

Electronic Supplementary Information

**Note added after first publication:** This file replaces the version published on 18th of September 2017, in which the figures were not accurately reproduced. The content of the file has not otherwise changed.

## Double Salt Ionic Liquids Based on 1-Ethyl-3-Methylimidazolium Acetate and Hydroxyl-Functionalized Ammonium Acetates: Strong Effects of Weak Interactions

Jorge F. B. Pereira,<sup>a,b\*</sup> Patrick S. Barber,<sup>b,†</sup> Steven P. Kelley,<sup>b,c</sup> Paula Berton,<sup>c</sup> and Robin D. Rogers<sup>b,c,e\*\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Universidade Estadual Paulista (UNESP), School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Campus Araraquara, Department of Bioprocesses and Biotechnology, 14800-903 – Araraquara, SP, Brazil.

<sup>b</sup> Department of Chemistry, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487, United States.

<sup>c</sup> Department of Chemistry, McGill University, 801 Sherbrooke St. West, Montreal QC H3A 0B8 Canada.

<sup>d</sup> 525 Solutions, Inc., 720 2nd Street, Tuscaloosa, AL 35401, United States.

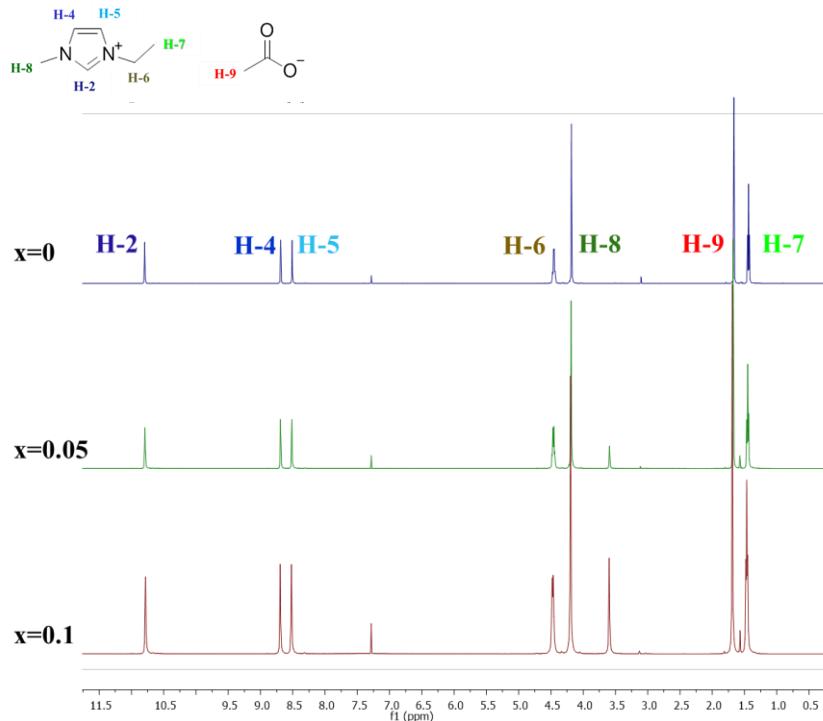
Corresponding Authors:

\*J. F. B. Pereira, E-mail: [jfpereira@fcfar.unesp.br](mailto:jfpereira@fcfar.unesp.br)

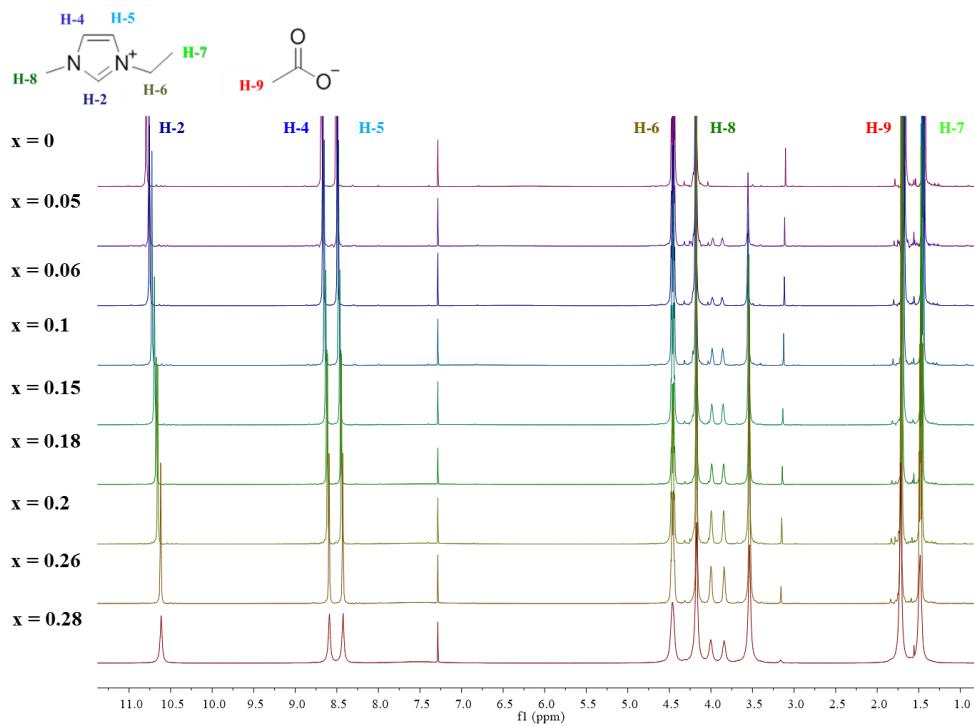
\*\*R. D. Rogers; E-mail: [RDRogers@ua.edu](mailto:RDRogers@ua.edu)

