

## Supplementary Information

# Zeolite morphology and catalyst performance: Conversion of methanol to hydrocarbons over offretite

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## 1. N<sub>2</sub> adsorption-desorption isotherms

All the N<sub>2</sub> sorption isotherms show a type I isotherm as expected for microporous materials.

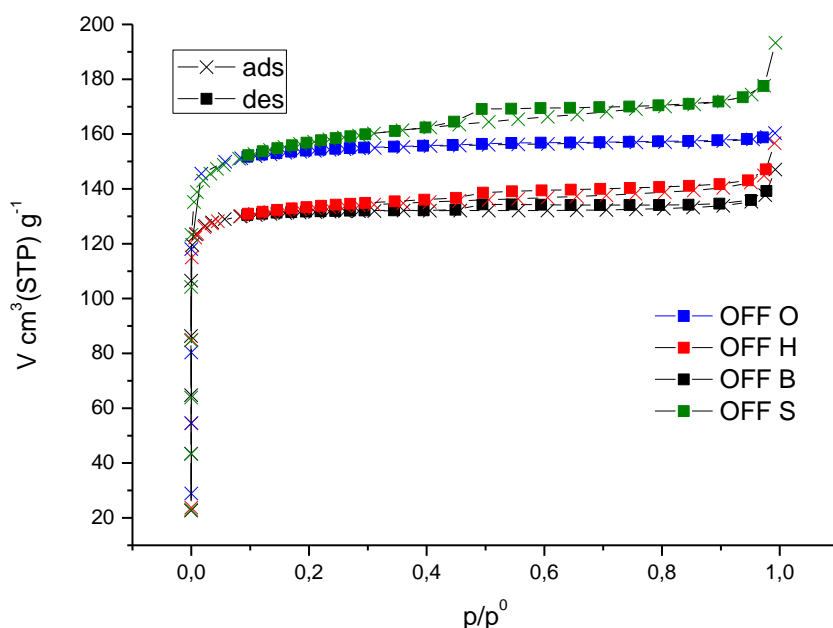


Figure 1. N<sub>2</sub> adsorption-desorption isotherms of offretite crystals with different shapes.

## 2. Material synthesis and characterization (SEM, XRD)

The offretite synthesis procedure described below allows obtaining offretite crystals (OFF-H-b) with hexagonal morphology (Figure 2) similar to OFF-H crystals. The significant impurities of PHI phase (Figure 3) disqualified the sample for catalytic testing. However, the obtained separated crystals of offretite were suitable for SC-XRD analysis.

The precursor gel had the following batch composition: 4.8 Na<sub>2</sub>O: 1.0 K<sub>2</sub>O: 1.0Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: 15.8 SiO<sub>2</sub>: 249.5 H<sub>2</sub>O: 1.0TMACl: 15.8 Ethanol. 4.31 g of sodium hydroxide (Sigma Aldrich, 98%) was dissolved in distilled 3.50 g of water, followed by addition of 6.94 g of aluminum isopropoxide (Sigma Aldrich, 98%). The mixture was stirred at 100 °C until dissolution. 7.22 g of distilled water was added before cooling the solution to room temperature. A separate solution was prepared in which 2.15 g of potassium hydroxide (Sigma Aldrich 87%), 2.23 g of

sodium hydroxide (Sigma-Aldrich 98%) was dissolved in 47.07 g of distilled water. 15.80 g of fumed silica (Sigma Aldrich, particle size 0.0014  $\mu\text{m}$ ) was added to this solution under vigorous stirring for 30 minutes. The alumina solution was introduced to the siliceous solution with further stirring for 30 minutes. 15.68 g of distilled water was added to the solution and stirred for 30 minutes. 1.88 g of tetramethylammonium chloride was introduced while stirring for 30 minutes. Finally, 12.14g of ethanol (Sigma Aldrich, 99.8%) was added as the last step of gel preparation. The precursor solution was introduced to Teflon liners which were placed in autoclaves and heated to 190  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 5 h. In the next step the autoclaves were submerged in cold water to return them to room temperature. The product was filtered and washed using distilled water and dried overnight at 110  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

