

Hybrid Heterojunctions between a 2D Transition Metal Dichalcogenide and Metal Phthalocyanines: Their Energy Levels vis-à-vis Current Rectification

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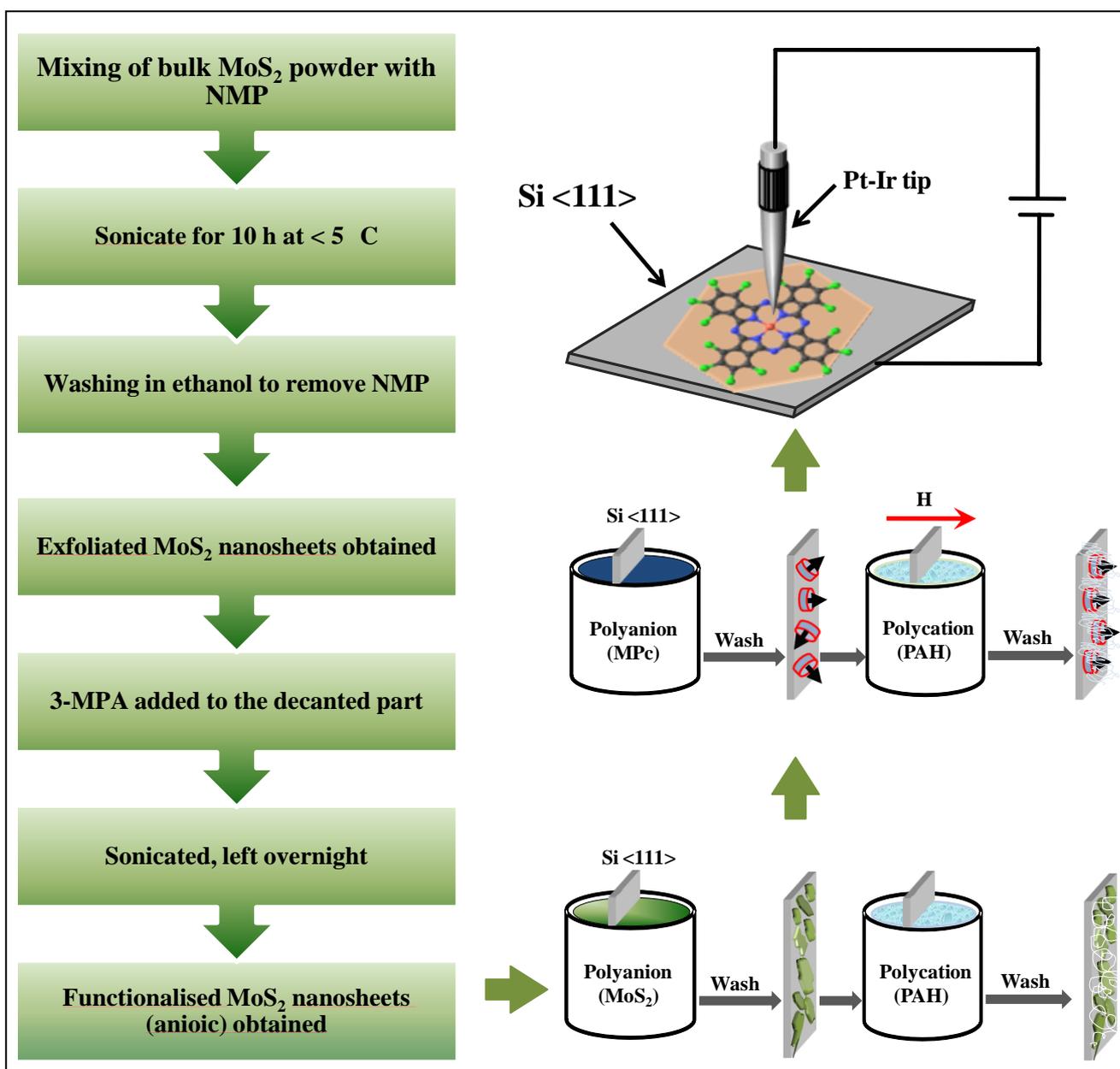


Fig. S1 Schematic representation of MoS₂ exfoliation process, MoS₂|MPc heterojunction formation, and their characterization with a STM tip

