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## The role of ion-water interactions in determining the Soret coefficient of LiCl aqueous solutions

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$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
250	$0.964 \pm 0.033$	$-3.023 \pm 0.273$
	$1.472 \pm 0.036$	$-4.140 \pm 0.323$
	$1.989 \pm 0.047$	$-4.060 \pm 0.181$
	$2.524 \pm 0.036$	$-4.641 \pm 0.118$
	$3.016 \pm 0.038$	$-4.163 \pm 0.154$
	$3.582 \pm 0.065$	$-3.237 \pm 0.559$
	$4.166 \pm 0.062$	$-2.398 \pm 0.464$
	$4.722 \pm 0.052$	$-2.604 \pm 0.070$
	$5.359 \pm 0.053$	$-2.293 \pm 0.032$
260	$0.992 \pm 0.031$	$-2.427 \pm 0.262$
	$1.527 \pm 0.032$	$-2.978 \pm 0.302$
	$2.059 \pm 0.043$	$-2.627 \pm 0.303$
	$2.622 \pm 0.036$	$-2.822 \pm 0.075$
	$3.132 \pm 0.042$	$-3.079 \pm 0.013$
	$3.692 \pm 0.050$	$-2.565 \pm 0.327$
	$4.265 \pm 0.047$	$-2.101 \pm 0.291$
	$4.842 \pm 0.050$	$-2.206 \pm 0.053$
	$5.480 \pm 0.053$	$-1.995 \pm 0.024$

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
280	$1.029 \pm 0.027$	$-1.329 \pm 0.242$
	$1.590 \pm 0.026$	$-1.315 \pm 0.199$
	$2.129 \pm 0.033$	$-1.026 \pm 0.250$
	$2.715 \pm 0.032$	$-1.009 \pm 0.092$
	$3.274 \pm 0.039$	$-1.643 \pm 0.119$
	$3.842 \pm 0.038$	$-1.608 \pm 0.086$
	$4.419 \pm 0.034$	$-1.592 \pm 0.083$
	$5.023 \pm 0.048$	$-1.609 \pm 0.030$
	$5.669 \pm 0.053$	$-1.538 \pm 0.014$
300	$1.045 \pm 0.023$	$-0.187 \pm 0.221$
	$1.612 \pm 0.022$	$-0.082 \pm 0.118$
	$2.153 \pm 0.026$	$-0.183 \pm 0.088$
	$2.744 \pm 0.029$	$-0.194 \pm 0.063$
	$3.349 \pm 0.032$	$-0.685 \pm 0.109$
	$3.938 \pm 0.036$	$-0.904 \pm 0.004$
	$4.541 \pm 0.032$	$-1.114 \pm 0.020$
	$5.162 \pm 0.047$	$-1.138 \pm 0.015$
	$5.824 \pm 0.053$	$-1.169 \pm 0.006$

**Table S1** Soret coefficient as a function of LiCl molality and temperature (at 250 K and 260 K), obtained with the method implemented in GROMACS. The NEMD simulations were performed using the system equilibrated at an average pressure of 600 bar.

**Table S2** Same as Table S1 for the temperatures 280 K and 300 K.

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$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
310	1.044 ± 0.021	0.360 ± 0.211
	1.609 ± 0.022	0.374 ± 0.106
	2.154 ± 0.025	0.055 ± 0.012
	2.747 ± 0.027	0.008 ± 0.047
	3.366 ± 0.029	-0.360 ± 0.082
	3.968 ± 0.037	-0.646 ± 0.013
	4.585 ± 0.034	-0.902 ± 0.036
	5.214 ± 0.047	-0.955 ± 0.010
5.886 ± 0.054	-1.023 ± 0.005	
320	1.037 ± 0.018	0.951 ± 0.201
	1.599 ± 0.023	0.789 ± 0.129
	2.151 ± 0.025	0.237 ± 0.061
	2.744 ± 0.026	0.150 ± 0.032
	3.374 ± 0.027	-0.079 ± 0.046
	3.990 ± 0.038	-0.411 ± 0.006
	4.623 ± 0.036	-0.683 ± 0.035
	5.262 ± 0.047	-0.783 ± 0.005
5.945 ± 0.054	-0.883 ± 0.004	
330	1.024 ± 0.016	1.497 ± 0.191
	1.585 ± 0.026	1.111 ± 0.212
	2.145 ± 0.027	0.356 ± 0.118
	2.739 ± 0.025	0.236 ± 0.020
	3.373 ± 0.026	0.127 ± 0.011
	4.002 ± 0.038	-0.230 ± 0.010
	4.649 ± 0.038	-0.492 ± 0.021
	5.298 ± 0.047	-0.645 ± 0.002
5.993 ± 0.054	-0.770 ± 0.004	

