

Electronic Supporting Information

Magnetostructural relationship for μ_2 -phenoxido bridged ferric dimers

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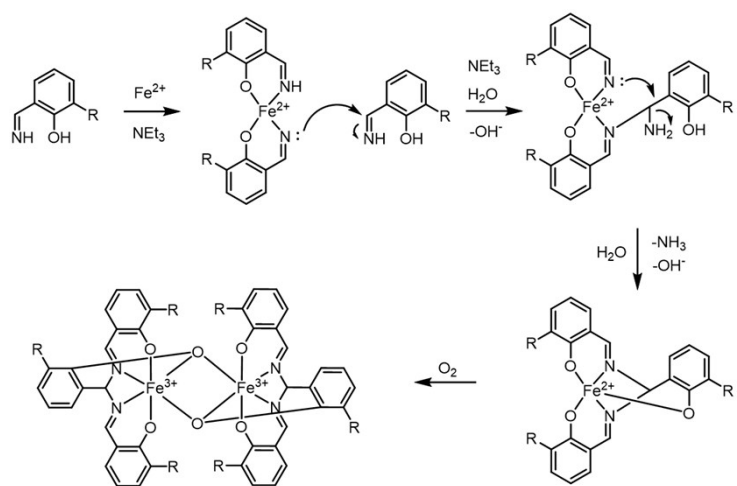
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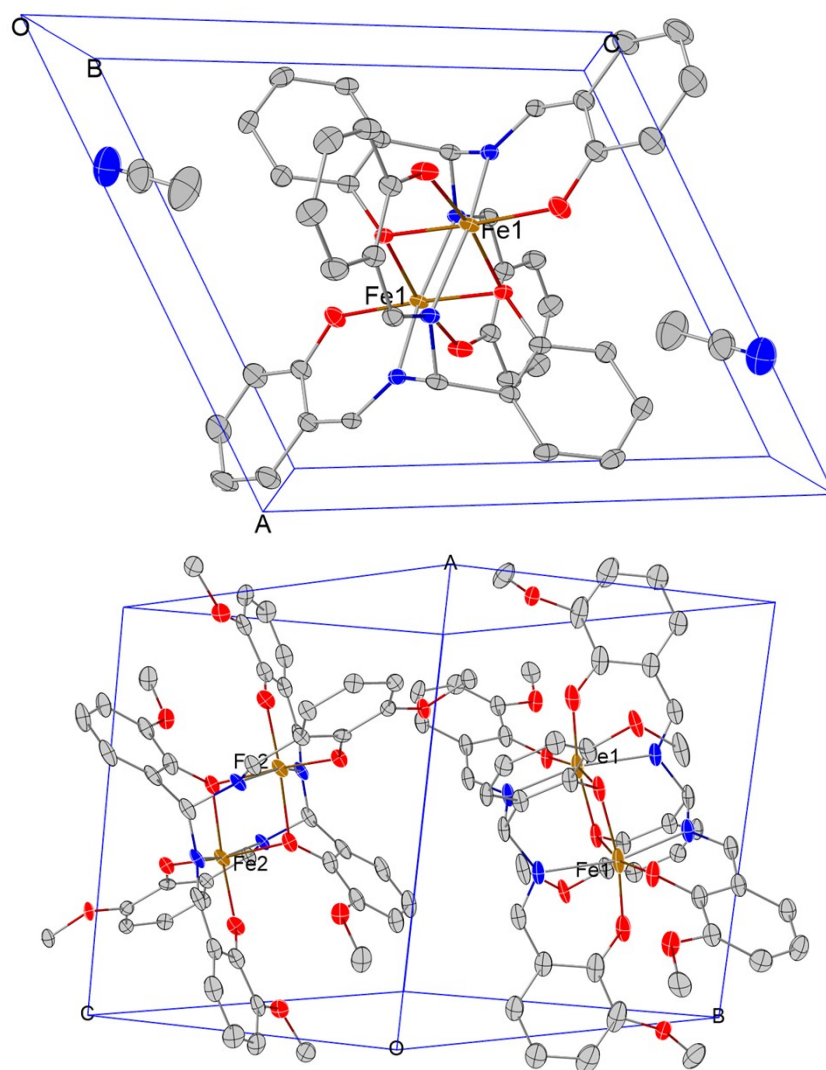
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Scheme S1. Proposed Reaction Leading to ligands H_2L-R (H_2L-H , H_2L-OCH_3 and $H_2L-OC_2H_5$) for complexes **1**, **2** and **3**.



