

## † Electronic Supplementary Information

### Molecular structure and hydrogen bond interactions and chemical reactivity analysis of Paracetamol–4,4'-bipyridine Paracetamol-4,4'-bipyridine cocrystal studied using vibrational spectroscopic and quantum chemical approach

Karnica Srivastava<sup>a</sup>, Eram Khan<sup>a</sup>, Manishkumar R. Shimpib, Poonam Tandon<sup>\*a</sup>, Kirti Sinha<sup>a</sup> and Sitaram P. Velaga<sup>\*c</sup>

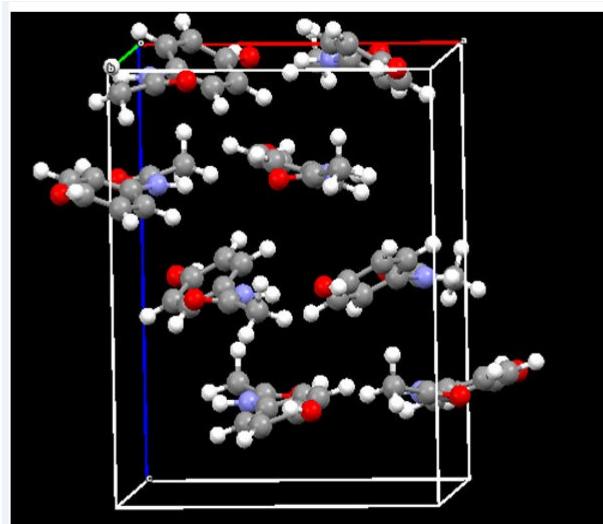
<sup>a</sup>Physics Department, University of Lucknow, Lucknow 226 007, India

<sup>b</sup>Chemistry of Interfaces, Luleå University of Technology, SE-97187, Luleå, Sweden

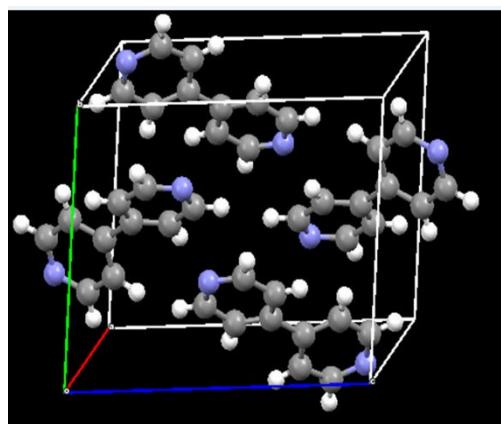
<sup>c</sup>Department of Health Sciences, Luleå University of Technology, SE-971 87, Luleå, Sweden

Crystal structure of paracetamol (PRA), 4,4'-bipyridine(BPY) and PRA-BPY cocrystal are shown in Fig.S1, Fig.S2 and Fig.S3. Experimental details of PXRD and DSC of prepared cocrystal are given below and PXRD plot of cocrystal is shown in Fig.S4. DSC plot of paracetamol, 4, 4'-bipyridine and paracetamol-4,4'-bipyridine cocrystal are shown in Fig.S5. Optimized structure of paracetamol (monomer) and 4, 4'-bipyridine (monomer) are shown in Fig. S6, S7. Experimental and calculated IR and Raman spectra of paracetamol (monomer) and 4, 4'-bipyridine (monomer) are shown in Fig.S8, S9, S10, S11. The molecular graph of a monomer of paracetamol-4,4'-bipyridine cocrystal(PRA-BPY) using AIM program is given in Fig.S12. HOMO and LUMO of PRA3-BPY2 (dimer+PRA) its energy band gap is shown in Fig.S13. The molecular electrostatic potential (MEPS) surface of paracetamol (monomer), 4,4'-bipyridine(monomer) and PRA-BPY(monomer) of cocrystal are given in Fig.S14, S15 and S16. The experimental and calculated geometric parameters of monomer and dimer+PRA of cocrystal are given in Table S1. Theoretical and experimental vibrational wavenumber of paracetamol (monomer) and 4, 4'-bipyridine (monomer) are listed in Table S2, S3. The experimental and theoretical wave number of the cocrystal using monomer and dimer+PRA model is given in Table S4. Geometrical parameters for hydrogen bonds in dimer+PRA of cocrystal are given in Table S5. Second-order perturbation theory analyses of the Fock Matrix, in the NBO basis for intra-molecular interactions in PRA-BPY (monomer) within PRA3-BPY2 (dimer+PRA) of cocrystal, is given in Table S6. Reactivity descriptors as Fukui functions ( $f_k^+$ ,  $f_k^-$ ), local softnesses ( $s_k^+$ ,  $s_k^-$ ), local electrophilicity indices ( $\omega k^+$ ,  $\omega k^-$ ) for paracetamol (monomer), PRA-BPY (monomer) and PRA3-BPY2 (dimer+PRA) using Hirshfeld atomic charges are given in Table S7, S8 and S9.

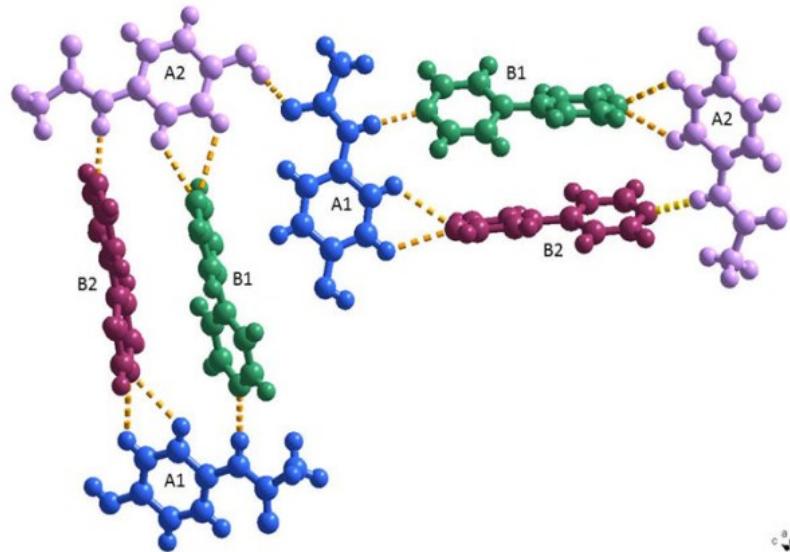
## Part I. FIGURES



**Fig. S1** Packing and orientation of paracetamol molecules in the crystal lattice. Cambridge Crystallographic Database (CSD) reference code is HXACAN01.



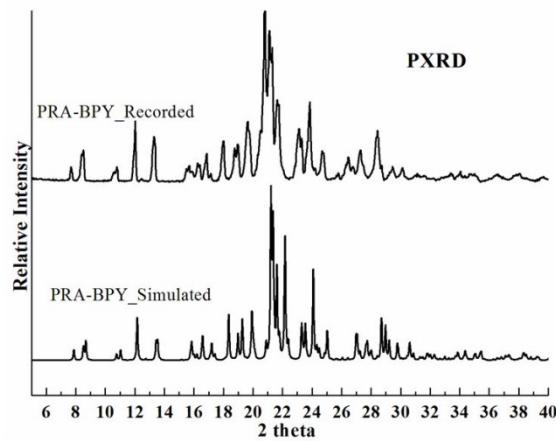
**Fig. S2** Perspective view of the unit cell of 4, 4'-bipyridine (Cambridge Crystallographic Database (CSD) reference code:- HIQWEJ02) along *a*-axis



**Fig. S3** Interactions between the molecules that are held together through hydrogen bonds in the crystal lattice of cocrystal (Cambridge Crystallographic Database (CSD) reference code is MUPQAP).

### Powder X-ray Diffraction (PXRD)

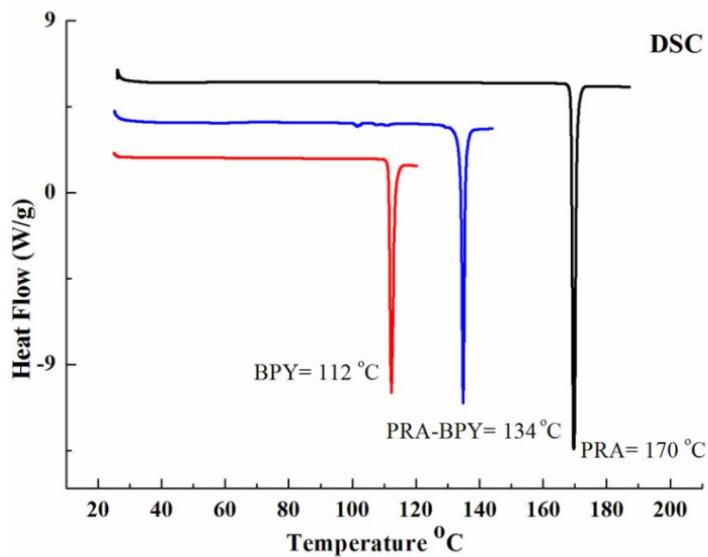
PXRD patterns for the samples were collected using an Empyrean X-ray diffractometer (PANalytical, The Netherlands) equipped with a PIXel3D detector and a monochromatic Cu K $\alpha$  radiation X-Ray tube (1.54056 $\text{\AA}$ ). The tube voltage and amperage were set at 45 kV and 40 mA, respectively. Sample was prepared for analysis by pressing a thin layer of the sample onto a metal sample holder. Instrument calibration was performed using a silicon reference standard. Each sample was scanned  $2\theta$  range of 5° to 40°, increasing at a step size of 0.02°  $2\theta$ . The data were processed using High Score Plus Version 3.0 software (PANalytical, The Netherlands).



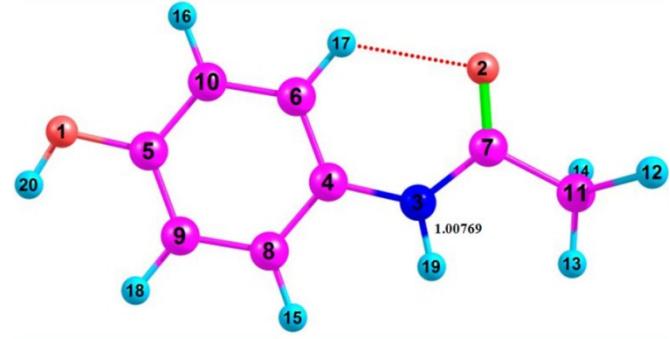
**Fig. S4** PXRD overlapped of prepared PRA-BPY cocrystal with its simulated pattern.

### Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC)

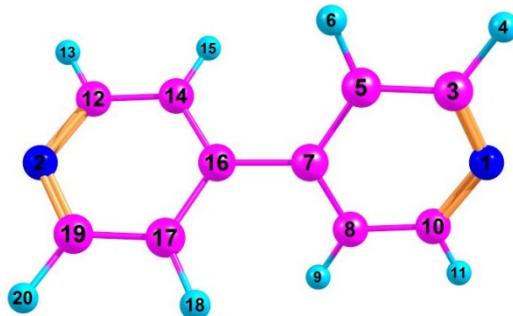
The DSC profiles of the solid samples were generated in the range of (30–200 °C) using a TA Q1000 DSC instrument with a refrigerated cooling unit. Temperature calibration was performed using an indium metal standard at the respective heating rate. Samples (1–2 mg) were crimped in non-hermetic aluminum pans and scanned at a heating rate of 10 °C/min under a continuously purged dry nitrogen atmosphere (flow rate 50 mL/min) using a similar empty pan as a reference. The data were collected in triplicate for each sample and analyzed using a TA Instruments Universal Analysis 2000 version 4.5A software.



