

Supplementary materials for

Characterization and thermal stability of the Yb-doped ceria prepared by methods allowing the controllable of the crystal morphology.

Małgorzata A. Małecka*

*Institute of Low Temperature and Structure Research, Polish Academy of Sciences,
P.O. Box 1410, 50-950 Wrocław 2, Poland*

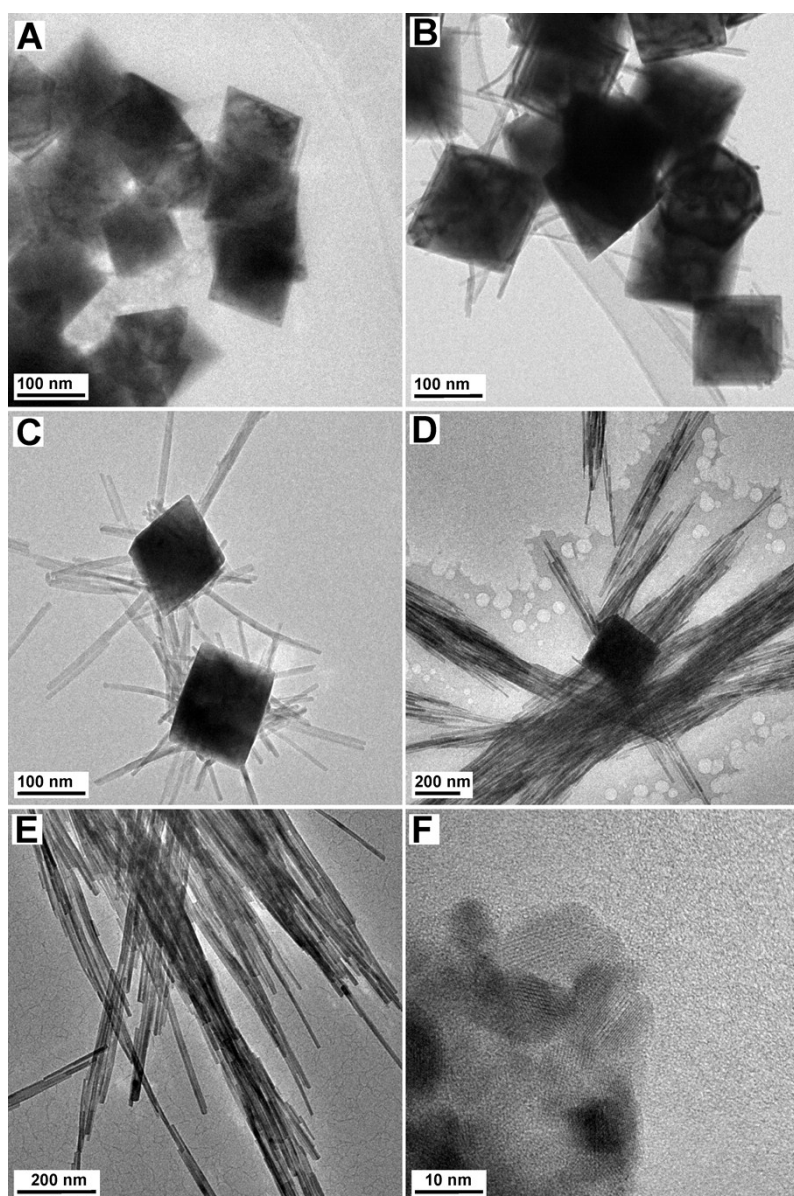


Fig.S1. TEM images of CeO₂ samples prepared by hydrothermal method with different concentration of Na₃PO₄·12H₂O – (A) 0.0038 g, (B) 0.0076 g, (C) 0.0152, (D) 0.0608 g, (E) 0.2432 g, (F) 0.9728 g

