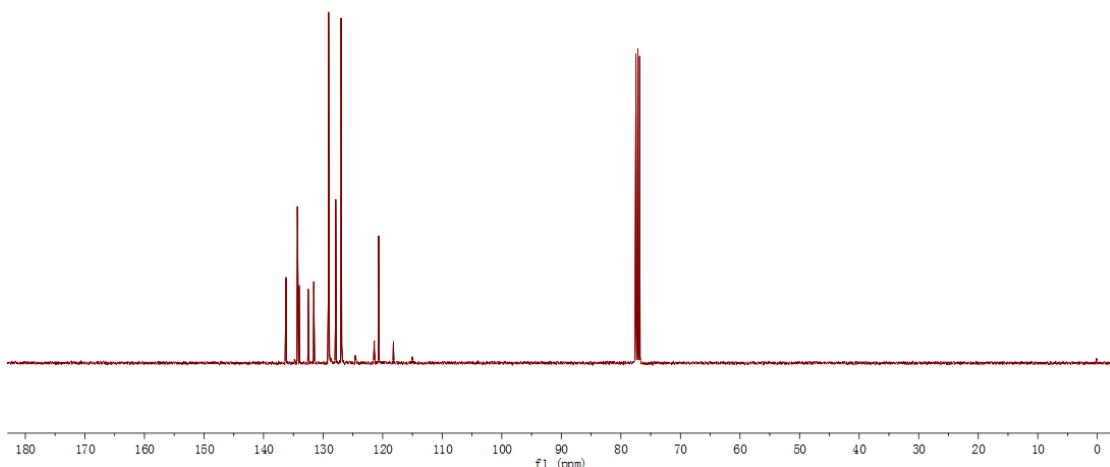
3g



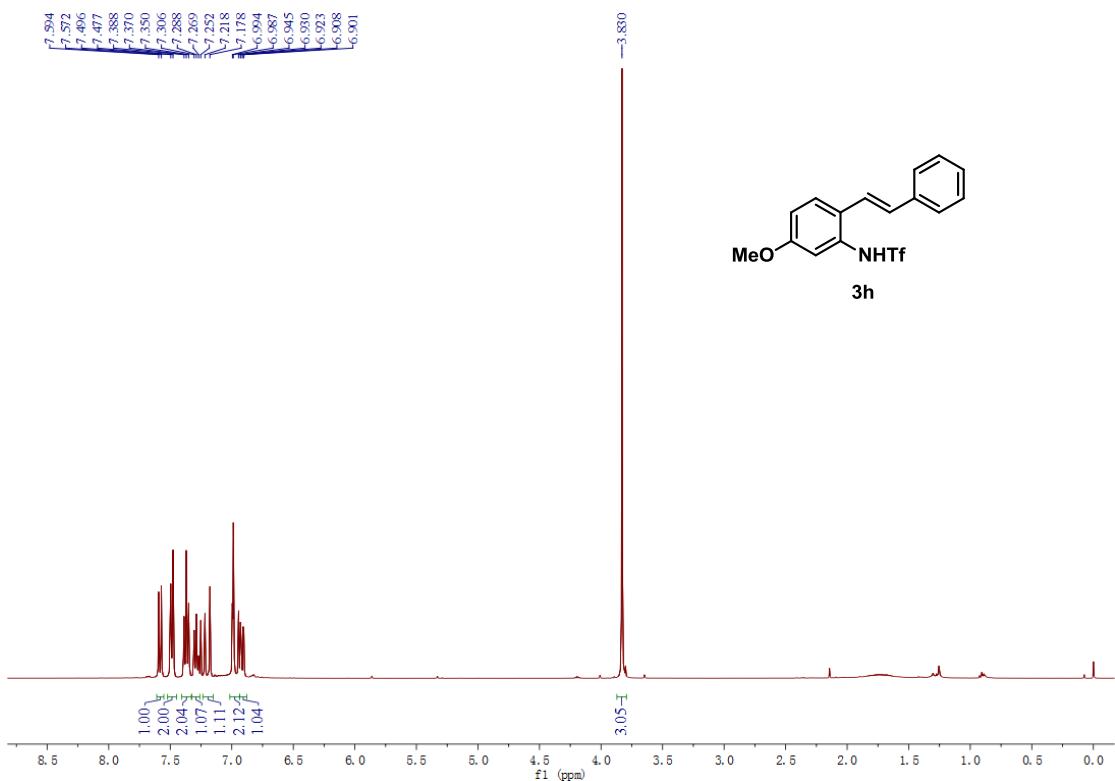
¹H NMR Spectrum for **3g** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

136.226
134.307
134.033
132.593
131.565
129.682
129.055
128.969
127.888
126.972
126.897
124.606
121.403
120.663
118.000
114.998

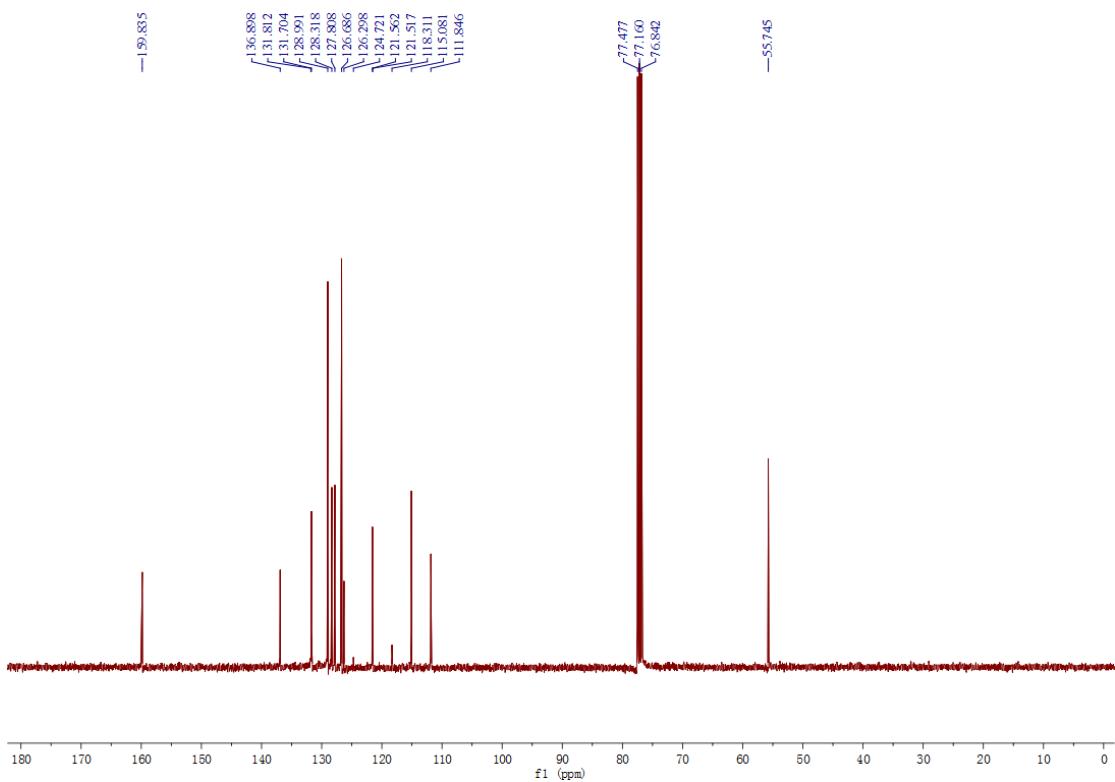
77.477
77.160
76.842



¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3g** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



¹H NMR Spectrum for **3h** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

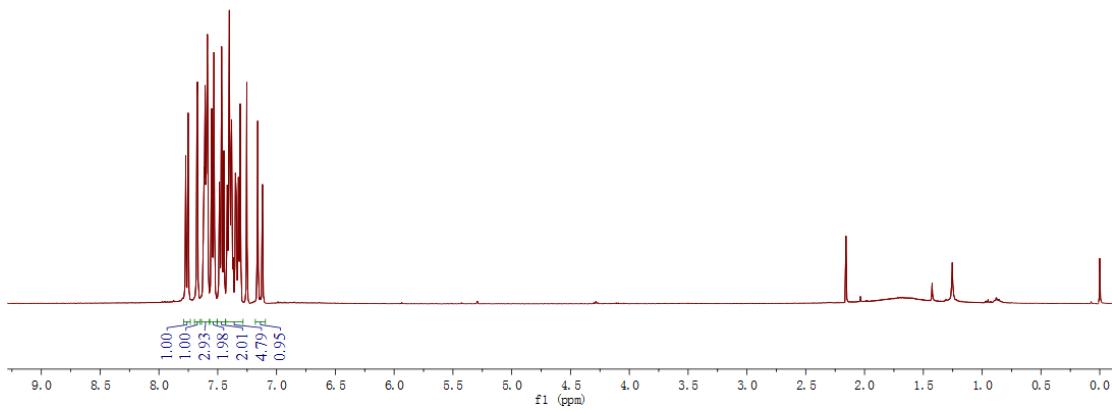


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3h** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

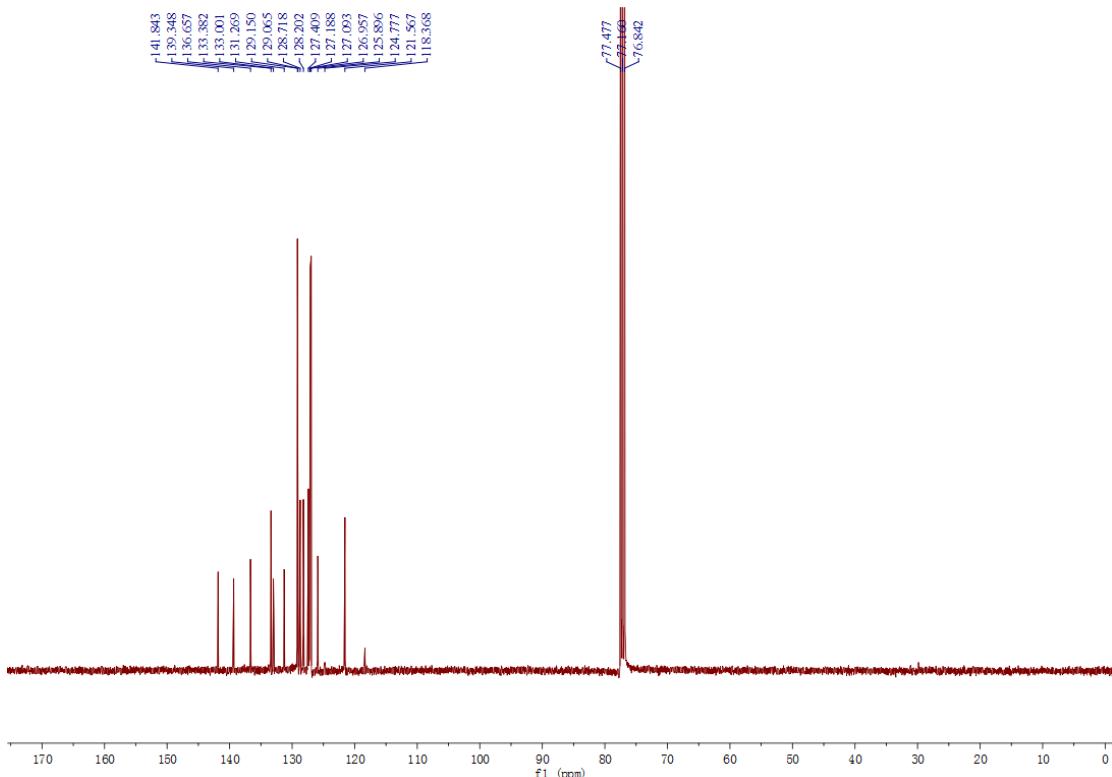
7.372
7.252
7.677
7.673
7.620
7.615
7.607
7.600
7.588
7.551
7.532
7.485
7.467
7.448
7.419
7.401
7.387
7.382
7.369
7.350
7.342
7.324
7.309
7.253
7.160
7.120



3i

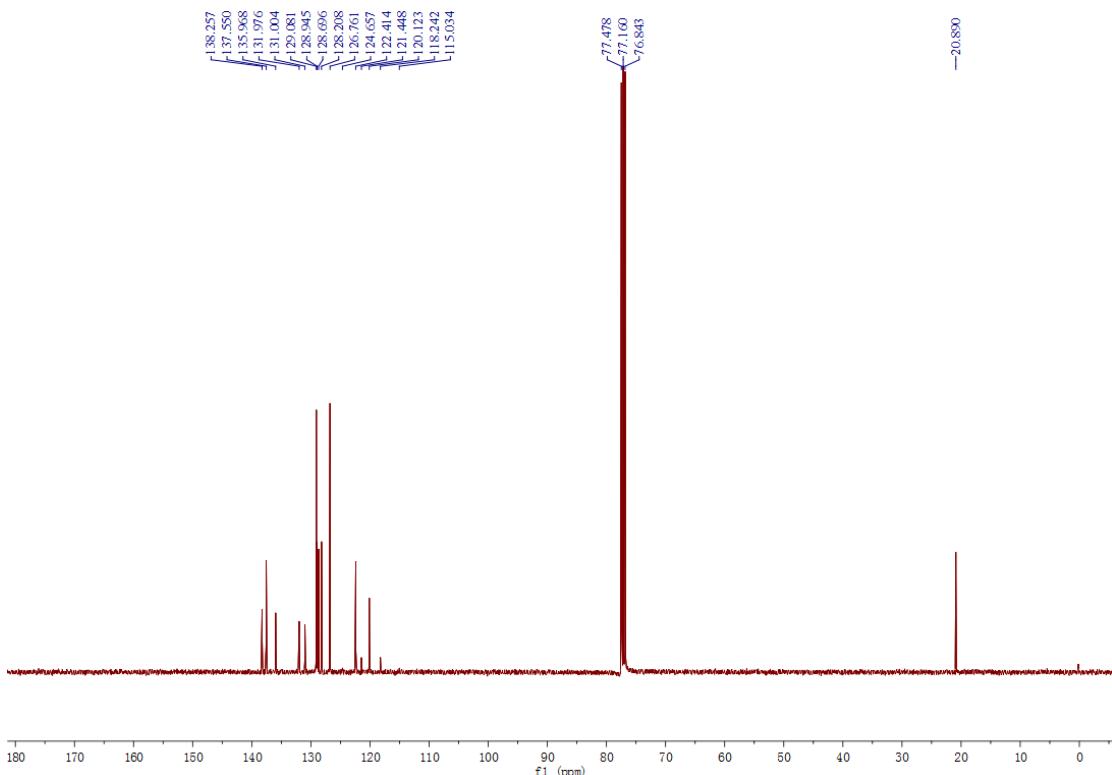
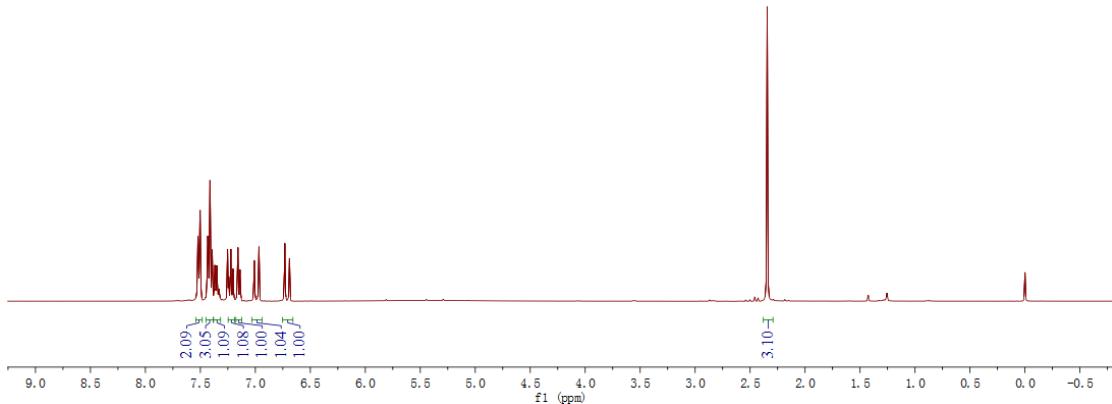
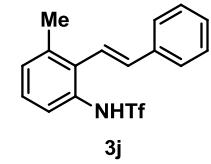


¹H NMR Spectrum for **3i** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

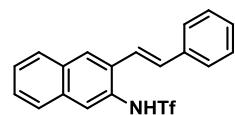


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3i** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

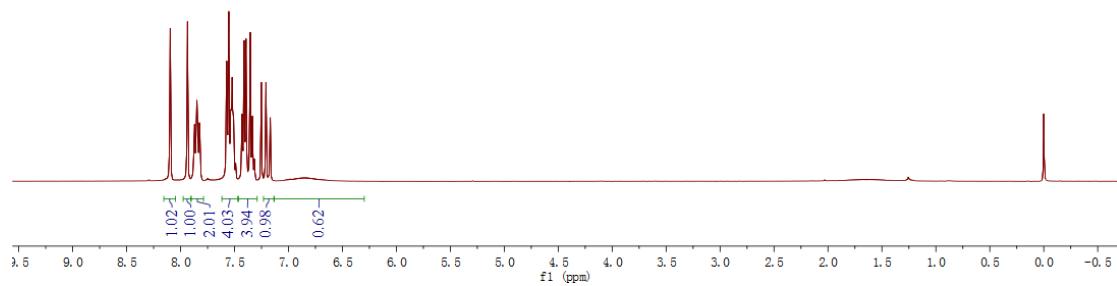
7.521
7.502
7.433
7.413
7.393
7.368
7.350
7.332
7.258
7.242
7.223
7.203
7.158
7.139
7.010
6.968
6.732
6.690



8.096
7.936
7.849
7.572
7.553
7.535
7.529
7.521
7.513
7.450
7.411
7.354
7.334
7.299
7.169
6.861



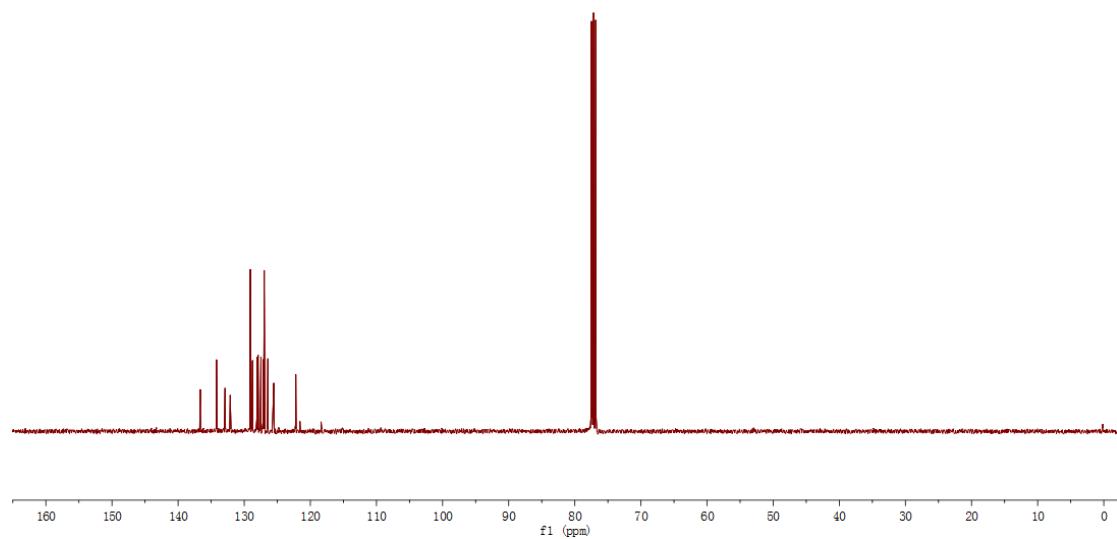
3k



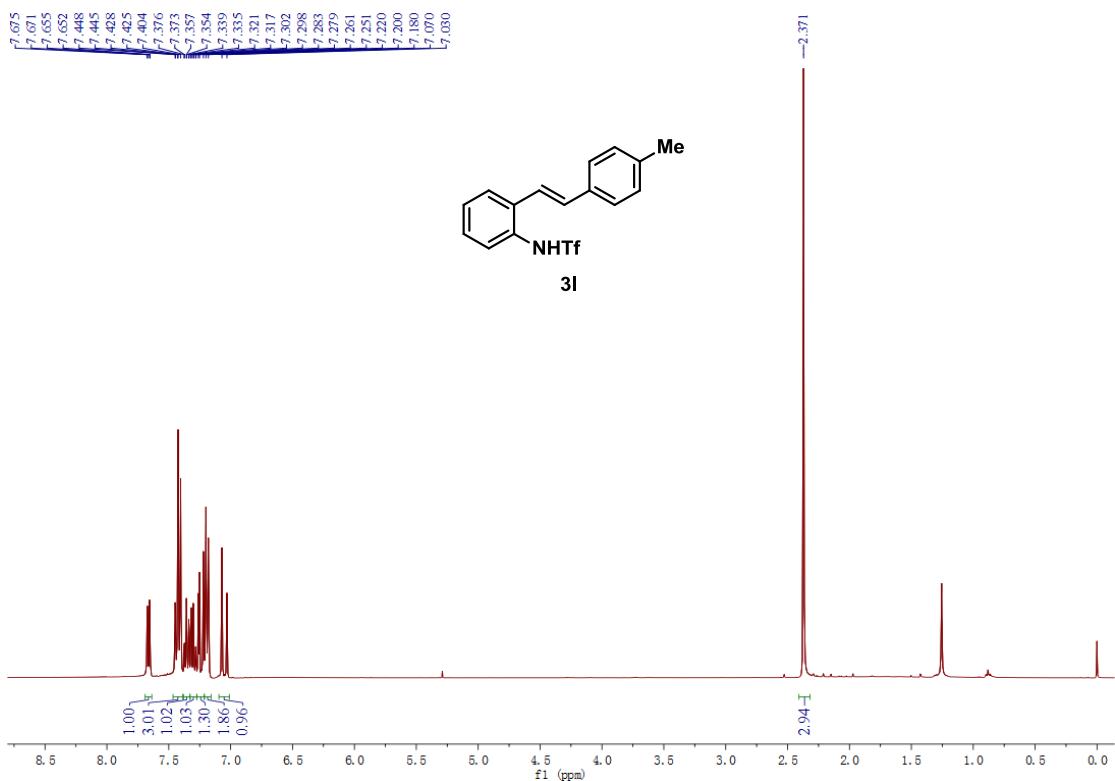
¹H NMR Spectrum for **3k** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

136.642
134.193
132.885
132.800
132.111
129.076
128.738
128.060
127.897
127.479
127.129
126.975
126.421
125.924
124.778
122.201
121.575
118.270
115.164

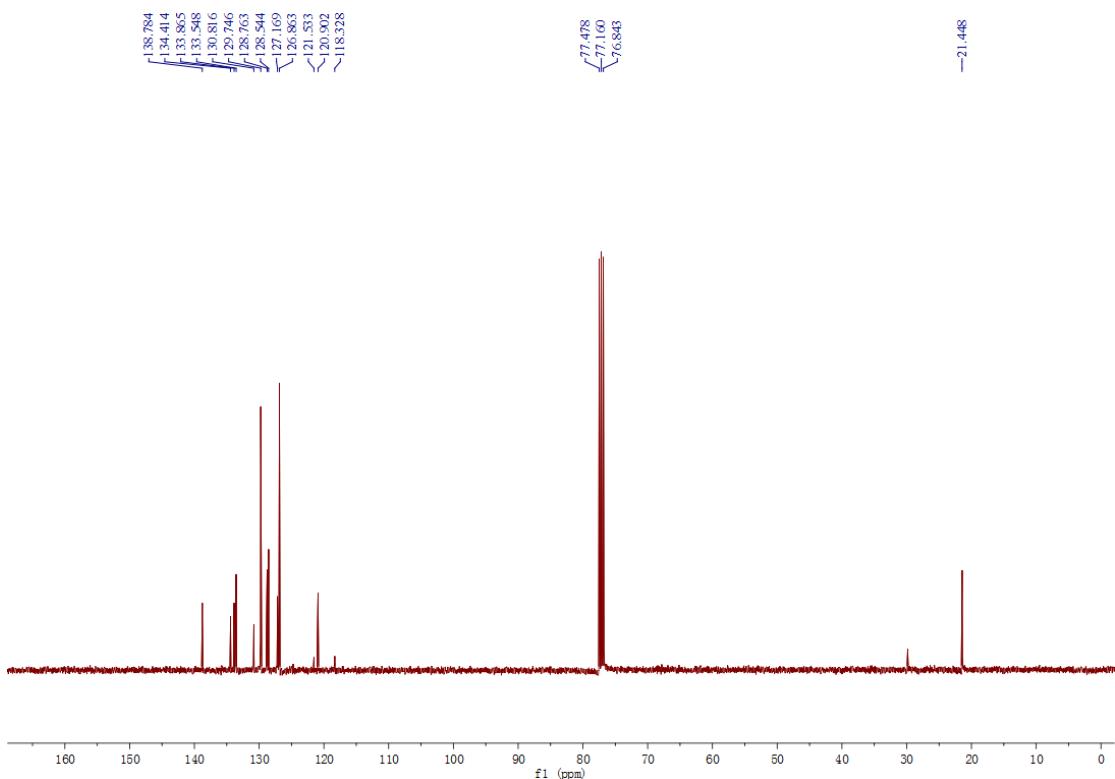
77.477
77.160
76.842



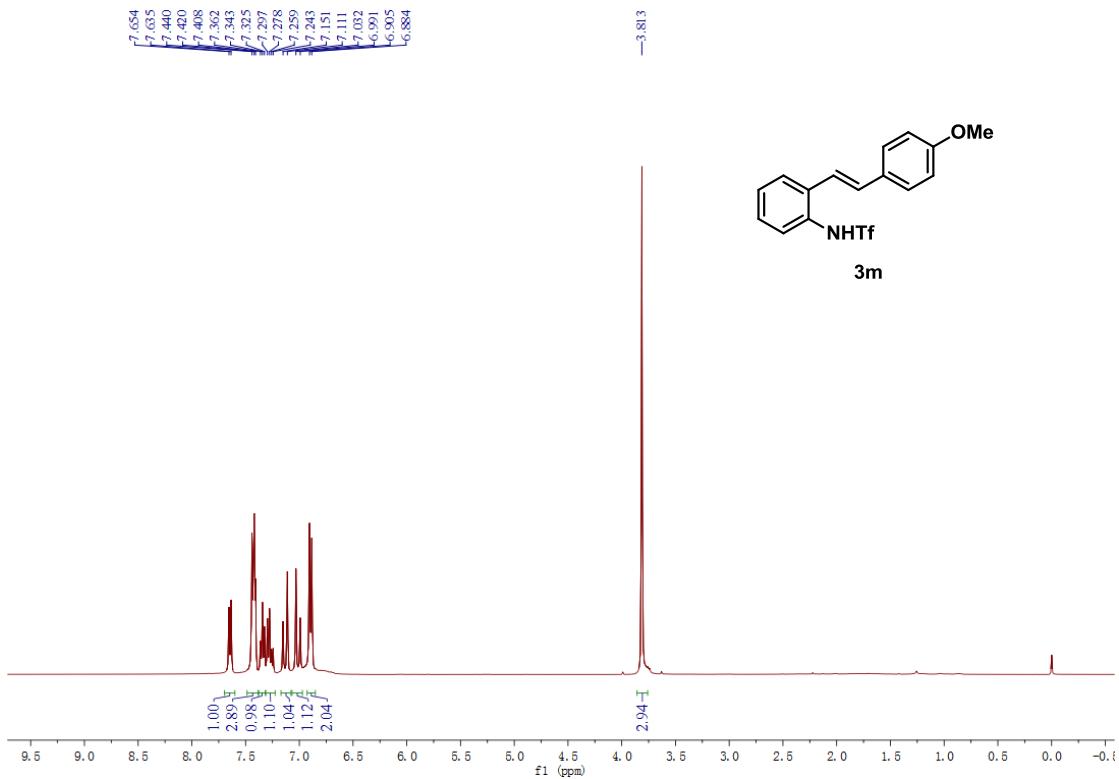
¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3k** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