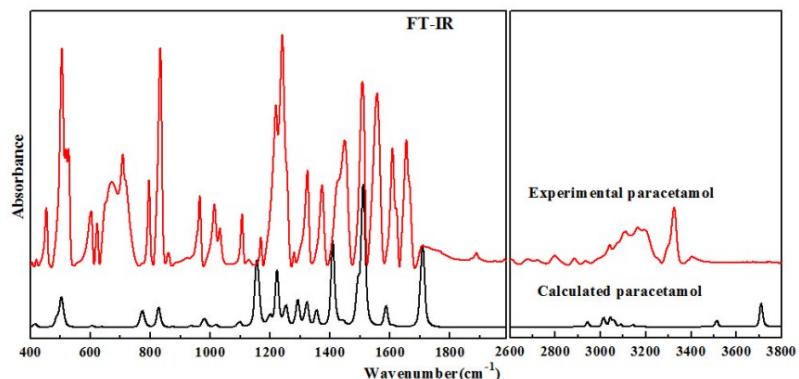
**Fig. S5** DSC plot of PRA (melting point 170°C), 4,4'-bipyridine(melting point 112°C) and PRA-BPY cocrystal (melting point 134°C)



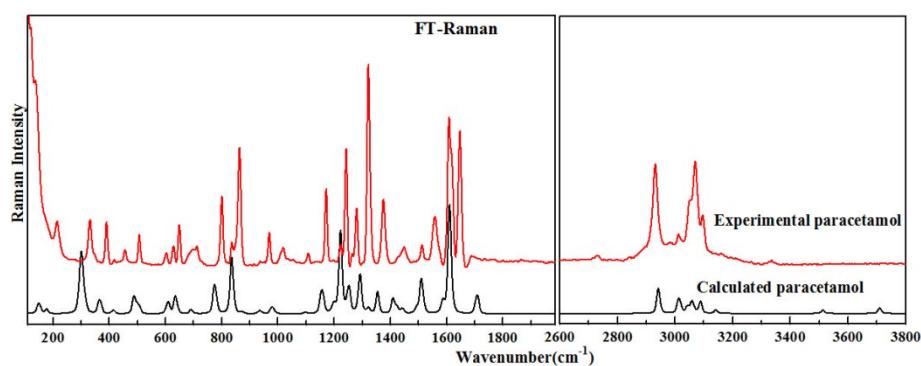
**Fig. S6** Optimized structure of paracetamol



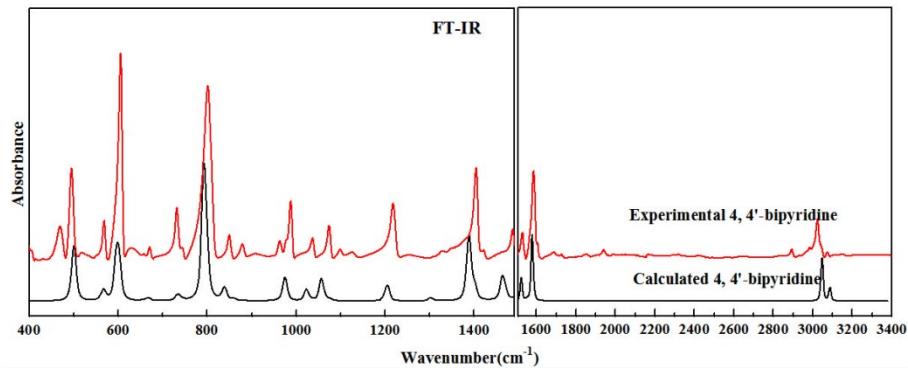
**Fig. S7** Optimized structure of 4,4'-bipyridine



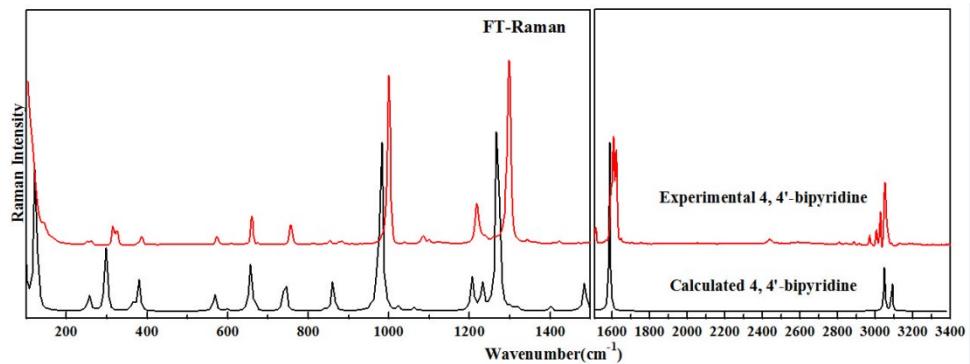
**Fig. S8** Experimental and calculated (scaled) IR absorbance spectra of paracetamol in the region  $400\text{-}1900\text{cm}^{-1}$  and  $2600\text{-}3800\text{cm}^{-1}$ .



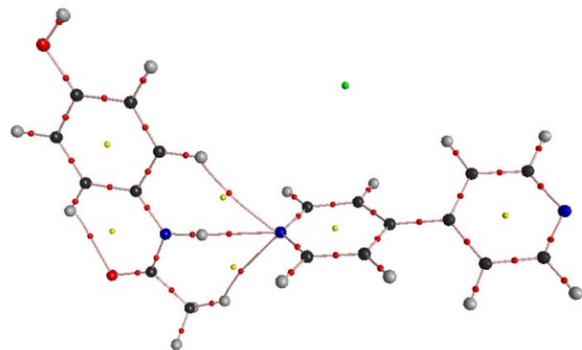
**Fig. S9** Experimental and calculated (scaled) Raman scattering spectra of paracetamol in the region  $100\text{-}1900\text{cm}^{-1}$  and  $2600\text{-}3800\text{cm}^{-1}$ .



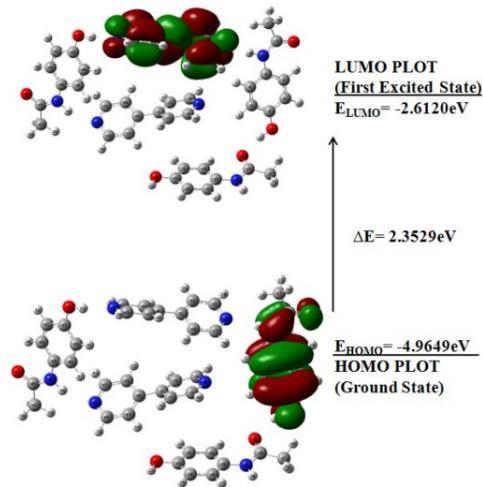
**Fig. S10** Experimental and calculated (scaled) IR absorbance spectra of 4, 4'-bipyridine in the region 400-1500cm<sup>-1</sup> and 1600-3400cm<sup>-1</sup>.



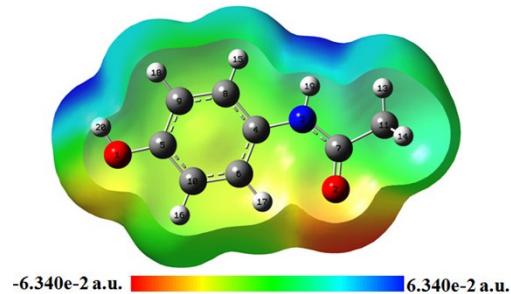
**Fig. S11** Experimental and calculated (scaled) Raman scattering spectra of 4, 4'-bipyridine in the region 100-1500cm<sup>-1</sup> and 1600-3400cm<sup>-1</sup>



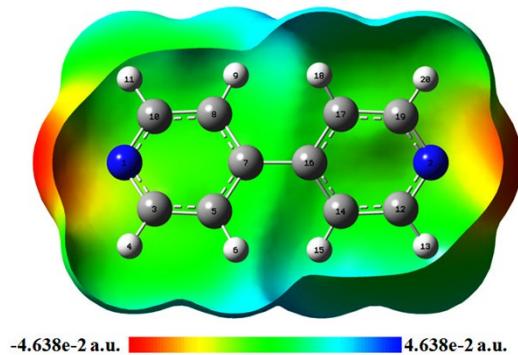
**Fig. S12** Molecular graph of PRA-BPY (monomer) of cocrystal: bond critical points (small red spheres), ring critical points (small yellow sphere), bond paths (pink lines).



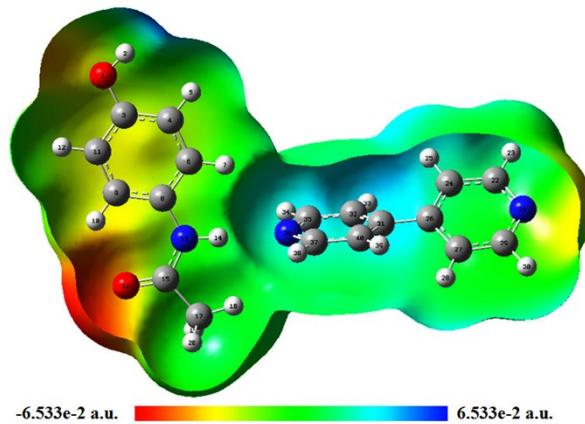
**Fig. S13** HOMO-LUMO plot of PRA3-BPY2 (dimer + PRA) with orbitals involved in electronic transitions.



**Fig. S14** Molecular electrostatic potential (MEP) formed by mapping of total density over electrostatic potential in the gas phase for the monomer of paracetamol.



**Fig. S15** Molecular electrostatic potential (MEP) formed by mapping of total density over electrostatic potential in the gas phase for the monomer of 4,4'-bipyridine.



**Fig. S16** Molecular electrostatic potential (MEP) formed by mapping of total density over electrostatic potential in the gas phase for the monomer of cocrystal (PRA-BPY).

## Part II. TABLES

**Table S1** The experimental and calculated geometric parameters of PRA-BPY cocrystal and calculated geometric parameters of, monomer and dimer+PRA of cocrystal using DFT/6-311g (d, p), bond lengths in angstrom ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and bond angles in degrees ( $^{\circ}$ ).

Geometrical parameters	Experimental	Computational optimized parameter at B3LYP/6-311g(d,p)	
		Monomer	Dimer+PRA
<b>Bond length(<math>\text{\AA}</math>)</b>			
R(O1-H2)	0.90699	0.9623	0.9756
R(O1-C3)	1.35752	1.3710	1.3658
R(C3-C4)	1.39579	1.3946	1.3976
R(C3-C11)	1.38936	1.3940	1.3958
R(C4-H5)	0.95010	1.0865	1.0843
R(C4-C6)	1.38087	1.3908	1.3907
R(C6-H7)	0.94944	1.0843	1.0846
R(C6-C8)	1.39645	1.4004	1.4006
R(C8-C9)	1.39435	1.4034	1.4024
R(C8-N13)	1.41896	1.4134	1.4168
R(C9-H10)	0.95023	1.0786	1.0787
R(C9-C11)	1.38176	1.3897	1.3905
R(C11-H12)	0.95020	1.0835	1.0839
R(N13-H14)	0.88353	1.0191	1.0174
R(N13-C15)	1.34583	1.3717	1.3695
R(H14-N36)	2.04744	2.1068	2.1612
R(C15=O16)	1.23531	1.2201	1.2209
R(C15-C17)	1.50413	1.5226	1.5238
R(C17-H18)	0.98037	1.0907	1.0908
R(C17-H19)	0.97924	1.0921	1.0931
R(C17-H20)	0.98014	1.0924	1.0917
R(N21-C22)	1.33606	1.3359	1.3379
R(N21-C29)	1.33227	1.3359	1.3371
R(C22-H23)	0.94993	1.0863	1.0852
R(C22-C24)	1.38491	1.3917	1.3893
R(C24-H25)	0.94885	1.0835	1.0829
R(C24-C26)	1.38888	1.3993	1.3997
R(C26-C27)	1.39156	1.3992	1.4001
R(C26-C31)	1.48638	1.4827	1.4830
R(C27-H28)	0.95045	1.0835	1.0830
R(C27-C29)	1.38619	1.3917	1.3900
R(C29-H30)	0.94927	1.0863	1.0854
R(C31-C32)	1.39294	1.3999	1.3998
R(C31-C40)	1.38388	1.4000	1.3994
R(C32-H33)	0.95029	1.0830	1.0831
R(C32-C35)	1.37931	1.3896	1.3901