† Current Address: Williams College, Department of Chemistry, Williamstown, MA 01267, United States.

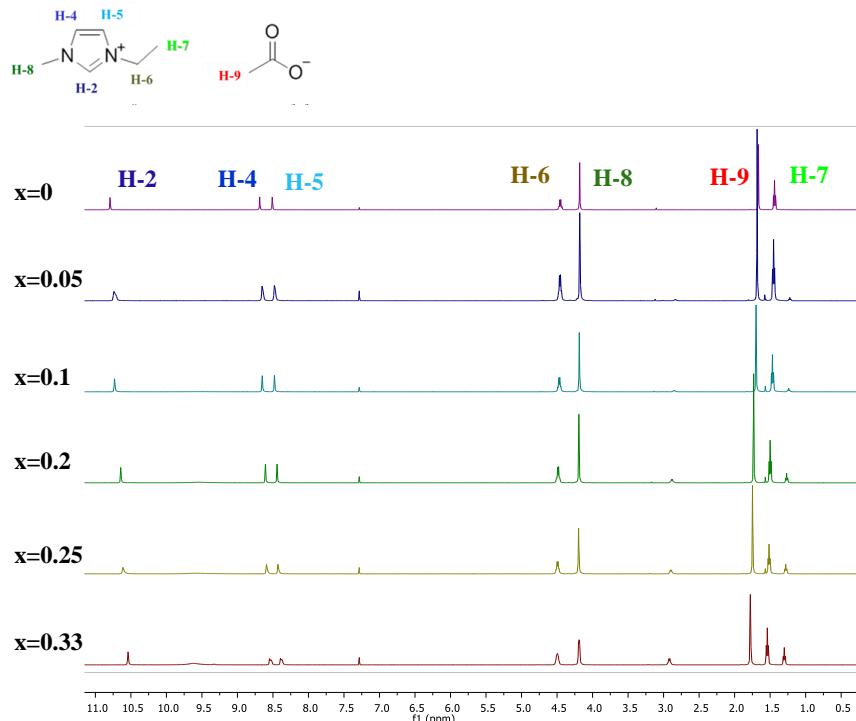
## Supplementary Figures



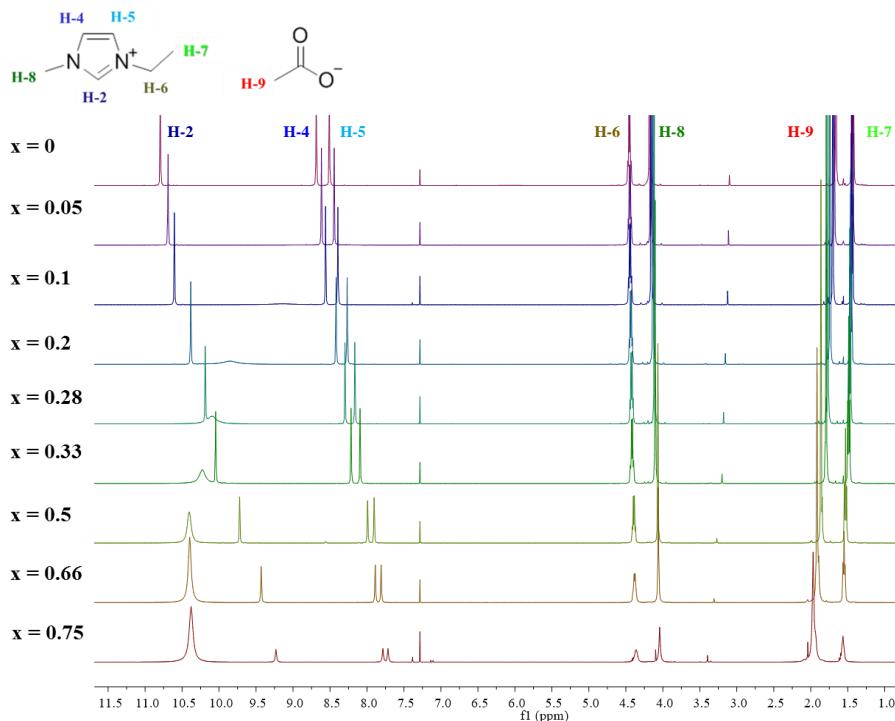
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_4]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  at 25 °C using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as external lock ( $x$  corresponds to the molar ratio of  $[\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_4]^+/\text{[OAc]}^-$ , in which zero corresponds to  $[\text{C}_2\text{mim}][\text{OAc}]$ ).