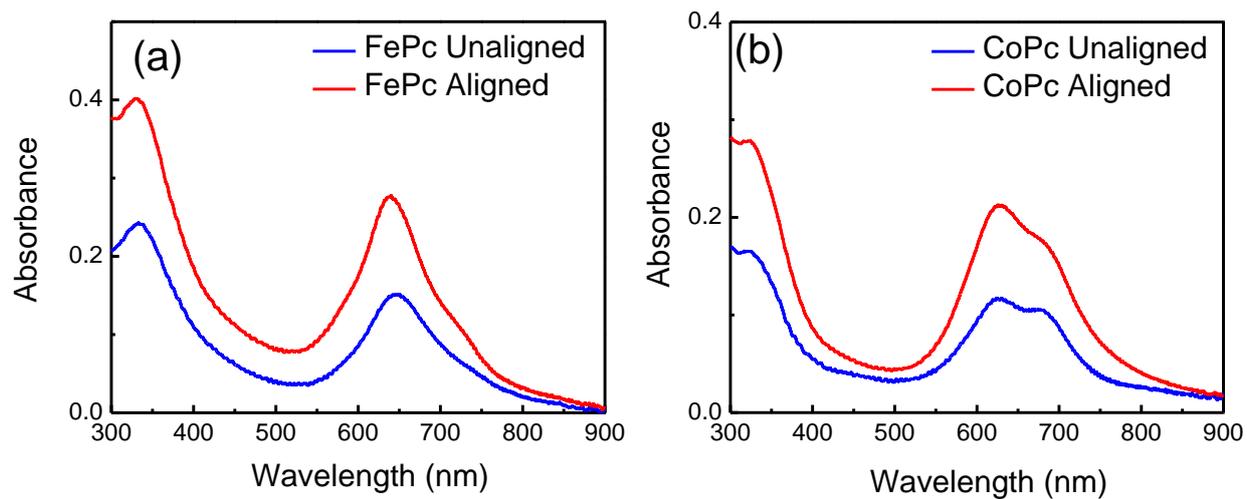


Fig. S2 Optical absorption spectra of (a) FePc and (b) CoPc (10 bilayers) without and with magnetization vector assistance resulting unaligned and aligned molecules in the LbL films, respectively.

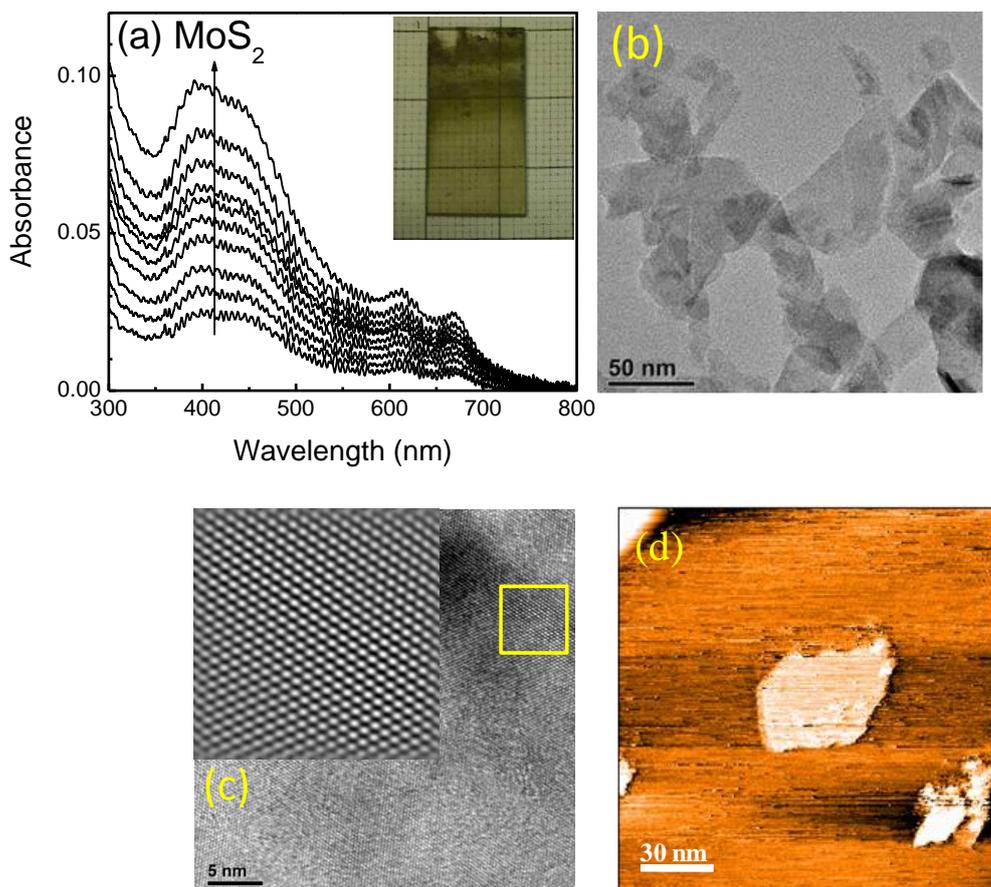


Fig. S3 (a) Optical absorption spectra of 2D-MoS₂ LbL films after adsorption of each bilayer. Arrow indicates the increase in the number of bilayers. Inset shows photograph of around 20-bilayed film deposited on both sides (the upper portion was hold by a clip for LbL deposition). (b) and (c) TEM and HR-TEM images of 2D-MoS₂ in its 2H-phase, respectively. (d) STM topography of an exfoliated MoS₂ nanosheet. The inset of (c) shows simulated lattice using a software of the squared region.