R(H34-C35)	0.94788	1.0858	1.0857
R(C35-N36)	1.33131	1.3383	1.3374
R(N36-C37)	1.33620	1.3382	1.3369
R(C37-H38)	0.95011	1.0857	1.0854
R(C37-C40)	1.37866	1.3896	1.3901
R(H39-C40)	0.94803	1.0830	1.0829
<hr/>			
<b>Bond Angle (°)</b>			
A(H2-O1-C3)	109.15655	109.0016	110.4978
A(O1-C3-C4)	123.60911	122.9563	123.0604
A(O1-C3-C11)	117.83893	117.8813	118.0543
A(C4-C3-C11)	118.54728	119.1624	118.8852
A(C3-C4-H5)	119.95204	120.1987	120.5526
A(C3-C4-C6)	120.05989	120.1361	120.0731
A(H5-C4-C6)	119.98807	119.6651	119.3731
A(C4-C6-H7)	119.30241	119.4896	118.4396
A(C4-C6-C8)	121.35736	121.0107	121.2078
A(H7-C6-C8)	119.34022	119.4996	120.3523
A(C6-C8-C9)	118.44428	118.5495	118.5399
A(C6-C8-N13)	117.12806	117.6303	117.752
A(C9-C8-N13)	124.38023	123.8201	123.7079
A(C8-C9-H10)	119.95984	119.1507	119.2479
A(C8-C9-C11)	120.04522	120.2130	120.0858
A(H10-C9-C11)	119.99493	120.6361	120.6660
A(C3-C11-C9)	121.53742	120.928	121.2067
A(C3-C11-H12)	119.23542	118.7301	118.6122
A(C9-C11-H12)	119.22716	120.3419	120.1810
A(C8-N13-H14)	113.67730	115.2737	115.3662
A(C8-N13-C15)	128.22651	127.9256	128.0949
A(H14-N13-C15)	117.97706	116.8006	116.5354
A(N13-C15=O16)	123.40463	124.8105	124.9982
A(N13-C15-C17)	115.49467	114.3675	114.3459
A(O16-C15-C17)	121.09201	120.8219	120.6552
A(C15-C17-H18)	109.48015	113.9832	113.8604
A(C15-C17-H19)	109.43937	108.3334	108.5758
A(C15-C17-H20)	109.48058	108.3462	108.1736
A(H18-C17-H19)	109.50264	109.3974	109.3642
A(H18-C17-H20)	109.40821	109.3537	109.4456
A(H19-C17-H20)	109.51638	107.2050	107.2057
A(C22-N21-C29)	116.19520	116.8965	117.5614
A(N21-C22-H23)	117.98103	116.1090	115.9574
A(N21-C22-C24)	123.91516	123.8291	123.2834
A(H23-C22-C24)	118.10381	120.0615	120.7524
A(C22-C24-H25)	120.22754	119.8974	119.6661
A(C22-C24-C26)	119.52001	119.1686	119.4003
A(H25-C24-C26)	120.25244	120.9150	120.8999
A(C24-C26-C27)	116.94167	117.1087	117.0789
A(C24-C26-C31)	121.43154	121.4248	121.2946
A(C27-C26-C31)	121.62317	121.4665	121.6187
A(C26-C27-H28)	120.36249	120.9158	120.9292
A(C26-C27-C29)	119.19822	119.1651	119.3685
A(H28-C27-C29)	120.43927	119.9002	119.6958
A(N21-C29-C27)	124.21708	123.8308	123.2914
A(N21-C29-H30)	117.93340	116.1108	116.2597
A(C27-C29-H30)	117.84950	120.0580	120.4486
A(C26-C31-C32)	121.69957	121.4829	121.6396
A(C26-C31-C40)	121.53464	121.4959	121.2844
A(C32-C31-C40)	116.76575	117.0212	117.0685
A(C31-C32-H33)	120.37808	120.8329	120.9874
A(C31-C32-C35)	119.24558	119.3841	119.2858
A(H33-C32-C35)	120.37630	119.7665	119.7163
A(C32-C35-H34)	117.60059	120.3678	120.2843
A(C32-C35-N36)	124.22751	123.4599	123.5122
A(H34-C35-N36)	118.17185	116.1718	116.2033
A(H14-N36-C35)	108.23330	118.2907	122.4445
A(H14-N36-C37)	132.40810	124.4086	119.8167
A(C35-N36-C37)	116.16888	117.2925	117.3136
A(N36-C37-H38)	118.11777	116.1974	116.2061
A(N36-C37-C40)	123.77504	123.4549	123.4394
A(H38-C37-C40)	118.10718	120.3469	120.3504
A(C31-C40-C37)	119.81521	119.3870	119.3792
A(C31-C40-H39)	120.34107	120.8174	120.9096

A(C37-C40-H39)	119.84371	119.7786	119.6821
Dihedral angle(°)			
D(H2-O1-C3-C4)	-3.29151	-0.1377	-2.3896
D(H2-O1-C3-C11)	175.90832	179.8353	177.7164
D(O1-C3-C4-H5)	-0.25107	0.0871	0.28658
D(O1-C3-C4-C6)	179.72687	-179.995	179.8797
D(C11-C3-C4-H5)	-179.44558	-179.886	-179.8203
D(C11-C3-C4-C6)	0.53236	0.032	-0.2271
D(O1-C3-C11-C9)	-179.09162	179.9617	-179.7292
D(O1-C3-C11-H12)	0.92003	-0.0547	0.1606
D(C4-C3-C11-C9)	0.14973	-0.0642	0.37238
D(C4-C3-C11-H12)	-179.83861	179.9194	-179.7378
D(C3-C4-C6-H7)	179.57548	-179.878	179.7073
D(C3-C4-C6-C8)	-0.46365	0.0491	-0.12823
D(H5-C4-C6-H7)	-0.44659	0.0405	-0.69478
D(H5-C4-C6-C8)	179.51428	179.9672	179.4697
D(C4-C6-C8-C9)	-0.28711	-0.0968	0.3389
D(C4-C6-C8-N13)	177.31887	179.8099	-179.4949
D(H7-C6-C8-C9)	179.67374	179.8298	-179.4934
D(H7-C6-C8-N13)	-2.72027	-0.2634	0.67262
D(C6-C8-C9-H10)	-179.04645	-179.838	-180.0000
D(C6-C8-C9-C11)	0.96192	0.0644	-0.19435
D(N13-C8-C9-H10)	3.53532	0.262	-0.17653
D(N13-C8-C9-C11)	-176.45632	-179.836	179.62897
D(C6-C8-N13-H14)	-11.79471	-1.3411	-2.56881
D(C6-C8-N13-C15)	172.29849	178.5899	176.71926
D(C9-C8-N13-H14)	165.65462	178.5603	177.60657
D(C9-C8-N13-C15)	-10.25219	-1.5087	-3.10536
D(C8-C9-C11-C3)	-0.90819	0.0154	-0.16057
D(C8-C9-C11-H12)	179.08016	-179.968	179.95134
D(H10-C9-C11-C3)	179.10019	179.9158	179.64214
D(H10-C9-C11-H12)	-0.91147	-0.0674	-0.24596
D(C8-N13-N36-C35)	-89.00455	-83.5266	-111.42993
D(C8-N13-N36-C37)	68.51244	95.0264	61.07241
D(C15-N13-N36-C35)	83.45138	94.0808	68.24209
D(C15-N13-N36-C37)	-119.03162	-87.3662	-119.25557
D(C8-N13-C15-O16)	-5.57130	0.2929	1.10497
D(C8-N13-C15-C17)	173.36507	-179.608	-179.19769
D(H14-N13-C15=O16)	178.67366	-179.777	-179.61407
D(H14-N13-C15-C17)	-2.38997	0.3222	0.08327
D(N13-C15-C17-H18)	13.95709	-1.5295	6.69420
D(N13-C15-C17-H19)	-106.06734	-123.559	-115.38770
D(N13-C15-C17-H20)	133.89113	120.4533	128.58720
D(O16-C15-C17-H18)	-167.07978	178.5653	-173.59401
D(O16-C15-C17-H19)	72.89578	56.5359	64.32410
D(O16-C15-C17-H20)	-47.14575	-59.4519	-51.70100
D(C29-N21-C22-H23)	179.30124	179.604	179.96469
D(C29-N21-C22-C24)	-0.73022	-0.1682	0.90697
D(C22-N21-C29-C27)	0.46556	-0.1662	-1.0138
D(C22-N21-C29-H30)	-179.48855	179.5989	179.1512
D(N21-C22-C24-H25)	-179.93230	178.7478	178.0738
D(N21-C22-C24-C26)	0.01463	0.3203	0.1644
D(H23-C22-C24-H25)	0.03620	-1.0159	-0.9404
D(H23-C22-C24-C26)	179.98313	-179.443	-178.85
D(C22-C24-C26-C27)	0.95517	-0.1344	-1.1157
D(C22-C24-C26-C31)	-178.36300	179.8623	177.8849
D(H25-C24-C26-C27)	-179.09792	-178.545	-178.999
D(H25-C24-C26-C31)	1.58391	1.4513	0.002
D(C24-C26-C27-H28)	178.76785	-178.589	-178.054
D(C24-C26-C27-C29)	-1.19390	-0.169	1.0172
D(C31-C26-C27-H28)	-1.91539	1.4146	2.949
D(C31-C26-C27-C29)	178.12286	179.8343	-177.98
D(C24-C26-C31-C32)	20.21308	38.7268	36.5488
D(C24-C26-C31-C40)	-159.86246	-141.248	-142.428
D(C27-C26-C31-C32)	-159.07309	-141.277	-144.496
D(C27-C26-C31-C40)	20.85137	38.7487	36.5275
D(C26-C27-C29-N21)	0.50684	0.3373	0.0467
D(C26-C27-C29-H30)	-179.53902	-179.419	179.8751
D(H28-C27-C29-N21)	-179.45488	178.7733	179.1295
D(H28-C27-C29-H30)	0.49927	-0.983	-1.0422
D(C26-C31-C32-H33)	0.17561	1.4251	2.4824

D(C26-C31-C32-C35)	-179.89307	179.9414	-178.699
D(C40-C31-C32-H33)	-179.75228	-178.599	-178.5
D(C40-C31-C32-C35)	0.17905	-0.0829	0.3189
D(C26-C31-C40-C37)	-179.71988	179.894	178.6195
D(C26-C31-C40-H39)	0.32803	1.3941	0.5887
D(C32-C31-C40-C37)	0.20813	-0.0817	-0.4017
D(C32-C31-C40-H39)	-179.74395	-178.582	-178.433
D(C31-C32-C35-H34)	179.57828	-179.574	-179.874
D(C31-C32-C35-N36)	-0.33665	0.1572	-0.0349
D(H33-C32-C35-H34)	-0.49039	-1.0419	-1.0394
D(H33-C32-C35-N36)	179.59467	178.6895	178.7993
D(C32-C35-N36-H14)	162.44077	178.9594	172.3252
D(C32-C35-N36-C37)	0.07126	-0.0511	-0.1688
D(H34-C35-N36-H14)	-17.47372	-1.2988	-7.8301
D(H34-C35-N36-C37)	-179.84322	179.6907	179.6759
D(H14-N36-C37-H38)	23.26936	0.6118	6.6467
D(H14-N36-C37-C40)	-156.71769	-179.072	-172.622
D(C35-N36-C37-H38)	-179.66065	179.5557	179.347
D(C35-N36-C37-C40)	0.35230	-0.1286	0.0787
D(N36-C37-C40-C31)	-0.50081	0.197	0.2127
D(N36-C37-C40-H39)	179.45152	178.7127	178.268
D(H38-C37-C40-C31)	179.51215	-179.475	-179.027
D(H38-C37-C40-H39)	-0.53553	-0.9591	-0.9712

**Table S2** Theoretical and experimental vibrational wavenumbers ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) of paracetamol