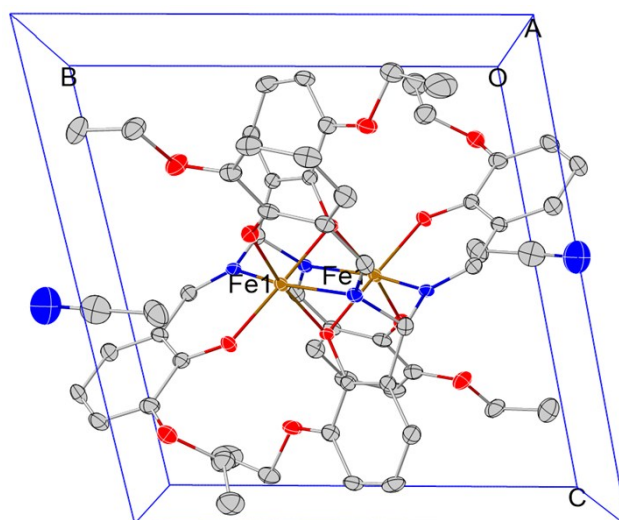


Fig. S1 Structures of the molecular units in **1**, **2** and **3**.

Table S1 Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **1**, **2** and **3**.

1			
Fe1-O1	2.026 (1)	Fe1-O1 ⁱ	2.061 (2)
Fe1-O2	1.903 (1)	Fe1-O3 ⁱ	1.915 (2)
Fe1-N1	2.161(2)	Fe1-N2 ⁱ	2.147(2)
Fe1 ⁱ -O1-Fe1	98.01(6)	O1-Fe1-O2	169.81(6)
O1-Fe1-O3 ⁱ	91.86(6)	O1-Fe1-O1 ⁱ	81.99(6)
O1-Fe1-N1	82.34(6)	O1-Fe1-N2 ⁱ	86.34(6)
O1 ⁱ -Fe1-N1	81.80 (6)	O1 ⁱ -Fe1-O2	93.66(6)
O1 ⁱ -Fe1-O3 ⁱ	167.39(6)	O2-Fe1-O3 ⁱ	94.10(7)
O2-Fe1-N2 ⁱ	102.23(6)	O2-Fe1-N1	87.94(6)
O3 ⁱ -Fe1-N1	108.39(6)	O3 ⁱ -Fe1-N2 ⁱ	86.75(6)
N1-Fe1- N2 ⁱ	161.28(6)	O1 ⁱ -Fe1-N2 ⁱ	81.90 (6)
2			
Fe1-O1	2.040(3)	Fe1-O1 ⁱ	2.066(2)
Fe1-O3	1.905(3)	Fe1-O5 ⁱ	1.930(3)
Fe1-N1	2.164(3)	Fe1-N2 ⁱ	2.129(3)
Fe1 ⁱ -O1	2.066(2)	Fe1 ⁱ -O5	1.930(3)
Fe1 ⁱ -N2	2.129(3)	Fe2-O11 ⁱⁱ	1.911(3)
Fe2-O9	1.904(3)	Fe2-O7	2.020(3)
Fe2-O7 ⁱⁱ	2.091(3)	Fe2-N4 ⁱⁱ	2.124(3)
Fe2-N3	2.137(3)	Fe2 ⁱⁱ -O7	2.091(3)
Fe2 ⁱⁱ -O11	1.912(3)	Fe2 ⁱⁱ -N4	2.124(3)
Fe1-O1-Fe1 ⁱ	97.03(12)	Fe2-O7-Fe2 ⁱⁱ	97.17(11)
O1-Fe1-O3	168.83(7)	O1-Fe1-O5 ⁱ	91.90(12)
O1-Fe1-N1	81.97(12)	O1-Fe1-O1 ⁱ	82.97(12)
O1 ⁱ -Fe1-N1	82.67(11)	O1-Fe1-N2 ⁱ	87.59(12)
O1 ⁱ -Fe1-O5 ⁱ	167.10(12)	O1 ⁱ -Fe1-O3	94.89(12)
O3-Fe1-O1	169.33(11)	O3-Fe1-O5 ⁱ	92.26(12)
O3-Fe1-N2 ⁱ	102.47(13)	O1 ⁱ -Fe1-N2 ⁱ	81.51(11)
O5 ⁱ -Fe1-N1	108.41(11)	O3-Fe1-N1	87.39(13)
N1-Fe1- N2 ⁱ	161.99(12)	O5 ⁱ -Fe1-N2 ⁱ	86.48(11)

