Magnetic Properties and Luminescence Sensing of Five Coordination Polymers Based on a Rigid Terphenyl-tetracarboxylic Acid

Ling-Ling Gao^a, Qian-Nan Zhao^a, Miao-Miao Li^a, Li-Ming Fan^{a*}, Xiao-Yan Niu^a, Xiao-Qing Wang^{a*}, Tuo-Ping Hu^{a*}

a. Department of Chemistry, College of Science, North University of China, Tai Yuan, P. R. China. E-mail; hutuopingsx@126.com

Experimental section

1. Photoluminescent sensing experiments

1.1 Solvent molecules sensing experiments

The fine grinding sample of 3 (2 mg) was immersed in different organic solvents (2 mL). Then the sample was treated by ultrasonication for 30 min to form a uniform emulsion before the fluorescence study.

1.2 Nitrobenzene derivatives sensing experiments

The fine grinding sample of 3 (2 mg) was immersed in DMSO (2 mL), treated by ultrasonication for 30 min. Then equal volume of aromatic molecules was added into the above samples. Finally, the sample was treated by ultrasonication, which was then added to quartz cuvette. The fluorescence upon excitation at 280 nm was measured in-situ after incremental addition of freshly prepared nitrobenzene derivative solution (1 mmol/L). The emulsion was stirred at constant rate during experiment to maintain homogeneity.

Table S1. Selected bond length (Å) and angles (°) for complexes 1-5.

Ni1—O1	2.199 (3)	Ni1—O4 ⁱⁱ	2.036 (3)
Ni1—O2	2.115 (3)	Ni1—N1	2.054 (3)
Ni1—O3 ⁱ	2.058 (3)	Ni1—N4 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.051 (4)
O3—Ni1 ⁱ	2.058 (3)	Ni1—C1	2.470 (4)
O4—Ni1 ^{iv}	2.036 (3)	N4—Ni1 ^v	2.051 (4)
01—Ni1—C1	30.67 (11)	O3 ⁱ —Ni1—O2	94.42 (10)
02—Ni1—O1	61.11 (10)	O3 ⁱ —Ni1—C1	124.69 (12)
O2—Ni1—C1	30.44 (11)	O4 ⁱⁱ —Ni1—O1	96.02 (10)
O3 ⁱ —Ni1—O1	155.11 (10)	O4 ⁱⁱ —Ni1—O2	157.10 (11)
O4 ⁱⁱ —Ni1—N1	93.05 (12)	O4 ⁱⁱ —Ni1—O3 ⁱ	108.26 (10)
O4 ⁱⁱ —Ni1—N4 ⁱⁱⁱ	87.43 (12)	N4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ni1—N1	176.96 (14)
O4 ⁱⁱ —Ni1—C1	126.67 (12)	N4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ni1—C1	89.35 (13)
N1—Ni1—O1	94.02 (13)	C1—O1—Ni1	86.6 (2)
N1—Ni1—O2	89.90 (12)	C1—O2—Nil	90.7 (2)
N1—Ni1—O3 ⁱ	90.10 (13)	C5—O3—Nil ⁱ	150.2 (3)
N1—Ni1—C1	92.77 (13)	C5—O4—Nil ^{iv}	126.1 (2)
N4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ni1—O1	88.91 (13)	C12—N1—Ni1	123.8 (3)
N4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ni1—O2	90.83 (12)	N4 ⁱⁱⁱ —Ni1—O3 ⁱ	86.90 (13)

Complex 1

Symmetry codes: (i) -*x*+1, -*y*, -*z*+2; (ii) *x*-1, *y*, *z*; (iii) *x*-1, *y*-1, *z*+1; (iv) *x*+1, *y*, *z*; (v) *x*+1, *y*+1, *z*-1; (vi) -*x*+1, -*y*, -*z*+3; (vii) -*x*, -*y*, -*z*+1; (viii) -*x*+1, -*y*+1, -*z*.