Unscaled	Scaled	IR	RAMAN	Assignment(% PED)
3835	3711	3325		[v(O1H2O)](100)
3630	3513	3294		[v(N3H19)](100)
3246	3141	3163		R1[v(CH)](98)
3191	3089	3113	3096	R1[v(CH)](98)
3163	3061		3071	R1[v(CH)](99)
3146	3045	3042	3052	R1[v(CH)](99)
3116	3016		3013	[v <sub>s</sub> (C11H <sub>3</sub> )](59)+[v <sub>a</sub> (C11H <sub>3</sub> )](39)
3115	3015			[v <sub>s</sub> (C11H <sub>3</sub> )](54)+[v <sub>a</sub> (C11H <sub>3</sub> )](46)
3041	2944	2937	2932	[v <sub>s</sub> (C11H <sub>3</sub> )](100)
1765	1708	1655	1648	[v(C7=O2)](76)+[v(C7N3)](5)
1665	1612	1608	1610	R1[v(CC)(61)+δ <sub>a</sub> (11)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(12)]
1639	1586	1558	1559	R1[v(CC)(60)+δ <sub>a</sub> (7)][+ρ(N3H19)](7)
1562	1512	1508	1513	[ρ(N3H19)](38)+[v(C7N3)](14)+R1[v(C4N3)(10)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(8)+v(CC)(7)]
1542	1493			R1[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(46)+v(CC)(29)+v(C5O1)(8)][+ρ(N3H19)](6)
1492	1444	1450	1449	δ <sub>a</sub> '(CH <sub>3</sub> )(62)+δ <sub>a</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> )(20)+δ <sub>sym</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> )(5)+p'(CH <sub>3</sub> )(5)
1469	1422	1423		δ <sub>a</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> )(68)+δ <sub>a</sub> '(CH <sub>3</sub> )(23)+p(CH <sub>3</sub> )(7)
1456	1410			R1[v(CC)(32)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(23)+δ(C5H20O1)(7)][+ρ(N3H19)](8)+[v(C7N3)](5)
1400	1355	1373	1374	δ <sub>sym</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> )(85)+[v(C7C11)](7)
1366	1322	1325	1322	R1[v(CC)(54)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(25)+δ(C5H20O1)(16)]
1335	1292	1280	1280	R1[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(37)+v(CC)(30)+v(C4N3)(8)][+v(C7N3)](7)
1293	1252	1240	1243	R1[v(C5O1)(41)+v(CC)(30)+δ <sub>tri</sub> (5)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(5)]
1264	1223	1219	1224	R1[v(C4N3)(18)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(16)+δ <sub>tri</sub> (11)+v(C5O1)(6)+v(CC)(8)][+ρ(N3H19)](14)+[v(C7N3)](9)
1237	1198	1171	1172	R1[v(C4N3)(17)+δ <sub>tri</sub> (6)][+v(C7N3)](17)+[v(C7C11)](13)+[δ <sub>sci</sub> (C7C11)](7)+[ρ(C7C11)](6)+p'(CH <sub>3</sub> )(5)
1196	1157			R1[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(62)+v(CC)(9)+v(C5O1)(5)+δ(C5H20O1)(11)]
1195	1157			R1[δ(C5H20O1)(39)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(15)+v(CC)(25)]
1133	1097	1107	1108	R1[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(60)+v(CC)(23)]
1052	1018	1032	1019	ρ(CH <sub>3</sub> )(55)+p'(CH <sub>3</sub> )(19)+[ω(C7C11)](16)+δ <sub>a</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> )(7)
1027	994	1014		R1[δ <sub>tri</sub> (40)+v(CC)(39)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(5)]
1012	980			p'(CH <sub>3</sub> )(45)+ρ(CH <sub>3</sub> )(15)+[v(C7C11)](8)+[v(C7N3)](7)+R1[δ <sub>tri</sub> ](7)
986	954	966	969	R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (CH)(86)+puck(6)]
966	935		937	[v(C7C11)](29)+[δ <sub>sci</sub> (C7C11)](18)+[δ <sub>sci</sub> (N3H19)](17)+[v(C7N3)](15)+R1[v(CC)](6)
904	875	862	863	R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (CH)(80)+puck(12)]
865	837	833	836	R1[v(CC)(46)+v(C5O1)(8)+δ <sub>a</sub> (15)+v(C4N3)(10)]+δ <sub>sci</sub> (N3H19)](6)
855	828			R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (CH)(72)+δ <sub>out</sub> t(C5O1)(9)+τ <sub>a</sub> (8)]
803	777	796	802	R1[δ <sub>tri</sub> (25)+v(C5O1)(17)+v(CC)(6)+v(C4N3)(6)][+δ <sub>sci</sub> (N3H19)](12)+[v(C7C11)](9)+[δ <sub>sci</sub> (C7C11)](5)
797	771			R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (CH)(81)+τ <sub>a</sub> (6)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C5O1)(5)]
715	692	710	713	R1[puck(65)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C5O1)(15)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C4N3)(14)]
658	637	623	630	R1[δ <sub>a</sub> '(64)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C5O1)(6)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C4N3)(5)]

630	609	604	603	$v(C7C11)](19)+[\delta_{sci}(C7C11)](18)+R1[\delta_a'(14)+\delta_a(14)+v(C4N3)(5)]+[\delta_{sci}(N3H19)](8)$
626	606			$[\omega(C7C11)](59)+[\tau(C7N3)](14)+\rho(CH_3)(12)$
526	509	519	508	$R1[\delta_{out}(C4N3)(30)+\tau_a(28)+\delta_{out}(C5O1)(27)]+[\omega(N3H19)](6)$
522	506	505		$[\omega(N3H19)](39)+[\tau(C7N3)](22)+[\omega(C7C11)](17)+R1[\delta_{out}(C5O1)(6)+\tau_a(5)]$
507	490	455	456	$[\rho(C7C11)](38)+R1[\delta_a(33)+[\delta_{sci}(C7C11)](8)+\rho'(CH_3)(6)]$
430	416	420	418	$R1[\delta_{in}(C5O1)(51)+\delta_a'(18)+\delta_{in}(C4N3)(16)]+[\delta_{sci}(C7C11)](7)$
423	409			$R1[\tau_a'(81)+\delta_{out}(CH)(11)]$
380	367	-	390	$R1[puck(36)+\delta_{out}(C5O1)(18)+\delta_{out}(C4N3)(18)+\delta_{out}(CH)(5)]+[\tau(C7N3)](7)$
327	316	-	333	$[\rho(C7C11)](29)+[\delta_{sci}(C7C11)](14)+[\delta_{sci}(N3H19)](5)+R1[\delta_{in}(C4N3)(14)+\delta_a(12)+\delta_{in}(C5O1)(9)+v(C4N3)(6)]$
315	304	-		$R1[\delta_{in}(C4N3)(23)+\delta_{in}(C5O1)(9)+\delta_a(9)+v(C4N3)(5)+v(C8C9)(5)]+[\delta_{sci}(N3H19)](19)+[\delta_{sci}(C7C11)](10)+[v(C7N3)](9)+[\rho(C7C11)](5)$
308	299	-		$R1[\tau(C5O1)](93)$
185	179	-	215	$R1[\tau_a(55)+\delta_{out}(C10H16)(6)]+[\tau(C7N3)](15)+[\omega(N3H19)](9)$
156	151	-	138	$[\delta_{sci}(N3H19)](44)+R1[\delta_{in}(C4N3)](33)+[\rho(C7C11)](10)$
78.2	75.7	-	-	$R1[\tau_a(25)+\delta_{out}(C4N3)(13)]+[\tau(C7C11)](20)+[\tau(C7N3)](17)+[\omega(N3H19)](13)$
49.6	48	-	-	$R1[\tau(C4N3)](47)+[\tau(C7C11)](26)+[\omega(C7C11)](10)+[\tau(C7N3)](9)$
42.8	41.4	-	-	$[\tau(C7C11)](51)+[\omega(C7C11)](12)+[\tau(C7N3)](12)+[\omega(N3H19)](9)+R1[\tau(C4N3)](9)$

**Table S3** Theoretical and experimental vibrational wavenumbers ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) of 4,4'-bipyridine

Unscaled	Scaled	IR	Raman	Assignment(%PED)
3191	3089	3074	3088	$R2[v(CH)](49)+R1[v(CH)](44)$
3190	3088			$R2[v(CH)](51)+R1[v(CH)](45)$
3186	3084			$R2[v(CH)](44)+R1[v(CH)](48)$
3185	3083			$R1[v(CH)](50)+R2[v(CH)](44)$
3151	3049	3024	3052	$R1[v(CH)](69)+R2[v(CH)](24)$
3150	3049			$R2[v(CH)](69)+R1[v(CH)](24)$
3148	3047			$R1[v(CH)](89)+R2[v(CH)](5)$
3147	3046			$R2[v(CH)](89)$
1638	1585	1606	1606	$R1[v(CC)](28)+v(C7C16)(8)+\delta_a(5)]+R2[v(CC)(28)+\delta_a(5)]$
1632	1580	1585	1596	$R2[v(CC)(22)+\delta_a(5)]+R1[v(CC)(22)+\delta_a(5)]$
1606	1554	1529		$R1[v(CC)(22)+v(C3N1)(6)+v(C10N1)(6)+\delta_a(5)]+R2[v(CC)(22)+v(C19N2)(6)+v(C12N2)(6)+\delta_a(5)]$
1575	1524		1511	$R2[v(CC)(20)+v(C19N2)(8)+v(C12N2)(8)+\delta_a(6)]+R1[v(CC)(20)+v(C3N1)(8)+v(C10N1)(8)+\delta_a(6)]$
1535	1486	1487		$R2[\delta_{in}(CH)(20)+v(C19N2)(5)+v(C12N2)(5)]+R1[\delta_{in}(CH)(20)+v(C7C16)(8)+v(C10N1)(5)+v(C3N1)(5)]$
1514	1466			$R1[\delta_{in}(CH)(34)+v(C10N1)(5)+v(C3N1)(5)]+R2[\delta_{in}(CH)(34)+v(C19N2)(5)+v(C12N2)(5)]$
1448	1401	1404	1423	$R2[\delta_{in}(CH)(28)+v(CC)](16)]+R1[\delta_{in}(CH)(28)+v(CC)(16)]$
1435	1389			$R1[\delta_{in}(CH)(30)+v(CC)(16)]+R2[\delta_{in}(CH)(30)+v(CC)(16)]$
1362	1319			$R1[\delta_{in}(CH)](42)+R2[\delta_{in}(CH)](42)$
1347	1303			$R2[\delta_{in}(CH)](24)+R1[\delta_{in}(CH)](24)$
1312	1270		1297	$R1[v(C7C16)(43)+\delta_{tri}(8)]+R2[\delta_{tri}(8)]$
1272	1231		1239	$R1[v(C10N1)(11)+v(C3N1)(11)+v(C7C8)(24)]+R2[v(C19N2)(11)+v(C12N2)(11)+v(CC)(24)]$
1256	1216	1219	1218	$R2[v(CC)(20)+v(C19N2)(10)+v(C12N2)(10)]+R1[v(C3N1)(10)+v(C10N1)(10)+v(CC)(20)]$
1247	1207			$R2[\delta_{in}(CH)](34)+v(C12N2)(5)+v(C19N2)(5)]+R1[\delta_{in}(CH)](34)$
1245	1205			$R1[\delta_{in}(CH)(34)+v(C10N1)(5)+v(C3N1)(5)]+R2[\delta_{in}(CH)(34)+v(C12N2)(5)+v(C19N2)(5)]$
1113	1078	1099	1101	$R1[v(CC)(20)+\delta_{in}(CH)(14)]+R2[v(CC)(19)+\delta_{in}(CH)(14)]$
1112	1076	1074	1087	$R2[\delta_{in}(CH)(20)+v(CC)(20)]+R1[\delta_{in}(CH)(20)+v(CC)(20)]$
1097	1062		1040	$R1[\delta_{tri}(10)+\delta_{in}(CH)(16)+v(C10N1)(7)+v(C3N1)(7)]+R2[\delta_{tri}(10)+\delta_{in}(CH)(14)+v(C19N2)(7)+v(C12N2)(7)]$
1093	1058			$R2[\delta_{in}(CH)(20)+v(CC)(12)+v(C12N2)(6)+v(C19N2)(6)]+R1[\delta_{in}(CH)(20)+v(C10N1)(12)+v(C10N1)(6)+v(C3N1)(6)]$
1058	1024	1038	1039	$R2[\delta_{tri}(27)+v(CC)(12)]+R1[\delta_{tri}(27)+v(CC)(12)]$
1014	982	987	1000	$R1[\delta_{tri}(22)+v(C10N1)(5)+v(C3N1)(5)]+R2[\delta_{tri}(21)+v(C19N2)(5)+v(C12N2)(5)]$
1008	976	977		$R2[\delta_{tri}(22)+v(C12N2)(6)+v(C19N2)(6)]+R1[\delta_{tri}(22)+v(C10N1)(6)+v(C3N1)(6)]$
1006	973			$R2[\delta_{out}(CH)(54)+\tau_a'(5)]+R1[\delta_{out}(CH)](38)$
1005	973			$R1[\delta_{out}(CH)](51)+R2[\delta_{out}(CH)](25)$
989	957	964		$R2[\delta_{out}(CH)(40)+puck(9)]+R1[\delta_{out}(CH)(39)+puck(9)]$
986	954			$R1[\delta_{out}(CH)(43)+puck(8)]+R2[\delta_{out}(CH)(40)+puck(8)]$
890	862	879	884	$R1[\delta_{out}(CH)](54)+R2[\delta_{out}(CH)](45)$
890	861		854	$R2[\delta_{out}(CH)](54)+R1[\delta_{out}(C3H4)](44)$
867	839	850		$R2[\delta_{out}(C16C7)(10)+\delta_{out}(CH)(32)]+R1[\delta_{out}(CH)(32)+\delta_{out}(C7C16)(10)]$