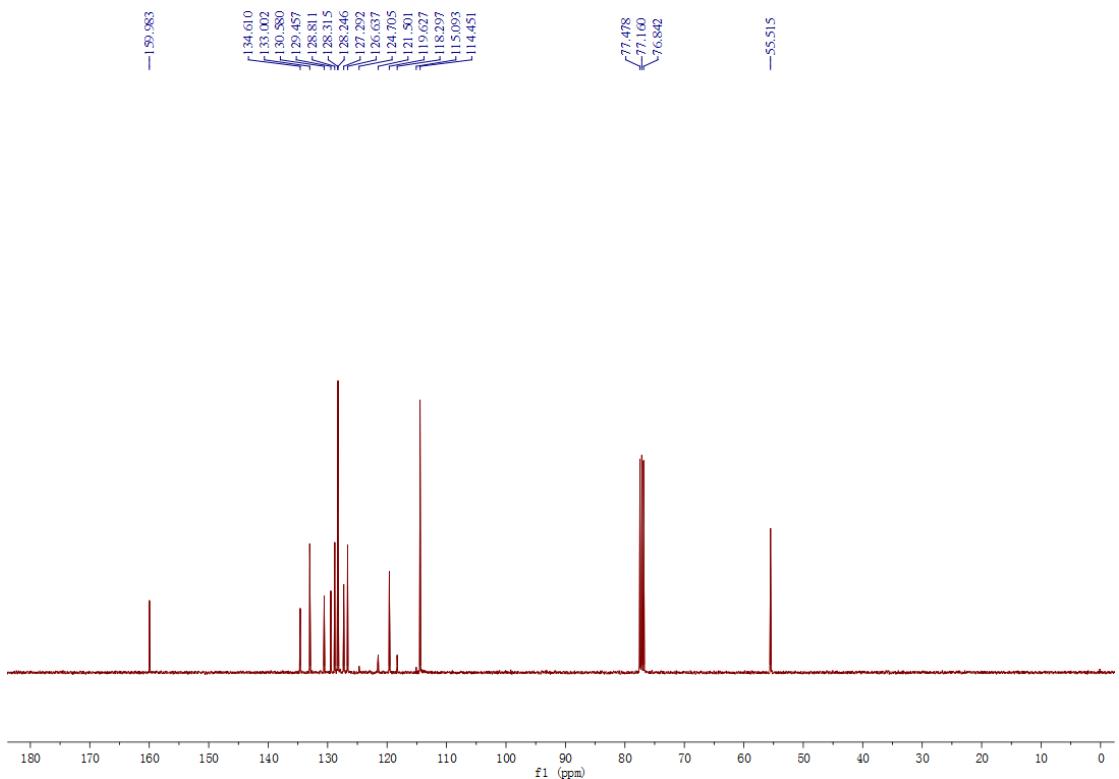
¹H NMR Spectrum for **3l** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



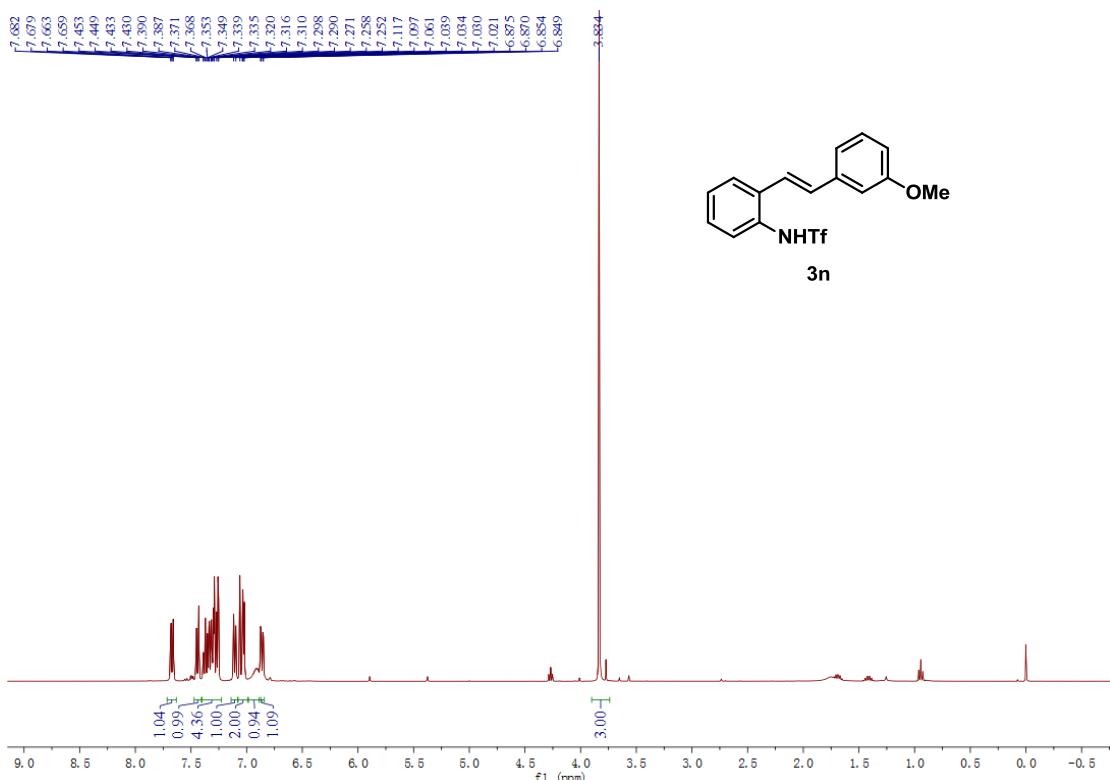
¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3l** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



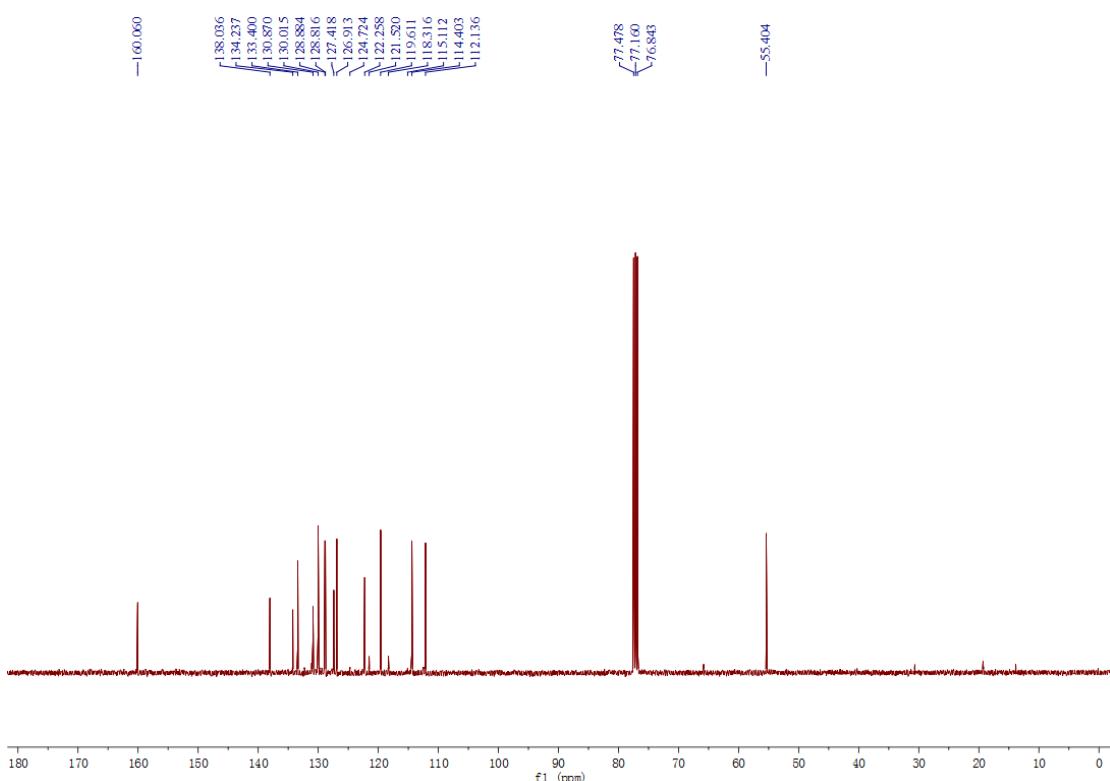
¹H NMR Spectrum for **3m** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



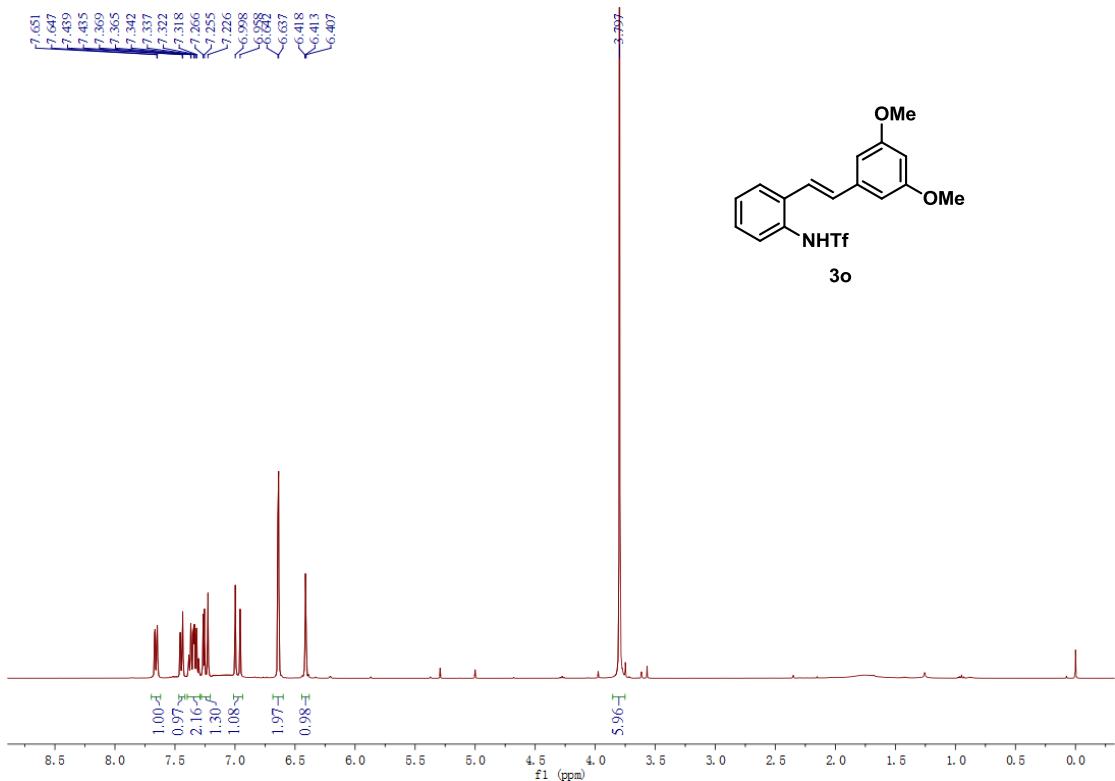
¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3m** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



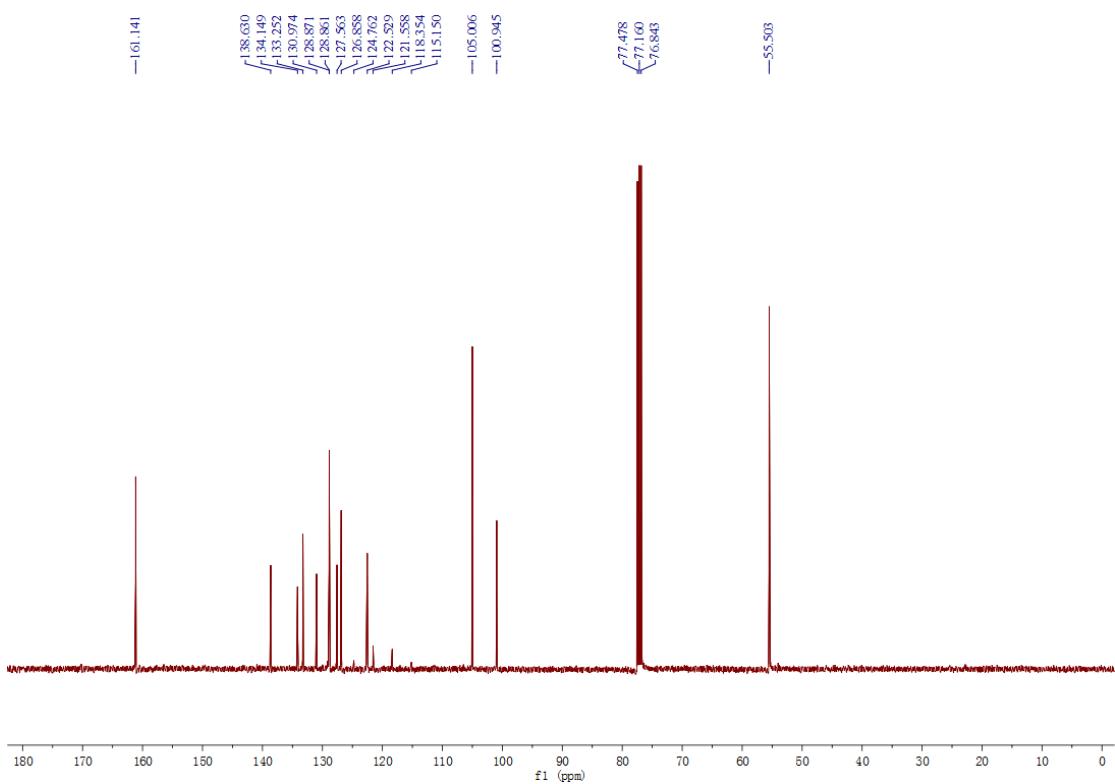
¹H NMR Spectrum for **3n** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



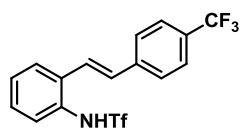
¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3n** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



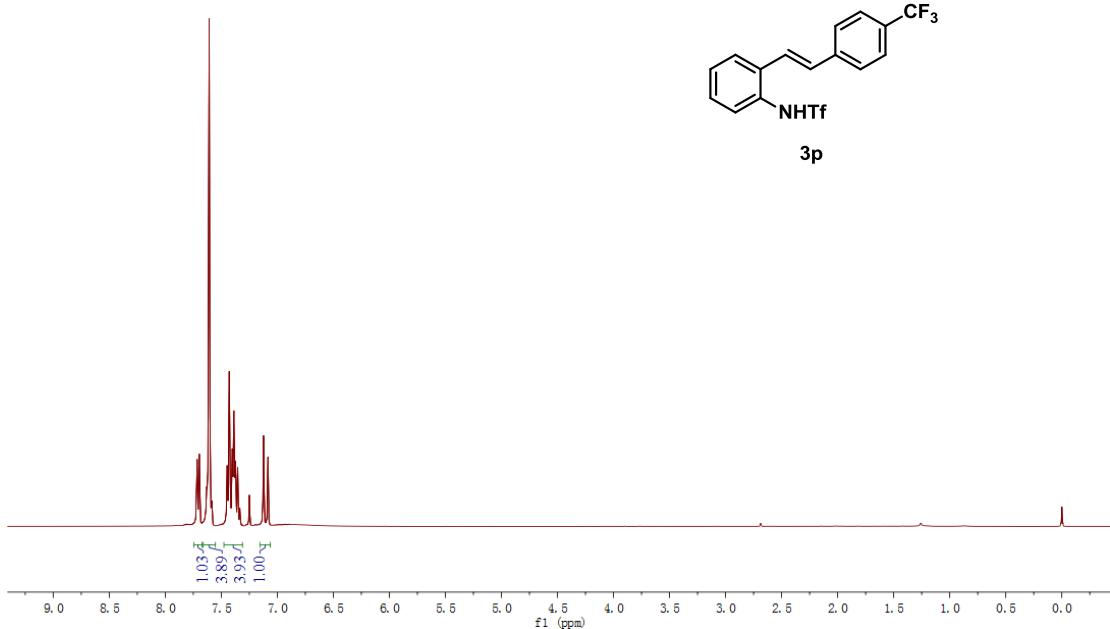
¹H NMR Spectrum for **3o** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



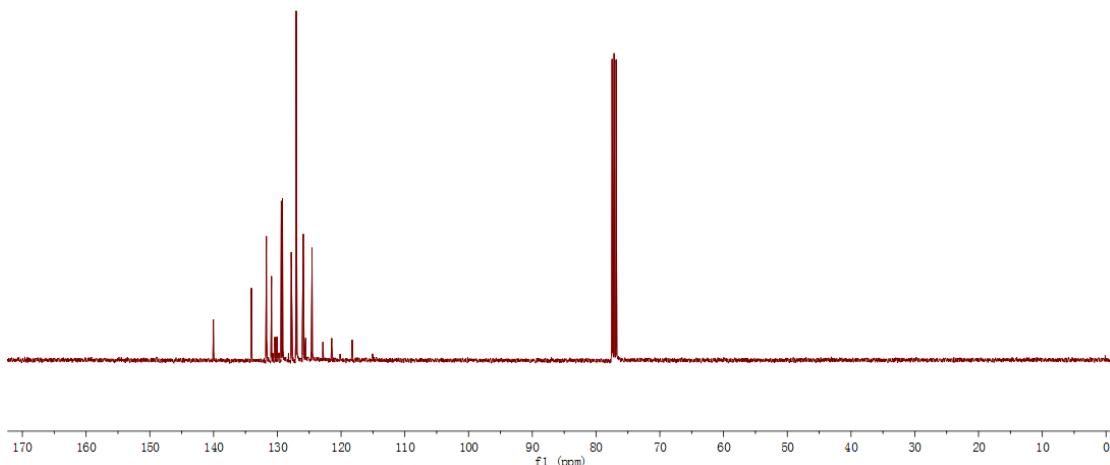
7.716
7.697
7.630
7.608
7.585
7.448
7.429
7.402
7.388
7.372
7.353
7.335
7.251
7.123
7.083



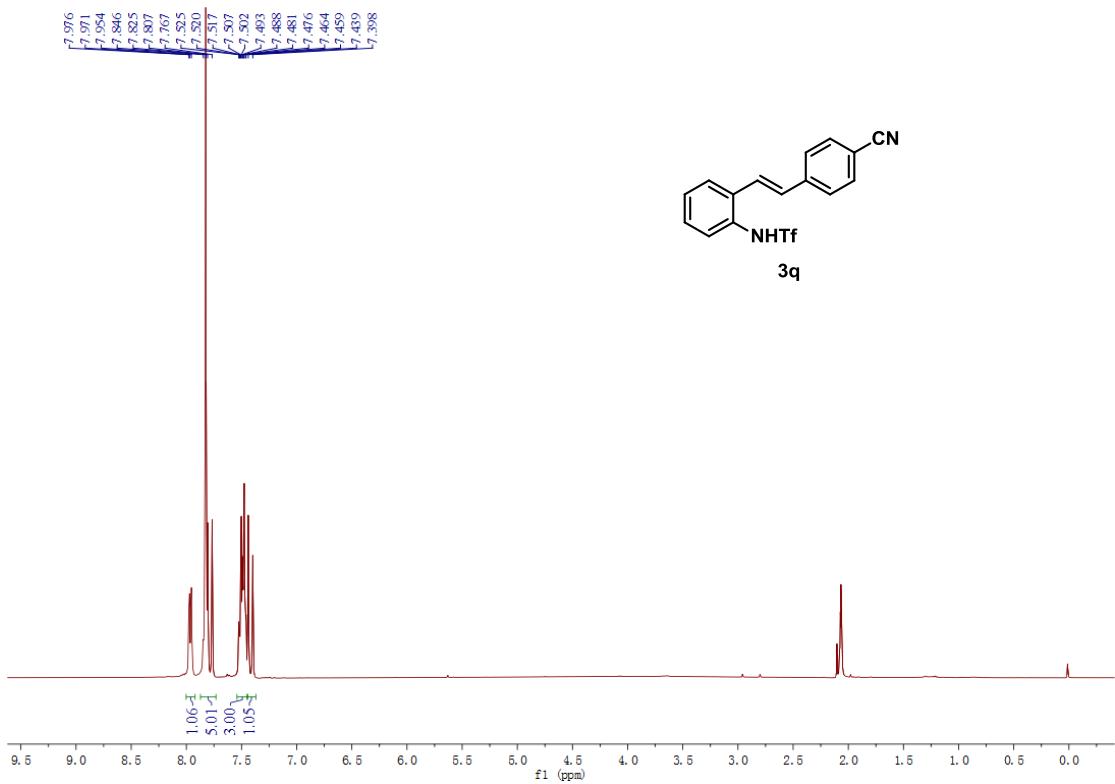
3p



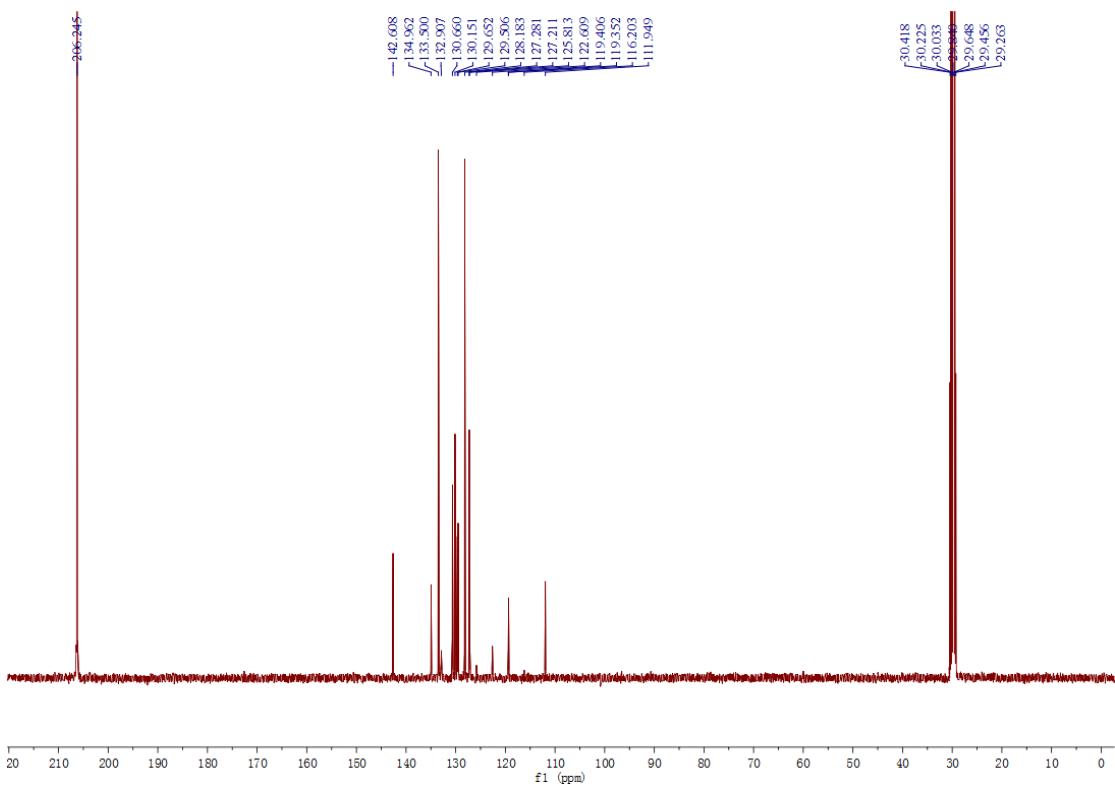
~140.041
~134.062
~131.719
~130.919
~130.064
~130.388
~129.741
~129.377
~129.185
~128.255
~127.800
~127.046
~126.977
~126.000
~125.963
~125.925
~125.880
~125.551
~124.678
~124.555
~122.849
~121.675
~117.378
~77.160
~76.843



1³C NMR Spectrum for **3p** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

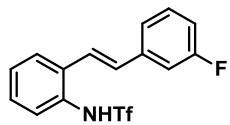


¹H NMR Spectrum for **3q** (Acetone-d₆, 400 MHz)

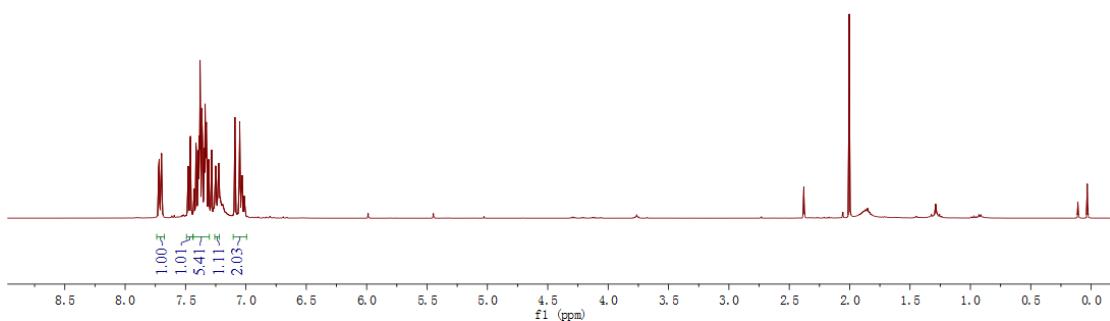


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3q** (Acetone-d₆, 100 MHz)

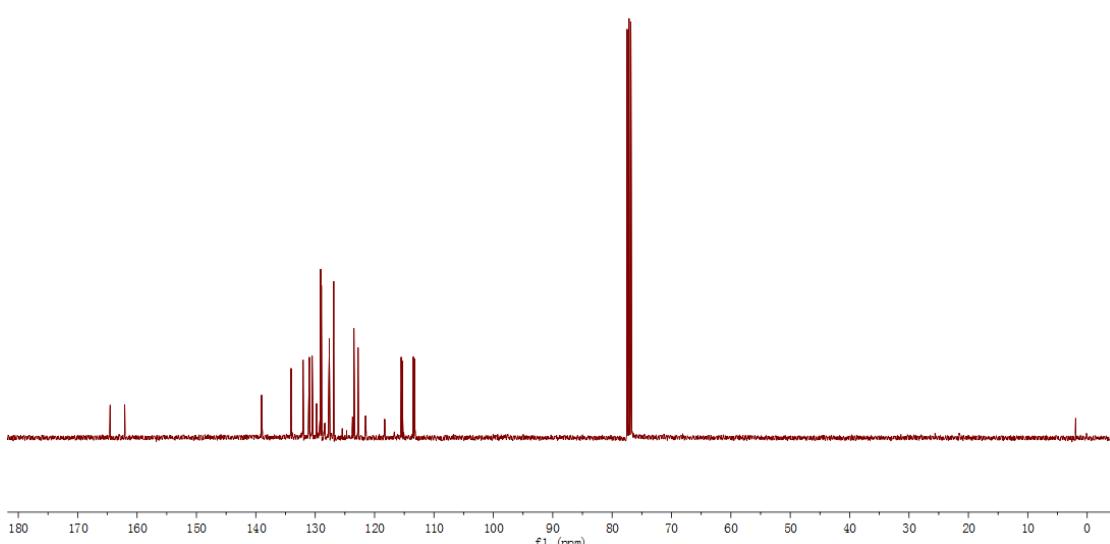
7.722
7.718
7.703
7.699
7.682
7.678
7.663
7.659
7.632
7.628
7.413
7.410
7.395
7.391
7.385
7.379
7.365
7.362
7.345
7.337
7.328
7.308
7.284
7.256
7.251
7.247
7.231
7.226
7.212
7.091
7.051
7.037
7.035
7.031
7.017
7.014
7.011
7.008



3r

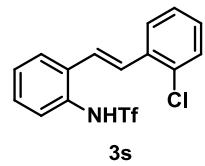


-164.52
-163.07
1.00
1.11
1.01
5.41
2.03
7.38
7.50
7.32
0.98
7.32
0.02
7.30
0.90
7.30
5.14
7.30
4.51
7.29
0.88
7.28
9.65
7.27
6.29
7.26
8.93
7.23
4.80
7.22
7.88
7.22
7.61
7.21
5.10
7.18
0.06
7.15
9.99
7.15
2.95
7.13
4.61
7.13
2.43
7.07
4.78
7.06
8.43
7.00

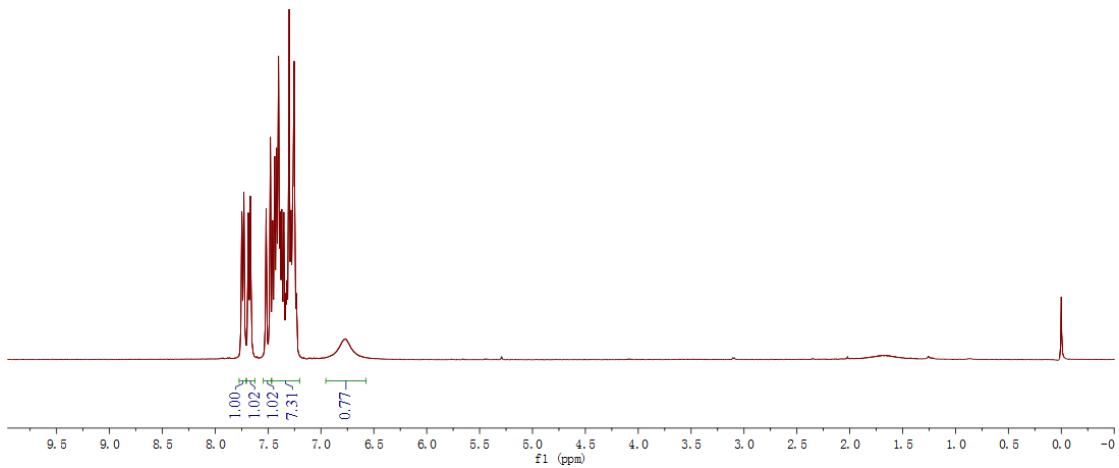


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3r** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

7.748
7.729
7.686
7.667
7.518
7.478
7.457
7.438
7.420
7.401
7.386
7.371
7.351
7.320
7.300
7.284
7.270
7.266
7.253