**Table S3** Same as Table S1 for temperature interval between 310 K and 330 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
340	1.024 ± 0.016	1.497 ± 0.191
	1.585 ± 0.026	1.111 ± 0.212
	2.145 ± 0.027	0.356 ± 0.118
	2.739 ± 0.025	0.236 ± 0.020
	3.373 ± 0.026	0.127 ± 0.011
	4.002 ± 0.038	-0.230 ± 0.010
	4.649 ± 0.038	-0.492 ± 0.021
	5.298 ± 0.047	-0.645 ± 0.002
5.993 ± 0.054	-0.770 ± 0.004	
350	0.983 ± 0.012	2.631 ± 0.170
	1.541 ± 0.034	1.631 ± 0.379
	2.126 ± 0.034	0.506 ± 0.208
	2.723 ± 0.025	0.332 ± 0.009
	3.353 ± 0.027	0.436 ± 0.063
	4.008 ± 0.035	0.061 ± 0.063
	4.678 ± 0.037	-0.123 ± 0.060
	5.354 ± 0.048	-0.412 ± 0.002
6.074 ± 0.055	-0.575 ± 0.003	
360	0.956 ± 0.010	3.174 ± 0.161
	1.516 ± 0.040	1.824 ± 0.455
	2.115 ± 0.038	0.548 ± 0.239
	2.714 ± 0.024	0.356 ± 0.016
	3.337 ± 0.030	0.541 ± 0.096
	4.003 ± 0.032	0.168 ± 0.093
	4.680 ± 0.034	0.041 ± 0.090
	5.373 ± 0.048	-0.321 ± 0.004
6.105 ± 0.056	-0.498 ± 0.002	

**Table S4** Same as Table S1 for temperature interval between 340 K and 360 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
240	0.960 ± 0.035	-3.740 ± 0.281
	2.419 ± 0.028	-6.514 ± 0.664
	4.087 ± 0.06	-3.867 ± 0.505
250	0.993 ± 0.033	-3.189 ± 0.260
	2.553 ± 0.040	-4.774 ± 0.256
	4.229 ± 0.046	-3.215 ± 0.317
260	1.023 ± 0.032	-2.592 ± 0.236
	2.663 ± 0.045	-3.329 ± 0.029
	4.359 ± 0.036	-2.611 ± 0.17
270	1.046 ± 0.030	-2.042 ± 0.215
	2.736 ± 0.044	-2.306 ± 0.128
	4.460 ± 0.032	-2.133 ± 0.077
280	1.064 ± 0.029	-1.493 ± 0.194
	2.786 ± 0.041	-1.514 ± 0.183
	4.543 ± 0.030	-1.721 ± 0.014
290	1.078 ± 0.027	-0.899 ± 0.170
	2.820 ± 0.036	-0.856 ± 0.190
	4.616 ± 0.031	-1.340 ± 0.027
300	1.084 ± 0.026	-0.352 ± 0.162
	2.837 ± 0.031	-0.390 ± 0.168
	4.669 ± 0.033	-1.038 ± 0.045

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
310	1.085 ± 0.024	0.196 ± 0.162
	2.843 ± 0.027	-0.029 ± 0.129
	4.710 ± 0.036	-0.779 ± 0.049
320	1.080 ± 0.023	0.787 ± 0.162
	2.839 ± 0.024	0.271 ± 0.079
	4.743 ± 0.038	-0.538 ± 0.042
330	1.069 ± 0.022	1.333 ± 0.163
	2.828 ± 0.022	0.483 ± 0.070
	4.763 ± 0.022	-0.347 ± 0.027
340	1.05 ± 0.02	1.923 ± 0.163
	2.811 ± 0.022	0.659 ± 0.059
	4.776 ± 0.041	-0.171 ± 0.005
350	1.028 ± 0.020	2.467 ± 0.163
	2.792 ± 0.023	0.784 ± 0.068
	4.780 ± 0.041	-0.031 ± 0.019
360	1.002 ± 0.164	3.011 ± 0.019
	2.769 ± 0.110	0.880 ± 0.025
	4.779 ± 0.045	0.089 ± 0.039

**Table S6** Same as Table S5 for the temperature interval between 310 K and 360 K.

**Table S5** Same as Table S1 for the temperature interval between 240 K and 300 K and using the LAMMPS implementation.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
250	0.966 ± 0.029	-2.867 ± 0.235
	2.468 ± 0.036	-4.387 ± 0.182
	4.098 ± 0.067	-3.145 ± 0.267
260	0.993 ± 0.027	-2.305 ± 0.226
	2.568 ± 0.040	-3.203 ± 0.007
	4.223 ± 0.058	-2.618 ± 0.206
280	1.028 ± 0.024	-1.271 ± 0.209
	2.688 ± 0.037	-1.683 ± 0.120
	4.407 ± 0.047	-1.833 ± 0.123
300	1.043 ± 0.020	-0.196 ± 0.191
	2.752 ± 0.032	-0.711 ± 0.078
	4.543 ± 0.040	-1.221 ± 0.066
310	1.042 ± 0.018	0.319 ± 0.182
	2.766 ± 0.031	-0.391 ± 0.034
	4.591 ± 0.038	-0.985 ± 0.046
320	1.036 ± 0.016	0.876 ± 0.173
	2.773 ± 0.031	-0.121 ± 0.020
	4.633 ± 0.037	-0.765 ± 0.029
330	1.024 ± 0.014	1.390 ± 0.164
	2.774 ± 0.032	0.073 ± 0.071
	4.664 ± 0.036	-0.589 ± 0.016
340	1.007 ± 0.012	1.946 ± 0.155
	2.769 ± 0.035	0.237 ± 0.124
	4.688 ± 0.036	-0.425 ± 0.009
350	0.986 ± 0.010	2.458 ± 0.147
	2.761 ± 0.039	0.355 ± 0.170
	4.704 ± 0.036	-0.294 ± 0.012
360	0.960 ± 0.009	2.970 ± 0.138
	2.751 ± 0.043	0.448 ± 0.212
	4.715 ± 0.036	-0.181 ± 0.015