O9-Fe2-O11 ⁱⁱ	95.24(12)	O9-Fe2-O7	169.89(11)
O11 ⁱⁱ -Fe2-O7	93.25(11)	O9-Fe2-O7 ⁱⁱ	89.64(11)
O11 ⁱⁱ -Fe2-O7 ⁱⁱ	169.92(10)	O7-Fe2-O7 ⁱⁱ	82.83(11)
O9-Fe2-N4 ⁱⁱ	99.16(12)	O11 ⁱⁱ -Fe2-N4 ⁱⁱ	88.79(11)
O7-Fe2-N4 ⁱⁱ	86.46(11)	O7 ⁱⁱ -Fe2-N4 ⁱⁱ	81.72(11)
O9-Fe2-N3	89.10(12)	O11 ⁱⁱ -Fe2-N3	107.96(12)
O7-Fe2-N3	83.08(11)	O7 ⁱⁱ -Fe2-N3	80.88(11)
N4 ⁱⁱ -Fe2-N3	160.67(12)		

3

Fe1-O1	2.049(2)	Fe1-O1 ⁱ	2.048(2)
Fe1-O3	1.913(2)	Fe1-O5 ⁱ	1.919(2)
Fe1-N1	2.166(2)	Fe1-N2 ⁱ	2.146(2)
Fe1 ⁱ -O1-Fe1	98.53(7)	O1-Fe1-O3	168.83(7)
O1-Fe1-O5 ⁱ	92.41(7)	O1-Fe1-O1 ⁱ	81.47(7)
O1-Fe1-N1	81.78(7)	O1-Fe1-N2 ⁱ	84.83(7)
O1 ⁱ -Fe1-N1	81.74(7)	O1 ⁱ -Fe1-O3	94.49(7)
O1 ⁱ -Fe1-O5 ⁱ	168.27(7)	O3-Fe1-O5 ⁱ	93.29(8)
O3-Fe1-N2 ⁱ	105.03(8)	O3-Fe1-N1	87.34(8)
O5 ⁱ -Fe1-N1	107.41(7)	O5 ⁱ -Fe1-N2 ⁱ	87.22(7)
N1-Fe1- N2 ⁱ	160.49(8)	O1 ⁱ -Fe1-N2 ⁱ	82.28 (7)

Symmetry codes for **1**: Symmetry code: (i) -x+1, -y+1, -z+1; **2**: Symmetry code: (i) -x+1, -y+1, -z+2; (ii) -x+1, -y, -z+1.; **3**: Symmetry code: (i) -x+1, -y+1, -z+1.

Table S2 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (**2**). (D, donor atom; A, acceptor atom).

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
C7—H7B···O5 ⁱ	0.98	2.40	3.304(6)	154
C23—H23C···O10 ⁱⁱ	0.98	2.64	3.187(4)	115
C39—H39C···O9 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.98	2.52	3.409(5)	151
C40—H40···O2 ⁱ	0.95	2.48	3.338(5)	150
C47—H47C···O3 ^{iv}	0.98	2.51	3.395(5)	150

C47—H47 $\cdots$ CO4 ^{iv}	0.98	2.45	3.191(8)	132
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Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$; (ii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+2, -y, -z+1$; (iv) $-x+1, -y, -z+2$.

Table S3 Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}$, $^\circ$) for (**3**). (D, donor atom; A, acceptor atom).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C25—H25B $\cdots$ O5	0.99	2.36	2.922(3)	115
C27—H27 $\cdots$ N3 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.45	3.399(4)	172
C29—H29A $\cdots$ O6	0.98	2.46	3.201(4)	133
C29—H29B $\cdots$ O3 ⁱ	0.98	2.39	3.330(4)	162
C29—H29B $\cdots$ O5	0.98	2.60	3.275(4)	126
C29—H29C $\cdots$ N3 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.98	2.50	3.335(5)	143

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $-x, -y, -z+1$.

Table S4 Structural and magnetic data for *bis*(μ_2 -oxido)diiron(III) complexes with separation ferromagnetic and antiferromagnetic ($H = -2J S_1 \cdot S_2$).

Complex	Fe $\cdots$ Fe/ $\text{\AA}$	Fe—O—Fe/ $^\circ$	$P/\text{\AA}$ ^a	$J_{\text{exp}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$	$J_{\text{eq}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ ^b	Ref.
<i>bis</i> (μ_2 -phenoxido)diiron(III) complexes						
[Fe ₂ (L-H) ₂] $\cdot$ 2CH ₃ CN	3.085	98.02	2.044	+0.47	-4.85	This work
Fe ₂ (L-OCH ₃) ₂	3.076	97.03	2.066	+0.86	-3.82	This work
[Fe ₂ (L-OC ₂ H ₅) ₂] $\cdot$ 2CH ₃ CN	3.105	98.53	2.048	-0.72	-4.79	This work
Fe ₂ (salmp) ₂ ^c	3.062	97.02	2.064	+1.21	-3.91	1
[FeL ¹ Cl] ₂ ^d	3.248	105.0	2.044	-6.51	-5.02	2
[FeL ² (MeOH)Cl] ₂ ^e	3.216	105.1	2.025	-7.71	-6.43	2
[FeL ³ Cl] ₂ ^f	3.186	105.6	1.999	-10.92	-8.91	2
[FeL ⁴ (MeOH)Cl] ₂ ^g	3.163	104.7	1.997	-8.02	-9.23	3
[Fe ₂ L ₂] ^h	3.321	108.9	2.043	-12.71	-5.11	4
[Fe ₂ L ₂] ⁱ	3.341	103.8	2.12	-6.44	-1.92	5
<i>bis</i> (μ_2 -alkoxido)diiron(III) complexes						