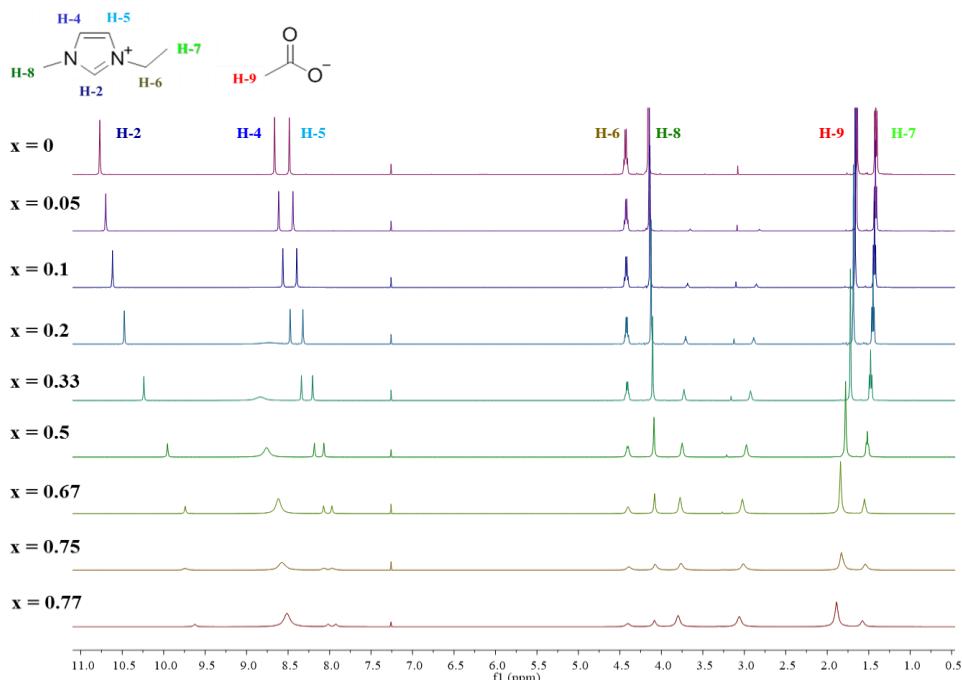
**Figure S2.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{Ch}]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  at 25 °C using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as external lock ( $x$  corresponds to the molar ratio of  $[\text{Ch}]^+/\text{[OAc]}^-$ , in which zero corresponds to  $[\text{C}_2\text{mim}][\text{OAc}]$ ).



