Electronic Supplementary Information

Magnetically Recyclable Cu-BTC@Fe₃O₄ Composite-Catalyzed C_(aryl)-S-P Bonds formation using aniline, P(O)H Compounds and Sulfur Powder

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1. Experimental procedures

Polyvinylpyrrolidone K-30 (PVP, $(C_6H_9HO)_n$, MW: av. 40,000), $Cu(OAc)_2H_2O$ (98%), trimesic acid (H₃BTC, 99%), and carboxymethylcellulose (CMC, viscosity > 1900 mPa·s, surface density: 0.35 to 0.60 g·m⁻¹), as well as carboxyl functionalized Fe₃O₄ (about 20 nm). All starting materials are commercially available and used directly without further purification.

Scale-up synthesis

The scale-up experiment was conducted in a two-neck 100 mL flask. The substrate amount was 5 mmol. The amounts of other reagents and the catalyst were increased to 25 times accordingly. The reaction method and purification were the same as the model reaction in Table 1.







Fig. S1. IR spectra of carboxyl functionalized Fe₃O₄ (black), Cu-BTC (red) and Cu-BTC@Fe₃O₄ (blue).



Element	С	0	Fe	Cu
Weight Percentage (%)	39.51	35.42	12.89	12.18
Atomic Percentage (%)	55.51	37.36	3.90	3.24

Fig. S2. The EDS element analysis of Cu-BTC@Fe₃O₄, the scale bar is 20 μ m.



Fig. S3. The TG curves of Cu-BTC@ Fe_3O_4 with different ratios of starting materials.



Fig. S4. The PXRD patterns of Cu-BTC@Fe₃O₄ before and after catalysis reaction.

2 Characterization data

 $\int_{0}^{0} S - P - OEt = O, O-diethyl S-phenyl phosphorothioate (4a). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)$ $\delta 7.59 - 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.43 - 7.27 (m, 3H), 4.28 - 4.06 (m, 4H), 1.28 (td,$ *J*= 7.1, 0.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta 134.5 (d,$ *J*= 5.2 Hz), 129.3 (d,*J*= 2.3 Hz), 129.0 (d,*J*= 2.8 Hz), 126.4 (d,*J*= 7.2 Hz), 64.0 (d,*J*= 6.2 Hz), 15.9 (d,*J*= 7.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta 22.8. MS-ESI:$ *m/z*= 268.8 [M + Na]⁺.

OEt O,O-diethyl S-(p-tolyl) phosphorothioate (4b). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.26 – 4.08 (m, 4H), 2.33 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 3H), 1.30 (td, J = 7.1, 0.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.2 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 134.5 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 130.1 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 122.7 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 63.9 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 21.1 (d, J = 0.9 Hz), 16.0 (d, J = 7.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 23.3. MS-ESI: m/z = 282.9 [M + Na]⁺.



OEt S-(4-chlorophenyl) O,O-diethyl phosphorothioate (4c). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 - 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.28 (m, 2H), 4.29 - 4.07 (m, 4H), 1.31 (td, J = 7.1, 0.8

Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.7 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 135.5 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 129.5 (d, J = 2.3 Hz), 125.1 (d, J = 7.2 Hz), 64.2 (d, J = 6.4 Hz), 16.0 (d, J = 7.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.1. MS-ESI: m/z = 302.9 [M + Na]⁺.

OEt S-(4-fluorophenyl) O,O-diethyl phosphorothioate (4d). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.03 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.26 – 4.07 (m, 4H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.4 (dd, J = 250, 3.2 Hz), 136.8 (dd, J = 6.3, 3.7 Hz), 121.6 (dd, J = 6.8, 2.6 Hz), 116.5 (dd, J = 37.3, 22.3 Hz), 64.1 (d, J = 6.4 Hz), 15.9 (d, J = 7.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.6. MS-ESI: m/z = 286.8 [M + Na]⁺.

OEt O,O-diethyl S-(4-nitrophenyl) phosphorothioate (4e). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.20 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.79 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 4.34 – 4.14 (m, 4H), 1.35 (td, J = 7.1, 0.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.7, 136.1 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 134.1 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 124.1 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 64.7 (d, J = 6.4 Hz), 16.0 (d, J = 7.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 19.8. MS-ESI: m/z = 314.0 [M + Na]⁺.

OEt S-(4-cyanophenyl) O,O-diethyl phosphorothioate (4f). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 4.29 – 4.09 (m, 4H), 1.30 (td, J = 7.1, 0.8 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.2 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 134.0 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 132.6 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 117.9 (d, J = 1.4 Hz), 112.4 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 64.5 (d, J = 6.4 Hz), 15.9 (d, J = 7.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.3. MS-ESI: m/z = 294.0 [M + Na]⁺.

OEt *O,O-diethyl S-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl) phosphorothioate (4g).* Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.30 – 4.10 (m, 4H), 1.31 (td, *J* = 7.1, 0.8 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.2 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 130.8 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 32.7 Hz), 126.0 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.9 Hz), 123.6 (q, *J* = 270 Hz), 64.4 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 15.9 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.2. MS-ESI: *m/z* = 337.0 [M + Na]⁺.

OEt S-(4-acetylphenyl) O,O-diethyl phosphorothioate (4h). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.65 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 4.28 – 4.09 (m, 4H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 1.30 (td, J = 7.1, 0.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.1, 136.9 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 133.8 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 133.1 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 128.9 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 64.3 (d, J = 6.3 Hz), 26.6, 15.9 (d, J = 7.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.2. MS-ESI: m/z = 310.8 [M + Na]⁺.