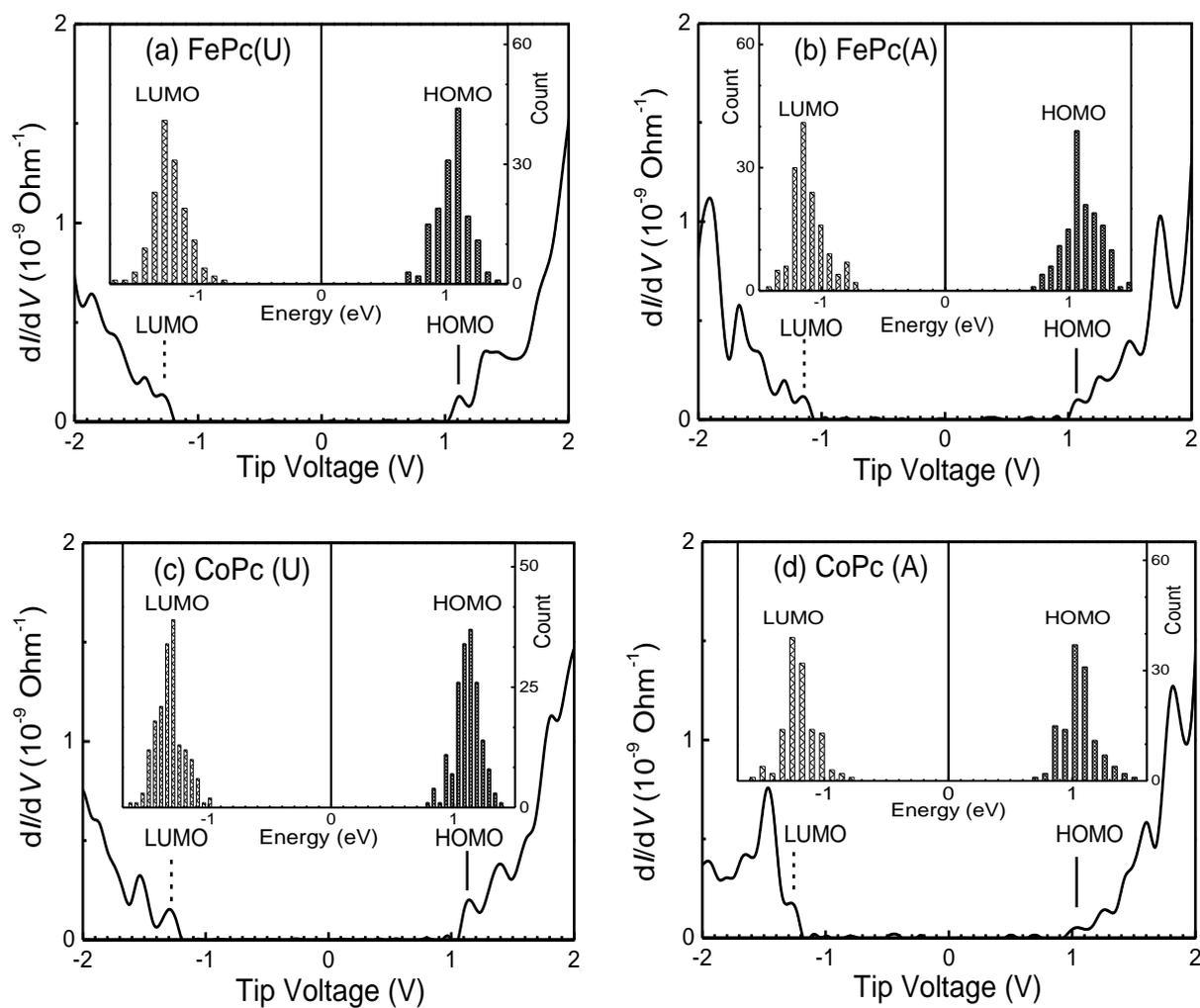


Fig. S4 A typical differential tunnel conductance spectrum and histogram of HOMO and LUMO energies of FePc in (a) unaligned and (b) aligned forms. In (c)-(d), such a spectrum and histogram of HOMO and LUMO energies of CoPc are shown.