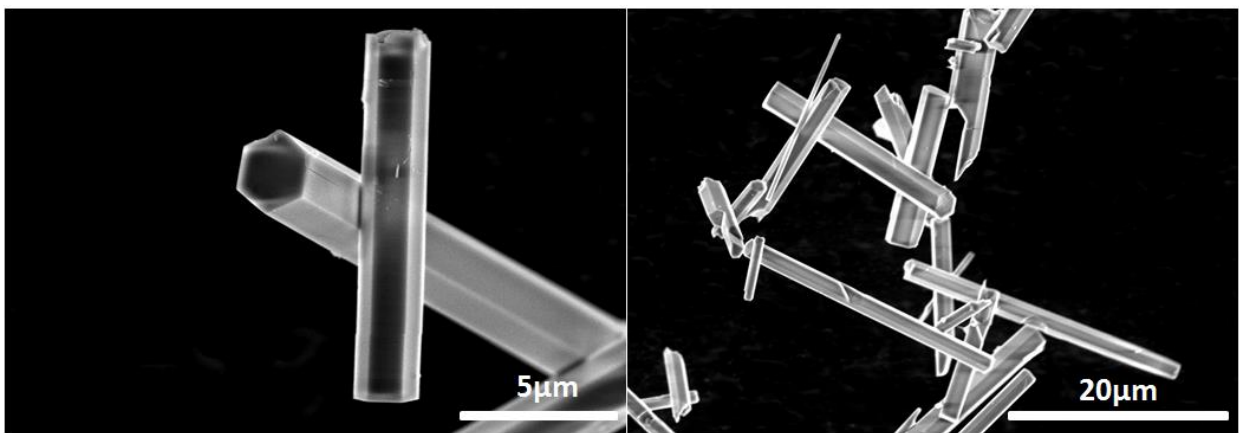


Figure 2. SEM images showing hexagonal-shaped crystals of OFF-H2

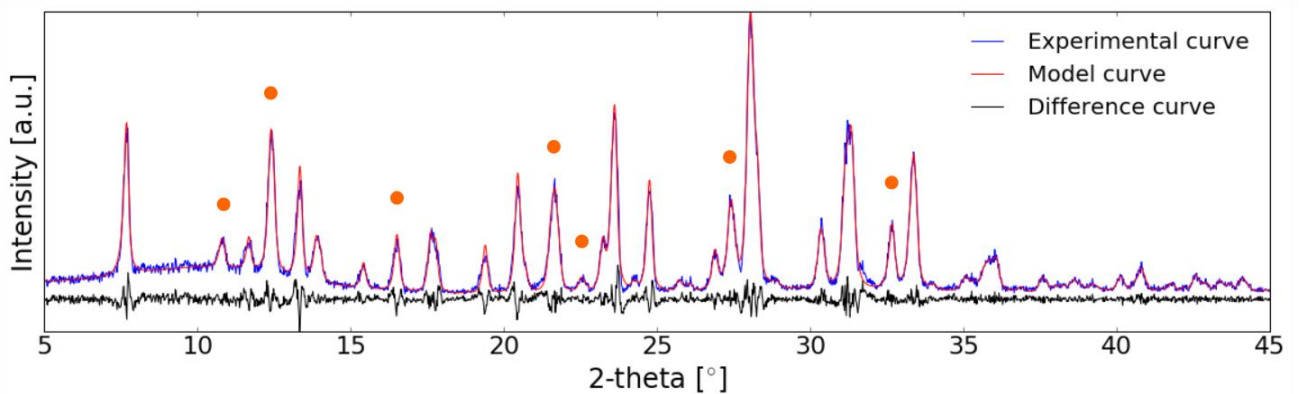


Figure 3. LeBail fit of experimental data of OFF-H-b performed in TOPAS. The orange dots indicate significant impurities of the PHI phase

### 3. Acidity characterization by FT-IT spectroscopy

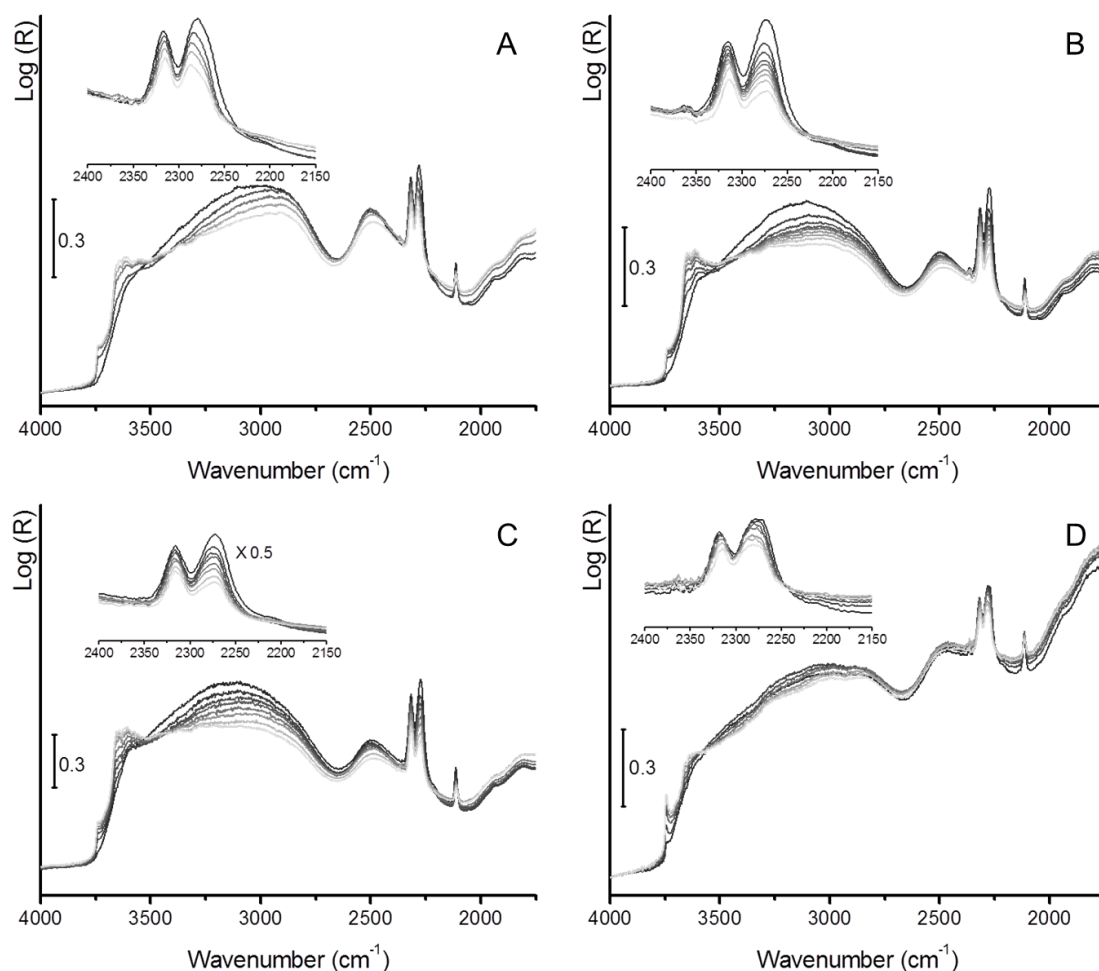


Figure 4. DRIFT spectra of CD<sub>3</sub>CN adsorbed on oval shaped offretite (OFF-O, part A), hexagonal offretite crystals (OFF-H, part B), broccoli-like shaped offretite (OFF-B, part C) and spherical offretite crystals (OFF-S, part D). Black curves represent the maximum.

Figure 4. DRIFT spectra of CD<sub>3</sub>CN adsorbed on oval shaped offretite (OFF-O, part A), hexagonal offretite crystals (OFF-H, part B), broccoli-like shaped offretite (OFF-B, part C) and spherical offretite crystals (OFF-S, part D). Black curves represent the maximum shows the IR spectra of the samples at the maximum coverage of CD<sub>3</sub>CN ( $\theta_{MAX}$ , black curve) and a selection of spectra collected along the desorption steps at 120 °C, from darkest to brightest grey. The spectra confirm the strong acidity of the samples, since only a fraction of the chemisorbed CD<sub>3</sub>CN is removed, despite the fact that both adsorption and desorption steps were performed well above acetonitrile boiling point (80.7 °C). The larger reversibility of the components at 2272 cm<sup>-1</sup>, accompanied by the faster recovery of the band assigned to OH stretching at 3740 cm<sup>-1</sup>, allows us to assign it to the CD<sub>3</sub>CN adsorbed on external SiOH groups. The more

resistant counterpart at higher frequency ( $2282\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) can be assigned to  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  chemisorbed on strong Brønsted acid sites, only partially recovered upon the prolonged flux in inert. Finally, the feature centered at  $2315\text{ cm}^{-1}$ , also quite resistant at the desorption treatment; can be associated to some extra-framework  $\text{Al}^{3+}$  Lewis center<sup>27</sup>.

