

11-Azaartemisinin cocrystals with preserved lactam: acid heterosynthons ‡

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Supplementary Material

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- S1. Crystal Determination Summaries for **1-8**
- S2. Powder XRD data
- S3. DSC data
- S4. TGA data
- S5. Solubility data for **6**
- S6. Unit Cell Data for Coformer Acids

S1. Crystal Determination Summaries for 1-8

Table S1.1.1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 11-Aza 1

| | |
|---|---|
| Identification code | mediha8cult |
| Empirical formula | C ₁₅ H ₂₃ NO ₄ |
| Formula weight | 281.34 |
| Temperature/K | 100.00(10) |
| Crystal system | trigonal |
| Space group | P3 ₂ |
| a/Å | 11.71759(15) |
| b/Å | 11.71759(15) |
| c/Å | 9.48728(13) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 90 |
| γ/° | 120 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1128.10(3) |
| Z | 3 |
| ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³ | 1.242 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 0.732 |
| F(000) | 456.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.15 × 0.15 × 0.12 |
| Radiation | CuKα (λ = 1.54184) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 8.714 to 134.57 |
| Index ranges | -13 ≤ h ≤ 14, -14 ≤ k ≤ 13, -11 ≤ l ≤ 11 |
| Reflections collected | 5621 |
| Independent reflections | 2647 [R _{int} = 0.0144, R _{sigma} = 0.0187] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 2647/1/184 |
| Completeness to theta = 66.5° | 99.9% |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.016 |
| Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0238, wR ₂ = 0.0579 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0243, wR ₂ = 0.0582 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.15/-0.13 |
| Flack parameter | 0.00(6) |

Table 2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza 1.

U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| O1 | 1696.0 (13) | 4212.5 (12) | 6607.7 (14) | 21.1 (3) |
| O2 | 348.4 (12) | 3208.3 (12) | 6993.5 (14) | 21.8 (3) |
| O3 | 665.0 (12) | 1427.4 (12) | 6861.9 (12) | 18.5 (3) |
| O10 | 229.7 (13) | 2450.5 (13) | 2362.9 (14) | 26.1 (3) |
| N11 | 747.0 (14) | 1933.9 (14) | 4456.3 (15) | 17.6 (3) |
| C1 | 2434.1 (17) | 3610.9 (17) | 6043.5 (18) | 17.1 (4) |
| C2 | 1529.8 (17) | 2144.2 (17) | 5717.2 (18) | 16.8 (4) |
| C3 | 429.5 (19) | 2242.3 (18) | 7812.7 (19) | 21.4 (4) |
| C4 | 1505 (2) | 2843 (2) | 8945 (2) | 27.1 (4) |
| C5 | 2829 (2) | 2993 (2) | 8505.5 (19) | 26.1 (4) |
| C6 | 4546.4 (19) | 3561 (2) | 6584 (2) | 26.3 (4) |
| C7 | 5125.5 (19) | 4345.8 (19) | 5235 (2) | 25.4 (4) |
| C8 | 4090.6 (18) | 4080.2 (18) | 4114 (2) | 21.9 (4) |
| C9 | 1980.9 (18) | 4233.4 (17) | 3657.4 (19) | 19.4 (4) |
| C10 | 921.9 (17) | 2802.1 (17) | 3422.5 (18) | 18.5 (4) |
| C11 | 3460.8 (18) | 3808.3 (18) | 7172 (2) | 22.1 (4) |
| C12 | 3060.1 (17) | 4395.1 (17) | 4698.7 (18) | 17.6 (4) |
| C13 | -936 (2) | 1408 (2) | 8427 (2) | 26.8 (4) |
| C14 | 5642 (2) | 3910 (3) | 7664 (3) | 42.8 (6) |
| C15 | 2523 (2) | 4928 (2) | 2248 (2) | 28.1 (4) |

Table S1.1.3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza 1.**Anisotropic displacement factor exponent has the form: $2\pi^2[h^2a^2U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$.**

| Atom | U_{11} | U_{22} | U_{33} | U_{23} | U_{13} | U_{12} |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| O1 | 21.8 (6) | 14.2 (6) | 26.7 (7) | -0.8 (5) | 5.4 (5) | 8.6 (5) |
| O2 | 21.3 (6) | 18.4 (6) | 25.5 (7) | 2.9 (5) | 6.4 (5) | 9.7 (5) |
| O3 | 22.8 (7) | 15.1 (6) | 17.6 (6) | 1.9 (5) | 3.8 (5) | 9.4 (5) |
| O10 | 23.1 (7) | 24.2 (7) | 21.7 (7) | 2.6 (5) | -4.5 (5) | 4.9 (6) |
| N11 | 17.0 (7) | 13.0 (7) | 18.6 (7) | -0.5 (6) | -0.1 (6) | 4.4 (6) |
| C1 | 19.9 (9) | 14.5 (8) | 18.4 (9) | -3.0 (6) | 0.0 (7) | 9.7 (7) |
| C2 | 17.7 (8) | 14.6 (8) | 17.6 (8) | 0.4 (6) | 1.5 (7) | 7.8 (7) |
| C3 | 27.7 (10) | 18.1 (9) | 19.9 (9) | 0.3 (7) | 4.3 (7) | 12.5 (8) |
| C4 | 35.5 (11) | 24.6 (10) | 17.9 (9) | 0.0 (7) | 1.4 (8) | 12.6 (9) |
| C5 | 28.8 (10) | 23.8 (10) | 20.6 (9) | 0.5 (7) | -5.8 (8) | 9.2 (8) |
| C6 | 20.9 (10) | 23.3 (10) | 33.2 (11) | 2.3 (8) | -3.6 (8) | 9.9 (8) |
| C7 | 19.3 (10) | 20.8 (9) | 35.1 (12) | 1.2 (8) | 0.8 (8) | 9.2 (8) |
| C8 | 20.0 (9) | 17.9 (9) | 25.7 (9) | -0.7 (7) | 4.5 (7) | 7.9 (8) |
| C9 | 20.7 (9) | 16.3 (9) | 20.9 (9) | 0.8 (7) | -0.8 (7) | 9.0 (8) |
| C10 | 16.9 (8) | 19.3 (9) | 19.0 (9) | 0.0 (7) | 2.3 (7) | 9.0 (7) |
| C11 | 22.4 (10) | 17.4 (9) | 22.4 (9) | -2.5 (7) | -4.9 (7) | 6.9 (8) |
| C12 | 18.1 (9) | 12.0 (8) | 21.0 (9) | -1.1 (6) | -0.2 (7) | 6.1 (7) |
| C13 | 30.1 (11) | 24.6 (10) | 24.5 (10) | 1.4 (8) | 8.7 (8) | 12.7 (9) |
| C14 | 27.3 (12) | 50.0 (15) | 47.5 (15) | 9.7 (11) | -9.3 (10) | 16.6 (11) |
| C15 | 26.7 (11) | 21.5 (9) | 25.4 (10) | 5.4 (8) | -3.2 (8) | 4.0 (8) |

Table S1.1.4 Bond Lengths for 11-Aza 1.

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|-------------|------|------|-----------|
| O1 | O2 | 1.4676 (18) | C3 | C13 | 1.514 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | 1.463 (2) | C4 | C5 | 1.530 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | 1.415 (2) | C5 | C11 | 1.534 (3) |
| O3 | C2 | 1.435 (2) | C6 | C7 | 1.523 (3) |
| O3 | C3 | 1.437 (2) | C6 | C11 | 1.543 (3) |
| O10 | C10 | 1.226 (2) | C6 | C14 | 1.529 (3) |
| N11 | C2 | 1.452 (2) | C7 | C8 | 1.524 (3) |
| N11 | C10 | 1.353 (2) | C8 | C12 | 1.532 (2) |
| C1 | C2 | 1.533 (2) | C9 | C10 | 1.524 (2) |
| C1 | C11 | 1.539 (2) | C9 | C12 | 1.540 (2) |
| C1 | C12 | 1.528 (2) | C9 | C15 | 1.529 (3) |
| C3 | C4 | 1.533 (3) | | | |

Table S1.1.5 Bond Angles for 11-Aza 1.

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
| C1 | O1 | O2 | 111.29 (12) | C5 | C4 | C3 | 114.54 (16) |
| C3 | O2 | O1 | 107.62 (13) | C4 | C5 | C11 | 116.24 (16) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | 113.58 (13) | C7 | C6 | C11 | 110.51 (16) |
| C10 | N11 | C2 | 128.65 (14) | C7 | C6 | C14 | 109.91 (17) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | 111.73 (14) | C14 | C6 | C11 | 111.59 (18) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | 106.19 (14) | C6 | C7 | C8 | 113.24 (16) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | 103.73 (13) | C7 | C8 | C12 | 109.91 (15) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | 111.04 (14) | C10 | C9 | C12 | 113.34 (14) |
| C12 | C1 | C2 | 111.12 (14) | C10 | C9 | C15 | 110.55 (15) |
| C12 | C1 | C11 | 112.73 (14) | C15 | C9 | C12 | 113.49 (15) |
| O3 | C2 | N11 | 108.83 (14) | O10 | C10 | N11 | 121.04 (16) |
| O3 | C2 | C1 | 113.15 (14) | O10 | C10 | C9 | 121.84 (16) |
| N11 | C2 | C1 | 112.36 (14) | N11 | C10 | C9 | 117.09 (15) |
| O2 | C3 | O3 | 107.38 (13) | C1 | C11 | C6 | 112.08 (15) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | 112.70 (15) | C5 | C11 | C1 | 112.49 (15) |
| O2 | C3 | C13 | 104.83 (15) | C5 | C11 | C6 | 111.56 (16) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | 111.00 (16) | C1 | C12 | C8 | 110.89 (14) |
| O3 | C3 | C13 | 107.73 (15) | C1 | C12 | C9 | 110.11 (14) |
| C13 | C3 | C4 | 112.81 (16) | C8 | C12 | C9 | 115.82 (14) |

Table S1.1.6 Torsion Angles for 11-Aza 1.

| A | B | C | D | Angle/° | A | B | C | D | Angle/° |
|-------------|-------|-----|---|--------------|----------|--------|-------|-----|--------------|
| O1O2 | C3 | O3 | | -77.21 (16) | C6 | C7 | C8 | C12 | 57.8 (2) |
| O1O2 | C3 | C4 | | 45.34 (18) | C7 | C6 | C11C1 | | 50.9 (2) |
| O1O2 | C3 | C13 | | 168.39 (13) | C7 | C6 | C11C5 | | 178.12 (15) |
| O1C1 | C2 | O3 | | -49.49 (19) | C7 | C8 | C12C1 | | -56.27 (19) |
| O1C1 | C2 | N11 | | 74.26 (18) | C7 | C8 | C12C9 | | 177.32 (15) |
| O1C1 | C11C5 | | | 68.45 (18) | C10N11C2 | O3 | | | 142.19 (17) |
| O1C1 | C11C6 | | | -164.88 (14) | C10N11C2 | C1 | | | 16.1 (2) |
| O1C1 | C12C8 | | | 168.93 (14) | C10C9 | C12C1 | | | -49.69 (19) |
| O1C1 | C12C9 | | | -61.56 (16) | C10C9 | C12C8 | | | 77.11 (19) |
| O2O1 | C1 | C2 | | 12.13 (18) | C11C1 | C2 | O3 | | 68.86 (18) |
| O2O1 | C1 | C11 | | -109.08 (14) | C11C1 | C2 | N11 | | -167.39 (14) |
| O2O1 | C1 | C12 | | 131.91 (13) | C11C1 | C12C8 | | | 54.50 (18) |
| O2C3 | C4 | C5 | | -94.7 (2) | C11C1 | C12C9 | | | -175.99 (14) |
| O3C3 | C4 | C5 | | 25.8 (2) | C11C6 | C7 | C8 | | -55.0 (2) |
| C1O1 | O2 | C3 | | 48.65 (16) | C12C1 | C2 | O3 | | -164.82 (14) |
| C2O3 | C3 | O2 | | 37.59 (19) | C12C1 | C2 | N11 | | -41.07 (18) |
| C2O3 | C3 | C4 | | -86.00 (17) | C12C1 | C11C5 | | | -178.62 (15) |
| C2O3 | C3 | C13 | | 150.03 (15) | C12C1 | C11C6 | | | -51.95 (19) |
| C2N11C10O10 | | | | 174.58 (17) | C12C9 | C10O10 | | | -157.90 (16) |
| C2N11C10C9 | | | | -7.3 (3) | C12C9 | C10N11 | | | 24.0 (2) |
| C2C1 | C11C5 | | | -53.2 (2) | C13C3 | C4 | C5 | | 146.85 (17) |
| C2C1 | C11C6 | | | 73.48 (19) | C14C6 | C7 | C8 | | -178.56 (18) |
| C2C1 | C12C8 | | | -70.89 (18) | C14C6 | C11C1 | | | 173.56 (16) |
| C2C1 | C12C9 | | | 58.62 (17) | C14C6 | C11C5 | | | -59.3 (2) |
| C3O3 | C2 | N11 | | -102.38 (16) | C15C9 | C10O10 | | | -29.2 (2) |
| C3O3 | C2 | C1 | | 23.28 (19) | C15C9 | C10N11 | | | 152.73 (16) |
| C3C4 | C5 | C11 | | 56.9 (2) | C15C9 | C12C1 | | | -176.87 (15) |
| C4C5 | C11C1 | | | -36.2 (2) | C15C9 | C12C8 | | | -50.1 (2) |
| C4C5 | C11C6 | | | -163.17 (16) | | | | | |

Table S1.1.7 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA} \times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza 1.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| H11 | 68 | 1135 | 4350 | 21 |
| H2 | 2106 | 1755 | 5542 | 20 |
| H4A | 1642 | 3722 | 9202 | 32 |
| H4B | 1189 | 2283 | 9798 | 32 |
| H5A | 2706 | 2102 | 8361 | 31 |
| H5B | 3456 | 3403 | 9296 | 31 |
| H6 | 4138 | 2603 | 6354 | 32 |
| H7A | 5776 | 4126 | 4846 | 31 |

| | | | | |
|------|-------|------|------|----|
| H7B | 5599 | 5297 | 5465 | 31 |
| H8A | 3656 | 3144 | 3823 | 26 |
| H8B | 4519 | 4632 | 3274 | 26 |
| H9 | 1529 | 4675 | 4102 | 23 |
| H11A | 3903 | 4756 | 7459 | 26 |
| H12 | 3548 | 5345 | 4978 | 21 |
| H13A | -1597 | 1246 | 7703 | 40 |
| H13B | -1052 | 1873 | 9224 | 40 |
| H13C | -1044 | 566 | 8751 | 40 |
| H14A | 6345 | 3807 | 7234 | 64 |
| H14B | 5283 | 3321 | 8479 | 64 |
| H14C | 5998 | 4824 | 7971 | 64 |
| H15A | 2940 | 4501 | 1746 | 42 |
| H15B | 3177 | 5855 | 2417 | 42 |
| H15C | 1801 | 4874 | 1677 | 42 |

Experimental

Single crystals of $C_{15}H_{23}NO_4$ **11-Aza 1** were grown from evaporation of an ethyl acetate solution. A suitable crystal was selected and mounted on a SuperNova, Dual wavelength diffractometer, Cu K α radiation Atlas detector. The crystal was kept at 100(2) K during data collection. Using Olex2 [1], the structure was solved with the ShelXS [2] structure solution program using Direct Methods and refined with the ShelXL [3] refinement package using Least Squares minimisation.

1. Dolomanov, O.V., Bourhis, L.J., Gildea, R.J, Howard, J.A.K. & Puschmann, H. (2009), *J. Appl. Cryst.* 42, 339-341.
2. Sheldrick, G.M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* 64, 112-122.
3. Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). *Acta Cryst. C* 71, 3-8.

Crystal structure determination of 11-Aza 1

Crystal Data for $C_{15}H_{23}NO_4$ ($M=281.34$ g/mol): trigonal, space group $P3_2$ (no. 145), $a = 11.71759(15)$ Å, $c = 9.48728(13)$ Å, $V = 1128.10(3)$ Å³, $Z = 3$, $T = 100.00(10)$ K, $\mu(\text{CuK}\alpha) = 0.732$ mm⁻¹, $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.242$ g/cm³, 5621 reflections measured ($8.714^\circ \leq 2\theta \leq 134.57^\circ$), 2647 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0144$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0187$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0238 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) and wR_2 was 0.0582 (all data).

Refinement model description

Number of restraints - 1, constraints – listed below.

Details:

1. Fixed Uiso
 - At 1.2 times of:
 - All C(H) groups, All C(H,H) groups, All N(H) groups
 - At 1.5 times of:
 - All C(H,H,H) groups
- 2.a Ternary CH refined with riding coordinates:
 - C2(H2), C6(H6), C9(H9), C11(H11A), C12(H12)
- 2.b Secondary CH2 refined with riding coordinates:
 - C4(H4A,H4B), C5(H5A,H5B), C7(H7A,H7B), C8(H8A,H8B)
- 2.c Aromatic/amide H refined with riding coordinates:
 - N11(H11)
- 2.d Idealised Me refined as rotating group:
 - C13(H13A,H13B,H13C), C14(H14A,H14B,H14C), C15(H15A,H15B,H15C)

Table S1.2.1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 11-Aza:Ben 2

| | |
|---|---|
| Identification code | madiha36CuLT |
| Empirical formula | C ₂₂ H ₂₉ NO ₆ |
| Formula weight | 403.46 |
| Temperature/K | 100.00(10) |
| Crystal system | monoclinic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ |
| a/Å | 9.64312(19) |
| b/Å | 9.3622(2) |
| c/Å | 22.8165(4) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 90.9437(18) |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 2059.60(7) |
| Z | 4 |
| ρ _{calc} /cm ³ | 1.301 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 0.776 |
| F(000) | 864.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.18 × 0.15 × 0.05 |
| Radiation | CuKα (λ = 1.54184) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 7.75 to 134.998 |
| Index ranges | -11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -11 ≤ k ≤ 11, -26 ≤ l ≤ 27 |
| Reflections collected | 11649 |
| Independent reflections | 7317 [R _{int} = 0.0339, R _{sigma} = 0.0514] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 7317/1/545 |
| Completeness to theta = 66.5° | 99.7% |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.004 |
| Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0348, wR ₂ = 0.0785 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0403, wR ₂ = 0.0818 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.18/-0.18 |
| Flack parameter | -0.04(10) |

Table S1.2.2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Ben 2.

U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| O1 | 4500 (2) | 5659 (2) | 4125.2 (8) | 21.6 (4) |
| O2 | 5959.6 (19) | 5856 (2) | 4304.1 (8) | 22.7 (4) |
| O3 | 6451.5 (19) | 3462 (2) | 4414.7 (8) | 20.5 (4) |
| O10 | 4043 (2) | 4837 (2) | 6008.7 (8) | 22.2 (4) |
| N11 | 5037 (2) | 3900 (2) | 5214.4 (9) | 19.4 (5) |
| C1 | 4034 (3) | 4190 (3) | 4214.5 (11) | 17.8 (5) |
| C2 | 5065 (3) | 3392 (3) | 4609.8 (11) | 18.4 (5) |
| C3 | 6732 (3) | 4707 (3) | 4071.5 (12) | 22.6 (6) |
| C4 | 6376 (3) | 4447 (3) | 3420.8 (12) | 25.5 (6) |
| C5 | 5306 (3) | 3265 (3) | 3315.5 (11) | 22.5 (6) |
| C6 | 3061 (3) | 2082 (3) | 3618.5 (12) | 20.6 (5) |
| C7 | 1700 (3) | 2246 (3) | 3944.8 (13) | 25.1 (6) |
| C8 | 1908 (3) | 2889 (3) | 4554.8 (12) | 22.4 (6) |
| C9 | 2807 (3) | 5145 (3) | 5100.4 (12) | 20.7 (5) |
| C10 | 3997 (3) | 4585 (3) | 5470.7 (12) | 18.8 (5) |
| C11 | 3887 (3) | 3493 (3) | 3602.5 (11) | 19.3 (5) |
| C12 | 2629 (3) | 4350 (3) | 4515.1 (11) | 18.9 (5) |
| C13 | 8232 (3) | 5103 (4) | 4186.6 (14) | 31.9 (7) |
| C14 | 2766 (3) | 1524 (3) | 2996.2 (13) | 27.7 (6) |
| C15 | 1478 (3) | 5250 (4) | 5454.5 (13) | 30.5 (7) |
| O20 | 7260 (2) | 3334 (2) | 6092.4 (8) | 25.5 (4) |
| O21 | 5527 (2) | 3371 (2) | 6737.4 (8) | 25.0 (4) |
| C20 | 6760 (3) | 2960 (3) | 6555.6 (12) | 21.7 (6) |
| C21 | 7481 (3) | 1984 (3) | 6978.0 (12) | 22.0 (6) |
| C22 | 8781 (3) | 1448 (3) | 6838.7 (12) | 24.6 (6) |
| C23 | 9438 (3) | 489 (3) | 7210.0 (13) | 29.5 (7) |
| C24 | 8811 (3) | 55 (4) | 7724.5 (14) | 31.4 (7) |
| C25 | 7519 (3) | 598 (4) | 7867.4 (13) | 31.1 (7) |
| C26 | 6856 (3) | 1567 (3) | 7497.3 (13) | 25.6 (6) |
| O1A | 3403.6 (19) | 3676 (2) | -638.7 (8) | 18.1 (4) |
| O2A | 2982.9 (19) | 3436 (2) | -29.8 (8) | 19.0 (4) |
| O3A | 3001.6 (18) | 5804 (2) | 239.7 (8) | 18.6 (4) |
| O10A | 7570.5 (18) | 4566 (2) | 182.8 (8) | 20.7 (4) |
| N11A | 5383 (2) | 5408 (2) | 149.6 (10) | 17.7 (5) |
| C1A | 3862 (3) | 5137 (3) | -737.4 (11) | 16.7 (5) |
| C2A | 4122 (2) | 5903 (3) | -152.0 (11) | 16.5 (5) |
| C3A | 2122 (3) | 4588 (3) | 132.0 (12) | 19.5 (5) |
| C4A | 1010 (3) | 4925 (3) | -336.9 (12) | 22.5 (6) |
| C5A | 1392 (3) | 6123 (3) | -756.7 (12) | 22.6 (6) |
| C6A | 3226 (3) | 7295 (3) | -1383.9 (12) | 22.1 (6) |
| C7A | 4610 (3) | 7109 (3) | -1691.7 (12) | 23.5 (6) |
| C8A | 5713 (3) | 6420 (3) | -1297.6 (12) | 21.6 (6) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| C9A | 6276 (3) | 4138 (3) | -708.1 (11) | 17.9 (5) |
| C10A | 6465 (3) | 4751 (3) | -93.6 (11) | 16.2 (5) |
| C11A | 2726 (3) | 5888 (3) | -1106.9 (11) | 18.9 (5) |
| C12A | 5213 (3) | 4973 (3) | -1077.4 (11) | 16.8 (5) |
| C13A | 1513 (3) | 4150 (3) | 711.2 (12) | 24.3 (6) |
| C14A | 2138 (3) | 7885 (3) | -1817.3 (14) | 30.2 (7) |
| C15A | 7665 (3) | 3925 (3) | -1004.1 (12) | 23.3 (6) |
| O20A | 6290.4 (19) | 6131 (2) | 1429.4 (8) | 23.9 (4) |
| O21A | 8439.3 (19) | 6097 (2) | 1063.3 (8) | 22.4 (4) |
| C20A | 7497 (3) | 6511 (3) | 1444.4 (12) | 19.8 (5) |
| C21A | 8084 (3) | 7506 (3) | 1899.2 (11) | 19.4 (5) |
| C22A | 7286 (3) | 7875 (4) | 2378.0 (13) | 27.1 (6) |
| C23A | 7800 (3) | 8830 (4) | 2795.0 (13) | 33.5 (7) |
| C24A | 9104 (3) | 9433 (4) | 2727.9 (13) | 30.1 (7) |
| C25A | 9898 (3) | 9071 (3) | 2249.9 (12) | 23.5 (6) |
| C26A | 9398 (3) | 8100 (3) | 1840.4 (11) | 19.9 (5) |

Table S1.2.3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Ben 2. The exponent takes the form: $2\pi^2[h^2a^*2U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$.

| Atom | U_{11} | U_{22} | U_{33} | U_{23} | U_{13} | U_{12} |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| O1 | 17.5 (9) | 18.1 (9) | 29.1 (10) | 2.3 (8) | -0.6 (7) | -2.1 (7) |
| O2 | 16.1 (9) | 22.2 (10) | 29.9 (10) | -5.6 (8) | 2.2 (7) | -3.5 (8) |
| O3 | 15.8 (9) | 24.5 (10) | 21.4 (9) | -1.7 (8) | 3.4 (7) | 3.6 (8) |
| O10 | 23.7 (10) | 24.9 (10) | 18.1 (9) | -1.6 (8) | 1.8 (7) | 2.2 (8) |
| N11 | 16.3 (11) | 23.6 (12) | 18.2 (11) | 0.3 (9) | -1.4 (9) | 2.0 (9) |
| C1 | 17.6 (12) | 15.4 (12) | 20.5 (12) | 1 (1) | -0.1 (10) | -0.5 (10) |
| C2 | 16.6 (12) | 18.9 (13) | 19.8 (12) | 0.2 (11) | 0.6 (10) | 0.6 (10) |
| C3 | 19.4 (13) | 22.9 (14) | 25.7 (14) | -4.0 (11) | 5.5 (10) | -1.5 (11) |
| C4 | 24.4 (14) | 30.2 (15) | 22.1 (13) | -1.8 (11) | 7.3 (11) | -6.5 (12) |
| C5 | 23.2 (14) | 26.9 (14) | 17.6 (12) | -2.1 (11) | 1.9 (10) | -3.2 (12) |
| C6 | 19.2 (13) | 19.6 (13) | 22.9 (13) | 0.1 (11) | -2.9 (10) | -1.0 (11) |
| C7 | 19.9 (14) | 27.3 (15) | 28.2 (14) | -0.1 (12) | -0.3 (11) | -4.6 (12) |
| C8 | 18.3 (13) | 24.6 (14) | 24.3 (14) | 2.0 (11) | 2.8 (11) | -1.6 (11) |
| C9 | 15.9 (13) | 20.6 (13) | 25.6 (13) | 0.1 (11) | 0.6 (10) | 1.7 (10) |
| C10 | 17.7 (12) | 17.0 (12) | 21.8 (13) | 1.8 (10) | 1.7 (10) | -2.3 (10) |
| C11 | 19.6 (13) | 21.2 (13) | 17.1 (12) | 1.6 (10) | -0.2 (10) | -0.5 (11) |
| C12 | 17.2 (12) | 21.1 (13) | 18.5 (12) | 2 (1) | 1 (1) | 0.6 (10) |
| C13 | 22.4 (14) | 37.7 (17) | 35.7 (16) | -11.0 (14) | 6.9 (12) | -3.7 (13) |
| C14 | 29.1 (15) | 28.5 (15) | 25.4 (14) | -2.3 (12) | -2.7 (12) | -2.2 (13) |
| C15 | 19.1 (14) | 44.4 (18) | 28.0 (15) | -7.6 (13) | 2.5 (11) | 4.2 (13) |
| O20 | 21.5 (9) | 30.4 (11) | 24.7 (10) | -0.6 (9) | 1.2 (8) | -0.7 (9) |
| O21 | 21.4 (10) | 30.2 (11) | 23.5 (9) | 1.8 (9) | 2.1 (8) | 7.6 (9) |
| C20 | 18.4 (13) | 22.8 (14) | 23.7 (13) | -4.3 (11) | -2.8 (11) | 0.2 (11) |
| C21 | 19.1 (13) | 23.3 (14) | 23.4 (13) | -7.1 (11) | -3.2 (11) | -1.2 (11) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| C22 | 20.4 (13) | 29.5 (15) | 23.9 (14) | -7.5 (12) | -1.3 (11) | -0.5 (12) |
| C23 | 23.8 (15) | 34.5 (17) | 30.0 (15) | -11.7 (13) | -5.6 (12) | 7.6 (13) |
| C24 | 30.3 (16) | 31.7 (16) | 31.7 (15) | -2.2 (13) | -9.1 (12) | 9.1 (13) |
| C25 | 29.6 (16) | 37.4 (17) | 26.4 (15) | 2.1 (13) | -2.5 (12) | 1.9 (13) |
| C26 | 22.1 (14) | 28.7 (14) | 25.8 (14) | -1.8 (12) | -3.0 (11) | 4.5 (12) |
| O1A | 20.7 (9) | 17.8 (9) | 15.9 (8) | -0.8 (7) | 3.1 (7) | -3.8 (7) |
| O2A | 17.9 (8) | 20.2 (9) | 18.9 (8) | 0.7 (7) | 4.9 (7) | -1.2 (7) |
| O3A | 13.2 (8) | 22.4 (9) | 20.3 (9) | -5.0 (8) | 3.4 (7) | -1.3 (7) |
| O10A | 15.5 (9) | 24.6 (10) | 22.2 (9) | 0.1 (8) | -0.4 (7) | 1.6 (8) |
| N11A | 15.1 (10) | 22.3 (12) | 15.5 (11) | -2.7 (9) | -0.3 (8) | -2.1 (9) |
| C1A | 15.3 (12) | 15.4 (12) | 19.3 (12) | 0.4 (10) | 1.1 (10) | -3 (1) |
| C2A | 12.0 (11) | 18.5 (13) | 19.0 (12) | -2 (1) | 1.4 (9) | -1.3 (10) |
| C3A | 14.3 (12) | 20.9 (13) | 23.3 (13) | -2.8 (11) | 3.5 (10) | -1.1 (11) |
| C4A | 12.2 (12) | 32.6 (15) | 22.9 (13) | -4.0 (12) | 1.8 (10) | -1.5 (11) |
| C5A | 17.7 (13) | 26.1 (14) | 23.7 (13) | -2.0 (11) | -3.8 (10) | 4.1 (11) |
| C6A | 24.9 (14) | 19.4 (13) | 21.8 (13) | -0.4 (11) | -3.8 (11) | 1.2 (11) |
| C7A | 29.0 (15) | 20.9 (12) | 20.8 (13) | 4.3 (11) | 0.2 (11) | -3.5 (12) |
| C8A | 20.9 (13) | 22.9 (14) | 21.3 (13) | 2.2 (11) | 3 (1) | -3.4 (11) |
| C9A | 15.9 (12) | 18.9 (12) | 18.8 (12) | -1.7 (10) | 2.3 (10) | -0.6 (10) |
| C10A | 12.5 (11) | 16.6 (12) | 19.6 (12) | 2.1 (10) | 2.9 (9) | -2.7 (10) |
| C11A | 17.5 (12) | 20.5 (13) | 18.8 (12) | -2.2 (10) | -1.6 (10) | 0.8 (11) |
| C12A | 15.0 (12) | 19.8 (13) | 15.7 (11) | -2.9 (10) | 1.0 (9) | -0.7 (10) |
| C13A | 17.3 (13) | 29.4 (15) | 26.3 (13) | -0.2 (12) | 5 (1) | -0.8 (11) |
| C14A | 34.7 (17) | 26.0 (15) | 29.7 (15) | 3.2 (12) | -7.7 (13) | 4.3 (13) |
| C15A | 15.7 (13) | 33.1 (15) | 21.2 (12) | -3.2 (11) | 4.3 (10) | 2.9 (11) |
| O20A | 17.2 (9) | 27.4 (10) | 27.2 (10) | 3.8 (8) | 2.0 (7) | -4.5 (8) |
| O21A | 16.9 (9) | 25.8 (10) | 24.4 (9) | -3.3 (8) | 0.4 (7) | 1.3 (8) |
| C20A | 17.8 (13) | 19.6 (12) | 22.1 (13) | 7.3 (11) | 0.9 (10) | 2.8 (11) |
| C21A | 19.4 (13) | 21.0 (13) | 17.8 (12) | 4.3 (10) | -0.2 (10) | 1.3 (10) |
| C22A | 17.7 (13) | 36.9 (17) | 26.8 (14) | 0.7 (12) | 4.7 (11) | -3.7 (12) |
| C23A | 25.7 (15) | 50 (2) | 25.2 (15) | -7.7 (14) | 7.7 (12) | 1.7 (14) |
| C24A | 26.1 (15) | 38.6 (17) | 25.6 (14) | -7.4 (13) | 0.3 (12) | -0.5 (13) |
| C25A | 18.5 (13) | 27.6 (14) | 24.3 (13) | 0.8 (11) | -0.1 (11) | -3.0 (11) |
| C26A | 17.0 (12) | 24.7 (13) | 18.1 (12) | 4.2 (10) | 1.6 (10) | 1.7 (11) |

Table S1.2.4 Bond Lengths for 11-Aza:Ben 2.

