

Supplemental info for “Trends in adsorption of electrocatalytic water splitting intermediates on cubic ABO₃ oxides””

Joseph H. Montoya Andrew D. Doyle Jens K. Nørskov Aleksandra Vojvodic

1 Calculation details

The calculations performed herein used the Quantum Espresso¹ pwscf code for computational of potential energies of both bulk and surface atomic configurations. These calculations use a plane-wave electronic energy cutoff of 400 eV and a density cutoff of 4000 eV. 8x8x8 and 4x4x1 k-point meshes generated according to the Monkhorst-Pack² scheme were used for bulk and surface calculations, respectively. Calculations were run non-spin-polarized and with a dipole correction. Slab and adsorbate calculations used a 2x2x3 supercell relative to the 5-atom cubic bulk unit cell, and only the atoms in the topmost layer, along with any adsorbates, were left unconstrained in force optimization. Ionic relaxation to a maximum force of 0.05 eV/Å was conducted using the LBFGS algorithm as implemented in the Atomic Simulation Environment.³ As mentioned in the main text, the RBPE⁴ functional was used.

Bulk cubic ABO₃ compounds were structurally optimized by fitting isotropic volume perturbations to previously determined lattice constants to find the minimum potential energy lattice. For projected density of states (PDOS) calculations, a non-self-consistent (NSCF) calculation was conducted over a finer (8x8x1) k-point mesh.

2 Free energy corrections

The Gibbs free energy (ΔG) of the adsorbates presented in the main text are determined using corrections enumerated in the Table 1. These include the heat-capacity corrections to the enthalpy, the zero-point energy and the entropy. Corrections to the gas-phase H₂ and liquid phase H₂O are made using the IdealGasThermo class in the ase.thermochemistry module using a temperature of 25° and pressures of 101325 Pa for H₂ and 3540 Pa for H₂O (the vapor pressure of water, which defines the equilibrium between the gas and liquid phases). These corrections (totaled in the column labeled ΔG_{corr}) are added to the electronic energy of the state to represent the total Gibbs free energy of the state, which are then used to calculate the Gibbs free energy of reaction to form the adsorbate from the slab and molecular precursors, *e.g.*

$$\Delta G_{adsorption} = \Delta G_{adsorbate} - \Delta G_{slab} - n\Delta G_{H_2O} - m\Delta G_{H_2}, \quad (1)$$

where n and m are the appropriate coefficients needed to balance the stoichiometry of the chemical reaction for the formation of the adsorbate.

State	ν (cm^{-1})	ΔE_{ZPE} (eV)	$\int_0^{300} C_v dT$ (eV)	$T\Delta S$ (eV)	ΔG_{corr} (eV)
H ₂ O ^(l)	[1584, 3587, 3696]	0.57	0.08	0.66	-0.01
H ₂ ^(g)	[4274]	0.26	0.09	0.40	-0.05
H*-M	[336, 352, 1210]	0.12	0.02	0.03	0.11
H*-O	[644, 856, 3444]	0.31	0.01	0.01	0.30
O*	[228, 255, 732]	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.06
OH*	[225, 250, 285, 507, 596, 3659]	0.34	0.05	0.08	0.31
OOH*	[158, 222, 241, 289, 304, 331, 1065, 1359, 3466]	0.46	0.08	0.14	0.40

3 Oxygen evolution data

In this supplement, we include the data on oxygen evolution used to generate the figures in the main text. Also included are all data which resulted in failed runs or that can be reconstructed from scaling. Data not explicitly included in the figures are marked with letters in the “warning” column indicating the cause of the failure of the run, which are enumerated below the table.

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
YRhO ₃	0.80	2.30	3.77	0.26	0.90	None
BaRuO ₃	0.50	1.96	3.46	0.27	0.42	None
BaRhO ₃	0.66	2.19	3.52	0.30	0.60	None
MgRhO ₃	1.05	2.60	3.65	0.32	0.90	a
ScIrO ₃	0.46	1.95	3.53	0.36	1.54	None
MgIrO ₃	0.59	2.19	3.72	0.37	1.24	a
MgBaO ₃	0.57	1.80	3.30	0.39	1.84	a,b
BaNiO ₃	0.61	2.24	3.74	0.39	0.66	a,b
KRuO ₃	1.23	2.86	4.16	0.40	0.62	None
ScRhO ₃	0.83	2.47	3.88	0.41	1.10	a,b
NaRuO ₃	0.78	2.41	3.92	0.41	0.68	a
SrPtO ₃	0.99	2.65	3.75	0.43	0.84	a
AgRuO ₃	0.35	1.85	3.53	0.45	1.22	a,b
ZrRuO ₃	0.33	1.73	3.43	0.47	1.24	a
ZrFeO ₃	0.65	2.36	3.77	0.49	1.00	a
ScAsO ₃	-0.26	1.46	3.21	0.52	1.22	a,b
LaFeO ₃	0.11	1.66	3.41	0.52	0.14	a
ZrInO ₃	0.27	1.70	3.46	0.53	0.86	a,b
ZrCaO ₃	0.70	2.46	3.82	0.53	1.08	a,b
PbBiO ₃	0.27	1.70	3.46	0.53	0.60	a
BaIrO ₃	0.84	2.12	3.89	0.54	0.62	None
InCuO ₃	0.26	1.67	3.45	0.55	1.02	a,b
BaTeO ₃	-0.27	1.40	3.19	0.56	0.22	b
NaLaO ₃	1.45	3.00	4.80	0.57	0.90	a,b
InGaO ₃	0.23	1.62	3.43	0.57	0.60	a,b
SrNiO ₃	0.64	2.46	3.80	0.59	0.64	a,b
SrIrO ₃	0.67	1.91	3.73	0.59	0.70	None
BaPtO ₃	1.12	2.94	3.99	0.60	0.78	None
AgLaO ₃	0.85	2.69	3.93	0.61	1.38	a,b
SiNbO ₃	0.18	1.53	3.39	0.62	1.04	a
PbScO ₃	0.18	1.53	3.38	0.62	0.60	a,b
SrMnO ₃	0.28	1.60	3.46	0.63	-0.10	a
SrTeO ₃	-0.25	1.27	3.14	0.64	0.38	b
BeIrO ₃	1.65	3.08	4.95	0.64	1.56	None

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
CaBO ₃	0.60	2.23	4.13	0.67	0.98	b
ZrMgO ₃	-0.34	1.56	3.20	0.67	0.56	a,b
PbBaO ₃	0.89	2.78	3.96	0.67	1.06	a
CaMnO ₃	0.24	1.53	3.43	0.67	0.00	a
ZrNaO ₃	0.91	2.82	3.98	0.68	1.30	a
SrRuO ₃	0.05	1.75	3.00	0.69	0.50	a
TlIrO ₃	0.94	2.86	4.01	0.69	1.12	a
YBO ₃	0.54	2.48	3.13	0.70	0.70	b
ScRuO ₃	0.65	1.69	3.63	0.71	1.36	a
PbPbO ₃	0.08	1.36	3.31	0.72	0.72	a,b
YGeO ₃	-0.31	1.65	3.20	0.73	0.64	b
PbIrO ₃	-0.26	1.70	3.26	0.74	0.92	a,b
TiTiO ₃	0.17	1.39	3.37	0.75	0.40	a,b
HgIrO ₃	1.01	2.99	4.06	0.75	1.36	a
SrRhO ₃	-0.04	1.93	2.93	0.76	0.68	None
NaPtO ₃	1.32	3.32	4.43	0.77	1.18	a,b
PdIrO ₃	1.03	3.03	4.08	0.77	1.64	a
NaIrO ₃	0.13	1.31	3.33	0.79	0.84	a
CaBiO ₃	0.73	2.75	3.90	0.79	0.68	a
ZrReO ₃	-0.01	1.21	3.24	0.80	1.20	a
LaCoO ₃	0.40	2.43	3.51	0.80	0.30	None
SrSbO ₃	-0.69	1.26	2.88	0.81	0.18	None
YNiO ₃	1.27	3.35	3.62	0.84	0.64	None
HfNiO ₃	1.12	3.19	4.15	0.85	1.26	a
CaNiO ₃	0.33	2.41	3.66	0.85	0.74	a,b
CaPtO ₃	-0.09	1.07	3.17	0.87	1.06	a,b
SrPdO ₃	1.30	3.40	3.82	0.87	0.96	None
LaNiO ₃	1.39	3.50	4.47	0.88	0.36	None
ScNiO ₃	1.29	3.39	4.26	0.88	0.94	a
BaPdO ₃	1.39	3.54	4.15	0.92	0.80	None
SiTaO ₃	-0.13	0.98	3.13	0.92	0.84	a
YPdO ₃	-0.09	2.07	2.78	0.92	1.02	b
KTeO ₃	-0.16	0.98	3.12	0.92	0.38	a,b
BaGeO ₃	0.44	2.55	2.76	0.93	0.02	b
PbPtO ₃	0.53	2.70	3.81	0.94	1.06	a,b
NaNbO ₃	-0.60	0.71	2.90	0.97	-0.32	None
SbNiO ₃	1.27	3.48	4.28	0.98	0.76	a
InPdO ₃	-1.20	1.01	2.73	0.98	1.14	a,b
CdNiO ₃	1.27	3.49	4.28	0.99	1.06	a
BiNiO ₃	1.27	3.49	4.28	0.99	0.72	a
PbTiO ₃	1.19	3.42	4.44	1.00	0.06	None

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
SnNiO ₃	1.30	3.53	4.30	1.01	0.80	a
TlNiO ₃	1.31	3.55	4.31	1.02	1.14	a
AuNiO ₃	1.32	3.58	4.32	1.03	1.72	a
AgSbO ₃	0.40	2.67	4.26	1.04	0.76	a
SrBiO ₃	0.65	2.93	3.56	1.05	0.42	None
LaRhO ₃	-0.39	1.82	2.64	1.05	0.68	None
ZrIrO ₃	1.38	3.66	4.39	1.06	1.46	a
SrBO ₃	0.82	1.99	4.28	1.06	0.96	b
AlBO ₃	2.30	4.56	5.27	1.07	1.22	None
BaSbO ₃	-0.99	1.31	2.61	1.08	0.04	None
ScSrO ₃	1.16	3.48	4.39	1.09	1.30	a
PbCoO ₃	-0.32	0.65	2.98	1.09	0.74	a,b
NaTeO ₃	0.18	2.55	3.63	1.13	0.48	b
ScPdO ₃	1.35	3.72	4.36	1.14	1.54	a
PbBO ₃	-0.37	0.57	2.94	1.14	1.22	a,b
YScO ₃	-0.19	1.89	2.55	1.14	0.34	b
KNbO ₃	-0.65	0.50	2.88	1.15	-0.42	None
LaPtO ₃	0.45	2.84	3.39	1.16	0.84	None
ScBO ₃	1.25	2.55	4.95	1.16	0.84	b
CaTiO ₃	1.44	3.84	4.70	1.17	-0.12	None
CaSbO ₃	-0.55	1.43	2.52	1.17	0.38	b
BaAuO ₃	2.01	4.42	4.83	1.18	1.02	None
BaBiO ₃	0.69	3.10	3.88	1.18	0.28	None
SrTiO ₃	1.27	3.68	4.49	1.18	-0.24	None
ZrRhO ₃	-0.45	0.52	2.94	1.19	1.64	a
ZrMoO ₃	-0.43	0.47	2.89	1.19	0.88	a,b
MgPdO ₃	1.52	3.95	3.50	1.21	1.10	c
LaPdO ₃	0.96	3.42	3.78	1.23	0.72	None
PbRhO ₃	-0.87	1.57	2.46	1.23	0.90	b
CaCuO ₃	2.03	4.51	5.01	1.25	0.96	None
LiNbO ₃	-0.77	0.27	2.76	1.26	-0.06	b
LiVO ₃	-0.36	2.13	4.22	1.26	0.18	b
SrAuO ₃	1.87	4.37	4.73	1.27	1.12	None
LaGeO ₃	-0.81	0.20	2.71	1.27	0.28	b
NaVO ₃	-0.11	2.39	4.51	1.27	0.10	b
PbNiO ₃	1.13	3.63	4.25	1.27	0.88	a
PbAlO ₃	1.53	4.04	4.61	1.28	0.52	a
AlTiO ₃	-0.34	0.42	2.95	1.29	0.54	a
AgTeO ₃	-0.53	-0.12	2.40	1.29	1.02	a,b
NaTiO ₃	2.47	4.99	5.14	1.29	0.18	None
KHgO ₃	2.30	4.83	4.99	1.30	1.44	a