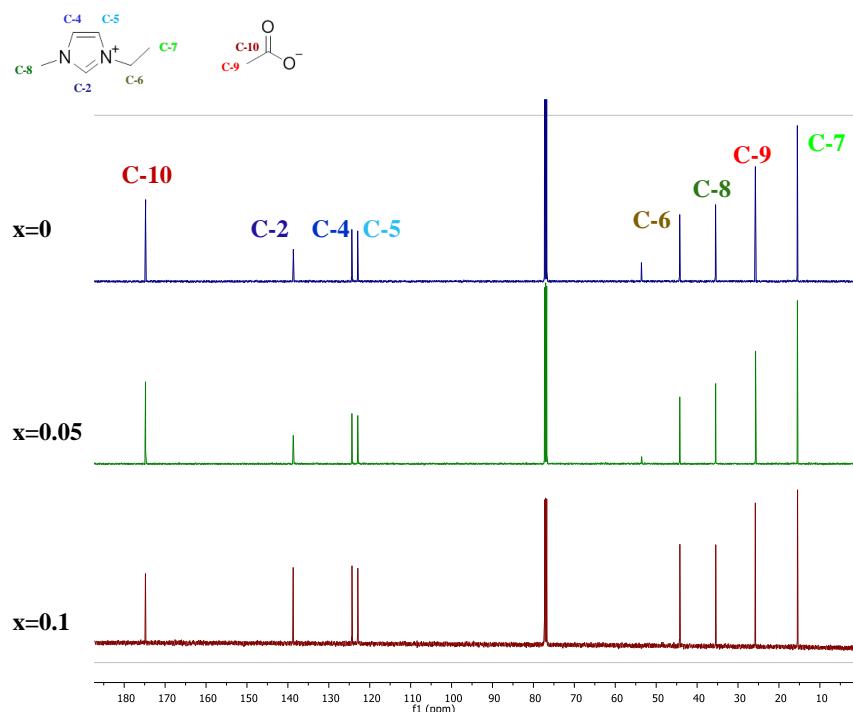
**Figure S3.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{NH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  at 25 °C using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as external lock (x corresponds to the molar ratio of  $[\text{NH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3]^+/\text{[OAc]}^-$ , in which zero corresponds to  $[\text{C}_2\text{mim}][\text{OAc}]$ ).



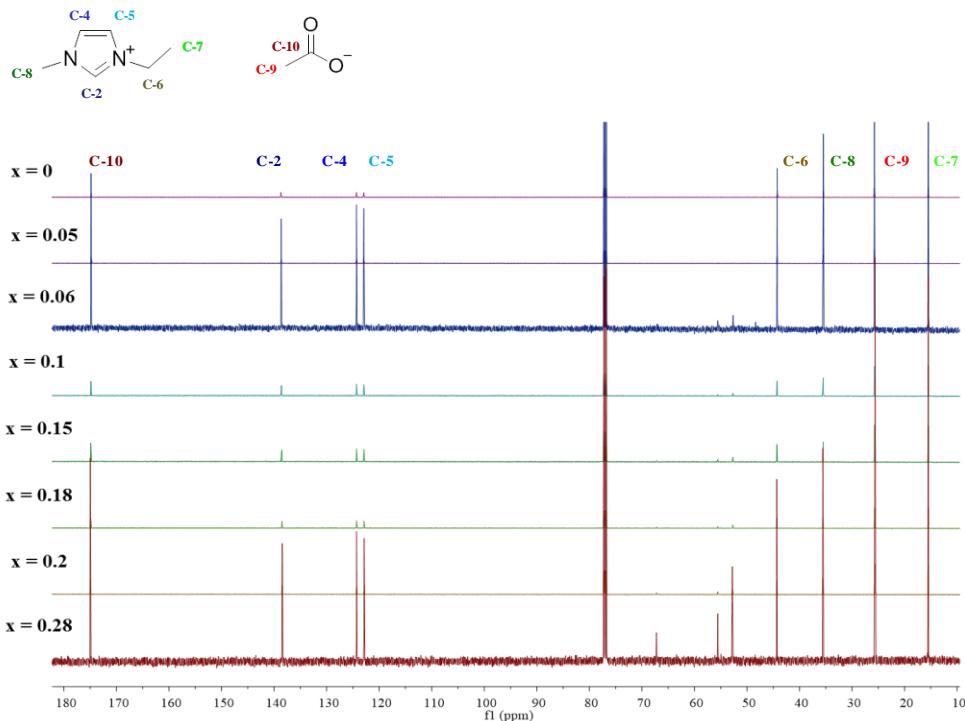
**Figure S4.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{NH}_3\text{OH}]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  at 25 °C using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as external lock (x corresponds to the molar ratio of  $[\text{NH}_3\text{OH}]^+/\text{[OAc]}^-$ , in which zero corresponds to  $[\text{C}_2\text{mim}][\text{OAc}]$ ).