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|-----------|------|------|-----------|
| O1 | O2 | 1.470 (3) | O1A | O2A | 1.471 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | 1.462 (3) | O1A | C1A | 1.456 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | 1.417 (3) | O2A | C3A | 1.414 (3) |
| O3 | C2 | 1.418 (3) | O3A | C2A | 1.417 (3) |
| O3 | C3 | 1.433 (4) | O3A | C3A | 1.439 (3) |
| O10 | C10 | 1.250 (3) | O10A | C10A | 1.242 (3) |
| N11 | C2 | 1.460 (3) | N11A | C2A | 1.463 (3) |
| N11 | C10 | 1.333 (4) | N11A | C10A | 1.339 (3) |
| C1 | C2 | 1.526 (4) | C1A | C2A | 1.533 (3) |
| C1 | C11 | 1.546 (3) | C1A | C11A | 1.541 (3) |
| C1 | C12 | 1.536 (3) | C1A | C12A | 1.535 (3) |
| C3 | C4 | 1.538 (4) | C3A | C4A | 1.535 (4) |
| C3 | C13 | 1.512 (4) | C3A | C13A | 1.511 (4) |
| C4 | C5 | 1.529 (4) | C4A | C5A | 1.524 (4) |
| C5 | C11 | 1.542 (4) | C5A | C11A | 1.542 (4) |
| C6 | C7 | 1.528 (4) | C6A | C7A | 1.528 (4) |
| C6 | C11 | 1.543 (4) | C6A | C11A | 1.542 (4) |
| C6 | C14 | 1.535 (4) | C6A | C14A | 1.533 (4) |
| C7 | C8 | 1.526 (4) | C7A | C8A | 1.524 (4) |
| C8 | C12 | 1.538 (4) | C8A | C12A | 1.526 (4) |
| C9 | C10 | 1.508 (4) | C9A | C10A | 1.523 (3) |
| C9 | C12 | 1.536 (4) | C9A | C12A | 1.530 (3) |
| C9 | C15 | 1.530 (4) | C9A | C15A | 1.523 (3) |
| O20 | C20 | 1.220 (4) | O20A | C20A | 1.217 (3) |
| O21 | C20 | 1.322 (4) | O21A | C20A | 1.326 (3) |
| C20 | C21 | 1.492 (4) | C20A | C21A | 1.498 (4) |
| C21 | C22 | 1.392 (4) | C21A | C22A | 1.390 (4) |
| C21 | C26 | 1.393 (4) | C21A | C26A | 1.392 (4) |
| C22 | C23 | 1.381 (4) | C22A | C23A | 1.391 (5) |
| C23 | C24 | 1.390 (5) | C23A | C24A | 1.390 (4) |
| C24 | C25 | 1.389 (5) | C24A | C25A | 1.385 (4) |
| C25 | C26 | 1.388 (4) | C25A | C26A | 1.384 (4) |

Table S1.2.5 Bond Angles for 11-Aza:Ben 2.

| Atom Atom Atom | Angle/° | Atom Atom Atom | Angle/° |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C1 O1 O2 | 112.02 (18) | C1A O1A O2A | 112.26 (17) |
| C3 O2 O1 | 107.87 (18) | C3A O2A O1A | 107.61 (18) |
| C2 O3 C3 | 113.4 (2) | C2A O3A C3A | 113.45 (19) |
| C10 N11 C2 | 126.6 (2) | C10A N11A C2A | 126.7 (2) |
| O1 C1 C2 | 110.1 (2) | O1A C1A C2A | 110.5 (2) |
| O1 C1 C11 | 107.2 (2) | O1A C1A C11A | 107.4 (2) |
| O1 C1 C12 | 104.2 (2) | O1A C1A C12A | 104.3 (2) |
| C2 C1 C11 | 112.1 (2) | C2A C1A C11A | 111.6 (2) |
| C2 C1 C12 | 110.8 (2) | C2A C1A C12A | 111.0 (2) |
| C12 C1 C11 | 112.1 (2) | C12A C1A C11A | 111.8 (2) |
| O3 C2 N11 | 108.3 (2) | O3A C2A N11A | 108.6 (2) |
| O3 C2 C1 | 113.6 (2) | O3A C2A C1A | 113.8 (2) |
| N11 C2 C1 | 112.2 (2) | N11A C2A C1A | 112.6 (2) |
| O2 C3 O3 | 108.0 (2) | O2A C3A O3A | 107.51 (19) |
| O2 C3 C4 | 111.8 (2) | O2A C3A C4A | 112.4 (2) |
| O2 C3 C13 | 104.8 (2) | O2A C3A C13A | 105.1 (2) |
| O3 C3 C4 | 110.9 (2) | O3A C3A C4A | 111.1 (2) |
| O3 C3 C13 | 107.0 (2) | O3A C3A C13A | 107.6 (2) |
| C13 C3 C4 | 113.8 (2) | C13A C3A C4A | 112.9 (2) |
| C5 C4 C3 | 113.9 (2) | C5A C4A C3A | 114.6 (2) |
| C4 C5 C11 | 115.8 (2) | C4A C5A C11A | 115.7 (2) |
| C7 C6 C11 | 111.9 (2) | C7A C6A C11A | 111.9 (2) |
| C7 C6 C14 | 109.7 (2) | C7A C6A C14A | 109.8 (2) |
| C14 C6 C11 | 110.9 (2) | C14A C6A C11A | 110.9 (2) |
| C8 C7 C6 | 112.5 (2) | C8A C7A C6A | 112.5 (2) |
| C7 C8 C12 | 110.5 (2) | C7A C8A C12A | 110.4 (2) |
| C10 C9 C12 | 113.1 (2) | C10A C9A C12A | 112.6 (2) |
| C10 C9 C15 | 111.3 (2) | C10A C9A C15A | 111.4 (2) |
| C15 C9 C12 | 114.1 (2) | C15A C9A C12A | 114.1 (2) |
| O10 C10 N11 | 120.4 (2) | O10A C10A N11A | 121.5 (2) |
| O10 C10 C9 | 119.9 (2) | O10A C10A C9A | 120.2 (2) |
| N11 C10 C9 | 119.5 (2) | N11A C10A C9A | 118.2 (2) |
| C5 C11 C1 | 111.9 (2) | C1A C11A C5A | 111.9 (2) |
| C5 C11 C6 | 110.7 (2) | C1A C11A C6A | 112.9 (2) |
| C6 C11 C1 | 112.3 (2) | C5A C11A C6A | 111.1 (2) |
| C1 C12 C8 | 110.0 (2) | C8A C12A C1A | 110.7 (2) |
| C1 C12 C9 | 110.4 (2) | C8A C12A C9A | 115.0 (2) |
| C9 C12 C8 | 115.1 (2) | C9A C12A C1A | 109.8 (2) |
| O20 C20 O21 | 124.0 (3) | O20A C20A O21A | 124.2 (3) |
| O20 C20 C21 | 123.3 (3) | O20A C20A C21A | 123.5 (3) |
| O21 C20 C21 | 112.8 (2) | O21A C20A C21A | 112.4 (2) |
| C22 C21 C20 | 119.0 (3) | C22A C21A C20A | 119.4 (3) |
| C22 C21 C26 | 119.8 (3) | C22A C21A C26A | 119.5 (3) |
| C26 C21 C20 | 121.2 (3) | C26A C21A C20A | 121.0 (2) |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| C23 | C22 | C21 | 120.0 (3) | C21A C22A C23A | 120.1 (3) |
| C22 | C23 | C24 | 120.4 (3) | C24A C23A C22A | 119.9 (3) |
| C25 | C24 | C23 | 119.7 (3) | C25A C24A C23A | 120.0 (3) |
| C26 | C25 | C24 | 120.1 (3) | C26A C25A C24A | 120.1 (3) |
| C25 | C26 | C21 | 120.0 (3) | C25A C26A C21A | 120.3 (3) |

Table S1.2.6 Hydrogen Bonds for 11-Aza:Ben 2.

| D | H | A | d(D-H)/Å | d(H-A)/Å | d(D-A)/Å | D-H-A/° |
|------|------|------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N11 | H11 | O20 | 0.90 (4) | 2.06 (3) | 2.958 (3) | 170 (3) |
| O21 | H21 | O10 | 0.87 (4) | 1.71 (4) | 2.572 (3) | 171 (4) |
| N11A | H11B | O20A | 0.89 (4) | 2.23 (4) | 3.109 (3) | 169 (3) |
| O21A | H21A | O10A | 0.91 (5) | 1.71 (5) | 2.596 (3) | 162 (4) |

Table S1.2.7 Torsion Angles for 11-Aza:Ben 2.

| A | B | C | D | Angle/° | A | B | C | D | Angle/° |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|------|------|------|-------------|
| O1 | O2 | C3 | O3 | -75.0 (2) | O1A | O2A | C3A | O3A | -75.9 (2) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C4 | 47.3 (3) | O1A | O2A | C3A | C4A | 46.7 (3) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C13 | 171.1 (2) | O1A | O2A | C3A | C13A | 169.75 (19) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | O3 | -53.0 (3) | O1A | C1A | C2A | O3A | -51.2 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | N11 | 70.3 (3) | O1A | C1A | C2A | N11A | 73.0 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C5 | 69.1 (3) | O1A | C1A | C11A | C5A | 69.1 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C6 | -165.7 (2) | O1A | C1A | C11A | C6A | -164.6 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C8 | 171.6 (2) | O1A | C1A | C12A | C8A | 171.3 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C9 | -60.3 (3) | O1A | C1A | C12A | C9A | -60.7 (2) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C2 | 14.7 (3) | O2A | O1A | C1A | C2A | 14.2 (3) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C11 | -107.5 (2) | O2A | O1A | C1A | C11A | -107.7 (2) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C12 | 133.51 (19) | O2A | O1A | C1A | C12A | 133.57 (18) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | -96.7 (3) | O2A | C3A | C4A | C5A | -96.1 (3) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | C5 | 23.9 (3) | O3A | C3A | C4A | C5A | 24.4 (3) |
| C1 | O1 | O2 | C3 | 46.1 (3) | C1A | O1A | O2A | C3A | 46.3 (2) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | O2 | 35.7 (3) | C2A | O3A | C3A | O2A | 37.7 (3) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C4 | -87.2 (3) | C2A | O3A | C3A | C4A | -85.6 (3) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C13 | 148.1 (2) | C2A | O3A | C3A | C13A | 150.4 (2) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | O10 | 172.7 (2) | C2A | N11A | C10A | O10A | 169.0 (2) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | C9 | -11.5 (4) | C2A | N11A | C10A | C9A | -15.2 (4) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C5 | -51.8 (3) | C2A | C1A | C11A | C5A | -52.1 (3) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C6 | 73.4 (3) | C2A | C1A | C11A | C6A | 74.1 (3) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C8 | -70.0 (3) | C2A | C1A | C12A | C8A | -69.7 (3) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C9 | 58.1 (3) | C2A | C1A | C12A | C9A | 58.3 (3) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | N11 | -98.8 (2) | C3A | O3A | C2A | N11A | -102.4 (2) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | C1 | 26.5 (3) | C3A | O3A | C2A | C1A | 23.9 (3) |
| C3 | C4 | C5 | C11 | 59.1 (3) | C3A | C4A | C5A | C11A | 58.5 (3) |

| | | | |
|--------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| C4 C5 C11C1 | -37.7 (3) | C4A C5A C11AC1A | -37.4 (3) |
| C4 C5 C11C6 | -163.8 (2) | C4A C5A C11AC6A | -164.6 (2) |
| C6 C7 C8 C12 | 57.4 (3) | C6A C7A C8A C12A | 57.4 (3) |
| C7 C6 C11C1 | 49.5 (3) | C7A C6A C11AC1A | 48.7 (3) |
| C7 C6 C11C5 | 175.4 (2) | C7A C6A C11AC5A | 175.4 (2) |
| C7 C8 C12C1 | -58.4 (3) | C7A C8A C12AC1A | -58.6 (3) |
| C7 C8 C12C9 | 176.2 (2) | C7A C8A C12AC9A | 176.3 (2) |
| C10N11C2 O3 | 148.3 (3) | C10A N11AC2A O3A | 148.5 (2) |
| C10N11C2 C1 | 22.1 (4) | C10A N11AC2A C1A | 21.6 (4) |
| C10C9 C12C1 | -46.9 (3) | C10A C9A C12AC1A | -51.3 (3) |
| C10C9 C12C8 | 78.4 (3) | C10A C9A C12AC8A | 74.3 (3) |
| C11C1 C2 O3 | 66.2 (3) | C11A C1A C2A O3A | 68.2 (3) |
| C11C1 C2 N11 | -170.5 (2) | C11A C1A C2A N11A | -167.6 (2) |
| C11C1 C12C8 | 56.1 (3) | C11A C1A C12AC8A | 55.6 (3) |
| C11C1 C12C9 | -175.8 (2) | C11A C1A C12AC9A | -176.4 (2) |
| C11C6 C7 C8 | -52.7 (3) | C11A C6A C7A C8A | -52.2 (3) |
| C12C1 C2 O3 | -167.7 (2) | C12A C1A C2A O3A | -166.4 (2) |
| C12C1 C2 N11 | -44.5 (3) | C12A C1A C2A N11A | -42.2 (3) |
| C12C1 C11C5 | -177.1 (2) | C12A C1A C11AC5A | -177.1 (2) |
| C12C1 C11C6 | -51.9 (3) | C12A C1A C11AC6A | -50.8 (3) |
| C12C9 C10O10 | -160.4 (2) | C12A C9A C10AO10A | -154.4 (2) |
| C12C9 C10N11 | 23.7 (3) | C12A C9A C10AN11A | 29.8 (3) |
| C13C3 C4 C5 | 144.6 (3) | C13A C3A C4A C5A | 145.3 (2) |
| C14C6 C7 C8 | -176.3 (2) | C14A C6A C7A C8A | -175.7 (2) |
| C14C6 C11C1 | 172.4 (2) | C14A C6A C11AC1A | 171.6 (2) |
| C14C6 C11C5 | -61.7 (3) | C14A C6A C11AC5A | -61.6 (3) |
| C15C9 C10O10 | -30.5 (4) | C15A C9A C10AO10A | -24.7 (4) |
| C15C9 C10N11 | 153.6 (3) | C15A C9A C10AN11A | 159.5 (2) |
| C15C9 C12C1 | -175.4 (2) | C15A C9A C12AC1A | -179.5 (2) |
| C15C9 C12C8 | -50.1 (3) | C15A C9A C12AC8A | -54.0 (3) |
| O20C20C21C22 | -0.9 (4) | O20A C20A C21A C22A | 9.2 (4) |
| O20C20C21C26 | -178.9 (3) | O20A C20A C21A C26A | -168.8 (3) |
| O21C20C21C22 | 179.0 (3) | O21A C20A C21A C22A | -170.8 (2) |
| O21C20C21C26 | 1.0 (4) | O21A C20A C21A C26A | 11.2 (3) |
| C20C21C22C23 | -176.9 (3) | C20A C21A C22A C23A | -178.1 (3) |
| C20C21C26C25 | 176.6 (3) | C20A C21A C26A C25A | 176.8 (3) |
| C21C22C23C24 | -0.2 (4) | C21A C22A C23A C24A | 1.0 (5) |
| C22C21C26C25 | -1.4 (4) | C22A C21A C26A C25A | -1.1 (4) |
| C22C23C24C25 | -0.4 (5) | C22A C23A C24A C25A | -0.7 (5) |
| C23C24C25C26 | 0.1 (5) | C23A C24A C25A C26A | -0.5 (5) |
| C24C25C26C21 | 0.7 (5) | C24A C25A C26A C21A | 1.4 (4) |
| C26C21C22C23 | 1.1 (4) | C26A C21A C22A C23A | -0.1 (4) |

Table S1.2.8 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA}\times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2\times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Ben 2.

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| H11 | 5760 (40) | 3650 (40) | 5450 (15) | 28 (9) |
| H2 | 4786 | 2364 | 4611 | 22 |
| H4A | 6018 | 5346 | 3247 | 31 |
| H4B | 7237 | 4194 | 3214 | 31 |
| H5A | 5701 | 2355 | 3462 | 27 |
| H5B | 5154 | 3162 | 2887 | 27 |
| H6 | 3640 | 1355 | 3831 | 25 |
| H7A | 1065 | 2865 | 3713 | 30 |
| H7B | 1256 | 1297 | 3982 | 30 |
| H8A | 2479 | 2235 | 4800 | 27 |
| H8B | 997 | 3003 | 4743 | 27 |
| H9 | 3060 | 6149 | 4997 | 25 |
| H11A | 3350 | 4172 | 3348 | 23 |
| H12 | 2035 | 4965 | 4255 | 23 |
| H13A | 8365 | 5340 | 4602 | 48 |
| H13B | 8475 | 5930 | 3946 | 48 |
| H13C | 8828 | 4294 | 4086 | 48 |
| H14A | 2279 | 2261 | 2767 | 42 |
| H14B | 2187 | 666 | 3016 | 42 |
| H14C | 3643 | 1290 | 2808 | 42 |
| H15A | 1240 | 4305 | 5608 | 46 |
| H15B | 720 | 5598 | 5201 | 46 |
| H15C | 1623 | 5915 | 5782 | 46 |
| H21 | 5100 (40) | 3910 (50) | 6478 (19) | 46 (12) |
| H22 | 9217 | 1743 | 6488 | 30 |
| H23 | 10324 | 123 | 7113 | 35 |
| H24 | 9263 | -609 | 7977 | 38 |
| H25 | 7088 | 306 | 8219 | 37 |
| H26 | 5978 | 1946 | 7598 | 31 |
| H11B | 5550 (40) | 5700 (40) | 514 (16) | 30 (9) |
| H2A | 4255 | 6939 | -242 | 20 |
| H4AA | 823 | 4049 | -568 | 27 |
| H4AB | 141 | 5188 | -138 | 27 |
| H5AA | 1496 | 7017 | -528 | 27 |
| H5AB | 611 | 6262 | -1038 | 27 |
| H6A | 3361 | 8011 | -1063 | 27 |
| H7AA | 4466 | 6509 | -2045 | 28 |
| H7AB | 4946 | 8055 | -1821 | 28 |
| H8AA | 5918 | 7053 | -960 | 26 |
| H8AB | 6578 | 6293 | -1519 | 26 |
| H9A | 5876 | 3162 | -656 | 21 |
| H11C | 2480 | 5230 | -1438 | 23 |
| H12A | 4992 | 4379 | -1431 | 20 |

| | | | | |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| H13D | 2257 | 3818 | 976 | 36 |
| H13E | 842 | 3377 | 646 | 36 |
| H13F | 1046 | 4970 | 887 | 36 |
| H14D | 1930 | 7165 | -2118 | 45 |
| H14E | 2499 | 8749 | -2004 | 45 |
| H14F | 1290 | 8120 | -1607 | 45 |
| H15D | 8155 | 4840 | -1024 | 35 |
| H15E | 7508 | 3555 | -1402 | 35 |
| H15F | 8226 | 3241 | -777 | 35 |
| H21A | 7960 (50) | 5620 (50) | 780 (20) | 53 (13) |
| H22A | 6388 | 7474 | 2420 | 32 |
| H23A | 7260 | 9069 | 3125 | 40 |
| H24A | 9452 | 10094 | 3010 | 36 |
| H25A | 10787 | 9490 | 2203 | 28 |
| H26A | 9954 | 7838 | 1518 | 24 |

Experimental

Single crystals of $C_{22}H_{29}NO_6$ for **11-Aza:Ben 2** were grown at room temperature by evaporation of a ethyl acetate solution. A suitable crystal was selected and mounted in Paratone with a cryo-loop on a SuperNova, Dual wavelength diffractometer, Cu K α radiation Atlas detector. The crystal was kept at 100.00(10) K during data collection. Using Olex2 [1], the structure was solved with the Superflip [2] structure solution program using Charge Flipping and refined with the ShelXL [3] refinement package using Least Squares minimisation.

1. Dolomanov, O.V., Bourhis, L.J., Gildea, R.J, Howard, J.A.K. & Puschmann, H. (2009), J. Appl. Cryst. 42, 339-341.
2. Palatinus, L. & Chapuis, G. (2007). J. Appl. Cryst., 40, 786-790; Palatinus, L. & van der Lee, A. (2008). J. Appl. Cryst. 41, 975-984; Palatinus, L., Prathapa, S. J. & van Smaalen, S. (2012). J. Appl. Cryst. 45, 575-580.
3. Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). Acta Cryst. C71, 3-8.

Crystal structure determination of 11-Aza:Ben 2 Crystal Data for $C_{22}H_{29}NO_6$ ($M=403.46$ g/mol): monoclinic, space group $P2_1$ (no. 4), $a = 9.64312(19)$ Å, $b = 9.3622(2)$ Å, $c = 22.8165(4)$ Å, $\beta = 90.9437(18)^\circ$, $V = 2059.60(7)$ Å³, $Z = 4$, $T = 100.00(10)$ K, $\mu(\text{CuK}\alpha) = 0.776$ mm⁻¹, $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.301$ g/cm³, 11649 reflections measured ($7.75^\circ \leq 2\theta \leq 134.998^\circ$), 7317 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0339$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0514$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0348 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) and wR_2 was 0.0818 (all data).

Refinement model description

Number of restraints - 1, number of constraints - unknown.

Details:

1. Fixed Uiso

At 1.2 times of:

All C(H) groups, All C(H,H) groups

At 1.5 times of:

All C(H,H,H) groups

2.a Ternary CH refined with riding coordinates:

C2(H2), C6(H6), C9(H9), C11(H11A), C12(H12), C2A(H2A), C6A(H6A), C9A(H9A), C11A(H11C), C12A(H12A)

2.b Secondary CH2 refined with riding coordinates:

C4(H4A,H4B), C5(H5A,H5B), C7(H7A,H7B), C8(H8A,H8B), C4A(H4AA,H4AB), C5A(H5AA,H5AB), C7A(H7AA,H7AB), C8A(H8AA,H8AB)

2.c Aromatic/amide H refined with riding coordinates:

C22(H22), C23(H23), C24(H24), C25(H25), C26(H26), C22A(H22A), C23A(H23A), C24A(H24A), C25A(H25A), C26A(H26A)

2.d Idealised Me refined as rotating group:

C13(H13A,H13B,H13C), C14(H14A,H14B,H14C), C15(H15A,H15B,H15C), C13A(H13D,H13E,H13F), C14A(H14D,H14E,H14F), C15A(H15D,H15E,H15F)

Table S1.3.1. Crystal data & structure refinement for 11-Aza:Sal 3.

| | |
|---|---|
| Identification code | mediha26CuLT |
| Empirical formula | C ₂₂ H ₂₉ NO ₇ |
| Formula weight | 419.46 |
| Temperature/K | 100.01(10) |
| Crystal system | monoclinic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ |
| a/Å | 9.79451(14) |
| b/Å | 9.30687(13) |
| c/Å | 11.51291(16) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 92.3070(12) |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1048.62(3) |
| Z | 2 |
| ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³ | 1.328 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 0.820 |
| F(000) | 448.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.38 × 0.12 × 0.1 |
| Radiation | CuKα (λ = 1.54184) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 7.686 to 133.992 |
| Index ranges | -11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -11 ≤ k ≤ 10, -13 ≤ l ≤ 13 |
| Reflections collected | 8079 |
| Independent reflections | 3602 [R _{int} = 0.0240, R _{sigma} = 0.0283] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 3602/1/286 |
| Completeness to theta = 66.5° | 99.4% |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.004 |
| Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0273, wR ₂ = 0.0674 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0280, wR ₂ = 0.0680 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.16/-0.17 |
| Flack parameter | 0.06(9) |

Table S1.3.2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Sal 3.
 U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------|
| O1 | 4440.6 (13) | 8799.1 (15) | 3423.5 (12) | 17.4 (3) |
| O2 | 5894.4 (13) | 8928.6 (15) | 3802.3 (12) | 18.8 (3) |
| O3 | 6288.3 (13) | 6489.5 (15) | 3929.1 (11) | 17.0 (3) |
| O10 | 3989.7 (14) | 7783.2 (16) | 7126.4 (11) | 21.3 (3) |
| N11 | 4946.9 (16) | 6946.2 (18) | 5516.4 (14) | 15.8 (3) |
| C1 | 3936.5 (19) | 7331 (2) | 3546.9 (16) | 14.7 (4) |
| C2 | 4939.7 (18) | 6463 (2) | 4315.4 (15) | 14.9 (4) |
| C3 | 6614 (2) | 7772 (2) | 3306.1 (17) | 18.4 (4) |
| C4 | 6250 (2) | 7610 (2) | 2005.5 (17) | 21.8 (4) |
| C5 | 5145 (2) | 6490 (2) | 1727.9 (16) | 19.4 (4) |
| C6 | 2968 (2) | 5262 (2) | 2305.0 (17) | 20.0 (4) |
| C7 | 1623 (2) | 5431 (2) | 2911.0 (18) | 22.8 (4) |
| C8 | 1816 (2) | 6041 (2) | 4139.0 (17) | 19.9 (4) |
| C9 | 2755.6 (19) | 8219 (2) | 5318.2 (17) | 16.6 (4) |
| C10 | 3933.2 (19) | 7600 (2) | 6052.3 (16) | 16.0 (4) |
| C11 | 3773 (2) | 6682 (2) | 2315.4 (16) | 17.7 (4) |
| C12 | 2562.4 (19) | 7490 (2) | 4122.6 (16) | 15.8 (4) |
| C13 | 8107 (2) | 8083 (2) | 3584 (2) | 25.6 (5) |
| C14 | 2711 (2) | 4703 (2) | 1067.4 (18) | 25.2 (5) |
| C15 | 1454 (2) | 8302 (3) | 6002.6 (19) | 25.6 (5) |
| O20 | 7192.5 (14) | 6594.0 (16) | 7226.7 (11) | 20.6 (3) |
| O21 | 5543.8 (14) | 6304.9 (16) | 8494.4 (12) | 22.3 (3) |
| O22 | 9539.5 (15) | 5398.2 (18) | 7618.2 (13) | 24.7 (3) |
| C20 | 6769 (2) | 6062 (2) | 8132.3 (16) | 18.3 (4) |
| C21 | 7633 (2) | 5105 (2) | 8871.5 (17) | 18.1 (4) |
| C22 | 8975 (2) | 4803 (2) | 8560.2 (17) | 19.4 (4) |
| C23 | 9775 (2) | 3853 (3) | 9237.4 (18) | 24.0 (4) |
| C24 | 9248 (2) | 3219 (2) | 10207.3 (19) | 26.0 (5) |
| C25 | 7916 (2) | 3508 (2) | 10525.8 (18) | 24.2 (5) |
| C26 | 7123 (2) | 4441 (2) | 9855.1 (17) | 20.8 (4) |

Table S1.3.3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Sal 3. The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: - $2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2}U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$.

| Atom | U_{11} | U_{22} | U_{33} | U_{23} | U_{13} | U_{12} |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| O1 | 15.7 (6) | 11.4 (7) | 24.9 (7) | 2.1 (5) | -0.8 (5) | -0.1 (5) |
| O2 | 15.3 (6) | 15.7 (7) | 25.4 (7) | -3.6 (5) | 0.9 (5) | -1.7 (5) |
| O3 | 15.8 (6) | 15.0 (7) | 20.2 (6) | 0.0 (5) | 1.1 (5) | 1.9 (5) |
| O10 | 22.3 (7) | 24.5 (8) | 16.8 (7) | -1.8 (6) | -0.4 (5) | 5.5 (6) |
| N11 | 14.5 (8) | 15.6 (9) | 17.2 (8) | 0.8 (6) | -1.4 (6) | 2.7 (6) |
| C1 | 18.3 (9) | 8.4 (9) | 17.3 (9) | 1.2 (6) | -1.5 (7) | -0.3 (7) |
| C2 | 15.3 (9) | 13.2 (10) | 16.0 (8) | 0.0 (7) | -0.9 (7) | 1.0 (7) |
| C3 | 18.1 (9) | 13.4 (10) | 24.1 (10) | -2.6 (8) | 4.7 (7) | 0.7 (8) |
| C4 | 24.6 (10) | 20.6 (11) | 20.5 (10) | 0.3 (8) | 5.6 (7) | -1.0 (8) |
| C5 | 25.4 (10) | 16.5 (10) | 16.2 (9) | -0.9 (7) | -0.3 (7) | 0.9 (8) |
| C6 | 22.7 (10) | 15.9 (10) | 21 (1) | -1.9 (7) | -5.0 (8) | 0.2 (8) |
| C7 | 20.3 (10) | 19.3 (11) | 28.3 (11) | -2.4 (8) | -4.6 (8) | -2.6 (8) |
| C8 | 17.1 (9) | 18.2 (10) | 24.2 (10) | 0.4 (8) | -0.3 (7) | -2.3 (8) |
| C9 | 15.9 (9) | 14.8 (10) | 19.1 (9) | 0.3 (7) | -0.2 (7) | 1.4 (7) |
| C10 | 16.2 (9) | 13.1 (10) | 18.8 (9) | 0.4 (7) | 1.0 (7) | -1.2 (7) |
| C11 | 19.9 (9) | 16.2 (10) | 16.8 (9) | 0.4 (7) | -2.7 (7) | 2.1 (7) |
| C12 | 15.9 (9) | 12.8 (10) | 18.4 (9) | 1.3 (7) | -2.2 (7) | 1.5 (7) |
| C13 | 20.3 (11) | 25.1 (12) | 31.8 (11) | -7.5 (9) | 4.8 (8) | -2.9 (8) |
| C14 | 29.0 (11) | 20.5 (11) | 25.4 (11) | -3.3 (8) | -7.6 (8) | -0.3 (9) |
| C15 | 18.5 (10) | 34.1 (13) | 24.3 (11) | -3.4 (8) | 0.9 (8) | 4.2 (9) |
| O20 | 22.1 (7) | 18.7 (7) | 20.8 (7) | 1.0 (5) | -2.2 (5) | -0.3 (6) |
| O21 | 20.4 (7) | 25.3 (9) | 21.1 (7) | -0.8 (6) | 0.1 (5) | 5.7 (6) |
| O22 | 18.8 (7) | 30.0 (9) | 25.5 (8) | 6.1 (6) | 1.6 (6) | 1.2 (6) |
| C20 | 21.1 (10) | 14.8 (10) | 18.6 (9) | -6.8 (7) | -3.3 (7) | -0.5 (7) |
| C21 | 20.7 (10) | 15 (1) | 18.3 (9) | -5.3 (7) | -3.2 (7) | -1.1 (7) |
| C22 | 21.3 (10) | 18.4 (11) | 18.5 (9) | -2.7 (7) | -1.8 (7) | -2.7 (8) |
| C23 | 18.4 (10) | 27.4 (12) | 25.7 (10) | -1.7 (9) | -2.7 (8) | 2.4 (9) |
| C24 | 27.3 (11) | 25.5 (12) | 24.5 (11) | 2.5 (8) | -7.9 (9) | 3.6 (9) |
| C25 | 30.4 (11) | 25.1 (12) | 17 (1) | -0.1 (8) | -1.4 (8) | -0.9 (9) |
| C26 | 21.9 (10) | 22.2 (11) | 18.3 (9) | -5.0 (8) | -0.1 (7) | 1.4 (8) |

Table S1.3.4 Bond Lengths for 11-Aza:Sal 3.

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|-------------|------|------|-----------|
| O1 | O2 | 1.4772 (18) | C6 | C14 | 1.528 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | 1.462 (2) | C7 | C8 | 1.528 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | 1.419 (2) | C8 | C12 | 1.534 (3) |
| O3 | C2 | 1.411 (2) | C9 | C10 | 1.516 (3) |
| O3 | C3 | 1.436 (2) | C9 | C12 | 1.540 (3) |
| O10 | C10 | 1.247 (2) | C9 | C15 | 1.527 (3) |
| N11 | C2 | 1.454 (2) | O20 | C20 | 1.241 (2) |
| N11 | C10 | 1.336 (3) | O21 | C20 | 1.306 (2) |
| C1 | C2 | 1.527 (2) | O22 | C22 | 1.355 (3) |
| C1 | C11 | 1.543 (3) | C20 | C21 | 1.475 (3) |
| C1 | C12 | 1.531 (3) | C21 | C22 | 1.405 (3) |
| C3 | C4 | 1.533 (3) | C21 | C26 | 1.400 (3) |
| C3 | C13 | 1.512 (3) | C22 | C23 | 1.398 (3) |
| C4 | C5 | 1.527 (3) | C23 | C24 | 1.381 (3) |
| C5 | C11 | 1.538 (3) | C24 | C25 | 1.396 (3) |
| C6 | C7 | 1.523 (3) | C25 | C26 | 1.380 (3) |
| C6 | C11 | 1.539 (3) | | | |

Table 1.3.5 Bond Angles for 11-Aza:Sal 3.

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
| C1 | O1 | O2 | 111.90 (13) | C10 | C9 | C12 | 113.22 (16) |
| C3 | O2 | O1 | 107.94 (13) | C10 | C9 | C15 | 111.32 (16) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | 113.72 (14) | C15 | C9 | C12 | 114.10 (16) |
| C10 | N11 | C2 | 127.21 (16) | O10 | C10 | N11 | 121.05 (18) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | 109.82 (15) | O10 | C10 | C9 | 120.21 (17) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | 107.42 (15) | N11 | C10 | C9 | 118.58 (16) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | 104.96 (14) | C5 | C11 | C1 | 112.92 (15) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | 111.44 (15) | C5 | C11 | C6 | 110.70 (16) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | 110.89 (15) | C6 | C11 | C1 | 112.16 (16) |
| C12 | C1 | C11 | 112.03 (15) | C1 | C12 | C8 | 110.36 (15) |
| O3 | C2 | N11 | 109.00 (14) | C1 | C12 | C9 | 110.55 (15) |
| O3 | C2 | C1 | 113.37 (15) | C8 | C12 | C9 | 114.71 (15) |
| N11 | C2 | C1 | 111.45 (15) | O20 | C20 | O21 | 122.80 (18) |
| O2 | C3 | O3 | 107.78 (14) | O20 | C20 | C21 | 121.49 (18) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | 111.58 (16) | O21 | C20 | C21 | 115.71 (18) |
| O2 | C3 | C13 | 105.20 (16) | C22 | C21 | C20 | 119.65 (18) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | 111.00 (16) | C26 | C21 | C20 | 121.18 (18) |
| O3 | C3 | C13 | 106.62 (16) | C26 | C21 | C22 | 119.12 (18) |
| C13 | C3 | C4 | 114.25 (16) | O22 | C22 | C21 | 122.57 (19) |
| C5 | C4 | C3 | 114.01 (16) | O22 | C22 | C23 | 117.84 (18) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | 116.92 (16) | C23 | C22 | C21 | 119.58 (19) |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------|
| C7 | C6 | C11 | 111.15 (16) | C24 | C23 | C22 | 120.10 (19) |
| C7 | C6 | C14 | 110.43 (17) | C23 | C24 | C25 | 120.9 (2) |
| C14 | C6 | C11 | 111.39 (17) | C26 | C25 | C24 | 119.1 (2) |
| C6 | C7 | C8 | 112.61 (16) | C25 | C26 | C21 | 121.24 (19) |
| C7 | C8 | C12 | 110.90 (16) | | | | |

Table 1.3.6 Hydrogen Bonds for 11-Aza:Sal 3.

| D | H | A | d(D-H)/Å | d(H-A)/Å | d(D-A)/Å | D-H-A/° |
|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|-------------|---------|
| N11 | H11 | O20 | 0.89 (3) | 2.05 (3) | 2.911 (2) | 163 (3) |
| O21 | H21 | O10 | 0.95 (4) | 1.60 (4) | 2.5490 (19) | 173 (3) |
| O22 | H22 | O20 | 0.84 (3) | 1.81 (3) | 2.577 (2) | 152 (3) |

Table 1.3.7 Torsion Angles for 11-Aza:Sal 3.

| A | B | C | D | Angle/° | A | B | C | D | Angle/° |
|----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|
| O1 | O2 | C3 | O3 | -74.26 (16) | C10 | C9 | C12 | C1 | -46.2 (2) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C4 | 47.85 (19) | C10 | C9 | C12 | C8 | 79.4 (2) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C13 | 172.26 (14) | C11 | C1 | C2 | O3 | 64.8 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | O3 | -54.1 (2) | C11 | C1 | C2 | N11 | -171.80 (15) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | N11 | 69.29 (19) | C11 | C1 | C12 | C8 | 55.29 (19) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C5 | 66.16 (19) | C11 | C1 | C12 | C9 | -176.73 (15) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C6 | -167.93 (15) | C11 | C6 | C7 | C8 | -53.7 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C8 | 171.55 (15) | C12 | C1 | C2 | O3 | -169.68 (14) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C9 | -60.48 (18) | C12 | C1 | C2 | N11 | -46.3 (2) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C2 | 14.66 (19) | C12 | C1 | C11 | C5 | -179.08 (15) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C11 | -106.70 (15) | C12 | C1 | C11 | C6 | -53.2 (2) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C12 | 133.91 (13) | C12 | C9 | C10 | O10 | -160.19 (17) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | -96.2 (2) | C12 | C9 | C10 | N11 | 24.4 (2) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | C5 | 24.0 (2) | C13 | C3 | C4 | C5 | 144.59 (18) |
| C1 | O1 | O2 | C3 | 46.36 (17) | C14 | C6 | C7 | C8 | -177.87 (18) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | O2 | 34.0 (2) | C14 | C6 | C11 | C1 | 175.12 (16) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C4 | -88.51 (18) | C14 | C6 | C11 | C5 | -57.8 (2) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C13 | 146.48 (15) | C15 | C9 | C10 | O10 | -30.1 (3) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | O10 | 169.84 (19) | C15 | C9 | C10 | N11 | 154.46 (18) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | C9 | -14.7 (3) | C15 | C9 | C12 | C1 | -174.86 (16) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C5 | -54.2 (2) | C15 | C9 | C12 | C8 | -49.3 (2) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C6 | 71.7 (2) | O20 | C20 | C21 | C22 | 1.1 (3) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C8 | -69.92 (19) | O20 | C20 | C21 | C26 | -176.24 (18) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C9 | 58.1 (2) | O21 | C20 | C21 | C22 | -178.88 (17) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | N11 | -96.23 (17) | O21 | C20 | C21 | C26 | 3.8 (3) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | C1 | 28.5 (2) | O22 | C22 | C23 | C24 | 179.9 (2) |
| C3 | C4 | C5 | C11 | 56.3 (2) | C20 | C21 | C22 | O22 | 2.4 (3) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | C1 | -33.9 (2) | C20 | C21 | C22 | C23 | -177.60 (18) |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C4 C5 C11C6 | -160.56 (17) | C20 C21 C26C25 | 177.83 (19) |
| C6 C7 C8 C12 | 56.7 (2) | C21 C22 C23 C24 | -0.1 (3) |
| C7 C6 C11C1 | 51.5 (2) | C22 C21 C26C25 | 0.5 (3) |
| C7 C6 C11C5 | 178.62 (16) | C22 C23 C24C25 | 0.2 (3) |
| C7 C8 C12C1 | -56.6 (2) | C23 C24 C25 C26 | 0.1 (3) |
| C7 C8 C12C9 | 177.72 (16) | C24 C25 C26 C21 | -0.4 (3) |
| C10N11C2 O3 | 151.69 (18) | C26 C21 C22 O22 | 179.75 (18) |
| C10N11C2 C1 | 25.8 (3) | C26 C21 C22 C23 | -0.2 (3) |

Table S1.3.8 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA}\times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2\times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Sal 3.

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| H11 | 5680 (30) | 6680 (30) | 5950 (20) | 35 (7) |
| H2 | 4625 | 5440 | 4299 | 18 |
| H4A | 5936 | 8552 | 1696 | 26 |
| H4B | 7085 | 7343 | 1600 | 26 |
| H5A | 5516 | 5534 | 1947 | 23 |
| H5B | 4962 | 6484 | 876 | 23 |
| H6 | 3531 | 4532 | 2745 | 24 |
| H7A | 1171 | 4482 | 2952 | 27 |
| H7B | 1014 | 6076 | 2444 | 27 |
| H8A | 2351 | 5354 | 4632 | 24 |
| H8B | 913 | 6168 | 4481 | 24 |
| H9 | 3014 | 9237 | 5155 | 20 |
| H11A | 3224 | 7382 | 1832 | 21 |
| H12 | 1990 | 8150 | 3621 | 19 |
| H13A | 8250 | 8229 | 4423 | 38 |
| H13B | 8378 | 8951 | 3170 | 38 |
| H13C | 8661 | 7269 | 3338 | 38 |
| H14A | 2227 | 5437 | 599 | 38 |
| H14B | 2155 | 3829 | 1086 | 38 |
| H14C | 3586 | 4486 | 723 | 38 |
| H15A | 705 | 8674 | 5499 | 38 |
| H15B | 1604 | 8943 | 6670 | 38 |
| H15C | 1218 | 7340 | 6277 | 38 |
| H21 | 5020 (30) | 6860 (40) | 7940 (30) | 50 (9) |
| H22 | 8910 (30) | 5890 (30) | 7300 (20) | 36 (8) |
| H23 | 10683 | 3644 | 9030 | 29 |
| H24 | 9800 | 2577 | 10664 | 31 |
| H25 | 7560 | 3070 | 11194 | 29 |
| H26 | 6213 | 4637 | 10065 | 25 |

Experimental

Single crystals of $C_{22}H_{29}NO_7$ **11-Aza:Sal 3** were grown at room temperature by evaporation of a ethyl acetate solution. A suitable crystal was selected and mounted in Paratone with a cryo-loop on a SuperNova, Dual wavelength diffractometer, Cu K α radiation Atlas detector. The crystal was kept at 100.01(10) K during data collection. Using Olex2 [1], the structure was solved with the ShelXS [2] structure solution program using Direct Methods and refined with the ShelXL [3] refinement package using Least Squares minimisation.