**Table S7** Same as Table S1 for average pressure 100 bar for temperature interval between 250 K and 360 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
240	1.007 ± 0.030	-2.733 ± 0.171
	2.002 ± 0.054	-6.624 ± 0.628
	3.125 ± 0.055	-4.407 ± 0.425
	4.130 ± 0.076	-4.131 ± 0.608
250	1.030 ± 0.030	-1.993 ± 0.202
	2.099 ± 0.047	-3.470 ± 0.378
	3.220 ± 0.056	-2.082 ± 0.226
	4.271 ± 0.059	-2.891 ± 0.360
260	1.048 ± 0.028	-1.269 ± 0.288
	2.152 ± 0.041	-1.460 ± 0.218
	3.266 ± 0.057	-0.768 ± 0.094
	4.378 ± 0.048	-1.912 ± 0.194
270	1.058 ± 0.025	-0.666 ± 0.310
	2.170 ± 0.038	-0.373 ± 0.131
	3.280 ± 0.057	-0.138 ± 0.021
	4.445 ± 0.043	-1.254 ± 0.103
280	1.062 ± 0.022	-0.120 ± 0.291
	2.171 ± 0.036	0.280 ± 0.079
	3.278 ± 0.057	0.199 ± 0.023
	4.488 ± 0.040	-0.768 ± 0.050
290	1.060 ± 0.019	0.414 ± 0.232
	2.159 ± 0.034	0.695 ± 0.046
	3.268 ± 0.057	0.389 ± 0.050
	4.515 ± 0.039	-0.385 ± 0.021
300	1.054 ± 0.017	0.859 ± 0.152
	2.142 ± 0.033	0.920 ± 0.032
	3.254 ± 0.057	0.480 ± 0.065
	4.526 ± 0.038	-0.127 ± 0.009

**Table S8** Soret coefficient as a function of LiCl molality for the system with cation size  $\sigma_{Li^+, +0.05} = 0.1006$  nm, and temperature range 240 K – 300 K. NEMD simulation were performed using the system equilibrated at an average pressure of 600 bar.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
310	1.043 ± 0.015	1.262 ± 0.052
	2.122 ± 0.032	1.055 ± 0.036
	3.238 ± 0.057	0.529 ± 0.073
	4.527 ± 0.038	0.063 ± 0.005
320	1.027 ± 0.015	1.656 ± 0.071
	2.098 ± 0.032	1.141 ± 0.038
	3.220 ± 0.056	0.556 ± 0.078
	4.520 ± 0.037	0.214 ± 0.007
330	1.009 ± 0.016	1.985 ± 0.195
	2.074 ± 0.031	1.187 ± 0.040
	3.202 ± 0.056	0.569 ± 0.081
	4.508 ± 0.037	0.315 ± 0.012
340	0.987 ± 0.019	2.306 ± 0.336
	2.048 ± 0.031	1.217 ± 0.041
	3.183 ± 0.056	0.577 ± 0.083
	4.492 ± 0.036	0.395 ± 0.018
350	0.964 ± 0.022	2.573 ± 0.471
	2.024 ± 0.030	1.233 ± 0.042
	3.165 ± 0.056	0.580 ± 0.083
	4.473 ± 0.035	0.448 ± 0.024
360	0.939 ± 0.026	2.815 ± 0.607
	2.000 ± 0.030	1.243 ± 0.042
	3.148 ± 0.055	0.582 ± 0.084
	4.453 ± 0.034	0.488 ± 0.029