#### 4. Adsorption isotherms of benzene

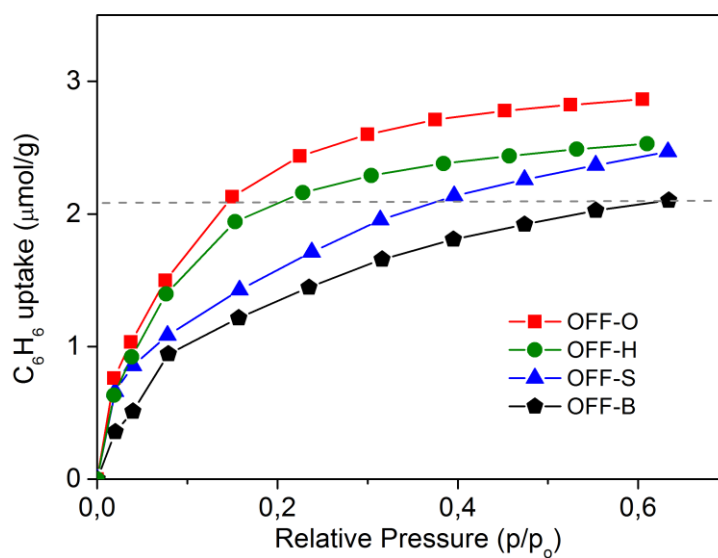


Figure 5. Experimental uptake of benzene on offretite with different morphologies at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  normalized by mass. The horizontal dashed line indicates total theoretical uptake.

## 5. Predicted and experimental crystal morphology of zeolites with CHA and MOR framework topologies

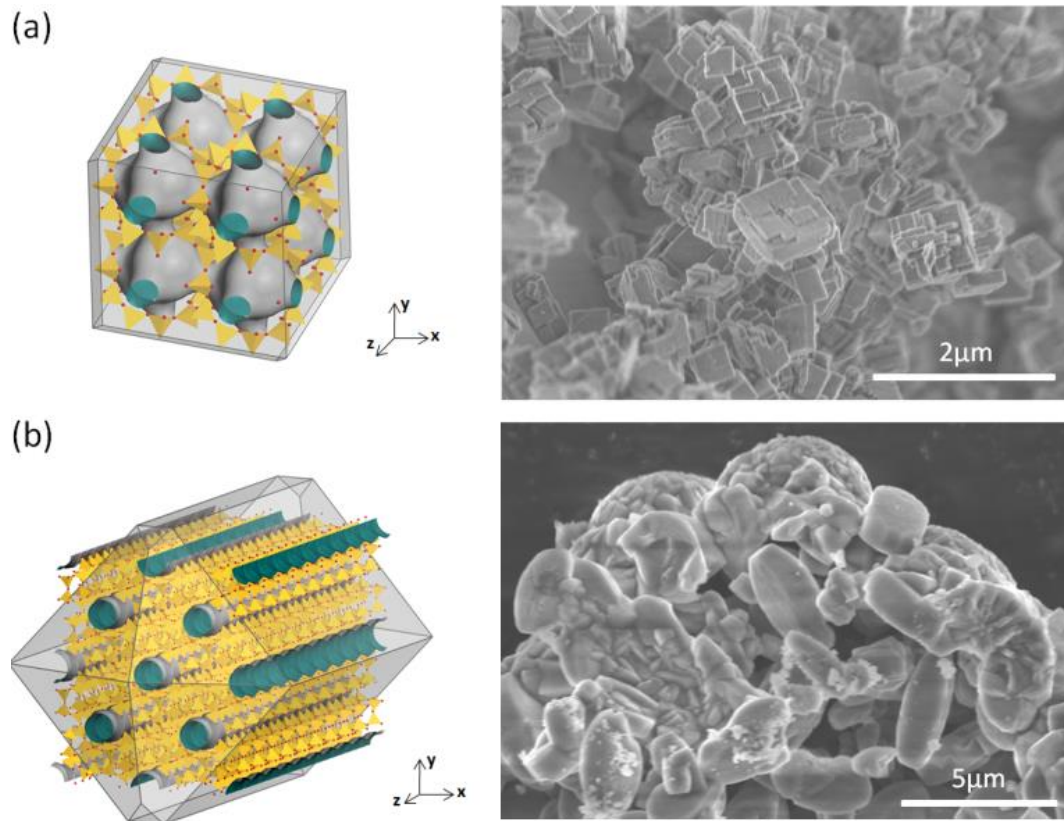


Figure 6. The visualization of (a) 3-dimensional 8MR pore system in CHA and (b) 1-dimensional 12MR channels in MOR topology incorporated in simulated (BFDH method) morphology. The corresponding SEM images (on the right hand side) show the experimental crystal shape.

## 6. SC-XRD analysis

OFF-O crystals correspond to OFF-O-1 and OFF-O-2 labels;

OFF-H-b crystals correspond to OFF-H-b-1 and OFF-H-b2 labels

in the data below

# checkCIF/PLATON report

You have not supplied any structure factors. As a result the full set of tests cannot be run.

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found.      CIF dictionary      Interpreting this report

## Datablock: OFF-O-1

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Bond precision:    O- C = 0.0640 A

Wavelength=3/4

Cell:                    a=13.265(3)                    b=13.265(3)                    c=7.545(2)  
                          alpha=90                    beta=90                    gamma=120  
Temperature:            273 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1149.8(7)	1149.7(6)
Space group	P -6 m 2	P -6 m 2
Hall group	P -6 2	P -6 2
Moiety formula	2(O18 Si9), C5 O, 12(C), K	K0.08 O3 Si1.5, C0.42 O0.08, C
Sum formula	C17 K O37 Si18	C0.75 K0.08 O3.52 Si1.50
Mr	1340.89	110.73
Dx, g cm-3	1.936	1.919
Z	1	12
Mu (mm-1)	0.802	0.815
F000	669.0	663.0
F000'	671.29	
h,k,lmax	15,15,9	15,15,7
Nref	869[ 467]	694
Tmin,Tmax		0.494,0.745
Tmin'		

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.494 Tmax=0.745  
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 1.49/0.80                    Theta(max)= 26.883

R(reflections)= 0.0569( 553)                    wR2(reflections)= 0.1626( 694)

S = 1.144                    Npar= 77

---



The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format

**test-name\_ALERT\_alert-type\_alert-level.**

Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

---

**Alert level A**

PLAT029\_ALERT\_3\_A \_diffrn\_measured\_fraction\_theta\_full value Low . 0.817 Note

**Author Response: The diffractometer was single axis (synchrotron), and the crystal was weakly diffracting. Thus, low completeness was obtained.**