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
KOsO ₃	-0.15	0.49	3.02	1.30	0.50	None
BaCuO ₃	2.06	4.60	4.99	1.30	0.82	None
ScCuO ₃	1.95	4.47	4.77	1.30	1.18	a
KTiO ₃	2.30	4.83	4.97	1.30	0.16	None
KTaO ₃	-1.15	0.05	2.38	1.31	-0.64	None
LiSiO ₃	2.16	4.70	5.11	1.31	0.54	None
AgNbO ₃	-0.59	0.39	2.93	1.31	0.20	None
LaCuO ₃	2.05	4.59	4.76	1.31	0.54	None
BaBO ₃	0.86	1.77	4.32	1.32	1.02	b
PbSbO ₃	-0.56	0.23	2.78	1.32	0.44	a
YCaO ₃	1.68	4.26	4.62	1.35	0.94	a
BaTiO ₃	0.98	3.58	4.21	1.36	-0.26	None
CaRhO ₃	-1.74	0.17	2.33	1.36	0.82	a,b
BaHgO ₃	2.18	4.78	5.29	1.37	0.96	None
NaSbO ₃	0.59	3.19	4.12	1.37	0.20	None
NaOsO ₃	-0.38	0.17	2.79	1.38	0.54	None
CaIrO ₃	-0.82	0.10	2.31	1.38	0.82	b
BaAgO ₃	2.26	4.88	5.23	1.39	1.04	None
SrHgO ₃	2.13	4.76	5.27	1.39	1.12	None
KSbO ₃	0.86	3.49	4.39	1.40	0.16	None
SrCrO ₃	-0.21	0.48	3.11	1.40	-0.16	a
SrAgO ₃	2.15	4.78	4.84	1.40	1.16	None
KBiO ₃	1.85	4.51	5.05	1.43	0.56	None
GeTiO ₃	-0.47	0.17	2.84	1.43	0.20	a,b
NaTaO ₃	-1.24	-0.04	2.26	1.43	-0.58	None
SrPbO ₃	1.54	4.21	4.74	1.44	0.54	None
MgYO ₃	2.65	5.34	5.19	1.46	1.16	None
CaOsO ₃	-0.34	0.29	2.98	1.46	0.70	a
BaMnO ₃	-0.74	-0.19	2.51	1.47	-0.08	a,b
BaZnO ₃	2.38	5.09	5.14	1.48	0.66	None
BaOsO ₃	-0.94	-0.43	2.28	1.48	0.46	a
BaTlO ₃	2.05	4.77	5.02	1.49	0.74	None
SrTlO ₃	2.03	4.75	5.06	1.49	0.88	None
SrZnO ₃	2.41	5.13	5.15	1.49	0.74	None
SiWO ₃	-0.74	-0.08	2.64	1.49	1.30	a
LiGeO ₃	2.06	4.79	5.04	1.49	0.60	a
MgScO ₃	2.73	5.36	5.23	1.50	0.90	None
BaPbO ₃	1.73	4.46	4.89	1.50	0.40	None
LiPbO ₃	2.33	5.07	5.10	1.51	1.28	b
LiSbO ₃	-0.61	2.13	2.95	1.51	0.44	b
SrAlO ₃	2.15	4.90	4.83	1.53	0.22	None

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
KPbO ₃	2.14	4.89	5.12	1.53	0.82	None
SrGeO ₃	1.11	3.87	4.53	1.53	0.16	None
CaAlO ₃	2.24	5.00	4.92	1.53	0.30	None
LiTiO ₃	2.77	5.32	5.16	1.54	0.40	None
AlLiO ₃	1.34	2.63	5.39	1.54	2.08	b
KCdO ₃	2.61	5.39	5.24	1.54	1.28	a
CaGeO ₃	1.09	3.87	4.31	1.55	0.16	None
LaZnO ₃	2.37	5.16	5.10	1.55	0.44	None
KSnO ₃	1.79	4.57	4.82	1.55	0.34	None
LiSnO ₃	2.32	5.10	5.00	1.55	0.72	None
BaCdO ₃	2.44	5.22	5.20	1.55	0.78	None
LiTaO ₃	-1.92	-0.57	2.22	1.56	-0.32	b
LaAsO ₃	-1.11	0.43	2.13	1.56	0.44	b
NaAsO ₃	-0.69	0.36	2.12	1.57	0.52	b
KCuO ₃	2.07	4.88	4.93	1.57	1.30	a
LaIrO ₃	-0.88	0.25	2.12	1.57	0.78	b
InReO ₃	-0.75	-0.61	2.12	1.57	0.46	a
AlRhO ₃	-1.03	0.37	2.11	1.58	1.42	
BaGaO ₃	2.15	4.97	4.95	1.59	0.20	None
SrCdO ₃	2.26	5.09	5.14	1.59	0.92	None
PbPdO ₃	0.64	3.46	4.02	1.59	1.14	a
YCuO ₃	1.72	4.55	4.75	1.59	0.82	None
PbHgO ₃	1.96	4.79	4.85	1.60	1.38	a
CaSiO ₃	0.61	3.44	4.09	1.60	0.10	None
SrGaO ₃	2.21	5.04	4.98	1.60	0.26	None
BaSnO ₃	1.35	4.19	4.59	1.60	-0.08	None
KZrO ₃	2.22	5.06	5.02	1.61	0.12	None
ScOsO ₃	-0.64	-0.14	2.70	1.61	1.48	a
LiZrO ₃	2.61	5.45	5.07	1.61	0.50	None
SrSnO ₃	1.22	4.06	4.49	1.62	0.00	None
CaAuO ₃	1.45	4.29	4.33	1.62	1.26	None
KHfO ₃	2.15	5.00	4.96	1.62	0.12	None
LiHfO ₃	2.50	5.35	5.06	1.62	0.52	None
CaZnO ₃	2.21	5.08	5.17	1.63	0.88	a
HgNiO ₃	-0.65	-0.17	2.69	1.63	1.40	a,b
SrZrO ₃	1.30	4.16	4.54	1.63	-0.18	None
CaGaO ₃	2.20	5.06	5.00	1.63	0.40	None
LaTlO ₃	-0.71	2.13	2.06	1.63	0.70	b
BaZrO ₃	1.36	4.23	4.57	1.64	-0.28	None
NaSnO ₃	1.78	4.66	4.88	1.65	0.44	None
CaTeO ₃	-1.68	0.10	2.04	1.65	0.60	b

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
NaZrO ₃	2.19	5.07	5.03	1.66	0.24	None
MgAlO ₃	2.04	4.95	4.91	1.67	0.54	None
NaHfO ₃	2.13	5.03	4.98	1.67	0.24	None
CaAgO ₃	1.79	4.69	4.54	1.67	1.30	None
LaAgO ₃	1.77	4.68	4.45	1.68	0.96	b
BaInO ₃	2.03	4.94	4.91	1.69	0.28	None
PbAuO ₃	1.50	4.42	4.58	1.69	1.34	a,b
BaScO ₃	2.25	5.18	4.97	1.70	0.22	None
LaGaO ₃	1.98	4.91	4.92	1.70	-0.04	None
YAlO ₃	1.93	4.85	4.79	1.70	0.14	None
LaAlO ₃	2.00	4.93	4.80	1.70	-0.10	None
YCdO ₃	-0.17	2.77	2.73	1.70	1.24	b
BaHfO ₃	1.32	4.25	4.52	1.70	-0.26	None
SrHfO ₃	1.24	4.18	4.47	1.71	-0.16	None
LiTeO ₃	-0.49	2.44	2.64	1.71	0.74	b
SrInO ₃	1.88	4.82	4.83	1.71	0.44	None
AgTaO ₃	-0.99	-0.52	2.43	1.73	-0.04	a
SrScO ₃	2.18	5.14	4.93	1.73	0.34	None
LaAuO ₃	1.21	4.17	4.11	1.73	1.10	b
CaYO ₃	1.50	4.46	4.55	1.74	0.58	None
CaScO ₃	2.00	4.96	4.84	1.74	0.52	None
CaCrO ₃	-0.02	0.46	3.44	1.74	-0.04	a
SrYO ₃	1.58	4.55	4.57	1.74	0.46	None
BaYO ₃	1.80	4.78	4.75	1.75	0.32	None
LiBiO ₃	-0.29	2.70	3.05	1.76	1.00	b
YGaO ₃	1.26	4.26	4.29	1.76	0.30	b
PbZrO ₃	0.85	3.84	4.18	1.76	0.08	a
PbLaO ₃	-2.58	-0.06	1.93	1.76	0.84	a,b
LaScO ₃	1.65	4.64	4.44	1.76	0.08	None
YCoO ₃	-0.79	2.21	3.16	1.77	0.60	a,b
ScGaO ₃	-1.65	1.35	2.62	1.78	0.42	a,b
ScZnO ₃	-0.79	-0.43	2.57	1.78	0.92	a,b
ScTiO ₃	2.20	5.22	5.16	1.79	1.76	a
AgOsO ₃	-1.28	0.35	1.89	1.80	1.10	b
CaHfO ₃	0.76	3.81	3.95	1.82	0.02	b
PbHfO ₃	0.93	3.99	4.25	1.83	0.10	a
LaMgO ₃	2.19	5.25	4.86	1.83	0.34	None
GaNbO ₃	-1.03	-0.63	2.44	1.84	0.08	a
CaZrO ₃	0.66	3.72	3.77	1.84	0.02	b
PbSnO ₃	0.85	3.92	4.12	1.84	0.28	b
NaBiO ₃	0.92	4.02	4.25	1.86	0.72	a,b

