

Supporting Information for

**Tuning the singlet fission relevant energetic levels of quinoidal
bithiophene compounds by means of backbone modifications and
functional group introduction**

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1. The calculation procedure of multiple diradical character by the PUHF method

The multiple diradical character y_i is evaluated by using the approximate spin-projected spin-unrestricted Hartree-Fock (PUHF) theory, as proposed by Yamaguchi¹

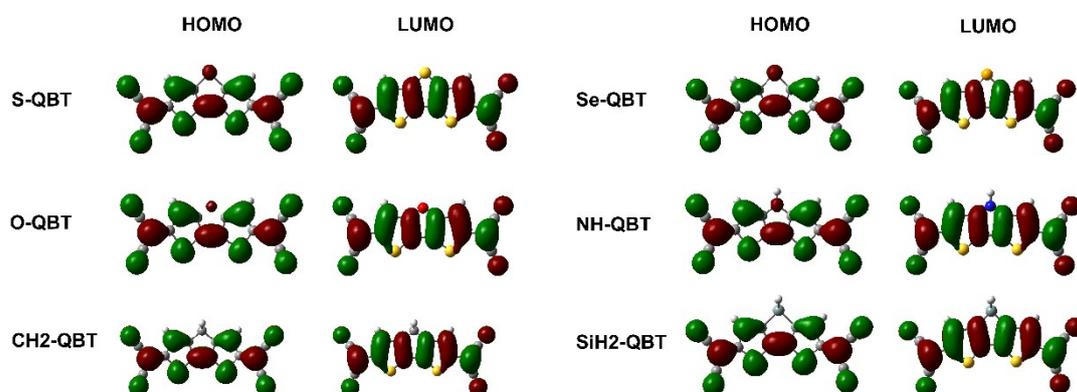
$$y_i = 1 - \frac{2T_i}{1 + T_i^2} \quad (S1)$$

where

$$T_i = \frac{n_{HONO-i} - n_{LUNO+i}}{2} \quad (S2)$$

T_i represents the orbital overlap between the corresponding orbital pairs. n_{HONO-i} and n_{LUNO+i} correspond to the occupation numbers of the i -th highest occupied natural orbitals (HOMO- i) ($i=0,1,\dots$) and the i -th lowest unoccupied natural orbitals (LUNO+ i), respectively.

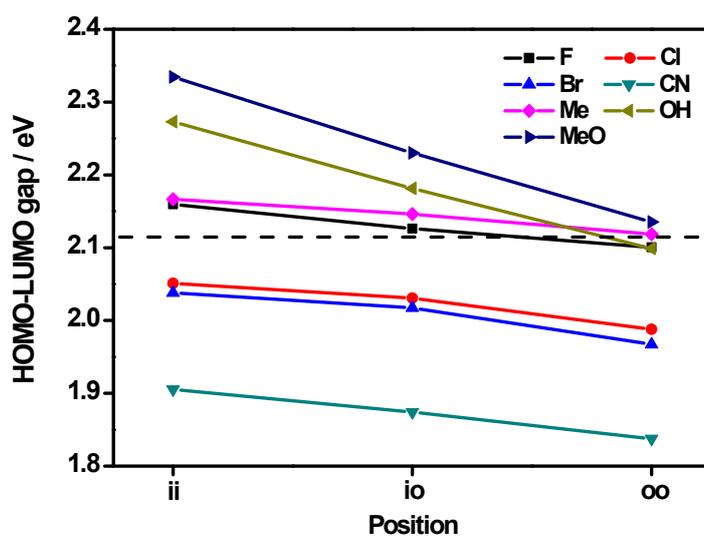
2. Figure 1S. HOMO and LUMO electron density distributions of QBT-2 derivatives with heterocyclic attached



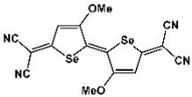
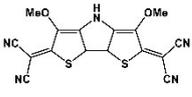
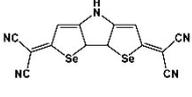
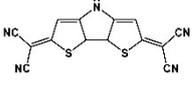
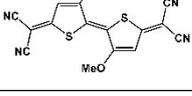
3. Table S1. Dihedral angle of $\angle C4-C5-C6-C7$ of QBT derivatives with side substituents in S_0/T_1 states.

	ii-R-QBT	io-R-QBT	oo-R-QBT
F	180/180	180/180	180/164
Cl	180/132	180/180	180/165
Br	180/180	180/180	180/167
CN	180/180	180/180	180/167
CF ₃	167/126	180/145	180/180
Me	180/129	180/172	180/180
OH	180/180	180/180	180/164
MeO	180/180	180/180	180/164

4. Figure 2S. HOMO-LUMO gaps of QBT-1 derivatives with side substituents. The dashed line indicates the HOMO-LUMO gap of QBT-1 as reference.



5. Table S2. Calculated results for ii-MeO-QBS, oo-MeO-QDTP and QDSeP.^a

Compound	γ_0	$E(S_1)$	$E(T_1)$	ΔE_{SF}	HOMO	LUMO	E_{gap}
ii-MeO-QBS 	0	2.351	0.978	0.395	-6.216	-3.877	2.339
oo-MeO-QDTP 	0	2.154	0.693	0.769	-6.249	-4.152	2.097
QDSeP 	0	2.002	0.813	0.376	6.442	-4.231	2.211
QDTP ^b 	0.287	2.208	0.787	0.634	-6.496	-4.288	2.208
ii-MeO-QBT ^b 	0.247	2.434	0.941	0.552	-6.275	-3.940	2.334

^aAll energies in eV; ^bas reference.

References

- (1) K. Yamaguchi, Self-Consistent Field: Theory and Applications; Carbo, R.; Klobukowski, M. eds.; Elsevier: Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1990; p 727