---

**Alert level C**

PLAT041\_ALERT\_1\_C Calc. and Reported SumFormula Strings Differ Please Check  
PLAT043\_ALERT\_1\_C Calculated and Reported Mol. Weight Differ by .. 12.13 Check  
PLAT090\_ALERT\_3\_C Poor Data / Parameter Ratio (Zmax > 18) ..... 6.06 Note  
PLAT244\_ALERT\_4\_C Low 'Solvent' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of 000A Check  
PLAT752\_ALERT\_4\_C Angle Calc 90.00, Rep 90.00(1) ..... Senseless s.u.  
C0AA -O00A -C00C 1.555 1.555 1.555 # 98 Check

---

**Alert level G**

FORMU01\_ALERT\_1\_G There is a discrepancy between the atom counts in the  
\_chemical\_formula\_sum and \_chemical\_formula\_moiety. This is  
usually due to the moiety formula being in the wrong format.  
Atom count from \_chemical\_formula\_sum: C0.75 K.08 O3.52 Si1.5  
Atom count from \_chemical\_formula\_moiety: C1.42 K.08 O3.08 Si1.5

FORMU01\_ALERT\_2\_G There is a discrepancy between the atom counts in the  
\_chemical\_formula\_sum and the formula from the \_atom\_site\* data.  
Atom count from \_chemical\_formula\_sum: C0.75 K.08 O3.52 Si1.5  
Atom count from the \_atom\_site data: C1.416666 K.08333333 O3.0833333

ABSMU01\_ALERT\_1\_G Calculation of \_exptl\_absorpt\_correction\_mu  
not performed for this radiation type.

CELLZ01\_ALERT\_1\_G Difference between formula and atom\_site contents detected.  
CELLZ01\_ALERT\_1\_G ALERT: Large difference may be due to a  
symmetry error - see SYMMG tests  
From the CIF: \_cell\_formula\_units\_Z 12  
From the CIF: \_chemical\_formula\_sum C0.75 K0.08 O3.52 Si1.50  
TEST: Compare cell contents of formula and atom\_site data

atom	Z*formula	cif sites	diff
C	9.00	17.00	-8.00
K	0.96	1.00	-0.04
O	42.24	37.00	5.24
Si	18.00	18.00	0.00

PLAT003\_ALERT\_2\_G Number of Uiso or Uij Restrained non-H Atoms ... 3 Report  
PLAT004\_ALERT\_5\_G Polymeric Structure Found with Maximum Dimension 1 Info  
PLAT012\_ALERT\_1\_G No \_shelx\_res\_checksum found in CIF ..... Please Check  
PLAT040\_ALERT\_1\_G No H-atoms in this Carbon Containing Compound .. Please Check  
PLAT042\_ALERT\_1\_G Calc. and Reported MoietyFormula Strings Differ Please Check  
PLAT045\_ALERT\_1\_G Calculated and Reported Z Differ by a Factor ... 0.08 Check  
PLAT186\_ALERT\_4\_G The CIF-Embedded .res File Contains ISOR Records 1 Report  
PLAT199\_ALERT\_1\_G Reported \_cell\_measurement\_temperature ..... (K) 273 Check  
PLAT200\_ALERT\_1\_G Reported \_diffrn\_ambient\_temperature ..... (K) 273 Check  
PLAT396\_ALERT\_2\_G Deviating Si-O-Si Angle from 150 Deg for 0004 170.9 Degree  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact Si02 .. C2 .. 3.57 Ang.  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact Si02 .. C2 .. 3.57 Ang.  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact O007 .. C2 .. 2.82 Ang.  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact C1 .. C2 .. 2.06 Ang.

PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	C1	..	C2	..	2.06	Ang.
PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	C00B	..	C2	..	3.11	Ang.
PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	C00B	..	C2	..	3.11	Ang.
PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	C00B	..	C2	..	3.11	Ang.
PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	C00B	..	C2	..	3.11	Ang.
PLAT720_ALERT_4_G	Number of Unusual/Non-Standard Labels	.....				13	Note
PLAT860_ALERT_3_G	Number of Least-Squares Restraints	.....				18	Note
PLAT870_ALERT_4_G	ALERTS Related to Twinning Effects Suppressed	..					! Info
PLAT952_ALERT_5_G	Calculated (ThMax) and CIF-Reported Lmax Differ					2	Units
PLAT984_ALERT_1_G	The K-f' =	0.227	Deviates from the B&C-Value			0.217	Check

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1 **ALERT level A** = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain  
0 **ALERT level B** = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully  
5 **ALERT level C** = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight  
29 **ALERT level G** = General information/check it is not something unexpected

13 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data  
12 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient  
3 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low  
5 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion  
2 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

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It is advisable to attempt to resolve as many as possible of the alerts in all categories. Often the minor alerts point to easily fixed oversights, errors and omissions in your CIF or refinement strategy, so attention to these fine details can be worthwhile. In order to resolve some of the more serious problems it may be necessary to carry out additional measurements or structure refinements. However, the purpose of your study may justify the reported deviations and the more serious of these should normally be commented upon in the discussion or experimental section of a paper or in the "special\_details" fields of the CIF. checkCIF was carefully designed to identify outliers and unusual parameters, but every test has its limitations and alerts that are not important in a particular case may appear. Conversely, the absence of alerts does not guarantee there are no aspects of the results needing attention. It is up to the individual to critically assess their own results and, if necessary, seek expert advice.