OEt Ethyl 4-((diethoxyphosphoryl)thio)benzoate (4i). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 4.35 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.25 – 4.10 (m, 4H), 1.36 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.29 (td, J = 7.1, 0.8 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.8, 133.6 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 132.7 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 130.7 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 130.2 (d, J = 1.8 Hz), 64.3 (d, J = 6.3 Hz), 61.2, 15.9 (d, J = 7.2 Hz), 14.2. ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.4. MS-ESI: m/z = 341.0 [M + Na]⁺.



OEt O,O-diethyl S-(o-tolyl) phosphorothioate (4j). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 4.22 – 4.07 (m, 4H), 2.52 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 1.29 (td, J = 7.1, 0.8 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.2 (d, J = 5.6 Hz), 136.1 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 130.8 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 129.4 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 126.7 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 125.7 (d, J = 7.4 Hz), 64.1 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 21.4, 16.0 (d, J = 7.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 23.0. MS-ESI: m/z = 283.0 [M + Na]⁺.



OEt S-(2-chlorophenyl) O,O-diethyl phosphorothioate (4k). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 – 7.75 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 4.33 – 4.14 (m, 4H), 1.33 (td, J = 7.1, 0.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.9 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 136. 8 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 127.5 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 64.4 (d, J = 6.2 Hz), 16.0 (d, J = 7.3 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.2. MS-ESI: m/z = 302.9 [M + Na]⁺.



OEt O,O-diethyl S-(2-nitrophenyl) phosphorothioate (41). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 4.32 – 4.09 (m, 4H), 1.31 (td, J = 7.1, 0.8 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.6 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 136.1 (d, J = 4.9 Hz), 132.8 (d, J = 1.7 Hz), 129.2 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 125.2 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 123.0 (d, J = 6.3 Hz), 64.8 (d, J = 6.7 Hz), 15.9 (d, J = 7.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 19.9. MS-ESI: m/z = 314.0 [M + Na]⁺.

O S-P-OEt OEt

OEt O,O-diethyl S-(m-tolyl) phosphorothioate (4m). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.15 (m, 2H), 4.29 – 4.10 (m, 4H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.31 (td, J = 7.1, 0.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.1 (d, J = 2.3 Hz), 135.1 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 129.8 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 129.1 (d, J = 2.3 Hz), 126.0 (d, J = 7.2 Hz), 63.9 (d, J = 6.2 Hz), 21.2 (s), 15.9 (d, J = 7.3 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 23.1. MS-ESI: m/z = 282.9 [M + Na]⁺.



OEt *O,O-diethyl S-(3-nitrophenyl) phosphorothioate (4n).* Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (dd, J = 3.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (ddd, J = 8.3, 2.8, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (ddd, J = 7.8, 2.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.31 – 4.12 (m, 4H), 1.32 (td, J = 7.1, 0.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.3, 140.4 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 130.4, 129.5 (dd, J = 13.5, 9.8 Hz), 129.0 (dd, J = 15.2, 5.3 Hz), 123.9, 64.5 (d, J = 6.5 Hz), 15.9 (d, J = 7.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.9. MS-ESI: m/z = 314.0 [M + Na]⁺.



Cl S-(3,5-dichlorophenyl) O,O-diethyl phosphorothioate (40). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (t, J = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (q, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.30 – 4.11 (m, 4H), 1.34 (td, J =7.1, 0.9 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.3 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 132.3 (d, J = 5.4 Hz), 129.9 (d, J =7.1 Hz), 129.2 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 64.5 (d, J = 6.4 Hz), 15.9 (d, J = 7.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 21.5. MS-ESI: m/z = 336.9 [M + Na]⁺.



OEt O,O-diethyl S-(naphthalen-1-yl) phosphorothioate (4p). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.92 – 7.84 (m, 3H), 7.63 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 4.22 – 4.02 (m, 4H), 1.18 (td, J = 7.1, 0.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.2 (d, J = 5.6 Hz), 134.6 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 134.2 (d, J = 2.3 Hz), 130.2 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 128.5, 127.0, 126.4, 125.7 (dd, J = 17.5, 2.1 Hz), 123.6 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 64.2 (d, J = 6.5 Hz), 15.9 (d, J = 7.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 22.6. MS-ESI: m/z = 319.0 [M + Na]⁺.



OMe O,O-dimethyl S-phenyl phosphorothioate (4q). Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.5 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 129.4 (d, J = 2.3 Hz), 129.1 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 125.9 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 54.2 (d, J = 6.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 26.2. MS-ESI: m/z = 240.8 [M + Na]⁺.



^{*i*}Pr *S-phenyl diisopropylphosphinothioate (4r)*. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 4.80 – 4.69 (m, 2H), 1.31 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 6H), 1.24 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.5 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 129.3 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 128.7 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 127.3 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 73.3 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 23.8 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 23.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 20.4. MS-ESI: *m/z* = 297.0 [M + Na]⁺.

¹OBn *O,O-dibenzyl S-phenyl phosphorothioate (4s).* Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.24 (m, 13H), 5.17 – 5.05 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.3 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 134.7 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 129.3 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 129.0 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 125.8 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 69.3 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 23.9. MS-ESI: *m/z* = 370.9 [M + H]⁺.

O S-P-Ph

S-P-OBn

Ph S-phenyl diphenylphosphinothioate (4u). White solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 – 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.50 – 7.39 (m, 8H), 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.3 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 133.2, 132.2 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 10.2 Hz), 129.0 (d, J = 1.7 Hz), 128.9 (d, J = 2.2 Hz),

128.5 (d, J = 13.2 Hz), 126.1 (d, J = 5.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (121 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 41.4. MS-ESI: m/z = 333.1 [M + Na]⁺.

3 Copies of ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra











