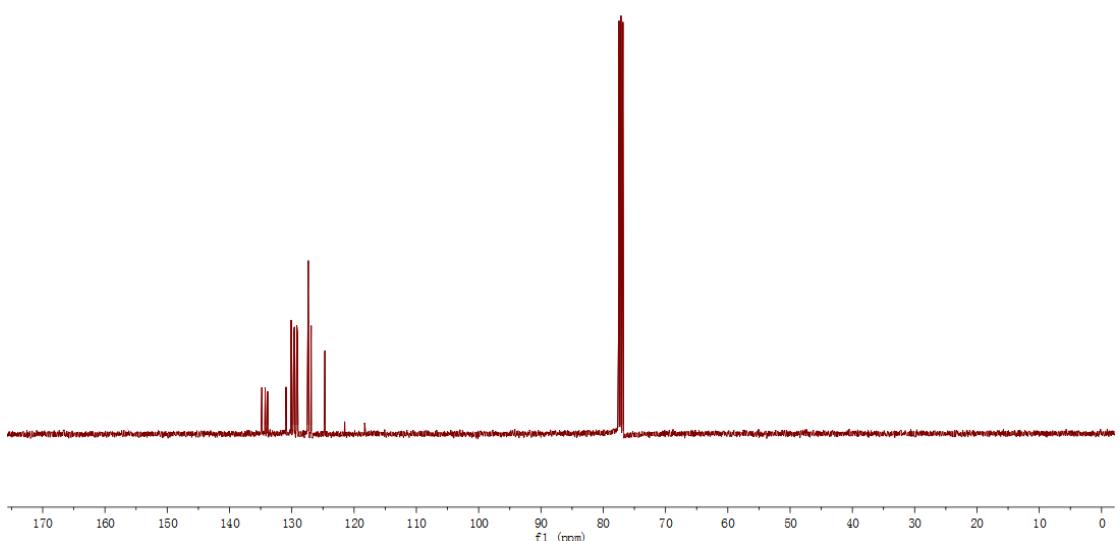
3s



¹H NMR Spectrum for **3s** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

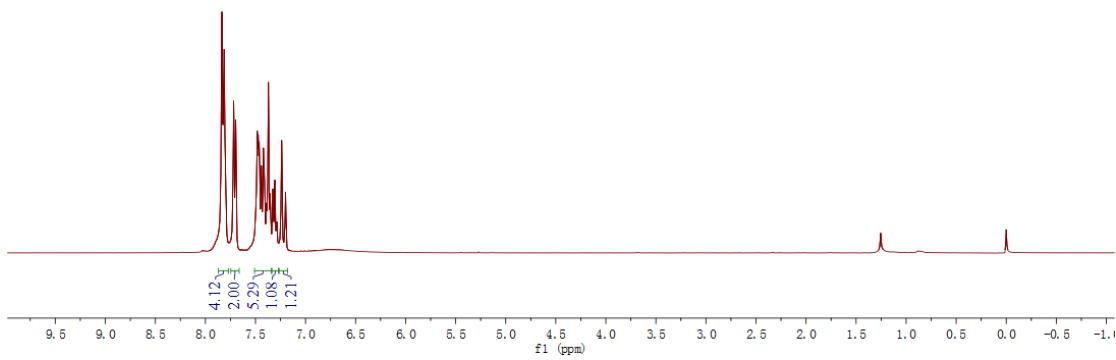
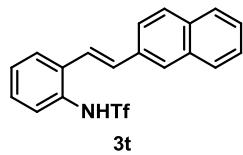
134.81
134.278
133.884
130.929
130.693
129.686
129.575
129.202
129.070
127.365
126.890
124.678
121.503
118.299
115.097

77.477
77.160
76.842



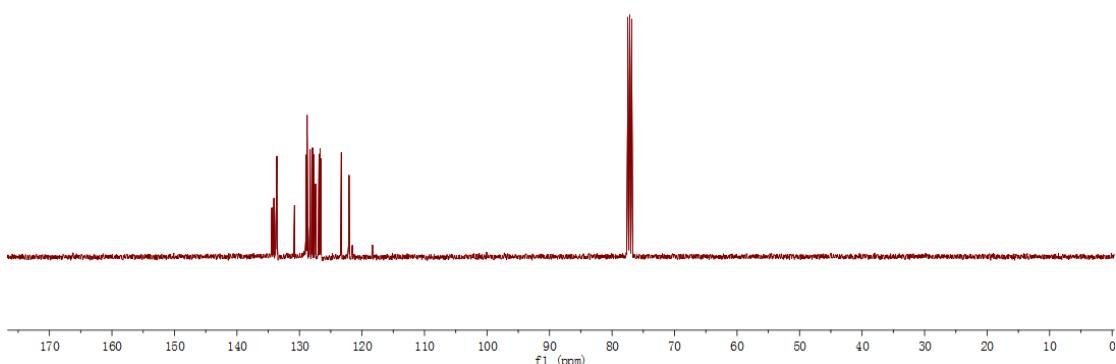
¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3s** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

7.885
7.812
7.717
7.697
7.482
7.473
7.463
7.441
7.421
7.411
7.371
7.353
7.325
7.306
7.239
7.199



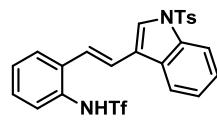
134.410
134.074
133.693
133.618
133.541
130.792
128.931
128.781
128.765
128.502
127.904
127.690
127.486
126.844
126.693
126.554
124.742
123.296
122.683
121.535
118.329
115.984

77.477
77.160
76.842

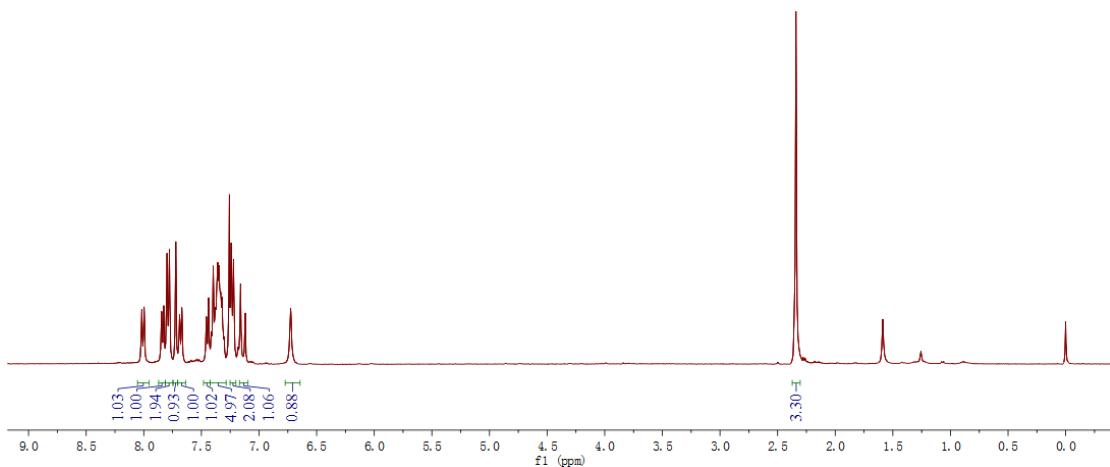


7.997
7.827
7.798
7.777
7.722
7.670
7.457
7.397
7.376
7.358
7.348
7.332
7.321
7.257
7.241
7.221
6.998

-2.341

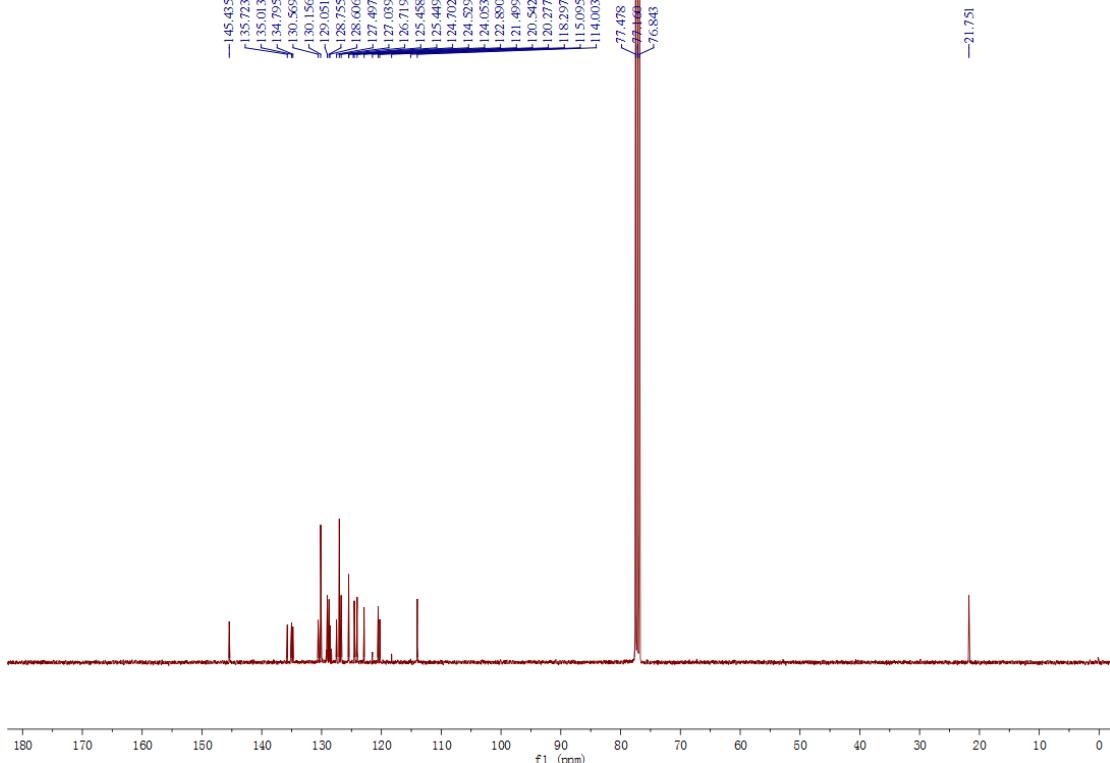


3u

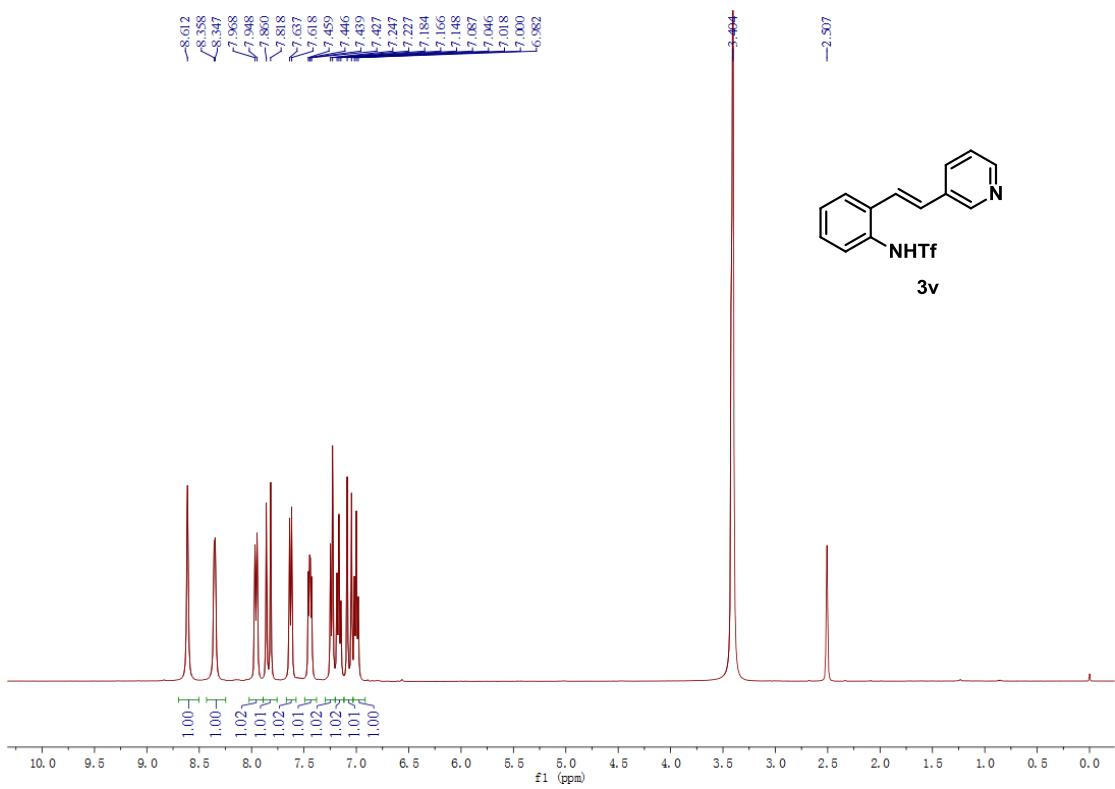


¹H NMR Spectrum for **3u** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

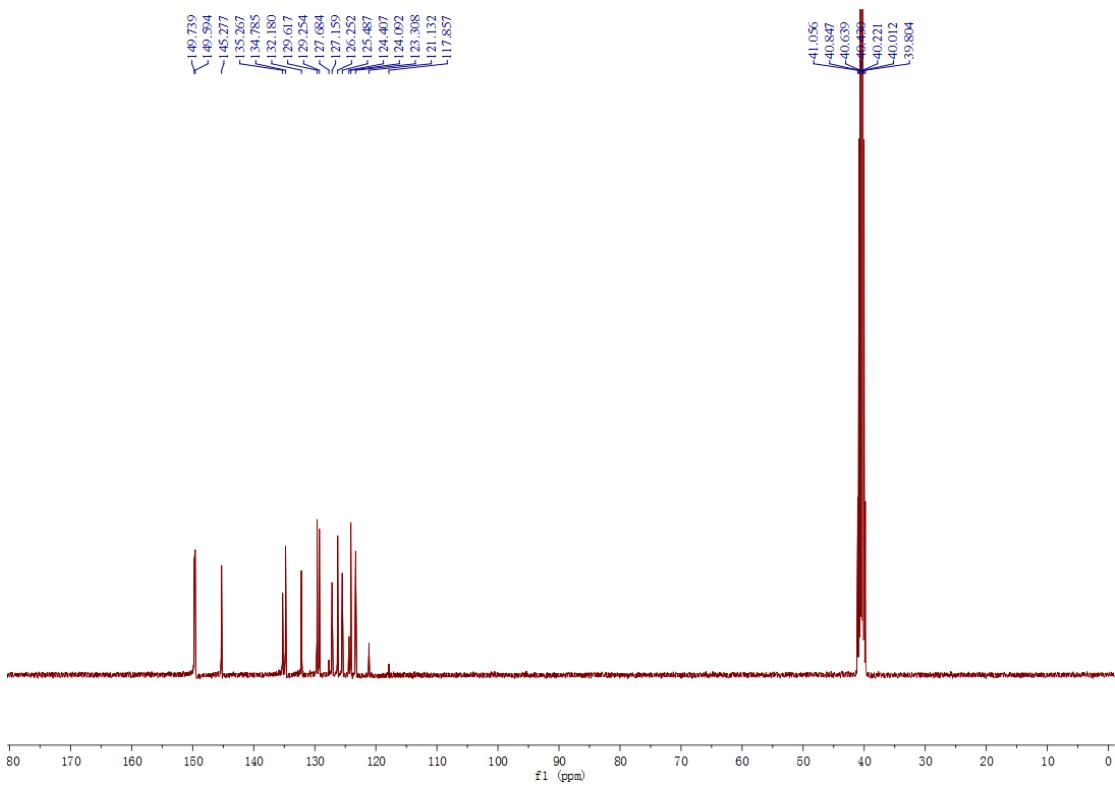
-145.435
-135.723
-135.01
-134.795
-130.569
-130.156
-129.051
-128.755
-128.666
-127.497
-127.039
-125.655
-125.445
-124.702
-124.529
-124.055
-122.890
-121.499
-120.542
-120.277
-118.297
-115.095
-114.003
77.478
77.160
76.843
-21.751



¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3u** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



¹H NMR Spectrum for **3v** (DMSO-d₆, 400 MHz)

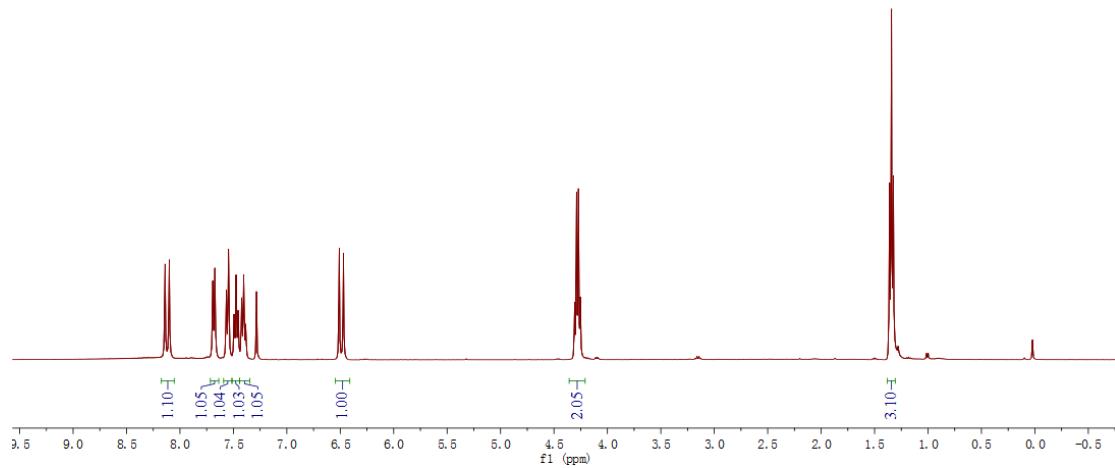
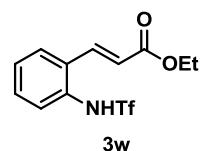


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **3v** (DMSO-d₆, 100 MHz)

8.139
8.100
7.692
7.673
7.565
7.546
7.475
7.422
7.403
7.283
7.256
6.469

4.306
4.288
4.271
4.253

1.360
1.342
1.324



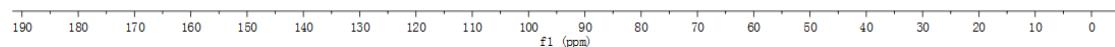
-167.316

-138.986
-132.755
-131.364
-131.119
-128.750
-128.013
-127.467
-124.747
-121.541
-118.736
-115.131

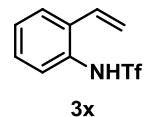
77.478
77.160
76.843

-61.443

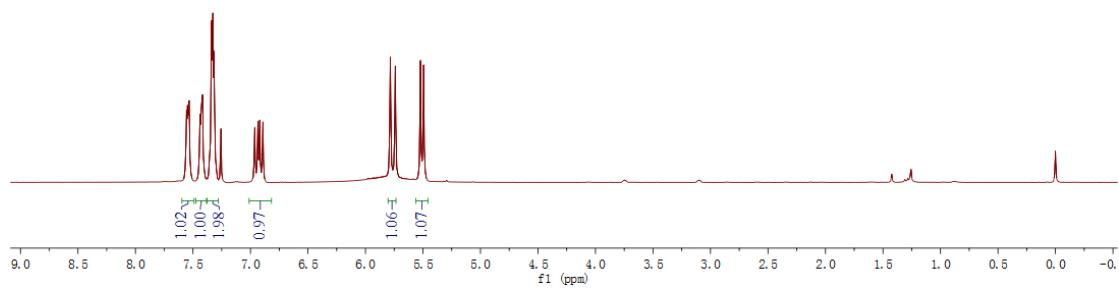
-14.252



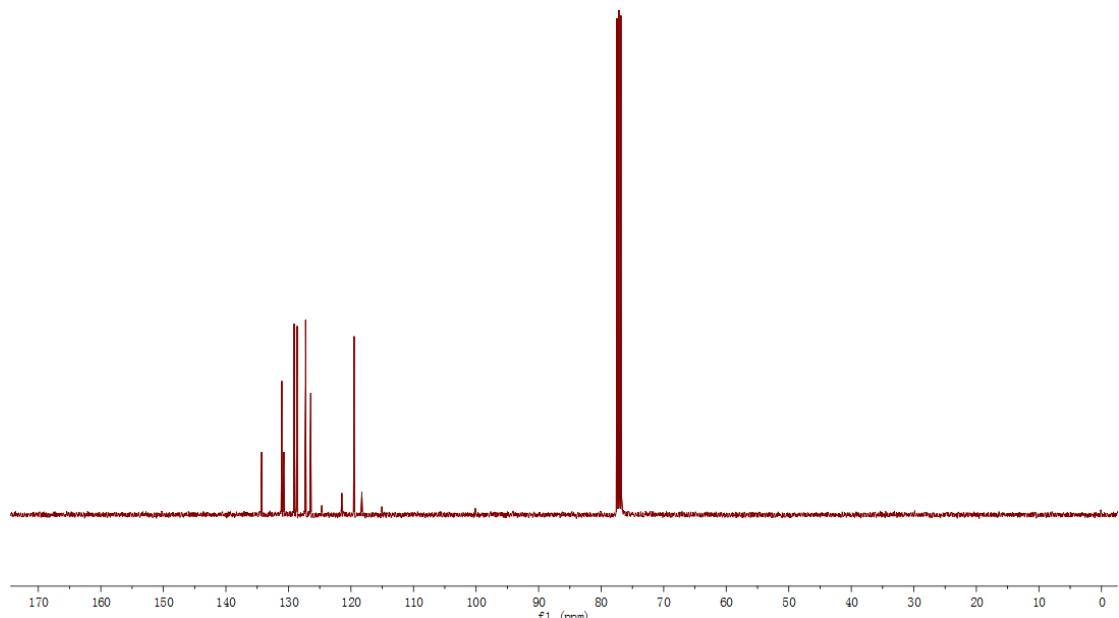
^{13}C NMR Spectrum for **3w** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



3x

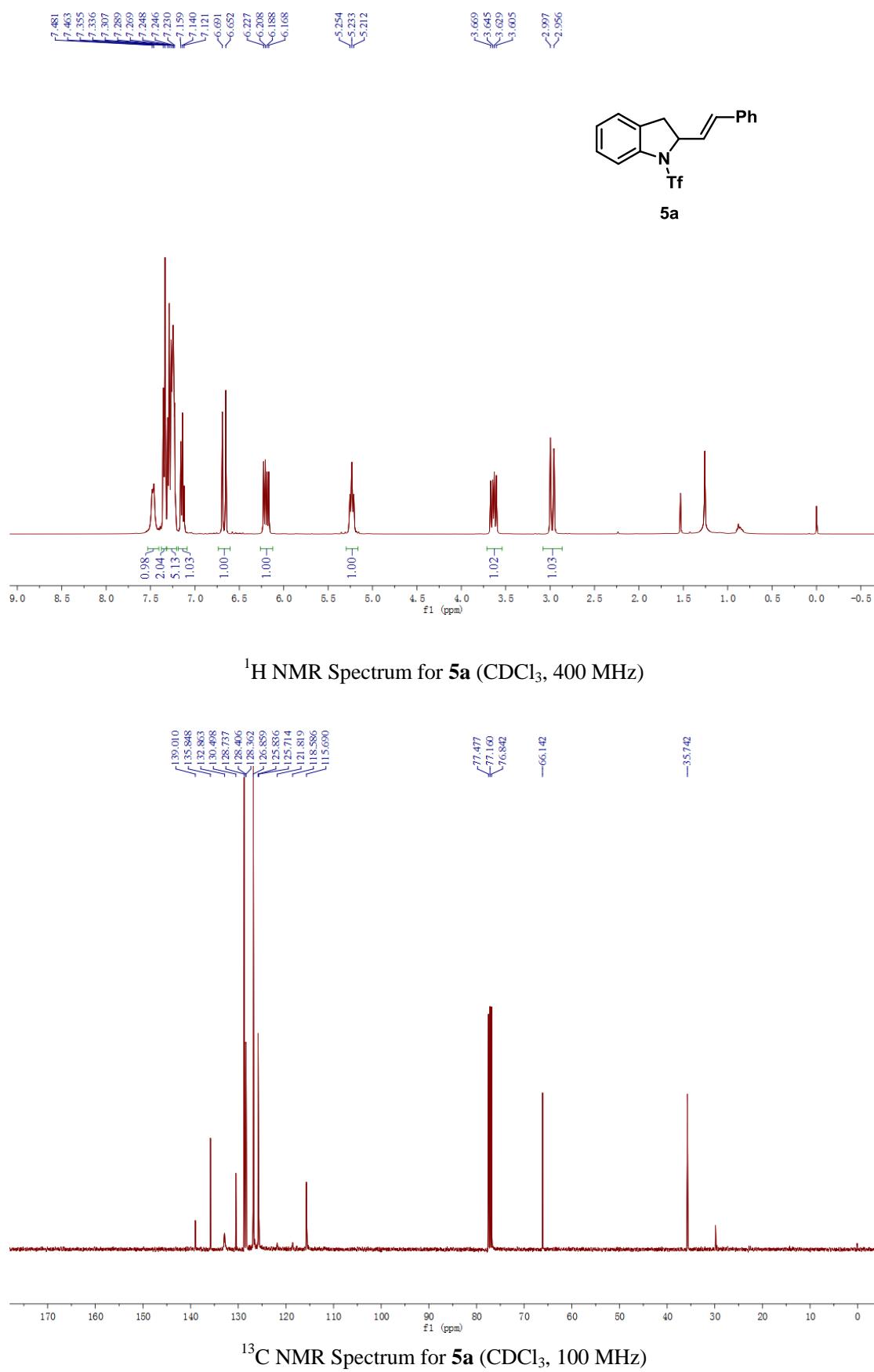


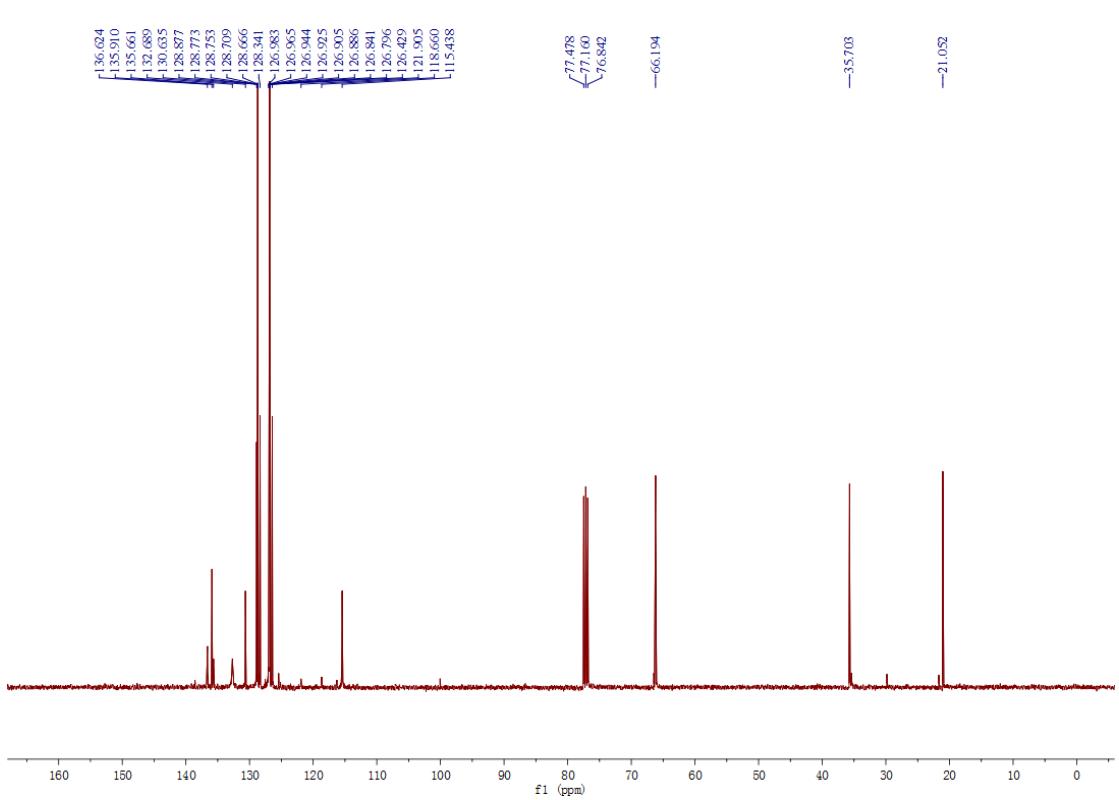
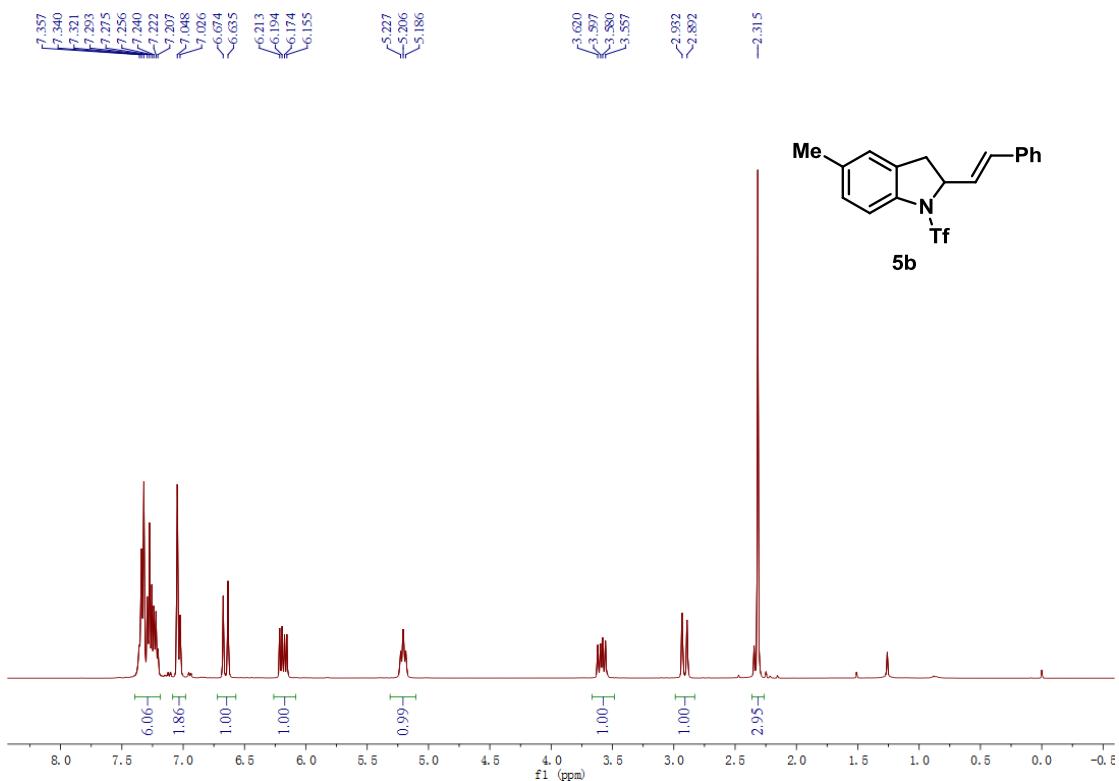
^1H NMR Spectrum for **3x** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