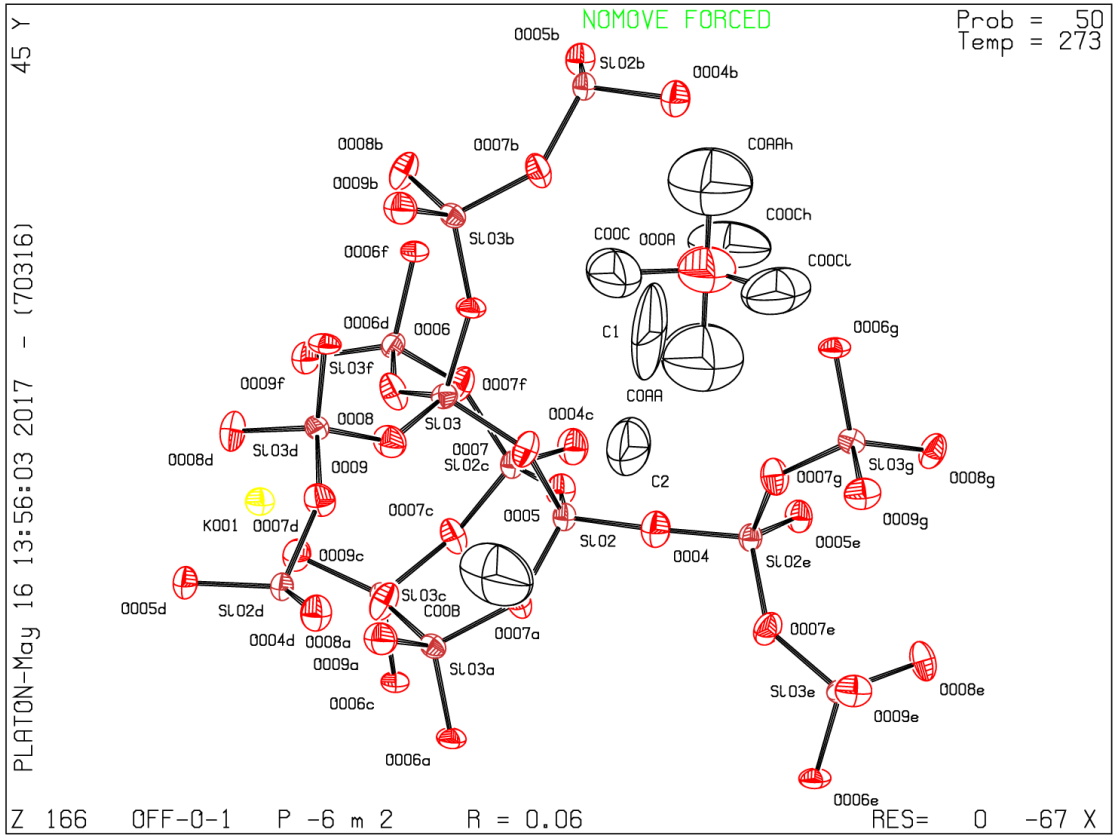
### Publication of your CIF in IUCr journals

A basic structural check has been run on your CIF. These basic checks will be run on all CIFs submitted for publication in IUCr journals (*Acta Crystallographica*, *Journal of Applied Crystallography*, *Journal of Synchrotron Radiation*); however, if you intend to submit to *Acta Crystallographica Section C* or *E* or *IUCrData*, you should make sure that full publication checks are run on the final version of your CIF prior to submission.

### Publication of your CIF in other journals

Please refer to the *Notes for Authors* of the relevant journal for any special instructions relating to CIF submission.

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## checkCIF/PLATON report

You have not supplied any structure factors. As a result the full set of tests cannot be run.

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found.      CIF dictionary      Interpreting this report

### Datablock: OFF-O-2

---

Bond precision: O- C = 0.0580 A

Wavelength=3/4

Cell:                    a=13.2558(3)            b=13.2558(3)            c=7.5358(2)  
                          alpha=90                beta=90                 gamma=120  
Temperature:            273 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1146.76(7)	1146.76(6)
Space group	P -6 m 2	P -6 m 2
Hall group	P -6 2	P -6 2
Moiety formula	2(O18 Si9), C5 O, 3(O), 9(C), K	K1 O36 Si18, 2(C2.5 O0.5), 9(C), 3(O)
Sum formula	C14 K O40 Si18	C14 K O40 Si18
Mr	1352.86	1352.86
Dx, g cm-3	1.959	1.959
Z	1	1
Mu (mm-1)	0.810	0.817
F000	675.0	675.0
F000'	677.32	
h,k,lmax	18,18,10	18,18,9
Nref	1245[ 664]	1065
Tmin,Tmax		0.650,0.746
Tmin'		

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.650 Tmax=0.746  
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 1.60/0.86            Theta(max)= 30.891

R(reflections)= 0.0431( 1009)            wR2(reflections)= 0.1322( 1065)

S = 1.112                                    Npar= 77

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The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format

**test-name\_ALERT\_alert-type\_alert-level.**

Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

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**Alert level B**

PLAT306\_ALERT\_2\_B Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) ..... 01 Check

**Author Response: Residual disordered electron density in the pores was modelled using dummy O and C atoms.**

---

**Alert level C**

STRVA01\_ALERT\_4\_C Flack parameter is too small  
From the CIF: `_refine_ls_abs_structure_Flack` -0.240  
From the CIF: `_refine_ls_abs_structure_Flack_su` 0.100  
PLAT244\_ALERT\_4\_C Low 'Solvent' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of 000A Check  
PLAT752\_ALERT\_4\_C Angle Calc 90.00, Rep 90.00(1) ..... Senseless s.u.  
C4 -O00A -COAA 1.555 1.555 1.555 # 99 Check

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**Alert level G**

ABSMU01\_ALERT\_1\_G Calculation of `_exptl_absorpt_correction_mu`  
not performed for this radiation type.  
PLAT004\_ALERT\_5\_G Polymeric Structure Found with Maximum Dimension 1 Info  
PLAT012\_ALERT\_1\_G No `_shelx_res_checksum` found in CIF ..... Please Check  
PLAT019\_ALERT\_1\_G `_diffrn_measured_fraction_theta_full/*_max` < 1.0 0.973 Report  
PLAT040\_ALERT\_1\_G No H-atoms in this Carbon Containing Compound .. Please Check  
PLAT042\_ALERT\_1\_G Calc. and Reported MoietyFormula Strings Differ Please Check  
PLAT199\_ALERT\_1\_G Reported `_cell_measurement_temperature` ..... (K) 273 Check  
PLAT200\_ALERT\_1\_G Reported `_diffrn_ambient_temperature` ..... (K) 273 Check  
PLAT396\_ALERT\_2\_G Deviating Si-O-Si Angle from 150 Deg for 0005 171.0 Degree  
PLAT396\_ALERT\_2\_G Deviating Si-O-Si Angle from 150 Deg for 0007 139.5 Degree  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact Si03 .. C2 .. 3.52 Ang.  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact Si03 .. C2 .. 3.52 Ang.  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact 0009 .. C2 .. 2.77 Ang.  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact C2 .. C3 .. 2.12 Ang.  
PLAT720\_ALERT\_4\_G Number of Unusual/Non-Standard Labels ..... 11 Note  
PLAT792\_ALERT\_1\_G The Model has Chirality at Si03 (Polar SPGR) S Verify  
PLAT870\_ALERT\_4\_G ALERTS Related to Twinning Effects Suppressed .. ! Info  
PLAT984\_ALERT\_1\_G The `K-f'` = 0.227 Deviates from the B&C-Value 0.217 Check

---

0 **ALERT level A** = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain  
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0 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low  
5 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion  
1 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