821	795	802		R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (CH)](46)+ R2[δ <sub>out</sub> (C17H18)](46)
768	743	744	757	R1[puck(34) +δ <sub>out</sub> (C7C16)(7)]+ R2[puck( 34)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C16C7)(7)]
767	742			R2[δ <sub>a</sub> (24)+v(CC)(10)+δ <sub>tri</sub> (5)]+R1[δ <sub>a</sub> (24)+v(C7C16)(17)+v(CC)(10)+δ <sub>tri</sub> (5)]
759	735	733		R2[puck](40)+R1[puck](40)
690	668	671	674	R1[δ <sub>a</sub> '](44) +R2[δ <sub>a</sub> '](43)
678	656		661	R2[δ <sub>a</sub> '](45)+R1[δ <sub>a</sub> '](45)
619	600	606	609	R1[δ <sub>a</sub> ](45)+R2[δ <sub>a</sub> ](45)
586	567	569	574	R2[δ <sub>out</sub> (C16C7)(19)+τ <sub>a</sub> (16)+puck(7)]+ R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (C7C16)(19)+τ <sub>a</sub> (16)+puck(7)]
518	501	496		R1[τ <sub>a</sub> (21)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C7C16)(13)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C7C16)(9)+R2[τ <sub>a</sub> (21)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C16C7)(13)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C16C7)(9)]
392	380	-	387	R2[τ <sub>a</sub> '](42)+ R1[τ <sub>a</sub> '](42)
387	375	-		R1[τ <sub>a</sub> '](43)+R2[τ <sub>a</sub> '](42)
376	364	-	325	R1[τ <sub>a</sub> (21)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C7C16)(17)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C7C16)(5)]+R2[τ <sub>a</sub> (21)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C16C7)(17)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C16C7)(5)]
308	298	-		R1[v(C7C16)(27)+δ <sub>a</sub> (25)]+R2[δ <sub>a</sub> ](25)
264	256	-	262	R1[τ <sub>a</sub> (29)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C7C16)(7)]+ R2[τ <sub>a</sub> (29)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C16C7)(7)]
128	124	-	144	R1[δ <sub>in</sub> (C7C16)( 31)+τ <sub>a</sub> ( 8)]+ R2[δ <sub>in</sub> (C16C7)( 31)+τ <sub>a</sub> (8)]
94.1	91.1	-	-	R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (C7C16)(26)+τ <sub>a</sub> (8)]+R2[δ <sub>out</sub> (C16C7)(26)+τ <sub>a</sub> (8)]+[τ(C7C16)](7)
63	61	-	-	[τ(C7C16)](89)

**Table S4** Experimental and theoretical vibrational wavenumbers ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) of cocrystal with potential energy distribution (PED).

Unscaled	Scaled	IR	Raman	Assignment(%PED)	Calculated freq	scaled freq	Simplified description of modes of PRA3-BPY2(dimer+PRA)
3836	3713	3224	-	[v(O1H2)](100)	3709,3464,3403		OH stretch
3429	3319	3142	-	[v(N13H14)]( 95)	3508,3381,3351		NH stretch
3245	3141			R1[v(CH)]( 98)	3145,3138,3135		Ring CH stretch
3196	3093	3100		R2[v(CH)](84)+R3[v(CH)](5)	3095,3094,3092,3 091		Ring CH stretch
3195	3092			R2[v(CH)](88)+R3[v(CH)](5)	3090,3089,3086,3 085		Ring CH stretch
3188	3086			R3[v(CH)](89)+R2[v(CH)](6)	3069,3064,3064,3 063		Ring CH stretch
3188	3085			R1[v(CH)](97)	3095,3083,3082		Ring CH stretch
3187	3084			R3[v(CH)](87)+R2[v(CH)](6)	3064,3064,3063		Ring CH stretch
3178	3076			R1[v(CH)]( 99)	3081,3079,3068		Ring CH stretch
3162	3061	3063		R2[v(CH)](96)	3060		Ring CH stretch
3160	3058			R2[v(CH)](95)	3057		Ring CH stretch
3154	3052			R3[v(CH)](92)	3056		Ring CH stretch
3151	3050			R3[v(CH)](95)	3052		Ring CH stretch
3145	3044	3036	3044	R1[v(CH)](99)	3066,3065,3049		Ring CH stretch
3125	3025	3028	3013	[v <sub>a</sub> (C17H <sub>3</sub> )](100)	3036,3026,3024		CH <sub>3</sub> asym stretch
3108	3008		2992	[v <sub>a</sub> (C17H <sub>3</sub> )](99)	3007,3006,3004		CH <sub>3</sub> asym stretch
3043	2945	2924	2925	[v <sub>s</sub> (C17H <sub>3</sub> )](100)	2944,2942,2942		CH <sub>3</sub> sym stretch
1758	1701	1645	1650	[v(C15=O16)](60)+[ρ(N13H14)](16)+[τ(N13H14)](6)	1704,1698,1668		C=O stretch
1665	1612	1620	1621	R1[v(CC)(54)+δ <sub>a</sub> (9)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(10) ]+[ρ(N13H14)](7)	1611,1610,1609		Ring CC stretch
1649	1596	1598	1609	[ρ(N13H14)](37)+[τ(N13H14)](17)+R1[v(CC)](17)	1591,1588,1588		NH rocking
1643	1590		1600	R2[v(CC)(48)+δ <sub>a</sub> '(7)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(12)]+R3[v(C26C31)](6)	1592,1589		Ring CC stretch
1633	1581	1574	1567	R3[v(CC)(50)+δ <sub>a</sub> (8)+δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(13)]	1586,1582		Ring CC stretch
1606	1554		1550	R3[v(CC)(24)+v(C22N21)(7)+v(C29N21)(7)+δ <sub>a</sub> '(6)]+R2[v(CC)(21)+v(C35N36)](6)+v(C37N36)(6)]	1556,1554		Ring CC stretch
1598	1547	1533	1536	[ρ(N13H14)](44)+[τ(N13H14)](23)+R1[v(CC)](5)+[v(C15N13)](5)	1545,1538		NH rocking
1575	1525	1504	1513	R2[v(CC)(22)+v(C37N36)(9)+v(C35N36)(9)]+R3[v(CC)(18)+v(C22N21)(8)+v(C29N21)(8)+δ <sub>a</sub> '(5)]	1525,1524		Ring CC stretch
1544	1495			R1[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)](46)+v(C3O1)(7)+v(CC)(33) +v(C8N13)(7)]	1494,1493,1490		Ring in plane CH deformation
1538	1488	1488	1488	R2[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(32)+v(C35N36)(5)+v(C37N36)(5)]+R3[v(CC)](16)	1491,1489		Ring in plane CH deformation
1516	1468	1471	1465	R3[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(40)+v(C29N21)(6)+v(C22N21)(6)]+R2[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)](27)	1470,1469		Ring in plane CH deformation
1490	1443	1448	1457	δ <sub>a</sub> '(CH <sub>3</sub> )(56)+δ <sub>a</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> )(25)+ρ(CH <sub>3</sub> )(7)+ δ <sub>sym</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> )(5)	1450,1445,1444		Asym CH <sub>3</sub> def
1479	1432		1430	δ <sub>a</sub> (CH <sub>3</sub> )(64)+δ <sub>a</sub> '(CH <sub>3</sub> )(28)+ρ'(CH <sub>3</sub> )(8)	1433,1430,1424		Asym CH <sub>3</sub> def
1461	1414	1404	1424	R1[v(CC)(31)+δ <sub>a</sub> (CH)(21)+δ(C3H2O1)(6)]+[ρ(N13H14)](10)+[τ(N13H14)](7)	1423,1421,1409		Ring CC stretch
1450	1404			R2[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)](38)+v(C37C4O)(22)]+R3[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(12)+v(CC)(10)]	1406,1404		Ring in plane CH deformation
1437	1391	1376	1380	R3[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)(36)+v(CC)(20)]+R2[δ <sub>in</sub> (CH)( 22)+v(CC)(12)]	1394,1391		Ring in plane CH