1. Dolomanov, O.V., Bourhis, L.J., Gildea, R.J, Howard, J.A.K. & Puschmann, H. (2009), J. Appl. Cryst. 42, 339-341.
2. Sheldrick, G.M. (2008). Acta Cryst. A64, 112-122.
3. Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). Acta Cryst. C71, 3-8.

Crystal structure determination of [11-Aza:Sal 3

Crystal Data for $C_{22}H_{29}NO_7$ ($M=419.46$ g/mol): monoclinic, space group $P2_1$ (no. 4), $a = 9.79451(14)$ Å, $b = 9.30687(13)$ Å, $c = 11.51291(16)$ Å, $\beta = 92.3070(12)^\circ$, $V = 1048.62(3)$ Å³, $Z = 2$, $T = 100.01(10)$ K, $\mu(\text{CuK}\alpha) = 0.820$ mm⁻¹, $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.328$ g/cm³, 8079 reflections measured ($7.686^\circ \leq 2\theta \leq 133.992^\circ$), 3602 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0240$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0283$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0273 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) and wR_2 was 0.0680 (all data).

Refinement model description

Number of restraints - 1, number of constraints - unknown.

Details:

1. Fixed Uiso

At 1.2 times of:

All C(H) groups, All C(H,H) groups

At 1.5 times of:

All C(H,H,H) groups

2.a Ternary CH refined with riding coordinates:

C2(H2), C6(H6), C9(H9), C11(H11A), C12(H12)

2.b Secondary CH2 refined with riding coordinates:

C4(H4A,H4B), C5(H5A,H5B), C7(H7A,H7B), C8(H8A,H8B)

2.c Aromatic/amide H refined with riding coordinates:

C23(H23), C24(H24), C25(H25), C26(H26)

2.d Idealised Me refined as rotating group:

C13(H13A,H13B,H13C), C14(H14A,H14B,H14C), C15(H15A,H15B,H15C)

Table S1.4.1 Crystal data & structure refinement for 11-Aza:D-Man 4.

| | |
|---|---|
| Identification code | madiha27CuLT |
| Empirical formula | C ₂₃ H ₃₁ NO ₇ |
| Formula weight | 433.49 |
| Temperature/K | 100.01(10) |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ |
| a/Å | 10.00907(10) |
| b/Å | 10.09992(10) |
| c/Å | 20.9254(2) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 90 |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 2115.37(4) |
| Z | 4 |
| ρ _{calc} /cm ³ | 1.361 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 0.830 |
| F(000) | 928.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.3 × 0.12 × 0.12 |
| Radiation | CuKα (λ = 1.54184) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 8.452 to 135 |
| Index ranges | -11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -11 ≤ k ≤ 12, -25 ≤ l ≤ 24 |
| Reflections collected | 12213 |
| Independent reflections | 3723 [R _{int} = 0.0196, R _{sigma} = 0.0189] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 3723/0/295 |
| Completeness to theta = 66.5° | 97.9% |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.010 |
| Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0226, wR ₂ = 0.0570 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0231, wR ₂ = 0.0573 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.17/-0.15 |
| Flack parameter | -0.03(4) |

Table S1.4.2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:D-Man 4.
 U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| O1 | 3175.7 (10) | 6904.6 (11) | 505.8 (5) | 16.0 (2) |
| O2 | 1740.1 (11) | 6612.0 (11) | 576.7 (5) | 17.4 (2) |
| O3 | 1590.7 (10) | 7311 (1) | 1622.4 (5) | 15.3 (2) |
| O10 | 3439.4 (11) | 3301.8 (10) | 1631.6 (6) | 20.7 (2) |
| N11 | 2897.2 (12) | 5426.7 (13) | 1784.3 (6) | 14.7 (3) |
| C1 | 3819.9 (14) | 7225.4 (14) | 1114.2 (7) | 13.0 (3) |
| C2 | 2929.9 (15) | 6850.1 (14) | 1678.7 (7) | 13.5 (3) |
| C3 | 1181.0 (15) | 7597.2 (16) | 979.6 (7) | 17.0 (3) |
| C4 | 1604.0 (15) | 8998.3 (16) | 784.4 (8) | 19.0 (3) |
| C5 | 2804.9 (15) | 9542.8 (15) | 1155.3 (8) | 17.8 (3) |
| C6 | 5095.0 (15) | 9130.4 (15) | 1642.8 (7) | 15.9 (3) |
| C7 | 6344.0 (16) | 8265.0 (15) | 1622.8 (8) | 18.5 (3) |
| C8 | 6023.5 (16) | 6795.4 (15) | 1662.7 (8) | 18.2 (3) |
| C9 | 4769.7 (15) | 4909.9 (14) | 1068.9 (8) | 16.4 (3) |
| C10 | 3662.3 (15) | 4481.4 (15) | 1519.8 (7) | 15.9 (3) |
| C11 | 4099.7 (14) | 8724.7 (14) | 1112.8 (7) | 14.4 (3) |
| C12 | 5101.3 (14) | 6394.2 (14) | 1110.5 (7) | 14.1 (3) |
| C13 | -315.7 (15) | 7373.5 (17) | 954.1 (8) | 21.5 (3) |
| C14 | 5473.7 (16) | 10589.2 (15) | 1587.7 (8) | 19.5 (3) |
| C15 | 5998.9 (16) | 4024.7 (16) | 1138.5 (9) | 22.4 (3) |
| O20 | 823 (1) | 4555.3 (11) | 2631.3 (5) | 16.3 (2) |
| O21 | -1281.3 (11) | 4589.5 (11) | 2274.6 (5) | 17.2 (2) |
| O22 | 1239.7 (11) | 2046.7 (10) | 2196.8 (5) | 15.4 (2) |
| C21 | -102.5 (14) | 4026.7 (15) | 2352.8 (6) | 13.1 (3) |
| C22 | -17.0 (14) | 2643.6 (14) | 2056.8 (7) | 14.1 (3) |
| C23 | -342.1 (14) | 2657.7 (15) | 1349.7 (7) | 14.8 (3) |
| C24 | 180.5 (17) | 3619.3 (16) | 942.8 (8) | 20.1 (3) |
| C25 | -148.2 (18) | 3619.9 (16) | 299.5 (8) | 23.1 (3) |
| C26 | -992.3 (17) | 2654.7 (18) | 53.0 (8) | 23.7 (4) |
| C27 | -1495.5 (17) | 1679.5 (16) | 453.8 (8) | 21.9 (3) |
| C28 | -1168.4 (15) | 1678.8 (15) | 1099.9 (8) | 17.7 (3) |

Table S1.4.3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:D-Man 4. The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: - $2\pi^2[h^2a^*2U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$.

| Atom | U_{11} | U_{22} | U_{33} | U_{23} | U_{13} | U_{12} |
|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| O1 | 10.8 (5) | 20.6 (5) | 16.5 (5) | -0.7 (4) | 1.2 (4) | -1.4 (4) |
| O2 | 10.7 (5) | 20.1 (5) | 21.3 (5) | -2.7 (4) | -0.3 (4) | -1.6 (4) |
| O3 | 11.1 (5) | 17.3 (5) | 17.6 (5) | 0.9 (4) | 0.4 (4) | 2.6 (4) |
| O10 | 17.9 (5) | 11.3 (5) | 33.0 (6) | 2.0 (4) | 3.6 (5) | -0.3 (4) |
| N11 | 13.1 (6) | 12.5 (6) | 18.6 (6) | 2.9 (5) | 3.7 (5) | -0.4 (5) |
| C1 | 12.3 (7) | 11.6 (7) | 15.1 (7) | 0.0 (5) | -0.8 (6) | 0.2 (5) |
| C2 | 11.3 (7) | 12.0 (7) | 17.4 (7) | 0.4 (6) | -0.2 (6) | 1.2 (5) |
| C3 | 14.2 (7) | 18.2 (8) | 18.8 (7) | -0.9 (6) | -1.4 (6) | 3.8 (6) |
| C4 | 16.4 (7) | 16.1 (7) | 24.4 (7) | 3.9 (6) | -3.3 (6) | 5.4 (6) |
| C5 | 16.3 (7) | 11.5 (6) | 25.7 (8) | 2.1 (6) | 0.3 (6) | 1.3 (6) |
| C6 | 15.1 (7) | 12.9 (6) | 19.8 (7) | -0.6 (6) | 0.0 (6) | -0.7 (6) |
| C7 | 15.2 (7) | 15.4 (7) | 24.9 (7) | 0.0 (6) | -4.6 (6) | -0.6 (6) |
| C8 | 14.9 (7) | 14.6 (7) | 25.2 (8) | 1.2 (6) | -2.5 (6) | 1.8 (5) |
| C9 | 14.4 (7) | 12.3 (7) | 22.3 (7) | -1.3 (6) | 2.4 (6) | 0.8 (5) |
| C10 | 13.6 (7) | 13.6 (7) | 20.6 (7) | 1.5 (6) | -1.8 (6) | 0.2 (6) |
| C11 | 13.2 (7) | 13.0 (7) | 17.0 (7) | 1.9 (6) | 1.2 (5) | -0.1 (5) |
| C12 | 12.0 (7) | 11.7 (7) | 18.6 (7) | 0.4 (5) | 2.1 (6) | -0.1 (5) |
| C13 | 13.7 (8) | 22.9 (8) | 27.8 (8) | -0.5 (7) | -2.4 (6) | 2.0 (6) |
| C14 | 18.9 (7) | 14.9 (7) | 24.8 (8) | -1.2 (6) | 0.9 (6) | -2.5 (6) |
| C15 | 16.4 (7) | 11.7 (7) | 39.1 (9) | 0.7 (7) | 5.1 (6) | 2.0 (6) |
| O20 | 13.9 (5) | 14.8 (5) | 20.0 (5) | -1.2 (4) | -0.3 (4) | -1.3 (4) |
| O21 | 14.8 (5) | 13.0 (5) | 23.8 (5) | -3.5 (4) | -2.5 (4) | 3.0 (4) |
| O22 | 11.9 (5) | 12.5 (5) | 21.9 (5) | 2.8 (4) | 0.6 (4) | 0.7 (4) |
| C21 | 14.1 (7) | 11.0 (6) | 14.2 (7) | 2.2 (5) | 2.2 (5) | -0.7 (6) |
| C22 | 12.3 (7) | 10.2 (6) | 19.6 (7) | 0.9 (5) | 0.8 (6) | 1.1 (5) |
| C23 | 13.3 (6) | 12.7 (7) | 18.5 (7) | -0.6 (6) | 1.0 (5) | 3.8 (6) |
| C24 | 21.8 (8) | 16.6 (7) | 21.8 (8) | 0.4 (6) | 0.4 (6) | -0.3 (6) |
| C25 | 30.1 (9) | 19.2 (8) | 19.9 (8) | 3.9 (6) | 2.5 (6) | 3.5 (7) |
| C26 | 28.5 (9) | 23.4 (9) | 19.2 (7) | -2.5 (6) | -3.5 (6) | 9.0 (7) |
| C27 | 20.4 (8) | 20.0 (8) | 25.1 (8) | -5.4 (6) | -3.9 (7) | 2.4 (6) |
| C28 | 16.5 (7) | 14.4 (7) | 22.2 (7) | -0.8 (6) | 0.5 (6) | 0.7 (6) |

Table S1.4.4 Bond Lengths for 11-Aza:D-Man 4.

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|-------------|------|------|-------------|
| O1 | O2 | 1.4745 (14) | C6 | C14 | 1.526 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | 1.4635 (18) | C7 | C8 | 1.521 (2) |
| O2 | C3 | 1.4192 (19) | C8 | C12 | 1.533 (2) |
| O3 | C2 | 1.4238 (18) | C9 | C10 | 1.519 (2) |
| O3 | C3 | 1.4355 (18) | C9 | C12 | 1.538 (2) |
| O10 | C10 | 1.234 (2) | C9 | C15 | 1.528 (2) |
| N11 | C2 | 1.4549 (19) | O20 | C21 | 1.2177 (19) |
| N11 | C10 | 1.343 (2) | O21 | C21 | 1.3198 (18) |
| C1 | C2 | 1.527 (2) | O22 | C22 | 1.4253 (17) |
| C1 | C11 | 1.540 (2) | C21 | C22 | 1.530 (2) |
| C1 | C12 | 1.533 (2) | C22 | C23 | 1.515 (2) |
| C3 | C4 | 1.533 (2) | C23 | C24 | 1.393 (2) |
| C3 | C13 | 1.516 (2) | C23 | C28 | 1.391 (2) |
| C4 | C5 | 1.533 (2) | C24 | C25 | 1.386 (2) |
| C5 | C11 | 1.539 (2) | C25 | C26 | 1.389 (3) |
| C6 | C7 | 1.526 (2) | C26 | C27 | 1.388 (3) |
| C6 | C11 | 1.546 (2) | C27 | C28 | 1.391 (2) |

Table S1.4.5 Bond Angles for madiha27CuLT.

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
| C1 | O1 | O2 | 112.72 (10) | C10 | C9 | C12 | 113.59 (12) |
| C3 | O2 | O1 | 107.67 (10) | C10 | C9 | C15 | 111.21 (13) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | 114.35 (11) | C15 | C9 | C12 | 113.03 (13) |
| C10 | N11 | C2 | 128.82 (13) | O10 | C10 | N11 | 120.32 (14) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | 111.15 (11) | O10 | C10 | C9 | 121.65 (14) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | 107.22 (11) | N11 | C10 | C9 | 118.01 (13) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | 104.06 (11) | C1 | C11 | C6 | 112.11 (12) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | 110.59 (12) | C5 | C11 | C1 | 112.00 (12) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | 110.86 (12) | C5 | C11 | C6 | 111.02 (12) |
| C12 | C1 | C11 | 112.73 (12) | C1 | C12 | C8 | 110.79 (12) |
| O3 | C2 | N11 | 108.33 (12) | C1 | C12 | C9 | 110.71 (12) |
| O3 | C2 | C1 | 113.83 (12) | C8 | C12 | C9 | 115.48 (13) |
| N11 | C2 | C1 | 112.08 (12) | O20 | C21 | O21 | 123.41 (14) |
| O2 | C3 | O3 | 107.62 (11) | O20 | C21 | C22 | 123.45 (13) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | 112.33 (13) | O21 | C21 | C22 | 113.14 (12) |
| O2 | C3 | C13 | 105.32 (12) | O22 | C22 | C21 | 110.63 (11) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | 110.91 (12) | O22 | C22 | C23 | 113.22 (12) |
| O3 | C3 | C13 | 106.58 (13) | C23 | C22 | C21 | 112.00 (12) |
| C13 | C3 | C4 | 113.65 (13) | C24 | C23 | C22 | 121.51 (14) |
| C3 | C4 | C5 | 114.39 (13) | C28 | C23 | C22 | 119.21 (14) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | 115.99 (13) | C28 | C23 | C24 | 119.27 (14) |
| C7 | C6 | C11 | 110.88 (12) | C25 | C24 | C23 | 120.31 (15) |
| C14 | C6 | C7 | 110.34 (12) | C24 | C25 | C26 | 120.31 (16) |
| C14 | C6 | C11 | 111.22 (12) | C27 | C26 | C25 | 119.63 (15) |
| C8 | C7 | C6 | 112.63 (13) | C26 | C27 | C28 | 120.13 (15) |
| C7 | C8 | C12 | 110.10 (13) | C23 | C28 | C27 | 120.33 (15) |

Table S1.4.6 Hydrogen Bonds for 11-Aza:D-Man 4.

| D | H | A | d(D-H)/Å | d(H-A)/Å | d(D-A)/Å | D-H-A/° |
|-----|-----|------------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|
| N11 | H11 | O20 | 0.86 (2) | 2.01 (2) | 2.8681 (17) | 174.0 (18) |
| O21 | H21 | O22 ¹ | 0.84 (3) | 1.88 (3) | 2.7174 (16) | 174 (2) |
| O22 | H22 | O10 | 0.78 (3) | 2.03 (3) | 2.8023 (16) | 174 (2) |

¹-X,1/2+Y,1/2-Z

Table S1.4.7 Torsion Angles for 11-Aza:D-Man 4.

| A | B | C | D | Angle/° | A | B | C | D | Angle/° |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|
| O1 | O2 | C3 | O3 | -74.96 (13) | C10 | C9 | C12 | C8 | 81.26 (16) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C4 | 47.41 (14) | C11 | C1 | C2 | O3 | 70.02 (15) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C13 | 171.62 (11) | C11 | C1 | C2 | N11 | -166.60 (12) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | O3 | -48.95 (15) | C11 | C1 | C12 | C8 | 54.15 (16) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | N11 | 74.43 (15) | C11 | C1 | C12 | C9 | -176.40 (12) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C5 | 69.32 (15) | C11 | C6 | C7 | C8 | -55.18 (17) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C6 | -165.11 (11) | C12 | C1 | C2 | O3 | -164.18 (12) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C8 | 169.98 (11) | C12 | C1 | C2 | N11 | -40.80 (16) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C9 | -60.56 (14) | C12 | C1 | C11 | C5 | -176.75 (12) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C2 | 13.80 (15) | C12 | C1 | C11 | C6 | -51.18 (16) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C11 | -107.17 (12) | C12 | C9 | C10 | O10 | -166.65 (14) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C12 | 133.18 (11) | C12 | C9 | C10 | N11 | 15.1 (2) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | -95.87 (16) | C13 | C3 | C4 | C5 | 144.66 (14) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | C5 | 24.61 (18) | C14 | C6 | C7 | C8 | -178.85 (13) |
| C1 | O1 | O2 | C3 | 45.55 (14) | C14 | C6 | C11 | C1 | 173.85 (12) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | O2 | 38.86 (15) | C14 | C6 | C11 | C5 | -60.04 (16) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C4 | -84.38 (14) | C15 | C9 | C10 | O10 | -37.8 (2) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C13 | 151.43 (12) | C15 | C9 | C10 | N11 | 143.99 (14) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | O10 | -175.06 (15) | C15 | C9 | C12 | C1 | -173.57 (13) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | C9 | 3.2 (2) | C15 | C9 | C12 | C8 | -46.66 (18) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C5 | -52.01 (16) | O20 | C21 | C22 | O22 | 4.42 (19) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C6 | 73.56 (15) | O20 | C21 | C22 | C23 | -122.90 (15) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C8 | -70.44 (15) | O21 | C21 | C22 | O22 | -175.66 (11) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C9 | 59.02 (16) | O21 | C21 | C22 | C23 | 57.01 (16) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | N11 | -103.73 (13) | O22 | C22 | C23 | C24 | -81.42 (17) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | C1 | 21.66 (16) | O22 | C22 | C23 | C28 | 97.80 (16) |
| C3 | C4 | C5 | C11 | 58.42 (18) | C21 | C22 | C23 | C24 | 44.51 (19) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | C1 | -37.79 (18) | C21 | C22 | C23 | C28 | -136.27 (14) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | C6 | -163.96 (13) | C22 | C23 | C24 | C25 | -179.10 (14) |
| C6 | C7 | C8 | C12 | 58.47 (17) | C22 | C23 | C28 | C27 | 179.19 (14) |
| C7 | C6 | C11 | C1 | 50.69 (17) | C23 | C24 | C25 | C26 | -0.6 (3) |
| C7 | C6 | C11 | C5 | 176.80 (12) | C24 | C23 | C28 | C27 | -1.6 (2) |
| C7 | C8 | C12 | C1 | -56.88 (16) | C24 | C25 | C26 | C27 | -0.7 (3) |
| C7 | C8 | C12 | C9 | 176.26 (13) | C25 | C26 | C27 | C28 | 0.8 (2) |
| C10 | N11 | C2 | O3 | 136.65 (15) | C26 | C27 | C28 | C23 | 0.4 (2) |
| C10 | N11 | C2 | C1 | 10.2 (2) | C28 | C23 | C24 | C25 | 1.7 (2) |
| C10 | C9 | C12 | C1 | -45.64 (17) | | | | | |

Table 8 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA}\times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2\times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:D-Man 4.

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| H11 | 2320 (20) | 5160 (20) | 2059 (9) | 16 (5) |
| H2 | 3322 | 7266 | 2070 | 16 |
| H4A | 837 | 9603 | 847 | 23 |
| H4B | 1824 | 8997 | 323 | 23 |
| H5A | 2550 | 9619 | 1611 | 21 |
| H5B | 2996 | 10447 | 998 | 21 |
| H6 | 4649 | 8994 | 2065 | 19 |
| H7A | 6835 | 8441 | 1221 | 22 |
| H7B | 6935 | 8508 | 1983 | 22 |
| H8A | 5582 | 6600 | 2075 | 22 |
| H8B | 6861 | 6276 | 1642 | 22 |
| H9 | 4423 | 4757 | 627 | 20 |
| H11A | 4528 | 8941 | 694 | 17 |
| H12 | 5585 | 6624 | 707 | 17 |
| H13A | -507 | 6431 | 1017 | 32 |
| H13B | -658 | 7656 | 537 | 32 |
| H13C | -750 | 7889 | 1292 | 32 |
| H14A | 5835 | 10763 | 1161 | 29 |
| H14B | 6150 | 10804 | 1910 | 29 |
| H14C | 4679 | 11138 | 1657 | 29 |
| H15A | 6329 | 4070 | 1579 | 34 |
| H15B | 6699 | 4327 | 845 | 34 |
| H15C | 5758 | 3109 | 1036 | 34 |
| H21 | -1280 (20) | 5330 (30) | 2464 (11) | 37 (6) |
| H22 | 1810 (20) | 2440 (20) | 2032 (10) | 26 (5) |
| H22A | -716 | 2091 | 2270 | 17 |
| H24 | 765 | 4278 | 1107 | 24 |
| H25 | 205 | 4283 | 26 | 28 |
| H26 | -1224 | 2662 | -387 | 28 |
| H27 | -2064 | 1011 | 286 | 26 |
| H28 | -1511 | 1007 | 1372 | 21 |

Experimental

Single crystals of $C_{23}H_{31}NO_7$ **11-Aza:D-Man 4** were grown at room temperature by evaporation of an ethyl acetate solution. A suitable crystal was selected and mounted in Paratone with a cryo-loop on a SuperNova, Dual wavelength diffractometer, Cu K α radiation Atlas detector. The crystal was kept at 100.01(10) K during data collection. Using Olex2 [1], the structure was solved with the ShelXS [2] structure solution program using Direct Methods and refined with the ShelXL [3] refinement package using Least Squares minimisation.

1. Dolomanov, O.V., Bourhis, L.J., Gildea, R.J., Howard, J.A.K. & Puschmann, H. (2009), *J. Appl. Cryst.* 42, 339-341.
2. Sheldrick, G.M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* 64, 112-122.
3. Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). *Acta Cryst. C* 71, 3-8.

Crystal structure determination of 11-Aza:D-Man 4

Crystal Data for $C_{23}H_{31}NO_7$ ($M=433.49$ g/mol): orthorhombic, space group $P2_12_12_1$ (no. 19), $a = 10.00907(10)$ Å, $b = 10.09992(10)$ Å, $c = 20.9254(2)$ Å, $V = 2115.37(4)$ Å³, $Z = 4$, $T = 100.01(10)$ K, $\mu(\text{CuK}\alpha) = 0.830$ mm⁻¹, $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.361$ g/cm³, 12213 reflections measured ($8.452^\circ \leq 2\theta \leq 135^\circ$), 3723 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0196$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0189$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0226 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) and wR_2 was 0.0573 (all data).

Refinement model description

Number of restraints - 0, number of constraints - unknown.

Details:

1. Fixed Uiso

At 1.2 times of:

All C(H) groups, All C(H,H) groups

At 1.5 times of:

All C(H,H,H) groups

2.a Ternary CH refined with riding coordinates:

C2(H2), C6(H6), C9(H9), C11(H11A), C12(H12), C22(H22A)

2.b Secondary CH2 refined with riding coordinates:

C4(H4A,H4B), C5(H5A,H5B), C7(H7A,H7B), C8(H8A,H8B)

2.c Aromatic/amide H refined with riding coordinates:

C24(H24), C25(H25), C26(H26), C27(H27), C28(H28)

2.d Idealised Me refined as rotating group:

C13(H13A,H13B,H13C), C14(H14A,H14B,H14C), C15(H15A,H15B,H15C)

Table S1.5.1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 11-Aza:Suc 5.

| | |
|---|--|
| Identification code | madiha28a |
| Empirical formula | C ₃₄ H ₅₂ N ₂ O ₁₂ |
| Formula weight | 680.77 |
| Temperature/K | 100.00(10) |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 |
| a/Å | 17.9674(7) |
| b/Å | 10.3025(4) |
| c/Å | 9.3723(7) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 90 |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1734.91(16) |
| Z | 2 |
| ρ _{calc} /cm ³ | 1.303 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 0.817 |
| F(000) | 732.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.15 × 0.12 × 0.04 |
| Radiation | CuKα (λ = 1.54184) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 9.436 to 134.944 |
| Index ranges | -15 ≤ h ≤ 21, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, -11 ≤ l ≤ 11 |
| Reflections collected | 9822 |
| Independent reflections | 3114 [R _{int} = 0.0419, R _{sigma} = 0.0408] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 3114/0/228 |
| Completeness to theta = 66.5° | 99.4% |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.001 |
| Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0455, wR ₂ = 0.1131 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0519, wR ₂ = 0.1171 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.17/-0.20 |
| Flack parameter | -0.04(14) |

Table S1.5.2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Suc 5.

U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{IJ} tensor.

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| O1 | 2715.0 (12) | 5050 (2) | 1678 (3) | 31.9 (6) |
| O2 | 2971.5 (12) | 6404 (2) | 1587 (3) | 34.1 (6) |
| O3 | 4231.5 (12) | 5943 (2) | 1652 (3) | 30.8 (6) |
| O10 | 3322.4 (14) | 5779 (2) | 6080 (3) | 35.7 (6) |
| N11 | 3901.4 (16) | 5464 (3) | 3982 (4) | 30.7 (7) |
| C1 | 3322.8 (18) | 4166 (3) | 2053 (4) | 29.7 (8) |
| C2 | 4004.5 (18) | 4921 (3) | 2574 (4) | 29.4 (8) |
| C3 | 3636.1 (18) | 6424 (3) | 779 (4) | 32.2 (8) |
| C4 | 3581 (2) | 5634 (3) | -590 (4) | 37.3 (9) |
| C5 | 3863 (2) | 4231 (4) | -462 (5) | 39.5 (9) |
| C6 | 3984.4 (18) | 2186 (3) | 1029 (5) | 39.1 (10) |
| C7 | 3660 (2) | 1388 (3) | 2252 (5) | 40.5 (10) |
| C8 | 3518.6 (18) | 2193 (3) | 3589 (5) | 37.6 (9) |
| C9 | 2787.3 (19) | 4179 (3) | 4543 (4) | 31.1 (8) |
| C10 | 3364.9 (19) | 5189 (3) | 4929 (4) | 29.6 (7) |
| C11 | 3504.0 (18) | 3388 (3) | 699 (5) | 33.2 (8) |
| C12 | 3000.6 (18) | 3332 (3) | 3256 (4) | 29.5 (8) |
| C13 | 3783 (2) | 7860 (3) | 531 (5) | 37.3 (9) |
| C14 | 4083 (2) | 1345 (4) | -308 (5) | 46.8 (11) |
| C15 | 2560 (2) | 3418 (3) | 5872 (5) | 41.2 (9) |
| O21 | 4708.5 (17) | 7785 (3) | 4887 (4) | 60.4 (10) |
| O22 | 3889.9 (14) | 8023 (2) | 6659 (3) | 39.3 (6) |
| C21 | 4414 (2) | 8445 (3) | 5801 (5) | 38.4 (9) |
| C22 | 4595 (2) | 9863 (4) | 6004 (6) | 52.2 (12) |

Table S1.5.3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Suc 5. The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: - $2\pi^2[h^2a^*U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$.

| Atom | U_{11} | U_{22} | U_{33} | U_{23} | U_{13} | U_{12} |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| O1 | 21.1 (10) | 14.5 (10) | 60.1 (16) | -0.4 (11) | -1.6 (11) | -0.5 (8) |
| O2 | 25.7 (11) | 14.3 (10) | 62.3 (17) | -0.1 (11) | 1.7 (12) | -0.2 (8) |
| O3 | 21.7 (11) | 18.9 (10) | 51.8 (16) | 2.8 (11) | 0.3 (11) | -1.5 (9) |
| O10 | 35.2 (12) | 21.0 (11) | 50.9 (16) | -0.3 (11) | 1.6 (12) | -5.3 (10) |
| N11 | 23.9 (13) | 16.9 (12) | 51.4 (19) | -1.5 (12) | 0.0 (13) | -5.0 (11) |
| C1 | 18.8 (14) | 16.6 (13) | 54 (2) | -1.4 (14) | -0.4 (15) | 1.3 (12) |
| C2 | 21.6 (15) | 14.9 (14) | 52 (2) | 2.6 (15) | -1.9 (14) | -2.2 (12) |
| C3 | 23.0 (15) | 22.0 (15) | 51 (2) | 2.4 (16) | 0.9 (16) | 4.4 (13) |
| C4 | 34.0 (18) | 27.0 (18) | 51 (2) | -1.5 (16) | 1.4 (17) | -0.3 (15) |
| C5 | 34.3 (19) | 27.0 (17) | 57 (3) | -11.1 (16) | 2.4 (17) | -1.5 (15) |
| C6 | 21.8 (16) | 19.8 (16) | 76 (3) | -11.5 (18) | 2.1 (17) | -0.2 (13) |
| C7 | 27.0 (17) | 16.1 (14) | 79 (3) | -5.0 (17) | -2.2 (18) | -1.0 (13) |
| C8 | 26.5 (16) | 17.2 (15) | 69 (3) | 2.4 (17) | 1.0 (17) | -1.4 (13) |
| C9 | 26.5 (16) | 17.5 (14) | 49 (2) | 1.5 (15) | -1.2 (15) | -4.5 (13) |
| C10 | 24.5 (15) | 16.4 (14) | 48 (2) | 1.7 (15) | -0.7 (14) | -1.2 (13) |
| C11 | 21.3 (15) | 21.0 (15) | 57 (2) | -8.7 (16) | -0.6 (15) | -3.6 (13) |
| C12 | 22.2 (14) | 13.9 (14) | 52 (2) | -0.1 (14) | -2.4 (15) | -3.5 (11) |
| C13 | 34.5 (19) | 21.9 (16) | 55 (2) | 3.7 (16) | 2.4 (17) | 1.2 (15) |
| C14 | 33.4 (19) | 27.5 (18) | 79 (3) | -19.9 (19) | 2 (2) | -0.6 (16) |
| C15 | 43 (2) | 23.7 (16) | 56 (3) | 4.4 (18) | 2.7 (19) | -10.6 (15) |
| O21 | 47.1 (16) | 34.5 (15) | 100 (3) | -28.8 (18) | 33.8 (17) | -20.1 (13) |
| O22 | 36.3 (13) | 19.0 (11) | 62.5 (18) | -3.5 (12) | 11.3 (13) | -6.6 (10) |
| C21 | 29.4 (16) | 23.8 (17) | 62 (3) | -5.7 (18) | 6.5 (18) | -5.1 (15) |
| C22 | 48 (3) | 21.4 (18) | 87 (3) | -14 (2) | 26 (2) | -12.3 (16) |

Table S1.5.4 Bond Lengths for 11-Aza:Suc 5.

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|-----------|------|------------------|-----------|
| O1 | O2 | 1.472 (3) | C5 | C11 | 1.535 (6) |
| O1 | C1 | 1.465 (4) | C6 | C7 | 1.527 (6) |
| O2 | C3 | 1.414 (4) | C6 | C11 | 1.541 (5) |
| O3 | C2 | 1.422 (4) | C6 | C14 | 1.533 (6) |
| O3 | C3 | 1.435 (4) | C7 | C8 | 1.523 (6) |
| O10 | C10 | 1.240 (4) | C8 | C12 | 1.530 (4) |
| N11 | C2 | 1.444 (5) | C9 | C10 | 1.513 (4) |
| N11 | C10 | 1.341 (5) | C9 | C12 | 1.538 (5) |
| C1 | C2 | 1.531 (4) | C9 | C15 | 1.527 (5) |
| C1 | C11 | 1.536 (5) | O21 | C21 | 1.214 (5) |
| C1 | C12 | 1.531 (5) | O22 | C21 | 1.312 (5) |
| C3 | C4 | 1.523 (5) | C21 | C22 | 1.509 (5) |
| C3 | C13 | 1.521 (4) | C22 | C22 ¹ | 1.484 (8) |
| C4 | C5 | 1.537 (5) | | | |

¹1-X,2-Y,+Z**Table S1.5.5 Bond Angles for 11-Aza:Suc 5.**

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------|------|------|-----------|------------------|------|------|-----------|
| C1 | O1 | O2 | 111.7 (2) | C7 | C6 | C11 | 111.6 (3) |
| C3 | O2 | O1 | 108.0 (2) | C7 | C6 | C14 | 110.7 (3) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | 112.9 (2) | C14 | C6 | C11 | 110.8 (4) |
| C10 | N11 | C2 | 127.9 (3) | C8 | C7 | C6 | 112.9 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | 110.9 (2) | C7 | C8 | C12 | 110.5 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | 106.5 (3) | C10 | C9 | C12 | 114.0 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | 104.1 (3) | C10 | C9 | C15 | 110.0 (3) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | 111.1 (3) | C15 | C9 | C12 | 114.5 (3) |
| C12 | C1 | C2 | 110.7 (3) | O10 | C10 | N11 | 121.1 (3) |
| C12 | C1 | C11 | 113.3 (3) | O10 | C10 | C9 | 120.2 (3) |
| O3 | C2 | N11 | 107.8 (2) | N11 | C10 | C9 | 118.7 (3) |
| O3 | C2 | C1 | 114.3 (3) | C1 | C11 | C6 | 111.9 (3) |
| N11 | C2 | C1 | 112.7 (3) | C5 | C11 | C1 | 112.3 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | O3 | 108.6 (3) | C5 | C11 | C6 | 111.2 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | 112.9 (3) | C1 | C12 | C9 | 110.7 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | C13 | 104.1 (3) | C8 | C12 | C1 | 110.5 (3) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | 110.1 (3) | C8 | C12 | C9 | 115.3 (3) |
| O3 | C3 | C13 | 107.1 (3) | O21 | C21 | O22 | 124.1 (3) |
| C13 | C3 | C4 | 113.8 (3) | O21 | C21 | C22 | 122.5 (4) |
| C3 | C4 | C5 | 114.6 (3) | O22 | C21 | C22 | 113.4 (3) |
| C11 | C5 | C4 | 116.7 (3) | C22 ¹ | C22 | C21 | 113.3 (4) |

¹1-X,2-Y,+Z

Table S1.5.6 Hydrogen Bonds for 11-Aza:Suc 5.

| D | H | A | d(D-H)/Å | d(H-A)/Å | d(D-A)/Å | D-H-A/° |
|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N11 | H11 | O21 | 0.80 (5) | 2.13 (5) | 2.923 (4) | 170 (5) |
| O22 | H22 | O10 | 0.99 (6) | 1.61 (6) | 2.585 (3) | 167 (5) |

Table S1.5.7 Torsion Angles for 11-Aza:Suc 5.

| A | B | C | D | Angle/° | A | B | C | D | Angle/° |
|----|-----|-----|-----|------------|-----|-----|-----|------------------|------------|
| O1 | O2 | C3 | O3 | -75.5 (3) | C7 | C6 | C11 | C1 | 49.7 (4) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C4 | 46.9 (4) | C7 | C6 | C11 | C5 | 176.1 (3) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C13 | 170.7 (3) | C7 | C8 | C12 | C1 | -56.4 (4) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | O3 | -50.7 (4) | C7 | C8 | C12 | C9 | 177.2 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | N11 | 72.8 (4) | C10 | N11 | C2 | O3 | 140.3 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C5 | 69.1 (3) | C10 | N11 | C2 | C1 | 13.2 (4) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C6 | -165.1 (2) | C10 | C9 | C12 | C1 | -44.2 (4) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C8 | 169.8 (3) | C10 | C9 | C12 | C8 | 82.2 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C9 | -61.2 (3) | C11 | C1 | C2 | O3 | 67.5 (3) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C2 | 12.9 (4) | C11 | C1 | C2 | N11 | -169.0 (3) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C11 | -108.0 (3) | C11 | C1 | C12 | C8 | 54.5 (4) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C12 | 132.0 (3) | C11 | C1 | C12 | C9 | -176.5 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | -94.2 (4) | C11 | C6 | C7 | C8 | -53.5 (4) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | C5 | 27.3 (4) | C12 | C1 | C2 | O3 | -165.7 (3) |
| C1 | O1 | O2 | C3 | 46.7 (4) | C12 | C1 | C2 | N11 | -42.2 (3) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | O2 | 36.4 (4) | C12 | C1 | C11 | C5 | -177.0 (3) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C4 | -87.6 (3) | C12 | C1 | C11 | C6 | -51.2 (4) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C13 | 148.2 (3) | C12 | C9 | C10 | O10 | -167.6 (3) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | O10 | -176.4 (3) | C12 | C9 | C10 | N11 | 15.0 (4) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | C9 | 1.0 (5) | C13 | C3 | C4 | C5 | 147.5 (3) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C5 | -51.8 (4) | C14 | C6 | C7 | C8 | -177.5 (3) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C6 | 74.1 (3) | C14 | C6 | C11 | C1 | 173.6 (3) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C8 | -71.0 (4) | C14 | C6 | C11 | C5 | -60.0 (4) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C9 | 58.0 (3) | C15 | C9 | C10 | O10 | -37.4 (4) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | N11 | -101.3 (3) | C15 | C9 | C10 | N11 | 145.2 (3) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | C1 | 24.8 (4) | C15 | C9 | C12 | C1 | -172.0 (3) |
| C3 | C4 | C5 | C11 | 56.0 (4) | C15 | C9 | C12 | C8 | -45.7 (4) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | C1 | -36.2 (4) | O21 | C21 | C22 | C22 ¹ | -46.5 (5) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | C6 | -162.4 (3) | O22 | C21 | C22 | C22 ¹ | 136.4 (3) |
| C6 | C7 | C8 | C12 | 57.0 (4) | | | | | |

¹1-X,2-Y,+Z

Table S1.5.8 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA}\times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2\times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Suc 5.