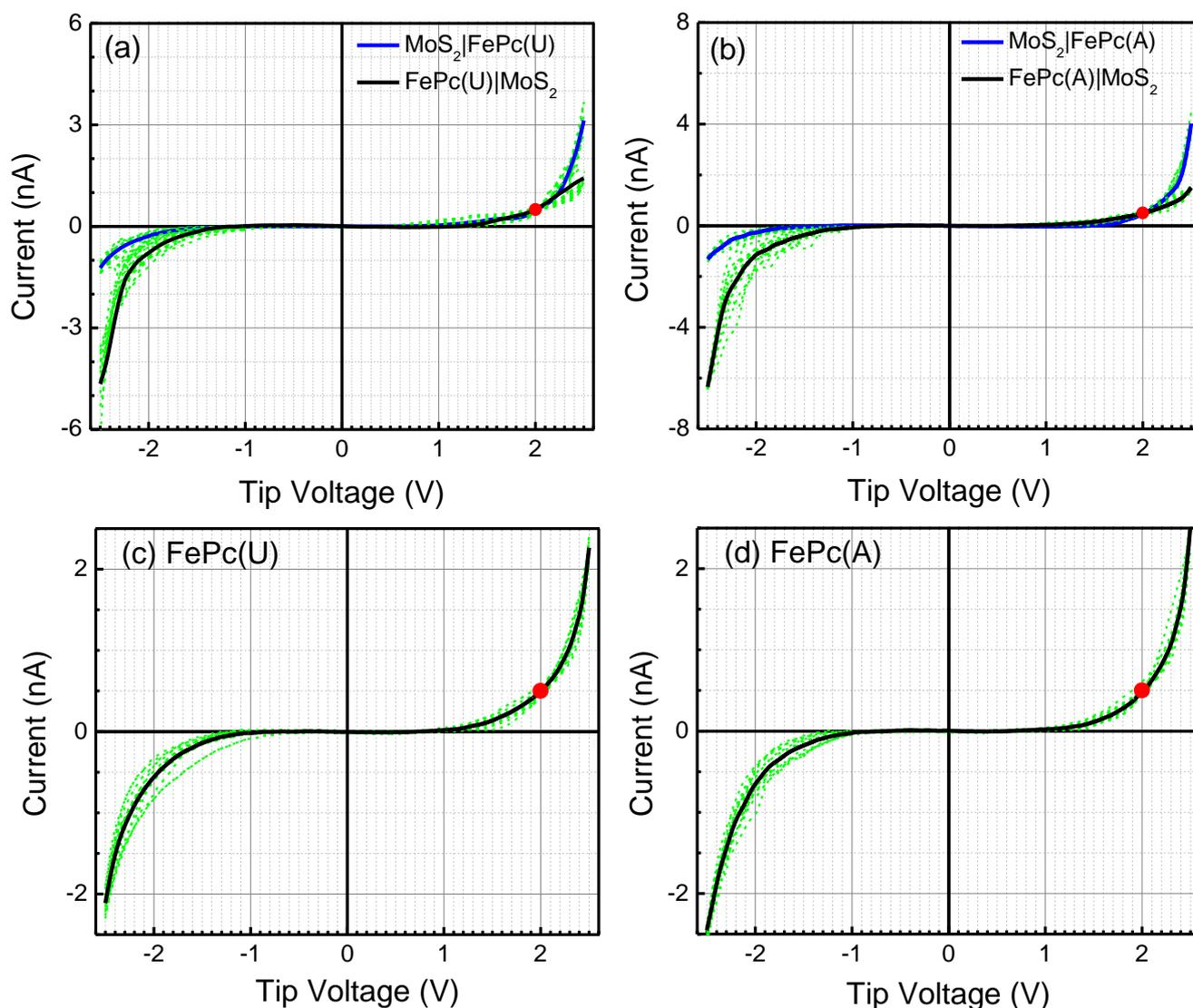


Fig. S5 (a) Tunneling current versus tip voltage characteristics of FePc(U)|MoS₂ junction and its reverse one, MoS₂|FePc(U), formed between two monolayers of the semiconductors. (b) Tunneling current versus tip voltage characteristics of FePc(A)|MoS₂ and MoS₂|FePc(A) junctions. FePc(U) and FePc(A) represented the metal-phthalocyanine in unaligned and aligned forms. Current versus tip voltage characteristics of the components, namely FePc(U), FePc(A) ultrathin-films are shown in (c) and (d), respectively. The set-point of tip-approach has been marked by a red circle in the figures.