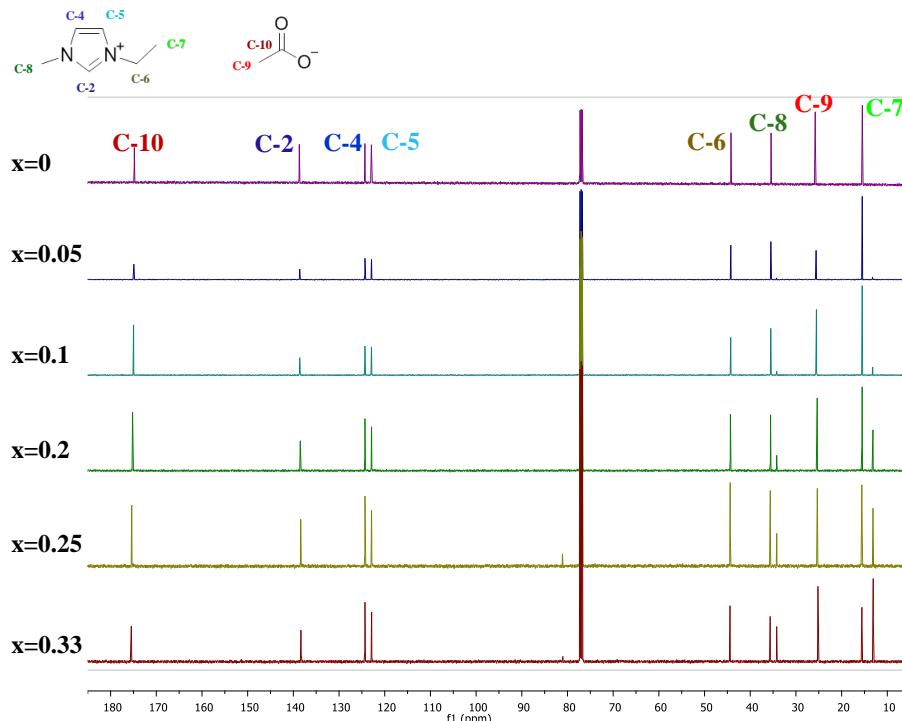
**Figure S5.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{NH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH}]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  at 25 °C using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as external lock (x corresponds to the molar ratio of  $[\text{NH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH}]^+/\text{[OAc]}^-$ ), in which zero corresponds to  $[\text{C}_2\text{mim}][\text{OAc}]$ ).



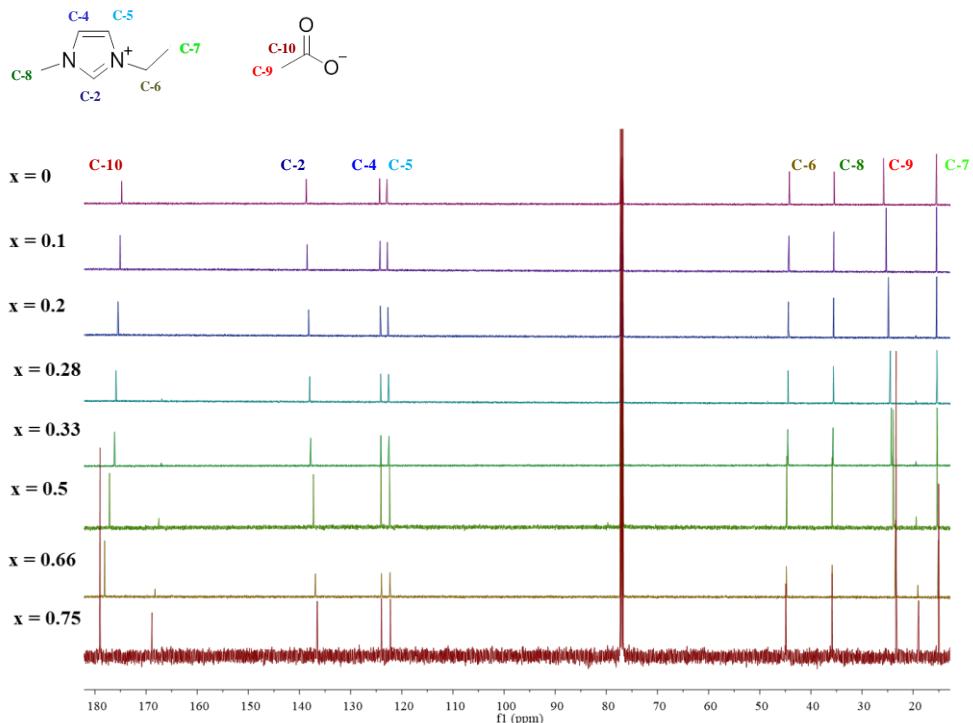
**Figure S6.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_4]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  at 25 °C using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as external lock (x corresponds to the molar ratio of  $[\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_4]^+/\text{[OAc]}^-$ , in which zero corresponds to  $[\text{C}_2\text{mim}][\text{OAc}]$ ).