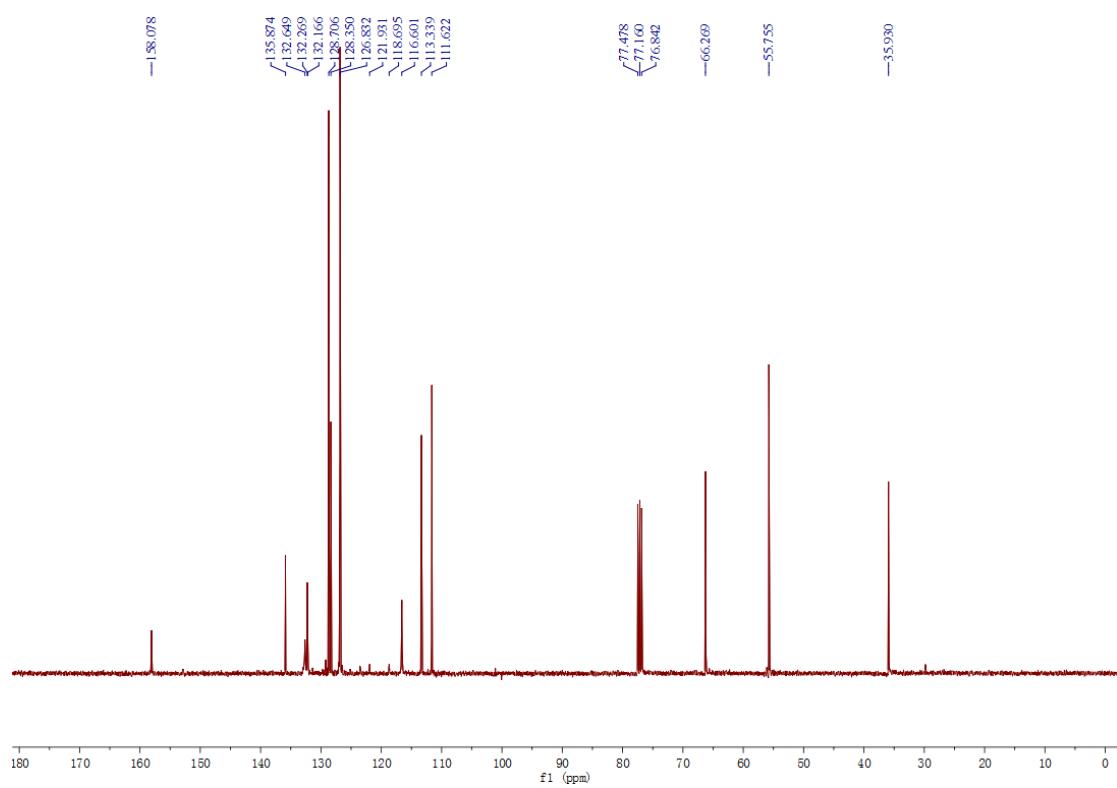
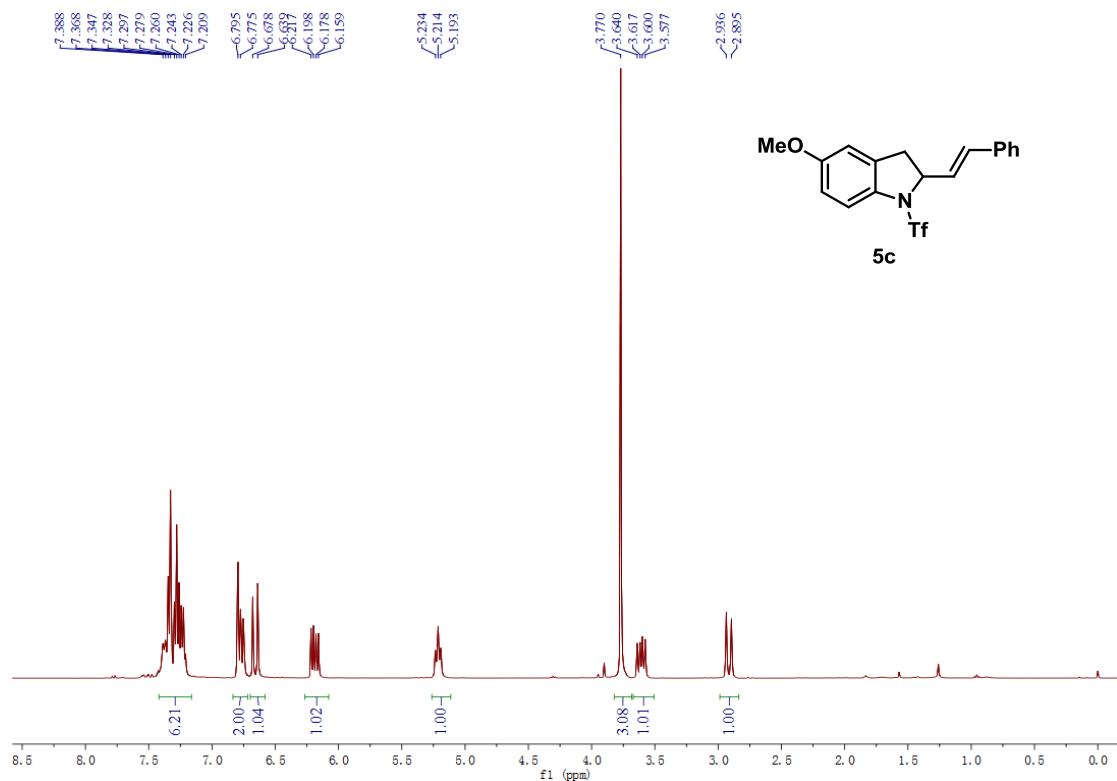


^{13}C NMR Spectrum for **3x** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)

7. NMR Spectra of the Pd-Catalyzed Denitrogenative Formal [3+2] Cyclization Products



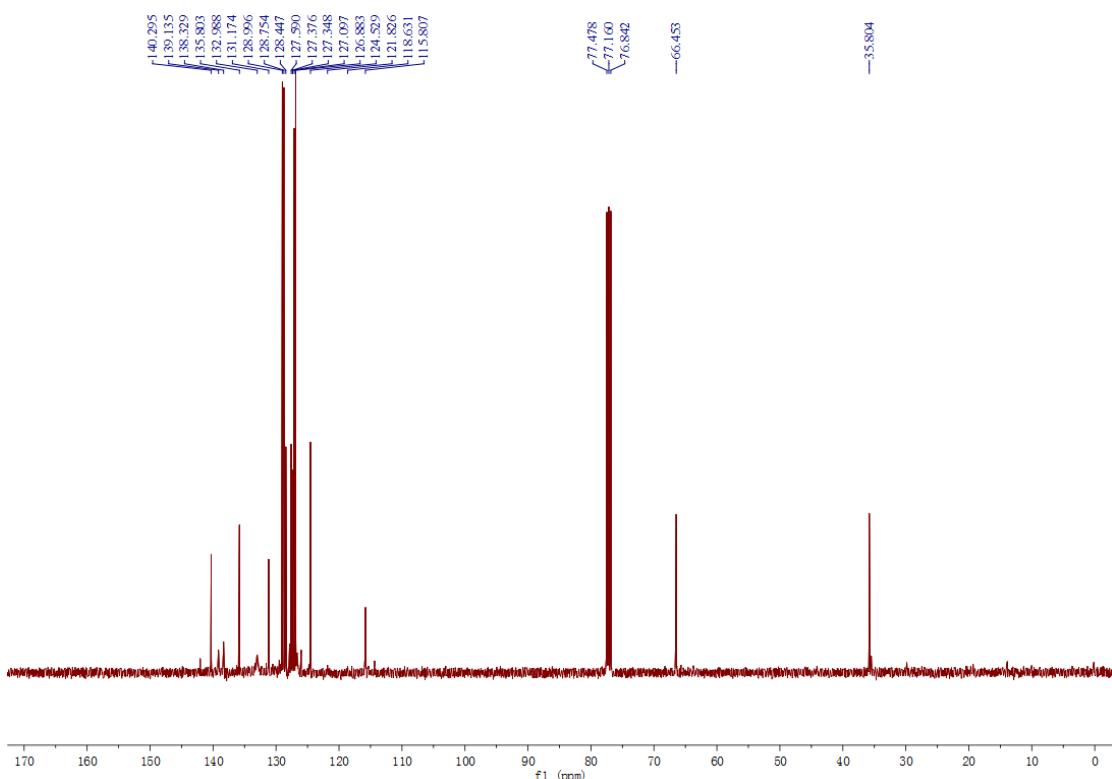
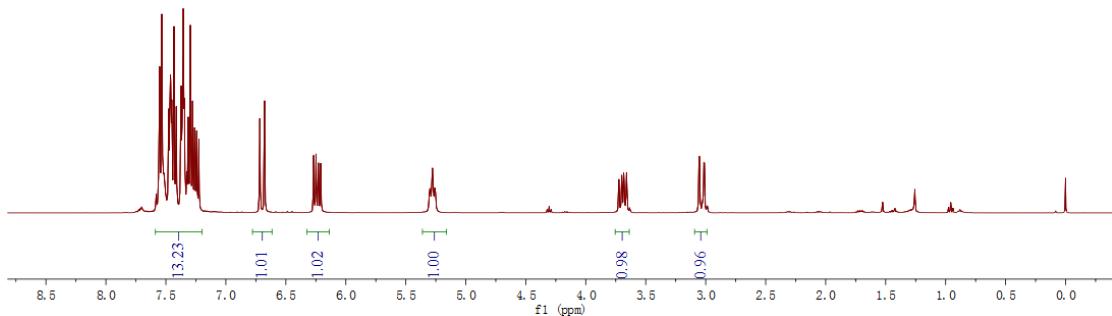
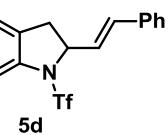


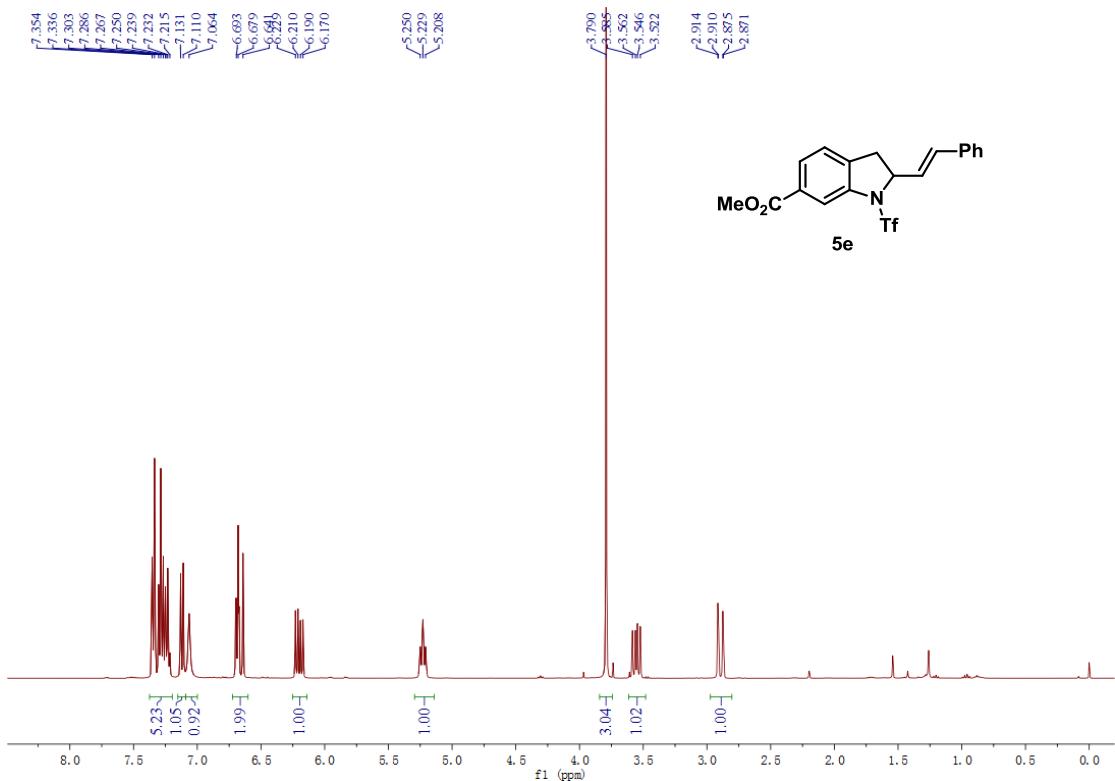


7.555
7.552
7.54
7.534
7.475
7.462
7.451
7.433
7.413
7.372
7.362
7.355
7.345
7.296
7.277
6.678

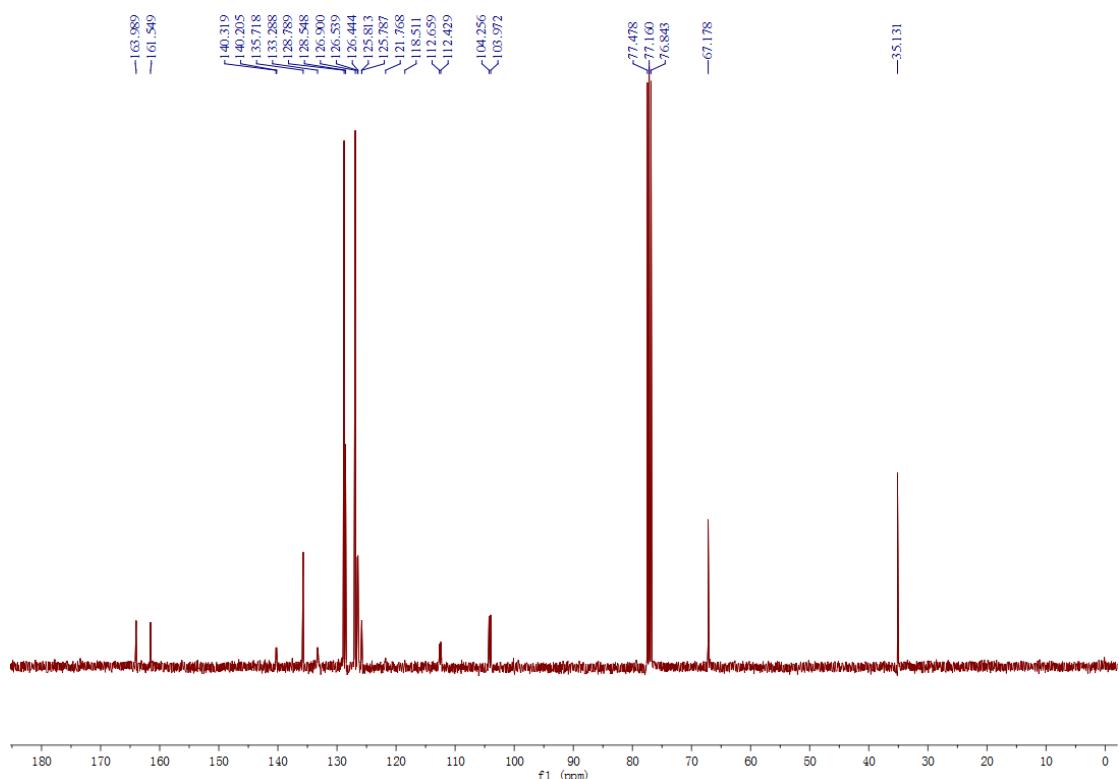
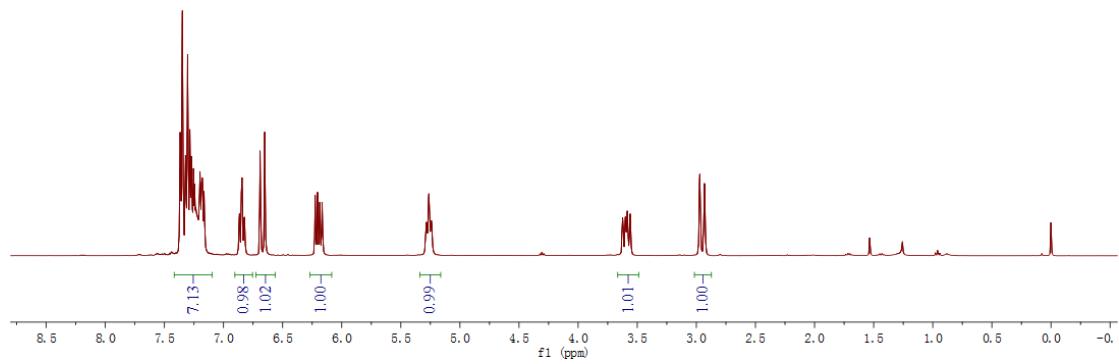
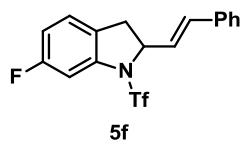
5.299
5.278
5.257

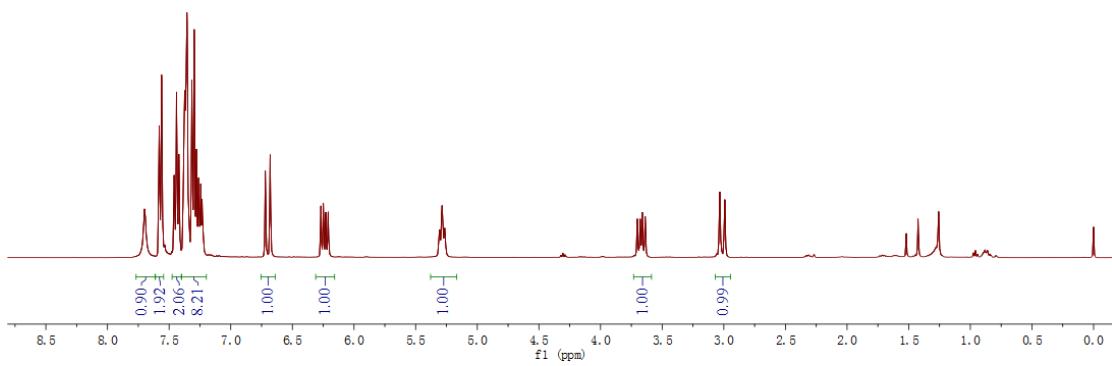
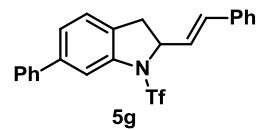
3.724
3.700
3.684
3.660



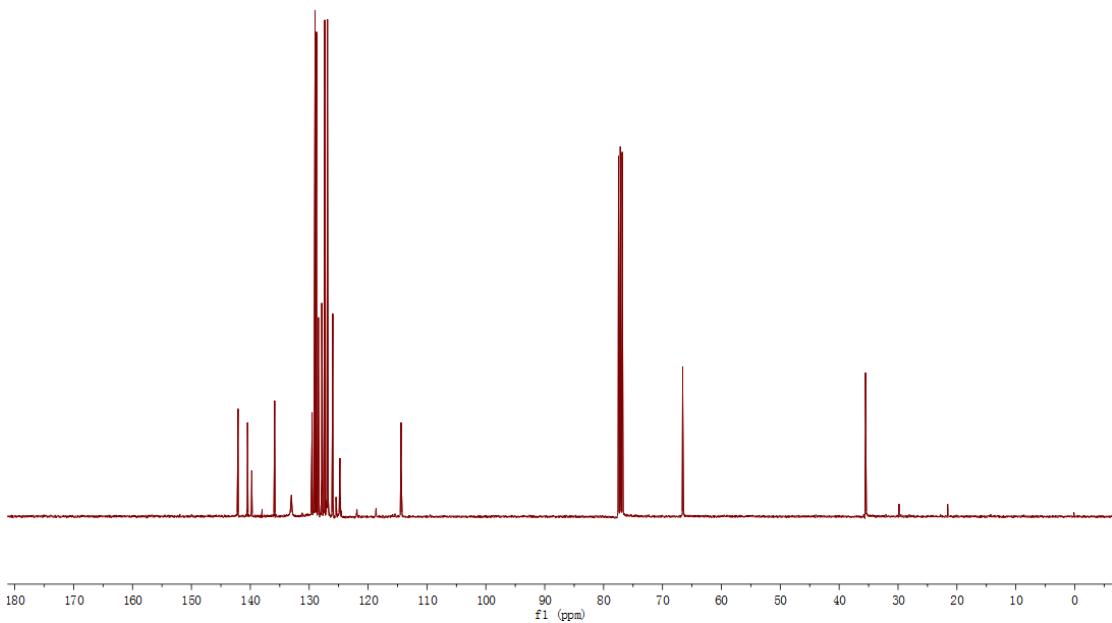


7.367
 7.348
 7.321
 7.304
 7.285
 7.272
 7.254
 7.245
 7.235
 7.199
 7.179
 7.165
 6.865
 6.844
 6.691
 6.695
 6.205
 6.186
 6.166
 5.242
 5.284
 5.263
 3.624
 3.560
 3.384
 3.360
 2.391
 2.391

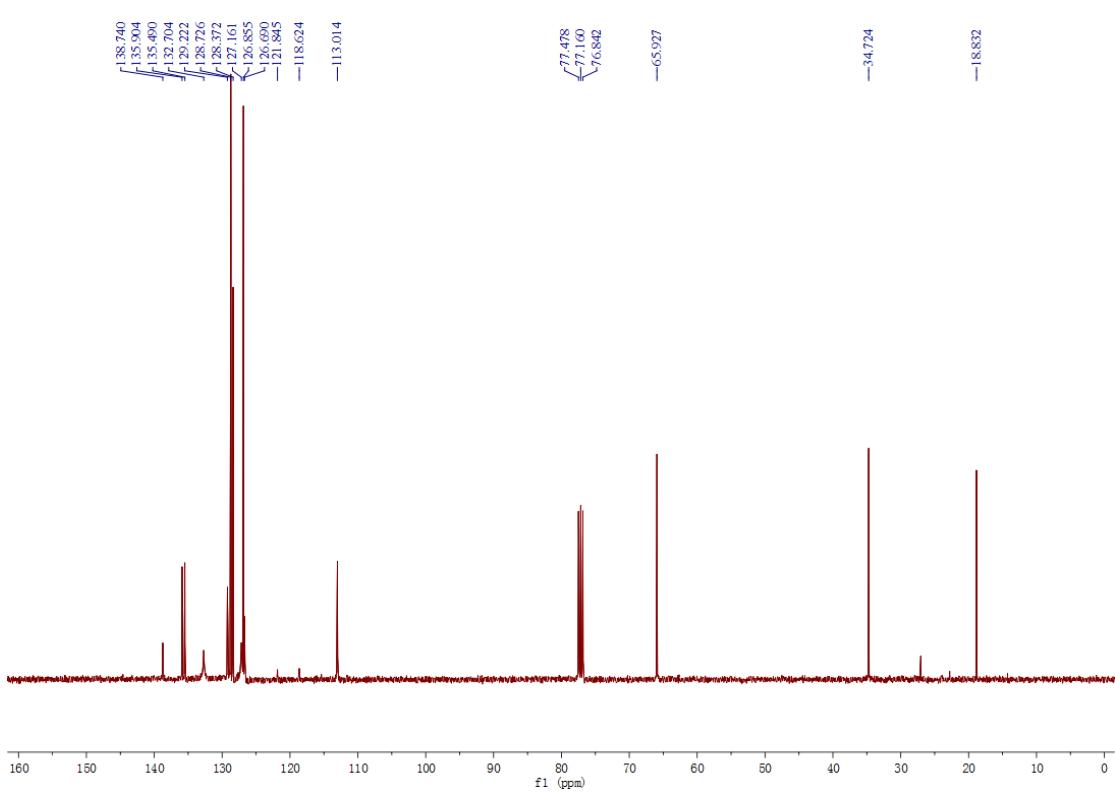
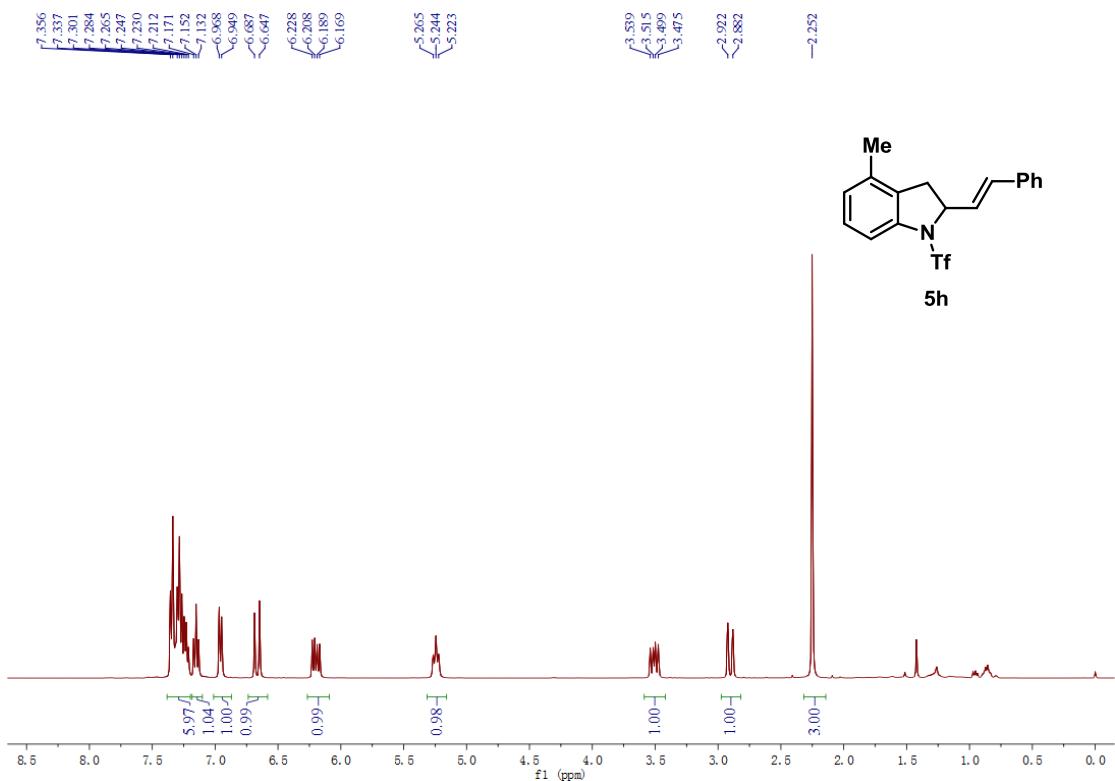