$[\text{Fe}_2(\text{L}_2)]^j$	3.125	101.05	2.024	-2.2	-6.5	6
$[\text{Fe}(\text{heidi})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]^k$	3.119	104.3	1.9755	-13.4	-12.0	7
$[\text{Fe}\{\text{N}(\text{PL})_2\text{ala}\}]_2^{2+ l}$	3.180	103.8	2.0205	-5.2	-6.8	8
$[\text{Fe}_2(\text{acac})_4(\text{OEt})_2]^m$	3.116	103.6	1.982	-11.0	-11.0	9
$[\text{Fe}_2\text{L}(\text{OEt})\text{Cl}_2]^n$	3.114	104.3	1.991	-15.4	-9.9	9
$[\text{Fe}_2\text{L}(\text{OMe})\text{Cl}_2]^o$	3.106	103.0	1.995	-16.3	-9.4	10
$[\text{Fe}(\text{cupf})_2(\text{OMe})_2]^p$	3.075	102.4	1.9725	-14.0	-12.5	11
<i>bis(μ_2-hydroxido)diiron(III) complexes</i>						
$[\text{Fe}(\text{L})(\text{OH})_2]^q$	3.085	100.7	2.002	-5.5	-7.7	12
$[\text{Fe}(\text{chel})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{OH})_2]^r$	3.078	103.2	1.964	-7.3	-14.6	13
$[\text{Fe}(\text{L})(\text{OH})_2]^s$	3.155	102.8	2.021	-10.4	-6.9	14
$[\text{Fe}(\text{dipic})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{OH})_2]^t$	3.098	103.6	1.965	-11.4	-14.4	13
$[\text{Fe}(\text{Me}_2\text{Npic})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{OH})_2]^u$	3.118	105.3	1.962	-11.7	-16.2	15

^a Half of the shortest super-exchange pathway between two Fe(III) ions.

^b Calculated using the exponential relationship $-J_{eq} = A \exp(BP)$ and the reported values $A = 8.763 \times 10^{11}$ and $B = -12.662$.¹¹

^c $\text{H}_3\text{salmp} = 2$ -bis(salicylideneamino) methylphenol.

^d $\text{H}_2\text{L}^1 = N$ -2-hydroxyphenyl-3-hydroxy-2-naphthaldimine.

^e $\text{H}_2\text{L}^2 = N$ -2-hydroxy-4-chlorophenylsalicylaldimine.

^f $\text{H}_2\text{L}^3 = N$ -2-hydroxyphenylsalicylaldimine.

^g $\text{H}_2\text{L}^4 = N$ -2-hydroxy-4-chlorophenyl-3-hydroxy-2-naphthaldimine.

^h $\text{H}_3\text{L} = \text{C}_6\text{H}_2(\text{CH}_3)(\text{OH})\{\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3\}_2(\text{OH})\text{NCH}\}_2$.

ⁱ N,N' -bis-(5-chlorosalicylidene)-2-methylpropane-1,2-diamine.

^j $\text{H}_3\text{L} = 1$ -Salicylideneamino-3-salicylaminopropan-2-ol.

^k $\text{H}_3\text{heidi} = [\text{N},\text{N}'\text{-Di}(2\text{-acetate})\text{-N-2-(hydroxyethyl)}]\text{amine}$.

^l $\text{H}_2\text{N}(\text{PL})_2\text{ala} = \alpha,3\text{-Dihydroxy-}\beta\text{-}\{[(3\text{-hydroxy-5-hydroxymethyl-2-methyl-4-pyridyl)methylene]amino\}-5\text{-hydroxymethyl-}\alpha,2\text{ dimethyl-4-pyridylpropanoic acid}$.

^m $\text{acac} = \text{Pentane-2,4-dionate}$.

ⁿ $\text{H}_3\text{L} = 1,4\text{-Piperazinediyl-bis}(N\text{-ethylenesalicylaldimine})$.

^o $\text{H}_2\text{L} = \text{pimelyl-bis}(N\text{-isopropylhydroxamic acid})$.

^p $\text{Hcupf} = \text{PhN}(\text{OH})\text{NO}$ (cupferron).