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| H11 | 4170 (30) | 6060 (40) | 4170 (50) | 43 (13) |
| H2 | 4427 | 4292 | 2635 | 35 |
| H4A | 3870 | 6080 | -1344 | 45 |
| H4B | 3054 | 5614 | -899 | 45 |
| H5A | 3787 | 3796 | -1393 | 47 |
| H5B | 4406 | 4258 | -284 | 47 |
| H6 | 4488 | 2496 | 1329 | 47 |
| H7A | 3185 | 994 | 1937 | 49 |
| H7B | 4007 | 674 | 2488 | 49 |
| H8A | 3997 | 2526 | 3962 | 45 |
| H8B | 3291 | 1639 | 4333 | 45 |
| H9 | 2335 | 4675 | 4245 | 37 |
| H11A | 3021 | 3065 | 308 | 40 |
| H12 | 2527 | 2949 | 2884 | 35 |
| H13A | 3759 | 8324 | 1443 | 56 |
| H13B | 3407 | 8211 | -121 | 56 |
| H13C | 4279 | 7972 | 112 | 56 |
| H14A | 3593 | 1094 | -677 | 70 |
| H14B | 4367 | 564 | -64 | 70 |
| H14C | 4352 | 1839 | -1038 | 70 |
| H15A | 2181 | 2775 | 5616 | 62 |
| H15B | 2357 | 4016 | 6586 | 62 |
| H15C | 2997 | 2974 | 6267 | 62 |
| H22 | 3740 (30) | 7120 (60) | 6420 (60) | 86 (19) |
| H22A | 4356 | 10369 | 5231 | 63 |
| H22B | 4380 | 10159 | 6921 | 63 |

Experimental

Single crystals of $C_{34}H_{52}N_2O_{12}$ **11-Aza:Suc 5** were grown at room temperature by evaporation of a ethyl acetate solution. A suitable crystal was selected and mounted in Paratone with a cryo-loop on a SuperNova, Dual wavelength diffractometer, Cu K α radiation Atlas detector. The crystal was kept at 100.00(10) K during data collection. Using Olex2 [1], the structure was solved with the ShelXS [2] structure solution program using Direct Methods and refined with the ShelXL [3] refinement package using Least Squares minimisation.

1. Dolomanov, O.V., Bourhis, L.J., Gildea, R.J., Howard, J.A.K. & Puschmann, H. (2009), *J. Appl. Cryst.* 42, 339-341.
2. Sheldrick, G.M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* 64, 112-122.
3. Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). *Acta Cryst. C* 71, 3-8.

Crystal structure determination of 11-Aza:Suc 5

Crystal Data for $C_{34}H_{52}N_2O_{12}$ ($M=680.77$ g/mol): orthorhombic, space group $P2_12_12$ (no. 18), $a = 17.9674(7)$ Å, $b = 10.3025(4)$ Å, $c = 9.3723(7)$ Å, $V = 1734.91(16)$ Å³, $Z = 2$, $T = 100.00(10)$ K, $\mu(\text{CuK}\alpha) = 0.817$ mm⁻¹, $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.303$ g/cm³, 9822 reflections measured ($9.436^\circ \leq 2\theta \leq 134.944^\circ$), 3114 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0419$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0408$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0455 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) and wR_2 was 0.1171 (all data).

Refinement model description

Number of restraints - 0, number of constraints - unknown.

Details:

1. Fixed Uiso

At 1.2 times of:

All C(H) groups, All C(H,H) groups

At 1.5 times of:

All C(H,H,H) groups

2.a Ternary CH refined with riding coordinates:

C2(H2), C6(H6), C9(H9), C11(H11A), C12(H12)

2.b Secondary CH2 refined with riding coordinates:

C4(H4A,H4B), C5(H5A,H5B), C7(H7A,H7B), C8(H8A,H8B), C22(H22A,H22B)

2.c Idealised Me refined as rotating group:

C13(H13A,H13B,H13C), C14(H14A,H14B,H14C), C15(H15A,H15B,H15C)

Table S1.6.1 Crystal data & structure refinement for 11-Aza:L-Mal 6.

| | |
|---|--|
| Identification code | madiha16a |
| Empirical formula | C ₃₄ H ₅₂ N ₂ O ₁₃ |
| Formula weight | 696.77 |
| Temperature/K | 100.01(10) |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 |
| a/Å | 17.7811(3) |
| b/Å | 10.3174(2) |
| c/Å | 9.49693(15) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 90 |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1742.26(5) |
| Z | 2 |
| ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³ | 1.328 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 0.848 |
| F(000) | 748.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.25 × 0.1 × 0.1 |
| Radiation | CuKα (λ = 1.54184) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 10.56 to 134.83 |
| Index ranges | -21 ≤ h ≤ 21, -11 ≤ k ≤ 12, -6 ≤ l ≤ 11 |
| Reflections collected | 4942 |
| Independent reflections | 3094 [R _{int} = 0.0148, R _{sigma} = 0.0247] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 3094/58/281 |
| Completeness to theta = 66.5° | 98.5% |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.002 |
| Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0258, wR ₂ = 0.0743 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0268, wR ₂ = 0.0752 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.18/-0.14 |
| Flack parameter | -0.01(6) |

Table S1.6.2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:L-Mal 6.

U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| O1 | 2690.0 (6) | 4981.8 (11) | 3254.7 (12) | 23.1 (3) |
| O2 | 2944.5 (7) | 3630.9 (12) | 3378.1 (13) | 25.6 (3) |
| O3 | 4219.2 (6) | 4080.1 (12) | 3334.3 (12) | 21.6 (3) |
| O10 | 3346.4 (7) | 4200.7 (12) | -1083.9 (12) | 24.7 (3) |
| N11 | 3902.9 (8) | 4517.0 (14) | 1009.3 (14) | 19.6 (3) |
| C1 | 3308.2 (9) | 5846.0 (17) | 2881.2 (16) | 20.0 (3) |
| C2 | 4002.3 (9) | 5085.0 (15) | 2399.3 (16) | 19.4 (3) |
| C3 | 3610.5 (10) | 3615.7 (18) | 4196.7 (18) | 26.2 (4) |
| C4 | 3546.9 (12) | 4435 (2) | 5529.1 (18) | 34.2 (4) |
| C5 | 3841.9 (12) | 5820 (2) | 5381.3 (18) | 32.4 (4) |
| C6 | 3980.8 (10) | 7839.5 (18) | 3873 (2) | 32.2 (4) |
| C7 | 3659.0 (11) | 8620.2 (18) | 2649 (2) | 33.8 (4) |
| C8 | 3522.9 (10) | 7798.2 (17) | 1336 (2) | 27.4 (4) |
| C9 | 2787.3 (9) | 5805.9 (16) | 407.1 (16) | 21.1 (3) |
| C10 | 3377.7 (9) | 4794.8 (15) | 59.2 (16) | 19.4 (3) |
| C11 | 3485.9 (10) | 6652.1 (17) | 4207.1 (19) | 26.3 (4) |
| C12 | 2996.3 (8) | 6669.3 (15) | 1671.8 (18) | 20.8 (3) |
| C13 | 3760.6 (12) | 2187 (2) | 4463.1 (19) | 32.4 (4) |
| C14 | 4075.5 (13) | 8695 (2) | 5183 (3) | 45.2 (6) |
| C15 | 2565.6 (12) | 6562.1 (18) | -914.1 (19) | 31.2 (4) |
| O20 | 4696 (12) | 2208 (16) | 220 (20) | 33 (2) |
| O21 | 3944 (19) | 1980 (20) | -1720 (20) | 31 (4) |
| O22 | 3981.4 (15) | -587 (3) | -1549 (3) | 32.2 (6) |
| O23 | 6062 (18) | -2050 (30) | -1630 (20) | 28 (3) |
| O24 | 5377 (12) | -2081 (16) | 265 (19) | 31 (2) |
| C21 | 4379 (10) | 1554 (16) | -644 (14) | 22.4 (18) |
| C22 | 4511 (2) | 77 (4) | -720 (5) | 20.6 (8) |
| C23 | 5310 (3) | -187 (4) | -1213 (5) | 23.8 (9) |
| C24 | 5554 (10) | -1542 (16) | -837 (14) | 25 (2) |

Table S1.6.3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:L-Mal 6. The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: - $2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2}U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$.

| Atom | U_{11} | U_{22} | U_{33} | U_{23} | U_{13} | U_{12} |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|
| O1 | 17.5 (5) | 23.0 (5) | 29.0 (6) | 0.7 (5) | 3.5 (4) | 0.6 (5) |
| O2 | 24.5 (6) | 23.2 (6) | 29.2 (6) | 4.1 (5) | 0.1 (5) | -0.3 (5) |
| O3 | 19.8 (5) | 24.7 (6) | 20.3 (5) | 1.6 (5) | -1.2 (4) | 3.2 (5) |
| O10 | 31.6 (6) | 23.5 (6) | 18.9 (5) | -0.6 (5) | -3.2 (4) | 6.5 (5) |
| N11 | 19.3 (6) | 19.7 (6) | 19.9 (6) | -2.1 (5) | 0.7 (5) | 4.5 (5) |
| C1 | 15.3 (7) | 22.1 (7) | 22.6 (7) | -3.5 (6) | 0.0 (6) | 0.5 (6) |
| C2 | 17.0 (7) | 21.0 (7) | 20.2 (7) | -1.2 (6) | -1.0 (6) | 1.5 (6) |
| C3 | 25.7 (8) | 31.2 (9) | 21.8 (8) | 3.0 (7) | -0.2 (7) | 1.0 (7) |
| C4 | 36.7 (10) | 46.2 (12) | 19.8 (8) | 0.5 (7) | 1.9 (7) | 7.2 (9) |
| C5 | 34.4 (10) | 40.5 (10) | 22.3 (8) | -12.0 (7) | -5.2 (7) | 7.8 (8) |
| C6 | 22.9 (8) | 26.6 (9) | 47.2 (11) | -16.5 (8) | -7.7 (7) | 4.2 (7) |
| C7 | 25.6 (8) | 21.5 (8) | 54.2 (11) | -8.6 (8) | -4.4 (8) | 1.8 (7) |
| C8 | 22.0 (8) | 20.3 (8) | 40.0 (9) | 0.9 (7) | 0.3 (7) | 0.9 (6) |
| C9 | 19.3 (8) | 20.9 (7) | 23.2 (7) | -0.3 (6) | -2.2 (6) | 3.4 (6) |
| C10 | 22.1 (7) | 15.9 (7) | 20.1 (7) | 1.8 (6) | 1.0 (6) | 0.0 (6) |
| C11 | 21.7 (8) | 29.3 (9) | 27.8 (8) | -10.0 (7) | -2.5 (7) | 6.0 (7) |
| C12 | 15.7 (7) | 19.8 (8) | 26.8 (8) | -1.8 (6) | 0.2 (6) | 2.5 (6) |
| C13 | 33.7 (10) | 32.4 (10) | 31.1 (9) | 9.4 (7) | -1.0 (8) | 2.1 (8) |
| C14 | 34.8 (11) | 40.1 (11) | 60.8 (14) | -29.2 (11) | -15.9 (10) | 9.7 (9) |
| C15 | 38.3 (10) | 27.3 (8) | 28.0 (9) | 1.6 (7) | -4.6 (8) | 12.0 (7) |
| O20 | 24 (3) | 27 (3) | 46 (3) | -11 (2) | -12 (3) | 9 (2) |
| O21 | 33 (6) | 20 (3) | 40 (5) | -4 (3) | -14 (5) | 8 (3) |
| O22 | 33.4 (13) | 25.3 (12) | 37.8 (13) | -2.4 (10) | -12.1 (11) | 2.2 (10) |
| O23 | 30 (5) | 26 (4) | 27 (3) | 8 (2) | 9 (3) | 9 (3) |
| O24 | 31 (5) | 31 (3) | 31 (2) | 9 (2) | 8 (2) | 9 (3) |
| C21 | 15 (3) | 21.0 (17) | 31 (4) | -2.3 (18) | -1 (3) | 3.9 (14) |
| C22 | 19.6 (15) | 20.7 (14) | 21.3 (19) | -2.2 (13) | -0.4 (12) | 4.5 (11) |
| C23 | 23.1 (16) | 23.2 (16) | 25 (2) | 2.5 (13) | 1.9 (12) | 4.1 (12) |
| C24 | 22 (4) | 25.8 (18) | 26 (3) | 4 (2) | 4 (3) | 5 (2) |

Table S1.6.4 Bond Lengths for 11-Aza:L-Mal 6.

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|-------------|------|------|------------|
| O1 | O2 | 1.4701 (17) | C6 | C11 | 1.541 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | 1.459 (2) | C6 | C14 | 1.535 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | 1.417 (2) | C7 | C8 | 1.527 (3) |
| O3 | C2 | 1.4186 (19) | C8 | C12 | 1.528 (2) |
| O3 | C3 | 1.439 (2) | C9 | C10 | 1.516 (2) |
| O10 | C10 | 1.248 (2) | C9 | C12 | 1.541 (2) |
| N11 | C2 | 1.455 (2) | C9 | C15 | 1.529 (2) |
| N11 | C10 | 1.330 (2) | O20 | C21 | 1.205 (17) |
| C1 | C2 | 1.533 (2) | O21 | C21 | 1.36 (2) |
| C1 | C11 | 1.542 (2) | O22 | C22 | 1.405 (5) |
| C1 | C12 | 1.532 (2) | O23 | C24 | 1.29 (3) |
| C3 | C4 | 1.526 (2) | O24 | C24 | 1.226 (16) |
| C3 | C13 | 1.519 (3) | C21 | C22 | 1.544 (14) |
| C4 | C5 | 1.529 (3) | C22 | C23 | 1.520 (6) |
| C5 | C11 | 1.543 (3) | C23 | C24 | 1.507 (12) |
| C6 | C7 | 1.526 (3) | | | |

Table S1.6.5 Bond Angles for 11-Aza:L-Mal 6.

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
| C1 | O1 | O2 | 111.52 (11) | C6 | C7 | C8 | 112.85 (15) |
| C3 | O2 | O1 | 108.16 (12) | C7 | C8 | C12 | 110.48 (15) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | 113.27 (12) | C10 | C9 | C12 | 113.61 (13) |
| C10 | N11 | C2 | 127.88 (14) | C10 | C9 | C15 | 110.53 (13) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | 111.48 (13) | C15 | C9 | C12 | 114.00 (14) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | 106.59 (13) | O10 | C10 | N11 | 121.05 (15) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | 104.38 (12) | O10 | C10 | C9 | 119.77 (14) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | 110.80 (13) | N11 | C10 | C9 | 119.12 (14) |
| C12 | C1 | C2 | 110.58 (13) | C1 | C11 | C5 | 111.97 (14) |
| C12 | C1 | C11 | 112.78 (14) | C6 | C11 | C1 | 112.18 (15) |
| O3 | C2 | N11 | 107.85 (12) | C6 | C11 | C5 | 110.91 (15) |
| O3 | C2 | C1 | 113.98 (13) | C1 | C12 | C9 | 110.55 (13) |
| N11 | C2 | C1 | 112.30 (12) | C8 | C12 | C1 | 110.93 (13) |
| O2 | C3 | O3 | 108.22 (13) | C8 | C12 | C9 | 115.19 (14) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | 112.77 (15) | O20 | C21 | O21 | 127.0 (19) |
| O2 | C3 | C13 | 104.42 (15) | O20 | C21 | C22 | 120.9 (12) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | 110.08 (15) | O21 | C21 | C22 | 111.8 (14) |
| O3 | C3 | C13 | 106.60 (15) | O22 | C22 | C21 | 113.9 (6) |
| C13 | C3 | C4 | 114.34 (15) | O22 | C22 | C23 | 111.4 (3) |
| C3 | C4 | C5 | 114.59 (15) | C23 | C22 | C21 | 109.5 (8) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | 116.47 (16) | C24 | C23 | C22 | 111.3 (7) |
| C7 | C6 | C11 | 111.25 (15) | O23 | C24 | C23 | 116.1 (14) |
| C7 | C6 | C14 | 110.80 (16) | O24 | C24 | O23 | 119.8 (15) |
| C14 | C6 | C11 | 110.66 (18) | O24 | C24 | C23 | 123.3 (13) |

Table S1.6.6 Hydrogen Bonds for 11-Aza:L-Mal 6.

| D H A | d(D-H)/Å | d(H-A)/Å | d(D-A)/Å | D-H-A/° |
|------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| N11H11O20 | 0.83 (3) | 2.05 (3) | 2.868 (18) | 168 (2) |
| N11H11O24 ¹ | 0.83 (3) | 2.10 (3) | 2.908 (18) | 164 (2) |
| O21H21O10 | 0.95 (5) | 1.66 (5) | 2.60 (2) | 168 (9) |
| O23H23O10 ¹ | 0.91 (3) | 1.62 (5) | 2.51 (3) | 164 (11) |

¹i-X,-Y,+Z**Table S1.6.7 Torsion Angles for 11-Aza:L-Mal 6.**

| A B C D | Angle/° | A B C D | Angle/° |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1O2 C3 O3 | -75.44 (15) | C7 C8 C12C9 | 177.24 (14) |
| O1O2 C3 C4 | 46.57 (17) | C10N11C2 O3 | 141.14 (16) |
| O1O2 C3 C13 | 171.29 (12) | C10N11C2 C1 | 14.7 (2) |
| O1C1 C2 O3 | -50.33 (17) | C10C9 C12C1 | -44.76 (18) |
| O1C1 C2 N11 | 72.70 (16) | C10C9 C12C8 | 81.96 (17) |
| O1C1 C11 C5 | 69.35 (18) | C11C1 C2 O3 | 68.21 (17) |
| O1C1 C11 C6 | -165.20 (13) | C11C1 C2 N11 | -168.76 (14) |
| O1C1 C12 C8 | 169.43 (13) | C11C1 C12C8 | 54.14 (18) |
| O1C1 C12 C9 | -61.51 (15) | C11C1 C12C9 | -176.81 (13) |
| O2O1 C1 C2 | 12.83 (15) | C11C6 C7 C8 | -54.0 (2) |
| O2O1 C1 C11 | -108.20 (13) | C12C1 C2 O3 | -165.97 (13) |
| O2O1 C1 C12 | 132.23 (12) | C12C1 C2 N11 | -42.95 (17) |
| O2C3 C4 C5 | -94.44 (19) | C12C1 C11C5 | -176.69 (14) |
| O3C3 C4 C5 | 26.5 (2) | C12C1 C11C6 | -51.24 (18) |
| C1O1 O2 C3 | 46.91 (15) | C12C9 C10O10 | -166.67 (14) |
| C2O3 C3 O2 | 36.40 (18) | C12C9 C10N11 | 16.2 (2) |
| C2O3 C3 C4 | -87.25 (16) | C13C3 C4 C5 | 146.46 (17) |
| C2O3 C3 C13 | 148.22 (13) | C14C6 C7 C8 | -177.59 (17) |
| C2N11C10 O10 | -177.92 (15) | C14C6 C11C1 | 173.94 (15) |
| C2N11C10 C9 | -0.9 (2) | C14C6 C11C5 | -60.03 (19) |
| C2C1 C11 C5 | -52.11 (19) | C15C9 C10O10 | -37.1 (2) |
| C2C1 C11 C6 | 73.34 (17) | C15C9 C10N11 | 145.85 (16) |
| C2C1 C12 C8 | -70.56 (17) | C15C9 C12C1 | -172.61 (14) |
| C2C1 C12 C9 | 58.49 (17) | C15C9 C12C8 | -45.89 (19) |
| C3O3 C2 N11 | -101.19 (15) | O20C21C22O22 | 166.1 (18) |
| C3O3 C2 C1 | 24.23 (18) | O20C21C22C23 | -68 (2) |
| C3C4 C5 C11 | 56.7 (2) | O21C21C22O22 | -20 (2) |
| C4C5 C11 C1 | -36.6 (2) | O21C21C22C23 | 105 (2) |
| C4C5 C11 C6 | -162.76 (15) | O22C22C23C24 | -72.6 (8) |
| C6C7 C8 C12 | 57.2 (2) | C21C22C23C24 | 160.4 (8) |
| C7C6 C11 C1 | 50.31 (19) | C22C23C24O23 | 153 (2) |
| C7C6 C11 C5 | 176.34 (15) | C22C23C24O24 | -37 (2) |
| C7C8 C12 C1 | -56.23 (18) | | |

Table S1.6.8 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA}\times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2\times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:L-Mal 6.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|
| H11 | 4189 (15) | 3900 (30) | 830 (30) | 32 (6) |
| H2 | 4431 | 5710 | 2339 | 23 |
| H4A | 3828 | 3998 | 6294 | 41 |
| H4B | 3012 | 4471 | 5814 | 41 |
| H5A | 4391 | 5778 | 5213 | 39 |
| H5B | 3765 | 6271 | 6290 | 39 |
| H6 | 4490 | 7519 | 3590 | 39 |
| H7A | 4012 | 9330 | 2412 | 41 |
| H7B | 3178 | 9018 | 2946 | 41 |
| H8A | 4008 | 7458 | 983 | 33 |
| H8B | 3298 | 8343 | 588 | 33 |
| H9 | 2328 | 5313 | 698 | 25 |
| H11A | 2996 | 6987 | 4577 | 32 |
| H12 | 2516 | 7060 | 2020 | 25 |
| H13A | 3727 | 1710 | 3573 | 49 |
| H13B | 3386 | 1849 | 5125 | 49 |
| H13C | 4265 | 2082 | 4863 | 49 |
| H14A | 4367 | 9469 | 4937 | 68 |
| H14B | 4341 | 8208 | 5916 | 68 |
| H14C | 3579 | 8955 | 5532 | 68 |
| H15A | 2180 | 7203 | -673 | 47 |
| H15B | 2367 | 5962 | -1622 | 47 |
| H15C | 3009 | 7006 | -1294 | 47 |
| H21 | 3700 (50) | 2740 (70) | -1380 (90) | 30 (20) |
| H22 | 3820 (50) | -60 (80) | -2180 (90) | 90 (30) |
| H23 | 6190 (60) | -2880 (50) | -1410 (130) | 60 (40) |
| H22A | 4467 | -268 | 261 | 25 |
| H23A | 5338 | -72 | -2246 | 29 |
| H23B | 5655 | 445 | -771 | 29 |

Table S1.6.9 Atomic Occupancy for 11-Aza:L-Mal 6.

| Atom | Occupancy | Atom | Occupancy | Atom | Occupancy |
|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|
| O20 | 0.5 | O21 | 0.5 | H21 | 0.5 |
| O22 | 0.5 | H22 | 0.5 | O23 | 0.5 |
| H23 | 0.5 | O24 | 0.5 | C21 | 0.5 |
| C22 | 0.5 | H22A | 0.5 | C23 | 0.5 |
| H23A | 0.5 | H23B | 0.5 | C24 | 0.5 |

Experimental

Single crystals of $C_{34}H_{52}N_2O_{13}$ **11-Aza:L-Mal 6** were grown at room temperature by evaporation of a ethyl acetate solution. A suitable crystal was selected and mounted in Paratone with a cryo-loop on a SuperNova, Dual wavelength diffractometer, Cu K α radiation Atlas detector. The crystal was kept at 100.01(10) K during data collection. Using Olex2 [1], the structure was solved with the ShelXS [2] structure solution program using Direct Methods and refined with the ShelXL [3] refinement package using Least Squares minimisation.

1. Dolomanov, O.V., Bourhis, L.J., Gildea, R.J, Howard, J.A.K. & Puschmann, H. (2009), J. Appl. Cryst. 42, 339-341.
2. Sheldrick, G.M. (2008). Acta Cryst. A64, 112-122.
3. Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). Acta Cryst. C71, 3-8.

Crystal structure determination of 11-Aza:L-Mal 6

Crystal Data for $C_{34}H_{52}N_2O_{13}$ ($M=696.77$ g/mol): orthorhombic, space group $P2_12_12$ (no. 18), $a = 17.7811(3)$ Å, $b = 10.3174(2)$ Å, $c = 9.49693(15)$ Å, $V = 1742.26(5)$ Å³, $Z = 2$, $T = 100.01(10)$ K, $\mu(\text{CuK}\alpha) = 0.848$ mm⁻¹, $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.328$ g/cm³, 4942 reflections measured ($10.56^\circ \leq 2\theta \leq 134.83^\circ$), 3094 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0148$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0247$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0258 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) and wR_2 was 0.0752 (all data).

Refinement model description

Number of restraints - 58, number of constraints - unknown.

Details:

1. Fixed Uiso
At 1.2 times of:
All C(H) groups, All C(H,H) groups
At 1.5 times of:
All C(H,H,H) groups
2. Restrained distances
O23-H23
0.9 with sigma of 0.02
O21-H21 = O23-H23
0.9 with sigma of 0.05
C22-C24 \approx C21-C23
with sigma of 0.02
3. Rigid body (RIGU) restrains
O20, O21, H21, O22, O23, H23, O24, C21, C22, C23, C24
with sigma for 1-2 distances of 0.001 and sigma for 1-3 distances of 0.001
4. Others
Fixed Sof: O20(0.5) O21(0.5) H21(0.5) O22(0.5) H22(0.5) O23(0.5) H23(0.5)
O24(0.5) C21(0.5) C22(0.5) H22A(0.5) C23(0.5) H23A(0.5) H23B(0.5) C24(0.5)
- 5.a Ternary CH refined with riding coordinates:
C2(H2), C6(H6), C9(H9), C11(H11A), C12(H12), C22(H22A)
- 5.b Secondary CH2 refined with riding coordinates:
C4(H4A,H4B), C5(H5A,H5B), C7(H7A,H7B), C8(H8A,H8B), C23(H23A,H23B)
- 5.c Idealised Me refined as rotating group:
C13(H13A,H13B,H13C), C14(H14A,H14B,H14C), C15(H15A,H15B,H15C)

Table S1.7.1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 11-Aza:D-Mal 7.

| | |
|---|--|
| Identification code | madiha30CuLT |
| Empirical formula | C ₃₄ H ₅₂ N ₂ O ₁₃ |
| Formula weight | 696.77 |
| Temperature/K | 99.97(10) |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ |
| a/Å | 10.43733(12) |
| b/Å | 18.04445(19) |
| c/Å | 18.6345(2) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 90 |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 3509.55(7) |
| Z | 4 |
| ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³ | 1.319 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 0.842 |
| F(000) | 1496.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.2 × 0.2 × 0.18 |
| Radiation | CuKα (λ = 1.54184) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 6.818 to 135 |
| Index ranges | -10 ≤ h ≤ 12, -18 ≤ k ≤ 21, -22 ≤ l ≤ 22 |
| Reflections collected | 19371 |
| Independent reflections | 6284 [R _{int} = 0.0215, R _{sigma} = 0.0219] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 6284/26/487 |
| Completeness to theta = 66.5° | 98.9% |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.001 |
| Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0284, wR ₂ = 0.0715 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0298, wR ₂ = 0.0725 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.18/-0.16 |
| Flack parameter | -0.06(5) |

Table S1.7.2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:D-Mal 7.

U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| O1 | 7246.8 (13) | 7326.4 (8) | 3385.0 (8) | 25.1 (3) |
| O2 | 8544.0 (14) | 7030.3 (8) | 3293.1 (8) | 28.4 (3) |
| O3 | 7963.0 (13) | 5794.0 (8) | 3264.4 (8) | 25.7 (3) |
| O10 | 8173.9 (14) | 6606.0 (8) | 5506.0 (7) | 25.7 (3) |
| N11 | 7636.5 (16) | 6075.6 (9) | 4463.3 (9) | 21.5 (3) |
| C1 | 6334.3 (18) | 6738.7 (10) | 3557.6 (10) | 20.1 (4) |
| C2 | 7019.1 (18) | 6024.8 (11) | 3764.6 (10) | 19.8 (4) |
| C3 | 8471 (2) | 6397.2 (13) | 2846.6 (11) | 30.3 (5) |
| C4 | 7638 (2) | 6525.0 (14) | 2182.4 (11) | 35.7 (5) |
| C5 | 6249 (2) | 6270.5 (13) | 2262.2 (11) | 31.2 (5) |
| C6 | 4291 (2) | 6156.6 (11) | 3065.1 (11) | 24.8 (4) |
| C7 | 3566 (2) | 6503.4 (11) | 3686.7 (11) | 26.3 (4) |
| C8 | 4401.3 (19) | 6573.9 (11) | 4356.3 (11) | 23.9 (4) |
| C9 | 6479.8 (18) | 7191.1 (11) | 4841.8 (10) | 21.6 (4) |
| C10 | 7483.7 (19) | 6595.7 (10) | 4958.7 (10) | 20.2 (4) |
| C11 | 5493 (2) | 6617.8 (11) | 2886.3 (10) | 23.4 (4) |
| C12 | 5583.7 (18) | 7049.1 (10) | 4195.4 (10) | 20.1 (4) |
| C13 | 9852 (2) | 6207.0 (16) | 2683.9 (14) | 41.4 (6) |
| C14 | 3416 (2) | 6059.9 (13) | 2412.3 (12) | 32.2 (5) |
| C15 | 5760 (2) | 7340.3 (14) | 5545.4 (12) | 32.5 (5) |
| O1A | 6619.9 (13) | 2791.2 (7) | 3321.1 (7) | 22.5 (3) |
| O2A | 5324.6 (13) | 3108.9 (7) | 3321.7 (8) | 23.3 (3) |
| O3A | 5956.4 (13) | 4333.0 (7) | 3403.3 (7) | 20.5 (3) |
| O10A | 6182.8 (14) | 3322.0 (8) | 5581.4 (7) | 25.0 (3) |
| N11A | 6503.8 (16) | 3936.9 (9) | 4549.6 (9) | 20.6 (3) |
| C1A | 7588.7 (19) | 3339.1 (10) | 3510.9 (10) | 20.0 (4) |
| C2A | 6979.3 (18) | 4043.1 (10) | 3822.3 (10) | 19.0 (4) |
| C3A | 5363 (2) | 3789.3 (10) | 2945.1 (10) | 22.2 (4) |
| C4A | 6101 (2) | 3740.3 (11) | 2234.1 (11) | 24.7 (4) |
| C5A | 7516 (2) | 3953.2 (11) | 2279.2 (10) | 24.9 (4) |
| C6A | 9614.8 (19) | 3906.3 (12) | 2965.7 (11) | 25.6 (4) |
| C7A | 10383 (2) | 3489.4 (12) | 3538.7 (12) | 28.3 (4) |
| C8A | 9628 (2) | 3381.3 (12) | 4231.5 (11) | 26.4 (4) |
| C9A | 7583 (2) | 2741.6 (11) | 4736.3 (10) | 22.6 (4) |
| C10A | 6713.4 (18) | 3361.3 (11) | 4986.6 (10) | 20.9 (4) |
| C11A | 8332.1 (19) | 3512.3 (11) | 2817.5 (10) | 22.7 (4) |
| C12A | 8405.6 (19) | 2943.3 (10) | 4077.3 (10) | 21.9 (4) |
| C13A | 3970 (2) | 3997.5 (12) | 2861.4 (12) | 28.8 (4) |
| C14A | 10414 (2) | 3992.6 (13) | 2279.7 (12) | 33.2 (5) |
| C15A | 8356 (2) | 2435.3 (13) | 5368.6 (11) | 30.8 (5) |
| O20 | -115.1 (18) | 5230.3 (10) | 4691.1 (12) | 51.8 (5) |
| O21 | 406.6 (15) | 6008.8 (8) | 5572.0 (8) | 29.1 (3) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| O22 | 2236 (2) | 4808.2 (13) | 4456.2 (11) | 46.8 (5) |
| O22A | 1660 (14) | 4190 (8) | 5673 (9) | 35 (3) |
| O23 | 4071.6 (16) | 3969.8 (9) | 5937.4 (8) | 32.0 (3) |
| O24 | 4683.8 (16) | 4954.8 (9) | 5299.7 (10) | 38.2 (4) |
| C21 | 662 (2) | 5503.5 (11) | 5098.4 (11) | 26.3 (4) |
| C22 | 2060 (2) | 5274.0 (13) | 5053.3 (11) | 27.2 (4) |
| C23 | 2499 (5) | 4901 (2) | 5731 (4) | 34.5 (11) |
| C23A | 2590 (50) | 4770 (20) | 5690 (40) | 24 (5) |
| C24 | 3875 (2) | 4618.1 (12) | 5628.1 (11) | 28.8 (4) |

Table S1.7.3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:D-Mal 7.

The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: - $2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2}U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$.

| Atom | U_{11} | U_{22} | U_{33} | U_{23} | U_{13} | U_{12} |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| O1 | 25.0 (7) | 20.4 (7) | 29.8 (7) | 1.5 (5) | 2.3 (6) | -6.0 (6) |
| O2 | 23.5 (7) | 32.5 (8) | 29.3 (7) | -4.8 (6) | 4.8 (6) | -7.9 (6) |
| O3 | 24.0 (7) | 26.1 (7) | 27.1 (7) | -6.3 (6) | 6.4 (6) | -1.4 (6) |
| O10 | 25.9 (7) | 30.4 (7) | 20.8 (7) | -1.9 (6) | -3.2 (5) | 3.7 (6) |
| N11 | 20.1 (8) | 19.7 (8) | 24.6 (8) | 0.4 (6) | -2.0 (7) | 2.7 (7) |
| C1 | 21.9 (9) | 17.6 (9) | 20.9 (9) | 1.2 (7) | -0.2 (7) | -5.3 (8) |
| C2 | 19.6 (8) | 19.8 (9) | 20.1 (9) | -2.4 (7) | 1.2 (7) | -1.5 (8) |
| C3 | 30.1 (11) | 35.3 (11) | 25.7 (10) | -7.7 (9) | 7.5 (9) | -7.3 (9) |
| C4 | 39.5 (12) | 46.8 (13) | 20.6 (9) | -2.9 (9) | 6.9 (9) | -11.3 (11) |
| C5 | 37.0 (12) | 35.2 (11) | 21.3 (9) | -2.6 (9) | -1.8 (9) | -7.4 (10) |
| C6 | 25.3 (10) | 21.1 (9) | 28.1 (10) | 1.3 (8) | -7.1 (8) | -3.1 (8) |
| C7 | 21.6 (10) | 25.6 (10) | 31.7 (11) | 4.0 (8) | -3.2 (8) | -2.1 (8) |
| C8 | 22.1 (9) | 24.2 (9) | 25.3 (9) | 0.5 (8) | 1.4 (8) | -0.4 (8) |
| C9 | 22.1 (9) | 21.5 (9) | 21.3 (9) | -3.1 (7) | 0.0 (8) | 2.4 (8) |
| C10 | 20.2 (8) | 21.3 (9) | 19.2 (8) | 1.0 (7) | 2.0 (7) | -0.7 (8) |
| C11 | 27.5 (10) | 21.3 (9) | 21.4 (9) | 2.4 (8) | -3.4 (8) | -2.5 (8) |
| C12 | 20.1 (9) | 17.2 (8) | 23.1 (9) | 0.8 (7) | -0.1 (7) | 1.0 (7) |
| C13 | 30.6 (12) | 55.0 (15) | 38.5 (13) | -11.4 (12) | 13.8 (10) | -8.6 (11) |
| C14 | 33.3 (11) | 28.7 (11) | 34.7 (11) | 1.6 (9) | -12.7 (9) | -5.0 (9) |
| C15 | 28.1 (10) | 44.4 (13) | 24.9 (10) | -9.0 (9) | -0.3 (8) | 9.1 (9) |
| O1A | 21.9 (7) | 17.0 (6) | 28.4 (7) | -2.0 (5) | -1.8 (5) | 0.2 (5) |
| O2A | 21.1 (7) | 21.8 (7) | 27.1 (7) | 1.2 (6) | -1.1 (6) | -2.3 (5) |
| O3A | 20.5 (6) | 18.7 (6) | 22.3 (6) | 0.3 (5) | -4.3 (5) | 1.0 (5) |
| O10A | 26.7 (7) | 28.1 (7) | 20.3 (6) | 2.3 (6) | 0.9 (5) | 4.3 (6) |
| N11A | 23.0 (8) | 17.3 (7) | 21.5 (8) | -1.3 (6) | -0.3 (6) | 2.6 (7) |
| C1A | 20.8 (9) | 17.0 (8) | 22.2 (9) | -2.3 (7) | -1.2 (7) | -0.6 (7) |
| C2A | 17.5 (8) | 17.9 (9) | 21.7 (9) | 0.0 (7) | -2.9 (7) | 0.4 (7) |
| C3A | 24.7 (10) | 19.6 (9) | 22.5 (9) | 0.5 (7) | -4.3 (8) | -4.7 (8) |
| C4A | 25.9 (10) | 26.8 (10) | 21.3 (9) | 1.1 (8) | -2.9 (8) | -1.9 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| C5A | 25.3 (9) | 27.2 (10) | 22.1 (9) | 1.9 (8) | 0.0 (8) | -0.1 (9) |
| C6A | 21.3 (9) | 25.7 (10) | 29.8 (10) | 3.9 (8) | 2.6 (8) | 1.0 (8) |
| C7A | 20.2 (9) | 31.6 (11) | 33.2 (11) | 1.7 (9) | 0.2 (8) | 1.9 (8) |
| C8A | 21.8 (9) | 28 (1) | 29.4 (10) | 3.8 (8) | -2.1 (8) | 2.6 (9) |
| C9A | 24.9 (9) | 20.2 (9) | 22.5 (9) | 0.9 (7) | 0.3 (8) | 3.7 (8) |
| C10A | 20.3 (9) | 20.7 (9) | 21.8 (9) | -1.2 (8) | -3.6 (7) | -1.0 (7) |
| C11A | 23.8 (10) | 22.0 (9) | 22.3 (9) | -1.7 (7) | 1.7 (8) | 1.9 (8) |
| C12A | 23.1 (9) | 19.9 (9) | 22.7 (9) | 1.1 (7) | 0.2 (8) | 3.8 (8) |
| C13A | 22.8 (10) | 31.9 (10) | 31.8 (10) | 3.3 (9) | -5.2 (8) | -2.3 (9) |
| C14A | 26 (1) | 39.2 (12) | 34.5 (11) | 6.1 (10) | 6.2 (9) | 1.7 (10) |
| C15A | 32.9 (11) | 34.4 (11) | 25.2 (10) | 6.7 (8) | 2.9 (9) | 12.0 (9) |
| O20 | 36.6 (9) | 44.4 (10) | 74.6 (13) | -29.8 (10) | -22.1 (9) | 16.8 (8) |
| O21 | 25.7 (7) | 34.8 (8) | 26.7 (7) | -5.8 (6) | -3.0 (6) | 5.2 (7) |
| O22 | 42.3 (12) | 59.9 (13) | 38.2 (10) | -21.4 (10) | -2.8 (9) | 14.1 (10) |
| O22A | 32 (4) | 35 (4) | 38 (7) | 4 (4) | 4 (4) | 4 (3) |
| O23 | 31.8 (8) | 32.7 (8) | 31.6 (7) | 9.6 (7) | 6.4 (6) | 9.5 (7) |
| O24 | 31.1 (8) | 30.0 (8) | 53.7 (10) | 11.0 (7) | 9.9 (7) | 6.4 (7) |
| C21 | 29.1 (10) | 22.0 (9) | 27.7 (10) | -0.3 (8) | -3.5 (8) | 1.0 (8) |
| C22 | 27.6 (10) | 29.9 (10) | 24.1 (9) | -1.0 (8) | 2.8 (8) | 4.4 (8) |
| C23 | 31.0 (15) | 41 (2) | 31 (2) | 8 (2) | 10.4 (13) | 14.3 (16) |
| C23A | 31 (6) | 29 (8) | 13 (10) | 6 (7) | 5 (5) | 7 (5) |
| C24 | 29 (1) | 32.1 (11) | 25.2 (10) | 2.9 (9) | 2.0 (9) | 5.2 (9) |

Table S1.7.4 Bond Lengths for 11-Aza:D-Mal 7.