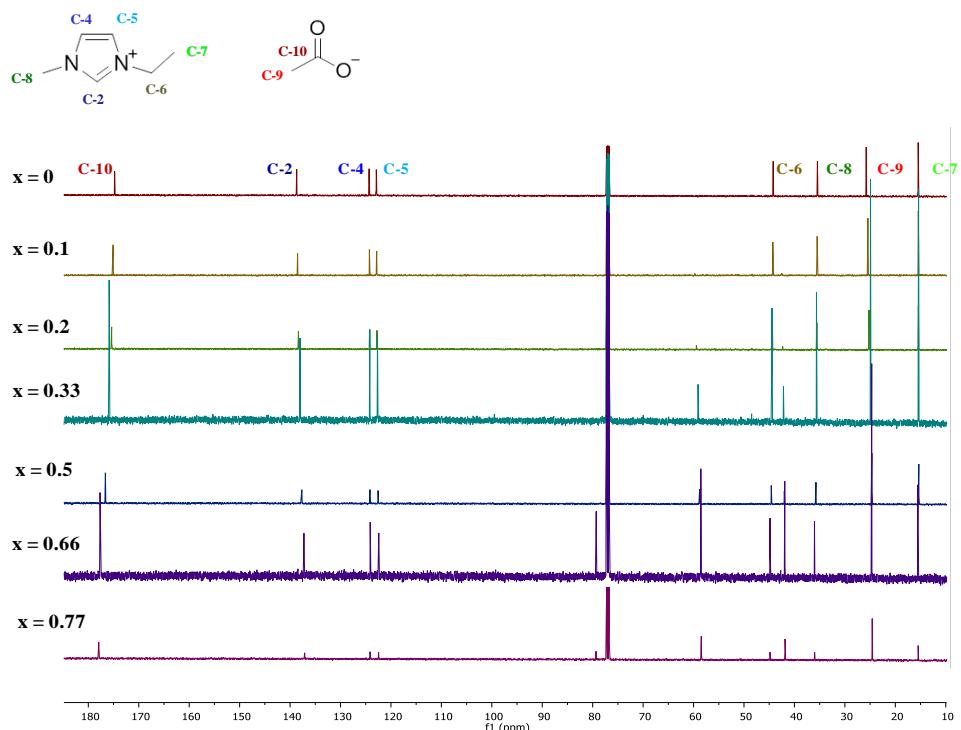
**Figure S7.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{Ch}]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  at 25 °C using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as external lock (x corresponds to the molar ratio of  $[\text{Ch}]^+/\text{[OAc]}^-$ , in which zero corresponds to  $[\text{C}_2\text{mim}][\text{OAc}]$ ).



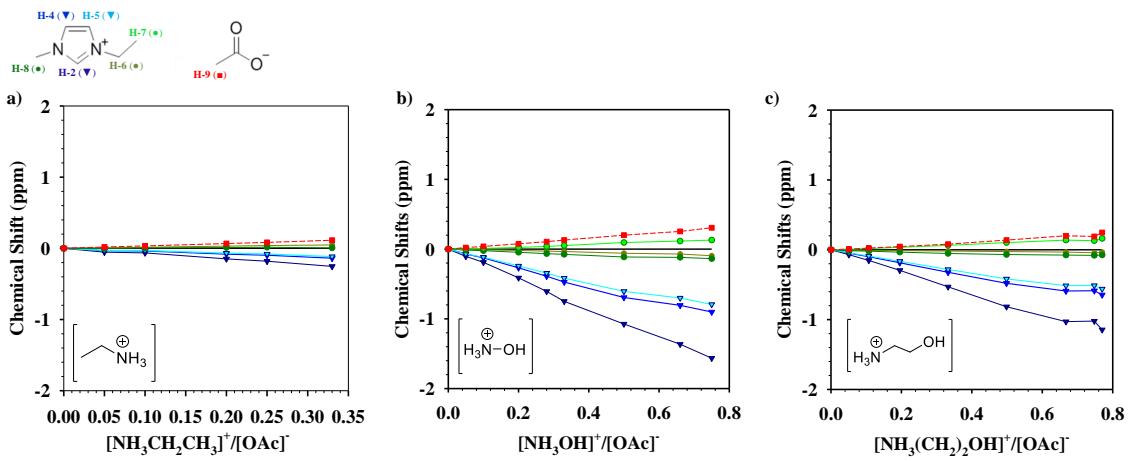
**Figure S8.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{NH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  at 25 °C using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as external lock (x corresponds to the molar ratio of  $[\text{NH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3]^+/\text{[OAc]}^-$ , in which zero corresponds to  $[\text{C}_2\text{mim}][\text{OAc}]$ ).