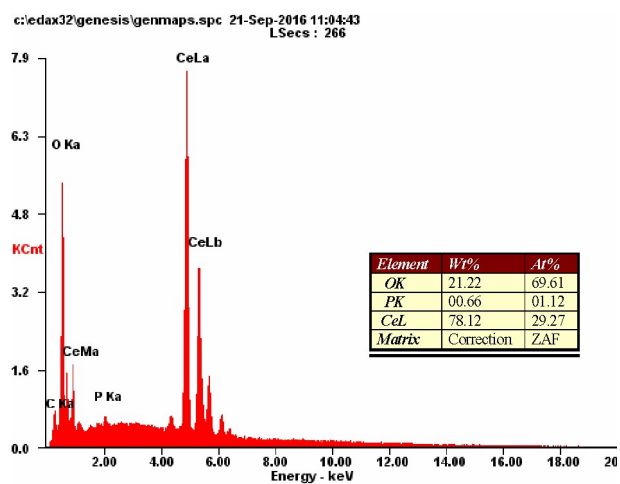


Fig.S2. EDX spectrum collected for “as prepared” octahedral-like CeO₂

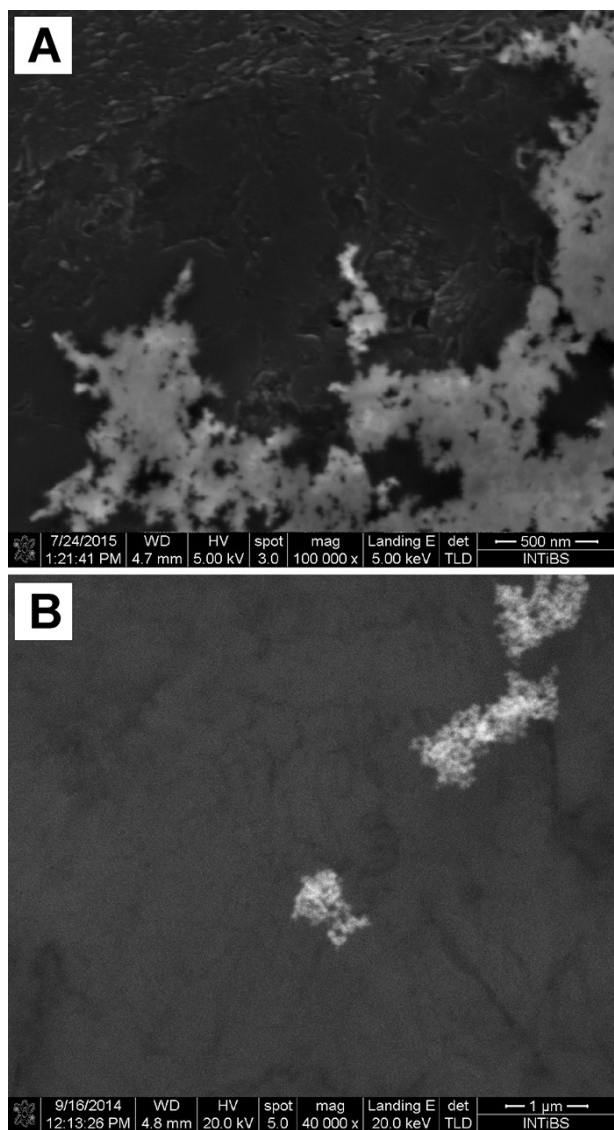


Fig.S3. SEM images of CeO_2 samples with different morphologies: (A) cubic, (B) octahedral

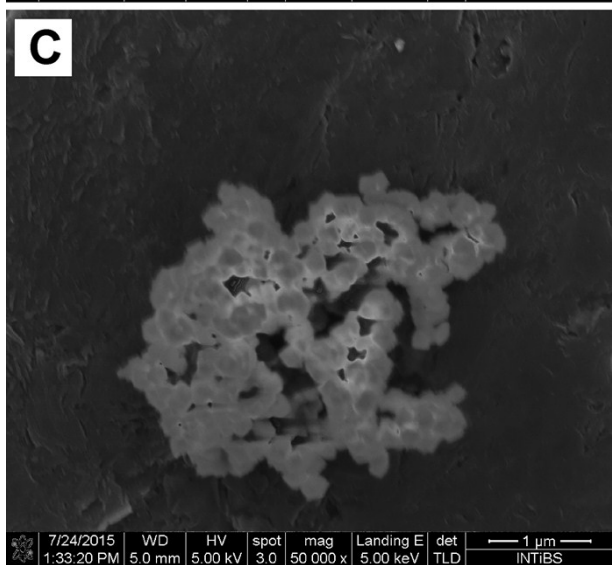
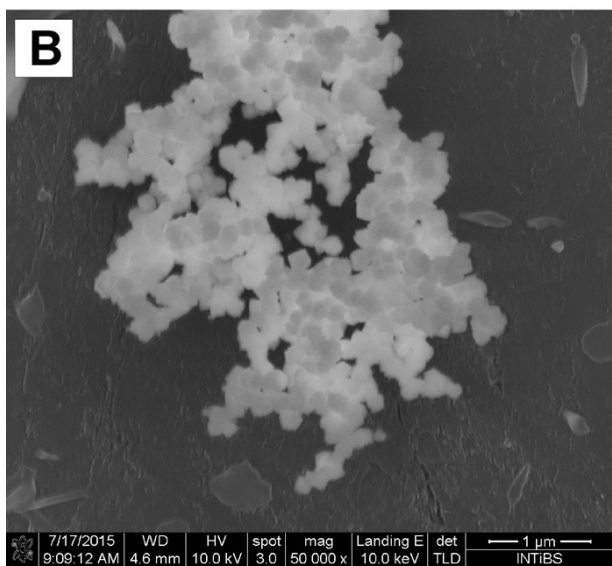
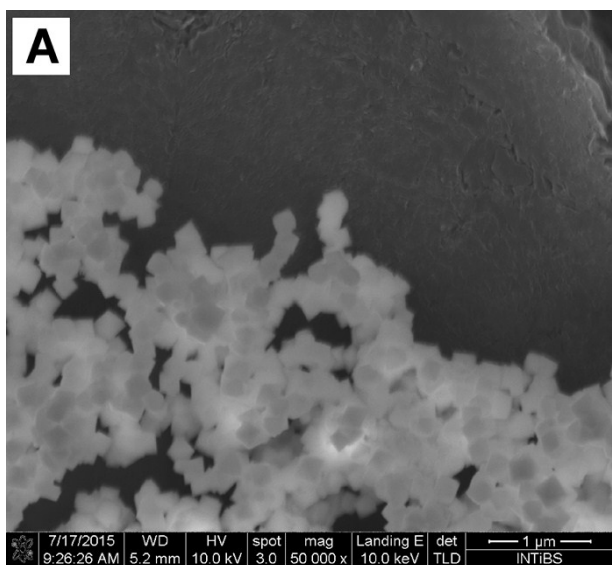