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
InAlO ₃	0.33	3.42	3.44	1.86	0.46	b
NaYO ₃	2.01	5.11	4.81	1.87	0.86	a
NaZnO ₃	2.47	5.58	5.26	1.88	1.22	a
SrOsO ₃	-1.35	-0.92	1.81	1.88	0.54	a
CaHgO ₃	1.57	4.70	4.83	1.89	1.32	b
InTiO ₃	-2.33	-1.22	1.79	1.90	0.24	a,b
AgZrO ₃	-2.83	-0.40	1.76	1.93	0.72	a,b
CaVO ₃	0.00	-0.22	2.95	1.94	-0.14	a
KMoO ₃	-0.18	-0.13	3.05	1.95	-0.22	None
AgPtO ₃	-1.22	-0.93	2.24	1.95	1.70	a,b
NaScO ₃	2.19	5.38	4.99	1.96	0.76	a
GaTaO ₃	-1.35	-0.97	2.24	1.98	-0.04	a
NaAuO ₃	1.24	4.50	4.49	2.03	1.54	a,b
GaMoO ₃	-0.29	-0.49	2.78	2.03	0.30	a
GaBO ₃	3.28	3.21	5.04	2.05	1.14	a,b
InBaO ₃	-2.53	-1.52	1.64	2.05	1.60	a,b
NaMoO ₃	-0.28	-0.31	2.96	2.05	-0.14	None
YZnO ₃	1.74	5.03	4.54	2.06	0.76	None
CaRuO ₃	-1.24	-0.10	1.62	2.07	0.66	a,b
CaSnO ₃	0.36	3.65	3.64	2.07	0.16	b
PbGeO ₃	-1.35	-1.15	2.14	2.07	0.30	a,b
LaRuO ₃	-1.62	0.93	1.61	2.08	0.64	b
PbVO ₃	-0.39	-0.63	2.71	2.11	0.04	a
MgTiO ₃	-2.15	0.22	1.58	2.11	0.02	b
ScAlO ₃	0.70	4.07	3.80	2.14	0.44	None
BaAlO ₃	2.05	1.42	4.78	2.14	0.26	
CaInO ₃	1.24	4.62	4.31	2.15	0.64	b
AlAlO ₃	-1.12	1.45	1.53	2.16	1.14	b
BaMoO ₃	-0.54	-0.72	2.66	2.16	-0.20	None
InMoO ₃	-0.25	-0.46	2.95	2.18	0.26	None
SrVO ₃	-0.19	-0.32	3.10	2.19	-0.26	None
SrMoO ₃	-0.66	-0.88	2.55	2.20	-0.12	None
AgMoO ₃	-0.27	-0.48	2.95	2.20	0.40	None
SiBeO ₃	2.92	6.38	5.63	2.22	2.06	a,b
PbYO ₃	-1.51	-1.45	2.01	2.22	0.60	a,b
ScAgO ₃	-3.10	-1.26	1.46	2.23	1.48	a,b
NaPbO ₃	1.05	4.51	4.41	2.24	1.00	a,b
LaBaO ₃	-1.00	-1.12	2.35	2.24	1.38	a,b
CaTiO ₃	1.05	4.53	4.14	2.25	1.12	b
LiMoO ₃	0.04	-0.77	2.72	2.26	0.10	b
BaSiO ₃	-2.68	-1.99	1.43	2.26	0.26	b

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
LaVO ₃	-1.25	-1.30	2.19	2.27	-0.10	a
InOsO ₃	-3.37	0.13	1.66	2.27	0.92	a,b
NaCrO ₃	-1.00	-1.17	2.34	2.28	0.06	a,b
LaCdO ₃	1.42	4.96	4.20	2.31	0.78	b
BaVO ₃	-0.58	-0.79	2.76	2.32	-0.30	None
PbMoO ₃	-0.73	-1.09	2.47	2.32	0.18	a
ScCrO ₃	-1.62	-1.64	1.92	2.33	0.28	a,b
AgBiO ₃	-1.64	-1.67	1.91	2.34	1.22	a,b
YPtO ₃	-0.75	2.83	2.38	2.35	1.14	b
ScSiO ₃	-0.55	-0.41	3.21	2.39	0.74	None
BaCrO ₃	-1.65	-0.82	1.27	2.42	-0.14	a,b
InNbO ₃	-1.11	-1.29	2.39	2.44	0.06	None
YSnO ₃	-4.59	-1.60	1.24	2.45	0.88	b
InZrO ₃	-3.22	-2.04	1.24	2.45	0.34	a,b
LiLaO ₃	-2.71	-2.31	1.39	2.47	1.22	a,b
ZrOsO ₃	-4.12	-0.54	1.20	2.49	1.44	a,b
InPtO ₃	-1.80	-1.96	1.77	2.50	1.16	a,b
KWO ₃	-1.20	-1.63	2.12	2.52	-0.32	None
InTaO ₃	-1.35	-1.58	2.17	2.52	-0.16	None
PbCuO ₃	0.77	4.54	4.31	2.54	1.10	a,b
CaReO ₃	-1.67	-1.85	1.92	2.54	0.32	a
LaReO ₃	-1.04	-1.57	2.23	2.58	0.56	a
NaWO ₃	-1.33	-1.85	2.00	2.62	-0.26	None
BiTiO ₃	-1.61	-2.00	1.89	2.66	0.42	a
InWO ₃	-1.19	-1.76	2.13	2.66	0.18	a
LaTiO ₃	-1.33	-1.86	2.06	2.68	0.02	None
ZrBeO ₃	-3.96	-1.74	1.01	2.68	0.58	a,b
LaBiO ₃	-0.92	3.01	1.99	2.70	0.82	b
TeNiO ₃	-1.68	-2.12	1.84	2.73	1.28	a,b
AgWO ₃	-1.22	-1.86	2.11	2.73	0.30	None
GaWO ₃	-1.24	-1.90	2.08	2.75	0.20	a
PbWO ₃	-1.98	-2.29	1.69	2.75	0.22	a
BaLaO ₃	-0.29	3.70	3.12	2.76	0.40	b
BaNbO ₃	-1.28	-1.91	2.09	2.77	-0.34	None
LaInO ₃	0.16	4.20	3.24	2.81	0.20	b
SrNbO ₃	-1.43	-2.13	1.92	2.82	-0.24	None
GaAsO ₃	-3.92	-2.54	0.85	2.84	0.94	a,b
PbGaO ₃	-2.16	-2.60	1.47	2.84	0.52	a,b
YTiO ₃	-1.71	-2.27	1.81	2.85	0.22	a
LaHfO ₃	-2.84	-2.96	0.83	2.86	0.16	None
YBiO ₃	-4.11	-2.27	0.83	2.86	0.88	a,b

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
ScCaO ₃	0.83	4.95	4.42	2.88	1.78	a,b
YAgO ₃	0.47	4.58	3.29	2.88	1.44	b
CaPbO ₃	-0.40	3.75	2.72	2.93	0.68	b
PbNbO ₃	-1.37	-2.21	1.96	2.94	0.04	a
YIrO ₃	-2.15	-1.94	0.74	2.95	1.06	b
ZrAlO ₃	-3.56	0.07	0.74	2.95	0.50	b
PbReO ₃	-2.30	-2.84	1.36	2.97	0.46	a,b
NaNiO ₃	-1.91	-2.57	1.64	2.98	1.02	a,b
YMoO ₃	-2.83	-3.04	1.18	2.99	0.68	a,b
YInO ₃	-2.68	-0.23	0.70	2.99	0.48	b
SrSiO ₃	-0.71	3.02	0.69	3.00	0.10	b
CaNbO ₃	-1.54	-2.38	1.85	3.01	-0.06	a
AgSnO ₃	-2.37	-2.96	1.31	3.03	0.92	a,b
SrAsO ₃	-2.00	-2.88	1.37	3.03	0.28	b
InNiO ₃	-0.89	3.39	3.37	3.05	0.90	a,b
ScScO ₃	-4.92	-1.69	0.63	3.06	0.56	a,b
KNiO ₃	-2.01	-2.76	1.56	3.09	1.04	a,b
InAuO ₃	-4.63	-2.42	0.59	3.10	1.40	a,b
LaSnO ₃	-2.92	0.89	0.55	3.14	0.46	b
InSbO ₃	-4.05	0.32	1.42	3.14	0.58	a,b
PbAgO ₃	0.43	4.83	4.23	3.17	1.36	a,b
CaPdO ₃	-1.53	1.38	0.48	3.21	1.00	a,b,c
LaHgO ₃	0.24	4.68	4.01	3.21	1.12	b
PbTaO ₃	-1.91	-2.83	1.61	3.21	0.18	a
LaSbO ₃	-2.66	1.83	1.15	3.26	0.64	b
YAuO ₃	-0.37	4.15	2.84	3.28	1.56	b
YOsO ₃	-0.51	0.02	4.55	3.30	1.08	b
YBaO ₃	-2.26	-1.82	2.73	3.32	1.20	b
InScO ₃	-2.69	-3.52	1.05	3.34	0.52	a,b
NaSiO ₃	-1.95	0.27	4.86	3.36	0.38	b
PdNiO ₃	-2.28	-3.26	1.34	3.37	1.52	a,b
ZrVO ₃	-4.43	-4.03	0.31	3.38	0.78	a,b
KAsO ₃	-4.22	-2.11	0.30	3.39	0.56	b
InRuO ₃	-2.76	-3.64	0.99	3.40	0.88	a,b
InRhO ₃	-2.78	-3.69	0.97	3.43	0.94	a,b
InHfO ₃	-2.47	2.21	0.77	3.45	0.34	b
ScTiO ₃	-2.38	-3.46	1.25	3.48	0.26	a,b
YZrO ₃	-3.85	-4.22	0.51	3.50	0.54	a,b
LaLaO ₃	-3.29	-0.98	0.17	3.52	0.44	b
InIrO ₃	-1.79	2.96	2.92	3.52	1.02	a,b
LaYO ₃	-0.88	3.87	2.14	3.52	0.26	b

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
InCrO ₃	-2.89	-3.87	0.88	3.53	0.26	a,b
ScCoO ₃	-2.63	2.17	2.40	3.57	0.76	a,b
RuNiO ₃	-2.47	-3.63	1.18	3.58	1.54	a,b
LaPbO ₃	-1.71	3.12	3.85	3.60	0.66	b
YSbO ₃	-2.49	-3.66	1.17	3.60	1.08	a,b
GaOsO ₃	-4.66	-4.82	0.05	3.64	0.98	a,b
PbAsO ₃	-3.18	-4.39	0.65	3.80	0.56	a,b
YTlO ₃	-3.26	-0.60	-0.13	3.82	1.00	b
YRuO ₃	-3.14	-2.00	-0.15	3.84	1.04	b
YHfO ₃	-3.84	-2.84	-0.22	3.91	0.52	b
AlSiO ₃	-1.44	3.77	2.77	3.98	1.04	b
ScBeO ₃	-5.48	-4.92	-0.30	3.99	0.96	a,b
YNbO ₃	-3.38	-4.60	0.62	3.99	0.38	a,b
KGeO ₃	-3.45	-4.99	0.23	3.99	0.42	a,b
CaAsO ₃	-1.60	-3.21	2.03	4.01	0.42	b
MgAuO ₃	-0.97	4.28	2.78	4.02	1.38	b
ZrNiO ₃	-2.07	3.23	2.86	4.06	1.08	a,b
ZrLiO ₃	-5.56	-5.13	-0.38	4.07	0.98	a,b
YAsO ₃	-3.28	2.10	0.42	4.14	0.74	b
AgSiO ₃	-3.63	-5.33	0.07	4.17	0.98	a,b
SrLaO ₃	-2.26	3.31	2.31	4.34	0.62	b
PbCdO ₃	-3.81	-5.49	0.14	4.40	1.20	a,b
ZrCoO ₃	-3.64	2.02	1.96	4.43	1.02	a,b
CaLaO ₃	-1.57	2.56	-0.76	4.45	0.64	b
YYO ₃	-4.41	-1.19	-0.80	4.49	0.56	b
InCoO ₃	-3.42	2.32	2.11	4.51	0.80	a,b
GaPtO ₃	-7.12	-4.32	-0.84	4.53	1.30	a,b
AgAsO ₃	-3.95	-5.75	0.01	4.54	1.12	a,b
MgNiO ₃	-2.48	3.29	2.70	4.54	0.84	a,b
BaAsO ₃	-3.08	-3.79	2.00	4.56	0.22	b
ZrZnO ₃	-6.23	-6.12	-0.87	4.56	0.86	a,b
LaCrO ₃	-0.27	-0.62	-0.91	4.60	-0.20	c
PbTlO ₃	-1.31	4.63	3.47	4.71	1.16	a,b
GaHfO ₃	-7.11	-5.29	-1.05	4.74	0.56	a,b
InAgO ₃	-1.34	4.64	3.47	4.75	1.36	a,b
ZrNbO ₃	-6.37	-6.79	-1.07	4.76	0.64	a,b
ScZrO ₃	-5.56	-6.74	-0.73	4.78	0.34	a,b
InSnO ₃	-4.16	1.86	1.71	4.79	0.46	a,b
InGeO ₃	-5.09	0.97	1.14	4.84	0.46	a,b
TiBeO ₃	-3.68	-5.93	0.18	4.88	0.82	a,b
MgBiO ₃	-3.36	2.83	0.51	4.96	0.74	b