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### **Publication of your CIF in IUCr journals**

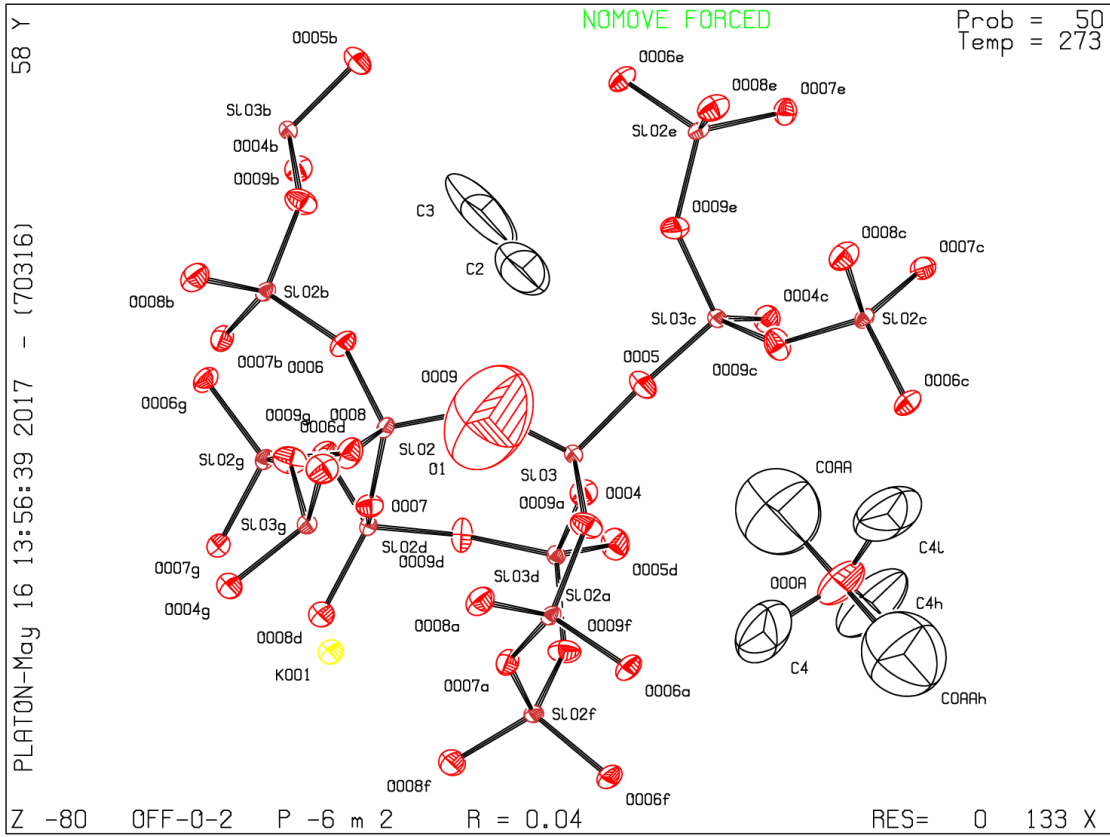
A basic structural check has been run on your CIF. These basic checks will be run on all CIFs submitted for publication in IUCr journals (*Acta Crystallographica*, *Journal of Applied Crystallography*, *Journal of Synchrotron Radiation*); however, if you intend to submit to *Acta Crystallographica Section C* or *E* or *IUCrData*, you should make sure that full publication checks are run on the final version of your CIF prior to submission.

### **Publication of your CIF in other journals**

Please refer to the *Notes for Authors* of the relevant journal for any special instructions relating to CIF submission.

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**PLATON version of 27/03/2017; check.def file version of 24/03/2017**







The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format

**test-name\_ALERT\_alert-type\_alert-level.**

Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

---

### Alert level B

CHEMW03\_ALERT\_2\_B WARNING: The ratio of given/expected molecular weight as calculated from the `_atom_site*` data lies outside the range 0.95 <> 1.05

From the CIF: `_cell_formula_units_Z` 1

From the CIF: `_chemical_formula_weight` 1352.91

TEST: Calculate formula weight from `_atom_site*`

atom	mass	num	sum
C	12.01	17.00	204.20
K	39.10	1.00	39.10
O	16.00	43.00	687.98
Si	28.09	18.00	505.57

Calculated formula weight 1436.85

PLAT306\_ALERT\_2\_B Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) ..... 000B Check

**Author Response: Residual disordered electron density in the pores was modelled using dummy O and C atoms.**

---

### Alert level C

PLAT244\_ALERT\_4\_C Low 'Solvent' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of 000A Check

PLAT752\_ALERT\_4\_C Angle Calc 90.00, Rep 90.00 ..... Senseless s.u.

C4 -000A -C1 1.555 1.555 1.555 # 96 Check

---

### Alert level G

FORMU01\_ALERT\_2\_G There is a discrepancy between the atom counts in the `_chemical_formula_sum` and the formula from the `_atom_site*` data.

Atom count from `_chemical_formula_sum`: C14 K1 O40 Si18

Atom count from the `_atom_site` data: C17. K1. O43.00172 Si18.

ABSMU01\_ALERT\_1\_G Calculation of `_exptl_absorpt_correction_mu` not performed for this radiation type.

CELLZ01\_ALERT\_1\_G Difference between formula and `atom_site` contents detected.

CELLZ01\_ALERT\_1\_G ALERT: Large difference may be due to a symmetry error - see SYMMG tests

From the CIF: `_cell_formula_units_Z` 1

From the CIF: `_chemical_formula_sum` C14 K O40 Si18

TEST: Compare cell contents of formula and `atom_site` data

atom	Z*formula	cif sites	diff
C	14.00	17.00	-3.00
K	1.00	1.00	0.00
O	40.00	43.00	-3.00
Si	18.00	18.00	0.00

PLAT004\_ALERT\_5\_G Polymeric Structure Found with Maximum Dimension 1 Info

PLAT012\_ALERT\_1\_G No `_shelx_res_checksum` found in CIF ..... Please Check

PLAT040\_ALERT\_1\_G No H-atoms in this Carbon Containing Compound .. Please Check

PLAT042\_ALERT\_1\_G Calc. and Reported MoietyFormula Strings Differ Please Check

PLAT072\_ALERT\_2\_G SHELXL First Parameter in WGHT Unusually Large 0.10 Report

PLAT199\_ALERT\_1\_G Reported `_cell_measurement_temperature` ..... (K) 273 Check