Complex 2

Co1—O2 ⁱ	2.0641 (19)	Co1—N4 ⁱⁱ	2.112 (3)
Co1—O1	2.039 (2)	Co1—O3 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.130 (2)
Co1—N1	2.114 (3)	Co1—O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.291 (2)
O2—Co1 ⁱ	2.0641 (19)		
O2 ⁱ —Co1—N1	86.93 (9)	O1—Co1—O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	151.67 (8)
O2 ⁱ —Co1—N4 ⁱⁱ	92.79 (9)	N1—Co1—O3 ⁱⁱⁱ	91.86 (9)
O2 ⁱ —Co1—O3 ⁱⁱⁱ	152.07 (8)	N1—Co1—O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	86.85 (9)
O2 ⁱ —Co1—O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	93.17 (7)	N4 ⁱⁱ —Co1—N1	178.18 (10)
O1—Co1—O2 ⁱ	114.44 (7)	N4 ⁱⁱ —Co1—O3 ⁱⁱⁱ	89.23 (9)
O1—Co1—N1	88.39 (10)	N4 ⁱⁱ —Co1—O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	94.95 (9)
O1—Co1—N4 ⁱⁱ	90.10 (9)	O3 ⁱⁱⁱ —Co1—O4 ⁱⁱⁱ	58.91 (7)
O1—Co1—O3 ⁱⁱⁱ	93.39 (8)	C1—O2—Co1 ⁱ	123.79 (17)
C5—O4—Co1 ⁱⁱⁱ	86.08 (17)	C5—O3—Co1 ⁱⁱⁱ	93.79 (17)

Symmetry codes: (i) -*x*, -*y*+1, -*z*+1; (ii) *x*+1, *y*+1, *z*-1; (iii) -*x*+1, -*y*+1, -*z*+1; (iv) -*x*+1, -*y*+1, -*z*; (v) *x*-1, *y*-1, *z*+1.

Complex 3						
Zn1—O1	1.924 (2)	Zn1—N2	2.007 (2)			
Zn1—O3	1.955 (2)	Zn1—N1	2.017 (2)			
N3—C12	1.341 (3)	C25—N1 ^{iv}	1.381 (4)			
C5—C6	1.391 (4)	C7—C2	1.387 (4)			
C5—C4	1.390 (4)	C11—O3 ^v	1.276 (3)			
C21—C20	1.384 (4)	C2—C1	1.511 (4)			
O1—Zn1—O3	117.00 (9)	C11 ⁱ —O3—Zn1	114.04 (18)			
O1—Zn1—N2	115.15 (9)	C13—N2—Zn1	126.1 (2)			
O1—Zn1—N1	100.39 (9)	C12—N2—Zn1	127.99 (19)			
O3—Zn1—N2	102.05 (9)	C23 ⁱⁱ —N1—Zn1	130.3 (2)			
O3—Zn1—N1	113.88 (9)	C23 ⁱⁱ —N1—C25 ⁱⁱ	104.6 (3)			
N2—Zn1—N1	108.61 (10)	C25 ⁱⁱ —N1—Zn1	124.5 (2)			
C1—O1—Zn1	119.1 (2)					

Symmetry codes: (i) -x-1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2; (ii) -x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2; (iii) -x-1, -y+1, -z; (iv)

-*x*+3/2, *y*-1/2, -*z*+1/2; (v) -*x*-1/2, *y*-1/2, -*z*+1/2.

Complex 4					
Col-Ol	2.027(4)	Co1-O4 ²	2.125(4)	O2-Co1 ⁱⁱ	2.038(4)
Co1-O2 ⁱⁱ	2.038(4)	Co1-N1	2.090(5)	Co1-N4 ⁱⁱⁱ	2.098(5)
Co1-O3 ⁱ	2.235(3)	O2 ⁱⁱ -Co1-O3 ⁱ	90.53(14)	O1-Co1-N4 ⁱⁱⁱ	90.73(14)
O1-Co1-O2 ⁱⁱ	114.32(11)	O2 ⁱⁱ -Co1-O4 ⁱ	150.08(9)	N1-Co1-O3 ⁱ	88.03(16)
O1-Co1-O3 ⁱ	154.32(8)	O2 ⁱⁱ -Co1-N1	87.24(11)	N1-Co1-O4 ⁱ	92.87(12)
O1-Co1-O4 ⁱ	95.54(8)	O2 ⁱⁱ -Co1-N4 ⁱⁱⁱ	93.59(10)	N1-Co1-N4 ⁱⁱⁱ	177.62(9)
O1-Co1-N1	86.90(14)	O4 ⁱ -Co1-O3 ⁱ	59.60(9)	N4 ⁱⁱⁱ -Co1-O3 ²	94.18(15)
N4 ⁱⁱⁱ -Co1-O4 ⁱ	87.53(12)				

