

Supplementary Material (ESI) for *PCCP*
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Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) available for:

Site-dependent Effects of Methylation on the Electronic Spectra of Jet-Cooled Methylated Xanthine Compounds.

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Supporting Online Materials

FIG. S1. Charge distribution of methylated xanthine compounds calculated by B3LYP/6-311++G (d,p) using the NBO option. (a) Xanthine (XT) (b) Theophylline (TP) (c) Theobromine (TB) (d) Paraxanthine (PX) (e) Caffeine (CF).

Table S1. The HOMO-LUMO gaps of XT and methylated XT compounds. ^aRatios with respect to the values of XT.

Table S2. Fitting parameters B and V_n ($n = 3, 6, 9, 12$) for TP, TB, and CF.

Table S3. The energy levels (in cm^{-1}) for the internal rotational state of methyl rotors for methylated XT compounds as obtained by treating the rotors as non-interacting.

Table S4. The allowed transitions between the combined total internal rotational states of methyl rotors for the methylated xanthine compounds, with their calculated and observed energies (in cm^{-1}) and wavefunction overlap ($\int \psi_{N_1S_0} \psi_{N_1S_1}^* \int \psi_{N_3S_0} \psi_{N_3S_1}^* \int \psi_{N_7S_0} \psi_{N_7S_1}^* d\tau$) for the ground and first excited states. The parameters in parentheses represent the relative energy above the 0-0 band.

Table S5. Wavefunction overlap ($\int \psi_{S_0} \psi_{S_1}^* d\tau$) for the excitation of each methyl group in methylated XT compounds.

Table S1.

	XT	TP	TB	CF
HOMO-LUMO gap	5.18	5.05	4.97	5.00
R ²	1.000	0.975	0.959	0.965

Table S2.

	TP		TB		CF		
	N1-Me	N3-Me	N3-Me	N7-Me	N1-Me	N3-Me	N7-Me
S ₀ [cm ⁻¹]	V ₃ = 105.8	V ₃ = 67.1	V ₃ = 0.7	V ₃ = 143.5	V ₃ = 87.8	V ₃ = 56.6	V ₃ = 152.9
	V ₆ = 22.4	V ₆ = 8.1	V ₆ = 6.0	V ₆ = -17.5	V ₆ = 24.3	V ₆ = 9.3	V ₆ = 0.1
	V ₉ = -1.6	V ₉ = -2.8	V ₉ = 1.4	V ₉ = 3.9	V ₉ = 1.9	V ₉ = 1.1	V ₉ = 1.0
	V ₁₂ = 0.2	V ₁₂ = 0.4	V ₁₂ = -0.2	V ₁₂ = -1.7	V ₁₂ = -0.2	V ₁₂ = -0.1	V ₁₂ = 0.5
S ₁ [cm ⁻¹]	V ₃ = 86.4	V ₃ = 57.3	V ₃ = 110.1	V ₃ = 415.0	V ₃ = 77.6	V ₃ = 53.8	V ₃ = 447.6
	V ₆ = 13.7	V ₆ = -0.5	V ₆ = -5.3	V ₆ = -16.6	V ₆ = 12.4	V ₆ = -10.4	V ₆ = -53.2
	V ₉ = 0.1	V ₉ = -0.4	V ₉ = 1.0	V ₉ = -7.3	V ₉ = 1.4	V ₉ = -1.0	V ₉ = 0.8
	V ₁₂ = 1.1	V ₁₂ = 0.1	V ₁₂ = 1.3	V ₁₂ = -1.4	V ₁₂ = 1.4	V ₁₂ = -2.6	V ₁₂ = 0.2
B	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0

Table S3.