PLAT200\_ALERT\_1\_G Reported `_diffrn_ambient_temperature` ..... (K) 273 Check

PLAT396\_ALERT\_2\_G Deviating Si-O-Si Angle from 150 Deg for 0005 171.2 Degree

PLAT396\_ALERT\_2\_G Deviating Si-O-Si Angle from 150 Deg for 0006 140.0 Degree

PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	Si03	..	C3	..	3.53	Ang.
PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	Si03	..	C3	..	3.53	Ang.
PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	0008	..	C3	..	2.78	Ang.
PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	C2	..	C2	..	0.01	Ang.
PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	C2	..	C3	..	2.09	Ang.
PLAT432_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter X...Y Contact	C2	..	C3	..	2.09	Ang.
PLAT720_ALERT_4_G	Number of Unusual/Non-Standard Labels	.....				11	Note
PLAT870_ALERT_4_G	ALERTS Related to Twinning Effects Suppressed	..					! Info
PLAT933_ALERT_2_G	Number of OMIT Records in Embedded .res File	...				2	Note
PLAT984_ALERT_1_G	The K-f' =	0.227	Deviate	s from the B&C-Value		0.217	Check

---

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2 **ALERT level C** = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight  
23 **ALERT level G** = General information/check it is not something unexpected

9 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data  
13 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient  
0 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low  
4 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion  
1 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

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It is advisable to attempt to resolve as many as possible of the alerts in all categories. Often the minor alerts point to easily fixed oversights, errors and omissions in your CIF or refinement strategy, so attention to these fine details can be worthwhile. In order to resolve some of the more serious problems it may be necessary to carry out additional measurements or structure refinements. However, the purpose of your study may justify the reported deviations and the more serious of these should normally be commented upon in the discussion or experimental section of a paper or in the "special\_details" fields of the CIF. checkCIF was carefully designed to identify outliers and unusual parameters, but every test has its limitations and alerts that are not important in a particular case may appear. Conversely, the absence of alerts does not guarantee there are no aspects of the results needing attention. It is up to the individual to critically assess their own results and, if necessary, seek expert advice.

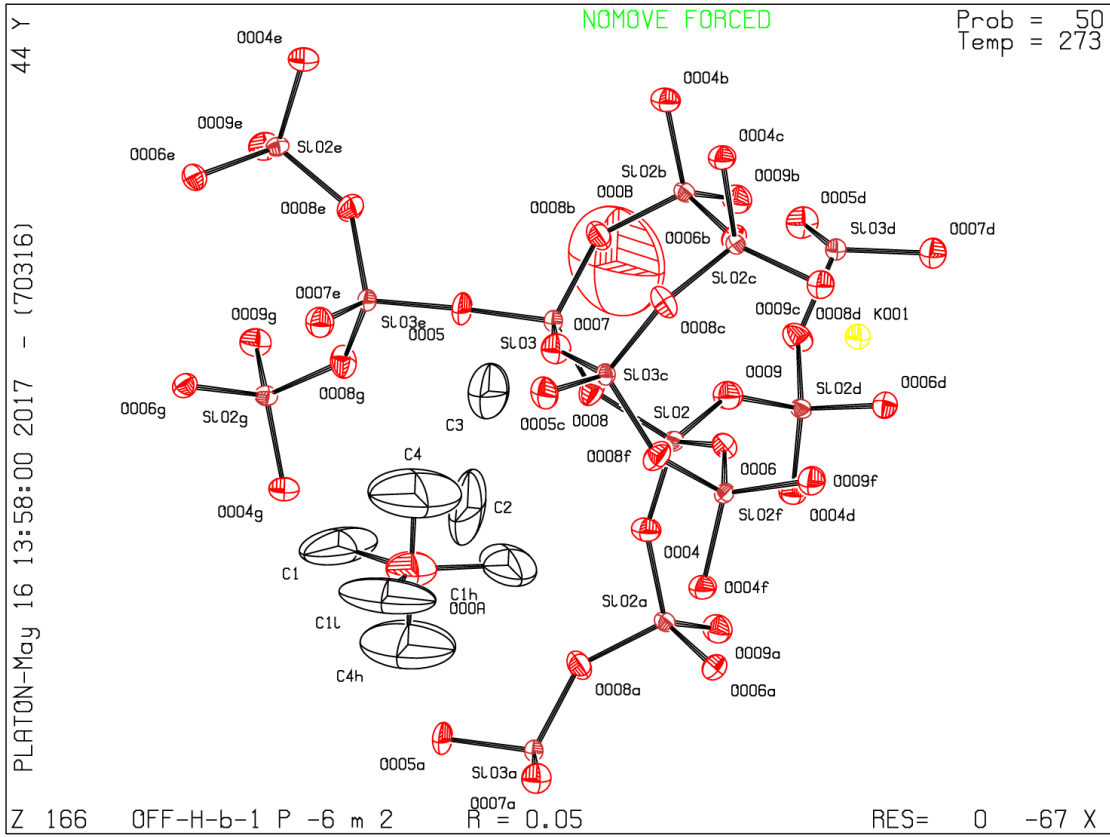
### Publication of your CIF in IUCr journals

A basic structural check has been run on your CIF. These basic checks will be run on all CIFs submitted for publication in IUCr journals (*Acta Crystallographica*, *Journal of Applied Crystallography*, *Journal of Synchrotron Radiation*); however, if you intend to submit to *Acta Crystallographica Section C* or *E* or *IUCrData*, you should make sure that full publication checks are run on the final version of your CIF prior to submission.

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## checkCIF/PLATON report

You have not supplied any structure factors. As a result the full set of tests cannot be run.

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found.      CIF dictionary      Interpreting this report

### Datablock: OFF-H-b-2

---

Bond precision:	O- C = 0.0260 A	Wavelength=0.71073	
Cell:	a=13.2269(16)	b=13.2269(16)	c=7.5381(10)
	alpha=90	beta=90	gamma=120
Temperature:	273 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	1142.1(4)	1142.1(3)	
Space group	P -6 m 2	P -6 m 2	
Hall group	P -6 2	P -6 2	
Moiety formula	2(O18 Si9), C5 O, 3(O), 9(C), K	K1 O36 Si18, 2(C2.5 O0.5), 3(O), 9(C)	
Sum formula	C14 K O40 Si18	C14 K O40 Si18	
Mr	1352.86	1352.86	
Dx,g cm-3	1.967	1.967	
Z	1	1	
Mu (mm-1)	0.708	0.708	
F000	675.0	675.0	
F000'	677.06		
h,k,lmax	17,17,10	17,17,10	
Nref	1196[ 638]	1180	
Tmin,Tmax	0.996,0.996	0.609,0.746	
Tmin'	0.993		