**Table S9** Same as Table S8 for for temperatures between 310 K and 360 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
240	1.054 ± 0.038	-1.562 ± 0.714
	2.148 ± 0.041	-2.772 ± 0.323
	3.237 ± 0.061	-2.253 ± 0.443
	4.491 ± 0.070	-3.394 ± 1.128
250	1.067 ± 0.032	-1.023 ± 0.593
	2.193 ± 0.035	-1.506 ± 0.281
	3.297 ± 0.049	-1.562 ± 0.330
	4.590 ± 0.041	-1.308 ± 0.370
260	1.076 ± 0.026	-0.440 ± 0.461
	2.214 ± 0.030	-0.423 ± 0.227
	3.340 ± 0.040	-0.898 ± 0.228
	4.620 ± 0.032	-0.098 ± 0.078
270	1.077 ± 0.022	0.098 ± 0.340
	2.215 ± 0.025	0.368 ± 0.175
	3.360 ± 0.035	-0.355 ± 0.151
	4.610 ± 0.031	0.498 ± 0.061
280	1.074 ± 0.019	0.635 ± 0.219
	2.200 ± 0.022	0.998 ± 0.122
	3.363 ± 0.031	0.128 ± 0.088
	4.580 ± 0.032	0.824 ± 0.048
290	1.063 ± 0.017	1.216 ± 0.088
	2.171 ± 0.019	1.538 ± 0.069
	3.350 ± 0.029	0.592 ± 0.076
	4.536 ± 0.032	1.013 ± 0.035
300	1.048 ± 0.017	1.752 ± 0.100
	2.134 ± 0.018	1.932 ± 0.023
	3.325 ± 0.028	0.971 ± 0.074
	4.490 ± 0.031	1.106 ± 0.027

**Table S10** Same as Table S8 for  $\sigma_{Li^+, +0.05} = 0.2006$  nm in the temperature interval between 240 K and 300 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
310	1.028 ± 0.017	2.287 ± 0.161
	2.092 ± 0.018	2.246 ± 0.019
	3.289 ± 0.028	1.309 ± 0.065
	4.441 ± 0.029	1.157 ± 0.046
320	1.001 ± 0.019	2.865 ± 0.283
	2.040 ± 0.018	2.515 ± 0.059
	3.238 ± 0.030	1.633 ± 0.062
	4.387 ± 0.026	1.186 ± 0.061
330	0.971 ± 0.022	3.399 ± 0.404
	1.989 ± 0.019	2.712 ± 0.092
	3.183 ± 0.031	1.899 ± 0.078
	4.336 ± 0.023	1.201 ± 0.071
340	0.934 ± 0.026	3.976 ± 0.534
	1.932 ± 0.021	2.880 ± 0.123
	3.117 ± 0.034	2.153 ± 0.090
	4.282 ± 0.019	1.209 ± 0.078
350	0.897 ± 0.030	4.509 ± 0.653
	1.878 ± 0.023	3.002 ± 0.147
	3.049 ± 0.036	2.361 ± 0.096
	4.232 ± 0.016	1.214 ± 0.083
360	0.856 ± 0.035	5.040 ± 0.773
	1.823 ± 0.025	3.100 ± 0.168
	2.978 ± 0.038	2.547 ± 0.098
	4.183 ± 0.012	1.216 ± 0.086

**Table S11** Same as Table S10 for temperatures between 310 K and 360 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
240	$0.994 \pm 0.055$	$-7.262 \pm 0.761$
	$1.901 \pm 0.070$	$-10.560 \pm 0.757$
	$2.999 \pm 0.163$	$-6.723 \pm 1.907$
	$4.316 \pm 0.103$	$-2.788 \pm 0.087$
250	$1.052 \pm 0.051$	$-4.561 \pm 0.682$
	$2.067 \pm 0.084$	$-7.025 \pm 0.142$
	$3.175 \pm 0.124$	$-5.165 \pm 1.284$
	$4.424 \pm 0.102$	$-2.336 \pm 0.086$
260	$1.090 \pm 0.046$	$-2.278 \pm 0.569$
	$2.190 \pm 0.086$	$-4.160 \pm 0.291$
	$3.325 \pm 0.095$	$-3.683 \pm 0.786$
	$4.522 \pm 0.100$	$-1.847 \pm 0.085$
270	$1.105 \pm 0.042$	$-0.635 \pm 0.455$
	$2.257 \pm 0.080$	$-2.183 \pm 0.431$
	$3.425 \pm 0.077$	$-2.482 \pm 0.457$
	$4.594 \pm 0.098$	$-1.395 \pm 0.084$
280	$1.104 \pm 0.037$	$0.658 \pm 0.340$
	$2.288 \pm 0.072$	$-0.687 \pm 0.444$
	$3.490 \pm 0.068$	$-1.422 \pm 0.229$
	$4.646 \pm 0.095$	$-0.945 \pm 0.083$
290	$1.090 \pm 0.034$	$1.752 \pm 0.221$
	$2.289 \pm 0.062$	$0.526 \pm 0.374$
	$3.523 \pm 0.063$	$-0.414 \pm 0.074$
	$4.680 \pm 0.092$	$-0.457 \pm 0.082$
300	$1.068 \pm 0.031$	$2.538 \pm 0.120$
	$2.268 \pm 0.055$	$1.363 \pm 0.311$
	$3.523 \pm 0.062$	$0.403 \pm 0.003$
	$4.690 \pm 0.088$	$-0.008 \pm 0.081$