Fig.S4. SEM images of the octahedron-like $\text{Ce}_{1-x}\text{Yb}_x\text{O}_{2-(x/2)}$ samples with different Yb concentration: (A) $x=0.05$, (B) $x=0.10$, (C) $x=0.15$

Table S1. SEM-EDX measurements for investigated samples

Sample	Spectrum	Quantification		
CeO_2 - octahedral		Element	Wt%	At%
		OK	21.22	69.61
		PK	00.66	01.12
		CeL	78.12	29.27
		Matrix	Correction	ZAF
$\text{Ce}_{0.95}\text{Yb}_{0.05}\text{O}_{1.975}$ - octahedral		Element	Wt%	At%
		OK	20.92	70.07
		CeL	74.85	28.62
		YbL	04.23	01.31
		Matrix	Correction	ZAF
$\text{Ce}_{0.90}\text{Yb}_{0.10}\text{O}_{1.950}$ - octahedral		Element	Wt%	At%
		OK	21.35	70.69
		CeL	72.59	27.45
		YbL	06.06	01.86
		Matrix	Correction	ZAF
$\text{Ce}_{0.85}\text{Yb}_{0.15}\text{O}_{1.925}$ - octahedral		Element	Wt%	At%
		OK	29.45	77.74
		PK	01.29	01.75
		CeL	62.81	18.93
		YbL	06.45	01.57
		Matrix	Correction	ZAF
CeO_2 - cubic		Element	Wt%	At%
		OK	23.75	73.18
		CeL	76.25	26.82
		Matrix	Correction	ZAF
$\text{Ce}_{0.95}\text{Yb}_{0.05}\text{O}_{1.975}$ - cubic		Element	Wt%	At%
		OK	24.49	74.18
		CeL	71.04	24.56
		YbL	04.47	01.25
		Matrix	Correction	ZAF