TP							
N1-Methyl				N3-Methyl			
S₀ state		S₁ state		S₀ state		S₁ state	
Level	Energy	Level	Energy	Level	Energy	Level	Energy
0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0
1e	0.6	1e	1.0	1e	1.5	1e	2.1
2e	57.7	2e	47.9	2e	38.7	2e	34.0
3a ₂	69.6	3a ₂	62.1	3a ₂	54.9	3a ₂	51.2
3a ₁	83.8	3a ₁	72.7	3a ₁	62.4	3a ₁	59.4
4e	109.6	4e	100.6	4e	91.6	4e	89.4
5e	152.8	5e	144.3	5e	134.9	5e	133.8
6a ₂	206.4	6a ₂	198.3	6a ₂	188.1	6a ₂	188.5
6a ₁	207.2	6a ₁	199.0	6a ₁	188.7	6a ₁	188.5
7e	271.2	7e	263.3	7e	251.9	7e	253.3

TB							
N3-Methyl				N7-Methyl			
S₀ state		S₁ state		S₀ state		S₁ state	
Level	Energy	Level	Energy	Level	Energy	Level	Energy
0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0
1e	5.0	1e	0.7	1e	0.4	1e	0.0
2e	20.0	2e	52.2	2e	59.5	2e	115.7
3a ₁	43.5	3a ₂	61.3	3a ₂	65.0	3a ₂	115.9
3a ₂	46.5	3a ₁	86.0	3a ₁	103.1	3a ₁	223.9
4e	80.1	4e	108.6	4e	121.4	4e	226.7
5e	125.0	5e	151.5	5e	164.7	5e	311.6
6a ₂	180.0	6a ₂	205.1	6a ₂	214.8	6a ₂	331.2
6a ₁	180.1	6a ₁	205.3	6a ₁	219.0	6a ₁	368.6
7e	245.0	7e	269.5	7e	280.7	7e	408.3

CF											
N1-Methyl				N3-Methyl				N7-Methyl			
S ₀ state		S ₁ state		S ₀ state		S ₁ state		S ₀ state		S ₁ state	
Level	Energy	Level	Energy	Level	Energy	Level	Energy	Level	Energy	Level	Energy
0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0	0a ₁	0.0
1e	0.9	1e	1.2	1e	2.0	1e	2.3	1e	0.3	1e	0.0
2e	50.8	2e	44.1	2e	35.0	2e	31.4	2e	67.7	2e	110.6
3a ₂	66.3	3a ₂	59.7	3a ₂	54.1	3a ₂	47.7	3a ₂	73.1	3a ₂	110.7
3a ₁	73.1	3a ₁	67.9	3a ₁	57.7	3a ₁	59.4	3a ₁	109.8	3a ₁	219.6
4e	102.4	4e	97.1	4e	89.7	4e	88.2	4e	128.4	4e	221.4
5e	146.1	5e	141.1	5e	134.2	5e	132.5	5e	170.3	5e	318.0
6a ₂	200.4	6a ₂	195.4	6a ₂	188.9	6a ₂	186.6	6a ₂	222.1	6a ₂	330.8
6a ₁	200.5	6a ₁	195.8	6a ₁	189.0	6a ₁	187.9	6a ₁	223.3	6a ₁	387.6
7e	265.1	7e	260.3	7e		7e	252.1	7e	286.4	7e	420.1

Table S4.