Symmetry codes: ⁱ-X, 1-Y, 1-Z;ⁱⁱ1-X, 1-Y, 1-Z; ⁱⁱⁱ-1+X, +Y, -1+Z.

Complex 5

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	Co2-O5	2.008(4)	Co2-O4 ⁱ	2.094(4)	Co1-O1	2.003(4)
	Co2-O2 ⁱⁱ	2.039(4)	Co2-O6	2.165(4)	Co1-O8 ³	2.112(4)
	Co2-O3 ⁱ	2.294(4)	Co2-N1	2.091(5)	Co1-O7 ⁴	2.003(4)
	Co1-O9 ³	2.211(4)	Co1-O10	2.126(5)	Co1-N4 ³	2.094(6)
	O5-Co2-O2 ⁱⁱ	112.60(13)	O2 ⁱⁱ -Co2-N1	97.54(16)	O10-Co1-O9 ³	90.03(17)
	O5-Co2-O3 ⁱ	154.81(13)	O4 ⁱ -Co2-O3 ⁱ	59.29(12)	N4 ³ -Co1-O8 ³	91.13(18)
	O5-Co2-O4 ⁱ	96.46(12)	O4 ⁱ -Co2-O6	89.07(14)	N4 ³ -Co1-O9 ³	88.89(17)
	O5-Co2-O6	85.96(13)	06-Co2-O3 ⁱ	86.85(12)	N4 ³ -Co1-O10	178.80(17)
	O8 ³ -Co1-O10	87.89(19)	N1-Co2-O3 ⁱ	93.15(14)	O5-Co2-N1	92.99(15)
	O74-Co1-O83	154.47(14)	N1-Co2-O4 ⁱ	88.75(15)	O2 ⁱⁱ -Co2-O3 ⁱ	90.75(13)
	O74-Co1-O93	94.44(15)	N1-Co2-O6	177.46(15)	O2 ⁱⁱ -Co2-O4 ⁱ	149.76(13)
	O7 ⁴ -Co1-O10	91.20(19)	O1-Co1-O8 ³	95.21(13)	O2 ⁱⁱ -Co2-O6	85.00(14)
	O74-Co1-N43	89.39(18)	O1-Co1-O7 ⁴	110.25(14)	O1-Co1-O9 ³	155.24(14)
	O8 ³ -Co1-O9 ³	60.06(13)	O1-Co1-N4 ³	93.07(18)	O1-Co1-O10	87.70(18)

Symmetry codes: ⁱ+*X*, +*Y*,- 1+*Z*; ⁱⁱ1+*X*, +*Y*, -1+*Z*; ³+*X*, +*Y*, 1+*Z*; ⁴-1+*X*,+*Y*, 1+*Z*.



Fig. S1 The coordinated modes of H₄tptc in complexes 1, 2, 4, 5 (Mode I) and 3 (Mode II).









Fig. S3 The IR of complexes 1-5.



Fig. S4 The XRD of complexes 1-5.



Fig. S5 The room-temperature emission spectra for free ligands and complex 3.



Fig. S6 Effect on the emission spectra of **3** dispersed in DMSO with increasing addition of a nitrobenzene derivative solution (a. NT; b. NA; c. NP; d. 1,3-DNB; e. 2,4-DNT; f. PA).



Fig. S7 The recycle performance of complex **3** as sensor to sensing nitrobenzene derivatives.