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|------|------|-------------|------|------|-----------|
| O1 | O2 | 1.466 (2) | N11A | C2A | 1.456 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | 1.461 (2) | N11A | C10A | 1.338 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | 1.415 (3) | C1A | C2A | 1.535 (3) |
| O3 | C2 | 1.419 (2) | C1A | C11A | 1.539 (3) |
| O3 | C3 | 1.440 (3) | C1A | C12A | 1.533 (3) |
| O10 | C10 | 1.249 (2) | C3A | C4A | 1.535 (3) |
| N11 | C2 | 1.456 (2) | C3A | C13A | 1.511 (3) |
| N11 | C10 | 1.326 (3) | C4A | C5A | 1.529 (3) |
| C1 | C2 | 1.523 (3) | C5A | C11A | 1.538 (3) |
| C1 | C11 | 1.544 (3) | C6A | C7A | 1.532 (3) |
| C1 | C12 | 1.530 (3) | C6A | C11A | 1.541 (3) |
| C3 | C4 | 1.530 (3) | C6A | C14A | 1.534 (3) |
| C3 | C13 | 1.512 (3) | C7A | C8A | 1.525 (3) |
| C4 | C5 | 1.529 (3) | C8A | C12A | 1.528 (3) |
| C5 | C11 | 1.539 (3) | C9A | C10A | 1.513 (3) |
| C6 | C7 | 1.519 (3) | C9A | C12A | 1.542 (3) |
| C6 | C11 | 1.542 (3) | C9A | C15A | 1.531 (3) |
| C6 | C14 | 1.531 (3) | O20 | C21 | 1.215 (3) |
| C7 | C8 | 1.528 (3) | O21 | C21 | 1.297 (3) |
| C8 | C12 | 1.532 (3) | O22 | C22 | 1.406 (3) |
| C9 | C10 | 1.516 (3) | O22A | C23A | 1.43 (3) |
| C9 | C12 | 1.546 (3) | O23 | C24 | 1.320 (3) |
| C9 | C15 | 1.535 (3) | O24 | C24 | 1.207 (3) |
| O1A | O2A | 1.4685 (19) | C21 | C22 | 1.519 (3) |
| O1A | C1A | 1.458 (2) | C22 | C23 | 1.503 (8) |
| O2A | C3A | 1.415 (2) | C22 | C23A | 1.60 (6) |
| O3A | C2A | 1.422 (2) | C23 | C24 | 1.536 (5) |
| O3A | C3A | 1.440 (2) | C23A | C24 | 1.37 (5) |
| O10A | C10A | 1.241 (2) | | | |

Table S1.7.5 Bond Angles for 11-Aza:D-Mal 7.

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
| C1 | O1 | O2 | 111.30 (13) | C12A | C1A | C2A | 110.84 (15) |
| C3 | O2 | O1 | 108.26 (14) | C12A | C1A | C11A | 113.09 (16) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | 112.90 (15) | O3A | C2A | N11A | 107.67 (15) |
| C10 | N11 | C2 | 127.88 (17) | O3A | C2A | C1A | 114.08 (15) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | 111.33 (15) | N11A | C2A | C1A | 112.61 (15) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | 107.15 (14) | O2A | C3A | O3A | 108.02 (14) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | 103.83 (14) | O2A | C3A | C4A | 113.11 (16) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | 110.65 (16) | O2A | C3A | C13A | 103.86 (16) |

| | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
| C2 | C1 | C12 | 110.70 (15) | O3A | C3A | C4A | 109.60 (15) |
| C12 | C1 | C11 | 112.95 (16) | O3A | C3A | C13A | 107.80 (16) |
| O3 | C2 | N11 | 107.38 (15) | C13A | C3A | C4A | 114.09 (17) |
| O3 | C2 | C1 | 114.08 (16) | C5A | C4A | C3A | 115.00 (16) |
| N11 | C2 | C1 | 112.40 (15) | C4A | C5A | C11A | 116.16 (16) |
| O2 | C3 | O3 | 108.19 (16) | C7A | C6A | C11A | 110.66 (17) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | 112.62 (19) | C7A | C6A | C14A | 110.24 (17) |
| O2 | C3 | C13 | 104.47 (18) | C14A | C6A | C11A | 111.71 (17) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | 110.01 (17) | C8A | C7A | C6A | 112.49 (17) |
| O3 | C3 | C13 | 106.7 (2) | C7A | C8A | C12A | 109.77 (17) |
| C13 | C3 | C4 | 114.43 (19) | C10A | C9A | C12A | 113.88 (16) |
| C5 | C4 | C3 | 114.53 (18) | C10A | C9A | C15A | 110.21 (16) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | 115.95 (18) | C15A | C9A | C12A | 113.84 (17) |
| C7 | C6 | C11 | 110.37 (16) | O10A | C10A | N11A | 120.99 (18) |
| C7 | C6 | C14 | 110.80 (17) | O10A | C10A | C9A | 120.03 (17) |
| C14 | C6 | C11 | 112.05 (17) | N11A | C10A | C9A | 118.95 (17) |
| C6 | C7 | C8 | 111.88 (16) | C1A | C11A | C6A | 112.41 (16) |
| C7 | C8 | C12 | 110.28 (16) | C5A | C11A | C1A | 111.93 (16) |
| C10 | C9 | C12 | 114.36 (15) | C5A | C11A | C6A | 111.06 (16) |
| C10 | C9 | C15 | 109.85 (16) | C1A | C12A | C9A | 110.39 (16) |
| C15 | C9 | C12 | 113.49 (16) | C8A | C12A | C1A | 110.66 (16) |
| O10 | C10 | N11 | 120.65 (18) | C8A | C12A | C9A | 115.93 (16) |
| O10 | C10 | C9 | 120.36 (17) | O20 | C21 | O21 | 125.0 (2) |
| N11 | C10 | C9 | 118.98 (17) | O20 | C21 | C22 | 119.72 (19) |
| C5 | C11 | C1 | 112.23 (17) | O21 | C21 | C22 | 115.27 (18) |
| C5 | C11 | C6 | 111.13 (16) | O22 | C22 | C21 | 109.40 (19) |
| C6 | C11 | C1 | 111.34 (15) | O22 | C22 | C23 | 111.0 (3) |
| C1 | C12 | C8 | 111.07 (15) | C21 | C22 | C23A | 116.7 (19) |
| C1 | C12 | C9 | 110.86 (15) | C23 | C22 | C21 | 111.6 (2) |
| C8 | C12 | C9 | 115.30 (16) | C22 | C23 | C24 | 109.2 (4) |
| C1A | O1A | O2A | 111.93 (12) | O22A | C23A | C22 | 99 (3) |
| C3A | O2A | O1A | 108.19 (13) | C24 | C23A | O22A | 122 (4) |
| C2A | O3A | C3A | 113.41 (14) | C24 | C23A | C22 | 113 (4) |
| C10A | N11A | C2A | 127.81 (17) | O23 | C24 | C23 | 112.7 (3) |
| O1A | C1A | C2A | 111.45 (15) | O23 | C24 | C23A | 107 (2) |
| O1A | C1A | C11A | 106.48 (14) | O24 | C24 | O23 | 124.0 (2) |
| O1A | C1A | C12A | 103.69 (14) | O24 | C24 | C23 | 123.4 (3) |
| C2A | C1A | C11A | 111.00 (15) | O24 | C24 | C23A | 129 (2) |

Table S1.7.6 Hydrogen Bonds for 11-Aza:D-Mal 7.

| D | H | A | d(D-H)/Å | d(H-A)/Å | d(D-A)/Å | D-H-A/° |
|------|------|------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N11 | H11 | O20 ¹ | 0.83 (3) | 2.03 (3) | 2.831 (2) | 164 (3) |
| N11A | H11B | O24 | 0.89 (3) | 2.12 (3) | 2.989 (2) | 165 (2) |
| O21 | H21 | O10 ² | 0.92 (3) | 1.67 (3) | 2.570 (2) | 165 (3) |
| O23 | H23 | O10A | 0.89 (3) | 1.70 (3) | 2.581 (2) | 169 (3) |

¹1+X,+Y,+Z; ²-1+X,+Y,+Z

Table S1.7.7 Torsion Angles for 11-Aza:D-Mal 7.

| A | B | C | D | Angle/° | A | B | C | D | Angle/° |
|----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|------|------|------|------|--------------|
| O1 | O2 | C3 | O3 | -75.51 (19) | O1A | C1A | C12A | C9A | -61.42 (19) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C4 | 46.3 (2) | O2A | O1A | C1A | C2A | 12.86 (19) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C13 | 171.05 (17) | O2A | O1A | C1A | C11A | -108.32 (15) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | O3 | -51.2 (2) | O2A | O1A | C1A | C12A | 132.15 (14) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | N11 | 71.32 (19) | O2A | C3A | C4A | C5A | -93.6 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C5 | 69.0 (2) | O3A | C3A | C4A | C5A | 27.0 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C6 | -165.67 (15) | C1A | O1A | O2A | C3A | 46.68 (17) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C8 | 168.59 (15) | C2A | O3A | C3A | O2A | 37.4 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C9 | -61.85 (18) | C2A | O3A | C3A | C4A | -86.21 (18) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C2 | 13.3 (2) | C2A | O3A | C3A | C13A | 149.08 (16) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C11 | -107.80 (16) | C2A | N11A | C10A | O10A | -175.62 (17) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C12 | 132.45 (14) | C2A | N11A | C10A | C9A | 2.6 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | -95.2 (2) | C2A | C1A | C11A | C5A | -51.0 (2) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | C5 | 25.5 (3) | C2A | C1A | C11A | C6A | 74.8 (2) |
| C1 | O1 | O2 | C3 | 46.85 (19) | C2A | C1A | C12A | C8A | -71.4 (2) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | O2 | 36.1 (2) | C2A | C1A | C12A | C9A | 58.3 (2) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C4 | -87.3 (2) | C3A | O3A | C2A | N11A | -102.89 (17) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C13 | 148.00 (17) | C3A | O3A | C2A | C1A | 22.9 (2) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | O10 | -172.89 (18) | C3A | C4A | C5A | C11A | 57.1 (2) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | C9 | 5.5 (3) | C4A | C5A | C11A | C1A | -37.9 (2) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C5 | -52.5 (2) | C4A | C5A | C11A | C6A | -164.47 (17) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C6 | 72.8 (2) | C6A | C7A | C8A | C12A | 59.4 (2) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C8 | -71.8 (2) | C7A | C6A | C11A | C1A | 50.1 (2) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C9 | 57.7 (2) | C7A | C6A | C11A | C5A | 176.33 (17) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | N11 | -100.28 (18) | C7A | C8A | C12A | C1A | -57.4 (2) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | C1 | 25.0 (2) | C7A | C8A | C12A | C9A | 175.92 (16) |
| C3 | C4 | C5 | C11 | 57.4 (3) | C10A | N11A | C2A | O3A | 137.66 (18) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | C1 | -36.5 (3) | C10A | N11A | C2A | C1A | 11.0 (3) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | C6 | -161.93 (19) | C10A | C9A | C12A | C1A | -45.0 (2) |
| C6 | C7 | C8 | C12 | 58.9 (2) | C10A | C9A | C12A | C8A | 81.8 (2) |
| C7 | C6 | C11 | C1 | 53.5 (2) | C11A | C1A | C2A | O3A | 69.2 (2) |
| C7 | C6 | C11 | C5 | 179.42 (16) | C11A | C1A | C2A | N11A | -167.74 (15) |
| C7 | C8 | C12 | C1 | -55.4 (2) | C11A | C1A | C12A | C8A | 54.0 (2) |

| | | | |
|------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| C7 C8 C12 C9 | 177.45 (16) | C11A C1A C12A C9A | -176.33 (15) |
| C10 N11 C2 O3 | 138.63 (19) | C11A C6A C7A C8A | -55.4 (2) |
| C10 N11 C2 C1 | 12.4 (3) | C12A C1A C2A O3A | -164.30 (15) |
| C10 C9 C12 C1 | -40.4 (2) | C12A C1A C2A N11A | -41.2 (2) |
| C10 C9 C12 C8 | 86.9 (2) | C12A C1A C11A C5A | -176.30 (16) |
| C11 C1 C2 O3 | 67.8 (2) | C12A C1A C11A C6A | -50.5 (2) |
| C11 C1 C2 N11 | -169.64 (15) | C12A C9A C10A O10A | -166.76 (17) |
| C11 C1 C12 C8 | 52.9 (2) | C12A C9A C10A N11A | 15.0 (3) |
| C11 C1 C12 C9 | -177.58 (15) | C13A C3A C4A C5A | 147.95 (18) |
| C11 C6 C7 C8 | -57.9 (2) | C14A C6A C7A C8A | -179.47 (18) |
| C12 C1 C2 O3 | -166.19 (15) | C14A C6A C11A C1A | 173.29 (17) |
| C12 C1 C2 N11 | -43.6 (2) | C14A C6A C11A C5A | -60.4 (2) |
| C12 C1 C11 C5 | -177.24 (16) | C15A C9A C10A O10A | -37.4 (3) |
| C12 C1 C11 C6 | -51.9 (2) | C15A C9A C10A N11A | 144.37 (18) |
| C12 C9 C10 O10 | -172.36 (17) | C15A C9A C12A C1A | -172.47 (17) |
| C12 C9 C10 N11 | 9.2 (3) | C15A C9A C12A C8A | -45.7 (2) |
| C13 C3 C4 C5 | 145.7 (2) | O20 C21 C22 O22 | 6.4 (3) |
| C14 C6 C7 C8 | 177.41 (17) | O20 C21 C22 C23 | -116.8 (3) |
| C14 C6 C11 C1 | 177.51 (17) | O20 C21 C22 C23A | -108.1 (17) |
| C14 C6 C11 C5 | -56.6 (2) | O21 C21 C22 O22 | -171.56 (19) |
| C15 C9 C10 O10 | -43.4 (2) | O21 C21 C22 C23 | 65.3 (3) |
| C15 C9 C10 N11 | 138.19 (19) | O21 C21 C22 C23A | 74.0 (17) |
| C15 C9 C12 C1 | -167.48 (17) | O22 C22 C23 C24 | 52.5 (4) |
| C15 C9 C12 C8 | -40.2 (2) | O22A C23A C24 O23 | -33 (6) |
| O1A O2A C3A O3A | -75.53 (16) | O22A C23A C24 O24 | 140 (3) |
| O1A O2A C3A C4A | 45.96 (19) | C21 C22 C23 C24 | 174.8 (2) |
| O1A O2A C3A C13A | 170.18 (14) | C21 C22 C23A O22A | 53 (3) |
| O1A C1A C2A O3A | -49.4 (2) | C21 C22 C23A C24 | -176.7 (19) |
| O1A C1A C2A N11A | 73.75 (19) | C22 C23 C24 O23 | -141.8 (2) |
| O1A C1A C11A C5A | 70.47 (19) | C22 C23 C24 O24 | 38.3 (5) |
| O1A C1A C11A C6A | -163.73 (15) | C22 C23A C24 O23 | -151.3 (19) |
| O1A C1A C12A C8A | 168.88 (15) | C22 C23A C24 O24 | 22 (4) |

Table S1.7.8 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA} \times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:D-Mal 7.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| H11 | 8190 (30) | 5757 (17) | 4539 (16) | 43 (8) |
| H2 | 6359 | 5624 | 3794 | 24 |
| H4A | 7644 | 7061 | 2067 | 43 |
| H4B | 8028 | 6260 | 1772 | 43 |
| H5A | 6244 | 5726 | 2324 | 37 |
| H5B | 5791 | 6382 | 1810 | 37 |
| H6 | 4582 | 5653 | 3219 | 30 |
| H7A | 2807 | 6195 | 3800 | 32 |
| H7B | 3259 | 7001 | 3543 | 32 |

| | | | | |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| H8A | 4675 | 6075 | 4517 | 29 |
| H8B | 3900 | 6804 | 4748 | 29 |
| H9 | 6960 | 7656 | 4729 | 26 |
| H11A | 5193 | 7117 | 2723 | 28 |
| H12 | 5256 | 7545 | 4042 | 24 |
| H13A | 10342 | 6191 | 3132 | 62 |
| H13B | 10216 | 6585 | 2366 | 62 |
| H13C | 9892 | 5722 | 2448 | 62 |
| H14A | 2663 | 5768 | 2549 | 48 |
| H14B | 3883 | 5803 | 2030 | 48 |
| H14C | 3140 | 6548 | 2240 | 48 |
| H15A | 5317 | 6888 | 5698 | 49 |
| H15B | 5132 | 7737 | 5470 | 49 |
| H15C | 6372 | 7491 | 5917 | 49 |
| H11B | 6020 (30) | 4301 (14) | 4716 (14) | 27 (6) |
| H2A | 7662 | 4431 | 3843 | 23 |
| H4AA | 6039 | 3226 | 2052 | 30 |
| H4AB | 5678 | 4068 | 1880 | 30 |
| H5AA | 7572 | 4485 | 2406 | 30 |
| H5AB | 7899 | 3894 | 1797 | 30 |
| H6A | 9422 | 4413 | 3154 | 31 |
| H7AA | 10634 | 2999 | 3348 | 34 |
| H7AB | 11176 | 3769 | 3645 | 34 |
| H8AA | 9405 | 3870 | 4438 | 32 |
| H8AB | 10159 | 3110 | 4585 | 32 |
| H9A | 7005 | 2331 | 4578 | 27 |
| H11C | 8540 | 3027 | 2587 | 27 |
| H12A | 8683 | 2464 | 3858 | 26 |
| H13D | 3549 | 3984 | 3331 | 43 |
| H13E | 3549 | 3645 | 2538 | 43 |
| H13F | 3907 | 4498 | 2661 | 43 |
| H14D | 10630 | 3502 | 2090 | 50 |
| H14E | 11204 | 4264 | 2390 | 50 |
| H14F | 9919 | 4268 | 1921 | 50 |
| H15D | 8891 | 2830 | 5570 | 46 |
| H15E | 8903 | 2029 | 5202 | 46 |
| H15F | 7769 | 2251 | 5738 | 46 |
| H21 | -440 (30) | 6146 (16) | 5575 (16) | 42 (8) |
| H22 | 1520 (40) | 4730 (20) | 4265 (19) | 49 (10) |
| H22A | 1317 | 4175 | 5265 | 53 |
| H23 | 4850 (30) | 3802 (17) | 5819 (16) | 48 (8) |
| H22C | 2179 | 4939 | 4638 | 33 |
| H22B | 2593 | 5720 | 4973 | 33 |
| H23A | 2509 | 5274 | 6121 | 41 |
| H23B | 1919 | 4489 | 5865 | 41 |
| H23C | 2468 | 5047 | 6147 | 29 |

Table S1.7.9 Atomic Occupancy for 11-Aza:D-Mal 7.

| Atom | Occupancy | Atom | Occupancy | Atom | Occupancy |
|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|
| O22 | 0.9 | H22 | 0.9 | O22A | 0.1 |
| H22A | 0.1 | H22C | 0.1 | C23 | 0.9 |
| H23A | 0.9 | H23B | 0.9 | C23A | 0.1 |
| H23C | 0.1 | | | | |

Experimental

Single crystals of $C_{34}H_{52}N_2O_{13}$ **11-Aza:D-Mal 7** were grown at room temperature by evaporation of an ethyl acetate solution. A suitable crystal was selected and mounted in Paratone with a cryo-loop on a SuperNova, Dual wavelength diffractometer, Cu K α radiation Atlas detector. The crystal was kept at 99.97(10) K during data collection. Using Olex2 [1], the structure was solved with the Superflip [2] structure solution program using Charge Flipping and refined with the ShelXL [3] refinement package using Least Squares minimisation.

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2. Palatinus, L. & Chapuis, G. (2007). *J. Appl. Cryst.*, 40, 786-790; Palatinus, L. & van der Lee, A. (2008). *J. Appl. Cryst.* 41, 975-984; Palatinus, L., Prathapa, S. J. & van Smaalen, S. (2012). *J. Appl. Cryst.* 45, 575-580.
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Crystal structure determination of 11-Aza:D-Mal 7

Crystal Data for $C_{34}H_{52}N_2O_{13}$ ($M=696.77$ g/mol): orthorhombic, space group $P2_12_12_1$ (no. 19), $a = 10.43733(12)$ Å, $b = 18.04445(19)$ Å, $c = 18.6345(2)$ Å, $V = 3509.55(7)$ Å³, $Z = 4$, $T = 99.97(10)$ K, $\mu(\text{CuK}\alpha) = 0.842$ mm⁻¹, $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.319$ g/cm³, 19371 reflections measured ($6.818^\circ \leq 2\theta \leq 135^\circ$), 6284 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0215$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0219$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0284 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) and wR_2 was 0.0725 (all data).

Refinement model description

Number of restraints - 26, number of constraints - unknown.

Details:

1. Fixed Uiso
At 1.2 times of:
All C(H) groups, All C(H,H) groups
At 1.5 times of:
All C(H,H,H) groups, All O(H) groups
2. Restrained distances
O22A-C23
1.38 with sigma of 0.02
O22A-C23A
1.4 with sigma of 0.02
3. Uiso/Uanis restraints and constraints
Uanis(C23) \approx Ueq: with sigma of 0.02 and sigma for terminal atoms of 0.003
4. Rigid body (RIGU) restrains
O22A, C22, C23A, C24
with sigma for 1-2 distances of 0.003 and sigma for 1-3 distances of 0.001
5. Others
Fixed Sof: O22(0.9) H22(0.9) O22A(0.1) H22A(0.1) H22C(0.1) C23(0.9) H23A(0.9)
H23B(0.9) C23A(0.1) H23C(0.1)
- 6.a Riding coordinates:
C22(H22C,H22B), C23(H23A,H23B)
- 6.b Ternary CH refined with riding coordinates:
C2(H2), C6(H6), C9(H9), C11(H11A), C12(H12), C2A(H2A), C6A(H6A), C9A(H9A),
C11A(H11C), C12A(H12A), C23A(H23C)
- 6.c Secondary CH2 refined with riding coordinates:
C4(H4A,H4B), C5(H5A,H5B), C7(H7A,H7B), C8(H8A,H8B), C4A(H4AA,H4AB), C5A(H5AA,
H5AB), C7A(H7AA,H7AB), C8A(H8AA,H8AB)
- 6.d Idealised Me refined as rotating group:
C13(H13A,H13B,H13C), C14(H14A,H14B,H14C), C15(H15A,H15B,H15C), C13A(H13D,H13E,
H13F), C14A(H14D,H14E,H14F), C15A(H15D,H15E,H15F)
- 6.e Idealised tetrahedral OH refined as rotating group:
O22A(H22A)

Table S1.8.1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 11-Aza:Pim 8.

| | |
|---|--|
| Identification code | mediha38CuLT |
| Empirical formula | C ₃₇ H ₅₈ N ₂ O ₁₂ |
| Formula weight | 722.85 |
| Temperature/K | 99.99(10) |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 |
| a/Å | 17.5836(7) |
| b/Å | 10.3594(4) |
| c/Å | 9.9524(3) |
| α/° | 90 |
| β/° | 90 |
| γ/° | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1812.89(12) |
| Z | 2 |
| ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³ | 1.324 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 0.812 |
| F(000) | 780.0 |
| Crystal size/mm ³ | 0.4 × 0.06 × 0.05 |
| Radiation | CuKα (λ = 1.54184) |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 8.886 to 134.972 |
| Index ranges | -19 ≤ h ≤ 21, -12 ≤ k ≤ 10, -11 ≤ l ≤ 11 |
| Reflections collected | 16856 |
| Independent reflections | 3259 [R _{int} = 0.0422, R _{sigma} = 0.0287] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 3259/55/289 |
| Completeness to theta = 66.5° | 99.6% |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.026 |
| Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)] | R ₁ = 0.0312, wR ₂ = 0.0715 |
| Final R indexes [all data] | R ₁ = 0.0342, wR ₂ = 0.0729 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.12/-0.17 |
| Flack parameter | 0.08(10) |

Table S1.8.2 Fractional Atomic Coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and Equivalent Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Pim 8.

U_{eq} is defined as 1/3 of of the trace of the orthogonalised U_{ij} tensor.

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U(eq) |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| O1 | 7347.7 (8) | 1947.5 (15) | 1885.7 (15) | 28.4 (3) |
| O2 | 7059.8 (9) | 617.9 (15) | 1748.9 (16) | 32.0 (4) |
| O3 | 5786.3 (9) | 1162.9 (16) | 1780.4 (17) | 34.8 (4) |
| O10 | 6627 (1) | 1328.3 (16) | 6085.7 (15) | 37.0 (4) |
| N11 | 6127.0 (11) | 1536.0 (19) | 4016 (2) | 30.0 (4) |
| C1 | 6742.5 (12) | 2846 (2) | 2242 (2) | 24.9 (4) |
| C2 | 6030.7 (13) | 2121 (2) | 2693 (2) | 29.1 (5) |
| C3 | 6389.8 (15) | 655 (2) | 961 (2) | 34.8 (5) |
| C4 | 6491.1 (18) | 1474 (3) | -307 (2) | 42.1 (6) |
| C5 | 6226.3 (17) | 2874 (3) | -167 (3) | 43.2 (6) |
| C6 | 6111.3 (15) | 4879 (2) | 1295 (3) | 40.6 (6) |
| C7 | 6433.6 (14) | 5628 (2) | 2494 (3) | 36.1 (6) |
| C8 | 6552.5 (12) | 4786 (2) | 3725 (2) | 30.5 (5) |
| C9 | 7266.0 (12) | 2780 (2) | 4599 (2) | 24.7 (4) |
| C10 | 6641.4 (13) | 1839 (2) | 4954 (2) | 27.4 (5) |
| C11 | 6590.1 (14) | 3666 (2) | 977 (2) | 33.1 (5) |
| C12 | 7072.2 (11) | 3647 (2) | 3392 (2) | 24.2 (4) |
| C13 | 6195.5 (17) | -747 (3) | 699 (3) | 44.3 (6) |
| C14 | 6043.7 (19) | 5771 (3) | 86 (3) | 58.6 (9) |
| C15 | 7524.2 (13) | 3527 (2) | 5846 (2) | 31.8 (5) |
| O20 | 5502 (11) | 8646 (14) | 4944 (14) | 31.8 (19) |
| O21 | 5880 (12) | 9350 (19) | 6963 (16) | 25.0 (19) |
| O22 | 4025 (12) | 653 (18) | 7141 (16) | 24 (2) |
| O23 | 4441 (12) | 1147 (15) | 5088 (14) | 35 (2) |
| C21 | 5563 (13) | 8470 (14) | 6140 (20) | 28 (3) |
| C22 | 5523 (3) | 7187 (5) | 6887 (5) | 26.6 (11) |
| C23 | 5072 (6) | 6163 (10) | 6122 (15) | 26 (2) |
| C24 | 5176 (2) | 4836 (5) | 6736 (4) | 23.8 (11) |
| C25 | 4703 (6) | 3759 (9) | 6117 (14) | 21 (2) |
| C26 | 4825 (3) | 2490 (5) | 6877 (5) | 23.2 (10) |
| C27 | 4357 (12) | 1391 (13) | 6258 (16) | 19 (2) |

Table S1.8.3 Anisotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Pim 8.

The Anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: - $2\pi^2[h^2a^{*2}U_{11}+2hka^*b^*U_{12}+\dots]$.

| Atom | U_{11} | U_{22} | U_{33} | U_{23} | U_{13} | U_{12} |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| O1 | 31.3 (8) | 20.2 (8) | 33.6 (8) | -0.3 (7) | 1.6 (6) | 1.8 (6) |
| O2 | 43.8 (8) | 18.1 (8) | 33.9 (8) | -2.1 (6) | -2.3 (7) | 3.4 (7) |
| O3 | 38.1 (8) | 22.8 (8) | 43.4 (9) | -5.8 (7) | -5.7 (7) | -5.1 (7) |
| O10 | 55.3 (10) | 26.1 (9) | 29.7 (8) | -2.1 (7) | 8.5 (7) | -16.2 (8) |
| N11 | 32 (1) | 21.2 (10) | 36.8 (10) | -3.7 (8) | 6.0 (8) | -9.4 (8) |
| C1 | 26 (1) | 17.5 (10) | 31.2 (10) | -0.5 (9) | -1.7 (8) | 1.0 (9) |
| C2 | 28.8 (11) | 19.2 (11) | 39.3 (12) | -4.6 (9) | -2.6 (9) | -2.0 (9) |
| C3 | 45.7 (13) | 24.0 (12) | 34.7 (12) | -4.4 (10) | -6.5 (10) | 0.9 (10) |
| C4 | 65.0 (17) | 31.2 (14) | 30.2 (12) | 0.5 (10) | -10.4 (11) | -3.8 (13) |
| C5 | 59.3 (16) | 28.0 (13) | 42.4 (14) | 5.5 (11) | -22.1 (12) | -6.9 (12) |
| C6 | 36.4 (12) | 20.8 (12) | 64.7 (17) | 5.9 (12) | -22.5 (12) | -3.2 (10) |
| C7 | 32.9 (12) | 17.7 (11) | 57.8 (16) | 1.2 (11) | -11.2 (11) | 0.9 (9) |
| C8 | 27.1 (10) | 18.4 (11) | 45.9 (13) | -3.4 (10) | -1.7 (10) | -0.7 (8) |
| C9 | 25.4 (10) | 19.1 (11) | 29.7 (11) | 2.0 (9) | 2.4 (8) | -0.7 (8) |
| C10 | 34.7 (11) | 18 (1) | 29.6 (11) | -6.1 (9) | 5.8 (9) | -2.4 (8) |
| C11 | 39.4 (12) | 22.8 (12) | 37.0 (12) | 5.7 (11) | -12.9 (10) | -4.5 (10) |
| C12 | 22.8 (9) | 17.7 (10) | 32.2 (10) | 0.4 (9) | -1.6 (8) | -1.0 (8) |
| C13 | 67.0 (17) | 24.6 (13) | 41.3 (14) | -5.8 (11) | -6.0 (13) | -1.6 (12) |
| C14 | 72.7 (19) | 25.3 (14) | 78 (2) | 11.4 (14) | -49.4 (18) | -6.7 (13) |
| C15 | 36.6 (12) | 26.0 (12) | 32.9 (11) | 3.7 (10) | -3.8 (10) | -7.5 (10) |
| O20 | 41 (4) | 28 (4) | 26 (3) | 3 (3) | -8 (2) | -10 (3) |
| O21 | 31 (5) | 22 (3) | 22 (4) | 6 (2) | -5 (3) | -5 (2) |
| O22 | 30 (4) | 20 (3) | 21 (3) | 3 (2) | 10 (2) | -10 (3) |
| O23 | 49 (4) | 36 (5) | 19 (3) | -1 (2) | 12 (2) | -24 (3) |
| C21 | 20 (4) | 30 (5) | 34 (4) | -5 (3) | -9 (3) | -10 (3) |
| C22 | 32 (3) | 23 (2) | 25 (2) | 0.9 (17) | -1 (2) | -4 (2) |
| C23 | 28 (6) | 19 (3) | 30 (3) | -5 (2) | 1 (4) | -5 (3) |
| C24 | 30 (3) | 20 (3) | 22.0 (17) | 0.2 (18) | -1.0 (16) | -3 (2) |
| C25 | 24 (5) | 16 (3) | 22 (3) | -4 (2) | -3 (4) | -5 (3) |
| C26 | 30 (3) | 20 (2) | 20 (2) | 2.5 (17) | 0 (2) | -4.9 (19) |
| C27 | 23 (5) | 19 (4) | 16 (3) | 2 (3) | 2 (3) | -13 (3) |

Table S1.8.4 Bond Lengths for 11-Aza:Pim 8.

| Atom | Atom | Length/Å | Atom | Atom | Length/Å |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| O1 | O2 | 1.474 (2) | C6 | C14 | 1.522 (4) |
| O1 | C1 | 1.457 (3) | C7 | C8 | 1.519 (3) |
| O2 | C3 | 1.416 (3) | C8 | C12 | 1.529 (3) |
| O3 | C2 | 1.412 (3) | C9 | C10 | 1.511 (3) |
| O3 | C3 | 1.438 (3) | C9 | C12 | 1.538 (3) |
| O10 | C10 | 1.245 (3) | C9 | C15 | 1.531 (3) |
| N11 | C2 | 1.459 (3) | O20 | C21 | 1.213 (19) |
| N11 | C10 | 1.337 (3) | O21 | C21 | 1.344 (16) |
| C1 | C2 | 1.527 (3) | O22 | C27 | 1.303 (15) |
| C1 | C11 | 1.543 (3) | O23 | C27 | 1.200 (17) |
| C1 | C12 | 1.528 (3) | C21 | C22 | 1.523 (14) |
| C3 | C4 | 1.531 (3) | C22 | C23 | 1.528 (11) |
| C3 | C13 | 1.515 (3) | C23 | C24 | 1.515 (12) |
| C4 | C5 | 1.530 (4) | C24 | C25 | 1.522 (10) |
| C5 | C11 | 1.542 (3) | C25 | C26 | 1.531 (12) |
| C6 | C7 | 1.532 (3) | C26 | C27 | 1.534 (12) |
| C6 | C11 | 1.545 (4) | | | |

Table S1.8.5 Bond Angles for 11-Aza:Pim 8.

| Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° | Atom | Atom | Atom | Angle/° |
|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|
| C1 | O1 | O2 | 111.62 (14) | C7 | C8 | C12 | 110.51 (19) |
| C3 | O2 | O1 | 108.14 (16) | C10 | C9 | C12 | 113.47 (18) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | 113.40 (17) | C10 | C9 | C15 | 110.63 (18) |
| C10 | N11 | C2 | 127.65 (19) | C15 | C9 | C12 | 113.82 (17) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | 110.85 (17) | O10 | C10 | N11 | 121.2 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | 106.27 (18) | O10 | C10 | C9 | 120.0 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | 104.59 (16) | N11 | C10 | C9 | 118.7 (2) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | 111.63 (18) | C1 | C11 | C6 | 112.0 (2) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | 110.97 (18) | C5 | C11 | C1 | 112.42 (19) |
| C12 | C1 | C11 | 112.20 (17) | C5 | C11 | C6 | 111.0 (2) |
| O3 | C2 | N11 | 108.90 (18) | C1 | C12 | C8 | 110.79 (17) |
| O3 | C2 | C1 | 113.95 (18) | C1 | C12 | C9 | 110.62 (17) |
| N11 | C2 | C1 | 111.98 (18) | C8 | C12 | C9 | 114.42 (18) |
| O2 | C3 | O3 | 108.05 (18) | O20 | C21 | O21 | 122.1 (13) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | 112.0 (2) | O20 | C21 | C22 | 127.3 (13) |
| O2 | C3 | C13 | 104.9 (2) | O21 | C21 | C22 | 108.4 (14) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | 110.5 (2) | C21 | C22 | C23 | 112.8 (9) |
| O3 | C3 | C13 | 106.4 (2) | C24 | C23 | C22 | 111.5 (9) |
| C13 | C3 | C4 | 114.6 (2) | C23 | C24 | C25 | 115.8 (5) |
| C5 | C4 | C3 | 114.5 (2) | C24 | C25 | C26 | 110.7 (8) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | 116.4 (2) | C25 | C26 | C27 | 111.3 (9) |
| C7 | C6 | C11 | 111.71 (19) | O22 | C27 | C26 | 113.8 (12) |
| C14 | C6 | C7 | 109.7 (2) | O23 | C27 | O22 | 125.9 (13) |
| C14 | C6 | C11 | 111.9 (2) | O23 | C27 | C26 | 118.6 (12) |
| C8 | C7 | C6 | 112.87 (19) | | | | |

Table S1.8.6 Hydrogen Bonds for 11-Aza:Pim 8.

| D | H | A | d(D-H)/Å | d(H-A)/Å | d(D-A)/Å | D-H-A/° |
|-----|-----|------------------|----------|----------|------------|---------|
| N11 | H11 | O20 ¹ | 0.86 (3) | 2.55 (4) | 3.320 (14) | 150 (3) |
| N11 | H11 | O23 ² | 0.86 (3) | 2.38 (4) | 3.141 (15) | 149 (3) |
| O21 | H21 | O10 ³ | 0.84 | 1.81 | 2.586 (17) | 153.0 |
| O22 | H22 | O10 ² | 0.84 | 1.74 | 2.575 (17) | 174.6 |

¹+X,-1+Y,+Z; ²1-X,-Y,+Z; ³+X,1+Y,+Z

Table S1.8.7 Torsion Angles for 11-Aza:Pim 8.

| A | B | C | D | Angle/° | A | B | C | D | Angle/° |
|----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|
| O1 | O2 | C3 | O3 | -74.8 (2) | C7 | C8 | C12 | C9 | 176.52 (18) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C4 | 47.2 (2) | C10 | N11 | C2 | O3 | 146.1 (2) |
| O1 | O2 | C3 | C13 | 172.06 (18) | C10 | N11 | C2 | C1 | 19.2 (3) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | O3 | -51.9 (2) | C10 | C9 | C12 | C1 | -46.4 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C2 | N11 | 72.3 (2) | C10 | C9 | C12 | C8 | 79.5 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C5 | 68.6 (2) | C11 | C1 | C2 | O3 | 66.4 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C11 | C6 | -165.57 (18) | C11 | C1 | C2 | N11 | -169.44 (18) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C8 | 170.60 (17) | C11 | C1 | C12 | C8 | 55.8 (2) |
| O1 | C1 | C12 | C9 | -61.4 (2) | C11 | C1 | C12 | C9 | -176.20 (18) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C2 | 13.4 (2) | C11 | C6 | C7 | C8 | -52.6 (3) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C11 | -108.07 (17) | C12 | C1 | C2 | O3 | -167.64 (18) |
| O2 | O1 | C1 | C12 | 133.07 (16) | C12 | C1 | C2 | N11 | -43.5 (2) |
| O2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | -95.0 (3) | C12 | C1 | C11 | C5 | -177.6 (2) |
| O3 | C3 | C4 | C5 | 25.6 (3) | C12 | C1 | C11 | C6 | -51.8 (2) |
| C1 | O1 | O2 | C3 | 46.8 (2) | C12 | C9 | C10 | O10 | -161.1 (2) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | O2 | 35.2 (3) | C12 | C9 | C10 | N11 | 21.3 (3) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C4 | -87.7 (2) | C13 | C3 | C4 | C5 | 145.7 (2) |
| C2 | O3 | C3 | C13 | 147.3 (2) | C14 | C6 | C7 | C8 | -177.3 (2) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | O10 | 174.6 (2) | C14 | C6 | C11 | C1 | 173.0 (2) |
| C2 | N11 | C10 | C9 | -7.9 (3) | C14 | C6 | C11 | C5 | -60.4 (3) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C5 | -52.3 (3) | C15 | C9 | C10 | O10 | -31.7 (3) |
| C2 | C1 | C11 | C6 | 73.5 (2) | C15 | C9 | C10 | N11 | 150.7 (2) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C8 | -69.8 (2) | C15 | C9 | C12 | C1 | -174.14 (17) |
| C2 | C1 | C12 | C9 | 58.2 (2) | C15 | C9 | C12 | C8 | -48.2 (2) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | N11 | -99.7 (2) | O20 | C21 | C22 | C23 | -25 (3) |
| C3 | O3 | C2 | C1 | 26.1 (3) | O21 | C21 | C22 | C23 | 172.0 (14) |
| C3 | C4 | C5 | C11 | 56.4 (3) | C21 | C22 | C23 | C24 | 168.4 (12) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | C1 | -35.8 (3) | C22 | C23 | C24 | C25 | 175.5 (9) |
| C4 | C5 | C11 | C6 | -162.2 (2) | C23 | C24 | C25 | C26 | -176.7 (9) |
| C6 | C7 | C8 | C12 | 56.6 (3) | C24 | C25 | C26 | C27 | -179.5 (10) |
| C7 | C6 | C11 | C1 | 49.5 (3) | C25 | C26 | C27 | O22 | -137.4 (15) |
| C7 | C6 | C11 | C5 | 176.0 (2) | C25 | C26 | C27 | O23 | 56 (2) |
| C7 | C8 | C12 | C1 | -57.6 (2) | | | | | |

Table S1.8.8 Hydrogen Atom Coordinates ($\text{\AA}\times 10^4$) and Isotropic Displacement Parameters ($\text{\AA}^2\times 10^3$) for 11-Aza:Pim 8.

| Atom | x | y | z | U(eq) | |
|------|-----------|---|----------|-----------|---------|
| H11 | 5802 (19) | | 950 (30) | 4230 (30) | 56 (10) |
| H2 | 5611 | | 2769 | 2769 | 35 |
| H4A | 7036 | | 1472 | -558 | 51 |
| H4B | 6205 | | 1065 | -1050 | 51 |
| H5A | 5668 | | 2872 | -32 | 52 |

| | | | | |
|------|------|-------|-------|----|
| H5B | 6329 | 3324 | -1026 | 52 |
| H6 | 5587 | 4586 | 1540 | 49 |
| H7A | 6926 | 6018 | 2233 | 43 |
| H7B | 6081 | 6339 | 2726 | 43 |
| H8A | 6055 | 4460 | 4046 | 37 |
| H8B | 6783 | 5306 | 4454 | 37 |
| H9 | 7711 | 2245 | 4316 | 30 |
| H11A | 7095 | 3974 | 643 | 40 |
| H12 | 7563 | 4018 | 3062 | 29 |
| H13A | 6549 | -1102 | 32 | 66 |
| H13B | 5674 | -808 | 357 | 66 |
| H13C | 6238 | -1237 | 1537 | 66 |
| H14A | 6550 | 6079 | -172 | 88 |
| H14B | 5721 | 6509 | 317 | 88 |
| H14C | 5816 | 5298 | -667 | 88 |
| H15A | 7092 | 4004 | 6221 | 48 |
| H15B | 7927 | 4135 | 5596 | 48 |
| H15C | 7719 | 2921 | 6519 | 48 |
| H21 | 5999 | 10008 | 6517 | 37 |
| H22 | 3816 | 29 | 6749 | 35 |
| H22A | 5284 | 7326 | 7776 | 32 |
| H22B | 6046 | 6866 | 7041 | 32 |
| H23A | 4526 | 6393 | 6133 | 31 |
| H23B | 5242 | 6145 | 5174 | 31 |
| H24A | 5051 | 4890 | 7704 | 29 |
| H24B | 5719 | 4596 | 6663 | 29 |
| H25A | 4849 | 3644 | 5164 | 25 |
| H25B | 4158 | 3997 | 6148 | 25 |
| H26A | 4675 | 2606 | 7828 | 28 |
| H26B | 5371 | 2259 | 6854 | 28 |

Table S1.8.9 Atomic Occupancy for 11-Aza:Pim 8.

| Atom | Occupancy | Atom | Occupancy | Atom | Occupancy |
|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|
| O20 | 0.5 | O21 | 0.5 | H21 | 0.5 |
| O22 | 0.5 | H22 | 0.5 | O23 | 0.5 |
| C21 | 0.5 | C22 | 0.5 | H22A | 0.5 |
| H22B | 0.5 | C23 | 0.5 | H23A | 0.5 |
| H23B | 0.5 | C24 | 0.5 | H24A | 0.5 |
| H24B | 0.5 | C25 | 0.5 | H25A | 0.5 |
| H25B | 0.5 | C26 | 0.5 | H26A | 0.5 |
| H26B | 0.5 | C27 | 0.5 | | |

Experimental

Single crystals of $C_{37}H_{58}N_2O_{12}$ **11-Aza:Pim** were grown at room temperature by evaporation of a ethyl acetate solution. A suitable crystal was selected and mounted in Paratone with a cryo-loop on a SuperNova, Dual wavelength diffractometer, Cu K α radiation Atlas detector. The crystal was kept at 99.99(10) K during data collection. Using Olex2 [1], the structure was solved with the ShelXS [2] structure solution program using Direct Methods and refined with the ShelXL [3] refinement package using Least Squares minimisation.

1. Dolomanov, O.V., Bourhis, L.J., Gildea, R.J, Howard, J.A.K. & Puschmann, H. (2009), J. Appl. Cryst. 42, 339-341.
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3. Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). Acta Cryst. C71, 3-8.

Crystal structure determination of 11-Aza:Pim

Crystal Data for $C_{37}H_{58}N_2O_{12}$ ($M=722.85$ g/mol): orthorhombic, space group $P2_12_12$ (no. 18), $a = 17.5836(7)$ Å, $b = 10.3594(4)$ Å, $c = 9.9524(3)$ Å, $V = 1812.89(12)$ Å³, $Z = 2$, $T = 99.99(10)$ K, $\mu(\text{CuK}\alpha) = 0.812$ mm⁻¹, $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.324$ g/cm³, 16856 reflections measured ($8.886^\circ \leq 2\theta \leq 134.972^\circ$), 3259 unique ($R_{\text{int}} = 0.0422$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0287$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0312 ($I > 2\sigma(I)$) and wR_2 was 0.0729 (all data).

Refinement model description

Number of restraints - 55, number of constraints - unknown.

Details:

1. Fixed Uiso
At 1.2 times of:
All C(H) groups, All C(H,H) groups
At 1.5 times of:
All C(H,H,H) groups, All O(H) groups
2. Restrained distances
C22-C21 \approx C23-C22 \approx C24-C23 \approx C24-C25 \approx C25-C26 \approx C26-C27
with sigma of 0.02
C21-C23 \approx C25-C27
C22-C24 \approx C23-C25
C23-C25 \approx C24-C26
with sigma of 0.02
3. Rigid body (RIGU) restrains
O22, O23, C26, C27
O20, O21, C21, C22
with sigma for 1-2 distances of 0.003 and sigma for 1-3 distances of 0.001
4. Others
Fixed Sof: O20(0.5) O21(0.5) H21(0.5) O22(0.5) H22(0.5) O23(0.5) C21(0.5)
C22(0.5) H22A(0.5) H22B(0.5) C23(0.5) H23A(0.5) H23B(0.5) C24(0.5) H24A(0.5)
H24B(0.5) C25(0.5) H25A(0.5) H25B(0.5) C26(0.5) H26A(0.5) H26B(0.5) C27(0.5)
- 5.a Ternary CH refined with riding coordinates:
C2(H2), C6(H6), C9(H9), C11(H11A), C12(H12)
- 5.b Secondary CH2 refined with riding coordinates:
C4(H4A,H4B), C5(H5A,H5B), C7(H7A,H7B), C8(H8A,H8B), C22(H22A,H22B), C23(H23A,
H23B), C24(H24A,H24B), C25(H25A,H25B), C26(H26A,H26B)
- 5.c Idealised Me refined as rotating group:
C13(H13A,H13B,H13C), C14(H14A,H14B,H14C), C15(H15A,H15B,H15C)
- 5.d Idealised tetrahedral OH refined as rotating group:
O21(H21), O22(H22)

S2. Powder XRD from Liquid Assisted Grinding (LAG) experiments:

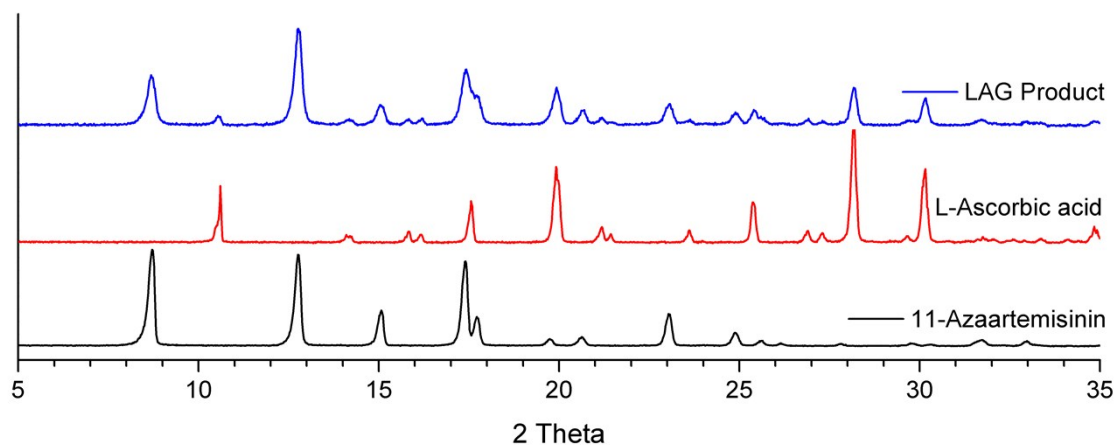


Figure S2.1: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and L-Ascorbic acid.

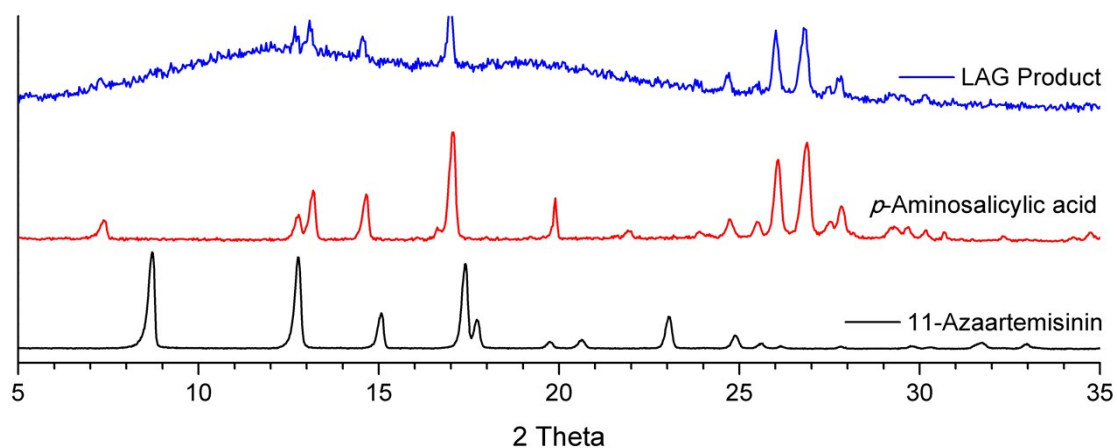


Figure S2.2: P-XRD patterns of from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and *p*-Aminosalicylic acid.

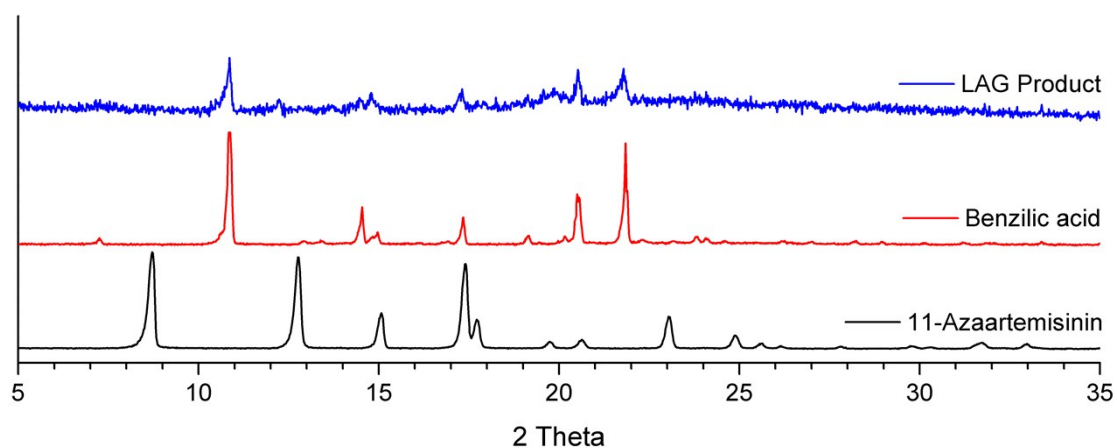


Figure S2.3: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Benzilic acid.

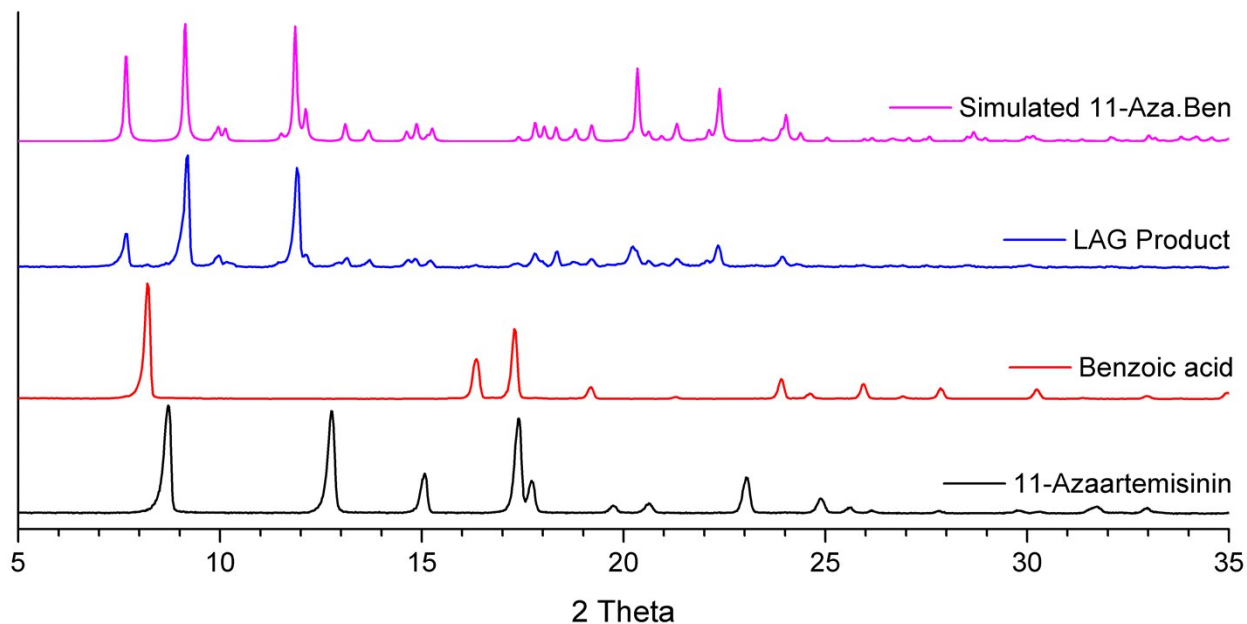


Figure S2.4: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Benzoic acid.

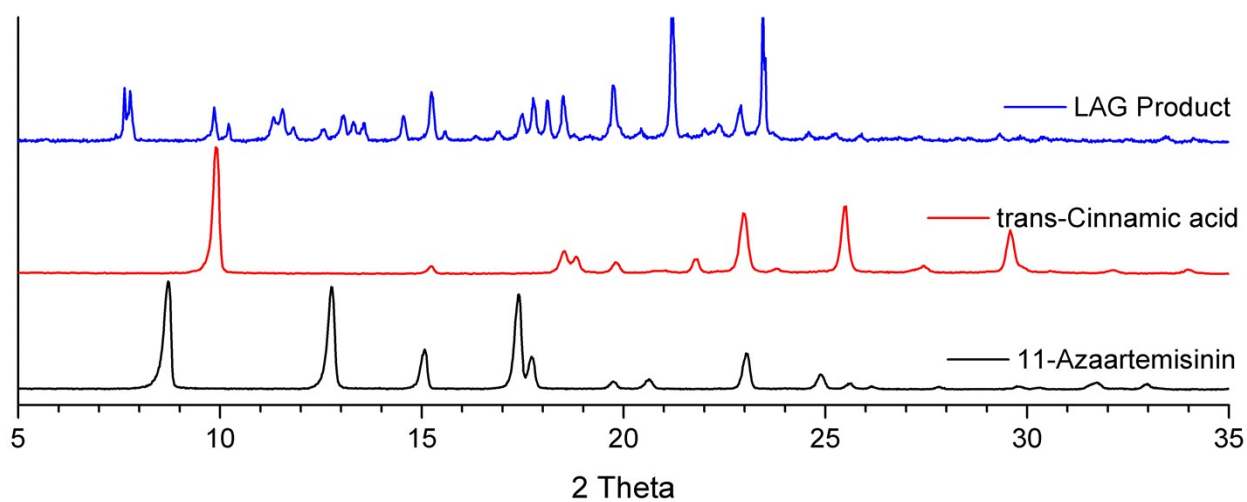


Figure S2.5: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and *trans*-Cinnamic acid.

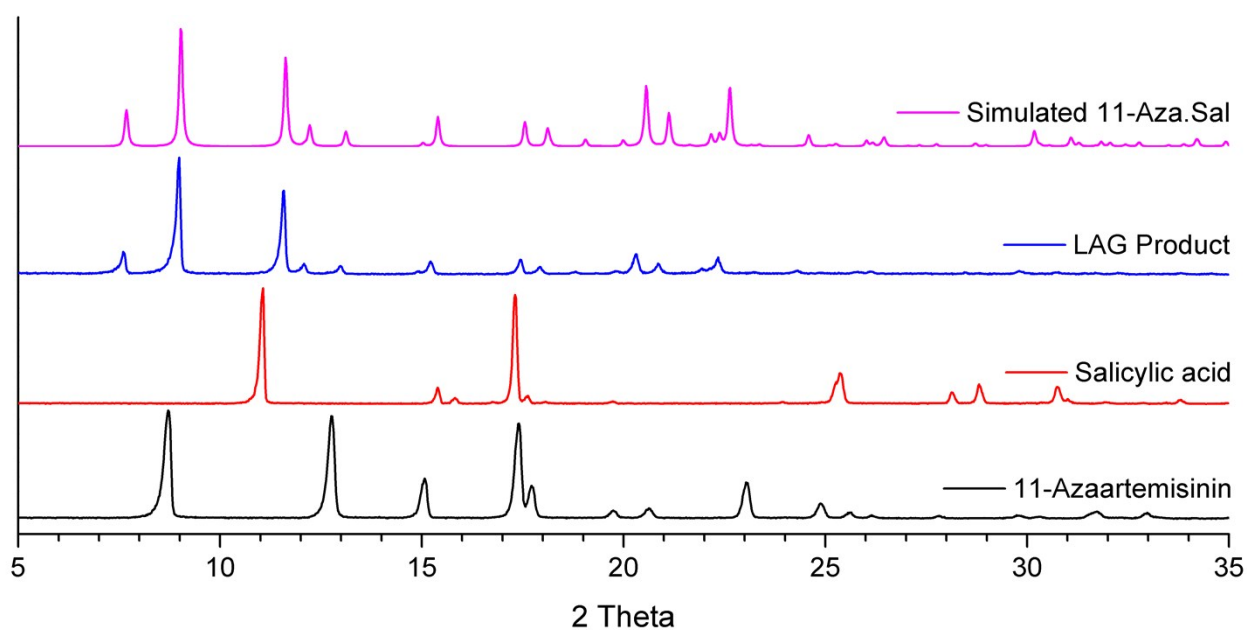


Figure S2.6: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Salicylic acid.

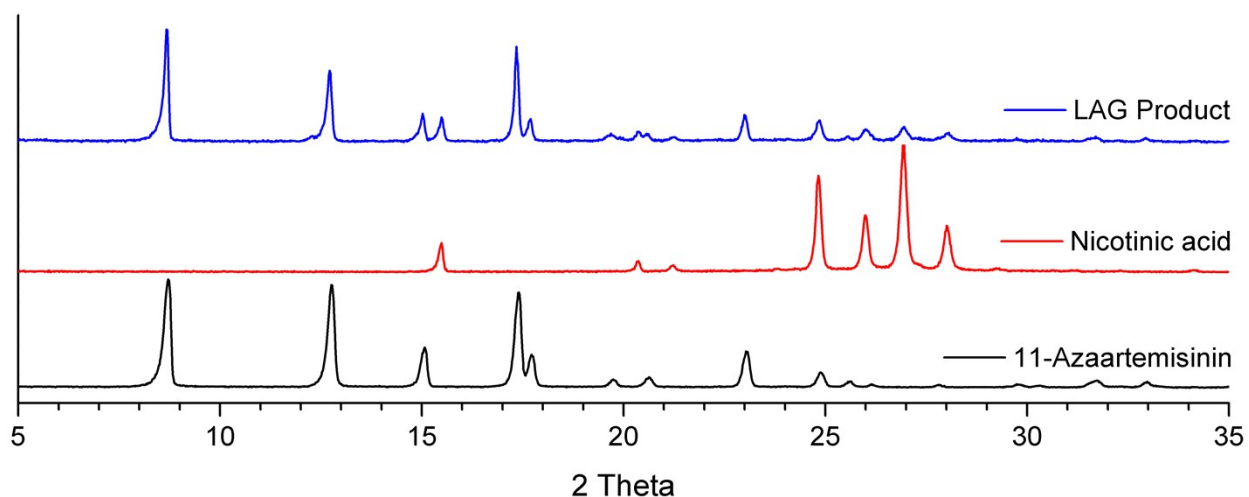


Figure S2.7: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Nicotinic acid.

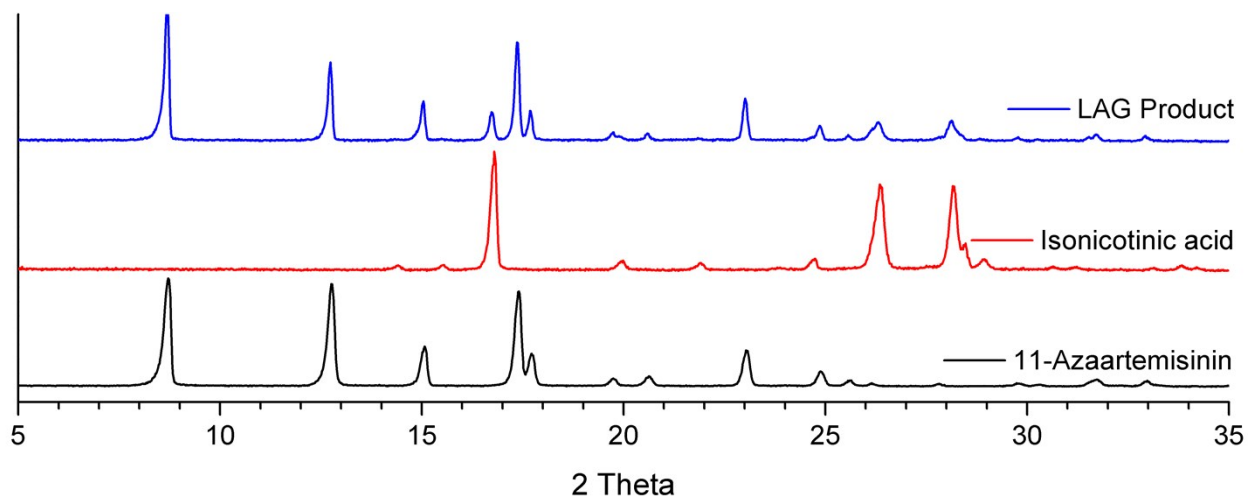


Figure S2.8: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Isonicotinic acid.

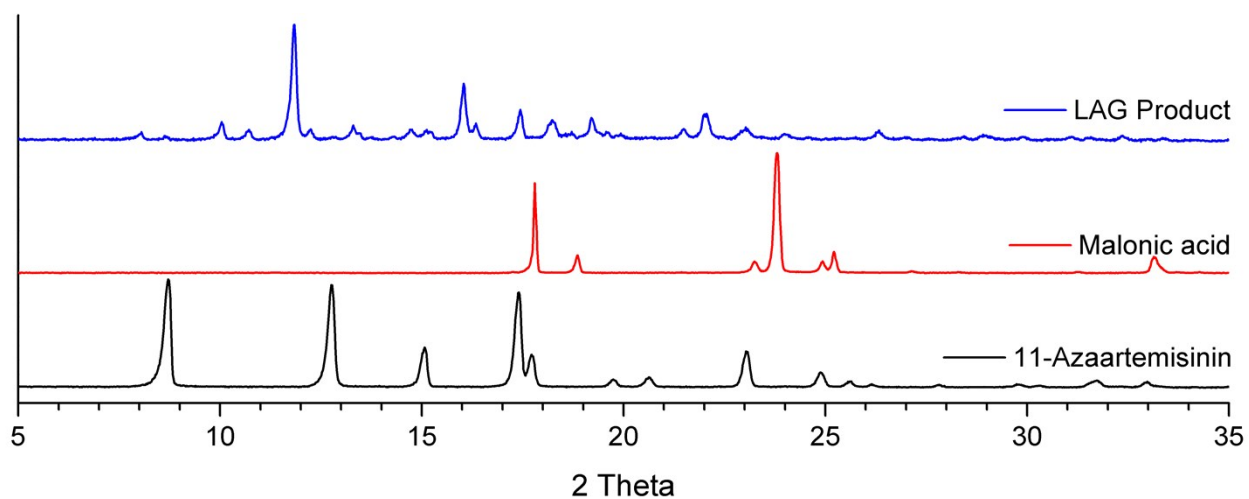


Figure S2.9: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Malonic acid.

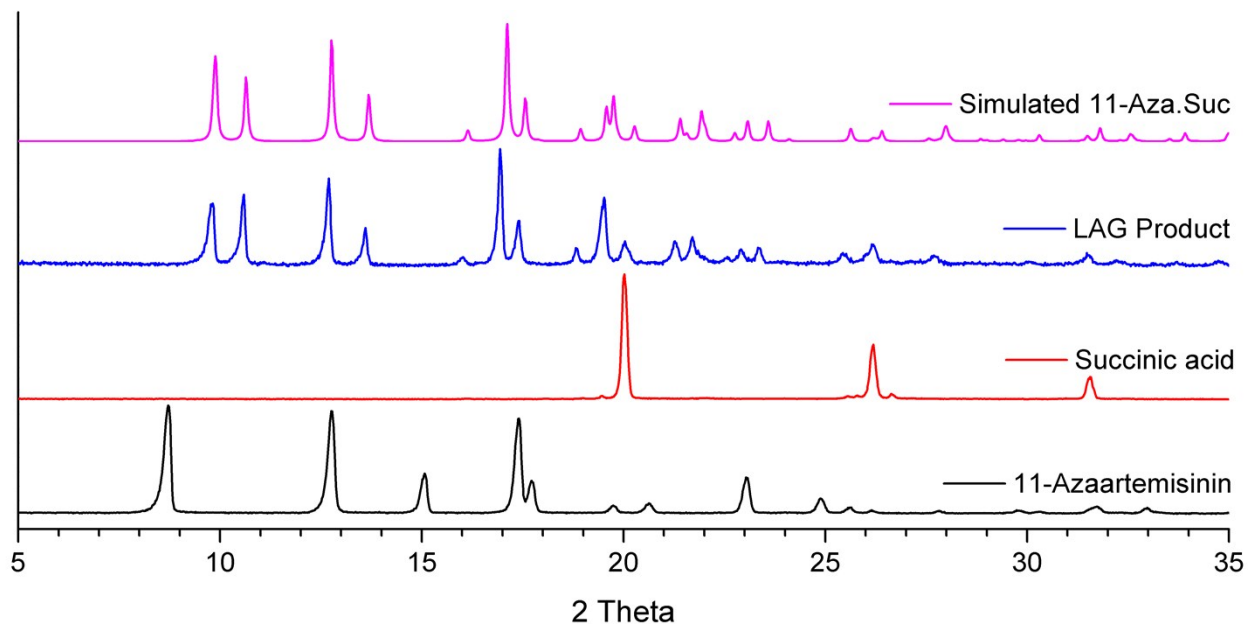


Figure S2.10: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Succinic acid.

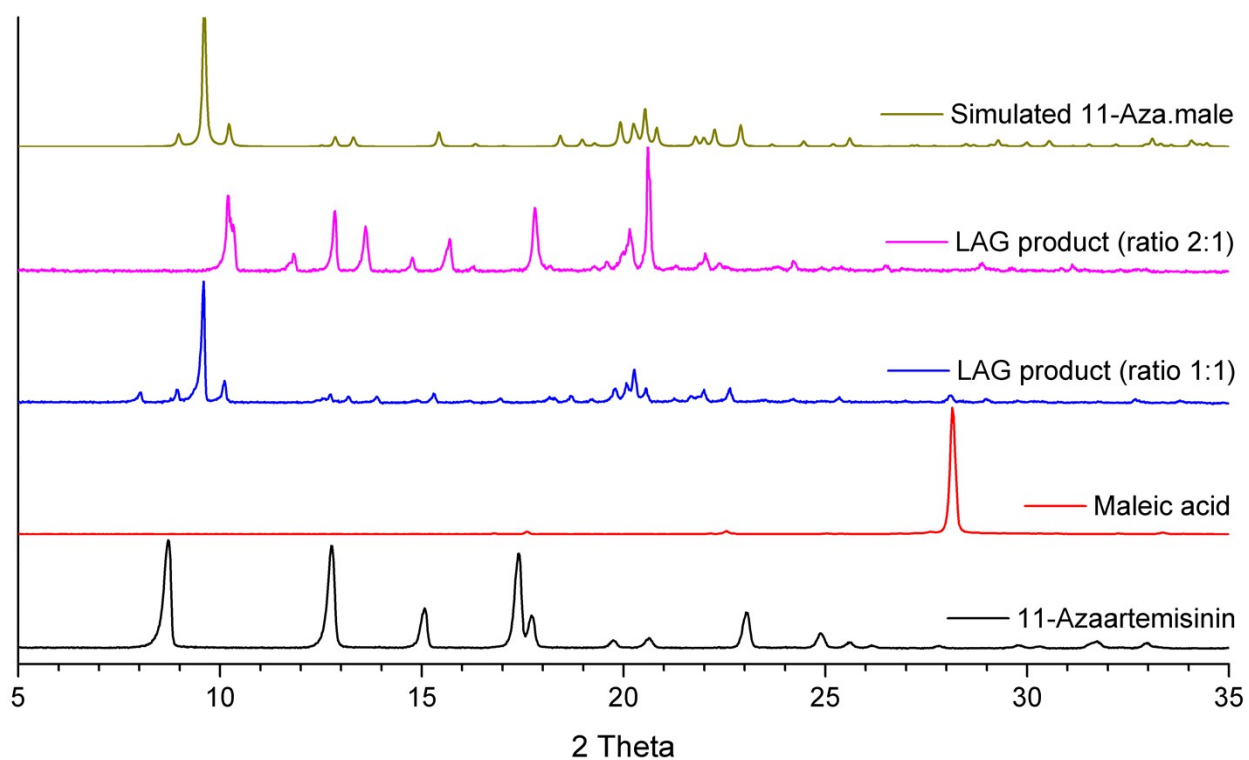


Figure S2.11: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Maleic acid.