TP									
S ₀ level	S ₁ level	Cal. E	Overlap	Obs. E	S ₀ level	S ₁ level	Cal. E	Overlap	Obs. E
0a ₁ 0a ₁ (0.0)	0a ₁ 0a ₁	0.0	0.70	0.0	1e1e (continued)	1e5e	132.6	0.08	135.8
	0a ₁ 3a ₁	59.4	0.70	52.8		2e4e	135.1	0.01	135.8
	3a ₁ 0a ₁	72.7	0.00			2e5e	179.5	0.00	
	3a ₁ 3a ₁	132.1	0.00			4e4e	187.9	-0.01	186.4
	0a ₁ 6a ₁	188.5	-0.10	186.4		1e3a ₂	-4.1	0.98	-1.9
0a ₁ 1e (1.6)	0a ₁ 1e	0.5	1.00	0.0	1e3a ₂ (56.3)	2e3a ₂	42.8	-0.03	46.4
	0a ₁ 2e	32.4	-0.41	34.3		4e3a ₂	95.6	0.04	
	3a ₁ 1e	73.2	0.00			1e6a ₂	133.2	0.23	135.8
	0a ₁ 4e	87.9	0.17	89.1		2e6a ₂	180.1	-0.01	181.3
	3a ₁ 2e	105.1	0.00			1e0a ₁	-56.7	-0.01	52.8
	0a ₁ 5e	132.2	-0.08	142.2		2e0a ₁	-9.8	-0.70	-10.8
0a ₁ 3a ₂ (55.7)	0a ₁ 3a ₂	-4.5	-0.98	-1.9	2e0a ₁ (57.7)	1e3a ₁	2.7	-0.01	0.0
	3a ₁ 3a ₂	68.2	0.00			4e0a ₁	42.9	-0.04	46.4
	0a ₁ 6a ₂	132.8	-0.23	142.2		2e3a ₁	49.5	-0.70	46.4
1e0a ₁ (0.6)	1e0a ₁	0.4	-0.70	0.0	2e0a ₁ (57.7)	4e3a ₁	102.3	-0.04	
	2e 0a ₁	47.3	0.02	46.4		1e6a ₁	131.8	0.00	
	1e3a ₁	59.8	-0.70	52.8		2e6a ₁	178.6	0.10	172.3
	5e0a ₁	100.0	-0.02			1e1e	-56.2	0.00	-54.5
	2e3a ₁	106.6	0.02			1e2e	-24.2	0.01	-24.8
	4e3a ₁	159.4	-0.03			2e1e	-9.3	0.21	-10.8
	1e6a ₁	188.9	0.10	186.4		2e2e	22.6	0.41	17.8
1e1e (2.2)	1e1e	0.9	0.21	0.0	2e1e (59.2)	1e4e	31.2	0.00	
	1e2e	32.8	0.41	34.3		4e1e	43.5	0.01	46.4
	2e1e	47.7	-0.01			4e2e	75.4	0.02	
	2e2e	79.6	-0.01			1e5e	75.6	0.00	
	1e4e	88.2	-0.17	89.1		2e4e	78.1	-0.17	
	4e1e	100.5	0.01			2e5e	122.5	0.08	120.0
	4e2e	132.4	0.02	135.8		4e4e	130.9	-0.01	135.8
					4e5e	175.2	0.00		

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TB										
S ₀ level	S ₁ level	Cal. E	Overlap	Obs. E	S ₀ level	S ₁ level	Cal. E	Overlap	Obs. E	
0a₁0a₁ (0.0)	0a₁0a₁	0.0	-0.10	0.0	(Continued)	1e1e	2e5e	340.9	0.04	340.7
	3a₁0a₁	86.0	-0.06	81.9		4e5e	397.3	-0.03	400.1	
	0a₁3a₁	223.9	-0.27	216.8	2e0a₁ (5.0)	1e0a₁	-19.3	0.07	-22.2	
	3a₁3a₁	309.9	-0.16	309.2		2e0a₁	32.2	0.09	30.4	
	0a₁6a₁	331.2	0.31	340.7		4e0a₁	88.6	-0.02		
	3a₁6a₁	417.2	0.18	400.1		1e3a₁	204.7	0.18	210.5	
0a₁1e (0.4)	0a₁1e	0.0	0.03	0.0		2e3a₁	256.2	0.25	249.4	
	3a₁1e	86.0	0.02			4e3a₁	312.6	-0.04	309.2	
	0a₁2e	115.7	-0.07	110.6	2e1e (5.4)	1e1e	-19.7	-0.02	-22.2	
	3a₁2e	201.6	-0.04			2e1e	31.8	-0.02		
	0a₁4e	226.7	-0.07	235.0		4e1e	88.2	0.00		
	0a₁5e	311.6	-0.07	309.2		1e2e	96.0	0.05	96.2	
	3a₁4e	312.6	-0.04	309.2		2e2e	147.5	0.07	140.0	
	3a₁5e	397.6	-0.04	400.1		4e2e	203.9	-0.01		
0a₁2e (59.5)	0a₁1e	-59.5	-0.12	-60.0		1e4e	207.0	0.05	210.5	
	3a₁1e	26.5	-0.07	30.4		2e4e	258.5	0.07	262.6	
	0a₁2e	56.2	-0.07		1e5e	292.0	0.05	297.2		
	3a₁2e	142.2	-0.04	140.0	4e4e	314.9	-0.01	309.2		
	0a₁4e	167.2	0.13	168.0	2e5e	343.5	0.07	340.7		
	0a₁5e	252.2	0.13	249.4	4e5e	399.9	-0.01	400.1		
	3a₁4e	253.2	0.08		3a₁0a₁ (46.5)	0a₁0a₁	-43.5	-0.06	-47.0	
	3a₁5e	338.1	0.08	340.7		3a₁0a₁	42.5	0.10	40.3	
1e0a₁ (0.0)	1e0a₁	-22.2	-0.1	-22.2		0a₁3a₁	180.4	-0.16		
	2e0a₁	29.3	0.06	30.4		3a₁3a₁	266.4	0.26		
	4e0a₁	85.7	-0.04		3a₁1e (46.9)	0a₁1e	-43.9	0.02	-47.0	
	1e3a₁	201.8	-0.25	194.9		3a₁1e	42.1	-0.03	40.3	
	2e3a₁	253.3	0.16	249.4		0a₁2e	71.8	-0.04	67.0	
	4e3a₁	309.7	-0.11	309.2		3a₁2e	157.7	0.07		