^q $\text{H}_2\text{L} = \text{macrocyclic tetraaminodiphenol ligand}$.

^r $\text{H}_2\text{chel} = 4\text{-hydroxo-2,6-pyridine-dicarboxylate}$.

^s $\text{H}_2\text{L} = N,N'\text{-ethylenebis(salicylamine)}$.

^t $\text{H}_2\text{dipic} = 2,6\text{-pyridinedicarboxylate}$.

^u $\text{H}_2\text{Me}_2\text{Npic} = 4\text{-(dimethyl-amino)-2,6-pyridinedicarboxylate}$.

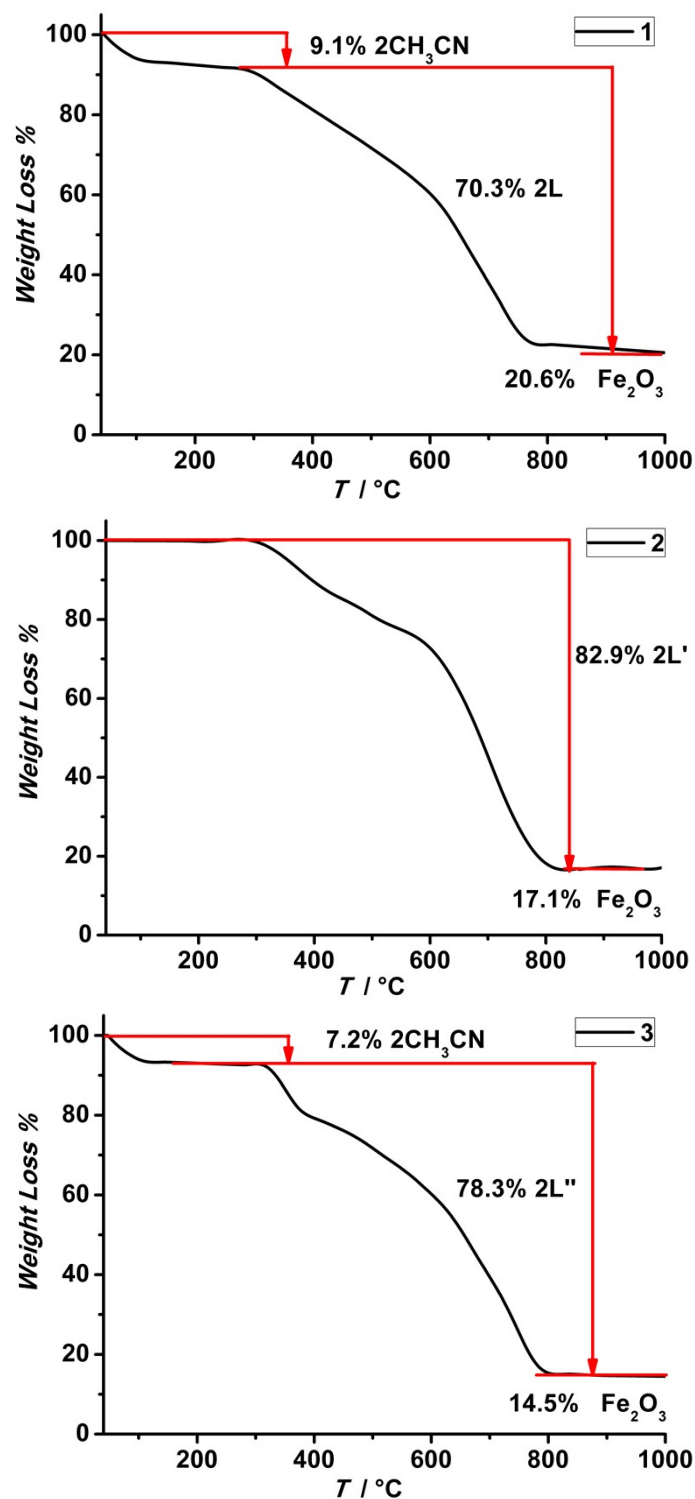
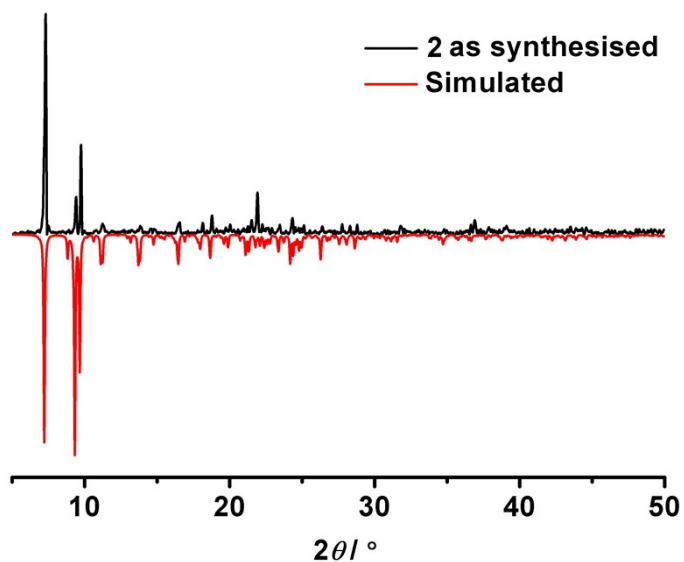
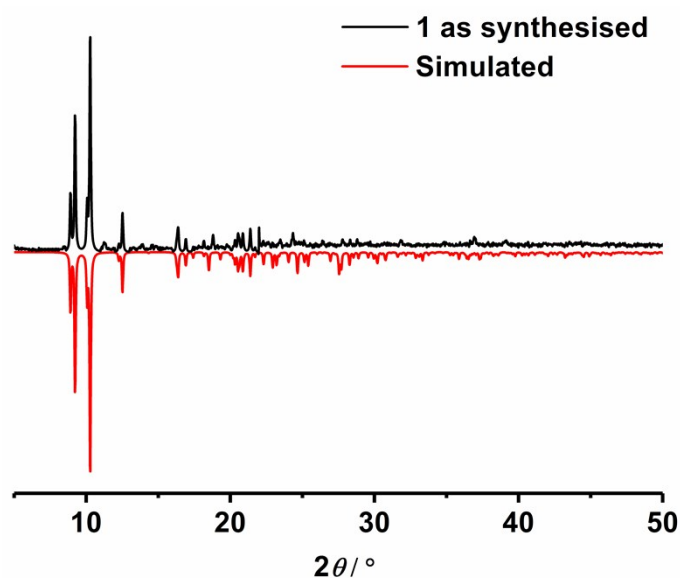