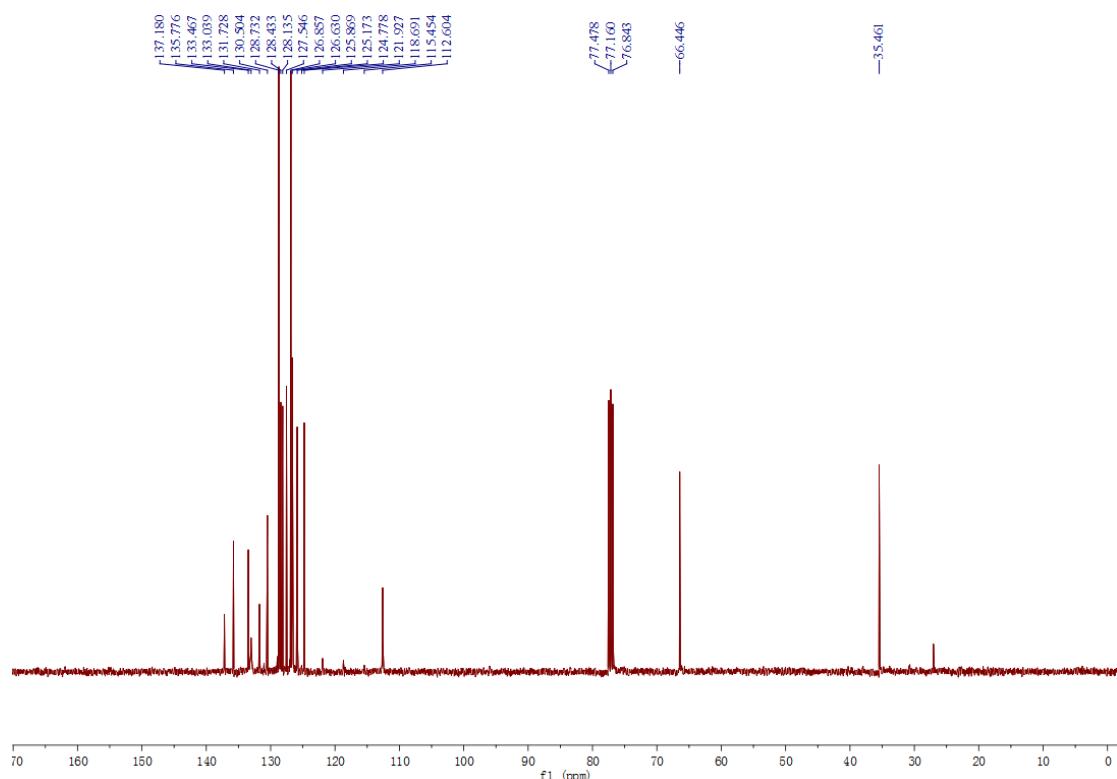
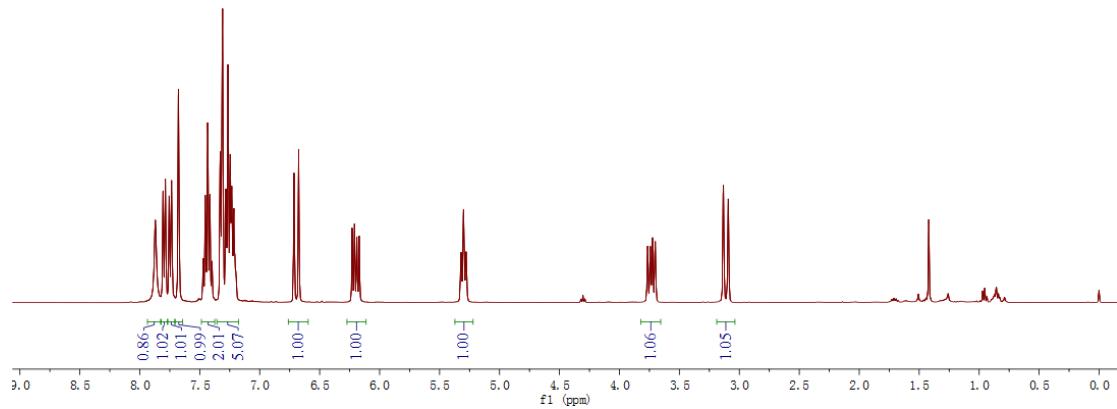
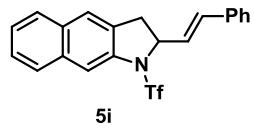
¹H NMR Spectrum for **5g** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

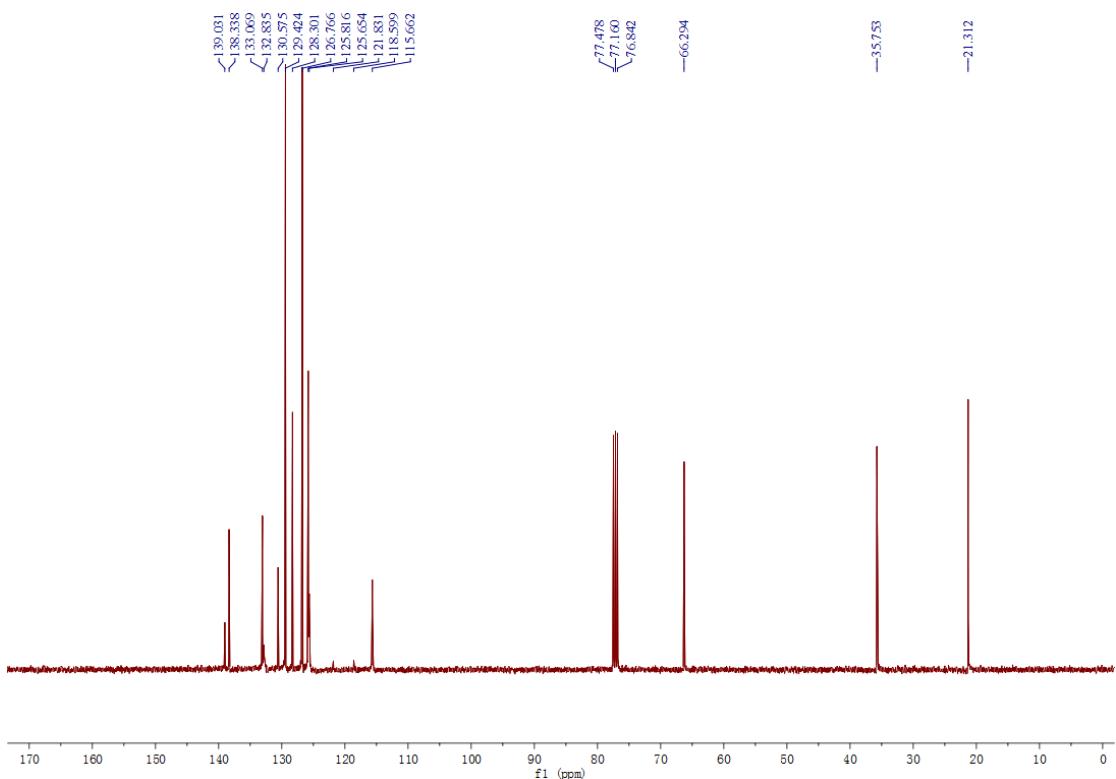
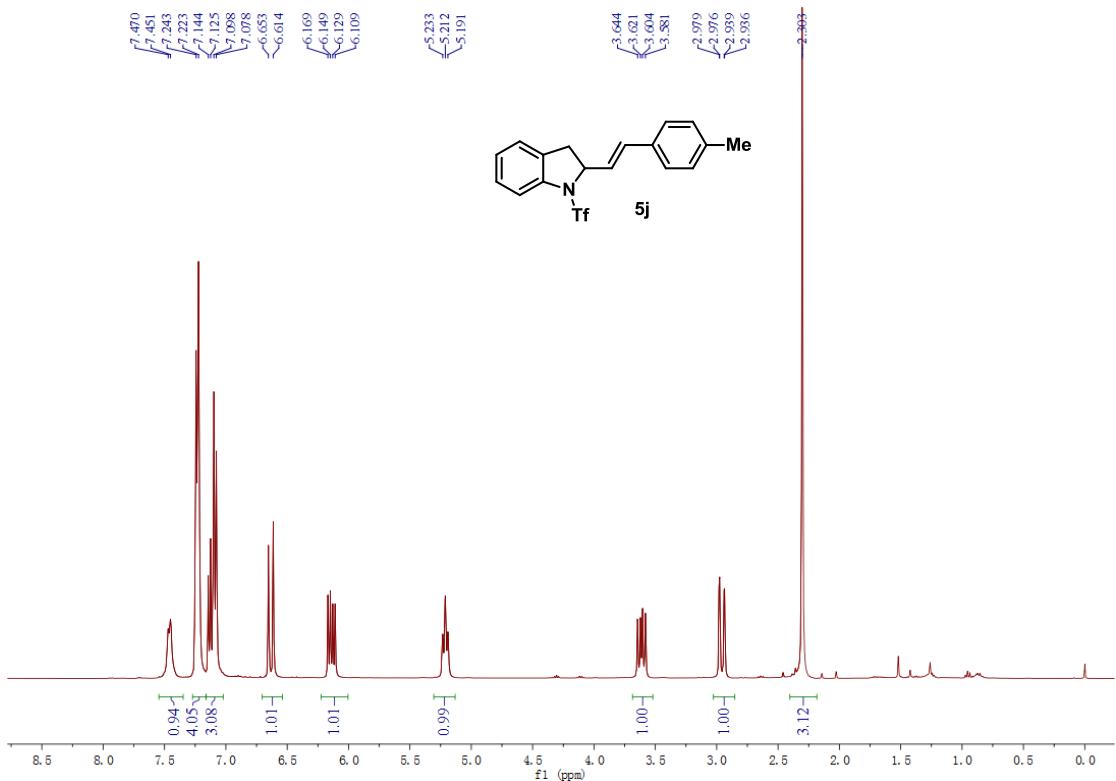


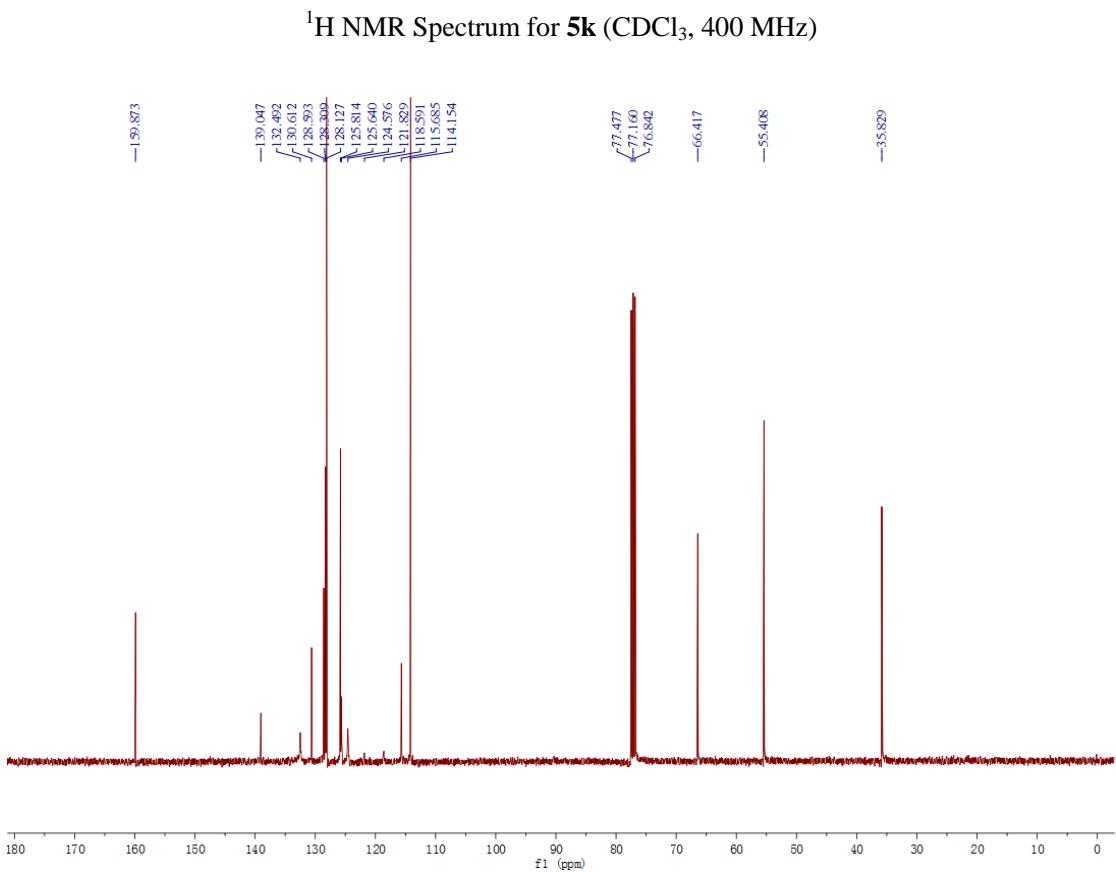
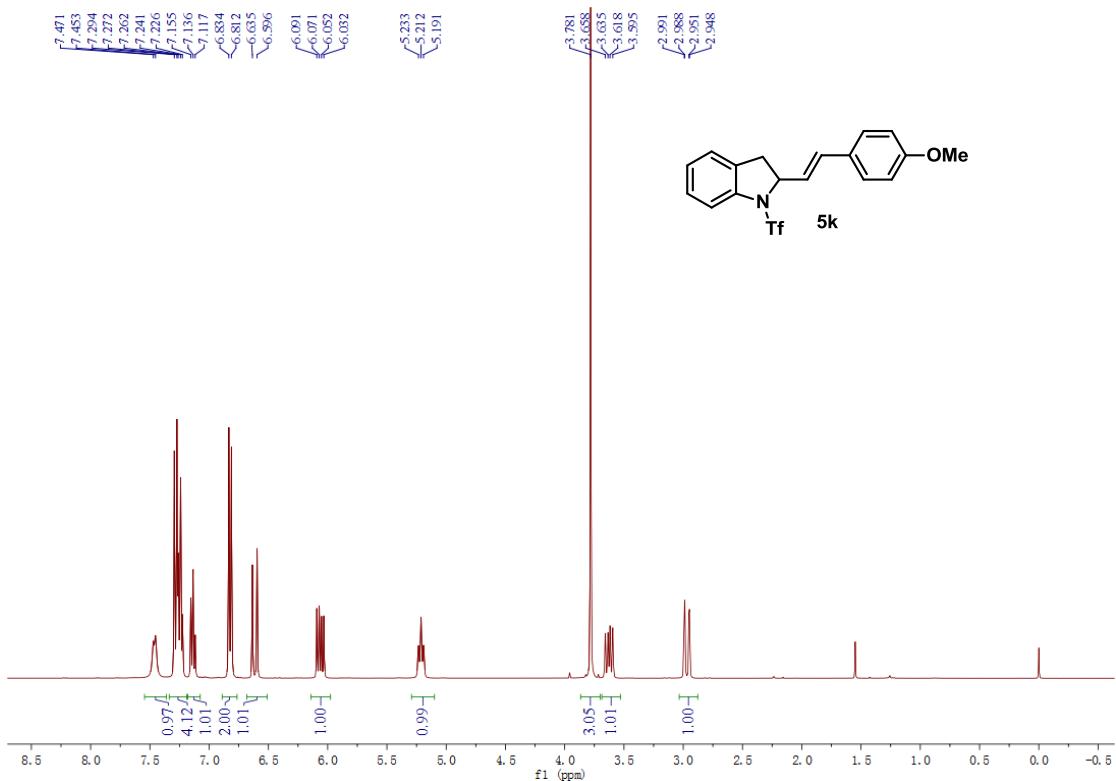
¹³C NMR Spectrum for **5g** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



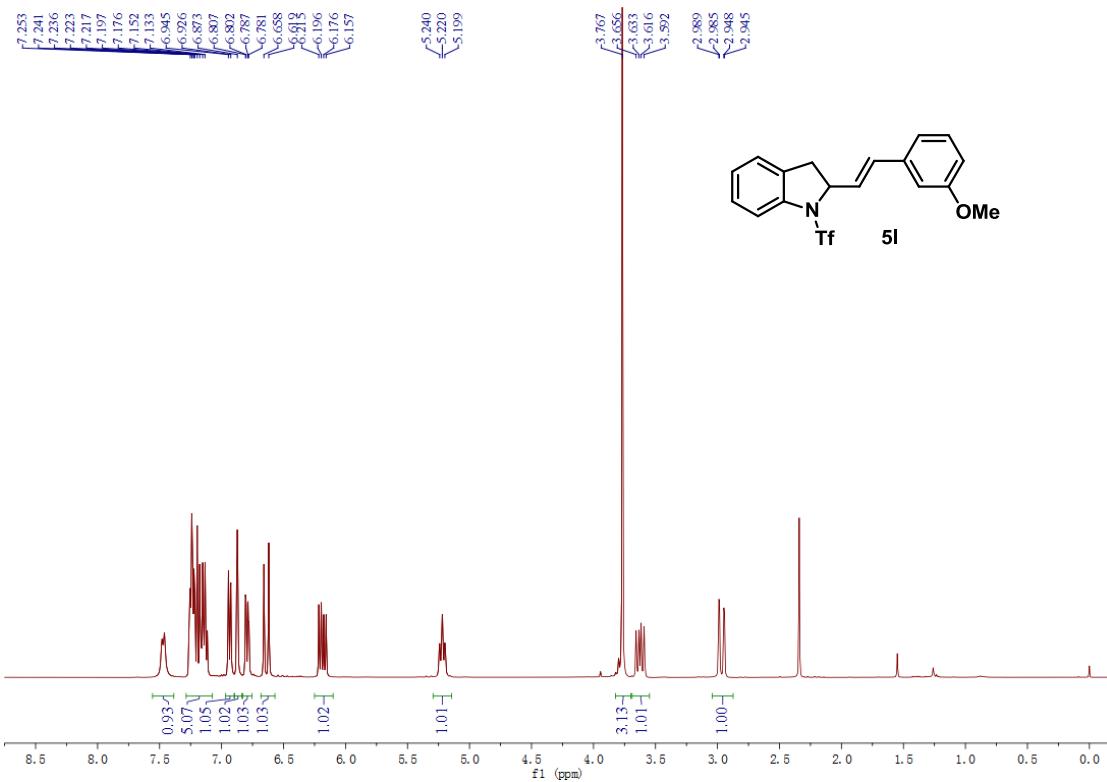
7.870
 7.806
 7.786
 7.755
 7.735
 7.677
 7.454
 7.434
 7.415
 7.329
 7.310
 7.282
 7.265
 7.246
 7.234
 7.218
 6.675
 6.229
 6.210
 6.190
 6.171
 5.321
 5.300
 5.279



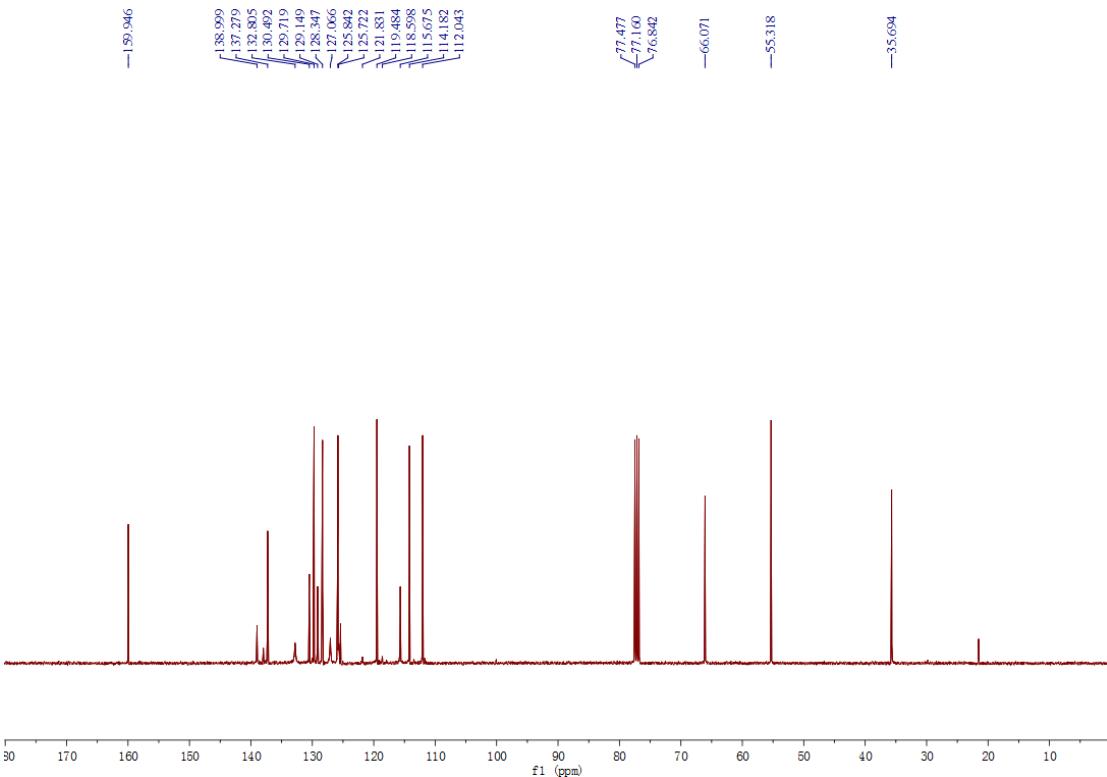




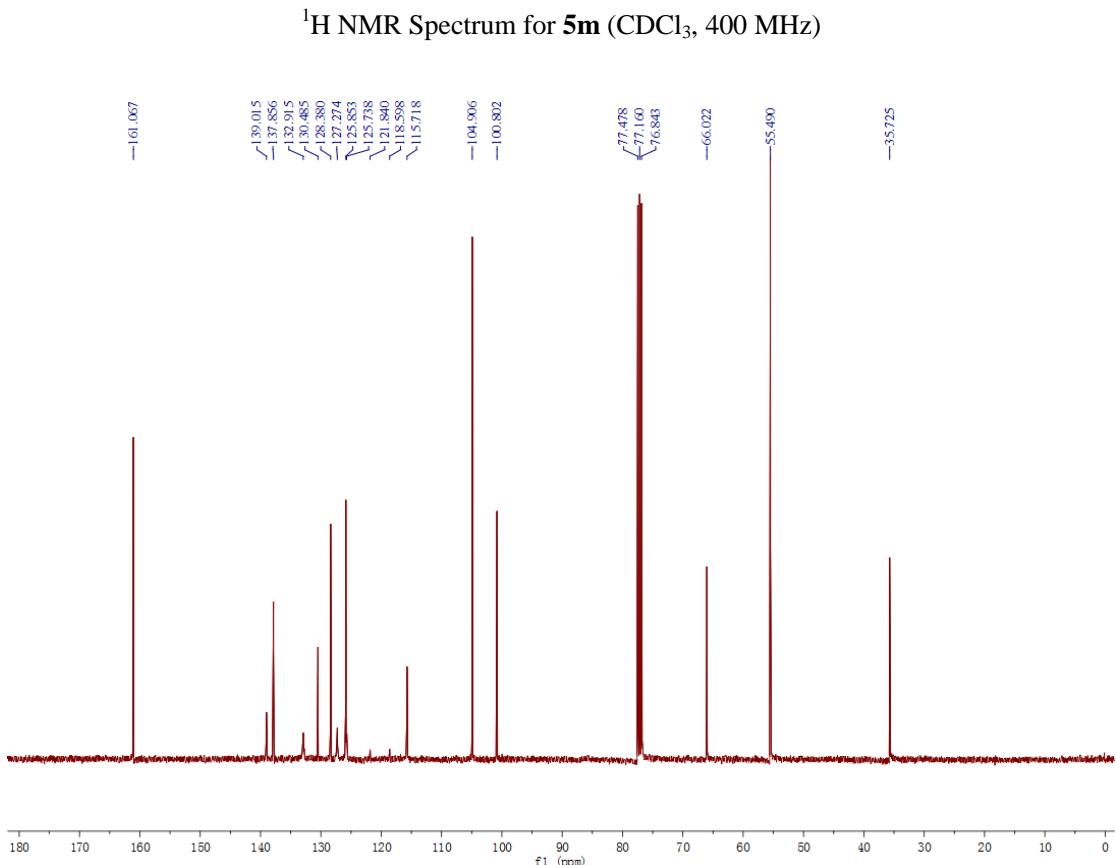
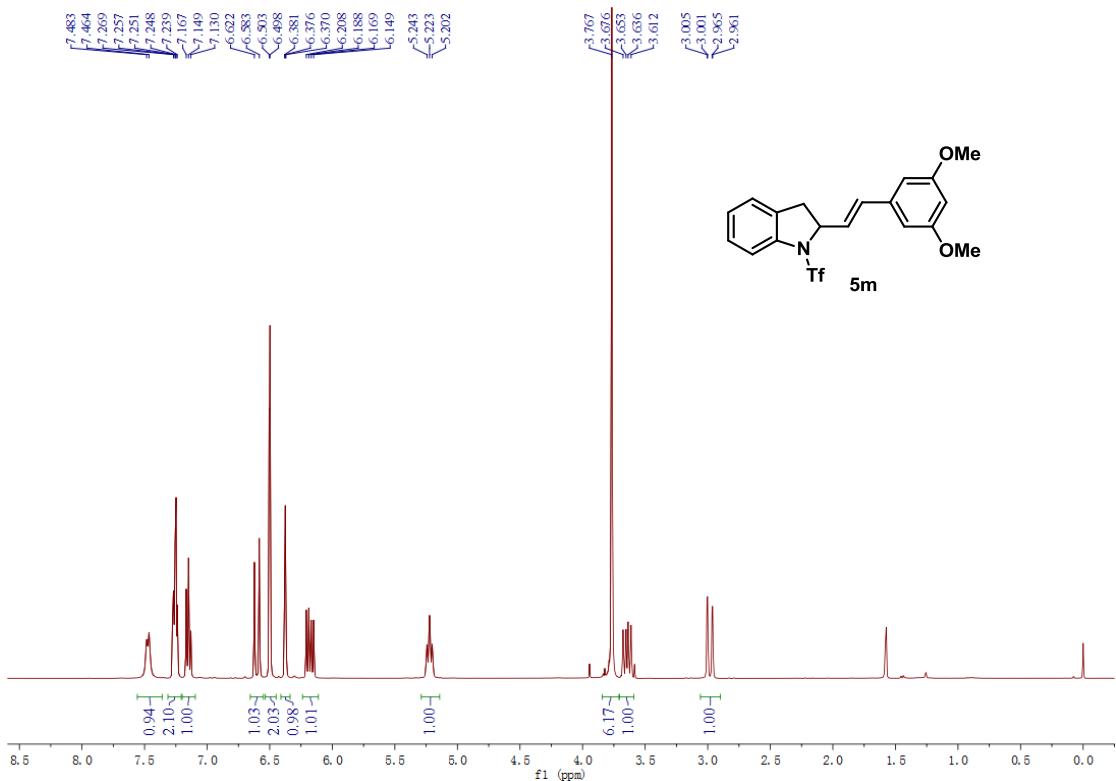
¹³C NMR Spectrum for **5k** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



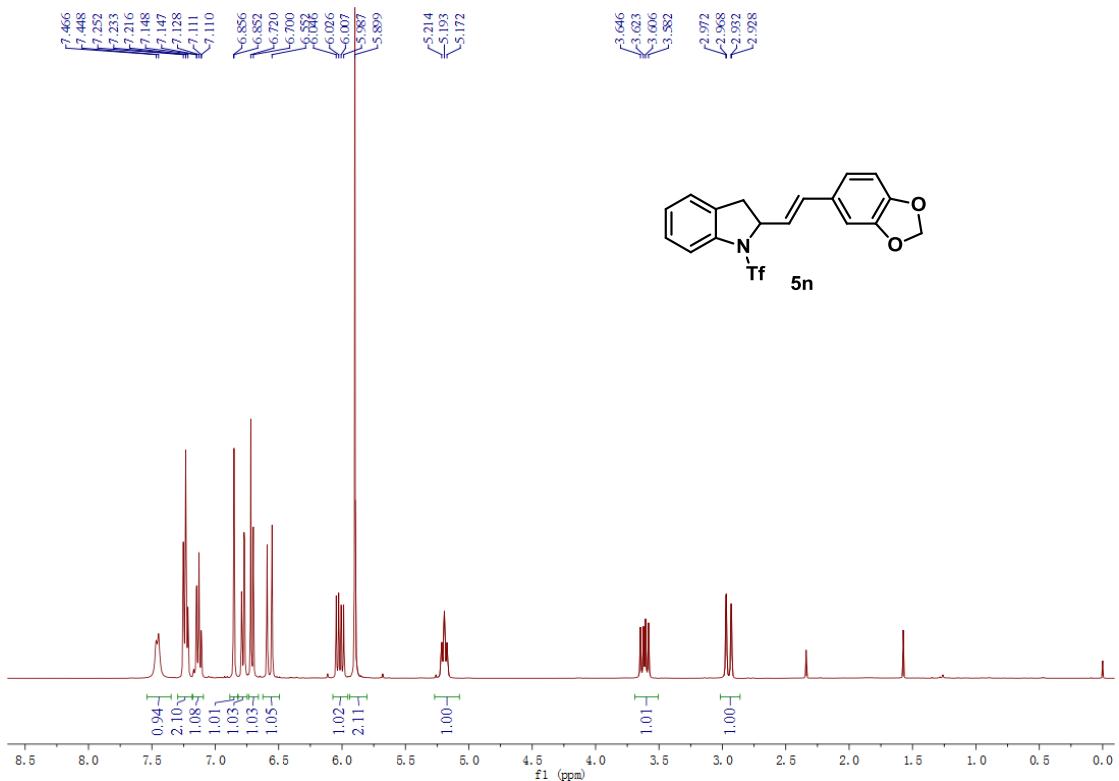
¹H NMR Spectrum for **5l** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

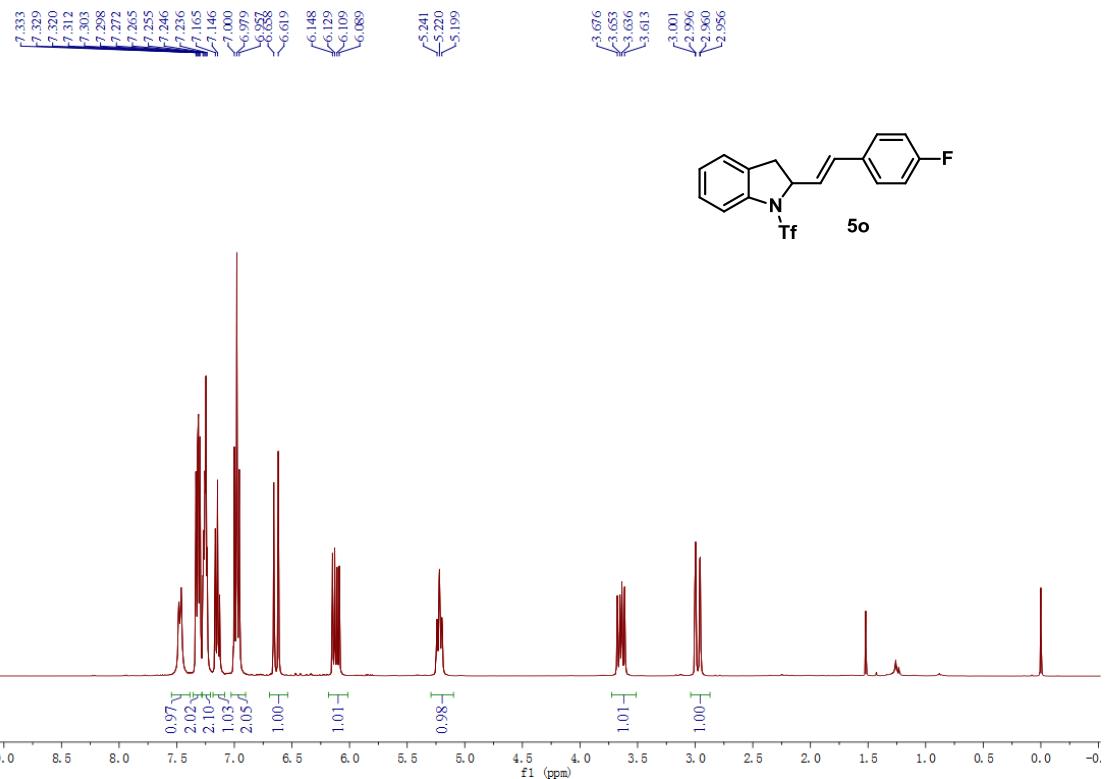


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **5l** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

