## Supporting Information for

## The effect of hydronium ions on the structure of phospholipid membranes

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**Figure S1.** Partial charges and molecular geometry of the H3O+ ion used in this study. The structure and parameter files can be downloaded from the ATB (<u>https://atb.uq.edu.au</u>, molid 3859).



**Figure S2.** Radial distribution function g(r) for  $H_3O^+ - H_2O$ . g(r) was calculated using the positions of the oxygen atoms of the for  $H_3O^+$  and  $H_2O$  molecules in a 40-ns simulation of a bulk solution of water with 0.04M [ $H_3O^+$ ] and 0.15 M [NaCl].