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
ZrCuO ₃	-7.07	-0.87	-0.07	4.97	1.08	a,b
PtNiO ₃	-3.81	-6.17	0.07	5.02	1.86	a,b
YPbO ₃	-3.36	2.91	0.47	5.04	1.36	b
YSrO ₃	-3.83	-6.22	0.05	5.04	1.08	a,b
ScHgO ₃	-3.91	-6.37	-0.01	5.13	2.00	a,b
MgOsO ₃	-1.29	-1.11	-1.45	5.14	1.06	b,c
KCrO ₃	-4.61	-7.07	-0.69	5.16	0.08	a,b
NaReO ₃	-3.27	-0.74	-1.51	5.20	-0.04	a,c
MgInO ₃	-4.75	-7.87	-1.40	5.24	1.02	a,b
GeNiO ₃	-4.05	-6.63	-0.13	5.28	0.98	a,b
MgCuO ₃	-2.01	4.51	-0.66	5.29	1.08	b
MgZrO ₃	-5.07	-2.90	-1.62	5.31	0.14	b
PbInO ₃	-1.78	4.77	3.31	5.32	0.68	a,b
AgHfO ₃	-2.14	4.43	3.09	5.34	0.72	a,b
CaMoO ₃	-0.44	-1.48	-1.70	5.39	0.44	b,c
InAsO ₃	-4.55	2.09	0.54	5.40	0.82	b
InVO ₃	-4.87	-7.36	-0.73	5.40	0.20	a,b
MgPbO ₃	-4.08	-7.63	-1.73	5.42	1.20	a,b
MgSiO ₃	-1.82	1.73	-1.76	5.45	0.28	b
InTeO ₃	-5.05	-7.68	-0.88	5.57	0.80	a,b
MgHfO ₃	-5.10	-8.63	-1.82	5.58	0.40	a,b
GaCrO ₃	-5.14	-7.85	-0.95	5.66	0.32	a,b
YSiO ₃	-2.94	-3.99	2.91	5.66	0.72	b
MgTiO ₃	-5.20	-8.13	-1.19	5.71	1.52	a,b
MgSbO ₃	-5.19	-8.11	-1.18	5.71	0.72	a,b
MgGeO ₃	-4.65	2.38	1.71	5.80	0.34	b
YWO ₃	-1.33	-1.48	-2.16	5.85	0.78	b,c
HfTiO ₃	-4.63	-7.74	-0.61	5.90	0.84	a,b
LiAsO ₃	-3.26	3.89	1.03	5.92	0.72	b
MgSnO ₃	-5.55	-8.62	-1.44	5.95	0.32	a,b
ScInO ₃	-9.63	-6.10	-2.26	5.95	0.70	a,b
TiNiO ₃	-4.69	-7.86	-0.66	5.97	1.04	a,b
MgAsO ₃	-5.53	-9.51	-2.30	5.99	0.76	a,b
NaGeO ₃	-2.81	4.44	4.88	6.02	0.38	b
LaTeO ₃	-5.42	-4.98	-2.36	6.05	0.82	b
GaTeO ₃	-9.01	-7.79	-2.37	6.06	0.92	a,b
GaSbO ₃	-5.45	1.91	1.19	6.13	0.66	a,b
BaReO ₃	-1.08	-1.43	-2.46	6.15	0.10	c
NbAlO ₃	-5.70	-8.83	-1.41	6.19	0.62	a,b
GaAlO ₃	-8.23	-0.79	-0.53	6.21	0.78	a,b
CaCdO ₃	-5.73	-8.88	-1.43	6.22	1.14	a,b

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
GaRuO ₃	-5.73	-8.89	-1.44	6.22	1.06	a,b
AlNbO ₃	-9.52	-7.83	-2.59	6.28	0.84	a,b
MgHgO ₃	-2.58	4.49	-2.66	6.35	1.72	a,b
YTeO ₃	-5.06	-8.56	-0.97	6.37	1.38	a,b
MgGaO ₃	-2.87	4.79	4.92	6.42	0.72	b
SrReO ₃	-1.22	-1.59	-2.74	6.43	0.16	c
YBeO ₃	-5.70	-5.88	-2.75	6.44	0.72	b
SiTiO ₃	-8.20	-10.31	-2.59	6.49	0.62	a,b
NaCuO ₃	-6.05	-9.46	-1.70	6.53	1.32	a,b
InTlO ₃	-6.10	-9.54	-1.74	6.57	1.38	a,b
ScBiO ₃	-5.31	-9.03	-1.17	6.63	1.56	a,b
LaBeO ₃	-6.14	-5.25	-3.02	6.71	0.56	b
LaSiO ₃	-1.41	-2.89	-3.05	6.74	0.48	b,c
LaNbO ₃	-1.93	-2.91	-3.12	6.81	0.16	b,c
AgPbO ₃	-4.92	3.14	1.68	6.83	1.48	a,b
ZrAgO ₃	-10.56	-8.61	-3.18	6.87	1.58	a,b
LaOsO ₃	-2.77	-2.57	-3.28	6.97	0.80	b,c
GaSnO ₃	-10.51	-9.22	-3.29	6.98	0.60	a,b
SiSiO ₃	-6.65	-10.50	-2.18	7.09	1.04	a,b
BaWO ₃	-1.44	-2.03	-3.40	7.09	-0.16	c
YLaO ₃	-7.32	-4.87	-3.43	7.12	0.78	b
YMgO ₃	-3.24	5.14	0.43	7.15	0.68	b
IrNiO ₃	-5.82	-10.01	-1.60	7.18	2.00	a,b
PbBeO ₃	-6.82	-10.81	-2.33	7.25	1.18	a,b
PbSiO ₃	-6.88	-10.92	-2.38	7.31	0.48	a,b
AgGeO ₃	-4.42	4.13	2.10	7.32	0.90	a,b
SrWO ₃	-1.57	-2.24	-3.72	7.41	-0.08	c
InBiO ₃	-5.70	2.95	1.32	7.42	0.90	a,b
ZrPtO ₃	-11.17	-10.19	-3.78	7.47	1.54	a,b
ZrGaO ₃	-6.12	-10.57	-1.84	7.50	0.64	a,b
MoNiO ₃	-6.21	-10.74	-1.92	7.59	1.30	a,b
CaWO ₃	-1.81	-2.39	-3.94	7.63	0.10	b,c
MgTeO ₃	-6.47	2.46	-3.58	7.70	0.70	b
KSiO ₃	-5.36	3.59	-1.55	7.71	0.56	b
CaBeO ₃	-7.32	-11.68	-2.73	7.72	0.98	a,b
ZrAuO ₃	-6.39	-11.10	-2.07	7.80	1.72	a,b
AlVO ₃	-2.12	-2.17	-4.13	7.82	0.96	b,c
GaZrO ₃	-7.42	-11.87	-2.81	7.82	0.56	a,b
InSiO ₃	-9.50	-0.44	-0.97	7.83	0.58	a,b
ZrScO ₃	-6.43	-11.17	-2.11	7.84	0.50	a,b
MgMoO ₃	-0.88	-7.40	-4.17	7.86	0.42	a,b,c

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
MgLaO ₃	-5.91	3.31	-3.96	7.99	1.30	b
AlBeO ₃	-8.41	-8.25	-4.37	8.06	1.60	b
LiWO ₃	-2.81	-2.75	-4.43	8.12	0.00	b,c
InPbO ₃	-6.31	3.08	1.10	8.15	1.08	a,b
MgBeO ₃	-7.89	-12.69	-3.20	8.26	1.14	a,b
InCdO ₃	-7.92	-12.75	-3.22	8.30	1.38	a,b
BaTaO ₃	-2.05	-2.84	-4.73	8.42	0.04	c
AlIrO ₃	-12.19	-13.24	-4.86	8.55	1.54	a,b
GaCuO ₃	-8.28	-13.38	-3.51	8.63	1.44	a,b
MgVO ₃	-1.75	-1.04	-5.00	8.69	0.02	b,c
SrTaO ₃	-2.15	-3.03	-5.06	8.75	0.10	c
LaTaO ₃	-2.87	-3.34	-5.07	8.76	0.06	b,c
NaHgO ₃	-5.11	4.95	5.35	8.83	1.60	b
MgNbO ₃	-1.36	-8.87	-5.16	8.85	0.48	a,b,c
LaCaO ₃	-5.62	4.48	-1.09	8.87	0.68	b
LaSrO ₃	-6.12	3.99	-2.89	8.87	0.78	b
NbNiO ₃	-7.44	-13.08	-2.94	8.92	1.14	a,b
CaTaO ₃	-2.15	-3.14	-5.31	9.00	0.16	c
LaZrO ₃	-2.60	-2.93	-5.45	9.14	0.14	b,c
AlCoO ₃	-7.51	-7.78	-5.55	9.24	1.08	a,b
AlBaO ₃	-9.01	-14.67	-4.11	9.33	2.54	a,b
ZrSbO ₃	-7.83	-13.83	-3.26	9.34	1.16	a,b
NaBeO ₃	-9.29	-15.16	-4.34	9.59	1.30	a,b
OsNiO ₃	-8.12	-14.38	-3.50	9.65	1.70	a,b
BaBeO ₃	-9.36	-15.28	-4.40	9.66	0.96	a,b
YTao ₃	-4.24	-5.75	-6.07	9.76	0.44	b
MgWO ₃	-1.60	-10.15	-6.17	9.86	0.42	a,b,c
GaAgO ₃	-9.71	-15.90	-4.68	9.99	1.54	a,b
GaMgO ₃	-9.83	-16.11	-4.78	10.10	1.32	a,b
AlPtO ₃	-12.43	-9.50	-6.45	10.14	1.70	b
MgCdO ₃	-6.83	4.71	4.84	10.31	1.52	b
LaMoO ₃	-5.53	-4.02	-6.83	10.52	0.54	b,c
SiHfO ₃	-10.64	-17.54	-5.44	10.87	0.76	a,b
ZrYO ₃	-15.82	-17.27	-7.21	10.90	0.68	a,b
AlNiO ₃	-8.98	3.29	-3.20	11.05	1.16	b
MgTaO ₃	-1.96	-11.74	-7.37	11.06	0.38	a,b,c
AlTaO ₃	-5.12	-7.90	-7.41	11.10	0.56	b,c
InHgO ₃	-7.87	4.48	0.77	11.12	1.60	a,b
ZrBiO ₃	-9.57	-17.15	-4.71	11.21	1.24	a,b
AlMgO ₃	-1.35	-6.50	-7.77	11.46	0.98	b
InLiO ₃	-11.28	-18.66	-5.96	11.47	1.18	a,b