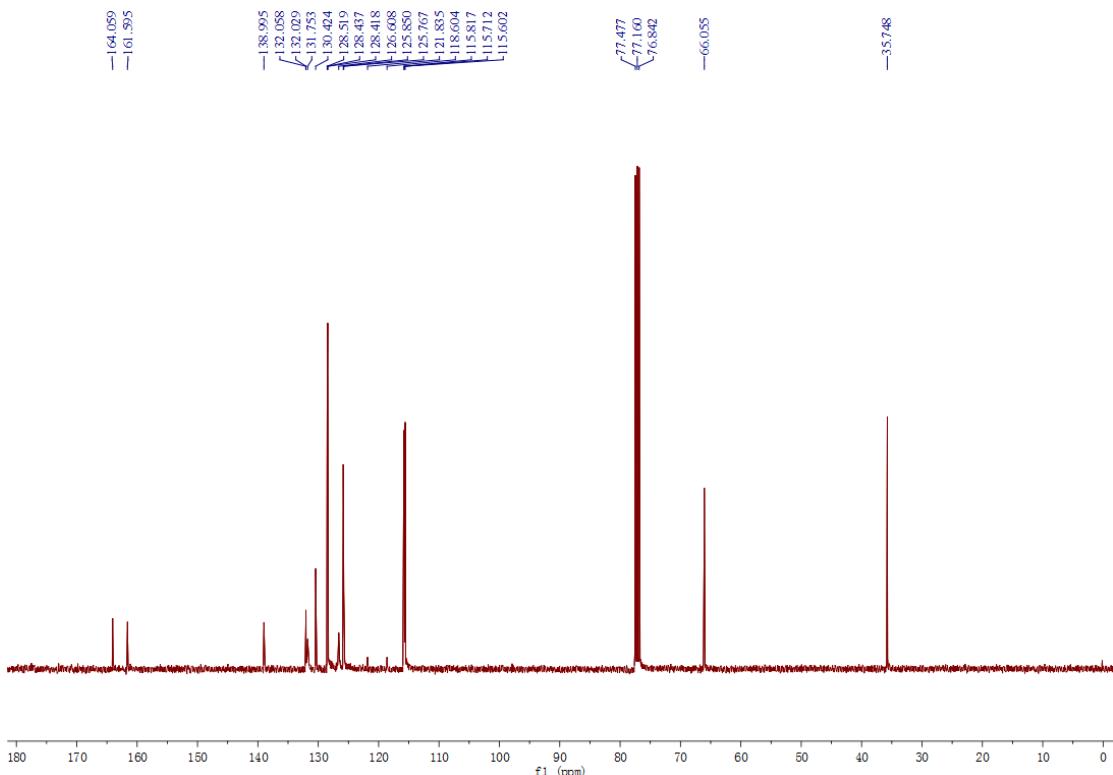


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **5m** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)

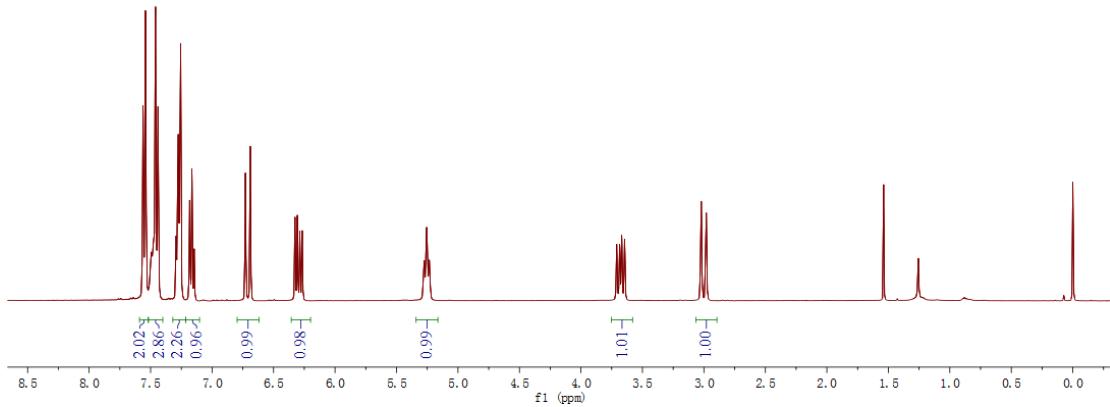
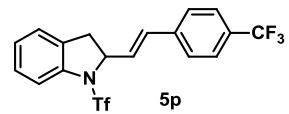




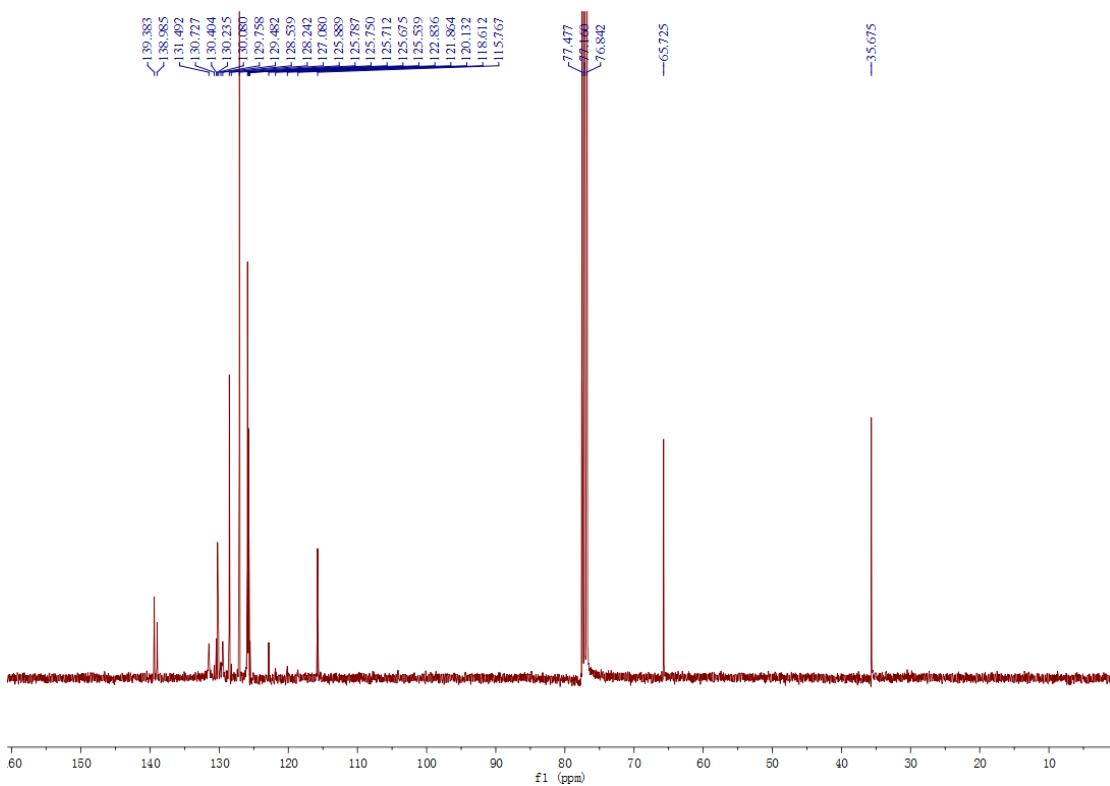
¹H NMR Spectrum for **5o** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



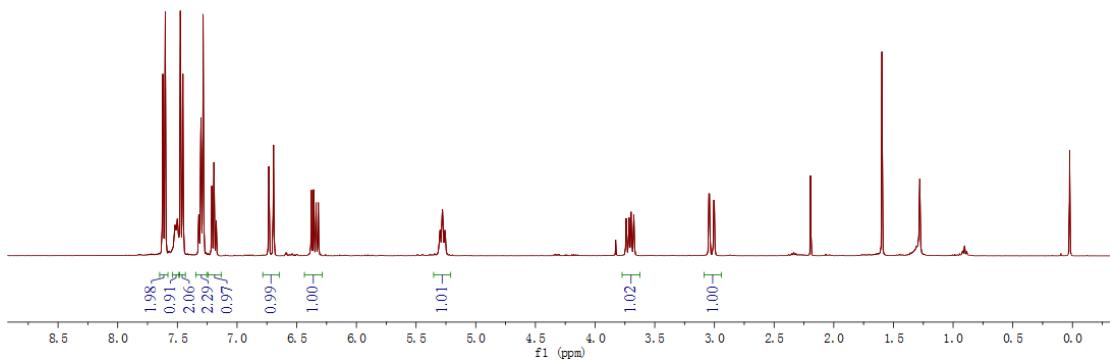
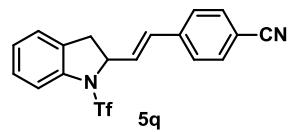
¹³C NMR Spectrum for **5o** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)



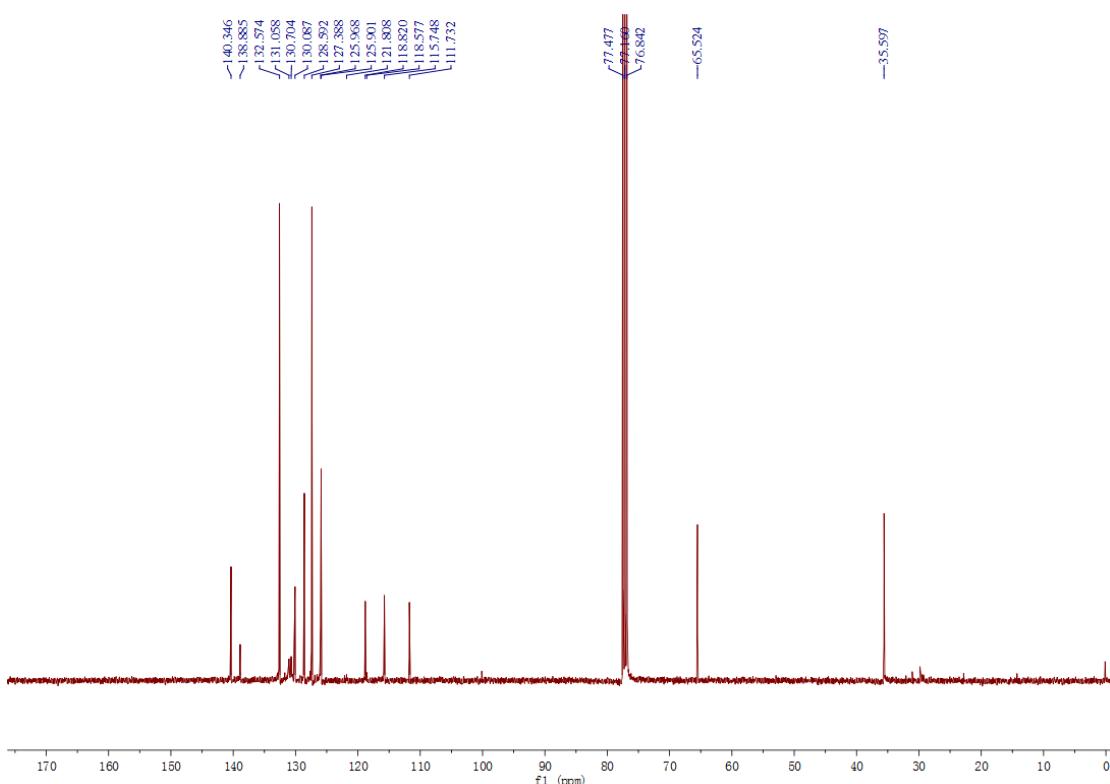
¹H NMR Spectrum for **5p** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)

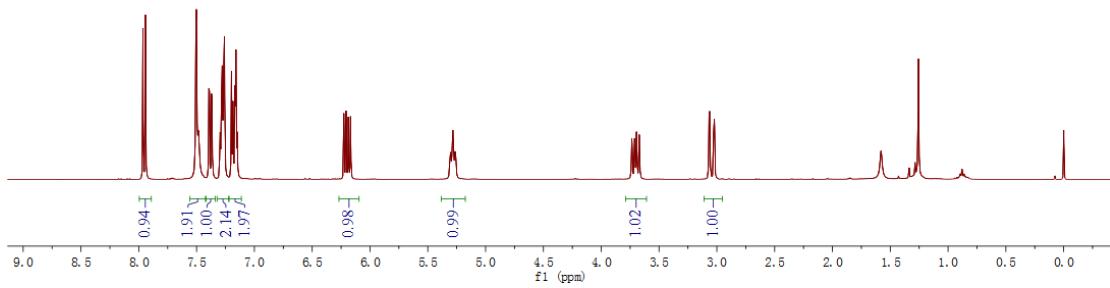
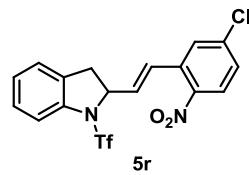


¹³C NMR Spectrum for **5p** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

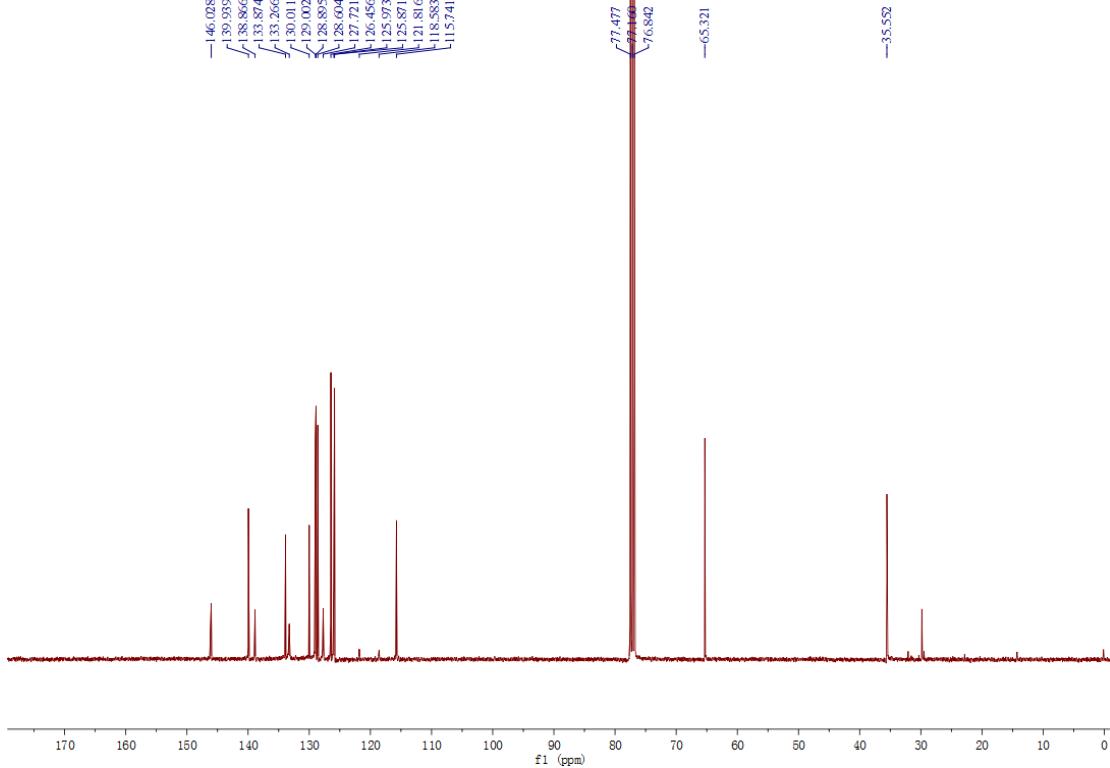


^1H NMR Spectrum for **5q** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)

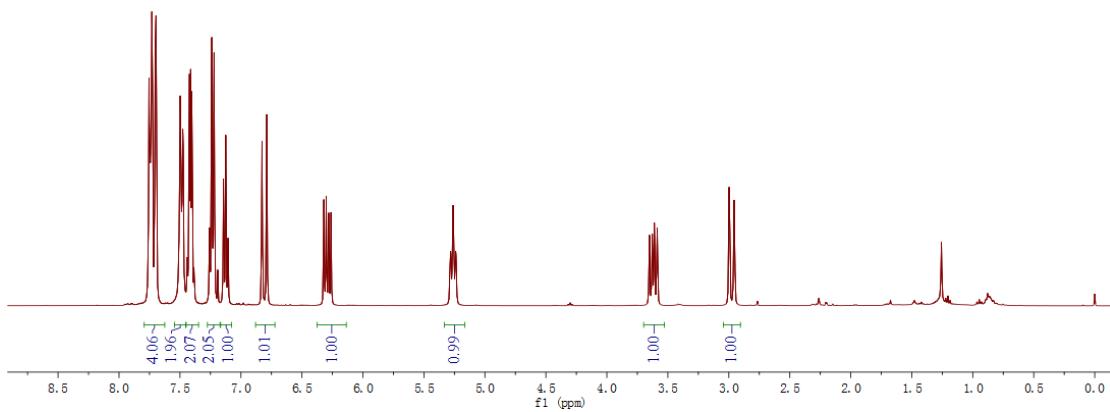
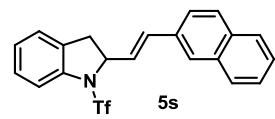




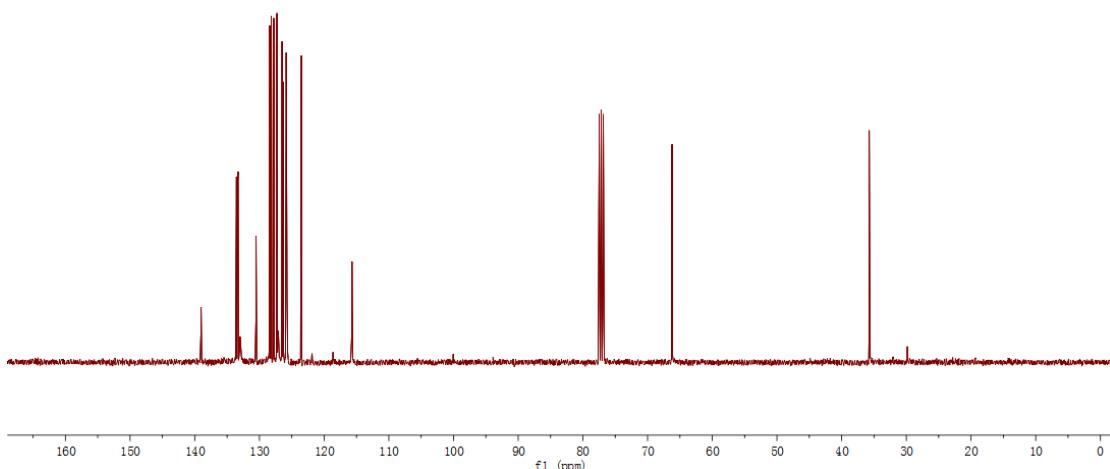
¹H NMR Spectrum for **5r** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



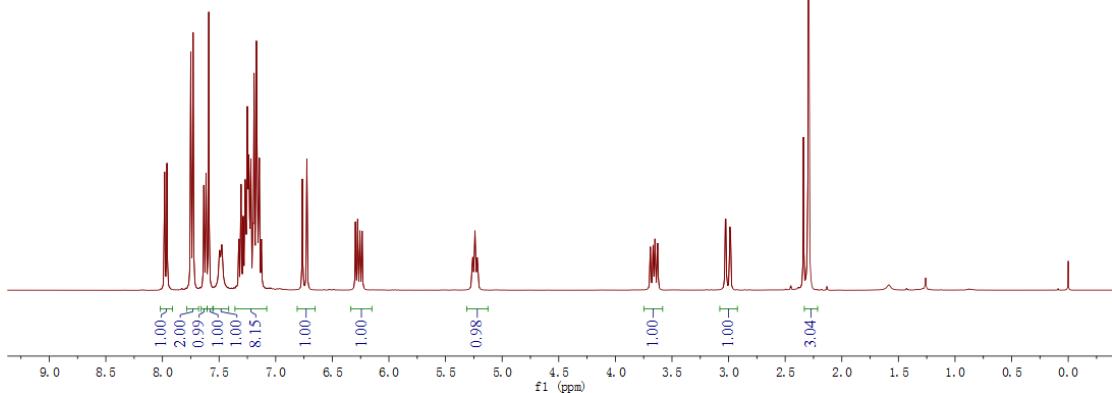
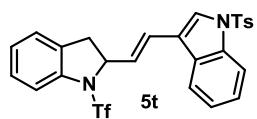
¹³C NMR Spectrum for **5r** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)



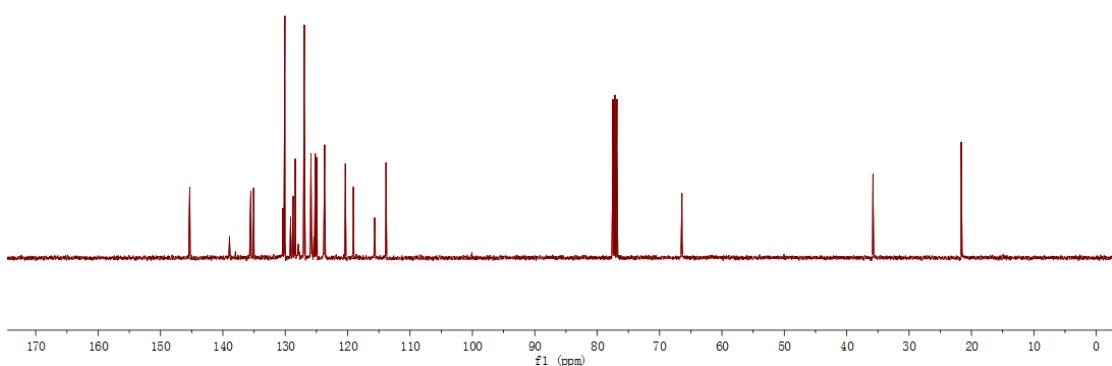
¹H NMR Spectrum for **5s** (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz)



¹³C NMR Spectrum for **5s** (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz)

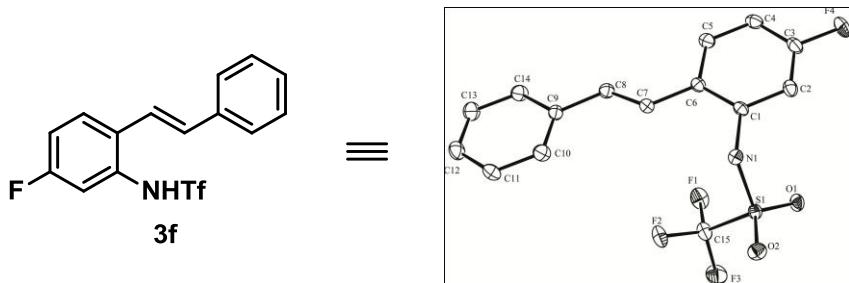


¹H NMR Spectrum for **5t** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz)



¹³C NMR Spectrum for **5t** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz)

8. X-ray Crystallographic Structure and Data



X-ray crystallographic structure and data of **3f**

Compound	3f
formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ F ₄ NO ₂ S
FW	345.31
crystal system	monoclinic
space group	P b c a
a/Å	9.3189 (6)
b/Å	17.4284 (11)
c/Å	17.8836 (16)
α/deg	90
β/deg	90
γ/deg	90
V/Å ³	2904.5 (4)
Z	8
D _v /g cm ⁻³	1.579
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.276
R ₁ ^a (<i>I</i> > 2σ)	0.0522 (2021)
wR ₂ ^b (all data)	0.1427 (2844)
GOF	1.032

9. Computational study

A) Computation methods

The calculations were performed with the Gaussian 09 program package⁴ and ORCA 4.0.1 program. The geometry optimizations of the intermediates and transition states were performed using the M06 functional with LANL2TZ(f) for Pd and Ag atoms, and def2-SV(P) for others.⁵ DFT-D3 dispersion correction with Becke-Johnson damping was used during optimization.⁵ Higher level of single point electronic energies for those structures were calculated at DSD-PBEP86-D3/def2-TZVP level with RI approximation using the corresponding auxiliary basis set.⁶ Solvation effects were also accounted using SMD solvation model at M05-2X/6-31G(d) level in MeCN.⁷ The vibrational harmonic frequencies and thermal corrections were calculated using the same level as the optimization, the latter was calculated at 80°C; the former confirmed the optimized geometrical structures are the minima of PES, and transition states, the first order saddle points. All energies mentioned are solvated Gibbs free energies in MeCN (ΔG_{sol} , $\Delta G_{\text{sol}}^\ddagger$). The Laplacian bond order was calculated using Multiwfn 3.4.1 program (dev. version), using the wavefunction at optimization level.

B) Thermodynamic property of the products

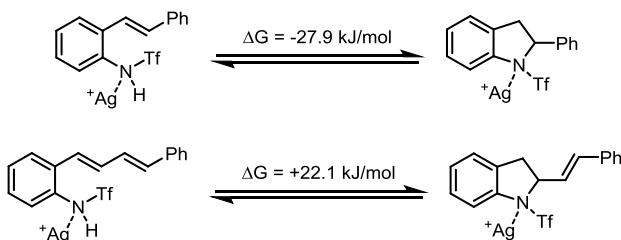


Figure 9B. Gibbs free energy difference of product – Ag⁺ complex

C) Mechanism, and activation Gibbs free energy of nucleophilic attack and β -hydride elimination pathways

It is understandable that the release of N₂, forming intermediate **IM1**, is a spontaneous process with the help of AgBF₄ tilts isomerization of benzotriazole towards the ring-opened form. Starting

4 M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, E. R. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, Farkas; J. B. Foresman, J. B. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski and D. J. Fox, *Gaussian 09, Revision D.01*, Wallingford CT, 2009.

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from there, alkene insertion, forming intermediate **IM2a** and **IM2b**, further lowers the energy to about 100 kJ/mol relative to **IM1**, shown in Figure 9C.

For the monoene substrates, styrene as an example, the computation estimates a $\Delta\Delta G^\ddagger$ of 82.3 kJ/mol favoring the β -elimination pathway via **TS2**. While for the diene substrates, approximately 20.4 kJ/mol advantage tilts towards the nucleophilic attack pathway via **TS1'**. The reason of such difference has been discussed in the main text.