					deformation
1398	1353			$\delta_{\text{sym}}(\text{CH}_3)(82)+[\nu(\text{C}15\text{C}17)](8)$	Sym $\text{CH}_3$ stretch
1365	1321	1329	1332	$R1[\delta(\text{C}3\text{H}2\text{O}1)(16)+\nu(\text{CC})(51)+\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})(24)]$	CHO def + Ring CC stretch
1364	1320	1322		$R2[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](42)+R3[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](42)$	Ring in plane CH deformation
1347	1304			$R3[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](26)+R2[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](24)$	Ring in plane CH deformation
1336	1293		1295	$R1[\nu(\text{C}8\text{N}13)(12)+\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})(34)+\nu(\text{CC})](18)+[\nu(\text{C}15\text{N}13)](10)$	Ring (CN stretch+ in plane CH deformation)
1312	1270	1271	1264	$R3[\nu(\text{C}26\text{C}31)(43)+\delta_{\text{tri}}(8)]+R2[\delta_{\text{tri}}](8)$	$\text{C}26\text{C}31$ stretch
1298	1257	1261		$[\tau(\text{N}13\text{H}14)](13)+[\rho(\text{N}13\text{H}14)](11)+R1[\nu(\text{C}3\text{O}1)(12)+\nu(\text{CC})(31)+\nu(\text{C}8\text{N}13)(5)]+[\delta(\text{C}8\text{N}13\text{N}36)](6)+[\nu(\text{C}15\text{N}13)](5)$	$\text{N}13\text{H}14$ torsion + $\text{N}13\text{H}14$ rocking
1275	1234	1234	1232	$R2[\nu(\text{C}35\text{N}36)(12)+\nu(\text{C}37\text{N}36)(12)+\nu(\text{CC})(26)]+R3[\nu(\text{C}29\text{N}21)(8)+\nu(\text{C}22\text{N}21)(8)]$	Ring CN stretch
1275	1234			$R1[\nu(\text{C}3\text{O}1)(17)+\delta_{\text{tri}}(7)+\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})(7)]+[\tau(\text{N}13\text{H}14)](8)+[\rho(\text{N}13\text{H}14)](7)+[\nu(\text{C}15\text{N}13)](7)$	CO stretch
1258	1218	1216	1222	$R3[\nu(\text{C}22\text{N}21)(13)+\nu(\text{C}29\text{N}21)(13)+\nu(\text{CC})(34)]+R2[\nu(\text{C}16)(16)+\nu(\text{C}37\text{N}36)(7)+\nu(\text{C}35\text{N}36)(6)]$	Ring CN stretch
1248	1208			$R3[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](34)+R2[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](28)$	Ring in plane CH deformation
1246	1206			$R3[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](28)+R1[\nu(\text{C}8\text{N}13)](9)+R2[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](12)$	Ring in plane CH deformation
1243	1203			$R1[\nu(\text{C}8\text{N}13)(23)+\delta_{\text{tri}}(7)]+[\nu(\text{C}15\text{N}13)](7)+[\nu(\text{C}15\text{C}17)](7)+[\delta(\text{C}8\text{N}13\text{N}36)](5)$	Ring C8N13 stretch
1196	1157	1165	1168	$R1[\delta(\text{C}3\text{H}2\text{O}1)(47)+\nu(\text{CC})(24)+\nu(\text{C}3\text{O}1)(7)+\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})(8)]$	Ring CHO deformation
1193	1155	1132	1137	$R1[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](77)+\nu(\text{CC})(5)]$	Ring in plane CH deformation
1131	1094	1106	1104	$R1[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](57)+\nu(\text{CC})(22)]$	Ring in plane CH deformation
1119	1083	1091	1091	$R2[\nu(\text{CC})(36)+\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})(50)]$	Ring CC stretch
1113	1077	1064	1079	$R3[\nu(\text{CC})(39)+\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})(49)]$	Ring CC stretch
1096	1061		1064	$R3[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})](22)+\delta_{\text{tri}}(12)-\nu(\text{C}29\text{N}21)(10)+\nu(\text{C}22\text{N}21)(9)+\nu(\text{CC})(10)]+R2[\delta_{\text{tri}}(7)+\nu(\text{C}35\text{N}36)(5)+\nu(\text{C}37\text{N}36)(5)]$	Ring in plane CH deformation
1093	1058	1040	1042	$R2[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})(25)+\nu(\text{C}35\text{N}36)(10)+\nu(\text{C}37\text{N}36)(9)+\nu(\text{CC})(16)+\delta_{\text{tri}}(5)]+R3[\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})(13)+\nu(\text{CC})(10)]$	Ring in plane CH deformation
1059	1025	1018		$R2[\delta_{\text{tri}}(32)+\nu(\text{CC})(10)]+R3[\delta_{\text{tri}}(26)+\nu(\text{CC})(12)]$	Ring tri deformation
1056	1022	1004	1004	$\rho'(\text{CH}_3)(74)+[\omega(\text{C}15\text{C}17)](17)+\delta_a(\text{CH}_3)(6)$	$\text{CH}_3$ rocking
1029	996	991	993	$R1[\delta_{\text{tri}}(32)+\nu(\text{CC})(36)+\delta_{\text{in}}(\text{CH})(5)]+\rho(\text{CH}_3)(12)$	Ring tri deformation
1020	988			$\rho(\text{CH}_3)(28)+R2[\delta_{\text{tri}}](17)+R1[\delta_{\text{tri}}](8)$	$\text{CH}_3$ rocking
1019	986			$\rho(\text{CH}_3)(24)+R2[\delta_{\text{tri}}](18)+\nu(\text{C}35\text{N}36)(5)+\nu(\text{C}37\text{N}36)(5)]+R1[\delta_{\text{tri}}](5)$	$\text{CH}_3$ rocking
1011	978	960	962	$R3[\delta_{\text{tri}}(29)+\nu(\text{C}29\text{N}21)(8)+\nu(\text{C}22\text{N}21)(8)+\nu(\text{CC})(10)]+R2[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})(11)+\delta_{\text{tri}}(5)]$	Ring tri deformation
1007	975			$R2[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](55)+R3[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](30)$	Ring out of plane CH deformation
1007	974			$R3[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](53)+\delta_{\text{tri}}(6)]+R2[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](20)$	Ring out of plane CH deformation
991	959		946	$R2[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](61)+\text{puck}(13)]+R3[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](15)+\text{puck}(5)]$	Ring out of plane CH deformation
987	956			$R3[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](62)+\text{puck}(13)]+R2[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](12)$	Ring out of plane CH deformation
987	955			$R1[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](86)+\text{puck}(6)]$	Ring out of plane CH deformation
964	933		929	$[\nu(\text{C}15\text{C}17)](27)+[\delta_{\text{sc}}(\text{N}13\text{H}14)](21)+[\delta_{\text{sc}}(\text{C}15\text{C}17)](17)+[\nu(\text{C}15\text{N}13)](12)+R1[\nu(\text{CC})](5)$	C15C17 stretch+ NH scissoring
917	888	870	890	$R1[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})(80)+\text{puck}(12)]$	Ring out of plane CH deformation
892	864	856	859	$R2[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](98)$	Ring out of plane CH deformation
890	861			$R3[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})](99)$	Ring out of plane CH deformation
869	841	843	842	$R2[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})(37)+\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{C}31\text{C}26)(10)]+R3[\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{C}26\text{C}31)(9)+\delta_{\text{out}}(\text{CH})(28)]$	Ring out of plane CH deformation
865	837			$R1[\nu(\text{CC})(38)+\nu(\text{C}3\text{O}1)(7)+\delta_a(13)+\nu(\text{C}8\text{N}13)(11)]+[\delta_{\text{sc}}(\text{N}13\text{H}14)](8)$	Ring CC stretching

856	828	800	R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (CH)(72)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C3O1)(9)+τ <sub>a</sub> (8)]	832,831,825	Ring out of plane CH deformation
824	797	797	R3[δ <sub>out</sub> (CH)][48]+R2[δ <sub>out</sub> (CH)][40]	800,797	Ring out of plane CH deformation
816	790		[τ(N13H14)][33]+R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (CH)][22]+[ω(N13H14)][14]+[τ(C15N13)][11]	795	NH torsion+ Ring out of plane CH deformation
802	776	779	R1[δ <sub>tri</sub> (22)+v(C3O1)(15)+v(C8N13)(6)+v(C3C4)(5)]+[δ <sub>sc</sub> ci(N13H14)][15]+[v(C15C17)][8]+[δ <sub>sc</sub> (C15C17)][5]	782,779,777	Ring tri deformation
797	772	756	R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (CH)][68]+[τ(N13H14)][9]+[τ(C15N13)][6]	773	Ring out of plane CH deformation
770	745	742	R3[δ <sub>a</sub> (22)+v(C26C31)(16)+v(CC)(10)+δ <sub>tri</sub> (5)]+R2[δ <sub>a</sub> '(1 9)+δ <sub>a</sub> (6)+v(CC)(10)]	748,745	Asym ring deformation
768	743		R2[puck(36)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C31C26)(8)]+R3[puck(31)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C26 C31)(7)]	744,742	Ring puckering
759	734	733	R3[puck][43]+R2[puck][37]	734,732	Ring puckering
717	694	715	R1[puck(63)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C8N13)(14)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C3O1)(14)]	696,695,691	Ring puckering
689	667	673	R3[δ <sub>a</sub> '](52)+R2[δ <sub>a</sub> (26)+δ <sub>a</sub> '](8)]	666,665	Ring asym deformation
676	655	650	R2[δ <sub>a</sub> (40)+δ <sub>a</sub> '(13)]+R3[δ <sub>a</sub> '](37)	654,653	Ring asym deformation
659	638	629	R1[δ <sub>a</sub> '(65)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C3O1)(6)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C8N13)(5)]	639,638,638	Ring asym deformation
629	609	609	[δ <sub>sc</sub> (C15C17)][17]+[v(C15C17)][17]+[δ <sub>sc</sub> (N13H14)][1 0]+R1[δ <sub>a</sub> '(12)+δ <sub>a</sub> (12)+v(C8N13)(6)]+[δ(C8N13N36)][6 )	619,612,610	CC scissoring + CC stretch
624	604		R3[δ <sub>a</sub> ](44)+R2[δ <sub>a</sub> '(32)+δ <sub>a</sub> (11)]	608,603	Ring asym deformation
611	591		[ω(C15C17)][60]+ρ'(CH <sub>3</sub> )(17)+[ω(N13H14)][8]+[τ(N1 3H14)][6]	603,590,584	CC wagging
587	568	573	R2[δ <sub>out</sub> (C31C26)(19)+τ <sub>a</sub> '(12)+puck(8)]+R3[δ <sub>out</sub> (C26C3 1)(17)+τ <sub>a</sub> (15)+puck(7)]	570,568	Ring out of plane CC deformation
529	512	530	R1[δ <sub>out</sub> (C3O1)(30)+τ <sub>a</sub> (30)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C8N13)(26)]	523,517,508	Ring out of plane CO deformation + ring torsion
519	503	509	R3[τ <sub>a</sub> (22)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C26C31)(13)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C26C31)(9)]+R2[τ <sub>a</sub> '(1 6)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C31C26)(10)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C31C26)(12)+τ <sub>a</sub> (5)]	501,500	Ring torsion
507	490	496	[ρ(C15C17)][35]+R1[δ <sub>a</sub> ](30)+ρ(CH <sub>3</sub> )(8)+[δ <sub>sc</sub> (C15C17)] (7)	499,491,491	CC rocking
430	416	422	R1[δ <sub>in</sub> (C3O1)(45)+δ <sub>a</sub> '(16)+δ <sub>in</sub> (N13C8)(15)]+[δ <sub>sc</sub> (C15C 17)][7]+[δ(C8N13N36)][5]	439,438,421	In plane CO deformation
425	411		R1[τ <sub>a</sub> '(81)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C9H10)(10)]	414,411,408	Ring torsion
395	383	-	R2[τ <sub>a</sub> (53)+τ <sub>a</sub> '(18)]+R3[τ <sub>a</sub> '](10)	385,384	Ring torsion
387	375	-	R3[τ <sub>a</sub> '](73)+R2[τ <sub>a</sub> '](9)	379,377	Ring torsion
385	373	-	R1[puck(32)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C3O1)(17)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C8N13)(14)]+[τ(N1 3H14)][7]+[τ(N13N36)][6]	376,373,368	Ring puckering
377	365	-	R3[τ <sub>a</sub> (20)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C26C31)(16)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C26C31)(5)]+R2[δ <sub>out</sub> ( C31C26)(5)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C31C26)][16)+τ <sub>a</sub> '(15)+τ <sub>a</sub> (5)]	368,367	Ring torsion + in plane CC deformation
330	319	-	[ρ(C15C17)][26]+R1[δ <sub>in</sub> (C8N13)(12)+δ <sub>a</sub> (10)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C3O1 (8)+v(C8N13)(6)]+[δ <sub>sc</sub> (C15C17)][11]+[τ(N13H14)][7 ]+[δ <sub>sc</sub> (N13H14)][6]	326,322,314	CC rocking
317	307	-	[δ <sub>sc</sub> (N13H14)][18]+[δ(C8N13N36)][18]+R1[δ <sub>in</sub> (C8N13 (15)+δ <sub>a</sub> (6)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C3O1)(6)+v(C8N13)(5)]+[δ <sub>sc</sub> (C15C17)] (6)+[v(N13C15)][6]+[τ(N13H14)][5]	311,309,308	NH Scissoring + C8N13N36 deformation
313	303	-	R1[τ(C3O1)][25]+R3[v(C26C31)(15)+δ <sub>a</sub> (14)]+[δ(C8N1 3N36)][10]+R2[δ <sub>a</sub> '](9)	308,303	Ring CO torsion
313	303	-	R1[τ(C3O1)][69]		Ring CO torsion
268	259	-	R3[τ <sub>a</sub> (26)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C26C31)(6)]+R2[τ <sub>a</sub> '(19)+δ <sub>in</sub> (C31C26)(7 +τ <sub>a</sub> (6)]	264,258	Ring torsion
194	188	-	R1[τ <sub>a</sub> ](39)+[ω(N13H14)][16]+[τ(N13N36)][12]+[τ(N1 3H14)][12]	196,195,191	Ring torsion + NH wagging
165	160	-	[δ <sub>sc</sub> (N13H14)][30]+R1[δ <sub>in</sub> (C8N13)][18]+[δ(C8N13N36 )][17]+[τ(N13H14)][15]+[v(N36H14)][7] +[ρ(C15C17)][5]	172,163,157	NH scissoring
134	130	-	R3[δ <sub>in</sub> (C26C31)][25]+R2[δ <sub>in</sub> (C31C26)(20)+δ <sub>out</sub> (C31C26 (5)]+[δ(C8N13N36)][14]	138,135	In plane ring CC deformation
107	104	-	[δ(C8N13N36)][24]+[τ(N13N36)][17]+[τ(C15C17)][11 ]+R3[δ <sub>out</sub> (C26C31)][10]+R2[δ <sub>out</sub> (C31C26)][10]+[τ(C35 N36)][5]	119,116	C8N13N36 deformation
101	97.7	-	[τ(C15C17)][36]+[δ(C8N13N36)][13]+R3[δ <sub>out</sub> (C26C31	105,103,93.2	CC torsion

76.7	74.3	-	-	$])](8)+R1[\tau_a](6)$ $[\omega(N13H14)](31)+[\tau(C15N13)](14)+R1[\tau(C8N13)(9)+\tau_a(9)]+[\tau(C15C17)](7)+[\tau(N13N36)](6)+[\delta(C35N36N13)](5)$	87.5,73.6,71.8	NH wagging
64.3	62.2	-	-	$[\nu(N36H14)](41)+[\tau(C26C31)](28)+[\tau(N13N36)](19)$	71.2,70.8,69.7	N36H14 stretch
62	60	-	-	$[\tau(N13H14)](39)+[\nu(N36H14)](33)+[\tau(C26C31)](13)+[\tau(N13N36)](7)$	63.2,58.8,55.7	NH torsion
61.3	59.3	-	-	$[\tau(C15C17)](38)+[\tau(C15N13)](31)+[\omega(C15C17)](8)$	57.4,51.4,46.5	CC torsion
46.5	45	-	-	$[\delta(C8N13N36)](70)+[\tau(N13H14)](22)$	37.3,37,32	C8N13N36 deformation
41.6	40.2	-	-	$R1[\tau(C8N13)](66)+[\tau(C15N13)](9)+[\tau(C15C17)](9)$	28.6,28.2,23.3	Ring C8N13 torsion
13.8	13.4	-	-	$[\tau(N13H14)](57)+[\tau(N13N36)](38)$	21.1,20.2,18.6	N13H14 torsion
11.5	11.1	-	-	$[\tau(N13H14)](60)+[\tau(N13N36)](18)+[\tau(C35N36)](10)+[\delta(C8N13N36)](9)$	17.1,12.3,10.9	N13H14 torsion
8.3	8.03	-	-	$[\tau(N13N36)](56)+[\tau(N13H14)](27)+[\delta(C35N36N13)](12)$	7.62,7.02,5.22	NN torsion+N13H14 torsion

**Table S5** Geometrical parameters for intra and intermolecular hydrogen bonds in PRA3-BPY2 (dimer+PRA) of cocrystal: bond length ( $\text{\AA}$ ), bond angle ( $^\circ$ ) and the sum of van der Waal radii of interacting atoms ( $r_H + r_A$ ) in  $\text{\AA}$ .