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{OH} (eV)	ΔG_O (eV)	ΔG_{OOH} (eV)	η_{OER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	warnings
YLiO ₃	-11.30	-18.70	-5.98	11.49	1.06	a,b
GaGeO ₃	-11.31	-18.73	-5.99	11.51	0.66	a,b
ZrBO ₃	-17.60	-18.02	-8.10	11.79	1.06	a,b
NbBeO ₃	-11.97	-19.88	-6.52	12.13	0.78	a,b
ReNiO ₃	-10.46	-18.83	-5.44	12.16	1.86	a,b
InMgO ₃	-8.39	5.35	0.74	12.51	0.96	a,b
SiNiO ₃	-10.90	-19.68	-5.81	12.64	1.58	a,b
VBeO ₃	-12.52	-20.85	-6.97	12.65	0.92	a,b
WNiO ₃	-10.93	-19.72	-5.83	12.66	1.58	a,b
NbGeO ₃	-12.61	-21.02	-7.05	12.74	0.86	a,b
AlWO ₃	-8.47	-2.15	-9.68	13.37	1.00	a,b,c
GaBiO ₃	-13.53	-22.64	-7.80	13.61	1.08	a,b
AlCuO ₃	-10.83	4.06	-6.63	13.66	1.86	b
CaLiO ₃	-13.90	-23.29	-8.10	13.96	1.24	a,b
GaPbO ₃	-14.19	-23.80	-8.34	14.23	1.06	a,b
AlMoO ₃	-9.77	-9.07	-10.61	14.30	1.08	b,c
AlZnO ₃	-14.65	-25.05	-9.17	14.66	1.24	a,b
SiGeO ₃	-14.70	-24.70	-8.75	14.72	1.16	a,b
AlAuO ₃	-14.47	-10.56	-11.87	15.56	1.94	b
LaBO ₃	-14.27	-14.32	-11.91	15.60	0.60	b
InBO ₃	-14.77	-27.95	-12.00	15.69	1.04	a,b
AlGeO ₃	-14.36	-14.76	-12.26	15.95	1.20	b
MgBO ₃	-15.49	-13.22	-12.28	15.97	1.06	b,c
CaCsO ₃	-16.36	4.13	-13.04	19.26	1.68	b
AlHfO ₃	-15.70	-13.63	-16.83	20.52	0.68	b,c
ZrLaO ₃	-22.21	-37.94	-14.88	21.83	0.90	a,b
MgCsO ₃	-23.23	-40.43	-16.42	22.78	1.86	a,b
SiAlO ₃	-25.02	-42.89	-17.17	24.49	1.38	a,b
BaBaO ₃	1.30	-24.89	4.31	27.97	0.88	b
CaBaO ₃	1.02	-27.19	4.33	30.28	1.40	b
SrBaO ₃	1.04	-29.06	4.35	32.18	1.12	b
SiPbO ₃	-37.55	-64.99	-27.39	36.37	1.74	a,b
BaCsO ₃	-33.40	4.39	-9.67	36.56	1.36	a,b

a: One or more runs did not converge or failed in Quantum Espresso, missing adsorbates are reconstructed from successful runs using scaling

b: Changes in atomic positions of greater than 5.5 Å found in the slab or adsorbate during optimization, typically indicates structural instability

c: OH or OOH bond length changes significantly during optimization, indicates bond-dissociation of the adsorbate

d: Adsorbate migration from initial active site greater than 4 Å

4 Hydrogen evolution data

Data include for hydrogen evolution in the table below also includes vacancy formation energies. In addition to the repeated relevant warnings regarding surface and adsorbate site migration, an additional warning is indicated if the vacancy formation energy is exergonic at the limiting potential of hydrogen evolution.

Formula	ΔG_{H^*-M} (eV)	ΔG_{H^*-O} (eV)	η_{HER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	$\Delta G_{vacancy}$ (eV)	warnings
GaNbO ₃	0.01	0.06	-0.01	0.08	2.01	None
SrNiO ₃	-0.01	-2.55	-0.01	0.64	-4.37	e
LaTiO ₃	-0.02	1.89	-0.02	0.02	3.65	None
GaTaO ₃	-0.03	1.21	-0.03	-0.04	2.43	None
NaTaO ₃	-0.04	1.62	-0.04	-0.58	3.60	None
LaTaO ₃	-1.08	-0.06	-0.06	0.06	1.58	None
SrPdO ₃	0.08	-2.41	-0.08	0.96	-3.38	b,e
NaOsO ₃	-0.97	0.09	-0.09	0.54	-0.57	None
BaRhO ₃	-0.11	-1.92	-0.11	0.60	-2.30	e
SrTiO ₃	2.36	-0.12	-0.12	-0.24	1.80	None
BaNbO ₃	-0.13	1.61	-0.13	-0.34	3.75	None
PbPdO ₃	0.14	-2.45	-0.14	1.14	-3.06	b,e
SrMoO ₃	-0.15	1.13	-0.15	-0.12	2.83	None
CaTiO ₃	2.61	0.15	-0.15	-0.12	1.93	None
SrSiO ₃	0.57	0.15	-0.15	0.10	1.30	None
LaPdO ₃	0.17	-1.47	-0.17	0.72	-1.77	e
CaZrO ₃	2.22	0.20	-0.20	0.02	2.50	b
BaGeO ₃	0.21	-1.54	-0.21	0.02	-4.07	e
SrVO ₃	0.56	0.23	-0.23	-0.26	1.55	None
GaMoO ₃	0.30	0.25	-0.25	0.30	0.81	None
PbNbO ₃	-0.26	0.88	-0.26	0.04	2.18	None
LaCoO ₃	0.27	-1.85	-0.27	0.30	-1.78	b,e
SrNbO ₃	-0.29	1.77	-0.29	-0.24	3.67	None
NaMoO ₃	0.33	0.54	-0.33	-0.14	1.20	None
BaIrO ₃	-0.37	-0.63	-0.37	0.62	-0.64	e
LaNbO ₃	-0.63	0.40	-0.40	0.16	1.90	None
LaRuO ₃	-0.40	-2.57	-0.40	0.64	-1.29	b
LaRhO ₃	-0.41	-1.83	-0.41	0.68	-1.33	b
CaNbO ₃	-0.43	1.84	-0.43	-0.06	3.52	None
CaVO ₃	0.87	0.46	-0.46	-0.14	1.88	None
NaNbO ₃	0.46	0.73	-0.46	-0.32	2.85	None
BaPtO ₃	-0.47	-1.52	-0.47	0.78	-1.80	e
SrIrO ₃	-0.47	-2.63	-0.47	0.70	-0.10	b
NaTeO ₃	0.48	-2.01	-0.48	0.48	-3.17	b,e
SrAuO ₃	0.49	-1.94	-0.49	1.12	-2.51	e

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{H^*-M} (eV)	ΔG_{H^*-O} (eV)	η_{HER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	$\Delta G_{vacancy}$ (eV)	warnings
LaNiO ₃	0.50	-1.43	-0.50	0.36	-1.91	e
LaPtO ₃	-0.50	-0.73	-0.50	0.84	-0.54	e
SrSbO ₃	-0.51	-1.29	-0.51	0.18	-2.14	b,e
LaGeO ₃	-0.67	-0.52	-0.52	0.28	-1.64	b,e
LaPbO ₃	0.52	-2.13	-0.52	0.66	-3.25	b,e
CaAuO ₃	0.53	-1.81	-0.53	1.26	-2.51	e
BaTiO ₃	2.60	-0.54	-0.54	-0.26	1.25	None
BaAuO ₃	0.55	-2.01	-0.55	1.02	-2.64	e
GaWO ₃	-0.56	1.14	-0.56	0.20	1.24	None
NaWO ₃	-0.62	1.51	-0.62	-0.26	1.79	None
LaAuO ₃	0.64	-1.13	-0.64	1.10	-1.83	e
LaSiO ₃	-0.66	1.19	-0.66	0.48	2.64	None
LaHfO ₃	-0.98	-0.66	-0.66	0.16	2.47	None
NaSbO ₃	0.67	-0.76	-0.67	0.20	-1.63	e
SrBiO ₃	0.68	-1.87	-0.68	0.42	-3.10	b,e
LaSnO ₃	-0.69	-2.20	-0.69	0.46	-1.58	b,e
BaSbO ₃	-0.69	-1.77	-0.69	0.04	-2.35	b,e
LaZrO ₃	-0.70	-1.00	-0.70	0.14	2.51	b
BaBiO ₃	0.72	-1.56	-0.72	0.28	-2.80	e
LaHgO ₃	0.76	-2.33	-0.76	1.12	-3.60	b,e
PbHfO ₃	2.34	0.77	-0.77	0.10	2.08	None
SrReO ₃	-1.14	0.78	-0.78	0.16	0.27	None
CaBiO ₃	0.79	-2.28	-0.79	0.68	-3.20	b,e
BaReO ₃	-1.03	0.79	-0.79	0.10	0.53	None
CaSnO ₃	0.86	-1.98	-0.86	0.16	-1.93	b,e
BaBO ₃	1.62	0.86	-0.86	1.02	2.45	b
CaBaO ₃	2.15	-0.88	-0.88	1.40	-2.01	e
CaSiO ₃	1.06	0.89	-0.89	0.10	1.99	None
SrGeO ₃	0.90	-1.26	-0.90	0.16	-2.99	e
BaTaO ₃	-0.90	2.25	-0.90	0.04	4.04	None
SrBO ₃	1.56	0.92	-0.92	0.96	2.46	None
CaPbO ₃	1.01	-4.14	-1.01	0.68	-5.13	b,e
SrWO ₃	-1.02	1.79	-1.02	-0.08	3.26	None
SrTaO ₃	-1.02	2.38	-1.02	0.10	3.83	None
CaTaO ₃	-1.03	1.22	-1.03	0.16	3.60	b
PbSnO ₃	1.04	-1.56	-1.04	0.28	-1.22	e
SrSnO ₃	1.22	-1.11	-1.11	0.00	-0.88	e
BaSnO ₃	1.28	-1.16	-1.16	-0.08	-0.90	e
SrAgO ₃	1.16	-2.23	-1.16	1.16	-3.42	e
LaTiO ₃	-1.17	-3.51	-1.17	0.70	-5.53	b,e
BaHgO ₃	1.18	-2.04	-1.18	0.96	-3.33	e