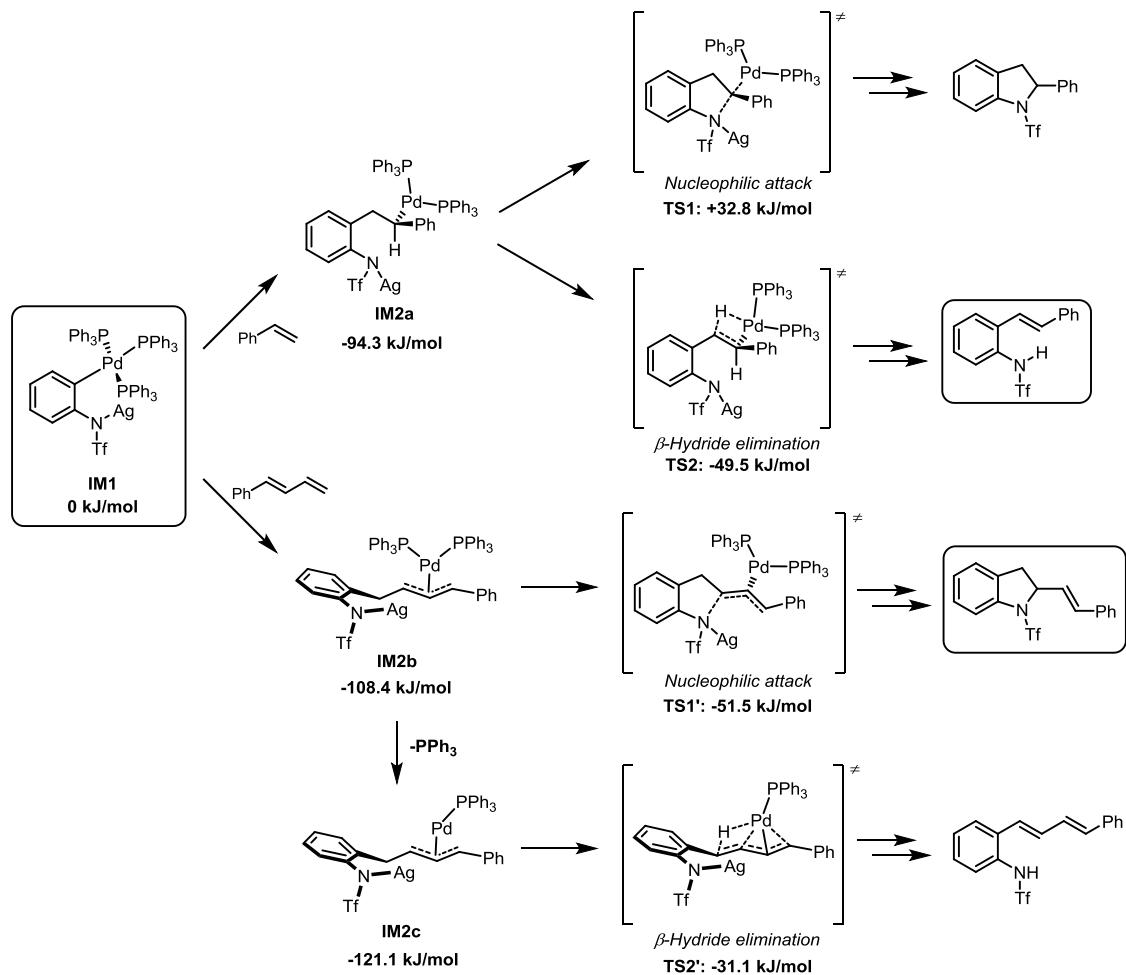
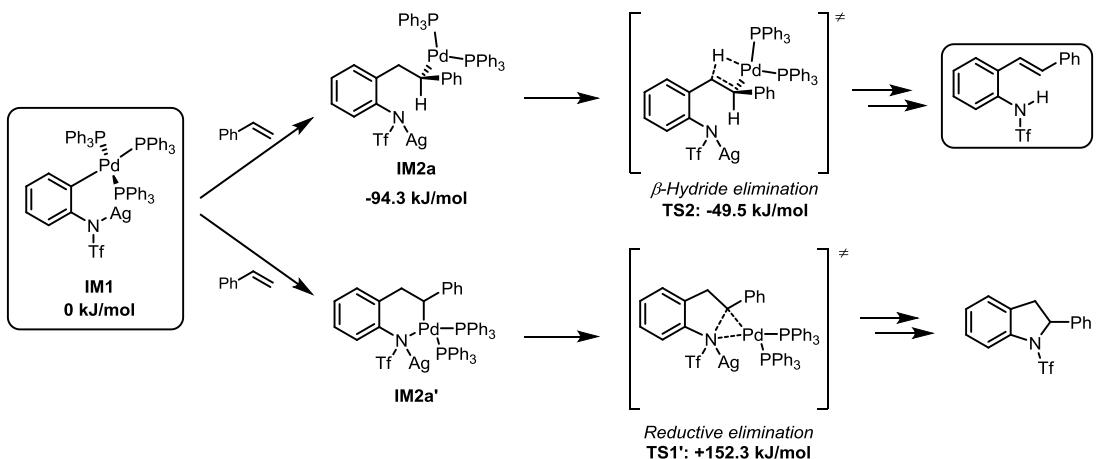


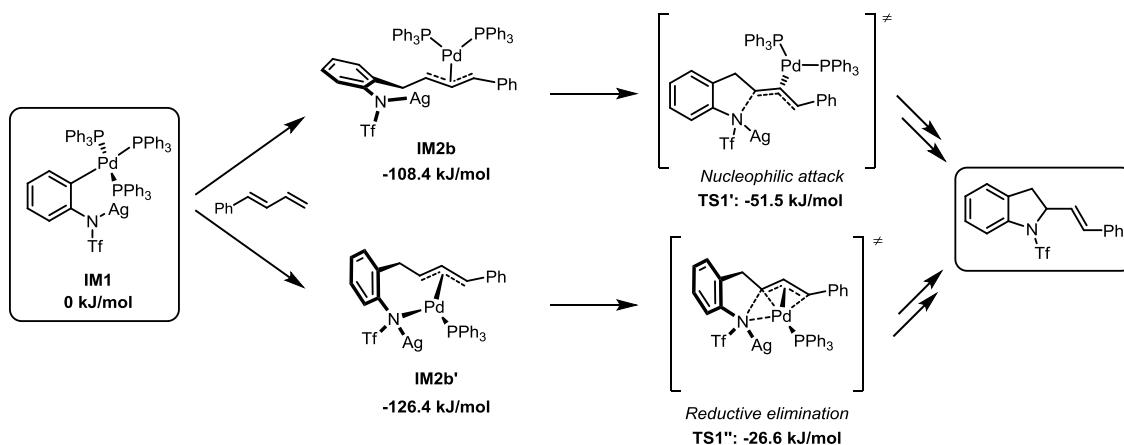
Figure 9C. Activation Gibbs free energy of nucleophilic attack and β -hydride elimination pathways for monoene substrats

D) The possibility of reductive elimination mechanism

There is a possibility of a reductive elimination mechanism, which give the same product as nucleophilic attack pathway. However, it is unlikely to happen according to the computation results. The reductive elimination transition state for the monoene substrates **TS1'** has been located with a Gibbs free energy of +152.3 kJ/mol relative to **IM1**. The steric hindrance of the 3-member-ring-like TS is likely to be the cause of such high energy.



For the diene substrates, the reductive elimination mechanism will lead to the same formal [3+2] product, via **IM2b'** and **TS1''**. But the activation Gibbs free energy of a reductive elimination pathway is much higher than that of a nucleophilic attack. This result coincides with the fact that Tsuji-Trost allylation with similar nucleophile typically undergoes a double inversion process, giving the product with net retention of configuration.



E) Energies and geometries

Species	PPh ₃	IM1	Styrene	IM2a
Optimization Level	M06-D3/[def2-SV(P)+LANL2TZ(f)]			
Electronic Energy Level	DSD-PBEP86/def2-TZVP			
Electronic Energy (kJ/mol)	-2718325.44	-11950602.73	-811993.22	-10044288.64
Imaginaries	0	0	0	0
H Correction (kJ/mol)	773.13	2702.63	374.54	2298.05
S (J/mol K)	606.08	1628.73	361.74	1513.04
G Correction (kJ/mol)	559.09	2127.44	246.79	1763.72
Solvation Gibbs Free Energy (kJ/mol)	-59.16	-345.66	-30.28	-341.49
Solvated Gibbs Free Energy (kJ/mol)	-2717825.51	-11948820.95	-811776.71	-10042866.41

Species	TS1'	TS2	TS1	(E)-butadien-1-ylbenzene
Optimization Level	M06-D3/[def2-SV(P)+LANL2TZ(f)]			
Electronic Energy Level	DSD-PBEP86/def2-TZVP			
Electronic Energy (kJ/mol)	-10044093.15	-10044243.74	-10044206.15	-1014973.66
Imaginaries	1	1	1	0
H Correction (kJ/mol)	2294.29	2285.66	2295.21	470.11
S (J/mol K)	1459.49	1499.81	1474.14	415.40
G Correction (kJ/mol)	1778.87	1756.00	1774.62	323.41
Solvation Gibbs Free Energy (kJ/mol)	-305.51	-333.90	-307.86	-38.08
Solvated Gibbs Free Energy (kJ/mol)	-10042619.80	-10042821.64	-10042739.39	-1014688.32

Species	IM2b'	IM2b	IM2c	TS1''
Optimization Level	M06-D3/[def2-SV(P)+LANL2TZ(f)]			
Electronic Energy Level	DSD-PBEP86/def2-TZVP			
Electronic Energy (kJ/mol)	-7528896.87	-10247290.02	-7528792.21	-7528804.26
Imaginaries	0	0	0	1
H Correction (kJ/mol)	1611.53	2397.85	1611.80	1605.78
S (J/mol K)	1144.29	1520.33	1206.51	1174.86
G Correction (kJ/mol)	1207.42	1860.95	1185.72	1190.88
Solvation Gibbs Free Energy (kJ/mol)	-295.16	-363.07	-372.91	-271.47
Solvated Gibbs Free Energy (kJ/mol)	-7527984.62	-10245792.14	-7527979.40	-7527884.85

Species	TS1'	TS2'
Optimization Level	M06-D3/[def2-SV(P)+LANL2TZ(f)]	
Electronic Energy Level	DSD-PBEP86/def2-TZVP	
Electronic Energy (kJ/mol)	-10247254.31	-7528694.66
Imaginaries	1	1
H Correction (kJ/mol)	2386.84	1594.42
S (J/mol K)	1557.70	1210.52
G Correction (kJ/mol)	1836.74	1166.92
Solvation Gibbs Free Energy (kJ/mol)	-317.67	-361.60
Solvated Gibbs Free Energy (kJ/mol)	-10245735.24	-7527889.35

Triphenylphosphane

P	0.007932	-0.006739	-1.257708	C	3.228102	0.780388	1.263210
C	-0.853112	1.400828	-0.433058	C	1.949507	0.805265	0.704812
C	-1.622989	1.287455	0.731316	H	-1.758247	0.309474	1.211645
C	-2.217302	2.415999	1.296488	H	-2.818430	2.314234	2.207980
C	-2.044114	3.669904	0.709988	H	-2.512117	4.555023	1.156899
C	-1.277475	3.793124	-0.449333	H	-1.140175	4.774913	-0.917902
C	-0.693961	2.663550	-1.020523	H	-0.099344	2.762904	-1.939568
C	-0.800620	-1.451965	-0.444315	H	0.823068	-2.040984	0.871651
C	-0.196606	-2.257437	0.527633	H	-0.399107	-3.967542	1.832603
C	-0.885487	-3.342916	1.073411	H	-2.727979	-4.477363	1.098969
C	-2.186832	-3.628872	0.663851	H	-3.821025	-3.048422	-0.635441
C	-2.797648	-2.831084	-0.306481	H	-2.587829	-1.141135	-1.633881
C	-2.103999	-1.760496	-0.864590	H	2.452072	-1.357879	-1.883701
C	1.654710	0.034059	-0.426196	H	4.719496	-1.421122	-0.870198
C	2.667094	-0.756879	-0.988756	H	5.227914	-0.037038	1.144782
C	3.940045	-0.793011	-0.422649	H	3.446481	1.392856	2.146309
C	4.223996	-0.019954	0.704172	H	1.176189	1.436496	1.161209

IM1

C	1.617017	-1.013373	4.029482	C	-2.847923	-3.780037	-1.273221
C	2.979125	-1.146532	3.775195	C	-3.495208	-4.084564	-2.470403
C	3.458399	-1.047356	2.472608	C	-3.232685	-3.342793	-3.622637
C	2.591879	-0.835824	1.380773	C	-2.324187	-2.285394	-3.577615
C	1.215546	-0.642376	1.643823	C	-1.683593	-1.974673	-2.380430
C	0.758929	-0.746338	2.959927	C	-1.826915	-3.034404	1.705532
N	3.028216	-0.803963	0.044505	C	-1.916683	-4.415599	1.933268
Pd	-0.339369	-0.043067	0.388915	C	-2.635490	-4.894267	3.025801
S	4.457327	-1.241545	-0.481409	C	-3.259452	-4.002864	3.901302
O	4.326228	-1.506983	-1.929143	C	-3.159603	-2.629424	3.687967
O	5.246016	-2.190687	0.309964	C	-2.441279	-2.148612	2.594762
C	5.505546	0.287697	-0.456739	P	-2.610638	0.854727	-0.253161
F	4.920504	1.274397	-1.116033	C	-3.011690	2.023356	1.116563
F	5.717877	0.675405	0.791811	C	-2.425522	1.766295	2.362939
F	6.672889	0.032027	-1.023346	C	-2.780893	2.506775	3.488988
P	-0.933496	-2.355996	0.268935	C	-3.725993	3.525580	3.380136
C	0.481977	-3.516845	0.040306	C	-4.302789	3.801739	2.140182
C	1.315824	-3.817736	1.128641	C	-3.952562	3.054695	1.016439
C	2.455130	-4.596113	0.947153	C	-2.808850	1.699227	-1.869164
C	2.794703	-5.074735	-0.320195	C	-1.724131	1.673243	-2.749764
C	1.965465	-4.804678	-1.404792	C	-1.803944	2.267968	-4.007816
C	0.802833	-4.039892	-1.231455	C	-2.983938	2.896602	-4.399677
C	-1.935205	-2.721487	-1.222395	C	-4.085740	2.904610	-3.540791

C	-4.005938	2.299349	-2.289347		H	-7.214744	-2.587872	-0.084672
C	-4.117629	-0.213094	-0.207104		H	-6.308015	-1.594512	2.021974
C	-4.638513	-0.767331	-1.384164		H	-4.378841	-0.060547	1.944609
C	-5.750284	-1.605991	-1.339936		Ag	1.696644	-1.718810	-1.584379
C	-6.346150	-1.920119	-0.118583		P	0.750483	2.174216	0.299136
C	-5.838684	-1.368643	1.056873		C	1.725105	2.356583	-1.243980
C	-4.741083	-0.510383	1.011976		C	1.704527	1.341218	-2.202146
H	1.218301	-1.097993	5.047529		C	2.409016	1.459795	-3.398534
H	3.686511	-1.330086	4.593181		C	3.141371	2.617970	-3.651014
H	4.530499	-1.165830	2.290364		C	3.149030	3.654079	-2.715111
H	-0.309560	-0.616754	3.178033		C	2.441841	3.529983	-1.521828
H	1.078610	-3.436647	2.129729		C	-0.256805	3.727293	0.246804
H	3.098085	-4.815251	1.807489		C	-0.604582	4.442001	1.399768
H	3.704358	-5.669472	-0.458211		C	-1.376833	5.599011	1.309651
H	2.201633	-5.201686	-2.398701		C	-1.826564	6.054216	0.070832
H	0.126746	-3.902551	-2.085450		C	-1.482867	5.352491	-1.083674
H	-3.062198	-4.379550	-0.380006		C	-0.698490	4.204226	-0.996102
H	-4.211705	-4.913496	-2.501181		C	1.918709	2.469606	1.682445
H	-3.743980	-3.588127	-4.560687		C	3.280345	2.725434	1.490488
H	-2.114702	-1.692421	-4.475814		C	4.121895	2.923723	2.585597
H	-0.965439	-1.140353	-2.348057		C	3.614997	2.869601	3.881563
H	-1.422138	-5.124610	1.256858		C	2.260324	2.602210	4.082610
H	-2.706096	-5.974341	3.196950		C	1.421357	2.390720	2.992106
H	-3.821257	-4.384827	4.761463		H	1.086397	0.451973	-2.005617
H	-3.638564	-1.923475	4.376752		H	2.377770	0.645495	-4.132592
H	-2.350423	-1.069015	2.427485		H	3.699585	2.721642	-4.588606
H	-1.675352	0.968293	2.458975		H	3.710482	4.573281	-2.918113
H	-2.310166	2.285394	4.454426		H	2.445002	4.362512	-0.806656
H	-4.008654	4.112364	4.261921		H	-0.271150	4.111154	2.389120
H	-5.037928	4.609123	2.041821		H	-1.629195	6.149302	2.224079
H	-4.422182	3.293605	0.056310		H	-2.438224	6.961513	0.006082
H	-0.796631	1.179829	-2.438747		H	-1.814903	5.706269	-2.067674
H	-0.935323	2.240319	-4.676878		H	-0.416000	3.686752	-1.918720
H	-3.055191	3.370276	-5.385728		H	3.704506	2.760991	0.481611
H	-5.023109	3.378620	-3.853781		H	5.187080	3.120201	2.417472
H	-4.897180	2.278844	-1.651057		H	4.278533	3.027963	4.739489
H	-4.176380	-0.545011	-2.353794		H	1.852838	2.539940	5.098544
H	-6.148394	-2.023528	-2.272749		H	0.364850	2.150286	3.169107

Styrene

C	-2.258424	0.267895	0.000046		C	-1.351513	1.331336	0.000013
C	-1.781108	-1.041791	0.000040		H	-3.337357	0.462713	0.000071
C	-0.408683	-1.284265	0.000006		H	-2.482946	-1.884297	0.000062
C	0.514823	-0.227085	-0.000021		H	-0.034533	-2.316454	-0.000001
C	0.017761	1.087568	-0.000021		H	0.714504	1.934889	-0.000055

H	-1.718418	2.364715	0.000009	C	2.965430	0.338257	0.000106
C	1.950666	-0.535872	-0.000041	H	4.006365	-0.010543	0.000074
H	2.186403	-1.611439	-0.000182	H	2.812515	1.427001	0.000262

IM2a

C	1.355097	3.268418	2.565399	C	0.643492	-0.851361	4.128695
C	2.634810	3.121252	3.099211	C	-0.285979	-0.817161	3.094265
C	3.562526	2.290980	2.473608	P	-2.727088	1.485137	-0.692743
C	3.234019	1.600336	1.297509	C	-2.210262	3.166185	-1.222568
C	1.937414	1.747994	0.757297	C	-1.355461	3.243226	-2.332216
C	1.018942	2.578652	1.401181	C	-0.891564	4.476112	-2.780071
N	4.138487	0.712729	0.676879	C	-1.267184	5.645786	-2.115129
C	1.546665	0.953168	-0.454990	C	-2.117353	5.575502	-1.013488
C	1.232106	-0.482996	-0.135259	C	-2.592147	4.340522	-0.566989
Pd	-0.759216	0.137373	-0.346699	C	-3.876872	0.980323	-2.021178
C	1.692809	-1.541535	-1.047531	C	-3.758339	-0.301515	-2.568572
C	1.737857	-1.369245	-2.443427	C	-4.617186	-0.715396	-3.586766
C	2.221932	-2.378350	-3.269022	C	-5.592162	0.155977	-4.069185
C	2.686817	-3.582816	-2.731097	C	-5.703764	1.444037	-3.540565
C	2.649698	-3.779757	-1.352346	C	-4.848105	1.858305	-2.523124
C	2.152922	-2.772877	-0.512481	C	-3.733749	1.775325	0.806384
S	5.545735	1.186587	0.145519	C	-5.130048	1.704129	0.831595
O	6.346834	-0.016294	-0.149682	C	-5.821215	1.934075	2.022727
O	6.182151	2.317200	0.820328	C	-5.127400	2.248750	3.189690
C	5.206434	1.859924	-1.552171	C	-3.733199	2.321946	3.171453
F	4.439473	2.937515	-1.465191	C	-3.040648	2.075566	1.989402
F	6.334762	2.188911	-2.157553	H	0.616543	3.915513	3.052793
F	4.577735	0.954398	-2.294683	H	2.915123	3.651080	4.017392
P	-1.543837	-1.717299	0.800550	H	4.564094	2.159957	2.896613
C	-1.493380	-3.242313	-0.194705	H	0.014858	2.685577	0.965415
C	-1.852832	-4.481107	0.354990	H	0.644947	1.482065	-0.941445
C	-1.829651	-5.624493	-0.439354	H	2.298435	1.032229	-1.264190
C	-1.470620	-5.535697	-1.786474	H	1.398094	-0.739710	0.923523
C	-1.137456	-4.302186	-2.342882	H	1.380609	-0.429032	-2.884299
C	-1.146305	-3.156988	-1.546462	H	2.243878	-2.222993	-4.353851
C	-3.266129	-1.697433	1.424125	H	3.074471	-4.367494	-3.390178
C	-3.580681	-1.439051	2.762883	H	2.993374	-4.724554	-0.915360
C	-4.911724	-1.442170	3.180941	H	2.043499	-2.963583	0.566396
C	-5.935086	-1.698753	2.270543	H	-2.158379	-4.551757	1.407618
C	-5.626818	-1.957440	0.934014	H	-2.103948	-6.593185	-0.006149
C	-4.300215	-1.958014	0.512705	H	-1.460229	-6.438183	-2.408422
C	-0.470833	-1.935944	2.265205	H	-0.868099	-4.227256	-3.402918
C	0.291365	-3.086119	2.489421	H	-0.882491	-2.179617	-1.973781
C	1.235526	-3.111153	3.518395	H	-2.789991	-1.243829	3.496902
C	1.415314	-1.997553	4.335662	H	-5.146077	-1.242626	4.233201

H	-6.979424	-1.699911	2.603767	H	-3.265774	4.301605	0.298287
H	-6.424518	-2.164868	0.211341	H	-2.979427	-0.979584	-2.194837
H	-4.069721	-2.179439	-0.536995	H	-4.516669	-1.722738	-4.007358
H	0.178101	-3.965263	1.844514	H	-6.266347	-0.166433	-4.871194
H	1.838568	-4.013127	3.674313	H	-6.462964	2.132955	-3.928387
H	2.159865	-2.020480	5.139643	H	-4.937993	2.874292	-2.115501
H	0.770823	0.022461	4.777349	H	-5.690102	1.460333	-0.079873
H	-0.857984	0.103601	2.911703	H	-6.915403	1.867150	2.033604
H	-1.047355	2.323363	-2.851149	H	-5.674684	2.431945	4.121674
H	-0.224772	4.524518	-3.648659	H	-3.180011	2.563526	4.086501
H	-0.895032	6.617181	-2.460743	H	-1.942331	2.123937	1.985054
H	-2.418128	6.491578	-0.491737	Ag	4.140261	-1.525458	0.105489

TS1'

C	4.128382	-4.401896	2.002643	C	-2.297770	2.714655	-1.797196
C	4.624851	-3.158511	1.611217	C	-2.124820	3.729504	-2.734113
C	3.931073	-2.373497	0.689197	C	-2.044680	3.420833	-4.093038
C	2.728789	-2.839874	0.146786	C	-2.149733	2.092422	-4.502126
C	2.259116	-4.110127	0.509840	C	-2.337468	1.076322	-3.563701
C	2.941713	-4.880838	1.444782	C	-3.804070	0.751796	0.242476
N	1.891080	-2.111327	-0.735059	C	-4.865391	1.553291	-0.200349
C	1.041149	-4.522244	-0.251117	C	-5.841318	1.989557	0.694231
C	0.063925	-3.416792	-0.390304	C	-5.784426	1.612000	2.037075
Pd	-0.608847	-0.625557	0.566548	C	-4.741846	0.801489	2.483712
C	-0.656298	-2.862276	0.728695	C	-3.752404	0.385567	1.593116
C	-0.059697	-2.365273	1.937540	P	0.147001	1.452799	1.499360
C	-0.859901	-2.276475	3.110617	C	1.754613	1.526560	2.415631
C	-2.186393	-2.649246	3.096209	C	2.662113	0.463964	2.242351
C	-2.785579	-3.129730	1.901621	C	3.969776	0.560671	2.740948
C	-2.058008	-3.206294	0.740548	C	4.366589	1.700504	3.435798
S	2.622521	-1.702004	-2.096630	C	3.454506	2.736328	3.648357
O	3.513807	-2.706683	-2.673697	C	2.159810	2.654914	3.139289
O	3.152084	-0.309731	-2.083928	C	0.595106	2.604369	0.118782
C	1.218134	-1.566461	-3.291818	C	0.776622	2.010035	-1.143139
F	0.340184	-0.668954	-2.882153	C	1.264644	2.751491	-2.225352
F	1.713487	-1.185176	-4.452037	C	1.541349	4.106410	-2.059549
F	0.617729	-2.733157	-3.441031	C	1.335734	4.712418	-0.816302
P	-2.510878	0.085129	-0.885766	C	0.878412	3.969518	0.270658
C	-3.388981	-1.330216	-1.677501	C	-1.004651	2.350076	2.597243
C	-4.675876	-1.730164	-1.295882	C	-1.851915	3.366205	2.139585
C	-5.246740	-2.885555	-1.832551	C	-2.827235	3.901024	2.981007
C	-4.546532	-3.652636	-2.762185	C	-2.963424	3.429233	4.285836
C	-3.263615	-3.262754	-3.150588	C	-2.121764	2.415840	4.749626
C	-2.687752	-2.119818	-2.602121	C	-1.154109	1.872331	3.908437
C	-2.416659	1.375127	-2.198675	H	4.672350	-5.005077	2.738159

H	5.563657	-2.782967	2.035310	H	-4.937535	1.840218	-1.257522
H	4.327499	-1.390822	0.400757	H	-6.660296	2.624487	0.336050
H	2.547822	-5.864575	1.727298	H	-6.555007	1.954918	2.737582
H	1.326444	-4.881617	-1.259591	H	-4.688348	0.496945	3.536080
H	0.502368	-5.349119	0.258983	H	-2.919543	-0.235944	1.952885
H	-0.472567	-3.359536	-1.350152	H	2.325029	-0.475946	1.778296
H	1.030055	-2.310322	2.037268	H	4.663397	-0.277791	2.604102
H	-0.391107	-1.930276	4.040610	H	5.386647	1.776851	3.828348
H	-2.783394	-2.586069	4.013882	H	3.759443	3.626767	4.209848
H	-3.839286	-3.434361	1.899162	H	1.461437	3.486575	3.298551
H	-2.511163	-3.587811	-0.183513	H	0.483383	0.959243	-1.278982
H	-5.243764	-1.146684	-0.561131	H	1.395694	2.266038	-3.201378
H	-6.253041	-3.185909	-1.517296	H	1.912274	4.699673	-2.903016
H	-4.998843	-4.558157	-3.183086	H	1.549750	5.779794	-0.687602
H	-2.698695	-3.857965	-3.878074	H	0.755209	4.458765	1.245034
H	-1.667391	-1.845203	-2.892860	H	-1.750594	3.752288	1.117634
H	-2.352382	2.969297	-0.731105	H	-3.486175	4.695226	2.610338
H	-2.040619	4.769625	-2.395443	H	-3.731032	3.850084	4.945838
H	-1.902149	4.216584	-4.833493	H	-2.225137	2.039152	5.773885
H	-2.093761	1.838745	-5.567378	H	-0.508082	1.061753	4.275241
H	-2.428228	0.041433	-3.914826	Ag	3.013455	1.072808	-0.178195

TS2

C	-1.412243	3.957240	-1.727234	F	-4.889344	-1.125393	0.424895
C	-2.123281	3.567323	-2.863109	P	1.602520	-1.687274	-0.286288
C	-2.748436	2.327550	-2.885151	C	1.646261	-2.977263	1.005798
C	-2.672340	1.440895	-1.796837	C	2.154404	-4.260833	0.758698
C	-1.882980	1.797994	-0.675800	C	2.214918	-5.195577	1.788548
C	-1.300894	3.077506	-0.658640	C	1.790733	-4.851068	3.074553
N	-3.374860	0.213391	-1.858457	C	1.304584	-3.570683	3.330798
C	-1.704091	0.900701	0.500961	C	1.226525	-2.638566	2.295620
C	-1.532768	-0.485671	0.402475	C	3.346571	-1.699384	-0.875148
Pd	0.553732	0.360981	0.550562	C	3.706784	-1.686438	-2.226149
C	-1.825532	-1.450489	1.471364	C	5.052868	-1.658809	-2.594197
C	-1.875060	-1.106130	2.832027	C	6.050196	-1.635215	-1.620940
C	-2.190312	-2.064662	3.790578	C	5.698087	-1.651229	-0.270395
C	-2.460545	-3.382941	3.412908	C	4.356331	-1.690226	0.099142
C	-2.419084	-3.735730	2.063821	C	0.622478	-2.353294	-1.689640
C	-2.105206	-2.776563	1.104399	C	-0.020745	-3.599624	-1.656479
S	-4.961841	0.198905	-1.838333	C	-0.860582	-3.989827	-2.696656
O	-5.426469	-1.068093	-2.420798	C	-1.052961	-3.150464	-3.806867
O	-5.629633	1.449417	-2.198684	C	-0.400389	-1.900522	-3.849263
C	-5.384876	0.006914	-0.047280	C	0.411237	-1.501093	-2.779712
F	-4.873778	1.017005	0.643128	P	2.420347	1.786339	0.533003
F	-6.696650	-0.000736	0.120589	C	2.055718	3.556730	0.854959

C	1.503169	3.893008	2.099262	H	2.604575	-6.200455	1.588476
C	1.152949	5.209743	2.378670	H	1.847017	-5.587896	3.884068
C	1.346162	6.204691	1.415956	H	0.978853	-3.293212	4.340059
C	1.906156	5.877566	0.183855	H	0.835515	-1.629628	2.489097
C	2.264706	4.557027	-0.098286	H	2.940436	-1.699750	-3.010715
C	3.732172	1.400881	1.738346	H	5.319802	-1.652713	-3.657636
C	3.522066	0.348124	2.634067	H	7.105699	-1.608999	-1.915640
C	4.499646	0.014033	3.570361	H	6.471388	-1.639850	0.507587
C	5.690846	0.736867	3.615206	H	4.096940	-1.724688	1.164273
C	5.891676	1.812306	2.746721	H	0.115475	-4.272526	-0.802246
C	4.911538	2.155204	1.818833	H	-1.359728	-4.964409	-2.658837
C	3.095922	1.788518	-1.166894	H	-1.640672	-3.494907	-4.667012
C	4.456154	1.780121	-1.489254	H	-0.498527	-1.255017	-4.730371
C	4.856498	1.837341	-2.825084	H	0.874648	-0.505684	-2.803963
C	3.907630	1.903021	-3.843970	H	1.333011	3.111913	2.854043
C	2.547492	1.908580	-3.528391	H	0.719145	5.462617	3.352986
C	2.144884	1.847028	-2.197526	H	1.058812	7.240158	1.632192
H	-0.926308	4.938868	-1.679202	H	2.065403	6.653713	-0.573525
H	-2.199633	4.233164	-3.730388	H	2.701745	4.316793	-1.075117
H	-3.329596	2.015828	-3.760423	H	2.580718	-0.216896	2.592382
H	-0.718055	3.381467	0.221715	H	4.327750	-0.818206	4.263137
H	-0.125590	1.641772	1.216031	H	6.465095	0.472040	4.344679
H	-2.081469	1.303589	1.454219	H	6.818885	2.394587	2.797863
H	-1.500299	-0.915055	-0.607295	H	5.062692	3.020703	1.160669
H	-1.649328	-0.080156	3.150897	H	5.216737	1.727557	-0.701968
H	-2.222388	-1.781478	4.849311	H	5.925710	1.824395	-3.067651
H	-2.706126	-4.133376	4.173262	H	4.228636	1.946920	-4.891046
H	-2.634681	-4.765407	1.754873	H	1.793801	1.956234	-4.323390
H	-2.091991	-3.045408	0.038481	H	1.072139	1.849034	-1.952710
H	2.510938	-4.529412	-0.244611	Ag	-2.662325	-1.584649	-2.892915