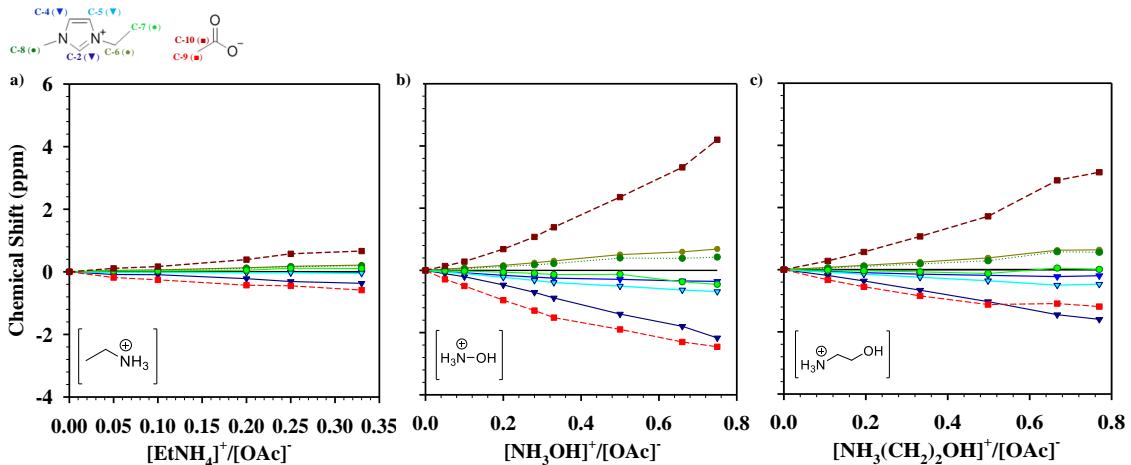
**Figure S9.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{NH}_3\text{OH}]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  at 25 °C using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as external lock (x corresponds to the molar ratio of  $[\text{NH}_3\text{OH}]^+/\text{[OAc]}^-$ , in which zero corresponds to  $[\text{C}_2\text{mim}][\text{OAc}]$ ).



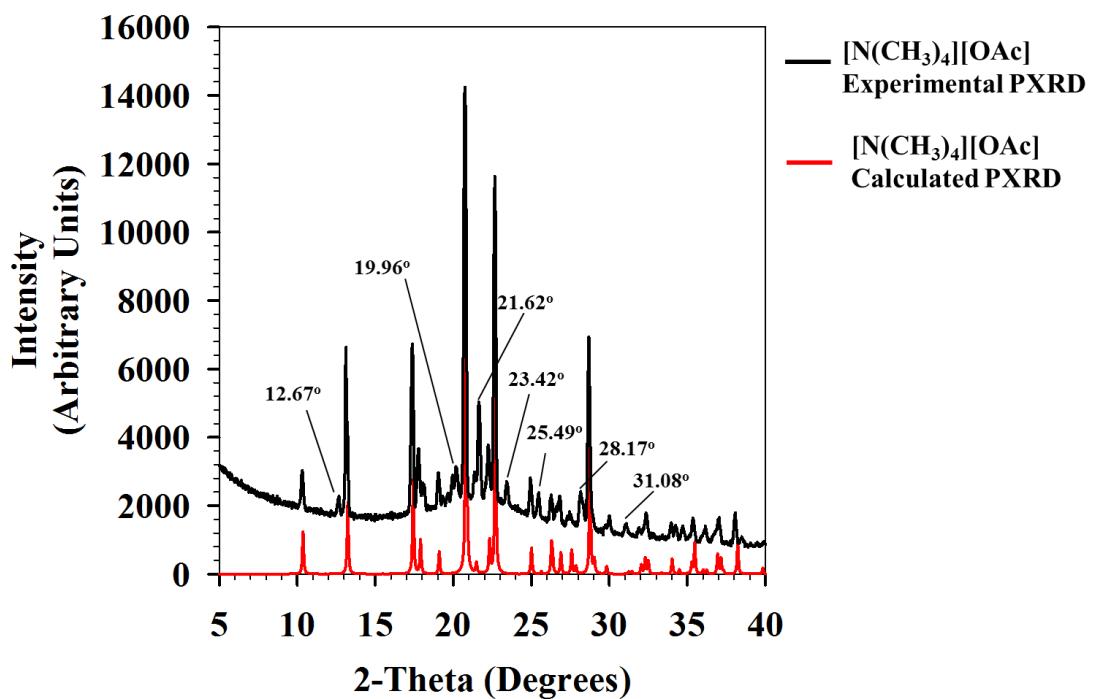
**Figure S10.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of  $[\text{NH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH}]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  at 25°C using  $\text{CDCl}_3$  as external lock (x corresponds to the molar ratio of  $[\text{NH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH}]^+/\text{[OAc]}^-$ ), in which zero corresponds to  $[\text{C}_2\text{mim}][\text{OAc}]$ .