**Table S12** Soret coefficient as a function of LiCl molality for the system with anion size  $\sigma_{Cl^-,-0.05} = 0.3901$  nm, and temperature range between 240 K and 300 K. NEMD simulation were performed using the system equilibrated at an average pressure of 600 bar.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
310	$1.039 \pm 0.030$	$3.158 \pm 0.064$
	$2.231 \pm 0.050$	$1.996 \pm 0.273$
	$3.497 \pm 0.062$	$1.125 \pm 0.026$
	$4.681 \pm 0.084$	$0.441 \pm 0.080$
320	$1.002 \pm 0.029$	$3.681 \pm 0.059$
	$2.179 \pm 0.047$	$2.509 \pm 0.217$
	$3.443 \pm 0.062$	$1.811 \pm 0.010$
	$4.647 \pm 0.080$	$0.927 \pm 0.078$
330	$0.965 \pm 0.029$	$4.058 \pm 0.130$
	$2.123 \pm 0.048$	$2.863 \pm 0.160$
	$3.374 \pm 0.060$	$2.367 \pm 0.040$
	$4.596 \pm 0.075$	$1.375 \pm 0.077$
340	$0.923 \pm 0.029$	$4.376 \pm 0.196$
	$2.057 \pm 0.051$	$3.150 \pm 0.278$
	$3.283 \pm 0.056$	$2.896 \pm 0.118$
	$4.519 \pm 0.070$	$1.859 \pm 0.076$
350	$0.884 \pm 0.030$	$4.605 \pm 0.248$
	$1.994 \pm 0.056$	$3.348 \pm 0.391$
	$3.186 \pm 0.049$	$3.324 \pm 0.209$
	$4.429 \pm 0.066$	$2.306 \pm 0.075$
360	$0.845 \pm 0.031$	$4.786 \pm 0.293$
	$1.929 \pm 0.063$	$3.497 \pm 0.493$
	$3.079 \pm 0.040$	$3.703 \pm 0.312$
	$4.322 \pm 0.061$	$2.753 \pm 0.075$

**Table S13** Same as Table S1 for temperature interval between 310 K and 360 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
240	0.845 ± 0.034	-5.255 ± 1.376
	1.733 ± 0.024	-6.309 ± 0.037
	2.690 ± 0.055	-6.421 ± 0.557
	3.829 ± 0.036	-3.897 ± 0.030
250	0.887 ± 0.031	-4.760 ± 0.593
	1.831 ± 0.025	-5.193 ± 0.031
	2.845 ± 0.052	-5.182 ± 0.381
	3.969 ± 0.036	-3.559 ± 0.058
260	0.929 ± 0.028	-4.225 ± 0.351
	1.923 ± 0.025	-4.206 ± 0.062
	2.985 ± 0.048	-4.108 ± 0.242
	4.112 ± 0.034	-3.208 ± 0.075
270	0.966 ± 0.027	-3.732 ± 0.304
	1.995 ± 0.025	-3.461 ± 0.079
	3.094 ± 0.043	-3.315 ± 0.194
	4.235 ± 0.032	-2.897 ± 0.080
280	0.999 ± 0.026	-3.240 ± 0.471
	2.057 ± 0.024	-2.849 ± 0.088
	3.184 ± 0.039	-2.675 ± 0.181
	4.349 ± 0.030	-2.600 ± 0.076
290	1.030 ± 0.025	-2.707 ± 0.510
	2.113 ± 0.022	-2.307 ± 0.092
	3.265 ± 0.034	-2.121 ± 0.164
	4.461 ± 0.027	-2.292 ± 0.061
300	1.055 ± 0.025	-2.216 ± 0.442
	2.156 ± 0.021	-1.899 ± 0.091
	3.325 ± 0.029	-1.711 ± 0.149
	4.555 ± 0.026	-2.019 ± 0.040

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
310	1.075 ± 0.024	-1.725 ± 0.292
	2.192 ± 0.019	-1.563 ± 0.087
	3.375 ± 0.025	-1.381 ± 0.134
	4.639 ± 0.025	-1.758 ± 0.011
320	1.092 ± 0.025	-1.195 ± 0.058
	2.225 ± 0.018	-1.266 ± 0.082
	3.419 ± 0.021	-1.095 ± 0.118
	4.718 ± 0.026	-1.487 ± 0.028
330	1.102 ± 0.025	-0.706 ± 0.213
	2.249 ± 0.016	-1.042 ± 0.076
	3.451 ± 0.018	-0.884 ± 0.104
	4.781 ± 0.028	-1.248 ± 0.070
340	1.107 ± 0.025	-0.177 ± 0.552
	2.272 ± 0.015	-0.844 ± 0.068
	3.480 ± 0.014	-0.700 ± 0.091
	4.837 ± 0.034	-1.000 ± 0.122
350	1.106 ± 0.025	0.311 ± 0.899
	2.289 ± 0.013	-0.694 ± 0.062
	3.501 ± 0.011	-0.565 ± 0.079
	4.879 ± 0.041	-0.781 ± 0.174
360	1.100 ± 0.026	0.798 ± 1.273
	2.302 ± 0.012	-0.572 ± 0.055
	3.518 ± 0.009	-0.456 ± 0.069
	4.911 ± 0.051	-0.570 ± 0.232

**Table S15** Same as Table S14 for temperatures between 310 K and 360 K.

**Table S14** Same as Table S12 for  $\sigma_{Cl^-, +0.05} = 0.4901$  nm in the temperature interval between 240 K and 300 K.