Fig. S2 TGA plots for **1**, **2** and **3**. For **1**, there are two steps of weight loss. The first one from 40 to 310 $^\circ\text{C}$ corresponds to the loss of the acetonitrile molecule (obs. 9.1 %, calc. 9.3 %), Then the desolvated network becomes unstable above 310 $^\circ\text{C}$. The second weight loss of 70.3 % (calc. for Fe_2O_3 72.6 %) from 410 to 800 $^\circ\text{C}$ corresponds to the decomposition of the compound. For **2**, the complex is stable until 310 $^\circ\text{C}$. The weight loss of 82.9 % in the range of 310 to 820 $^\circ\text{C}$ corresponds to the

decomposition to Fe_2O_3 (calc. 83.7%). For **3**, there are two steps of weight loss. The first one from 40 to 315 °C corresponds to the loss of the acetonitrile molecule (obs. 7.2 %, calc. 7.1 %). Then the desolvated network becomes unstable above 315 °C. The second weight loss of 78.3 % (calc. for Fe_2O_3 78.9 %) from 410 to 800 °C corresponds to the decomposition of the compound.



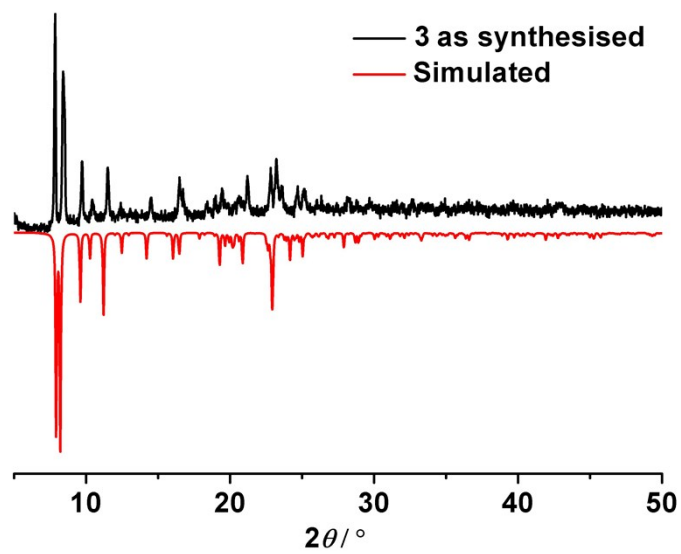


Fig. S3 PXRD patterns simulated from single crystal data and of polycrystalline samples of freshly synthesized of **1**, **2** and **3**.