TS1

C	0.658860	4.769244	1.690810	C	3.354052	-2.727479	-2.259478
C	1.357868	4.270980	2.792449	C	2.776736	-2.928452	-1.026547
C	2.046336	3.060999	2.703702	C	2.080903	-1.876991	-0.371375
C	2.040033	2.371870	1.491428	S	4.225115	1.058119	0.784331
C	1.319256	2.851338	0.392086	O	4.481518	2.030129	-0.270690
C	0.628274	4.055369	0.491646	O	4.629809	-0.332358	0.641527
N	2.641694	1.080436	1.292168	C	5.262700	1.672841	2.216940
C	1.329432	1.919044	-0.778391	F	4.978667	1.012074	3.323257
C	1.503511	0.538709	-0.215575	F	6.517927	1.443947	1.886655
Pd	-0.059805	-1.661995	-1.015042	F	5.094323	2.962761	2.412750
C	2.035969	-0.576855	-0.976399	P	-0.830568	-3.581588	0.233816
C	2.681694	-0.395934	-2.241125	C	-0.182945	-5.239377	-0.199936
C	3.303416	-1.447183	-2.869568	C	-0.297701	-6.344435	0.654720

C	0.170240	-7.591272	0.248246	H	0.376182	1.970523	-1.339989
C	0.742738	-7.746483	-1.017077	H	2.137279	2.173852	-1.490194
C	0.845497	-6.654945	-1.877477	H	0.740714	0.272315	0.530691
C	0.383568	-5.402965	-1.468890	H	2.663381	0.587274	-2.725679
C	-2.613675	-3.941530	0.503756	H	3.773997	-1.293236	-3.847489
C	-3.224378	-4.078311	1.755186	H	3.874122	-3.550067	-2.764553
C	-4.596455	-4.322315	1.841905	H	2.854220	-3.904268	-0.530225
C	-5.366318	-4.441935	0.685185	H	1.903940	-1.966982	0.711300
C	-4.758139	-4.334895	-0.567081	H	-0.759541	-6.228393	1.644791
C	-3.391060	-4.085549	-0.653861	H	0.082591	-8.452714	0.920708
C	-0.164227	-3.177251	1.896615	H	1.107515	-8.730295	-1.334817
C	1.039319	-3.721996	2.368100	H	1.287670	-6.776009	-2.873109
C	1.671642	-3.185761	3.489252	H	0.460871	-4.536647	-2.141851
C	1.100025	-2.098238	4.177190	H	-2.636642	-3.992855	2.677696
C	-0.125987	-1.565607	3.719226	H	-5.066342	-4.421079	2.827584
C	-0.736814	-2.094372	2.582679	H	-6.444391	-4.626744	0.759314
P	-1.927119	-0.317071	-1.647070	H	-5.350663	-4.440294	-1.484420
C	-1.650745	1.232173	-2.602489	H	-2.916172	-4.001139	-1.640715
C	-0.737938	1.149588	-3.662940	H	1.507261	-4.565827	1.845623
C	-0.445284	2.271401	-4.434912	H	2.609452	-3.624210	3.849139
C	-1.057576	3.492161	-4.146582	H	1.538368	-1.747327	5.121392
C	-1.979629	3.578499	-3.103237	H	-0.608183	-0.748393	4.268998
C	-2.282619	2.452679	-2.336803	H	-1.670640	-1.642365	2.220576
C	-3.302450	-1.058089	-2.611391	H	-0.239193	0.191987	-3.874975
C	-2.999745	-2.144031	-3.440401	H	0.274026	2.195220	-5.258588
C	-3.983373	-2.710395	-4.251873	H	-0.816906	4.380985	-4.741556
C	-5.279414	-2.196738	-4.233884	H	-2.469188	4.534092	-2.880690
C	-5.586845	-1.107967	-3.414693	H	-3.010381	2.535933	-1.519623
C	-4.602002	-0.534042	-2.613702	H	-1.979066	-2.554635	-3.441315
C	-2.643399	0.215110	-0.043625	H	-3.735819	-3.562215	-4.896149
C	-3.665393	-0.511118	0.581684	H	-6.056457	-2.645013	-4.864210
C	-4.037658	-0.218429	1.895150	H	-6.603429	-0.697779	-3.404760
C	-3.388185	0.790585	2.605908	H	-4.854440	0.330549	-1.985286
C	-2.365054	1.517287	1.992481	H	-4.169837	-1.329298	0.049096
C	-1.998548	1.231561	0.680060	H	-4.842233	-0.793887	2.368282
H	0.112865	5.715849	1.774162	H	-3.681301	1.013009	3.638510
H	1.356522	4.822447	3.739374	H	-1.848389	2.319392	2.535266
H	2.572535	2.646812	3.572758	H	-1.196810	1.815793	0.211635
H	0.049598	4.423882	-0.364813	Ag	2.091905	-0.425490	2.860436

(E)-butadien-1-ylbenzene

C	-3.252996	0.388202	0.000138	C	-0.932392	1.076477	-0.000171
C	-2.852327	-0.947599	0.000147	C	-2.285562	1.397245	-0.000030
C	-1.497049	-1.268625	-0.000000	H	-4.318624	0.646016	0.000243
C	-0.510985	-0.266502	-0.000144	H	-3.602176	-1.747589	0.000270

H	-1.183552	-2.320667	-0.000001	H	1.855627	1.241530	0.000422
H	-0.188231	1.882505	-0.000334	C	3.334399	-0.355699	-0.000126
H	-2.591803	2.450245	-0.000059	H	3.447353	-1.451720	-0.000515
C	0.894542	-0.663106	-0.000253	C	4.427533	0.424807	0.000167
H	1.073435	-1.750316	-0.000603	H	4.341974	1.521771	0.000555
C	1.975398	0.146414	0.000040	H	5.439496	-0.000797	0.000030

IM2b'

C	-3.435866	-4.332316	-1.025840	C	3.453498	2.628357	0.242075
C	-3.297184	-3.396049	-2.046340	C	2.323337	-0.341225	-1.252999
C	-2.940670	-2.087052	-1.730597	C	1.604435	-1.366799	-1.888536
C	-2.723797	-1.687816	-0.406567	C	2.251354	-2.272390	-2.725602
C	-2.877575	-2.630941	0.629964	C	3.631980	-2.183357	-2.910014
C	-3.229127	-3.942084	0.296535	C	4.357047	-1.189030	-2.255207
N	-2.265151	-0.345367	-0.162788	C	3.707799	-0.266095	-1.434305
C	1.043568	-1.567562	2.361156	H	-3.705668	-5.369403	-1.255639
C	-0.136383	-2.323640	2.120227	H	-3.458106	-3.679322	-3.092598
C	-1.353999	-1.715062	2.447542	H	-2.831829	-1.346768	-2.539206
C	-2.710623	-2.231376	2.069502	H	-3.342819	-4.674611	1.105735
Pd	-0.286968	-0.482156	0.974300	H	1.002847	-0.862291	3.207255
S	-3.390669	0.780969	0.135896	H	-0.118360	-3.233324	1.501147
O	-4.713201	0.241320	0.441643	H	-1.332401	-0.973388	3.262750
O	-3.279325	1.870518	-0.853762	H	-3.459805	-1.456672	2.318502
C	-2.882657	1.676754	1.696473	H	-2.953697	-3.097543	2.717771
F	-1.632672	2.104915	1.629844	H	1.825548	-3.524513	0.562436
F	-3.683004	2.717859	1.818552	H	4.140303	-4.067997	-0.090530
F	-3.018618	0.908106	2.760881	H	6.061097	-2.803089	0.883506
C	2.398460	-1.947330	1.947576	H	5.630500	-0.990194	2.549399
C	2.654910	-2.965617	1.013672	H	3.300157	-0.456556	3.227854
C	3.960334	-3.271937	0.641930	H	1.114251	0.884213	-3.261251
C	5.034635	-2.564349	1.186400	H	0.048577	2.521718	-4.785998
C	4.794588	-1.550679	2.114527	H	-0.854749	4.671773	-3.894089
C	3.489297	-1.250080	2.493499	H	-0.706367	5.157385	-1.451286
P	1.332128	0.809305	-0.230309	H	0.266513	3.498903	0.101506
C	0.705164	2.046537	-1.453241	H	1.346160	1.329873	2.593696
C	0.646502	1.785512	-2.841975	H	2.755794	2.765971	4.067282
C	0.075554	2.731072	-3.710691	H	4.625952	4.093877	3.087966
C	-0.416604	3.934703	-3.212274	H	5.046943	4.028987	0.631041
C	-0.334636	4.204448	-1.844502	H	3.624576	2.632757	-0.842131
C	0.212238	3.269827	-0.970224	H	0.519555	-1.458442	-1.719427
C	2.431206	1.843106	0.795331	H	1.675507	-3.060070	-3.224810
C	2.177071	1.910320	2.169268	H	4.147306	-2.900933	-3.558906
C	2.962180	2.718170	2.992003	H	5.444018	-1.125618	-2.382584
C	4.003319	3.463770	2.442281	H	4.298175	0.508449	-0.932087
C	4.243289	3.424563	1.067062	Ag	-1.387448	0.636960	-2.190430

IM2b

C	3.962931	-2.937084	-2.364205	C	-4.764031	2.596982	-1.206900
C	5.022437	-2.821877	-1.465750	H	3.853917	-3.835721	-2.982618
C	5.150254	-1.667260	-0.699660	H	5.751786	-3.633098	-1.355464
C	4.237033	-0.610508	-0.825399	H	5.965796	-1.567897	0.025582
C	3.150986	-0.723035	-1.720771	H	2.216250	-1.985326	-3.195019
C	3.044159	-1.894897	-2.480182	H	0.062155	2.265546	1.096532
N	4.328376	0.524060	0.019180	H	0.364195	2.387987	-2.006206
C	-0.246906	2.543941	0.073267	H	1.768401	0.771318	0.239157
C	0.523918	2.029432	-0.976362	H	2.757433	1.285821	-2.304246
C	1.355654	0.904026	-0.773786	H	1.504588	0.146179	-2.778496
C	2.179611	0.407910	-1.939605	H	-0.953970	4.104195	-2.103977
Pd	-0.755323	0.336644	-0.302922	H	-2.590000	5.956886	-2.097300
S	5.593312	1.478060	0.040511	H	-3.772357	6.591107	0.005419
O	6.827346	0.945057	-0.538522	H	-3.266420	5.371769	2.128711
O	5.643365	2.174903	1.330962	H	-1.597851	3.529162	2.128574
C	5.140818	2.831589	-1.140354	H	-2.952082	-1.104227	-2.570615
F	4.001425	3.404126	-0.779652	H	-4.052926	-3.150782	-3.386039
F	6.087761	3.755853	-1.168449	H	-5.786498	-4.292627	-1.988931
F	4.997957	2.334600	-2.362156	H	-6.368581	-3.361639	0.253718
C	-1.186233	3.662100	0.010942	H	-5.260286	-1.329644	1.089887
C	-1.467954	4.366831	-1.171671	H	-1.850002	1.037481	2.325392
C	-2.385778	5.412357	-1.167761	H	-2.650794	1.668884	4.590864
C	-3.044946	5.771032	0.010823	H	-5.095431	1.948423	5.016892
C	-2.763889	5.089448	1.195834	H	-6.728347	1.574180	3.169166
C	-1.835209	4.053965	1.194804	H	-5.942611	0.917456	0.922326
P	-3.141934	0.467274	-0.153504	H	-2.167712	1.040491	-2.778421
C	-4.042618	-1.048487	-0.689283	H	-2.903217	2.528816	-4.619248
C	-3.711808	-1.586791	-1.942871	H	-4.828667	4.085735	-4.278385
C	-4.331388	-2.744202	-2.406168	H	-5.985981	4.151371	-2.068572
C	-5.295749	-3.382663	-1.624691	H	-5.288813	2.650658	-0.247074
C	-5.622518	-2.861089	-0.375074	P	-0.403855	-1.972735	0.161299
C	-4.996108	-1.705971	0.095336	C	-1.707342	-2.838734	1.137198
C	-3.835312	0.940696	1.467488	C	-0.123040	-3.008968	-1.311415
C	-2.927278	1.149892	2.513495	C	1.025969	-2.089950	1.326635
C	-3.374873	1.508680	3.783877	C	-2.101756	-2.262215	2.353786
C	-4.739515	1.664846	4.019652	C	-2.328145	-4.020084	0.717230
C	-5.654152	1.456866	2.986131	C	-0.348821	-2.390861	-2.548614
C	-5.208029	1.093489	1.717360	C	0.221523	-4.368764	-1.278682
C	-3.708861	1.699224	-1.400693	C	1.075061	-1.121307	2.343073
C	-3.032660	1.702743	-2.630652	C	2.021168	-3.073860	1.287536
C	-3.438307	2.545805	-3.662677	C	-3.079065	-2.862406	3.142537
C	-4.509375	3.418354	-3.469575	H	-1.649636	-1.323684	2.696865
C	-5.158906	3.451580	-2.236635	C	-3.302261	-4.624889	1.513729

H	-2.062914	-4.483725	-0.239656	H	-3.776653	-5.551914	1.170071
C	-0.237486	-3.114443	-3.734496	C	0.120215	-4.460992	-3.693024
H	-0.616295	-1.323940	-2.573795	H	-0.423159	-2.620356	-4.695123
C	0.352556	-5.085441	-2.465887	H	0.626063	-6.146071	-2.431289
H	0.365583	-4.885084	-0.321871	C	3.065589	-2.161007	3.276014
C	2.074917	-1.160737	3.331706	H	2.032680	-0.464870	4.180544
H	0.324078	-0.319417	2.381593	H	3.811382	-3.874173	2.186042
C	3.037145	-3.101118	2.244993	H	-4.445699	-4.530313	3.346958
H	2.032089	-3.827565	0.493305	H	0.215061	-5.032012	-4.623844
C	-3.677964	-4.053029	2.727112	H	3.840413	-2.207802	4.049607
H	-3.377284	-2.389918	4.086452	Ag	3.448046	0.228895	1.998082

IM2c

C	4.490132	-4.210424	1.468823	C	-4.175458	-1.218545	1.300467
C	5.552574	-3.365478	1.787255	C	-3.489482	-2.184226	2.048316
C	5.496294	-2.017591	1.445292	C	-4.102937	-2.793021	3.141539
C	4.389962	-1.492507	0.760555	C	-5.401290	-2.430657	3.500407
C	3.314646	-2.346787	0.428574	C	-6.085909	-1.462178	2.765226
C	3.382560	-3.693430	0.799936	C	-5.477929	-0.857122	1.666263
N	4.295520	-0.116730	0.460719	C	-4.074205	1.091161	-0.467433
C	-0.108388	1.060489	0.871255	C	-4.540670	1.456123	-1.735788
C	0.913471	0.366898	0.142800	C	-5.059329	2.733202	-1.948190
C	1.247628	-0.930861	0.522981	C	-5.119505	3.649204	-0.898518
C	2.105113	-1.827814	-0.309323	C	-4.652118	3.290078	0.367197
Pd	-0.957744	-0.743398	0.040751	C	-4.118839	2.022019	0.580755
S	5.370097	0.630581	-0.428426	H	4.521917	-5.271701	1.740931
O	6.707185	0.040360	-0.490409	H	6.429859	-3.754621	2.317719
O	5.231532	2.078436	-0.214702	H	6.316288	-1.343521	1.713274
C	4.753079	0.413830	-2.163928	H	2.544273	-4.353718	0.541400
F	3.528722	0.909333	-2.291455	H	-0.192854	0.825713	1.946686
F	5.548552	1.033937	-3.019483	H	1.277552	0.752651	-0.822781
F	4.720049	-0.875853	-2.471086	H	1.039257	-1.253467	1.559160
C	-0.616420	2.375054	0.479995	H	2.394369	-1.297239	-1.236848
C	-0.679355	2.787346	-0.863429	H	1.488074	-2.696219	-0.618078
C	-1.116014	4.066739	-1.185315	H	-0.401234	2.089257	-1.663501
C	-1.488099	4.957981	-0.174399	H	-1.171086	4.374402	-2.235803
C	-1.436163	4.558326	1.160697	H	-1.827835	5.967762	-0.432718
C	-1.016301	3.271289	1.484941	H	-1.732877	5.252061	1.955708
P	-3.312412	-0.535637	-0.159085	H	-0.977036	2.949403	2.533393
C	-3.839468	-1.592843	-1.555320	H	-1.881095	-1.481211	-2.477547
C	-2.902395	-1.884244	-2.554750	H	-2.521427	-2.903018	-4.421296
C	-3.260287	-2.679419	-3.643344	H	-4.835433	-3.819773	-4.586861
C	-4.554317	-3.189754	-3.734835	H	-6.509416	-3.305052	-2.812194
C	-5.492060	-2.903353	-2.740350	H	-5.883025	-1.886668	-0.877302
C	-5.138674	-2.107070	-1.653806	H	-2.460514	-2.457234	1.768539

H	-3.561230	-3.549357	3.721097	H	-5.424081	3.011722	-2.943674
H	-5.883662	-2.903853	4.363679	H	-5.533705	4.650247	-1.066545
H	-7.105410	-1.175161	3.047777	H	-4.695194	4.007803	1.195078
H	-6.023965	-0.098617	1.090516	H	-3.741904	1.748772	1.576483
H	-4.505140	0.740910	-2.567335	Ag	2.997464	1.438773	1.425780

TS1''

C	3.663419	-3.068516	3.453759	C	-3.415643	2.522061	-0.915447
C	3.586305	-1.686894	3.638185	C	-2.677413	-0.139111	1.208805
C	3.335377	-0.838316	2.559737	C	-2.182048	-1.013179	2.190112
C	3.184069	-1.391975	1.286667	C	-3.033854	-1.900378	2.843039
C	3.270988	-2.779490	1.091201	C	-4.388652	-1.939393	2.508278
C	3.502374	-3.616002	2.178948	C	-4.881985	-1.092571	1.517864
N	2.859363	-0.701285	0.099300	C	-4.033090	-0.194066	0.869673
C	-0.129714	-1.805463	-1.712306	H	3.848630	-3.726583	4.310468
C	0.804090	-2.444533	-0.885153	H	3.711097	-1.259260	4.639733
C	2.204149	-2.301119	-1.078440	H	3.261395	0.246416	2.702772
C	3.137571	-3.214134	-0.346182	H	3.562600	-4.700558	2.026226
Pd	0.390299	-0.345406	-0.034312	H	0.272187	-1.223152	-2.557880
S	3.554657	0.637748	-0.387637	H	0.475315	-3.155442	-0.111670
O	3.519432	1.731869	0.620174	H	2.543944	-1.820358	-2.006257
O	3.131105	0.951147	-1.745981	H	4.129721	-3.205691	-0.835951
C	5.376201	0.288715	-0.521791	H	2.746319	-4.248142	-0.405057
F	5.546260	-0.777461	-1.279917	H	-1.640452	-3.464192	-0.087229
F	5.971536	1.322916	-1.078323	H	-4.058900	-3.908666	-0.312386
F	5.897724	0.068366	0.667833	H	-5.389302	-2.785790	-2.099420
C	-1.556593	-2.104262	-1.785620	H	-4.258306	-1.242582	-3.706233
C	-2.205964	-2.973837	-0.888705	H	-1.810093	-0.840611	-3.520187
C	-3.567685	-3.222078	-1.011999	H	-2.069092	1.373970	3.367201
C	-4.312898	-2.595600	-2.015691	H	-1.670269	3.276762	4.891213
C	-3.682391	-1.731850	-2.911828	H	-0.723207	5.416393	4.029685
C	-2.314559	-1.500941	-2.804640	H	-0.210009	5.650819	1.594317
P	-1.455107	0.982954	0.424760	H	-0.638863	3.772218	0.040904
C	-1.352925	2.418744	1.602682	H	-0.672311	1.081318	-2.346469
C	-1.654205	2.306702	2.966429	H	-1.678373	2.135747	-4.374832
C	-1.428133	3.381245	3.827328	H	-3.811216	3.415605	-4.181040
C	-0.899271	4.578146	3.346326	H	-4.906150	3.682518	-1.956566
C	-0.605051	4.707514	1.988431	H	-3.891014	2.667655	0.063726
C	-0.832948	3.640791	1.115707	H	-1.110738	-0.999440	2.441162
C	-2.237936	1.767692	-1.026564	H	-2.634494	-2.571839	3.611785
C	-1.612705	1.646029	-2.270936	H	-5.060103	-2.641337	3.016205
C	-2.174510	2.237981	-3.402666	H	-5.941318	-1.130383	1.237835
C	-3.364802	2.954029	-3.292631	H	-4.440999	0.451463	0.083257
C	-3.980764	3.102162	-2.047510	Ag	1.225378	2.070450	1.169116

TS1'

C	4.443948	-3.431265	-2.491181	H	-2.017742	1.479211	-2.430684
C	5.313099	-2.338621	-2.465707	C	-3.869896	1.222765	-3.509704
C	5.152670	-1.331387	-1.513665	H	-3.371425	1.153956	-4.483622
C	4.123383	-1.443526	-0.579337	C	-5.259218	1.115932	-3.420300
C	3.234694	-2.525879	-0.613720	H	-5.858409	0.960953	-4.325078
C	3.399923	-3.524337	-1.569094	C	-5.880842	1.197799	-2.175558
N	3.797380	-0.435669	0.381374	H	-6.970763	1.105909	-2.097101
C	0.915424	1.201258	0.113946	C	-5.123213	1.392084	-1.018237
C	1.212506	-0.162627	-0.226810	H	-5.629938	1.437221	-0.046590
C	1.892405	-0.990695	0.707398	C	-2.081264	3.423129	0.334133
C	2.139057	-2.443712	0.406666	C	-1.331706	3.863759	1.435601
S	4.540985	-0.498178	1.846749	H	-1.122698	3.174318	2.266699
O	4.726077	-1.855138	2.346739	C	-0.848624	5.167970	1.485796
O	3.937287	0.525384	2.692231	H	-0.271084	5.501002	2.356331
C	6.280763	0.123463	1.565174	C	-1.088647	6.043634	0.424064
F	6.267344	1.262433	0.889069	H	-0.701508	7.068726	0.458344
F	6.821275	0.331880	2.747624	C	-1.819017	5.608158	-0.679477
F	6.996121	-0.765305	0.907947	H	-2.011022	6.289915	-1.516415
C	1.115791	2.278351	-0.874939	C	-2.319735	4.304297	-0.724723
C	0.785885	2.129588	-2.237363	H	-2.903242	3.982833	-1.596673
C	1.059148	3.140970	-3.149733	C	-3.682669	1.598348	1.835172
C	1.685570	4.323942	-2.739266	C	-4.666616	2.565806	2.086625
C	2.030522	4.488630	-1.401685	H	-4.822128	3.390892	1.378490
C	1.7444802	3.478946	-0.472003	C	-5.450603	2.483377	3.234389
H	4.571103	-4.212252	-3.249730	H	-6.221982	3.239387	3.421605
H	6.118342	-2.260241	-3.205046	C	-5.251421	1.443244	4.145586
H	5.815425	-0.456478	-1.497113	H	-5.868537	1.384232	5.049754
H	2.700087	-4.369073	-1.599509	C	-4.262165	0.489584	3.911918
H	1.179611	1.500755	1.145005	H	-4.094093	-0.320216	4.631381
H	1.337293	-0.435150	-1.289490	C	-3.478624	0.569189	2.759944
H	1.812087	-0.687296	1.762415	H	-2.689174	-0.173524	2.575705
H	1.207839	-2.905081	0.022621	C	-1.165751	-2.916677	-1.441675
H	2.420741	-2.982472	1.331534	C	-0.817306	-2.132550	-2.551498
H	0.300381	1.204016	-2.574025	H	-1.047532	-1.056932	-2.548412
H	0.784239	3.006609	-4.202450	C	-0.174431	-2.700573	-3.649139
H	1.899118	5.114489	-3.467243	H	0.089900	-2.075730	-4.510231
H	2.513032	5.412824	-1.062285	C	0.141740	-4.060075	-3.643504
H	1.968297	3.635464	0.593802	H	0.657556	-4.508837	-4.500598
Ag	3.698015	1.754776	-0.440609	C	-0.194348	-4.845900	-2.541454
Pd	-0.876927	0.077119	0.191554	H	0.055664	-5.913299	-2.530056
P	-2.617480	1.664407	0.347992	C	-0.847277	-4.279671	-1.445472
P	-1.978008	-2.049606	-0.036233	H	-1.098291	-4.911968	-0.585083
C	-3.731362	1.502456	-1.099723	C	-1.756962	-3.145740	1.414869
C	-3.112197	1.405649	-2.356596	C	-0.874138	-2.731657	2.420113

H	-0.362590	-1.762694	2.319638	C	-4.250530	-2.410916	-1.707898
C	-0.651925	-3.531307	3.540810	H	-3.551652	-2.571448	-2.538454
H	0.040945	-3.195832	4.321168	C	-5.623577	-2.423000	-1.959518
C	-1.318178	-4.749370	3.667819	H	-5.983980	-2.587046	-2.982158
H	-1.146472	-5.378977	4.548610	C	-6.531429	-2.230649	-0.919696
C	-2.210151	-5.164257	2.676674	H	-7.609267	-2.241622	-1.119613
H	-2.739602	-6.118750	2.778661	C	-6.061256	-2.022938	0.378627
C	-2.432585	-4.366240	1.556722	H	-6.767680	-1.872116	1.203547
H	-3.141182	-4.697475	0.785998	C	-4.692409	-2.005452	0.631681
C	-3.771411	-2.202642	-0.409122	H	-4.337219	-1.845135	1.658408

TS2'

C	-2.625505	-3.359887	-2.683931	C	2.819472	-3.403547	-1.247152
C	-4.000641	-3.358082	-2.449508	C	3.404782	-4.474014	-1.919425
C	-4.572443	-2.382655	-1.638365	C	4.786026	-4.501919	-2.117037
C	-3.776903	-1.407213	-1.019668	C	5.582564	-3.462278	-1.636775
C	-2.379893	-1.430096	-1.229901	C	5.002403	-2.392503	-0.956497
C	-1.826390	-2.394271	-2.077375	C	3.966129	0.400005	0.118326
N	-4.330446	-0.341478	-0.284036	C	4.746814	0.767346	1.219535
C	0.447168	2.644993	-1.351776	C	5.583222	1.881436	1.140116
C	-0.418479	1.845290	-0.655264	C	5.645621	2.630235	-0.034498
C	-1.053883	0.716561	-1.291136	C	4.869966	2.265997	-1.137584
C	-1.557012	-0.387242	-0.564675	C	4.027202	1.160503	-1.059478
Pd	0.768299	-0.252886	-0.703097	H	-2.173407	-4.115247	-3.336424
S	-5.283465	-0.572561	0.963734	H	-4.641467	-4.114172	-2.918162
O	-5.960380	-1.867175	1.020649	H	-5.655273	-2.354059	-1.482076
O	-6.034974	0.655683	1.232722	H	-0.739874	-2.391715	-2.241660
C	-4.114478	-0.655907	2.402595	H	0.485162	2.523274	-2.446204
F	-3.423612	0.473202	2.504880	H	-0.556095	1.966552	0.430356
F	-4.781053	-0.847087	3.527609	H	-1.111864	0.699980	-2.392653
F	-3.260091	-1.656053	2.233512	H	-1.750023	-0.214850	0.506532
C	1.338170	3.644393	-0.788231	H	-0.199301	-1.408774	-0.154877
C	1.609053	3.724161	0.591900	H	1.148430	3.008383	1.284439
C	2.480366	4.687314	1.083952	H	2.689779	4.731918	2.158920
C	3.099507	5.589137	0.212464	H	3.788234	6.346357	0.604877
C	2.849822	5.514330	-1.158120	H	3.339062	6.213359	-1.845974
C	1.984234	4.543992	-1.654392	H	1.789915	4.474833	-2.731952
P	2.797735	-1.006493	0.146569	H	1.275371	0.017245	2.346103
C	2.729130	-1.527645	1.893461	H	1.176467	-0.542689	4.770123
C	1.888842	-0.802454	2.749378	H	2.549822	-2.419703	5.674427
C	1.831099	-1.116743	4.104405	H	4.031204	-3.724448	4.152466
C	2.600275	-2.167183	4.608926	H	4.160884	-3.154095	1.742432
C	3.429015	-2.897711	3.758408	H	1.730995	-3.376149	-1.099090
C	3.499480	-2.577921	2.401926	H	2.776401	-5.288282	-2.298073
C	3.616691	-2.359389	-0.759640	H	5.246110	-5.340620	-2.652378

H	6.667402	-3.483629	-1.791253	H	6.299715	3.508356	-0.091529
H	5.637735	-1.582184	-0.576091	H	4.911775	2.855406	-2.061163
H	4.709282	0.181980	2.146961	H	3.406901	0.879816	-1.924196
H	6.191596	2.166298	2.006301	Ag	-4.003888	1.816070	-0.646114

