Halogen bond cocrystal polymorphs of the 1,4-di(4'-pyridyl)-1,3-diacetylene

Pan Zhang,^{a,b} Geetha Bolla,^b Gege Qiu,^{a,b} Zhibin Shu,^b Qingqing Yan,^b Qingyuan Li,^{a,b} Shang Ding,^{a,b} Zhenjie Ni,^b Weigang Zhu,^b Huanli Dong^{*}a,^b Yonggang Zhen^b and Wenping Hu^{b,c}

^a Beijing Key Laboratory for Optical Materials and Photonic Devices, Department of Chemistry, Capital Normal University, Beijing 100048, China.

^b Key Laboratory of Organic Solids, Institute of Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100190, China.

^c Department of Chemistry, School of Science, Collaborative Innovation Center of Chemical Science and Engineering, Tianjin University, Tianjin 300072, China.

E-mail: dhl522@iccas.ac.cn

Electronic Supporting Information (ESI†)

I Synthesis of 1,4-di(4'-pyridyl)-1,3-diacetylene (DPDA) donor.



Figure S1. Synthesis of 1,4-di(4'-pyridyl)-1,3-diacetylene (DPDA) donor.

A solution of 4-Ethynylpyridine (CAS registry no. 2510-22-7, 97+%) (206.2426 mg, 2.0 mmol), which was purchased from Ark Pharm Co., NiCl₂ • $6H_2O$ (23.769mg, 0.05mmol), CuI (19.045mg, 0.05mmol) and TMEDA (0.06 mL,0.2mmol), NEt₃(0.835mL,3mmol) in 7.5 mL of THF was stirred rapidly. After 12 h, the solvent was removed and the solid was extracted with methylene chloride, Then methylene chloride was removed. The product was then recrystallized from ethanol/water to give a yellow solid (80%). It has been verified by ¹H NMR of DPDA is shown below:



II Thermodynamic nature of stable DPDA crystal and DPDA–IFB cocrystals.



Figure S2. Monotropy of DPDA in DSC recorded at 5 $^{\circ}$ C heating rate.



Figure S3. Monotropy of DPDA–IFB–I in DSC recorded at 5 °C heating rate.



Figure S4. Monotropy of DPDA–IFB–II in DSC recorded at 5 °C heating rate.

III Co-crystals structure characterization.

Table S1. Crystalgraphic parameters of DPDA–IFB polymorphs.

Identification code	DPDA–IFB–I	DPDA–IFB–II
Empirical Formular	C ₂₀ H ₈ F ₃ I ₃ N ₂	$C_{20} H_8 F_3 I_3 N_2$

Formula weight	713.98	713.98
Temperature	173.1500 K	173.1500 K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	P 1 21/c 1	P 1 21/n 1
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 6.6699(5) \text{ Å} \alpha =$	$a = 10.309(2) \text{ Å} \alpha =$
	90°.	90°.
	b = 34.308(3) Å β=	$b = 8.9709(18) \text{ Å} \beta =$
	102.639(5)°.	97.88(3)°.
	$c = 9.1378(10) \text{ Å}\gamma =$	$c = 22.251(5) \text{ Å} \gamma =$
	90°.	90°
Volume	2040.3(3) Å ³	$2038 A(7) Å^{3}$
Ζ	4	4
Density (calculated)	2.324 Mg/m ³	2.327 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	4.630 mm ⁻¹	4 635 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1312	1312
Crystal size	0.285 x 0.121 x 0.103	0.248 x 0.121 x 0.071 mm ³
	mm ³	
Theta range for data	2.574 to 27.501°.	2.080 to 27.486°.
collection		
Index ranges	-8<=h<=8, -	-13<=h<=13, -11<=k<=11,
	44<=k<=44, -	-28<=1<=28
	11<=1<=10	
Reflections collected	14316	14221
Independent reflections	4623 [R(int) =	4621 [R(int) = 0.0379]
	0.0325	
26000°	99.5 %	99.0 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from	Semi-empirical from
	equivalents	equivalents
Max. and min.	1.00000 and 0.68536	1.00000 and 0.40112
transmission		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-	Full-matrix least-squares
	squares on F ²	on F ²
Data / restraints /	4623 / 0 / 253	4621 / 0 / 253
parameters		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.201	1.260
Final R indices	R1 = 0.0316, wR2 =	R1 = 0.0413, WR2 =
$\left[1 - 2 \operatorname{sigma}(1)\right]$	0.0614	0.0041
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0351, wR2 =	R1 = 0.0462, WR2 =

	0.0630	0.0657
Extinction coefficient	n/a	n/a
Largest diff. peak and	0.625 and -1.006 e.Å-	0.561 and -0.544 e.Å ⁻³
hole	3	



Figure S5. Optical images of (a) DPDA-IFB-I and (b) DPDA-IFB-II obtained by solution drop-casting.





Figure S6. Co-crystals structure of (a) DPDA–IFB–I and (b) DPDA–IFB–II.

References

1 J. G. Rodríguez, C. D. Oliva, Tetrahedron, 2009, 65, 2512-2517.

2 P. M. García, M. Gulcur, D. Z. Manrique, T. Pope, W. Hong, V. Kaliginedi, C. Huang, A. S. Batsanow, M. R. Bryce, C. Lambert and T. Wandlowski, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2013, **135**, 12228–12240.