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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

The effect of the disposition of coordinated oxygen atoms on the magnitude of the energy barrier for magnetization reversal in a family of linear trinuclear Zn-Dy-Zn complexes with square-antiprism DyO₈ coordination sphere

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Complex	1	2	3	4	5	6
Formula	$C_{41}H_{44}N_5O_{12}Cl_2Br_4Zn_2Dy$	$C_{42}H_{52}N_4O_{12}Br_9Zn_3Dy$	$C_{43}H_{52}N_5O_{14}Br_6Zn_2Dy$	$C_{41}H_{44}N_4O_{12}Br_4I_3Zn_2Dy$	$C_{43}H_{52}N_5O_{14}Br_4I_2Zn_2Dy$	$C_{41}H_{46}N_{11}O_{13}Br_4Zn_2Dy$
M_r	1482.59	1882.67	1635.59	1778.38	1729.57	1513.77
Crystal system	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic
Space group (no.)	<i>P-1</i> (2)	<i>P21/n</i> (14)	<i>P21/c</i> (14)	<i>P21/c</i> (14)	<i>P21/c</i> (14)	<i>P-1</i> (2)
<i>a</i> (Å)	11.820(2)	14.6756(11)	14.6274(3)	14.9193(3)	14.7655(3)	13.6069(7)
<i>b</i> (Å)	12.875(2)	13.0146(9)	27.3664(5)	25.4989(3)	27.0577(4)	13.8358(9)
<i>c</i> (Å)	15.948(3)	30.607(2)	14.7306(4)	15.6761(3)	15.1740(3)	15.9283(7)
<i>a</i> (°)	98.179(3)	90	90	90	90	99.998(5)
β (°)	94.615(3)	93.627(2)	115.170(3)	116.881(2)	115.552(2)	108.143(5)
γ (°)	91.774(3)	90	90	90	90	106.028(5)
$V(Å^3)$	2392.2(7)	5834.1(7)	5336.8(2)	5319.21(18)	5469.39(19)	2625.9(3)
Ζ	2	4	4	4	4	2
D_c (g cm ⁻³)	2.058	2.143	2.036	2.221	2.100	1.851
$m(MoK_a) (mm^{-1})$	6.058	8.705	6.836	7.090	6.338	5.421
<i>T (</i> K)	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)
Observed reflections	10772 (9031)	14924 (12409)	11840 (8854)	12209 (10629)	12541 (10581)	11643 (7756)
R _{int}	0.0442	0.0664	0.0564	0.0325	0.0331	0.0610
Parameters	610	647	650	609	627	590
GOF	1.009	1.065	1.026	1.053	1.051	0.951
$R_I^{\mathrm{a,b}}$	0.0444 (0.0352)	0.0698 (0.0551)	0.0811 (0.0533)	0.0545 (0.0460)	0.0558 (0.0441)	0.0959 (0.0587)
wR_2^{c}	0.0832 (0.0785)	0.1357 (0.1254)	0.1235 (0.1085)	0.1225 (0.1177)	0.1083 (0.1022)	0.1254 (0.1114)
Largest difference in peak and hole (e Å ⁻³)	1.599 and -0.735	3.740 and -3.322	2.139 and -2.347	2.041 and -4.678	5.120 and -1.786	1.858 and -1.692

 Table S.1.- Crystallographic data for complexes 1-6.

^a $R_I = S||F_o| - |F_c||/S|F_o|$. ^b Values in parentheses for reflections with I > 2s(I). ^c $wR_2 = \{S[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / S[w(F_o^2)^2]\}^{\frac{1}{2}}$

Complex	1	2	3	4	5	6
$Dy(1)\cdots Zn(1)$	3.553(1)	3.573(1)	3.569(1)	3.568(1)	3.571(1)	3.568(1)
$Dy(1)\cdots Zn(2)$	3.534(1)	3.572(1)	3.562(1)	3.546(1)	3.564(1)	3.591(1)
Dy(1)-O(1A)	2.385(3)	2.393(4)	2.385(4)	2.378(5)	2.389(5)	2.364(5)
Dy(1)-O(2A)	2.290(3)	2.335(4)	2.321(5)	2.329(5)	2.243(4)	2.350(5)
Dy(1)-O(3A)	2.321(3)	2.235(4)	2.239(4)	2.246(5)	2.333(4)	2.263(4)
Dy(1)-O(4A)	2.392(3)	2.448(4)	2.393(5)	2.414(5)	2.390(4)	2.454(5)
Dy(1)-O(1B)	2.388(3)	2.405(4)	2.408(5)	2.387(5)	2.403(4)	2.397(5)
Dy(1)-O(2B)	2.303(3)	2.330(4)	2.277(5)	2.322(5)	2.310(4)	2.340(4)
Dy(1)-O(3B)	2.317(3)	2.251(4)	2.316(5)	2.264(5)	2.279(4)	2.261(5)
Dy(1)-O(4B)	2.374(3)	2.426(4)	2.401(4)	2.416(5)	2.405(5)	2.412(5)
Zn(1)-N(1A)	2.123(3)	2.173(5)	2.151(6)	2.169(6)	2.141(5)	2.133(6)
Zn(1)-N(2A)	2.145(3)	2.102(5)	2.145(6)	2.124(6)	2.158(5)	2.111(6)
Zn(1)-O(2A)	2.137(3)	2.055(4)	2.081(4)	2.098(5)	2.101(4)	2.044(5)
Zn(1)-O(3A)	2.066(3)	2.148(4)	2.078(5)	2.100(5)	2.078(4)	2.125(5)
Zn(1)-X(1A)	2.214(1)	2.356(1)	2.360(1)	2.556(1)	2.5421(8)	1.992(6)