Interactions(D-H…A)	$d_{D-H}(\text{\AA})$	$d_{H-A}(\text{\AA})$	$d_{D-A}(\text{\AA})$	$D-H\cdots A(^{\circ})$	$(r_H+r_A)(\text{\AA})$
C67-H68…O21	1.0838	2.5719	3.6375	167.4594	2.72
C29-H30…O36	1.0784	2.2363	2.8938	117.2749	2.72
O1-H2…O36	0.9756	1.8484	2.7941	162.4254	2.72
C37-H40…O1	1.0900	2.5415	3.3613	131.2164	2.72
C4-H5…N76	1.0843	2.9706	3.7097	125.7336	2.75
C6-H7…N76	1.0846	2.9580	3.7112	126.8300	2.75
N13-H14…N56	1.0174	2.1612	3.1782	178.1101	2.75
C17-H18…N56	1.0908	2.7429	3.6848	144.3745	2.75
C9-H10…O16	1.0787	2.2002	2.8948	120.0294	2.72
O81-H82…N41	0.9783	1.9300	2.8684	159.8854	2.75
C84-H85…N41	1.0838	2.8306	3.498	119.7924	2.75
C86-H87…N61	1.0842	2.8765	3.6112	125.1534	2.75
N93-H94…N61	1.0156	2.2006	3.1564	156.1752	2.75
C89-H90…O96	1.0791	2.2368	2.9135	118.7293	2.72

**Table S6** Second-order perturbation theory analyses of the Fock Matrix, in the NBO basis for intra-molecular interactions in PRA-BPY (monomer) within PRA3-BPY2 (dimer+PRA) of cocrystal

Donor NBO (i)	ED(i)/e	Acceptor NBO (j)	ED(j)/e	E(2) <sup>a</sup> (kcal/mol)	E(j)-E(i) <sup>b</sup> (a.u.)	F(i,j) <sup>c</sup> (a.u.)
<b>Paracetamol</b>						
$\pi C3-C4$	1.64691	$\pi^* C6-C8$	0.41087	21.96	0.28	0.072
$\pi C3-C4$	1.64691	$\pi^* C9-C11$	0.34164	18.25	0.29	0.065
$\pi C6-C8$	1.66584	$\pi^* C3-C4$	0.39975	18.58	0.28	0.066
$\pi C6-C8$	1.66584	$\pi^* C9-C11$	0.34164	20.16	0.29	0.069
$\pi C9-C11$	1.70490	$\pi^* C3-C4$	0.39975	21.53	0.28	0.071
$\pi C9-C11$	1.70490	$\pi^* C6-C8$	0.41087	19.07	0.28	0.067
LP(1) O1	1.97681	$\sigma^* C3-C4$	0.02908	6.60	1.14	0.078
LP(2) O1	1.87041	$\pi^* C3-C4$	0.39975	28.46	0.34	0.095
LP(1) N13	1.65539	$\pi^* C6-C8$	0.41087	31.04	0.29	0.086
LP(1) N13	1.65539	$\pi^* C15-O16$	0.30080	63.04	0.28	0.119
LP(2) O16	1.86580	$\sigma^* N13-C15$	0.07427	24.08	0.71	0.119
LP(2) O16	1.86580	$\sigma^* C15-C17$	0.05757	19.53	0.62	0.100
<b>4,4'-bipyridine</b>						
$\pi N41-C49$	1.72324	$\pi^* C42-C44$	0.28159	26.01	0.33	0.083
$\pi N41-C49$	1.72324	$\pi^* C46-C47$	0.34629	12.58	0.33	0.058
$\sigma C42-H43$	1.97973	$\sigma^* N41-C49$	0.01818	5.43	1.05	0.068
$\pi C42-C44$	1.62822	$\pi^* N41-C49$	0.39414	16.91	0.26	0.060
$\pi C42-C44$	1.62822	$\pi^* C46-C47$	0.34629	23.90	0.29	0.070
$\pi C46-C47$	1.62038	$\pi^* N41-C49$	0.39414	30.68	0.26	0.080
$\pi C46-C47$	1.62038	$\pi^* C42-C44$	0.28159	16.31	0.29	0.062
$\pi C46-C47$	1.62038	$\pi^* C51-C60$	0.34558	9.53	0.29	0.047
$\sigma C49-H50$	1.98012	$\sigma^* N41-C42$	0.01735	5.33	1.06	0.067
$\pi C51-C60$	1.62319	$\pi^* C46-C47$	0.34629	10.09	0.28	0.048
$\pi C51-C60$	1.62319	$\pi^* C52-C55$	0.28596	16.61	0.28	0.063
$\pi C51-C60$	1.62319	$\pi^* N56-C57$	0.38453	30.01	0.26	0.080
$\pi C52-C55$	1.63390	$\pi^* C51-C60$	0.34558	23.57	0.29	0.074

$\pi$ C52-C55	1.63390	$\pi^*$ N56-C57	0.38453	16.77	0.27	0.060
$\pi$ N56-C57	1.71657	$\pi^*$ C51-C60	0.34558	12.91	0.33	0.059
$\pi$ C57-C57	1.71657	$\pi^*$ C52-C55	0.28596	26.41	0.33	0.083
$\sigma$ C57-H58	1.97987	$\sigma^*$ C55-N56	0.01722	5.35	1.05	0.067
LP(1) N56	1.90782	$\sigma^*$ C52-C55	0.02430	8.77	0.91	0.081
LP(1) N56	1.90782	$\sigma^*$ C57-C60	0.02433	8.76	0.91	0.081

<sup>a</sup>E(2) means energy of hyper conjugative interaction(stabilization energy),

<sup>b</sup>Energy difference between donor (i) and acceptor (j) NBO orbital.

<sup>c</sup>F(i,j) is the Fock matrix element between i and j NBO orbitals

**Table S7** Reactivity descriptors as Fukui functions ( $f_k^+$ ,  $f_k^-$ ), local softness ( $s_k^+$ ,  $s_k^-$ ), local electrophilicity indices ( $\omega_k^+$ ,  $\omega_k^-$ ) for PRA (monomer) using Hirshfeld atomic charges.

Sites	$f_k^+$	$s_k^+$	$\omega_k^+$	Sites	$f_k^-$	$s_k^-$	$\omega_k^-$
-1-O	0.1055	0.0199	0.187	-1-O	0.0407	0.0077	0.0721
-2-O	0.0796	0.015	0.1411	-2-O	0.0335	0.0063	0.0594
-3-N	0.0747	0.0141	0.1325	-3-N	0.0015	0.0003	0.0026
-4-C	0.0783	0.0147	0.1388	-4-C	0.049	0.0092	0.0868
-5-C	0.0836	0.0158	0.1483	-5-C	0.0461	0.0087	0.0817
-6-C	0.0554	0.0104	0.0983	-6-C	0.1119	0.0211	0.1983
-7-C	0.0348	0.0065	0.0616	-7-C	0.0255	0.0048	0.0453
-8-C	0.0656	0.0123	0.1162	-8-C	0.1177	0.0222	0.2087
-9-C	0.064	0.012	0.1134	-9-C	0.1195	0.0225	0.2118
-10-C	0.0652	0.0123	0.1157	-10-C	0.1217	0.0229	0.2158
-11-C	0.0183	0.0034	0.0324	-11-C	0.0151	0.0028	0.0268
-12-H	0.0229	0.0043	0.0407	-12-H	0.019	0.0036	0.0337
-13-H	0.0151	0.0028	0.0267	-13-H	0.0118	0.0022	0.0209
-14-H	0.0229	0.0043	0.0407	-14-H	0.019	0.0036	0.0337
-15-H	0.0371	0.007	0.0658	-15-H	0.0588	0.0111	0.1043
-16-H	0.0381	0.0072	0.0676	-16-H	0.0592	0.0112	0.105
-17-H	0.0287	0.0054	0.0509	-17-H	0.0471	0.0089	0.0835
-18-H	0.0383	0.0072	0.068	-18-H	0.0591	0.0111	0.1048
-19-H	0.0327	0.0062	0.058	-19-H	0.0167	0.0031	0.0296
-20-H	0.0391	0.0074	0.0693	-20-H	0.0273	0.0051	0.0484

**Table S8** Reactivity descriptors as Fukui functions ( $f_k^+$ ,  $f_k^-$ ), local softness ( $s_k^+$ ,  $s_k^-$ ), local electrophilicity indices ( $\omega_k^+$ ,  $\omega_k^-$ ) for PRA-BPY (monomer) using Hirshfeld atomic charges.

Sites	$f_k^+$	$s_k^+$	$\omega_k^+$	Sites	$f_k^-$	$s_k^-$	$\omega_k^-$
-1-O	0.09692	0.0325	0.488	-1-O	0.011	0.0037	0.0555
-2-H	0.03662	0.0123	0.1844	-2-H	0.0044	0.0015	0.0222
-3-C	0.08056	0.027	0.4056	-3-C	0.0089	0.003	0.0449
-4-C	0.05868	0.0197	0.2955	-4-C	0.0018	0.0006	0.0089

-5-H	0.03632	0.0122	0.1829	-5-H	0.0018	0.0006	0.0089
-6-C	0.06582	0.0221	0.3314	-6-C	-0.01	-0.0034	-0.051
-7-H	0.03369	0.0113	0.1697	-7-H	-0.012	-0.0039	-0.058
-8-C	0.07329	0.0246	0.3691	-8-C	-0.005	-0.0017	-0.025
-9-C	0.05438	0.0182	0.2738	-9-C	0.0067	0.0022	0.0337
-10-H	0.02733	0.0092	0.1376	-10-H	0.0052	0.0018	0.0264
-11-C	0.06099	0.0205	0.3071	-11-C	0.0118	0.004	0.0595
-12-H	0.0363	0.0122	0.1828	-12-H	0.0092	0.0031	0.0461
-13-N	0.08115	0.0272	0.4086	-13-N	-0.005	-0.0016	-0.024
-14-H	0.02208	0.0074	0.1112	-14-H	-0.002	-0.0008	-0.012
-15-C	0.03626	0.0122	0.1826	-15-C	0.0007	0.0002	0.0033
-16-O	0.08171	0.0274	0.4114	-16-O	0.0184	0.0062	0.0925
-17-C	0.01739	0.0058	0.0876	-17-C	0.0017	0.0006	0.0086
-18-H	0.01407	0.0047	0.0708	-18-H	-0.01	-0.0032	-0.048
-19-H	0.02211	0.0074	0.1113	-19-H	0.0066	0.0022	0.0332
-20-H	0.02196	0.0074	0.1106	-20-H	0.0072	0.0024	0.0362
-21-N	0.01479	0.005	0.0745	-21-N	0.084	0.0282	0.4228
-22-C	0.00796	0.0027	0.0401	-22-C	0.052	0.0174	0.2617
-23-H	0.0062	0.0021	0.0312	-23-H	0.0334	0.0112	0.1683
-24-C	0.0019	0.0006	0.0096	-24-C	0.0453	0.0152	0.2281
-25-H	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	-25-H	0.0251	0.0084	0.1263
-26-C	-0.0039	-0.001	-0.019	-26-C	0.0462	0.0155	0.2324
-27-C	0.00342	0.0011	0.0172	-27-C	0.0453	0.0152	0.2282
-28-H	0.00176	0.0006	0.0089	-28-H	0.0251	0.0084	0.1264
-29-C	0.00889	0.003	0.0448	-29-C	0.052	0.0174	0.2618
-30-H	0.00692	0.0023	0.0348	-30-H	0.0334	0.0112	0.1684
-31-C	0.01123	0.0038	0.0566	-31-C	0.067	0.0225	0.3372
-32-C	0.00698	0.0023	0.0351	-32-C	0.0505	0.0169	0.2541
-33-H	0.00723	0.0024	0.0364	-33-H	0.0281	0.0094	0.1415
-34-H	-0.0051	-0.002	-0.026	-34-H	0.0363	0.0122	0.1827
-35-C	-0.0083	-0.003	-0.042	-35-C	0.0616	0.0207	0.3102
-36-N	-0.026	-0.009	-0.131	-36-N	0.086	0.0289	0.4333
-37-C	-0.0054	-0.002	-0.027	-37-C	0.0618	0.0207	0.311
-38-H	-0.0022	-0.0007	-0.011	-38-H	0.0365	0.0123	0.1839
-39-H	0.00785	0.0026	0.0395	-39-H	0.0281	0.0094	0.1415
-40-C	0.00815	0.0027	0.041	-40-C	0.0504	0.0169	0.2536