$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
240	0.885 ± 0.026	-4.622 ± 0.301
	2.200 ± 0.029	-6.545 ± 0.188
	3.841 ± 0.043	-3.536 ± 0.056
250	0.923 ± 0.024	-4.072 ± 0.267
	2.329 ± 0.033	-5.267 ± 0.020
	3.969 ± 0.044	-3.262 ± 0.046
260	0.961 ± 0.023	-3.477 ± 0.230
	2.446 ± 0.034	-4.141 ± 0.083
	4.100 ± 0.045	-2.965 ± 0.034
270	0.991 ± 0.022	-2.929 ± 0.196
	2.535 ± 0.032	-3.297 ± 0.126
	4.213 ± 0.045	-2.691 ± 0.035
280	1.016 ± 0.020	-2.381 ± 0.162
	2.608 ± 0.030	-2.605 ± 0.134
	4.318 ± 0.044	-2.417 ± 0.047
290	1.039 ± 0.019	-1.789 ± 0.125
	2.671 ± 0.027	-1.997 ± 0.117
	4.422 ± 0.043	-2.121 ± 0.061
300	1.054 ± 0.018	-1.242 ± 0.091
	2.717 ± 0.025	-1.541 ± 0.086
	4.508 ± 0.041	-1.848 ± 0.073
310	1.064 ± 0.018	-0.697 ± 0.104
	2.752 ± 0.023	-1.167 ± 0.046
	4.583 ± 0.038	-1.575 ± 0.085

**Table S16** Soret coefficient as a function of LiCl molality of the system with the molar mass inverted,  $M_{Li^+} = 35.453 \text{ g mol}^{-1}$  and  $M_{Cl^-} = 6.941 \text{ g mol}^{-1}$ , in the temperature range between 240 K and 310 K. NEMD simulation were performed using the system equilibrated at an average pressure of 500 bar.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
320	1.068 ± 0.018	-0.106 ± 0.138
	2.781 ± 0.023	-0.838 ± 0.003
	4.651 ± 0.034	-1.280 ± 0.099
330	1.067 ± 0.017	0.438 ± 0.168
	2.800 ± 0.024	-0.591 ± 0.049
	4.703 ± 0.030	-1.007 ± 0.111
340	1.059 ± 0.018	1.027 ± 0.202
	2.814 ± 0.026	-0.374 ± 0.098
	4.746 ± 0.024	-0.713 ± 0.124
350	1.045 ± 0.018	1.570 ± 0.233
	2.822 ± 0.029	-0.211 ± 0.142
	4.772 ± 0.018	-0.441 ± 0.137
360	1.027 ± 0.019	2.112 ± 0.263
	2.826 ± 0.034	-0.078 ± 0.183
	4.786 ± 0.012	-0.170 ± 0.149

**Table S17** Same as Table S16 for temperatures between 320 K and 360 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
240	1.001 ± 0.032	-1.910 ± 0.569
	2.541 ± 0.067	-2.185 ± 0.862
	4.041 ± 0.078	-4.579 ± 0.573
250	1.018 ± 0.027	-1.555 ± 0.475
	2.590 ± 0.050	-1.817 ± 0.609
	4.199 ± 0.062	-3.446 ± 0.350
260	1.032 ± 0.023	-1.171 ± 0.372
	2.635 ± 0.037	-1.436 ± 0.387
	4.331 ± 0.052	-2.501 ± 0.191
270	1.042 ± 0.020	-0.817 ± 0.278
	2.667 ± 0.030	-1.099 ± 0.225
	4.422 ± 0.047	-1.832 ± 0.098
280	1.049 ± 0.018	-0.463 ± 0.184
	2.691 ± 0.026	-0.776 ± 0.098
	4.489 ± 0.045	-1.312 ± 0.041
290	1.052 ± 0.016	-0.080 ± 0.082
	2.709 ± 0.025	-0.442 ± 0.007
	4.540 ± 0.045	-0.879 ± 0.037
300	1.051 ± 0.016	0.272 ± 0.074
	2.716 ± 0.026	-0.147 ± 0.074
	4.572 ± 0.045	-0.572 ± 0.040
310	1.046 ± 0.016	0.624 ± 0.107
	2.716 ± 0.029	0.137 ± 0.119
	4.592 ± 0.046	-0.333 ± 0.039