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{H^*-M} (eV)	ΔG_{H^*-O} (eV)	η_{HER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	$\Delta G_{vacancy}$ (eV)	warnings
BaAgO ₃	1.19	-2.30	-1.19	1.04	-3.53	e
SrHgO ₃	1.20	-1.97	-1.20	1.12	-3.31	e
SrZrO ₃	2.49	1.20	-1.20	-0.18	3.52	None
BaCuO ₃	1.23	-2.27	-1.23	0.82	-3.83	e
CaHgO ₃	1.24	-2.11	-1.24	1.32	-5.91	b,e
LaCuO ₃	1.26	-1.54	-1.26	0.54	-2.35	e
CaCuO ₃	1.26	-2.14	-1.26	0.96	-3.70	e
LaInO ₃	1.27	-3.74	-1.27	0.20	-3.42	b,e
NaBiO ₃	1.29	-2.66	-1.29	0.72	-4.17	b,e
GaAsO ₃	-4.34	-1.31	-1.31	0.94	-3.20	b,e
LaAgO ₃	1.31	-1.41	-1.31	0.96	-2.49	e
SrPbO ₃	1.34	-2.58	-1.34	0.54	-3.64	b,e
SrHfO ₃	2.41	1.37	-1.37	-0.16	3.65	None
BaZrO ₃	2.54	1.37	-1.37	-0.28	3.73	None
BaTiO ₃	1.40	-2.18	-1.40	0.74	-4.04	e
SrTeO ₃	1.54	-1.42	-1.42	0.38	-1.14	b,e
SrTiO ₃	1.42	-2.37	-1.42	0.88	-4.20	b,e
LaAsO ₃	-1.43	-2.60	-1.43	0.44	-2.65	b,e
NaPbO ₃	1.45	-3.62	-1.45	1.00	-5.20	b,e
LaAlO ₃	2.56	-1.50	-1.50	-0.10	-0.45	e
BaPbO ₃	1.51	-2.09	-1.51	0.40	-3.24	e
BaHfO ₃	2.44	1.60	-1.60	-0.26	3.87	None
NaSiO ₃	2.20	-1.61	-1.61	0.38	-3.75	e
BaAsO ₃	-1.67	-1.95	-1.67	0.22	-5.18	b,e
CaAsO ₃	-1.67	-4.53	-1.67	0.42	-5.26	b,e
CaInO ₃	1.70	-3.30	-1.70	0.64	-4.57	b,e
NaSnO ₃	1.75	-2.20	-1.75	0.44	-3.12	e
LaSbO ₃	1.85	-1.82	-1.82	0.64	-1.12	b,e
SrInO ₃	1.83	-2.53	-1.83	0.44	-3.84	b,e
LaZnO ₃	1.99	-1.83	-1.83	0.44	-3.19	e
SrCdO ₃	1.84	-2.32	-1.84	0.92	-3.79	e
LaIrO ₃	-1.87	-3.02	-1.87	0.78	-0.86	b
BaInO ₃	1.89	-2.36	-1.89	0.28	-3.64	e
LaCdO ₃	1.90	-2.27	-1.90	0.78	-4.80	b,e
CaAlO ₃	2.56	-1.92	-1.92	0.30	-2.65	e
LaLaO ₃	-1.92	-5.39	-1.92	0.44	-5.32	b,e
LaBiO ₃	1.93	-2.63	-1.93	0.82	-1.42	b,e
LaGaO ₃	2.08	-1.96	-1.96	-0.04	-1.85	e
BaSiO ₃	-1.98	-8.13	-1.98	0.26	-5.41	b
BaGaO ₃	2.00	-2.23	-2.00	0.20	-3.45	e
CaRhO ₃	-2.00	-4.21	-2.00	0.82	-4.13	b,e

Continued on next page

Formula	ΔG_{H^*-M} (eV)	ΔG_{H^*-O} (eV)	η_{HER} (V)	ΔE_{hull} (eV)	$\Delta G_{vacancy}$ (eV)	warnings
SrAlO ₃	2.46	-2.00	-2.00	0.22	-2.67	e
LaYO ₃	2.01	-3.86	-2.01	0.26	-3.43	b,e
CaLaO ₃	2.05	-4.41	-2.05	0.64	-4.72	b,e
BaAlO ₃	2.30	-2.10	-2.10	0.26	-2.99	e
NaTiO ₃	-2.31	-2.11	-2.11	0.18	-2.99	e
NaHfO ₃	2.84	-2.11	-2.11	0.24	-2.34	e
SrGaO ₃	2.12	-2.17	-2.12	0.26	-3.41	e
SrBaO ₃	2.17	-7.71	-2.17	1.12	-2.75	b
NaZrO ₃	2.93	-2.18	-2.18	0.24	-2.76	e
CaGaO ₃	2.18	-2.22	-2.18	0.40	-3.74	e
NaAsO ₃	-2.22	-3.94	-2.22	0.52	-4.85	b,e
SrScO ₃	2.87	-2.22	-2.22	0.34	-3.26	e
BaScO ₃	2.82	-2.24	-2.24	0.22	-3.18	e
LaScO ₃	2.61	-2.30	-2.30	0.08	-1.69	b,e
SrLaO ₃	2.31	-2.94	-2.31	0.62	-4.24	b,e
BaYO ₃	2.59	-2.36	-2.36	0.32	-3.32	e
CaYO ₃	2.40	-3.47	-2.40	0.58	-4.22	b,e
SrYO ₃	2.42	-2.73	-2.42	0.46	-3.69	b,e
BaLaO ₃	2.45	-2.48	-2.45	0.40	-3.89	b,e
LaMgO ₃	2.71	-2.55	-2.55	0.34	-3.97	e
CaScO ₃	2.77	-2.56	-2.56	0.52	-3.68	b,e
NaLaO ₃	2.88	-2.60	-2.60	0.90	-4.95	b,e
GaAlO ₃	-3.06	-9.47	-3.06	0.78	-9.50	b,e
LaTeO ₃	-8.29	-4.47	-4.47	0.82	-5.06	b,e
GaCuO ₃	-5.69	-9.81	-5.69	1.44	-8.31	b,e
LaBeO ₃	-8.83	-9.58	-8.83	0.56	-9.92	b,e
GaGeO ₃	-9.43	-10.17	-9.43	0.66	-9.22	b,e
LaBO ₃	-13.51	-19.39	-13.51	0.60	-18.55	b,e
BaCsO ₃	-18.42	-57.77	-18.42	1.36	-17.84	b

b: Changes in atomic positions of greater than 5.5 Å found in the slab or adsorbate during optimization, typically indicates structural instability

d: Adsorbate migration from initial active site greater than 4 Å

e: Vacancy formation energy is exergonic at HER limiting potential

5 PDOS data

We tabulate descriptors from the projected-density of states of the BO_2 -terminated (100) ABO_3 perovskite surfaces used to generate Figures 5-7 in the main text. Included are the d , t_{2g} and e_g filling descriptors, the p -band centers, and the population of d -states at the Fermi level. The projected densities of states are determined via the ase-espresso code,⁵ and the centers are defined as:

$$x\text{-center} = \frac{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \epsilon n_x(\epsilon) d\epsilon}{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} n_x(\epsilon) d\epsilon} \quad (2)$$

where n_x is the projected density of states corresponding to the respective orbital (e.g. d , p , e_g , t_{2g} , etc.). The filling values are the projected densities of states integrated with respect to energy up to the fermi level, i.e.

$$x\text{-filling} = \int_{-\infty}^{\epsilon_{\text{fermi}}} n_x(\epsilon) d\epsilon \quad (3)$$

Formula	d -center (eV)	d -filling	e_g -filling	t_{2g} -filling	p -center (eV)	p -filling	d -states at E_f
SrTiO ₃	1.68	2.02	1.00	1.02	-1.77	5.04	0.00
YInO ₃	-13.27	9.84	3.93	5.92	-1.78	4.89	0.00
KVO ₃	-0.38	3.39	1.45	1.94	-2.15	4.59	0.05
CaTaO ₃	-0.45	3.27	1.14	2.12	-4.68	4.80	1.25
SrWO ₃	-1.05	4.27	1.20	3.07	-4.23	4.84	1.36
LaPtO ₃	-1.81	8.24	2.61	5.63	-2.07	4.73	1.01
CaInO ₃	-12.57	9.83	3.92	5.92	-0.74	4.90	0.05
BaCdO ₃	-6.42	9.72	3.80	5.91	-0.46	4.65	0.12
YCuO ₃	-2.56	9.17	3.29	5.88	-1.30	4.69	0.47
BaAgO ₃	-3.19	9.23	3.38	5.84	-0.61	4.60	0.43
KCrO ₃	-1.24	4.38	1.56	2.82	-2.08	4.61	1.66
KZrO ₃	3.94	2.18	1.04	1.15	-0.28	4.73	0.02
BaPbO ₃	-15.41	9.84	3.92	5.92	-0.82	4.79	0.00
YGaO ₃	-13.11	9.87	3.94	5.92	-0.95	4.89	0.00
KOsO ₃	-2.29	6.02	1.71	4.32	-2.96	4.69	1.45
LaPdO ₃	-2.07	8.46	2.77	5.69	-1.52	4.72	1.18
YTlO ₃	-10.83	9.84	3.92	5.91	-1.97	4.77	0.01
ScTlO ₃	-10.32	9.84	3.93	5.90	-0.62	4.82	0.02
SrMoO ₃	-1.20	4.47	1.29	3.18	-3.57	4.79	1.41
BaTeO ₃	-38.32	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.58	4.91	0.00
YPdO ₃	-2.04	8.50	2.75	5.75	-1.73	4.73	0.86
LaTaO ₃	-0.30	3.40	1.06	2.34	-4.97	4.75	1.40
CaSnO ₃	-21.12	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.52	4.97	0.00
SrScO ₃	4.69	1.56	0.83	0.73	-0.45	4.88	0.06

Continued on next page

Formula	d -center (eV)	d -filling	e_g -filling	t_{2g} -filling	p -center (eV)	p -filling	d -states at E_f
NaLaO ₃	5.38	1.83	0.91	0.92	-0.94	4.70	0.05
NaMoO ₃	-1.24	4.29	1.43	2.86	-3.09	4.69	1.19
ScIrO ₃	-2.04	7.25	2.48	4.78	-3.23	4.77	0.76
LaCoO ₃	-1.26	7.26	2.05	5.20	-1.80	4.70	4.69
KYO ₃	5.87	1.51	0.77	0.74	-0.06	4.62	0.09
SrReO ₃	-1.91	5.28	1.38	3.90	-3.91	4.81	1.64
LaAuO ₃	-3.25	9.10	3.26	5.84	-1.83	4.72	0.46
LaReO ₃	-1.45	5.42	1.48	3.94	-4.45	4.71	1.26
KRhO ₃	-2.28	7.15	2.23	4.91	-1.69	4.57	2.39
SrPbO ₃	-15.49	9.84	3.93	5.92	-1.18	4.92	0.00
NaTeO ₃	-38.00	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.41	4.95	0.00
CaVO ₃	-0.65	3.41	1.24	2.17	-2.96	4.71	1.71
ScBiO ₃	-23.64	9.87	3.95	5.92	-3.49	4.94	0.00
YZnO ₃	-5.42	9.75	3.83	5.92	-1.35	4.93	0.14
CaBiO ₃	-22.05	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.19	4.94	0.00
BaZrO ₃	2.52	2.18	1.07	1.12	-1.35	4.81	0.00
YScO ₃	4.09	1.61	0.91	0.71	-1.27	4.88	0.00
SrAuO ₃	-2.95	8.97	3.19	5.79	-1.02	4.76	0.43
KSnO ₃	-20.49	9.88	3.95	5.92	-0.57	4.87	0.00
NaVO ₃	-0.47	3.37	1.45	1.93	-2.23	4.57	0.09
CaCoO ₃	-1.66	7.18	2.16	5.02	-1.48	4.59	3.84
NaOsO ₃	-2.41	5.99	1.70	4.29	-3.11	4.68	1.33
SrRuO ₃	-1.97	6.44	1.86	4.58	-2.17	4.69	2.76
YNbO ₃	-0.61	3.60	1.10	2.50	-4.97	4.75	1.52
YIrO ₃	-1.43	7.34	2.23	5.11	-3.03	4.71	3.74
ScHgO ₃	-5.74	9.77	3.88	5.89	-2.11	4.80	0.18
YBiO ₃	-23.74	9.87	3.95	5.92	-3.19	4.90	0.00
CaRhO ₃	-2.00	7.24	2.22	5.02	-2.13	4.68	3.37
YCdO ₃	-6.87	9.76	3.86	5.90	-1.35	4.80	0.15
YGeO ₃	-25.28	9.87	3.95	5.92	-2.96	4.86	0.00
SrTlO ₃	-10.12	9.80	3.89	5.92	-0.84	4.86	0.06
CaOsO ₃	-2.15	6.08	2.03	4.05	-2.80	4.68	1.12
SrZrO ₃	2.53	2.27	1.08	1.19	-1.54	4.93	0.00
ScInO ₃	-13.85	9.85	3.93	5.92	-2.77	4.91	0.00
BaVO ₃	-0.54	3.34	1.22	2.12	-2.41	4.67	1.66
CaPdO ₃	-2.21	8.33	2.81	5.52	-1.22	4.67	2.37
YCaO ₃	6.24	0.99	0.52	0.46	-0.78	4.81	0.13
BaCoO ₃	-1.48	7.21	2.22	4.99	-1.19	4.57	3.94
SrPdO ₃	-2.27	8.33	2.93	5.40	-1.29	4.69	2.29
LaGeO ₃	-24.71	9.87	3.95	5.92	-2.25	4.86	0.00
YBaO ₃	3.34	1.10	0.46	0.64	-2.61	4.82	0.04