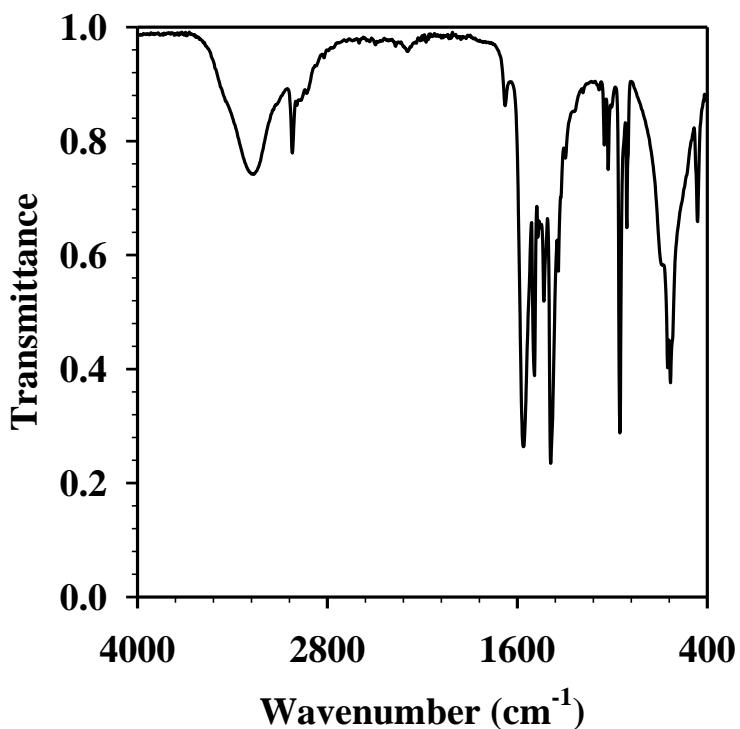
**Figure S11.**  ${}^1\text{H}$  NMR chemical shifts of the [C<sub>2</sub>mim][OAc] ring protons of a)  $[\text{NH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$ , b)  $[\text{NH}_3\text{OH}]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$ , and c)  $[\text{NH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH}]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  (zero on the axis corresponds to [C<sub>2</sub>mim][OAc]).



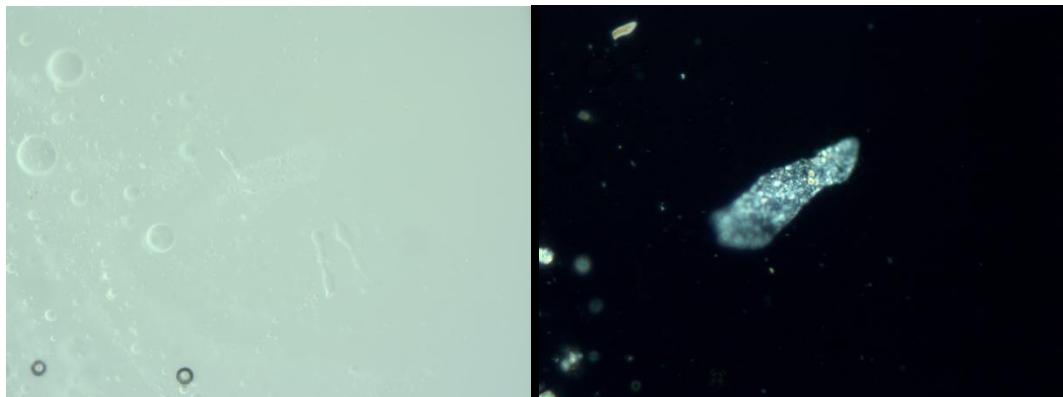
**Figure S12.**  ${}^{13}\text{C}$  NMR chemical shifts of the [C<sub>2</sub>mim][OAc] ring carbons of a)  $[\text{NH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$ , b)  $[\text{NH}_3\text{OH}]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$ , and c)  $[\text{NH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH}]_x[\text{C}_2\text{mim}]_{1-x}[\text{OAc}]$  (zero on the axis corresponds to [C<sub>2</sub>mim][OAc]).



**Figure S13.** PXRD pattern of  $[\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_4]\text{[OAc]}$  vs. simulated pattern from crystal structure. Unidentified peaks from the experimental pattern are labeled with positions.



**Figure S14.** IR spectrum of  $[\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_4]\text{[OAc]}$ .



**Figure S15:** Optical micrographs at 50x magnification of  $[\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_4]\text{[OAc]}$  under ordinary transmitted light (*left*) and crossed polarizers (*right*).