**Table S18** Same as Table S16 for  $M_{Li^+} = M_{Cl^-} = 35.453$  g mol<sup>-1</sup>, in the range of temperature between 240 K and 310 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
320	1.037 ± 0.018	1.005 ± 0.208
	2.708 ± 0.033	0.430 ± 0.145
	4.603 ± 0.046	-0.134 ± 0.033
330	1.026 ± 0.020	1.357 ± 0.302
	2.694 ± 0.036	0.689 ± 0.151
	4.605 ± 0.046	0.007 ± 0.025
340	1.009 ± 0.024	1.736 ± 0.404
	2.671 ± 0.040	0.958 ± 0.141
	4.602 ± 0.046	0.124 ± 0.016
350	0.991 ± 0.028	2.087 ± 0.497
	2.643 ± 0.043	1.195 ± 0.140
	4.595 ± 0.045	0.207 ± 0.028
360	0.969 ± 0.032	2.436 ± 0.591
	2.610 ± 0.045	1.422 ± 0.178
	4.584 ± 0.043	0.272 ± 0.040

**Table S19** Same as Table S18 for temperatures between 320 K and 360 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
240	0.838 ± 0.031	-5.077 ± 0.574
	2.195 ± 0.039	-5.619 ± 0.248
	3.707 ± 0.065	-4.124 ± 0.200
250	0.878 ± 0.028	-4.603 ± 0.492
	2.307 ± 0.041	-4.771 ± 0.183
	3.850 ± 0.060	-3.717 ± 0.173
260	0.919 ± 0.025	-4.090 ± 0.404
	2.415 ± 0.042	-3.996 ± 0.127
	3.994 ± 0.056	-3.321 ± 0.149
270	0.954 ± 0.023	-3.618 ± 0.324
	2.502 ± 0.039	-3.393 ± 0.175
	4.117 ± 0.052	-2.993 ± 0.129
280	0.985 ± 0.021	-3.146 ± 0.243
	2.579 ± 0.036	-2.881 ± 0.205
	4.232 ± 0.049	-2.697 ± 0.111
290	1.016 ± 0.019	-2.635 ± 0.155
	2.651 ± 0.031	-2.413 ± 0.217
	4.346 ± 0.045	-2.410 ± 0.095
300	1.039 ± 0.018	-2.164 ± 0.075
	2.709 ± 0.026	-2.049 ± 0.214
	4.443 ± 0.042	-2.172 ± 0.082
310	1.059 ± 0.018	-1.694 ± 0.010
	2.759 ± 0.021	-1.740 ± 0.202
	4.533 ± 0.040	-1.957 ± 0.070

**Table S20** Same as Table S18 for  $M_{Li^+} = M_{Cl^-} = 6.941$  g mol<sup>-1</sup>, in the range of temperature between 240 K and 310 K.

$T$ [K]	$b$ [kg mol <sup>-1</sup> ]	$s_T \times 10^3$ [K <sup>-1</sup> ]
320	1.075 ± 0.019	-1.185 ± 0.093
	2.805 ± 0.016	-1.457 ± 0.182
	4.621 ± 0.038	-1.749 ± 0.060
330	1.085 ± 0.021	-0.716 ± 0.173
	2.842 ± 0.011	-1.237 ± 0.160
	4.696 ± 0.036	-1.576 ± 0.051
340	1.090 ± 0.023	-0.209 ± 0.259
	2.875 ± 0.007	-1.036 ± 0.132
	4.770 ± 0.034	-1.408 ± 0.043
350	1.090 ± 0.027	0.259 ± 0.339
	2.902 ± 0.006	-0.880 ± 0.106
	4.831 ± 0.033	-1.269 ± 0.037
360	1.085 ± 0.030	0.727 ± 0.419
	2.925 ± 0.009	-0.747 ± 0.110
	4.888 ± 0.031	-1.144 ± 0.031

**Table S21** Same as Table S20 for temperatures between 320 K and 360 K.

$b_{ave}$ [ $kg\ mol^{-1}$ ]	$T$ [K]	$b$ [ $kg\ mol^{-1}$ ]
0.97	$247.304 \pm 0.104$	$0.963 \pm 0.031$
	$261.645 \pm 0.096$	$0.993 \pm 0.033$
	$275.807 \pm 0.078$	$1.013 \pm 0.034$
	$289.851 \pm 0.081$	$1.039 \pm 0.019$
	$303.880 \pm 0.062$	$1.049 \pm 0.019$
	$317.901 \pm 0.067$	$1.045 \pm 0.020$
	$331.922 \pm 0.078$	$1.022 \pm 0.015$
	$346.069 \pm 0.080$	$0.986 \pm 0.014$
1.49	$247.326 \pm 0.417$	$1.456 \pm 0.035$
	$260.961 \pm 1.511$	$1.531 \pm 0.035$
	$275.001 \pm 1.687$	$1.580 \pm 0.025$
	$288.978 \pm 1.832$	$1.606 \pm 0.021$
	$302.954 \pm 1.922$	$1.609 \pm 0.022$
	$316.979 \pm 1.907$	$1.605 \pm 0.024$
	$331.027 \pm 1.885$	$1.581 \pm 0.028$
	$345.150 \pm 1.883$	$1.552 \pm 0.032$
2.01	$247.341 \pm 0.079$	$1.966 \pm 0.048$
	$261.712 \pm 0.077$	$2.073 \pm 0.042$
	$275.910 \pm 0.070$	$2.123 \pm 0.031$
	$290.006 \pm 0.064$	$2.133 \pm 0.032$
	$304.048 \pm 0.069$	$2.156 \pm 0.028$
	$318.091 \pm 0.073$	$2.157 \pm 0.022$
	$332.153 \pm 0.083$	$2.148 \pm 0.026$
	$346.346 \pm 0.074$	$2.123 \pm 0.034$
2.56	$247.402 \pm 0.455$	$2.495 \pm 0.036$
	$261.113 \pm 1.149$	$2.624 \pm 0.035$
	$274.957 \pm 1.606$	$2.715 \pm 0.034$
	$288.766 \pm 1.858$	$2.718 \pm 0.030$
	$302.483 \pm 2.132$	$2.748 \pm 0.029$
	$316.286 \pm 2.606$	$2.745 \pm 0.025$
	$330.884 \pm 2.210$	$2.748 \pm 0.024$
	$345.608 \pm 1.920$	$2.720 \pm 0.026$