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.609 Tmax=0.746  
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 1.85/0.99      Theta(max)= 28.711

R(reflections)= 0.0358( 1156)      wR2(reflections)= 0.1050( 1180)

S = 1.166      Npar= 77

---

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format

**test-name\_ALERT\_alert-type\_alert-level.**

Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

---

**Alert level B**

PLAT306\_ALERT\_2\_B Isolated Oxygen Atom (H-atoms Missing ?) ..... 000B Check

**Author Response: Residual disordered electron density in the pores was modelled using dummy O and C atoms.**

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**Alert level C**

PLAT094\_ALERT\_2\_C Ratio of Maximum / Minimum Residual Density .... 2.06 Report  
PLAT244\_ALERT\_4\_C Low 'Solvent' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of 000A Check  
PLAT752\_ALERT\_4\_C Angle Calc 90.00, Rep 90.00(2) ..... Senseless s.u.  
C1 -000A -C00C 1.555 1.555 1.555 # 99 Check

---

**Alert level G**

PLAT004\_ALERT\_5\_G Polymeric Structure Found with Maximum Dimension 1 Info  
PLAT012\_ALERT\_1\_G No \_shelx\_res\_checksum found in CIF ..... Please Check  
PLAT019\_ALERT\_1\_G \_diffrn\_measured\_fraction\_theta\_full/\*\_max < 1.0 0.996 Report  
PLAT040\_ALERT\_1\_G No H-atoms in this Carbon Containing Compound .. Please Check  
PLAT042\_ALERT\_1\_G Calc. and Reported MoietyFormula Strings Differ Please Check  
PLAT199\_ALERT\_1\_G Reported \_cell\_measurement\_temperature ..... (K) 273 Check  
PLAT200\_ALERT\_1\_G Reported \_diffrn\_ambient\_temperature ..... (K) 273 Check  
PLAT396\_ALERT\_2\_G Deviating Si-O-Si Angle from 150 Deg for 0005 139.7 Degree  
PLAT396\_ALERT\_2\_G Deviating Si-O-Si Angle from 150 Deg for 0006 171.3 Degree  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact Si03 .. C2 .. 3.53 Ang.  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact Si03 .. C2 .. 3.53 Ang.  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact O009 .. C2 .. 2.78 Ang.  
PLAT432\_ALERT\_2\_G Short Inter X...Y Contact C2 .. C0AA .. 2.15 Ang.  
PLAT720\_ALERT\_4\_G Number of Unusual/Non-Standard Labels ..... 13 Note  
PLAT870\_ALERT\_4\_G ALERTS Related to Twinning Effects Suppressed .. ! Info

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**PLATON version of 27/03/2017; check.def file version of 24/03/2017**



## 7. Summary of literature data on catalyst testing

Table S.1. Summary of literature data on catalyst testing. Reference numbering refers to the numbering used in the main manuscript.

Catalyst	Conditions	Products	Lifetime	Acidity	Morphology	Ref.
H-Offretite	T = 377 °C.  WHSV = 10 h <sup>-1</sup> .	No information provided.	Ca. 1 h.  Maximum initial conversion was 80 %	Si/Al = 4 in catalyst.	No information provided.	6
H-Offretite (prepared with TMA).	T = 244 °C (and lower).  WHSV = 1.5 h <sup>-1</sup> .	Mostly DME formation.  Only C <sub>1</sub> -C <sub>3</sub> reported.	Ca. 3 h at 244 °C.  Maximum 15 % conversion to hydrocarbons reached.	Si/Al = 4.5 in synthesis gel.	No direct information provided. Literature reference indicates oval agglomerates, about 0.3 x 1.5 μm in size, AR=5	7
Zeolite T (OFF – ERI intergrowth; inorganic synthesis)	T = 300 or 400 °C  Residence time = 2.5 g <sub>cat</sub> s cm <sup>-3</sup>	Rich in C <sub>2</sub> -C <sub>4</sub> aliphatics (71.9 wt% at 400 °C)  Low selectivity to branched products.  Minor amounts of aromatics.	Ca. 8 h at 400 °C. Maximum 90 % conversion to hydrocarbons reached.	Si/Al = 3.3 in catalyst.	No direct information provided. Literature reference indicates rod-shaped, 3-4 x 0.5-0.6 μm.	8
Zeolite T (OFF – ERI intergrowth)	T = 400 °C.  WHSV = 1 h <sup>-1</sup> .	Ethene and propene (max 75 wt%) and C <sub>1</sub> -C <sub>4</sub> alkanes.	Ranging from ca. 4 h (43 % cation exchange) to 1.5 h (58 % cation	Si/Al = 3.4 in parent material. Degree of cation exchange ranging from 43 to 84 %.	No information provided.	9



			exchange, amorphous material present).	Characterization with FT-IR.		
H-Offretite (prepared with TMA, small ERI content present).	Reaction carried out in sealed NMR rotor and sequential heating to 150 – 300 °C for 10 min at each T.	For H-OFF, a range of aliphatic hydrocarbon products and also long-chain hydrocarbons trapped inside the structure.	No information provided.	Same catalysts as in refs. 11 and 12.		10
Series of OFF-ERI intergrowths with decreasing content of ERI prepared with various SDAs.  TMA-offretite, CC-offretite, and BTMA-offretite have the lowest number of channel blockings due to ERI intergrowths.	T = 425 °C.  LHSV = 0.5 (no units provided).	TMA-offretite: Sum of methane, ethene, and propene is maximum 67.4 C%. C <sub>5</sub> is 1.8 C%  BTMA-offretite: Sum of methane, ethene, and propene is maximum 53.1 C%. C <sub>5</sub> is 0.7 C%  CC-offretite: Sum of methane, ethene, and propene is maximum 58.2 C%. C <sub>5</sub> is 2.0 C%	Initial conversion ca. 100 % for all catalysts.  Lifetime ranges from 2 to 4 h (estimated from Figure 5 in ref. 11).	TMA-offretite: Si/Al = 3.9 from elemental analysis; 5.3 from Si NMR after ion ex. and treatment at 600 °C.  BTMA-offretite: Si/Al = 5.8 from elemental analysis; 9.2 from Si NMR after ion ex. and treatment at 600 °C.  CC-offretite: Si/Al = 4.1 from elemental analysis; 4.0 from Si NMR after ion ex. and treatment at 500 °C.	TMA-offretite: Irregular, ca. 0.2-0.5 × 0.5-1 μm.  BTMA-offretite: Micron sized hexagonal rods (scale in SEM image hard to discern).  CC-offretite: Micron sized rods, ca. 1 × 5-10 μm.	11,12