Continued on next page

Formula	d -center (eV)	d -filling	e_g -filling	t_{2g} -filling	p -center (eV)	p -filling	d -states at E_f
SrVO ₃	-0.63	3.40	1.24	2.17	-2.77	4.78	1.64
LaZrO ₃	0.08	2.37	1.03	1.34	-4.75	4.80	1.28
BaAuO ₃	-2.96	9.00	3.22	5.77	-0.85	4.62	0.55
YSbO ₃	-30.69	9.87	3.95	5.92	-4.00	4.90	0.00
LaSnO ₃	-20.67	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.72	4.86	0.00
LaBiO ₃	-23.31	9.87	3.95	5.92	-2.63	4.92	0.00
ScVO ₃	-0.73	3.59	1.13	2.46	-4.71	4.75	2.37
NaSbO ₃	-29.61	9.87	3.95	5.92	-2.04	5.01	0.00
CaReO ₃	-1.98	5.28	1.37	3.90	-4.28	4.76	1.67
CaBaO ₃	5.11	1.30	0.51	0.79	-0.41	4.82	0.09
SrNiO ₃	-1.74	8.09	2.63	5.46	-1.15	4.63	3.15
BaBaO ₃	5.20	1.21	0.49	0.73	-0.33	4.76	0.07
SrIrO ₃	-1.85	7.21	2.58	4.64	-2.50	4.73	1.84
BaPdO ₃	-2.20	8.37	2.95	5.42	-1.08	4.59	2.19
SrSbO ₃	-29.00	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.88	5.07	0.00
BaNiO ₃	-1.68	8.12	2.69	5.43	-0.97	4.55	2.97
ScNbO ₃	-0.83	3.60	1.16	2.44	-5.18	4.80	1.59
CaCuO ₃	-2.42	9.13	3.28	5.86	-0.90	4.61	0.41
KIrO ₃	-2.51	6.98	2.16	4.81	-2.18	4.61	2.21
BaScO ₃	4.66	1.49	0.81	0.68	-0.23	4.74	0.08
YMgO ₃	5.81	0.49	0.20	0.29	-0.61	4.83	0.03
YLaO ₃	3.59	1.76	0.92	0.84	-2.13	4.82	0.00
YSnO ₃	-20.57	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.62	4.85	0.00
ScZrO ₃	0.52	2.55	1.04	1.51	-4.86	4.84	0.28
LaHgO ₃	-5.73	9.67	3.77	5.90	-1.62	4.77	0.18
SrAgO ₃	-3.22	9.21	3.36	5.85	-0.80	4.72	0.29
LaMoO ₃	-1.24	4.58	1.32	3.26	-4.82	4.68	1.38
LaMgO ₃	6.10	0.52	0.22	0.30	-0.52	4.80	0.03
YYO ₃	4.28	1.67	0.89	0.78	-1.69	4.82	0.00
KBiO ₃	-22.07	9.87	3.95	5.92	-0.85	4.88	0.00
ScCoO ₃	-1.26	7.29	1.86	5.43	-2.69	4.76	3.80
KCuO ₃	-2.55	9.10	3.31	5.80	-0.63	4.48	0.88
NaHfO ₃	4.67	2.13	1.01	1.12	-0.19	4.69	0.02
CaTiO ₃	1.71	2.02	1.02	1.00	-1.90	4.96	0.00
SrGeO ₃	-24.82	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.25	4.96	0.00
ScZnO ₃	-5.56	9.76	3.85	5.92	-2.18	5.02	0.15
NaGeO ₃	-24.32	9.87	3.95	5.92	-0.78	4.80	0.00
BaGeO ₃	-24.73	9.87	3.95	5.92	-0.87	4.82	0.00
SrSnO ₃	-20.94	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.23	5.03	0.00
YPtO ₃	-1.77	8.29	2.60	5.69	-2.31	4.73	0.79
SrNbO ₃	-0.70	3.46	1.18	2.28	-3.94	4.86	1.35

Continued on next page

Formula	d -center (eV)	d -filling	e_g -filling	t_{2g} -filling	p -center (eV)	p -filling	d -states at E_f
BaGaO ₃	-13.00	9.87	3.94	5.92	-0.35	4.72	0.01
CaGaO ₃	-12.77	9.87	3.94	5.92	-0.53	4.81	0.01
ScOsO ₃	-1.58	6.47	1.85	4.62	-3.65	4.78	1.62
KZnO ₃	-4.86	9.75	3.83	5.91	-0.82	4.74	0.18
KAgO ₃	-3.14	9.21	3.39	5.82	-0.66	4.55	0.61
CaPbO ₃	-15.66	9.84	3.93	5.92	-1.46	4.85	0.00
SrRhO ₃	-2.10	7.21	2.25	4.96	-2.00	4.69	3.04
NaTiO ₃	2.99	2.00	0.99	1.01	-0.79	4.79	0.03
BaPtO ₃	-1.94	8.10	2.81	5.28	-1.51	4.65	2.20
BaNbO ₃	-0.57	3.36	1.17	2.19	-3.59	4.76	1.37
YVO ₃	-0.59	3.51	1.04	2.46	-4.20	4.73	2.19
ScGaO ₃	-13.82	9.86	3.94	5.92	-2.19	4.92	0.00
ScCrO ₃	-1.21	4.61	1.22	3.39	-4.53	4.75	2.94
SrBiO ₃	-22.24	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.33	5.03	0.00
LaFeO ₃	-1.09	6.38	1.55	4.83	-2.19	4.69	4.63
KHgO ₃	-5.24	9.56	3.67	5.89	-0.63	4.60	0.20
BaCuO ₃	-2.33	9.14	3.31	5.83	-0.65	4.54	0.89
KTeO ₃	-38.12	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.37	4.94	0.00
SrPtO ₃	-1.97	8.07	2.77	5.30	-1.69	4.77	2.32
KPtO ₃	-2.42	8.01	2.86	5.15	-1.66	4.61	1.70
ScRuO ₃	-1.53	6.57	2.09	4.47	-2.53	4.63	2.47
CaLaO ₃	4.35	1.76	0.88	0.89	-0.94	4.82	0.14
CaCdO ₃	-6.61	9.69	3.79	5.91	-0.70	4.76	0.12
NaCuO ₃	-2.54	9.10	3.29	5.81	-0.76	4.50	0.95
LaWO ₃	-0.51	4.34	1.37	2.97	-3.76	4.76	0.59
SrGaO ₃	-12.86	9.87	3.94	5.92	-0.49	4.84	0.01
BaYO ₃	5.18	1.55	0.81	0.74	-0.29	4.74	0.07
KSbO ₃	-29.38	9.79	3.87	5.92	-1.68	5.01	0.00
LaPbO ₃	-15.46	9.86	3.94	5.91	-1.03	4.84	0.00
YNiO ₃	-1.33	8.18	2.53	5.66	-1.53	4.71	2.32
LaAgO ₃	-3.47	9.26	3.39	5.87	-1.33	4.71	0.35
SrTeO ₃	-38.50	9.87	3.95	5.92	-2.04	5.08	0.00
SrYO ₃	5.21	1.64	0.83	0.81	-0.40	4.83	0.07
LaRuO ₃	-1.44	6.61	1.67	4.93	-2.64	4.72	3.58
CaMoO ₃	-0.57	4.37	1.64	2.73	-3.21	4.73	2.00
LaCdO ₃	-6.75	9.74	3.84	5.91	-1.05	4.79	0.14
CaYO ₃	5.00	1.64	0.84	0.80	-0.54	4.82	0.05
NaCdO ₃	-6.34	9.69	3.78	5.91	-0.44	4.61	0.14
YCoO ₃	-1.24	7.24	1.94	5.30	-2.01	4.71	4.42
CaTeO ₃	-38.89	9.87	3.95	5.92	-2.60	4.98	0.00
LaTlO ₃	-10.62	9.83	3.92	5.91	-1.65	4.80	0.01

Continued on next page

Formula	d -center (eV)	d -filling	e_g -filling	t_{2g} -filling	p -center (eV)	p -filling	d -states at E_f
YHfO ₃	0.25	2.28	1.05	1.24	-5.15	4.79	0.64
BaBiO ₃	-22.22	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.13	4.88	0.00
CaZrO ₃	2.27	2.25	1.10	1.15	-1.97	4.85	0.00
KScO ₃	4.78	1.49	0.78	0.71	-0.34	4.70	0.09
BaHfO ₃	2.79	2.14	1.03	1.11	-1.45	4.82	0.00
YOsO ₃	-1.47	6.42	2.37	4.04	-3.64	4.72	1.24
LaNiO ₃	-1.37	8.20	2.63	5.58	-1.32	4.70	2.66
NaAuO ₃	-2.99	8.93	3.19	5.73	-0.86	4.59	0.65
YTlO ₃	0.36	2.22	0.85	1.37	-4.70	4.91	1.57
LaYO ₃	4.49	1.63	0.87	0.77	-1.23	4.83	0.00
SrHfO ₃	2.96	2.24	1.05	1.19	-1.46	4.92	0.00
BaLaO ₃	4.51	1.70	0.88	0.83	-0.72	4.74	0.12
KReO ₃	-1.82	5.07	1.48	3.60	-3.43	4.72	1.41
LaCuO ₃	-2.40	9.17	3.29	5.88	-0.95	4.69	0.54
KPdO ₃	-2.81	8.21	2.74	5.46	-1.00	4.51	1.86
LaCaO ₃	6.39	0.97	0.52	0.45	-0.57	4.80	0.14
NaZnO ₃	-5.04	9.72	3.81	5.91	-0.88	4.74	0.16
KTaO ₃	-0.41	2.93	1.23	1.70	-3.52	4.80	0.46
LaSbO ₃	-30.17	9.87	3.95	5.92	-3.34	4.92	0.00
CaNbO ₃	-0.68	3.47	1.18	2.30	-4.21	4.80	1.33
CaNiO ₃	-1.61	8.12	2.73	5.40	-1.29	4.62	3.13
CaAuO ₃	-3.04	8.98	3.17	5.81	-1.09	4.71	0.18
CaPtO ₃	-1.88	8.10	2.73	5.37	-1.71	4.73	2.21
SrHgO ₃	-5.47	9.56	3.66	5.89	-0.92	4.80	0.16
YRhO ₃	-1.76	7.40	2.08	5.32	-2.10	4.74	1.24
ScNiO ₃	-1.35	8.25	2.50	5.75	-2.20	4.76	1.42
YAgO ₃	-3.57	9.28	3.41	5.86	-1.65	4.72	0.38
BaTiO ₃	1.59	1.98	0.98	0.99	-1.53	4.89	0.00
NaWO ₃	-1.06	4.04	1.32	2.72	-3.74	4.75	1.12
BaTaO ₃	-0.41	3.20	1.12	2.08	-4.16	4.76	1.32
SrZnO ₃	-5.08	9.74	3.82	5.92	-1.03	4.91	0.14
CaScO ₃	4.72	1.57	0.85	0.72	-0.41	4.85	0.05
LaCrO ₃	-1.04	4.52	1.13	3.40	-3.45	4.73	3.09
YRuO ₃	-1.40	6.63	1.65	4.98	-2.83	4.72	3.43
NaCrO ₃	-1.27	4.39	1.55	2.84	-2.20	4.60	1.40
CaHgO ₃	-5.63	9.55	3.66	5.89	-1.09	4.75	0.16
YMoO ₃	-1.26	4.69	1.20	3.49	-4.72	4.73	1.76
LaTiO ₃	0.36	2.16	0.84	1.32	-4.26	4.92	1.56
ScCaO ₃	6.19	0.87	0.40	0.47	-0.43	4.88	0.02
LaLaO ₃	3.90	1.73	0.90	0.83	-1.62	4.84	0.00
CaRuO ₃	-2.01	6.43	1.81	4.62	-2.40	4.68	3.07