**Table S22** Salt concentrations as a function of temperature for solutions in the concentrations range between 0.97 – 2.56 mol  $kg^{-1}$ . The data are obtained with the method implemented in GROMACS. The NEMD simulations were performed using the system equilibrated at an average pressure of 600 bar.

$b_{ave}$ [ $kg\ mol^{-1}$ ]	$T$ [K]	$b$ [ $kg\ mol^{-1}$ ]
3.12	$247.402 \pm 0.113$	$2.989 \pm 0.035$
	$261.802 \pm 0.110$	$3.138 \pm 0.046$
	$276.079 \pm 0.099$	$3.258 \pm 0.039$
	$290.258 \pm 0.076$	$3.329 \pm 0.032$
	$304.395 \pm 0.088$	$3.361 \pm 0.031$
	$318.495 \pm 0.086$	$3.366 \pm 0.028$
	$332.617 \pm 0.088$	$3.369 \pm 0.027$
	$346.839 \pm 0.088$	$3.360 \pm 0.026$
3.70	$247.395 \pm 0.142$	$3.557 \pm 0.072$
	$261.778 \pm 0.134$	$3.701 \pm 0.041$
	$276.007 \pm 0.132$	$3.819 \pm 0.038$
	$290.186 \pm 0.121$	$3.901 \pm 0.042$
	$304.291 \pm 0.121$	$3.965 \pm 0.042$
	$318.376 \pm 0.099$	$3.977 \pm 0.031$
	$332.497 \pm 0.085$	$4.002 \pm 0.034$
	$346.725 \pm 0.075$	$4.012 \pm 0.039$
4.31	$247.169 \pm 0.109$	$4.135 \pm 0.074$
	$261.553 \pm 0.104$	$4.286 \pm 0.040$
	$275.798 \pm 0.105$	$4.395 \pm 0.036$
	$289.994 \pm 0.084$	$4.476 \pm 0.040$
	$304.126 \pm 0.077$	$4.561 \pm 0.025$
	$318.275 \pm 0.065$	$4.624 \pm 0.034$
	$332.441 \pm 0.052$	$4.660 \pm 0.041$
	$346.697 \pm 0.051$	$4.673 \pm 0.035$
4.94	$247.163 \pm 0.165$	$4.692 \pm 0.051$
	$261.561 \pm 0.150$	$4.851 \pm 0.053$
	$275.840 \pm 0.139$	$4.988 \pm 0.038$
	$290.034 \pm 0.111$	$5.098 \pm 0.043$
	$304.197 \pm 0.112$	$5.170 \pm 0.032$
	$318.357 \pm 0.105$	$5.243 \pm 0.041$
	$332.549 \pm 0.098$	$5.310 \pm 0.047$
	$346.823 \pm 0.089$	$5.347 \pm 0.048$

**Table S23** Same as Table S22 for the the solutions at average concentrations range between 3.12 – 4.9 mol  $kg^{-1}$ .

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$b_{ave}$ [ $kg\ mol^{-1}$ ]	$T$ [K]	$b$ [ $kg\ mol^{-1}$ ]
5.60	$247.372 \pm 0.168$	$5.346 \pm 0.072$
	$261.718 \pm 0.164$	$5.502 \pm 0.050$
	$275.955 \pm 0.153$	$5.628 \pm 0.055$
	$290.083 \pm 0.128$	$5.761 \pm 0.036$
	$304.228 \pm 0.116$	$5.839 \pm 0.039$
	$318.382 \pm 0.097$	$5.935 \pm 0.040$
	$332.567 \pm 0.094$	$6.012 \pm 0.052$
	$346.794 \pm 0.090$	$6.080 \pm 0.060$

**Table S24** Same as Table S22 for the solution at average concentration  $5.6\ mol\ kg^{-1}$ .