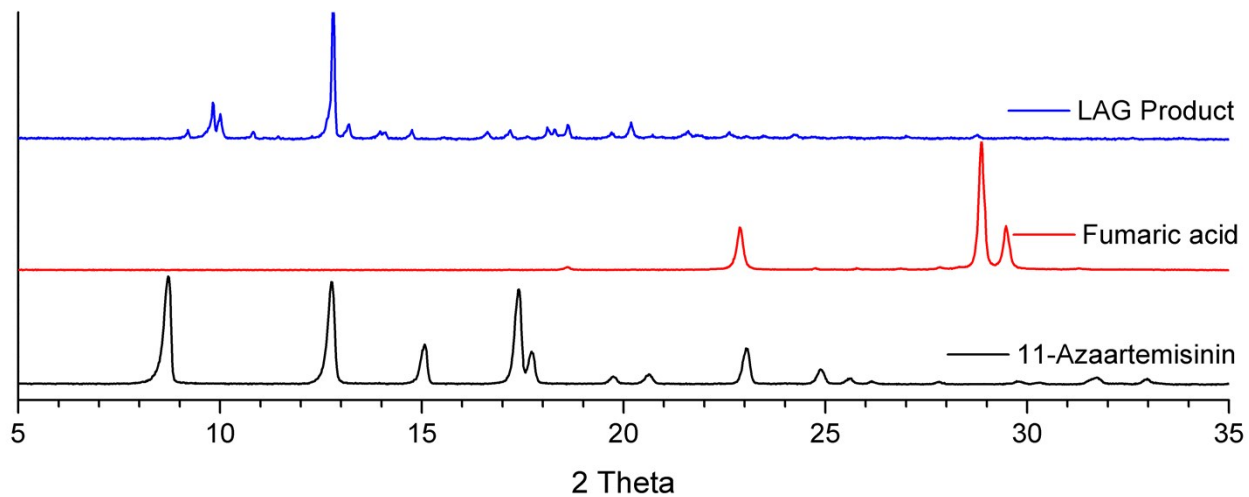


Figure S2.12: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Fumaric acid.

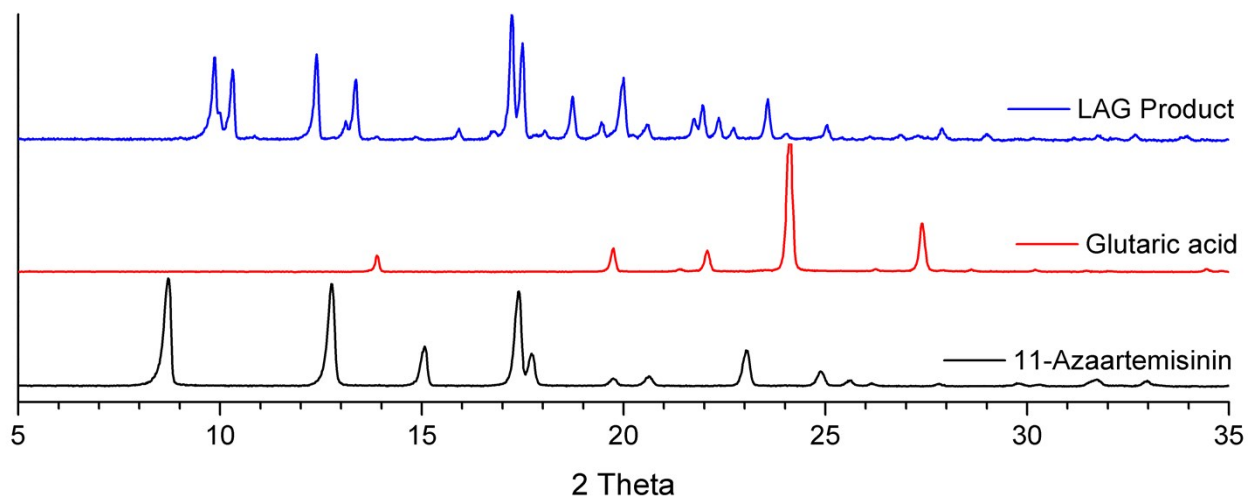


Figure S2.13: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Glutaric acid.

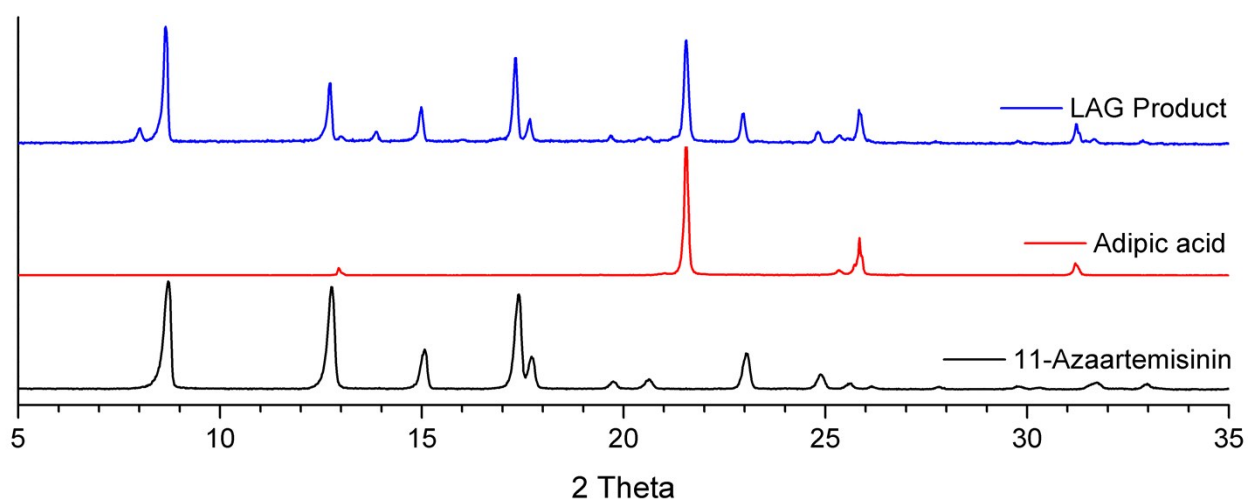


Figure S2.14: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Adipic acid.

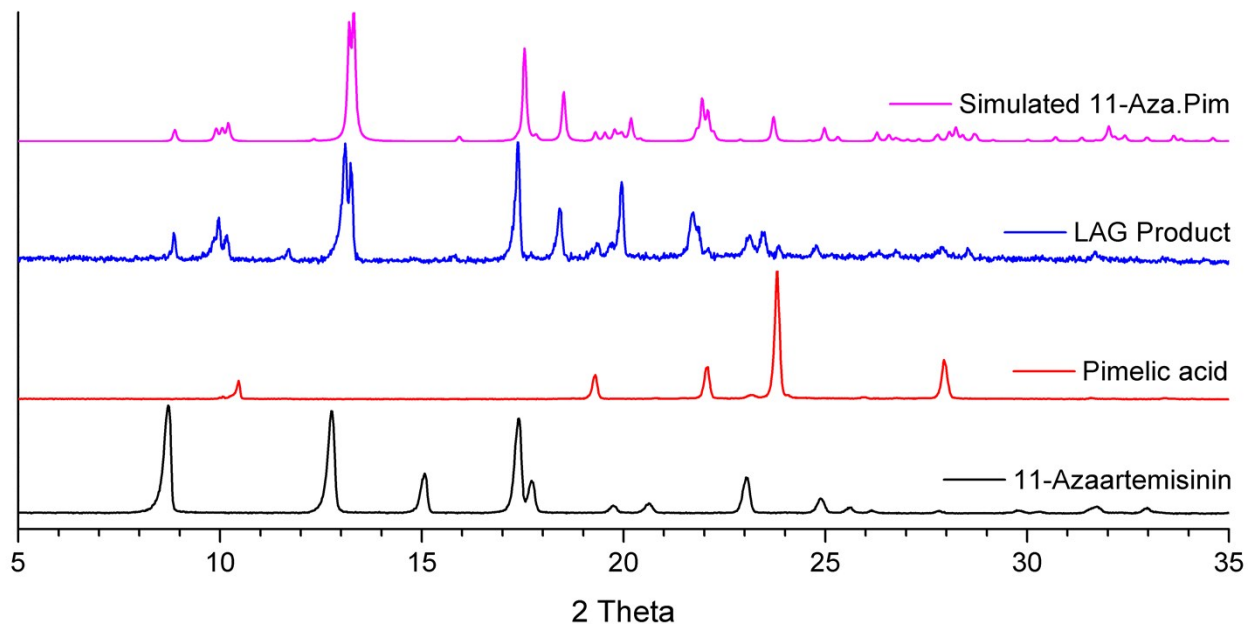


Figure S2.15: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Pimelic acid.

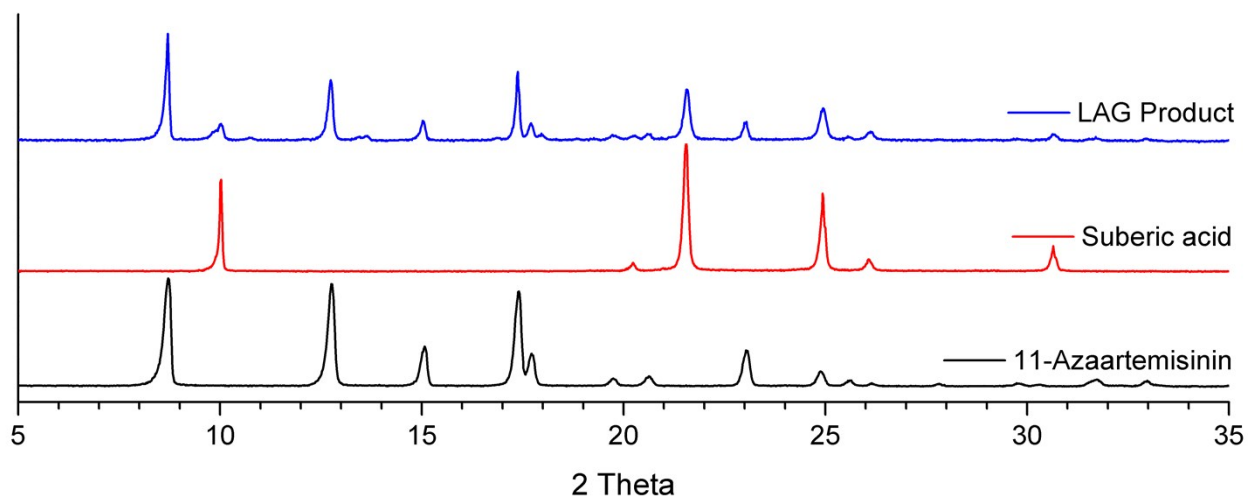


Figure S2.16: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Suberic acid.

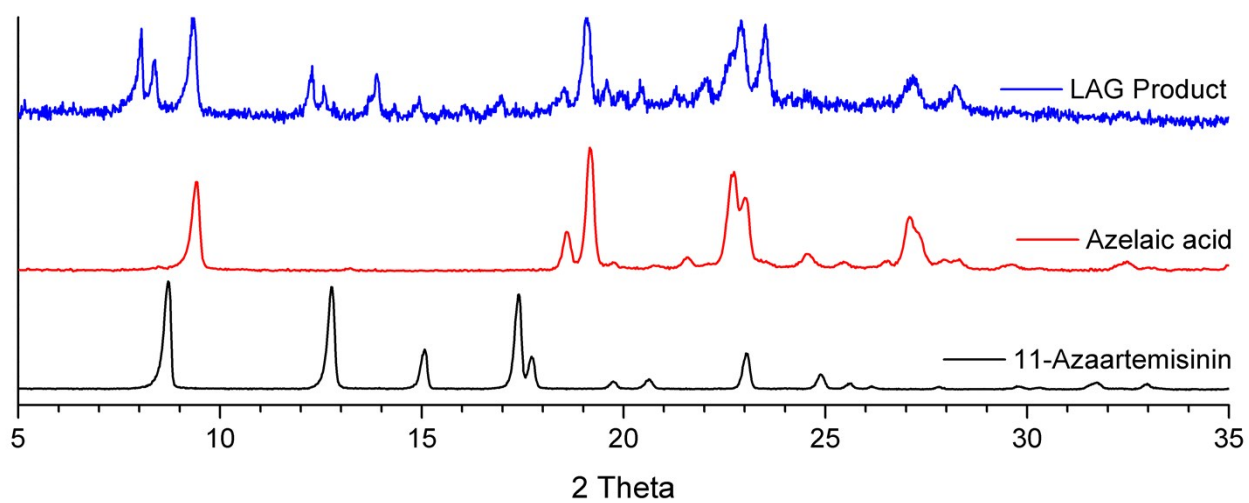


Figure S2.17: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Azelaic acid.

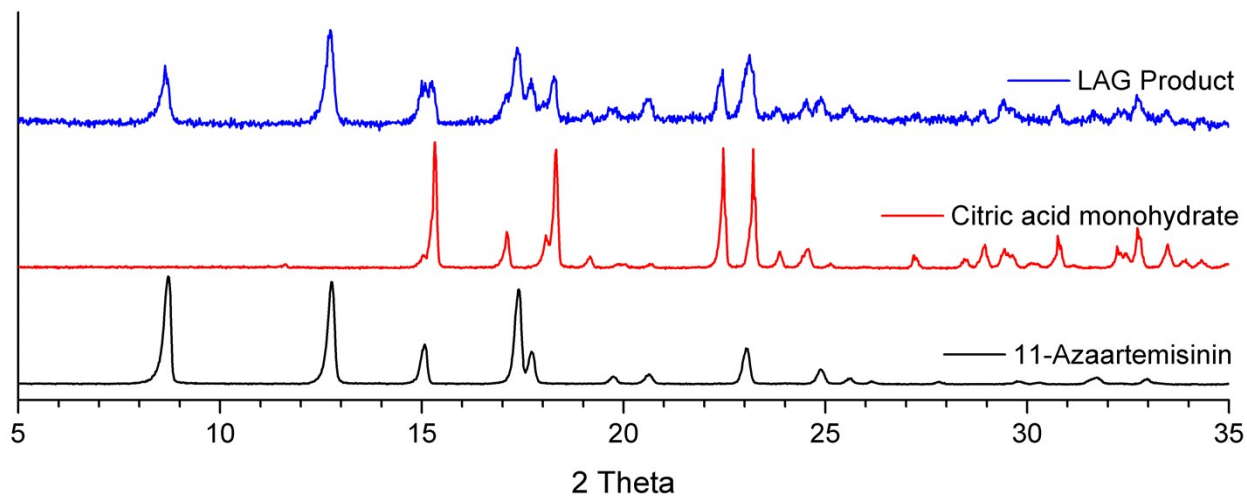


Figure S2.18: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin and Citric acid monohydrate.

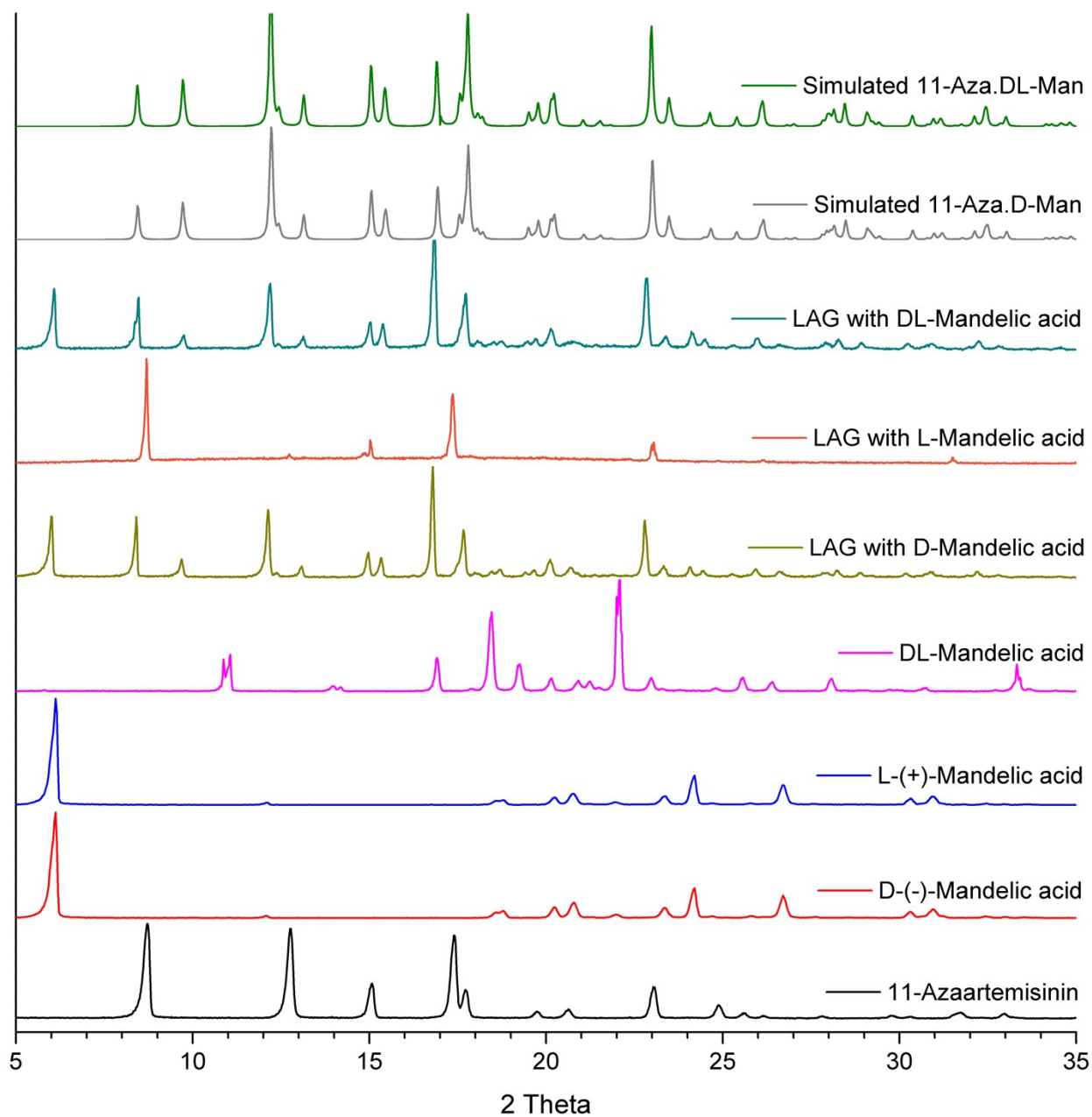


Figure S2.19: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin with D-(-)-Mandelic acid, L-(+)-Mandelic acid and DL-Mandelic acid.

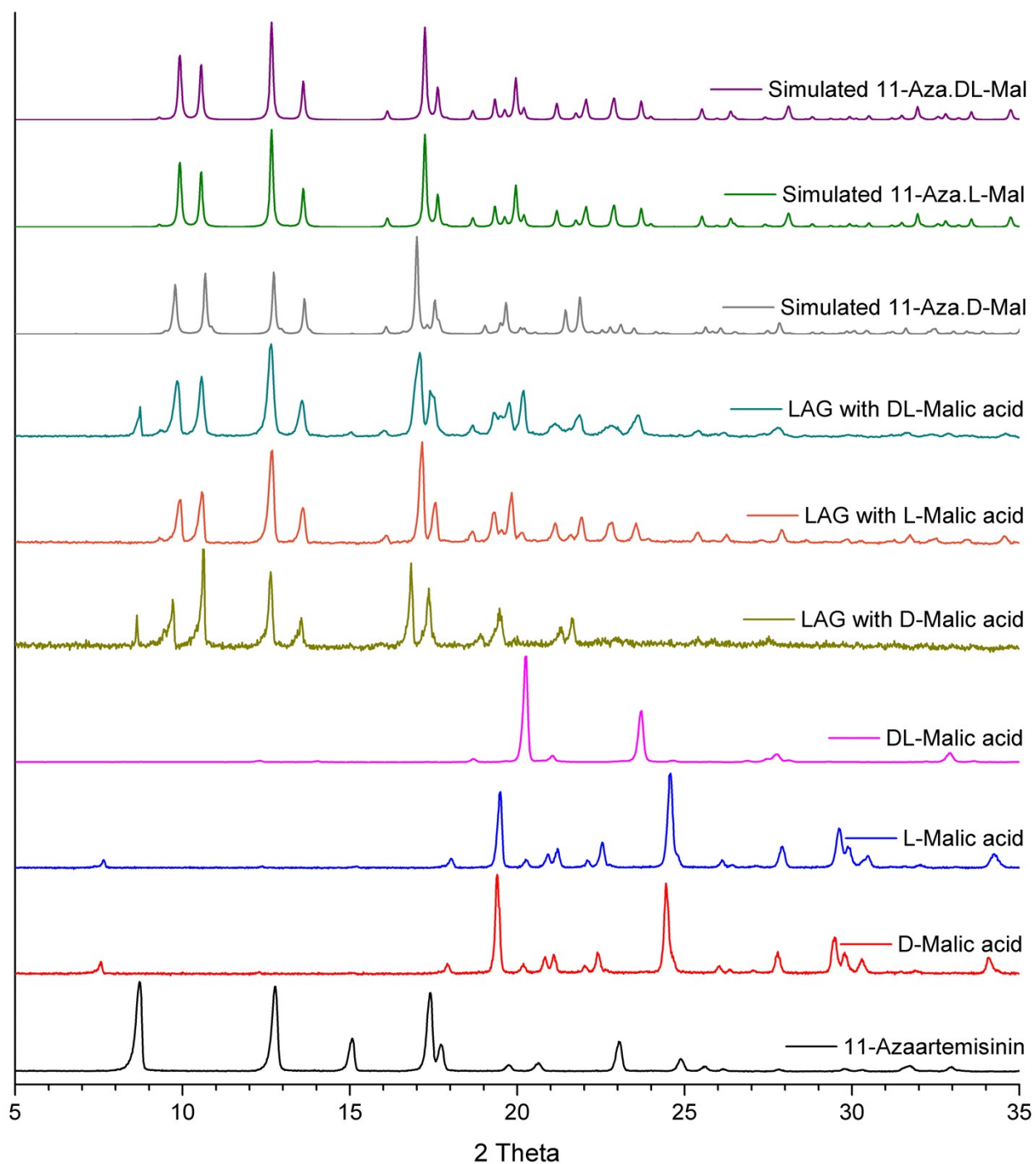


Figure S2.19: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin with D-(+)-Malic acid, L-(-)-Malic acid and DL-Malic acid.

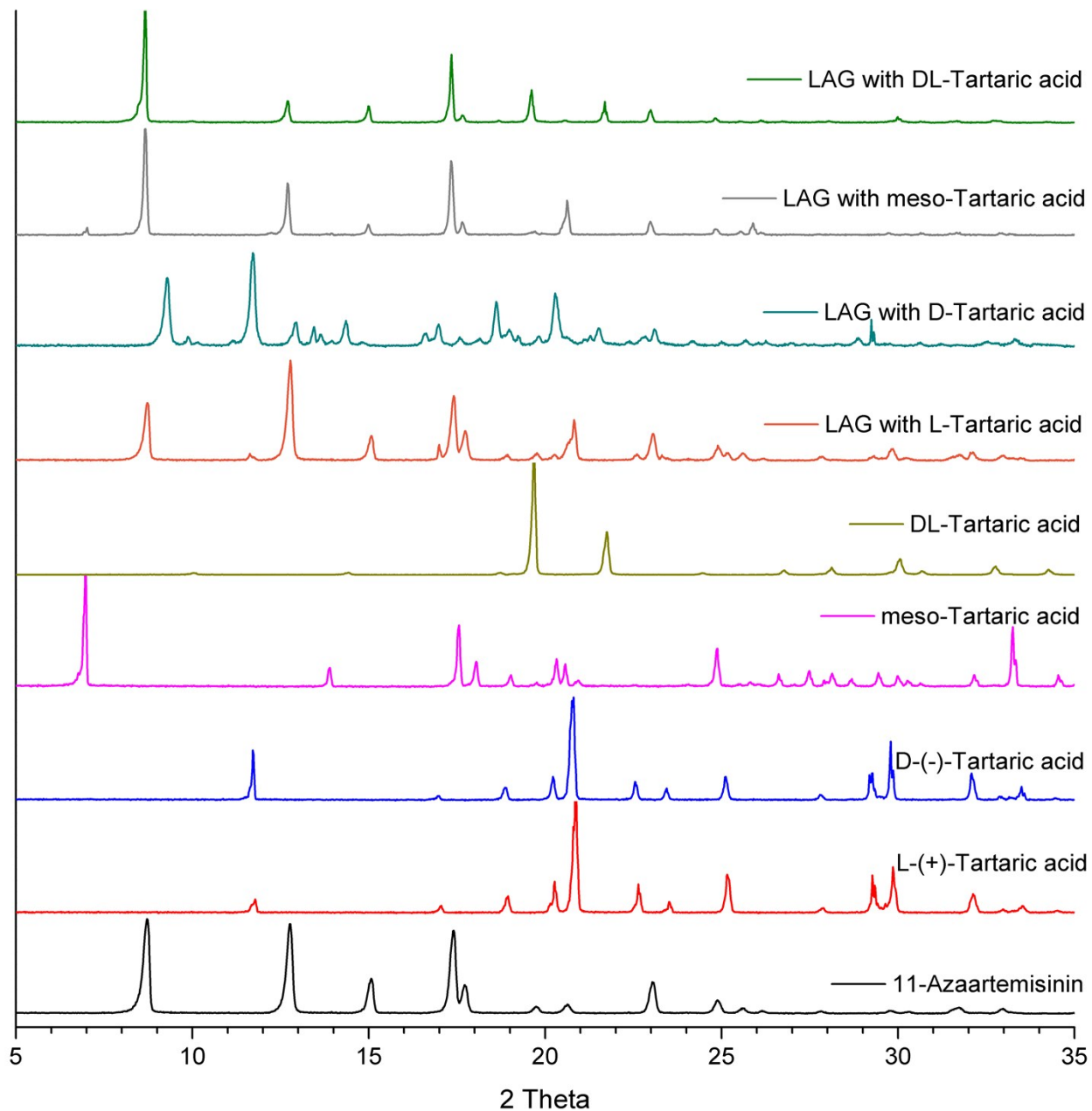


Figure S2.21: P-XRD patterns from LAG of 11-Azaartemisinin with L-(+)-Tartaric acid, D-(-)-Tartaric acid, *meso*-Tartaric acid monohydrate and DL-Tartaric acid.

S3. Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC) data

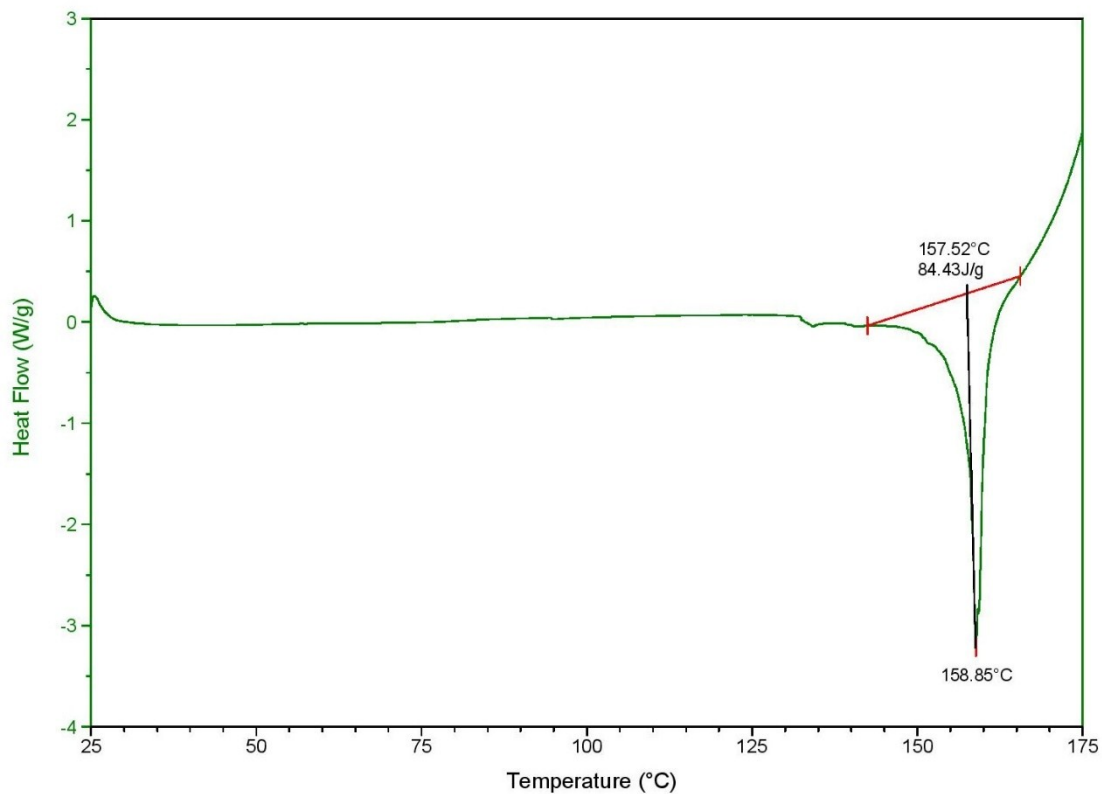


Figure S3.1: DSC thermogram for 11-Azaartemisinin (11-Aza) **1** heated at a rate of 10 °C min⁻¹ under N₂.

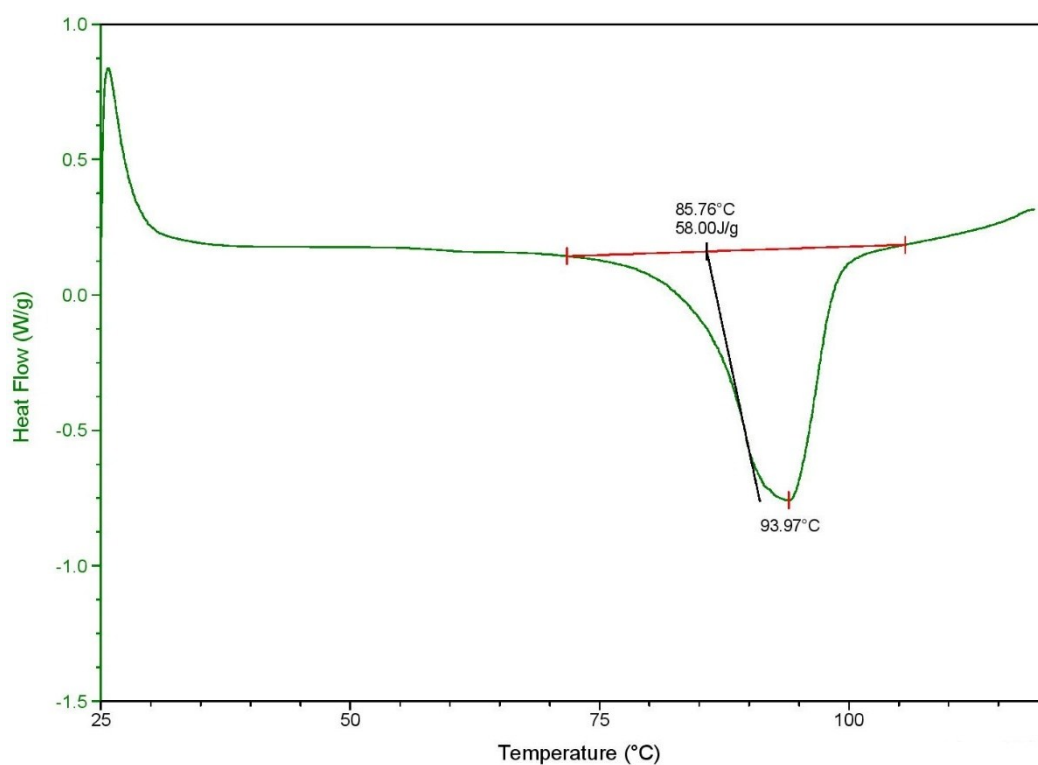


Figure S3.1: DSC thermogram for cocrystal of 11-Azaartemisinin and Benzoic acid, 11-Aza:Ben **2** heated at a rate of 10 °C min⁻¹ under N₂.

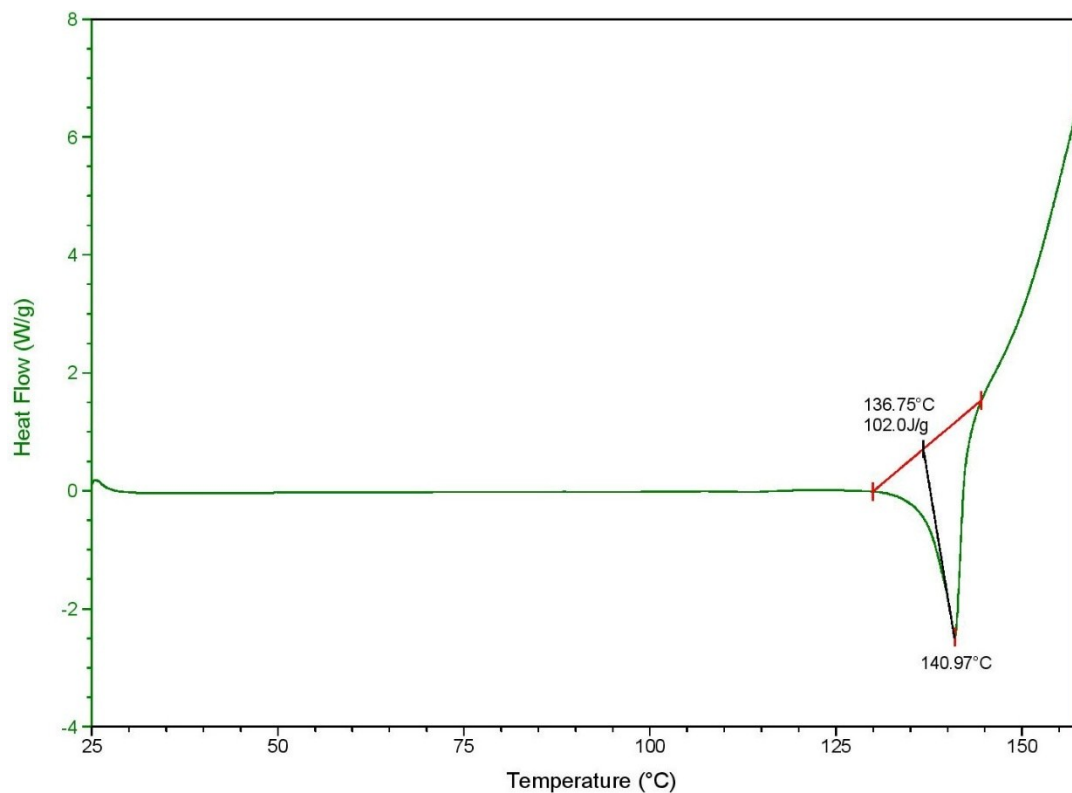


Figure S3.2: DSC thermogram for cocrystal of 11-Azaartemisinin and Salicylic acid, 11-Aza:Sal **3** heated at a rate of 10 °C min⁻¹ under N₂.

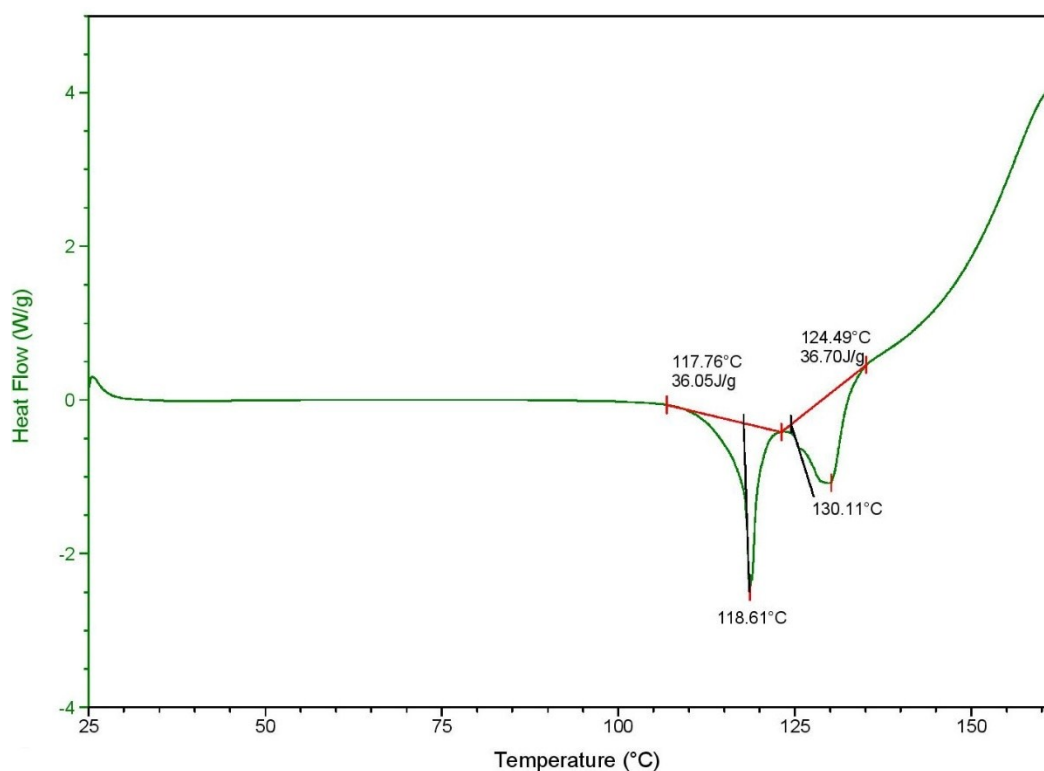


Figure S3.4: DSC thermogram for cocrystal of 11-Azaartemisinin and D(-)-Mandelic acid, 11-Aza:D-Man **4** heated at a rate of 10 °C min⁻¹ under N₂.