Continued on next page

Formula	d -center (eV)	d -filling	e_g -filling	t_{2g} -filling	p -center (eV)	p -filling	d -states at E_f
LaBaO ₃	3.56	1.11	0.47	0.64	-2.25	4.84	0.04
LaGaO ₃	-13.01	9.86	3.94	5.92	-0.63	4.87	0.00
KGeO ₃	-24.36	9.87	3.95	5.92	-0.72	4.79	0.00
KLaO ₃	5.28	1.73	0.87	0.87	-0.62	4.66	0.08
LaZnO ₃	-5.29	9.75	3.83	5.92	-1.03	4.92	0.13
LaNbO ₃	-0.56	3.58	1.08	2.50	-4.66	4.76	1.52
CaHfO ₃	2.62	2.22	1.06	1.16	-1.95	4.85	0.00
KHfO ₃	4.43	2.15	1.01	1.14	-0.25	4.73	0.02
SrLaO ₃	4.42	1.79	0.89	0.91	-0.90	4.88	0.14
SrInO ₃	-12.49	9.84	3.92	5.92	-0.68	4.93	0.05
BaIrO ₃	-1.77	7.16	2.58	4.57	-2.26	4.62	1.84
ScRhO ₃	-1.97	7.35	2.34	5.01	-2.71	4.78	1.38
NaHgO ₃	-5.40	9.54	3.65	5.89	-0.67	4.63	0.18
KNbO ₃	-0.43	3.13	1.30	1.83	-2.82	4.77	0.36
NaZrO ₃	4.17	2.17	1.04	1.13	-0.23	4.69	0.02
LaIrO ₃	-1.43	7.34	2.28	5.06	-2.80	4.71	3.67
CaWO ₃	-1.00	4.20	1.20	3.00	-4.42	4.77	1.29
LaTeO ₃	-38.33	9.87	3.95	5.92	-3.56	4.81	0.00
KWO ₃	-1.07	4.03	1.32	2.72	-3.61	4.76	1.14
SrCdO ₃	-6.49	9.70	3.80	5.91	-0.68	4.80	0.12
ScAgO ₃	-3.70	9.34	3.48	5.86	-2.33	4.76	0.39
NaTaO ₃	-0.38	2.92	1.24	1.68	-3.60	4.77	0.39
BaReO ₃	-1.78	5.22	1.37	3.85	-3.62	4.71	1.69
KCdO ₃	-6.23	9.72	3.80	5.91	-0.44	4.60	0.15
ScScO ₃	3.29	1.70	0.94	0.77	-2.65	4.91	0.00
LaOsO ₃	-1.40	6.43	2.25	4.17	-3.76	4.72	2.08
ScYO ₃	3.52	1.75	0.91	0.84	-2.77	4.83	0.01
CaSbO ₃	-28.83	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.71	4.96	0.00
NaNbO ₃	-0.45	3.11	1.30	1.81	-2.93	4.75	0.34
LaHfO ₃	0.19	2.23	1.04	1.19	-4.90	4.80	0.86
CaIrO ₃	-1.85	7.21	2.55	4.67	-2.67	4.71	2.06
LaRhO ₃	-1.54	7.41	2.07	5.34	-2.24	4.71	2.39
ScPdO ₃	-2.62	8.40	2.89	5.51	-2.45	4.76	1.21
YPbO ₃	-15.52	9.86	3.95	5.91	-1.15	4.83	0.00
KMnO ₃	-1.19	5.11	1.69	3.42	-1.71	4.53	3.18
NaSnO ₃	-20.38	9.87	3.95	5.92	-0.51	4.83	0.00
SrTaO ₃	-0.49	3.26	1.14	2.12	-4.43	4.87	1.27
KMoO ₃	-1.23	4.28	1.43	2.86	-2.99	4.70	1.22
KTiO ₃	2.85	2.00	0.98	1.02	-0.83	4.82	0.03
YWO ₃	-0.29	4.46	1.66	2.80	-4.08	4.73	1.16
KNiO ₃	-1.91	8.08	2.63	5.46	-0.91	4.50	2.03

Continued on next page

Formula	d -center (eV)	d -filling	e_g -filling	t_{2g} -filling	p -center (eV)	p -filling	d -states at E_f
CaGeO ₃	-24.93	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.40	4.92	0.00
NaPbO ₃	-15.07	9.84	3.92	5.92	-0.55	4.75	0.01
YAuO ₃	-3.40	9.12	3.28	5.84	-2.20	4.72	0.46
KPbO ₃	-15.12	9.85	3.92	5.92	-0.56	4.76	0.01
BaRhO ₃	-2.01	7.22	2.25	4.97	-1.81	4.61	3.07
YTaO ₃	-0.34	3.40	1.08	2.32	-5.24	4.75	1.38
YTeO ₃	-38.45	9.87	3.95	5.92	-3.84	4.79	0.00
ScCuO ₃	-2.72	9.20	3.33	5.88	-2.10	4.74	0.51
BaHgO ₃	-5.38	9.57	3.67	5.90	-0.66	4.66	0.17
NaBiO ₃	-22.08	9.87	3.95	5.92	-0.94	4.88	0.00
CaTiO ₃	-10.22	9.81	3.89	5.91	-0.98	4.80	0.07
BaInO ₃	-12.49	9.84	3.92	5.92	-0.46	4.78	0.05
BaTiO ₃	-10.05	9.81	3.89	5.92	-0.57	4.72	0.06
BaMnO ₃	-0.97	5.13	1.46	3.67	-1.92	4.56	3.31
BaSbO ₃	-29.17	9.87	3.95	5.92	-1.71	4.90	0.00
SrBaO ₃	5.16	1.32	0.52	0.80	-0.54	4.97	0.12
YZrO ₃	0.20	2.44	1.03	1.41	-4.98	4.79	1.04
ScTiO ₃	0.35	2.26	0.91	1.35	-5.08	4.95	0.92
BaSnO ₃	-20.91	9.87	3.95	5.92	-0.96	4.90	0.00
LaScO ₃	4.32	1.57	0.88	0.70	-0.76	4.89	0.01
KRuO ₃	-2.00	6.34	1.94	4.40	-1.84	4.56	2.06
KAuO ₃	-2.93	8.97	3.24	5.72	-0.85	4.59	0.71
CaAgO ₃	-3.32	9.20	3.35	5.85	-0.80	4.69	0.18
LaInO ₃	-12.89	9.84	3.93	5.92	-1.22	4.89	0.01

6 Distortion effects in 2x2 cubic unit cells

To comment on the effects of local octahedral distortion, we include additional data here on a subset of the data calculated in the ideal cubic phase. These distortions may occur as the result of Jahn-Teller symmetry breaking or simply if strained octahedra fill the unit cell more optimally than cubically aligned ones (as described by the Goldschmidt tolerance factor).

Perturbations to adsorption energies are generally small, with a median value of 0.1 eV, but also are systematic (i.e. nearly all positive). This suggests that local distortion during ionic relaxation may cause oxygenates to adsorb more weakly. We speculate that partial quenching of structural frustration via these allowed distortions in the unadsorbed state leads to a less exergonic adsorption bond. We also note that, while the perturbations are not trivial in every individual case, the trends we focus on in the main text are preserved between the distorted and cubic phases. Detailed studies of individual compounds, however, may require more careful treatment of the ground-state crystal structure.

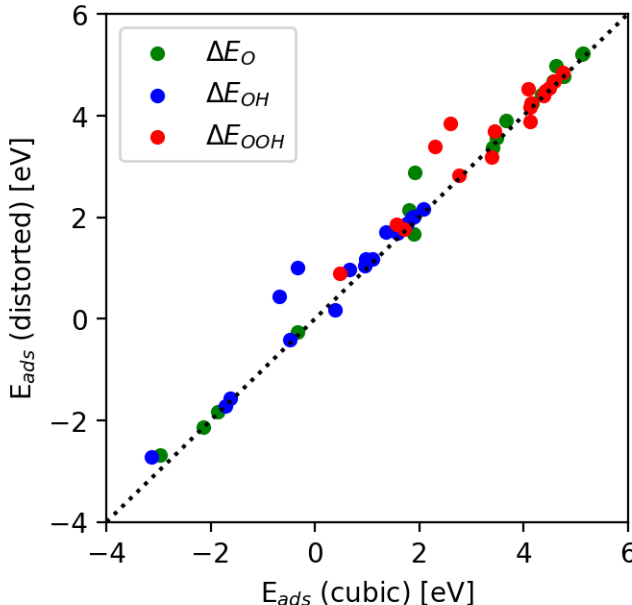


Figure 1: Plot of the adsorption energies of surfaces derived from structures with (y-axis) and without (x-axis) allowed distortions of the 2x2 crystal structure. Plot shows data for adsorption of OOH* (red), OH* (blue) and O* (green).

References

- [1] P. Giannozzi, S. Baroni, N. Bonini, M. Calandra, R. Car, C. Cavazzoni, D. Ceresoli, G. L. Chiarotti, M. Cococcioni and I. Dabo, *Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter*, 2009, **21**, 395502.
- [2] H. J. Monkhorst and J. D. Pack, *Physical Review B*, 1976, **13**, 5188–5192.

- [3] A. Hjorth Larsen, J. Jørgen Mortensen, J. Blomqvist, I. E. Castelli, R. Christensen, M. Dułak, J. Friis, M. N. Groves, B. Hammer, C. Hargus, E. D. Hermes, P. C. Jennings, P. Bjerre Jensen, J. Kermode, J. R. Kitchin, E. Leonhard Kolsbjerg, J. Kubal, K. Kaasbjerg, S. Lysgaard, J. Bergmann Maronsson, T. Maxson, T. Olsen, L. Pastewka, A. Peterson, C. Rostgaard, J. Schiøtz, O. Schütt, M. Strange, K. S. Thygesen, T. Vegge, L. Vilhelmsen, M. Walter, Z. Zeng and K. W. Jacobsen, *Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter*, 2017, **29**, 273002.
- [4] B. Hammer, L. B. Hansen and J. K. Nørskov, *Physical Review B*, 1999, **59**, 7413–7420.
- [5] J. Voss, *ase-espresso*, <https://github.com/vossjo/ase-espresso>, 2013.