**Table S9** Reactivity descriptors as Fukui functions ( $f_k^+$ ,  $f_k^-$ ), local softness ( $s_k^+$ ,  $s_k^-$ ), local electrophilicity indices ( $\omega_k^+$ ,  $\omega_k^-$ ) for PRA3-BPY2 (dimer+PRA) using Hirshfeld atomic charges.

Sites	$f_k^+$	$s_k^+$	$\omega_k^+$	Sites	$f_k^-$	$s_k^-$	$\omega_k^-$
-1-O	0.0574	0.0244	0.3503	-1-O	0.0070	0.0030	0.0424
-2-H	0.0142	0.0060	0.0866	-2-H	0.0010	0.0004	0.0060
-3-C	0.0455	0.0194	0.2778	-3-C	0.0050	0.0021	0.0305
-4-C	0.0337	0.0143	0.2054	-4-C	-0.0029	-0.0012	-0.0174
-5-H	0.0177	0.0075	0.1081	-5-H	-0.0028	-0.0012	-0.0171
-6-C	0.0320	0.0136	0.1953	-6-C	-0.0090	-0.0038	-0.0548
-7-H	0.0161	0.0068	0.0980	-7-H	-0.0098	-0.0042	-0.0600
-8-C	0.0436	0.0186	0.2662	-8-C	-0.0017	-0.0007	-0.0103
-9-C	0.0302	0.0128	0.1843	-9-C	0.0066	0.0028	0.0401
-10-H	0.0160	0.0068	0.0974	-10-H	0.0050	0.0021	0.0303
-11-C	0.0367	0.0156	0.2239	-11-C	0.0094	0.0040	0.0574
-12-H	0.0217	0.0092	0.1325	-12-H	0.0076	0.0032	0.0462
-13-N	0.0356	0.0152	0.2174	-13-N	-0.0032	-0.0014	-0.0197
-14-H	0.0113	0.0048	0.0686	-14-H	-0.0026	-0.0011	-0.016
-15-C	0.0198	0.0084	0.1207	-15-C	0.0015	0.0006	0.0091
-16-O	0.0425	0.0180	0.2590	-16-O	0.0138	0.0059	0.0841
-17-C	0.0093	0.0040	0.0570	-17-C	0.0016	0.0007	0.0098
-18-H	0.0063	0.0027	0.0383	-18-H	-0.0060	-0.0025	-0.0363
-19-H	0.0122	0.0052	0.0744	-19-H	0.0042	0.0018	0.0257
-20-H	0.0125	0.0053	0.0765	-20-H	0.0062	0.0027	0.0380
-21-O	0.0009	0.0004	0.0057	-21-O	-0.0053	-0.0022	-0.0321
-22-H	0.0027	0.0011	0.0163	-22-H	0.0027	0.0011	0.0162
-23-C	0.0024	0.0010	0.0148	-23-C	-0.0031	-0.0013	-0.0186
-24-C	0.0048	0.0021	0.0295	-24-C	0.0041	0.0018	0.0252
-25-H	0.0043	0.0018	0.0261	-25-H	0.0043	0.0018	0.0265
-26-C	0.0045	0.0019	0.0274	-26-C	0.0063	0.0027	0.0381
-27-H	0.0038	0.0016	0.0232	-27-H	0.0056	0.0024	0.0340
-28-C	-0.0010	-0.0004	-0.0063	-28-C	0.0030	0.0013	0.0181
-29-C	-0.0019	-0.0008	-0.0113	-29-C	-0.0022	-0.0009	-0.0133
-30-H	-0.0020	-0.0009	-0.0122	-30-H	-0.0009	-0.0004	-0.0056
-31-C	-0.0007	-0.0003	-0.0042	-31-C	-0.0070	-0.0030	-0.0425
-32-H	-0.0006	-0.0003	-0.0037	-32-H	-0.0059	-0.0025	-0.0358
-33-N	0.0045	0.0019	0.0273	-33-N	0.0015	0.0007	0.0093
-34-H	0.0044	0.0019	0.0267	-34-H	0.0036	0.0015	0.0222
-35-C	-0.0004	-0.0002	-0.0026	-35-C	0.0020	0.0008	0.0121

-36-O	-0.0100	-0.0040	-0.0610	-36-O	-0.0034	-0.0015	-0.0209
-37-C	0.0020	0.0008	0.0120	-37-C	0.0023	0.0010	0.0142
-38-H	0.0053	0.0022	0.0322	-38-H	0.0046	0.0020	0.0281
-39-H	0.0059	0.0025	0.0358	-39-H	0.0033	0.0014	0.0201
-40-H	-0.0047	-0.0020	-0.0289	-40-H	0.0008	0.0003	0.0048
-41-N	-0.0041	-0.0020	-0.0251	-41-N	0.0479	0.0204	0.2923
-42-C	-0.0020	-0.0009	-0.0122	-42-C	0.0318	0.0135	0.1938
-43-H	-0.0016	-0.0007	-0.0096	-43-H	0.0184	0.0078	0.1125
-44-C	0.0023	0.0010	0.0142	-44-C	0.0260	0.0110	0.1583
-45-H	0.0021	0.0009	0.0128	-45-H	0.0139	0.0059	0.0845
-46-C	0.0023	0.0010	0.0143	-46-C	0.0328	0.0139	0.1999
-47-C	0.0055	0.0023	0.0337	-47-C	0.0288	0.0123	0.1759
-48-H	0.0045	0.0019	0.0273	-48-H	0.0167	0.0071	0.1016
-49-C	0.0042	0.0018	0.0258	-49-C	0.0346	0.0147	0.2109
-50-H	0.0045	0.0019	0.0272	-50-H	0.0218	0.0093	0.1331
-51-C	0.0035	0.0015	0.0214	-51-C	0.0306	0.0130	0.1865
-52-C	0.0051	0.0021	0.0308	-52-C	0.0289	0.0123	0.1761
-53-H	0.0044	0.0019	0.0270	-53-H	0.0164	0.0070	0.0998
-54-H	0.0013	0.0006	0.0081	-54-H	0.0209	0.0089	0.1275
-55-C	0.0006	0.0003	0.0039	-55-C	0.0326	0.0139	0.1988
-56-N	-0.0088	-0.004	-0.0539	-56-N	0.0486	0.0207	0.2964
-57-C	-0.0015	-0.0006	-0.0091	-57-C	0.0313	0.0133	0.1908
-58-H	-0.0008	-0.0004	-0.0051	-58-H	0.0194	0.0082	0.1182
-59-H	0.0031	0.0013	0.0187	-59-H	0.0132	0.0056	0.0804
-60-C	0.0035	0.0015	0.0214	-60-C	0.0239	0.0102	0.1458
-61-N	-0.0031	-0.0010	-0.0190	-61-N	0.0385	0.0164	0.2349
-62-C	-0.0031	-0.0010	-0.0187	-62-C	0.0237	0.0101	0.1447
-63-H	-0.0018	-0.0008	-0.0108	-63-H	0.0138	0.0059	0.0842
-64-C	0.0006	0.0002	0.0035	-64-C	0.0165	0.0070	0.1007
-65-H	0.0011	0.0005	0.0068	-65-H	0.0075	0.0032	0.0460
-66-C	0.0017	0.0007	0.0104	-66-C	0.0234	0.0099	0.1425
-67-C	0.0048	0.0020	0.0292	-67-C	0.0223	0.0095	0.1361
-68-H	0.0034	0.0015	0.0209	-68-H	0.0116	0.0049	0.0710
-69-C	0.0039	0.0017	0.0238	-69-C	0.0272	0.0116	0.1658
-70-H	0.0045	0.0019	0.0271	-70-H	0.0176	0.0075	0.1071
-71-C	0.0021	0.0009	0.0128	-71-C	0.0206	0.0088	0.1256
-72-C	0.0030	0.0013	0.0182	-72-C	0.0177	0.0075	0.1081

-73_H	0.0031	0.0013	0.0189	-73_H	0.0116	0.0049	0.0705
-74_C	-0.0019	-0.0008	-0.0117	-74_C	0.0186	0.0079	0.1136
-75_H	-0.0016	-0.0007	-0.0098	-75_H	0.0129	0.0055	0.0784
-76_N	-0.0085	-0.0040	-0.0515	-76_N	0.0280	0.0119	0.1710
-77_C	0.0032	0.0013	0.0193	-77_C	0.0182	0.0077	0.1111
-78_H	0.0028	0.0012	0.0168	-78_H	0.0110	0.0047	0.0668
-79_C	0.0006	0.0003	0.0039	-79_C	0.0169	0.0072	0.1028
-80_H	0.0014	0.0006	0.0088	-80_H	0.0122	0.0052	0.0742
-81_O	0.0474	0.0201	0.2892	-81_O	0.0053	0.0023	0.0324
-82_H	0.0112	0.0048	0.0685	-82_H	0.0016	0.0007	0.0098
-83_C	0.0352	0.0149	0.2144	-83_C	-0.0015	-0.0006	-0.0091
-84_C	0.0263	0.0112	0.1607	-84_C	-0.0069	-0.0029	-0.0421
-85_H	0.0141	0.0060	0.0859	-85_H	-0.0064	-0.0027	-0.0390
-86_C	0.0256	0.0109	0.1559	-86_C	-0.0049	-0.0021	-0.0296
-87_H	0.0136	0.0058	0.0830	-87_H	-0.0040	-0.0017	-0.0245
-88_C	0.0350	0.0149	0.2136	-88_C	0.0032	0.0014	0.0197
-89_C	0.0245	0.0104	0.1492	-89_C	0.0084	0.0036	0.0510
-90_H	0.0134	0.0057	0.0815	-90_H	0.0064	0.0027	0.0389
-91_C	0.0296	0.0126	0.1803	-91_C	0.0085	0.0036	0.0517
-92_H	0.0177	0.0075	0.1081	-92_H	0.0074	0.0032	0.0453
-93_N	0.0289	0.0123	0.1765	-93_N	-0.0019	-0.0008	-0.0118
-94_H	0.0098	0.0042	0.0599	-94_H	-0.0005	-0.0002	-0.0030
-95_C	0.0158	0.0067	0.0967	-95_C	0.0039	0.0017	0.0240
-96_O	0.0349	0.0148	0.2131	-96_O	0.0133	0.0057	0.0814
-97_C	0.0079	0.0034	0.0482	-97_C	0.0029	0.0012	0.0177
-98_H	0.0105	0.0045	0.0640	-98_H	0.0064	0.0027	0.0390
-99_H	0.0052	0.0022	0.0320	-99_H	-0.0020	-0.0009	-0.0122
-100_H	0.0105	0.0045	0.0640	-100_H	0.0056	0.0024	0.0341