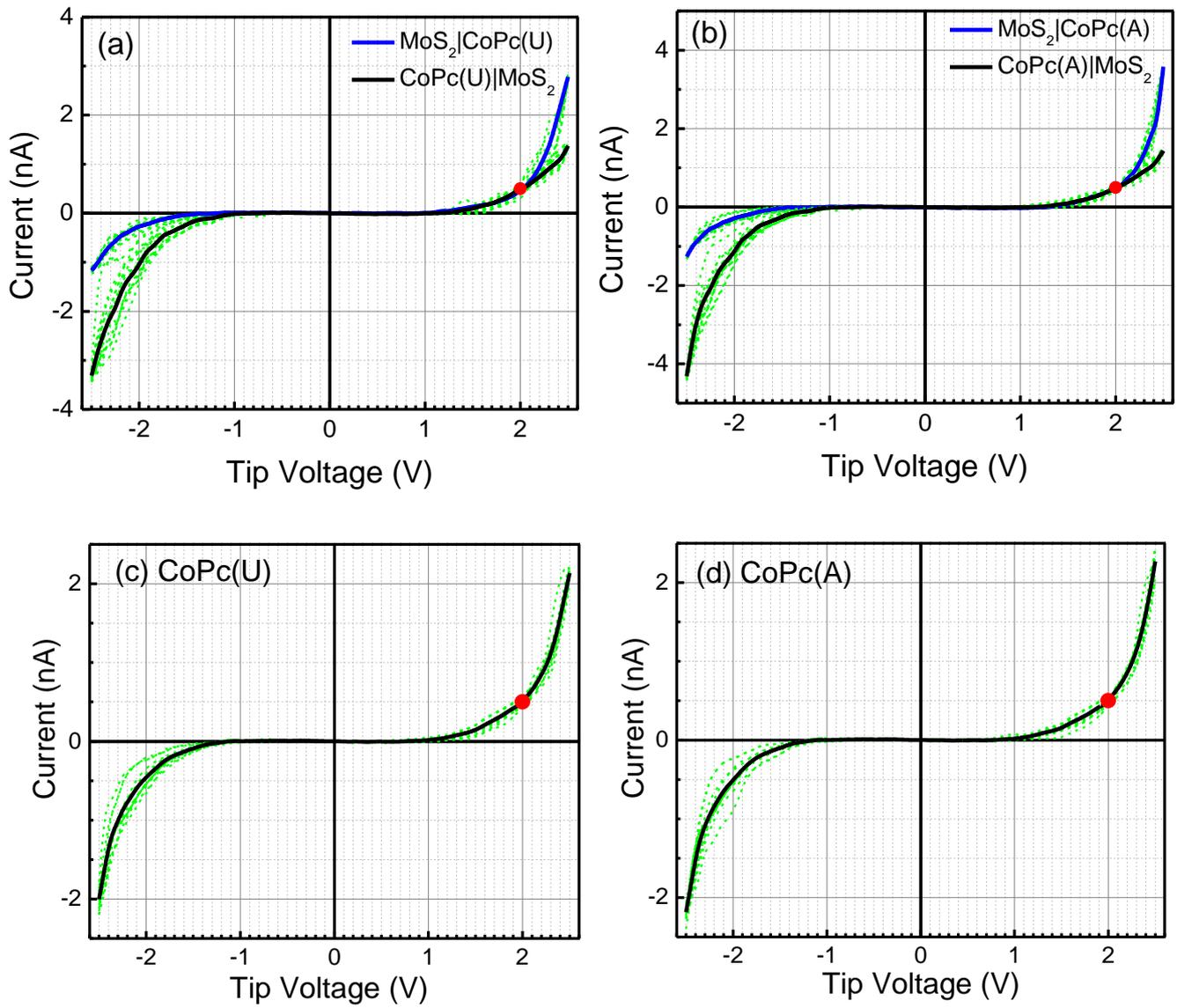


Fig. S6 (a) Tunneling current versus tip voltage characteristics of CoPc(U)|MoS₂ junction and its reverse one, MoS₂|CoPc(U), formed between two monolayers of the semiconductors. (b) Tunneling current versus tip voltage characteristics of CoPc(A)|MoS₂ and MoS₂|CoPc(A) junctions. CoPc(U) and CoPc(A) represented the metal-phthalocyanine in unaligned and aligned forms. Current versus tip voltage characteristics of the components, namely CoPc(U), CoPc(A) ultrathin-films are shown in (c) and (d), respectively. The set-point of tip-approach has been marked by a red circle in the figures.