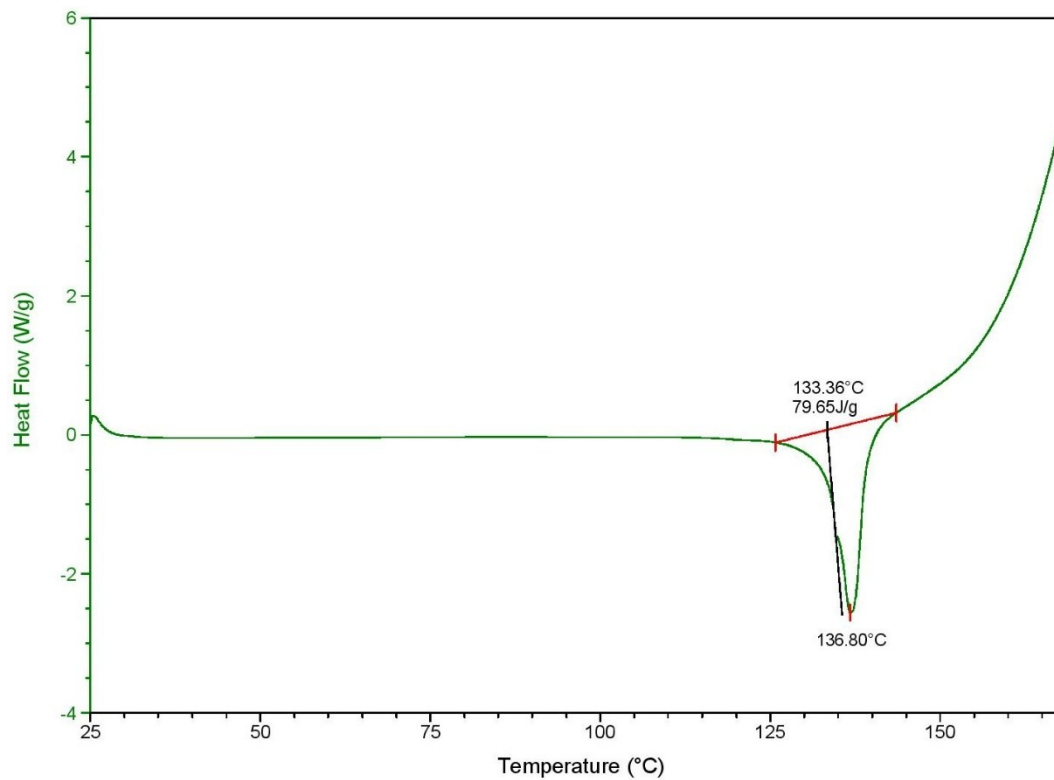


Figure S3.5: DSC thermogram for cocystal of 11-Azaartemisinin and Succinic acid, 11-Aza:Suc **5** heated at a rate of 10 °C min⁻¹ under N₂.

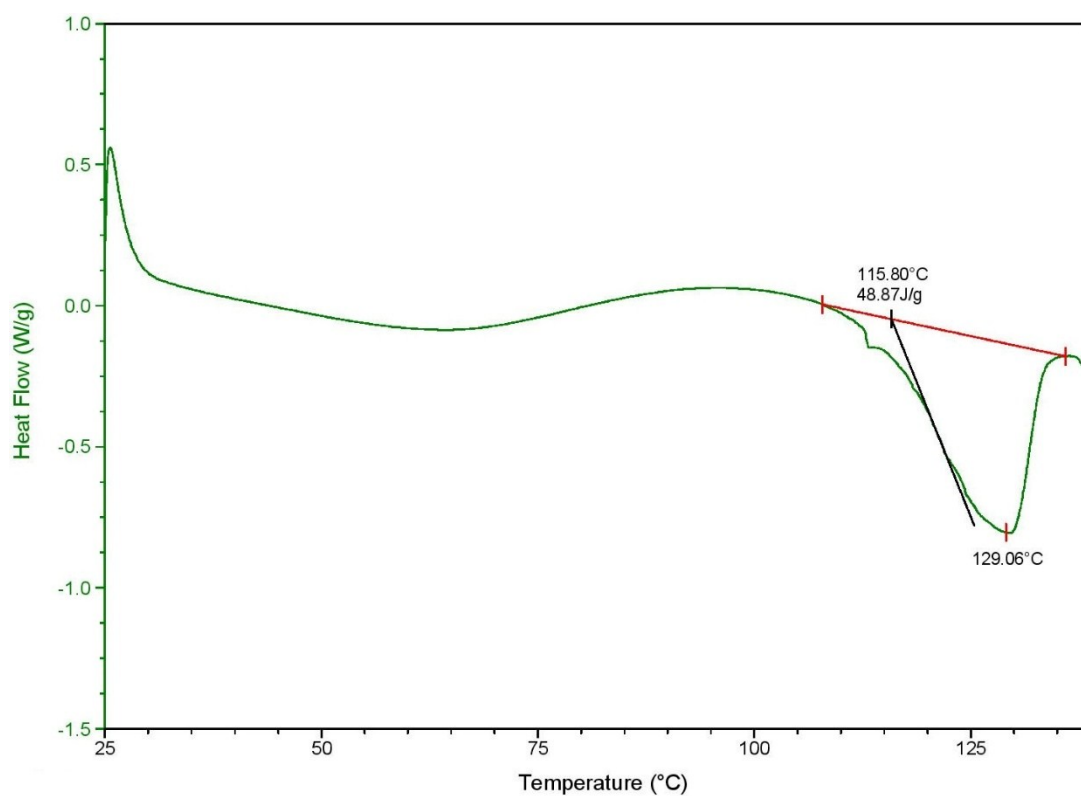


Figure S3.6: DSC thermogram for cocystal of 11-Azaartemisinin and L-(-)-Malic acid, 11-Aza:L-Mal **6** heated at a rate of 10 °C min⁻¹ under N₂.

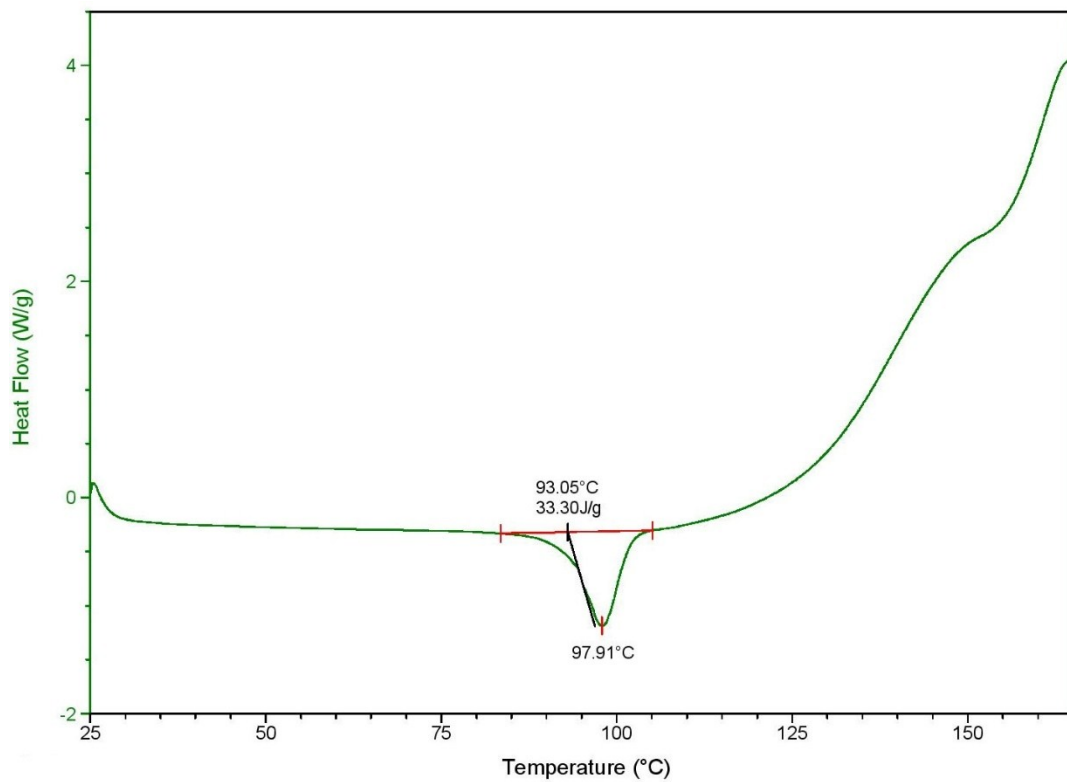


Figure S3.7: DSC thermogram for cocrystal of 11-Azaartemisinin and D-(+)-Malic acid, 11-Aza:D-Mal 7 heated at a rate of 10 °C min⁻¹ under N₂.

S4. Thermal Gravimetric Analyses (TGA)

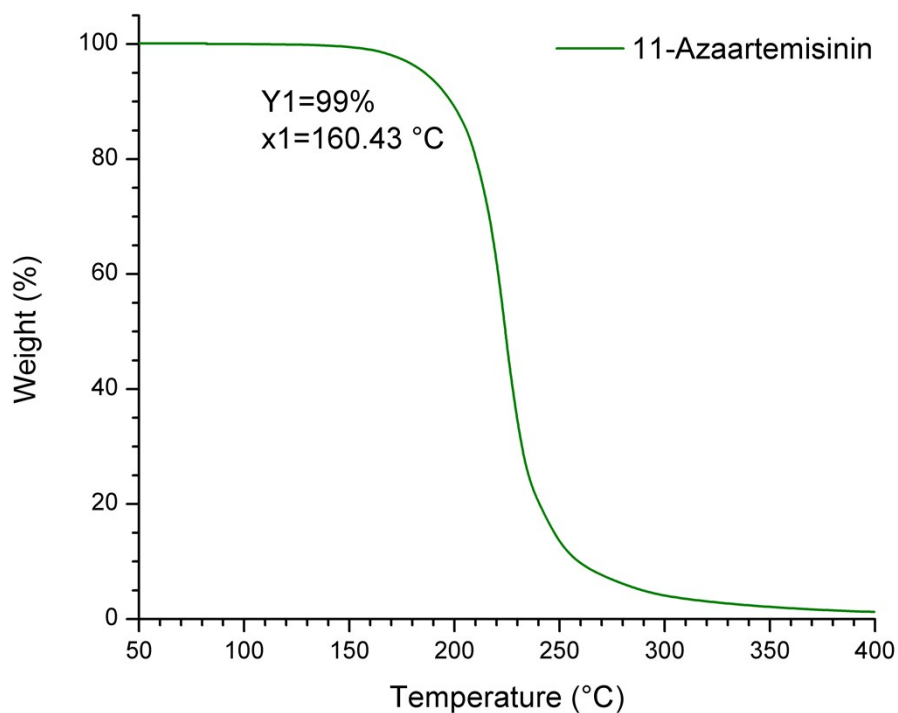


Figure S4.1 : TGA result of 11-Azaartemisinin **1**, heated at a rate of 10 °C min^{-1} under N_2 . X1 and Y1 respectively refer to temperature and weight of the sample at the incipient decomposition event.

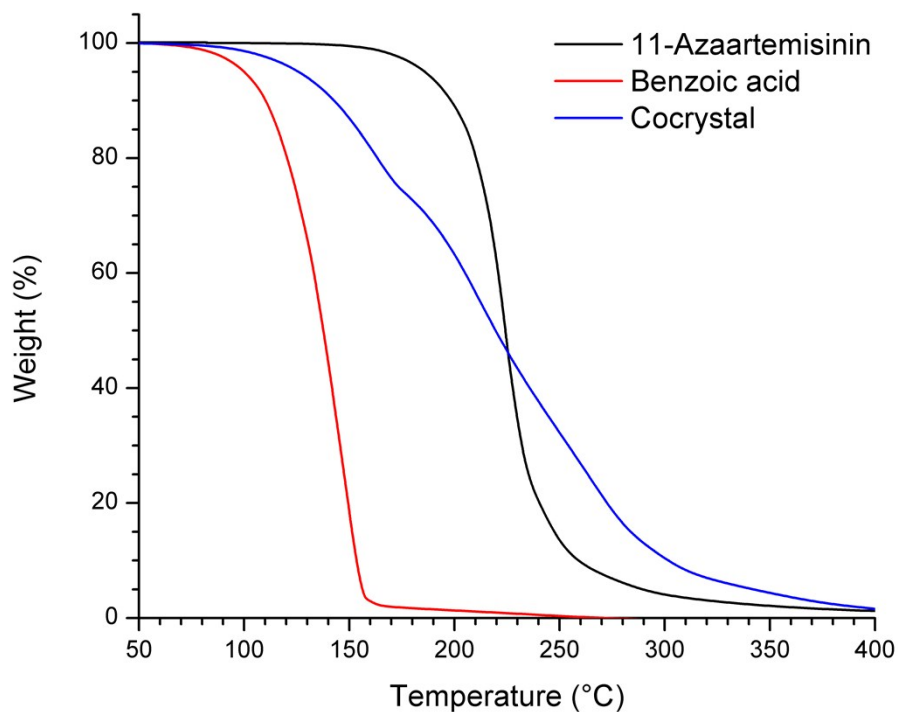


Figure S4.2: TGA overlay of 11-Azaartemisinin, coformer (Benzoic acid) and cocrystal, 11-Aza:Ben **2** heated at a rate of 10 °C min^{-1} under N_2 .

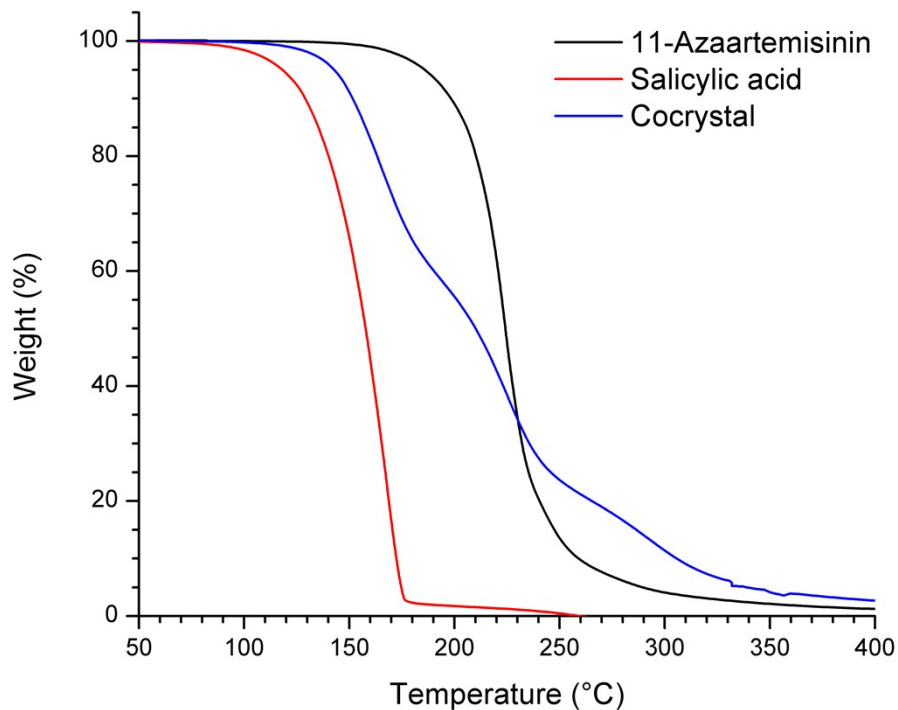


Figure S4.3: TGA overlay of 11-Azaartemisinin, coformer (Salicylic acid) and cocystal 11-Aza:Sal **3**, heated at a rate of $10\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C min}^{-1}$ under N_2 .

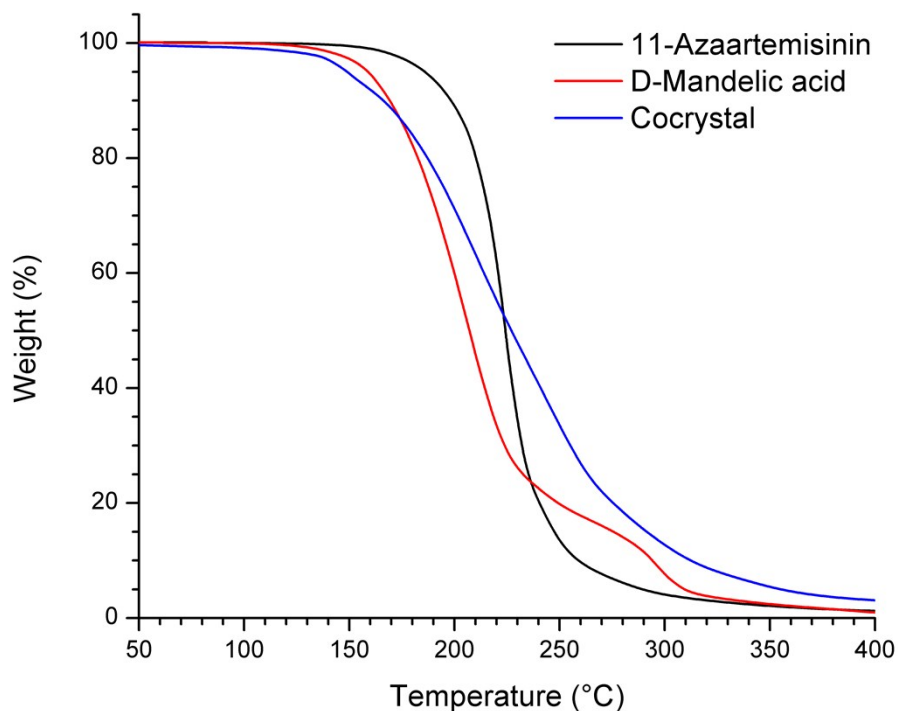


Figure S4.4: TGA overlay of 11-Azaartemisinin, coformer (D-(–)-Mandelic acid) and cocystal, 11-Aza:D-Man **4** heated at a rate of $10\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C min}^{-1}$ under N_2 .

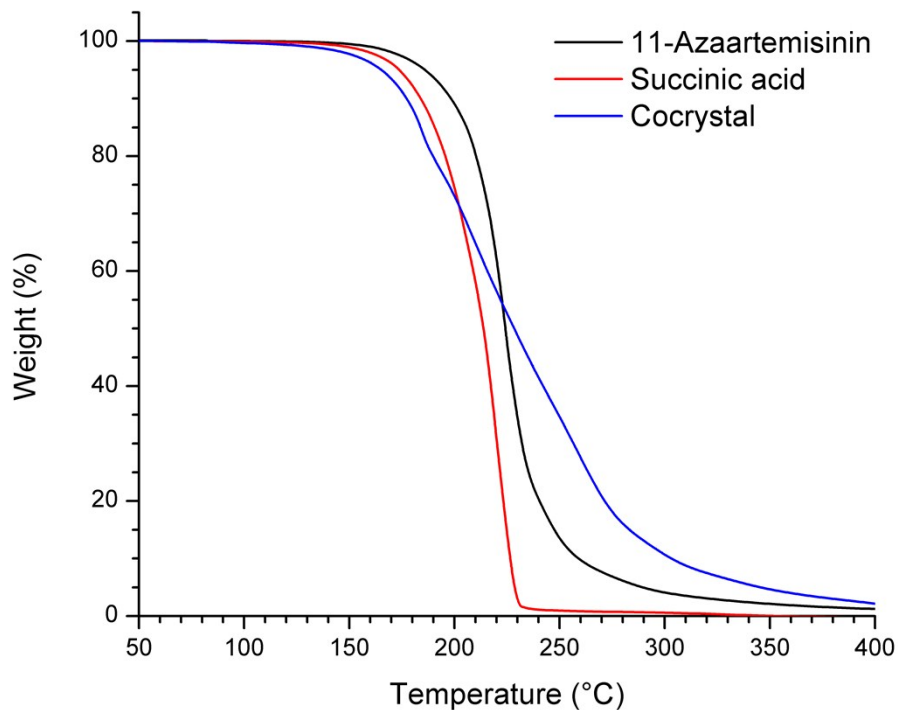


Figure S4.5: TGA overlay of 11-Azaartemisinin, coformer (Succinic acid) and cocystal 11-Aza:Suc **5**, heated at a rate of 10 °C min⁻¹ under N₂.

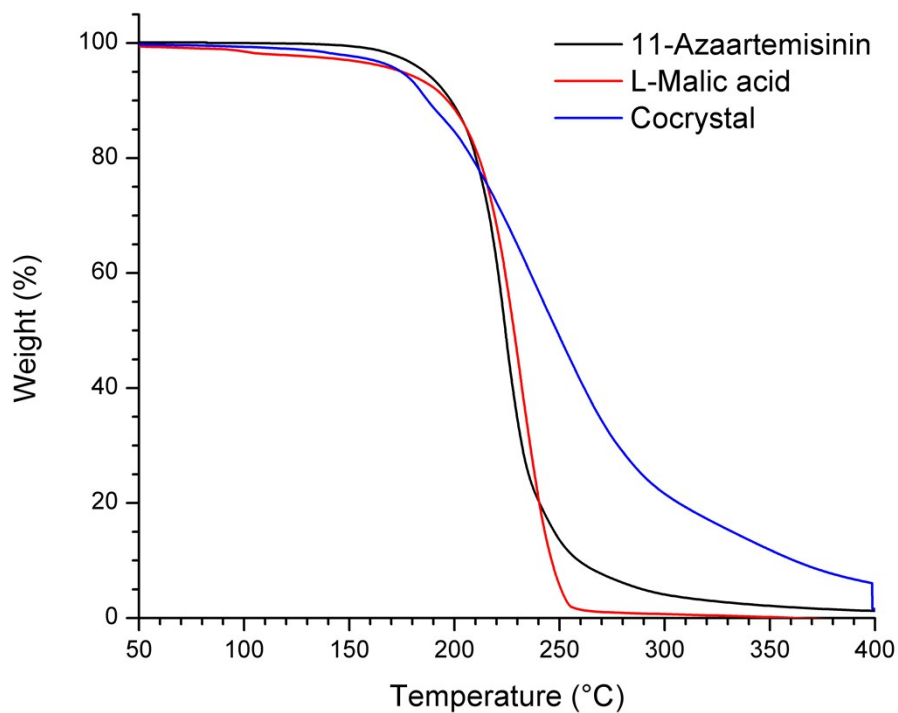


Figure S4.6: TGA overlay of 11-Azaartemisinin, coformer (L-(–)-Malic acid) and cocystal **6** 11-Aza:L-Mal, heated at a rate of 10 °C min⁻¹ under N₂.

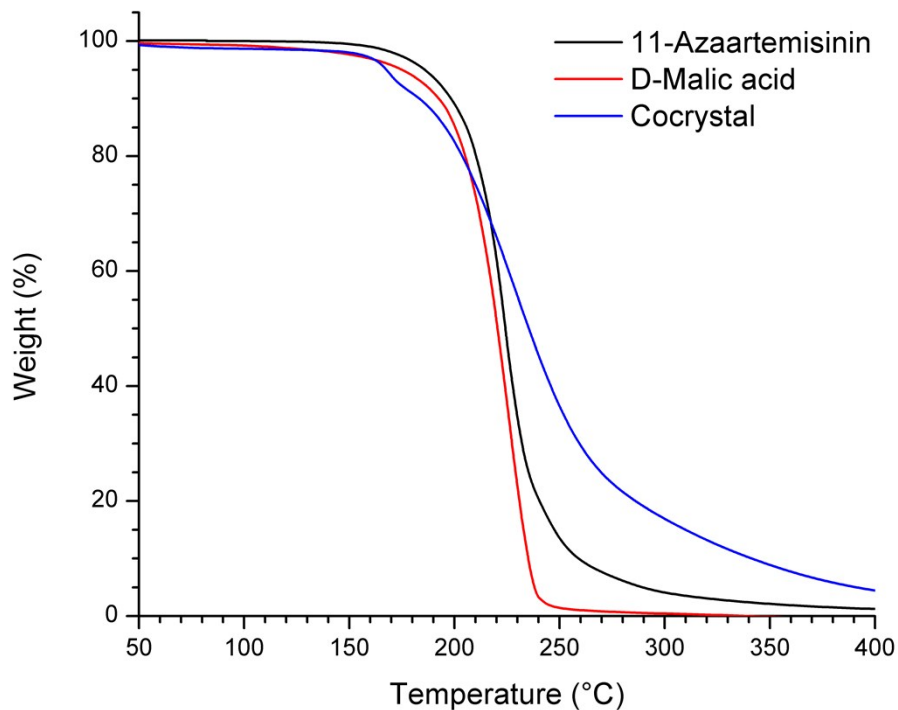


Figure S4.7: TGA overlay of 11-Azaartemisinin, coformer (D-(+)-Malic acid) and cocystal 7 11-Aza:D-Mal, heated at a rate of $10\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C min}^{-1}$ under N_2 .

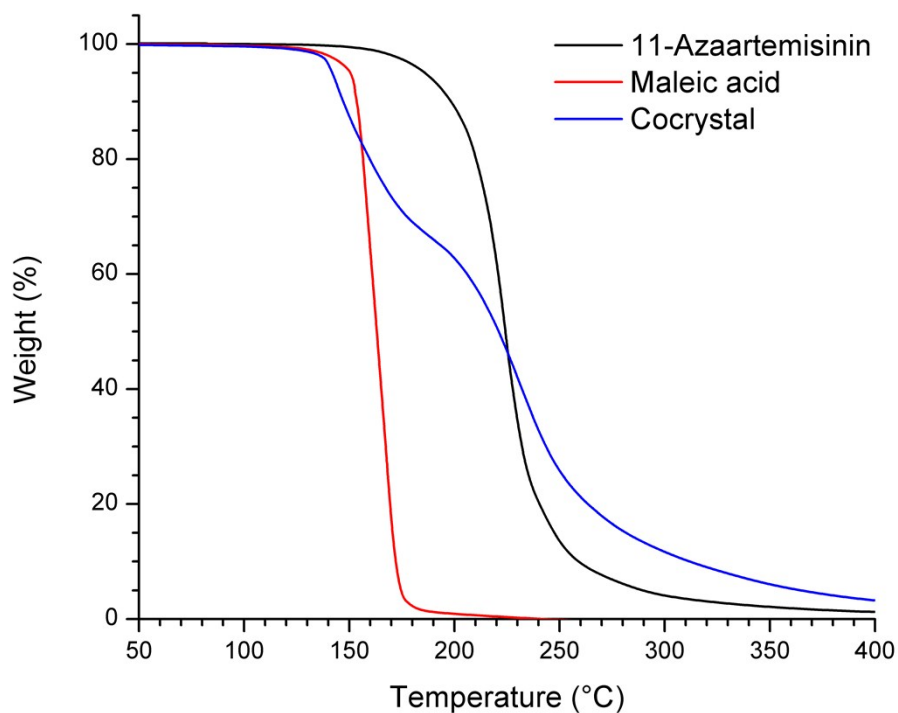
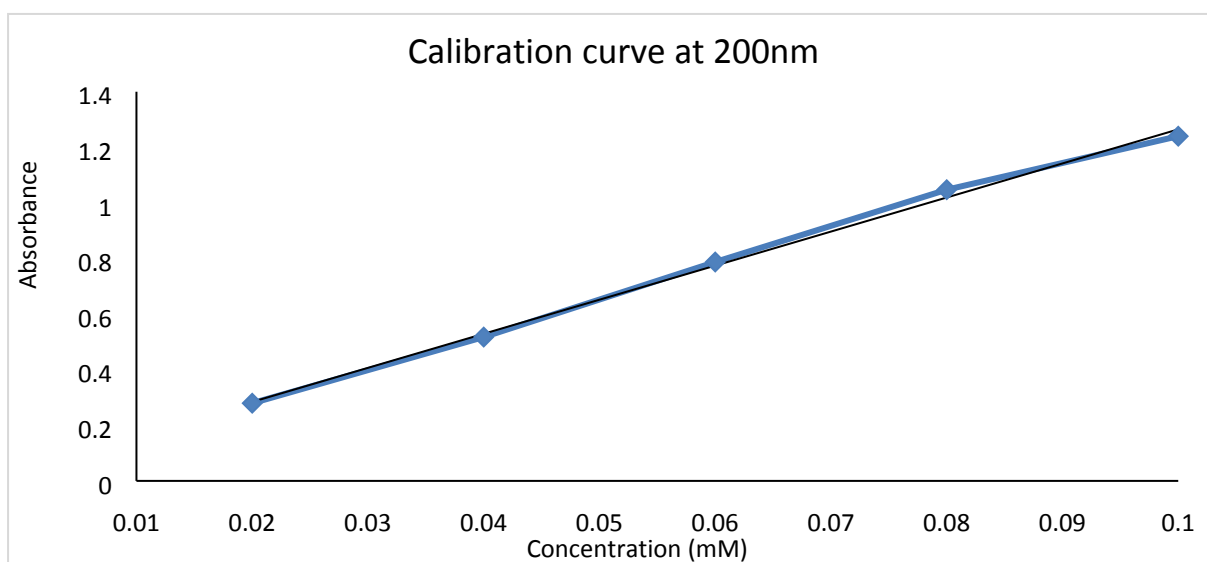
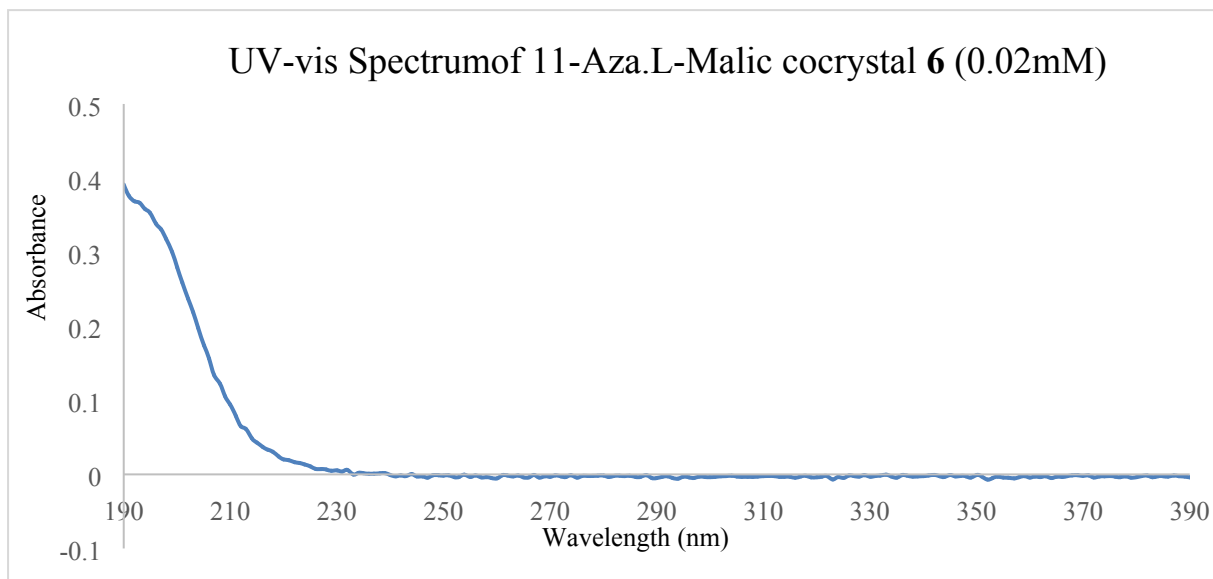


Figure S4.8: TGA overlay of 11-Azaartemisinin, coformer (Maleic acid) and 1:1 cocystal, heated at a rate of $10\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C min}^{-1}$ under N_2 .

S5. Solubility Data – Example Compound 6



| Concentration (mM) | Absorbance |
|---------------------------|------------|
| 0.020 | 0.2795 |
| 0.040 | 0.5174 |
| 0.060 | 0.7874 |
| 0.080 | 1.0475 |
| 0.100 | 1.240 |
| 100x Diluted satur. soln. | 0.2235 |

Slope, $m = 12.2559$ Intercept, $c = 0.0390$

Concentration of unknown, $x = (y-c)/m = 0.015049$ mM

Dilution factor = 100 $x = 100 \times 0.015049 = 1.5049$ mM (= 3mM 11-Aza)

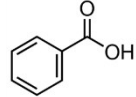
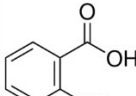
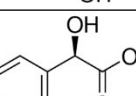
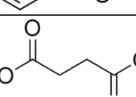
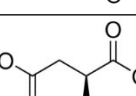
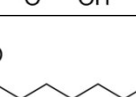
weight (of unknown) in grams = Molarity \times M.W = 0.0015049×696.7

= 1.0486 g/L = 0.1049 g/100mL

S6. Unit Cell Data for Coformer Acids at 100K (Data used for Specific Volumes in Table 5.)

Data in green measured at HKUST under same experimental conditions as compounds 1-8 and used in Table 5.

The other literature values listed for comparison only are in good agreement.

| Sample | Acid | Structure | a | b | c | beta | V (Å ³) | SG | CCDC | Z | Z' | T (K) |
|-------------|----------------|--|------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|---|-----|-------|
| 2-A | Benzoic |  | 5.429(2) | 5.042(1) | 21.746(12) | 98.04(3) | 589.4(4) | P2 ₁ /c | 1108741 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| | | | 5.4132(4) | 5.0407(10) | 21.695(5) | 95.943(10) | 587.81(18) | | This work | | | |
| 3-A | Salicylic |  | 4.8848(10) | 11.201(2) | 11.244(2) | 92.49(3) | 614.6(2) | P2 ₁ /c | 737930 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| | | | 4.8857(5) | 11.2103(7) | 11.2525(11) | 92.581(9) | 615.68(9) | | This work | | | |
| 4-A | D-(-)-Mandelic |  | 8.377(4) | 5.859(2) | 15.047(5) | 103.08(2) | 719.36 | P2 ₁ | 1001991 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| | | | 8.372(10) | 5.866(7) | 15.039(18) | 102.90(10) | 720(1) | | This work | | | |
| 5-A | Succinic |  | 5.464(1) | 8.766(3) | 5.004(1) | 93.29(3) | 239.28 | P2 ₁ /c | 1263471 | 2 | 0.5 | 77 |
| | | | 5.4712(15) | 8.775(2) | 5.012(12) | 93.07(2) | 240.3(4) | | This work | | | |
| 6-A/ 7-A | L-(-)-Malic |  | 5.041(3) | 9.188(3) | 11.792(5) | 94.06(4) | 544.8 | P2 ₁ | 1128608 | 4 | 2 | 293 |
| | | | 5.010(2) | 9.131(17) | 11.572(3) | 92.50(4) | 529(2) | | This work | | | |
| 8-A | Pimelic |  | 17.692(6) | 4.7069(16) | 9.626(3) | 106.776(5) | 767.5(4) | C2/c | 1233869 | 4 | 0.5 | 100 |
| | | | 17.559(4) | 4.7114(10) | 9.634(2) | 104.98(4) | 770.2(4) | | This work | | | |

References:

- 2-A. C. C. Wilson, N. Shankland, A. J. Florence, *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans.*, 1996, **92**, 5051. M. Nieger, *CSD Communication*, 2010, DOI: 10.5517/ccvfcxj.
- 3-A. N. Hamdi, P. Valerga, M. C. Puerta, *CSD Communication*, 2009, DOI: 10.5517/ccsrw6l.
- 4-A. S-W, Zhang, M. T. Harasimowicz, M. M. de Villiers and L. Yu, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 18981–18989.
- 5-A. R. S. Gopalan, P. Kumaradhas, G. U. Kulkarni and C. N. R. Rao, *J. Mol. Struct.*, 2000, **521**, 97–106.
- 6-A. P. van der Sluis and J. Kroon, *Acta Cryst. C*, 1989, **45**, 1406–1408.
- 8-A. C. A. Mitchell, L. Yu and M. D. Ward, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2001, **123**, 10830–10839.

SaIA - CrysAlisPro (online) SuperNova system (dual, Cu wavelength active) - CCD view: D:\SmallMol\SaIA\SaIA.par (38.46)

kV: 50.00 mA: 0.80
Temp.: 100.0 K

START/STOP

Shutter Open X-ray Cu 2 x 2

CCD Cryo Xray IO

CCD acquire

RED Profit waiting for new data (Fri Dec 22 12:40:18 2017)

Crystal RED

EXPERIMENT
SaIA

LATTICE
Current cell (CSD: exp1)
5.4110(12) 5.0374(15) 21.684(6)
90.00(2) 95.99(2) 90.05(2)
V = 587.8(3)
Constrained cell
5.4132(4) 5.0407(10) 21.659(5)
90.0 95.943(10) 90.0
V = 587.82(18)

AVERAGE UNIT CELL FROM PROFFIT
Constrained cell (168 obs)
5.4132(4) 5.0407(10) 21.659(5)
90.0 95.943(10) 90.0
V = 587.81(18)

PEAK TABLE
UB fit with 168 obs out of 169
(total:169,skipped:0) (99.41%)

INSTRUMENT MODEL
X-ray wavelength: Cu
x-cen: 1011.5123 y-cen: 1006.9940
distance: 55.0000
beam: 0.0974 (Model interpol. in use)

Data Collection

Data Reduction

AutoChem

Rigaku oxford diffraction

CRYALIS^{Pro} SM

1.28 1.18 1.09 1.01 0.94 0.89 0.85 0.82 0.81

Image list

CCD

