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Interpenetration of CH₃NH₃PbI₃ and TiO₂ Improves Perovskite Solar Cells while TiO₂ Expansion Leads to Degradation

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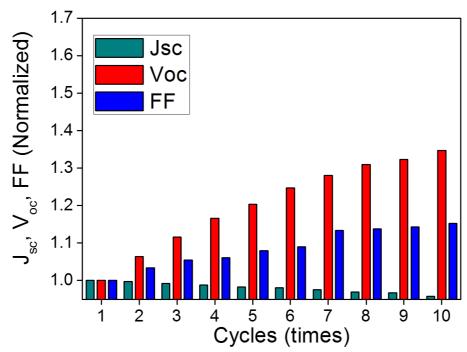


Figure S1. The evolution of normalized performance parameters (J_{sc} , V_{oc} , FF, with respect to initial value) with varying number of voltage sweeps.

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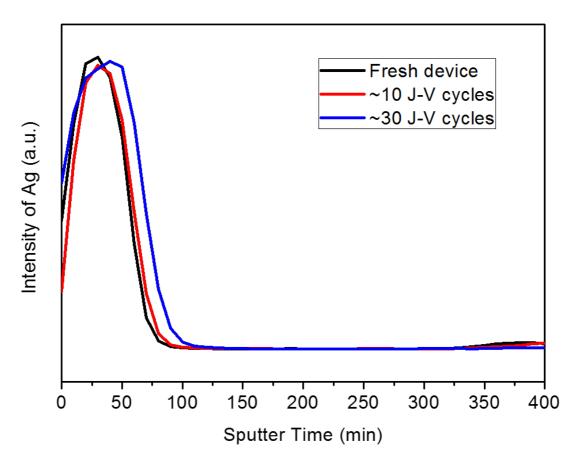


Figure S2. Ag depth profiles extracted from devices with different stage of PV operation.