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1e1e (0.4)	1e1e	-22.2	0.02	-22.2	3a₂0a₁ (43.5)	0a₁4e	182.8	-0.04	179.8	
	2e1e	29.3	-0.02			0a₁5e	267.7	-0.04	262.6	
	4e1e	85.7	0.01			3a₁4e	268.7	0.07	272.0	
	1e2e	93.5	-0.07	96.2		3a₁5e	353.7	0.07	359.0	
	2e2e	145	0.04			3a₂0a₁	14.8	-0.06	11.1	
	4e2e	201.4	-0.03			3a₂3a₁	238.7	-0.16	235.0	
	1e4e	204.5	-0.07	210.5		3a₂1e (43.9)	3a₂1e	14.4	0.02	11.1
	2e4e	256.0	0.04				3a₂2e	130.0	-0.04	140.0
	1e5e	289.4	-0.34	297.2			3a₂4e	241.0	-0.04	240.6
	4e4e	312.4	-0.03	309.2			3a₂5e	326.0	-0.04	324.3
CF										
S₀ level	S₁ level	Cal. E	Overlap	Obs. E	S₀ level	S₁ level	Cal. E	Overlap	Obs. E	
0a₁0a₁0a₁ (0.0)	0a₁0a₁0a₁	0.0	-0.17	0.0	1e1e0a₁ (2.8)	1e1e0a₁	0.7	0.05	0.0	
	0a₁3a₁0a₁	59.4	-0.14	61.6		2e1e0a₁	43.6	0.00		
	3a₁0a₁0a₁	67.9	-0.01			2e2e0a₁	72.7	0.00	71.6	
	3a₁3a₁0a₁	127.4	-0.01			1e1e3a₁	220.3	-0.13	221.3	
	0a₁0a₁3a₁	219.6	0.42	221.3		1e2e3a₁	249.4	0.22	252.7	
	0a₁3a₁3a₁	279.0	0.36	271.0		2e1e3a₁	263.1	0.00		
	3a₁0a₁3a₁	287.5	0.02	289.3		2e2e3a₁	292.2	0.00	289.3	
	3a₁3a₁3a₁	347.0	0.02	346.2		1e1e1e (3.1)	1e1e1e	0.4	-0.01	0.0
0a₁0a₁1e (0.3)	0a₁0a₁1e	-0.3	0.04	0.0	1e2e1e		29.5	0.02	28.6	
	0a₁3a₁1e	59.2	0.03	61.6	2e1e1e		43.3	0.00		
	3a₁0a₁1e	67.7	0.00		2e2e1e		72.4	0.00		
	0a₁0a₁2e	110.3	-0.12	102.8	1e1e2e		111.0	0.04		
	3a₁3a₁1e	127.1	0.00		1e2e2e		140.1	-0.06	134.7	
	0a₁3a₁2e	169.7	-0.10	174.1	2e1e2e		153.8	0.00	156.0	
	3a₁0a₁2e	178.2	-0.01		2e2e2e		182.9	0.00	182.9	
	3a₁3a₁2e	237.7	-0.01	239.5	1e2e0a₁ (35.9)	1e1e0a₁	-32.3	-0.09		
0a₁1e0a₁ (2.0)	0a₁1e0a₁	0.4	0.05	0.0		1e2e0a₁	-3.2	0.06	-4.3	
	0a₁2e0a₁	29.5	-0.09	28.6		2e1e0a₁	10.5	0.00		
	3a₁1e0a₁	68.3	0.00	71.6		2e2e0a₁	39.6	0.00		
	3a₁2e0a₁	97.4	0.00		1e1e3a₁	187.2	0.24	182.9		