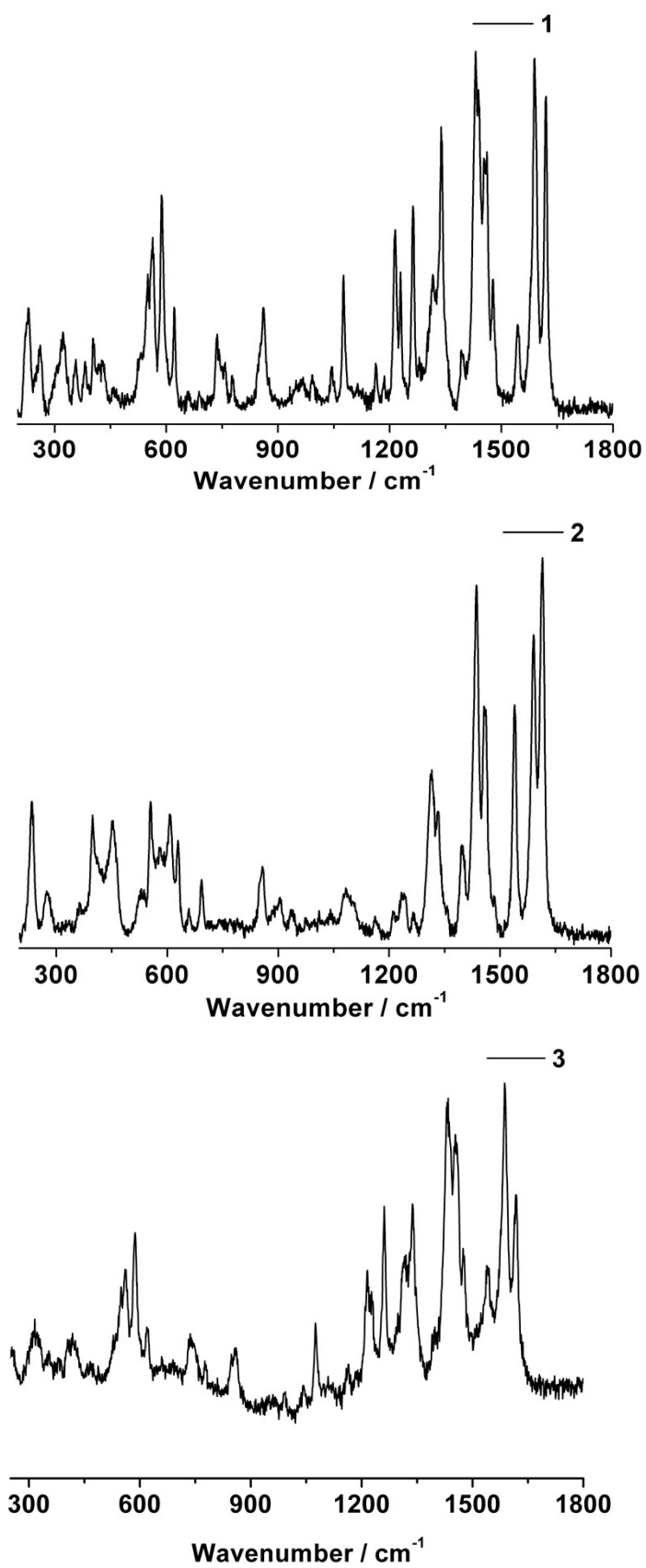


Fig. S4 Raman spectra of **1**, **2** and **3** ($\lambda = 514.5$ nm).

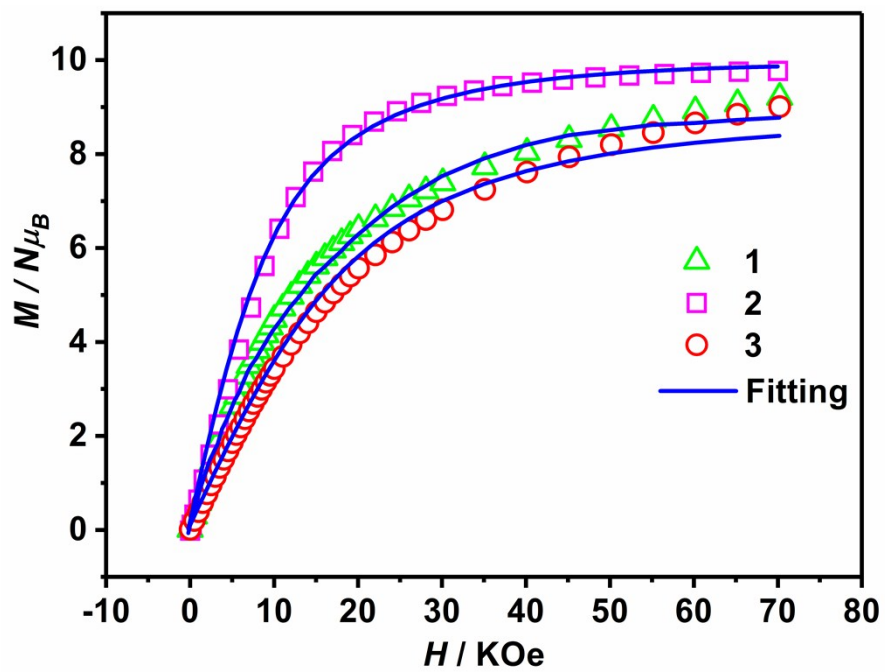


Fig. S5 Isothermal magnetizations for 1, 2 and 3 at 1.8 K.