$\text{Ce}_{0.90}\text{Yb}_{0.10}\text{O}_{1.950}$ - cubic		<table> <tr> <th>Element</th><th>Wt%</th><th>At%</th></tr> <tr> <td>OK</td><td>16.04</td><td>63.11</td></tr> <tr> <td>CeL</td><td>74.29</td><td>33.38</td></tr> <tr> <td>YbL</td><td>09.67</td><td>03.52</td></tr> <tr> <td>Matrix</td><td>Correction</td><td>ZAF</td></tr> </table>	Element	Wt%	At%	OK	16.04	63.11	CeL	74.29	33.38	YbL	09.67	03.52	Matrix	Correction	ZAF
Element	Wt%	At%															
OK	16.04	63.11															
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$\text{Ce}_{0.85}\text{Yb}_{0.15}\text{O}_{1.925}$ - cubic		<table> <tr> <th>Element</th><th>Wt%</th><th>At%</th></tr> <tr> <td>OK</td><td>15.18</td><td>61.89</td></tr> <tr> <td>CeL</td><td>69.38</td><td>32.29</td></tr> <tr> <td>YbL</td><td>15.43</td><td>05.82</td></tr> <tr> <td>Matrix</td><td>Correction</td><td>ZAF</td></tr> </table>	Element	Wt%	At%	OK	15.18	61.89	CeL	69.38	32.29	YbL	15.43	05.82	Matrix	Correction	ZAF
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CeL	69.38	32.29															
YbL	15.43	05.82															
Matrix	Correction	ZAF															
CeO_2 - nano		<table> <tr> <th>Element</th><th>Wt%</th><th>At%</th></tr> <tr> <td>OK</td><td>19.17</td><td>67.50</td></tr> <tr> <td>CeL</td><td>80.83</td><td>32.50</td></tr> <tr> <td>Matrix</td><td>Correction</td><td>ZAF</td></tr> </table>	Element	Wt%	At%	OK	19.17	67.50	CeL	80.83	32.50	Matrix	Correction	ZAF			
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$\text{Ce}_{0.95}\text{Yb}_{0.05}\text{O}_{1.975}$ - octahedral		<table> <tr> <th>Element</th><th>Wt%</th><th>At%</th></tr> <tr> <td>OK</td><td>17.72</td><td>65.59</td></tr> <tr> <td>CeL</td><td>77.60</td><td>32.81</td></tr> <tr> <td>YbL</td><td>04.68</td><td>01.60</td></tr> <tr> <td>Matrix</td><td>Correction</td><td>ZAF</td></tr> </table>	Element	Wt%	At%	OK	17.72	65.59	CeL	77.60	32.81	YbL	04.68	01.60	Matrix	Correction	ZAF
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CeL	67.51	28.57															
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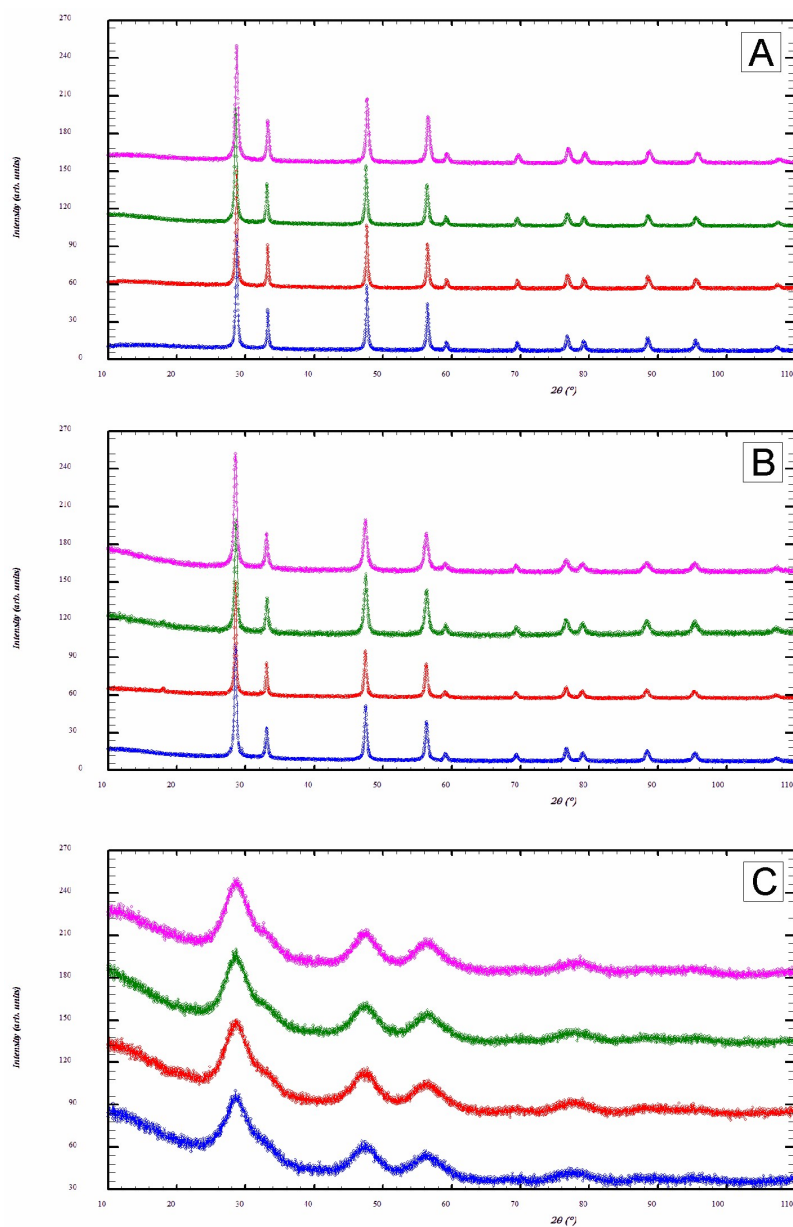


Fig.S5. XRD patterns measured for “as prepared” (A) cube-like, (B) octahedral-like and (C) nanoparticles of (blue) pure ceria, (red) $\text{Ce}_{0.95}\text{Yb}_{0.05}\text{O}_{1.975}$, (green) $\text{Ce}_{0.90}\text{Yb}_{0.10}\text{O}_{1.950}$, (pink) $\text{Ce}_{0.85}\text{Yb}_{0.15}\text{O}_{1.925}$