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	0a₁1e3a₁	219.9	-0.13	221.3		1e2e3a₁	216.3	-0.14	215.0
	0a₁2e3a₁	249.0	0.22	252.7		2e1e3a₁	230.1	0.00	
	3a₁1e3a₁	287.9	-0.01	289.3		2e2e3a₁	259.2	0.00	
	3a₁2e3a₁	317.0	0.01	317.2		1e2e1e (36 . 2)	1e1e1e	-32.6	0.02
0a₁1e1e (2 . 3)	0a₁1e1e	0.1	-0.01	0.0	1e2e1e		-3.5	-0.01	-4.3
	0a₁2e1e	29.2	0.02	28.6	2e1e1e		10.2	0.00	
	3a₁1e1e	68.0	-0.01	61.6	2e2e1e		39.3	0.00	
	3a₁2e1e	97.1	0.00		1e1e2e		77.9	-0.07	71.6
	0a₁1e2e	110.7	0.04	104.0	1e2e2e		107.0	0.04	104.0
	0a₁2e2e	139.8	-0.06	134.7	2e1e2e		120.8	0.00	120.3
	3a₁1e2e	178.6	0.00		2e2e2e		149.9	0.00	149.0
	3a₁2e2e	207.7	0.00	207.4	2e0a₁0a₁ (50 . 8)	1e0a₁0a₁	-49.6	0.00	
0a₁2e0a₁ (35 . 0)	0a₁1e0a₁	-32.7	-0.09			2e0a₁0a₁	-6.7	-0.17	-8.1
	0a₁2e0a₁	-3.6	0.06	-4.3		1e3a₁0a₁	9.9	0.00	
	3a₁1e0a₁	35.3	0.00	35.4		2e3a₁0a₁	52.7	-0.14	61.6
	3a₁2e0a₁	64.4	0.00			1e0a₁3a₁	170	-0.01	
	0a₁1e3a₁	186.9	0.24	182.9		2e0a₁3a₁	212.9	0.42	215.0
	0a₁2e3a₁	216.0	-0.14	215.0		1e3a₁3a₁	229.5	-0.01	
	3a₁1e3a₁	254.8	0.01	252.7		2e3a₁3a₁	272.3	0.36	271.0
	3a₁2e3a₁	283.9	-0.01	289.3	2e0a₁1e (51 . 1)	1e0a₁1e	-49.9	0.00	
0a₁2e1e (35 . 3)	0a₁1e1e	-33.0	0.02			2e0a₁1e	-7	0.04	-8.1
	0a₁2e1e	-3.9	-0.01	-4.3		1e3a₁1e	9.6	0.00	
	3a₁1e1e	35.0	0.00	35.4		2e3a₁1e	52.4	0.03	
	3a₁2e1e	64.1	0.00	61.6		1e0a₁2e	60.7	0.00	61.6
	0a₁1e2e	77.6	-0.07	71.6		2e0a₁2e	103.6	-0.12	104.0
	0a₁2e2e	106.7	0.04	104.0		1e3a₁2e	120.2	0.00	120/3
	3a₁1e2e	145.5	0.00			2e3a₁2e	163.0	-0.10	161.6
	1e0a₁0a₁ (0 . 9)	1e0a₁0a₁	0.3	-0.17	0.0	2e1e0a₁ (52 . 7)	1e1e0a₁	-49.2	0.00
2e0a₁0a₁		43.2	0.00		1e2e0a₁		-20.1	0.00	
1e3a₁0a₁		59.8	-0.14	61.6	2e1e0a₁		-6.4	0.05	-8.1
2e3a₁0a₁		102.6	0.00	102.8	2e2e0a₁		22.7	-0.09	27.4
1e0a₁3a₁		219.9	0.42	221.3	1e1e3a₁		170.4	0.00	
2e0a₁3a₁		262.8	0.01		1e2e3a₁		199.5	0.00	201.8
1e3a₁3a₁		279.4	0.36	271.0	2e1e3a₁		213.2	-0.13	215.0