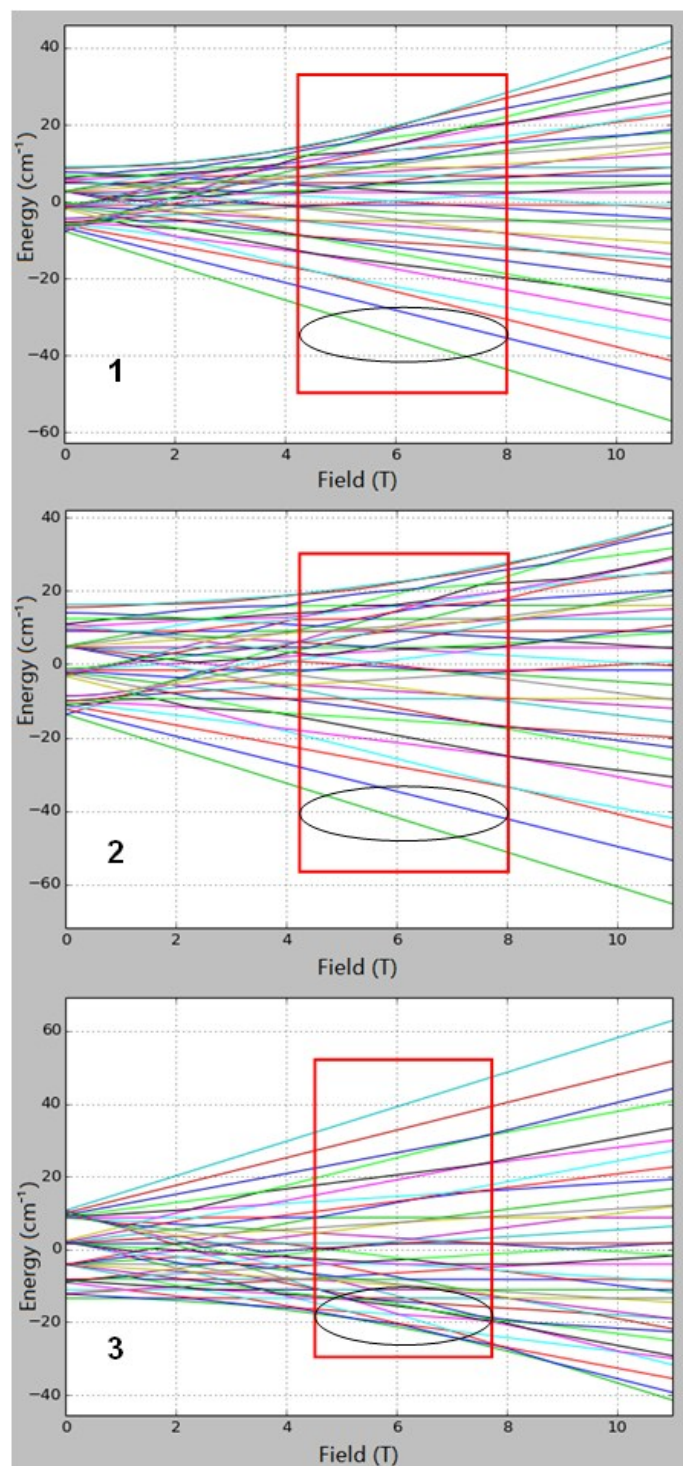


Fig. S6 Zeeman splitting of the Energy levels (in cm^{-1}) of **1**, **2**, and **3** with spin Hamiltonian parameters used in Fig. 4. Magnetic field is along the Fe-Fe directions. Red rectangle areas indicate the field ranges where the HF-EPR transitions can happen. Black circles point out the populated energy levels at 2 K. For **1** and **2**, the large dominate J values ($+0.47$ and $+0.86 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, respectively) result in the $S = 5$ as

pure ground states, hence the EPR spectrum at 2 K could be well described by $S = 5$, while for **3**, the dominate J (-0.72 cm^{-1}) results in severe crossing of low-lying energy states, and the EPR spectrum at 2 K is contributed by several low spin states ($S = 1, 2...$), making it difficult to simulate the spectra.

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