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	2e3a₁3a₁	322.2	0.01			2e2e3a₁	242.3	0.22	239.5
1e0a₁1e (1 . 2)	1e0a₁1e	0.1	0.04	0.0	2e1e1e (53 . 0)	1e1e1e	-49.5	0.00	
	2e0a₁1e	42.9	0.00			1e2e1e	-20.4	0.00	
	1e3a₁1e	59.5	0.03	61.6		2e1e1e	-6.6	-0.01	-8.1
	2e3a₁1e	102.4	0.00	102.8		2e2e1e	22.5	0.02	27.4
	1e0a₁2e	110.6	-0.12	102.8		1e1e2e	61.1	0.00	61.6
	2e0a₁2e	153.5	0.00	156.0		1e2e2e	90.2	0.00	
	1e3a₁2e	170.1	-0.10	174.2		2e1e2e	103.9	0.04	104.0
	2e3a₁2e	212.9	0.00			2e2e2e	133.0	-0.06	134.7

Table S5.

TP							
$\int \psi_{S_0} \psi_{S_1}^*$	0a ₁ -0a ₁	0a ₁ -3a ₁	1e-1e	1e-2e	1e-5e	2e-1e	2e-2e
N1	1.00	0.00	-1.00	0.03	-0.04	-0.02	-1.00
N3	0.70	0.70	-0.21	-0.41	0.17	-0.42	0.22
	2e-5e	3a ₂ -3a ₂	3a ₁ -0a ₁	3a ₁ -3a ₁	4e-1e	4e-2e	4e-4e
N1	-0.05	1.00	0.06	-1.00	-0.04	-0.05	1.00
N3	0.10	-0.98	0.71	-0.67	0.17	0.10	0.45
TB							
$\int \psi_{S_0} \psi_{S_1}^*$	0a ₁ -0a ₁	0a ₁ -3a ₁	1e-1e	1e-2e	1e-5e	2e-1e	2e-2e
N3	-0.43	-0.25	-0.40	0.25	-0.17	0.29	0.39
N7	0.24	0.63	-0.06	0.17	0.17	0.27	0.16
	2e-5e	3a ₂ -3a ₂	3a ₁ -0a ₁	3a ₁ -3a ₁	4e-1e	4e-2e	4e-4e
N3	-0.07	-0.25	-0.25	0.42	-0.10	0.16	0.45
N7	-0.30	-0.71	0.85	0.22	0.29	0.30	0.01
CF							
$\int \psi_{S_0} \psi_{S_1}^*$	0a ₁ -0a ₁	0a ₁ -3a ₁	1e-1e	1e-2e	1e-5e	2e-1e	2e-2e
N1	1.00	0.05	1.00	0.02	-0.03	-0.02	1.00
N3	0.75	0.65	-0.24	0.40	0.17	0.42	-0.25
N7	-0.22	0.56	0.05	-0.16	-0.15	0.27	-0.15
	2e-5e	3a ₂ -3a ₂	3a ₁ -0a ₁	3a ₁ -3a ₁	4e-1e	4e-2e	4e-4e
N1	-0.00	1.00	-0.05	1.00	0.03	0.00	1.00
N3	0.06	0.98	0.66	-0.73	0.14	0.12	-0.46
N7	0.30	0.77	-0.87	0.25	0.31	-0.29	0.01