Table S.2.- Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for complexes 1-6.

Complex	1	2	3	4	5	6
Zn(2)-N(1B)	2.138(4)	2.163(5)	2.098(5)	2.182(6)	2.188(5)	2.154(6)
Zn(2)-N(2B)	2.153(4)	2.122(5)	2.186(6)	2.115(6)	2.105(5)	2.114(6)
Zn(2)-O(2B)	2.087(3)	2.057(4)	2.166(5)	2.058(5)	2.043(4)	2.058(4)
Zn(2)-O(3B)	2.101(3)	2.142(4)	2.047(5)	2.156(5)	2.171(4)	2.147(5)
Zn(2)-X(1B)	2.218(1)	2.355(1)	2.372(1)	2.570(1)	2.559(1)	1.971(7)
Zn(3)-Br(1C)		2.378(2)				
Zn(3)-Br(2C)		2.385(2)				
Zn(3)-Br(3C)		2.350(2)				
Zn(3)-O(4M)		2.009(8)				
Dy(1)-O(2A)-Zn(1)	106.73(11)	108.82(17)	108.23(19)	107.29(19)	110.55(17)	108.4(2)
Dy(1)-O(3A)-Zn(1)	108.08(11)	109.20(17)	111.5(2)	110.3(2)	107.97(17)	108.8(2)
Dy(1)-O(2B)-Zn(2)	107.16(11)	108.87(17)	106.59(19)	107.99(19)	109.73(18)	109.3(2)
Dy(1)-O(3B)-Zn(2)	106.18(11)	108.79(17)	109.3(2)	106.68(19)	106.38(17)	109.1(2)
O(2A)-Zn(1)-O(3A)	75.96(10)	74.23(15)	73.79(18)	74.62(18)	74.29(15)	75.56(18)
O(2B)-Zn(2)-O(3B)	76.47(10)	74.30(15)	75.46(18)	75.69(18)	75.23(16)	74.25(18)
O(2A)-Dy(1)-O(3A)	68.26(9)	67.41(14)	66.36(16)	67.55(17)	66.91(14)	67.24(16)
O(2B)-Dy(1)-O(3B)	68.28(9)	67.22(14)	68.32(16)	68.66(16)	68.24(14)	66.97(17)
Zn(1)- $Dy(1)$ - $Zn(2)$	105.94(2)	143.743(17)	146.77(2)	146.95(2)	146.249(18)	141.56(2)

Table S.2.- Continuation.

Complex	SAPR-8	TDD-8	JBTPR-8	BTPR-8	JSD-8
1	0.504	2.590	3.078	2.405	5.492
2	0.804	2.329	3.435	2.982	5.837
3	0.544	2.367	2.974	2.454	5.296
4	0.458	2.227	2.892	2.454	5.317
5	0.510	2.377	2.957	2.450	5.384
6	1.060	2.160	3.574	3.142	5.868

 Table S.3.- Shape measures for Dy(III) coordination environments in complexes 1-6.

* SAPR-8: square antiprism (D_{4d}); TDD-8: triangular dodecahedron (D_{2d}); JBTPR-8: Biaugmented trigonal prism J50 (C_{2v}); BTPR-8: biaugmented trigonal prism (C_{2v}); JSD-8: Snub diphenoid J84 (D_{2d}).

*Shape measures relative to other reference polyhedron are significantly larger.

Complex	PP-5	vOC-5	TBPY-5	SPY-5	JTBPY-5
1-Zn1	32.663	3.344	4.331	0.572	7.493
1-Zn2	32.571	3.700	4.595	0.687	8.146
2-Zn1	33.426	4.677	3.833	1.223	7.206
2-Zn2	33.651	4.559	4.166	1.118	7.675
3-Zn1	32.887	4.792	4.126	1.242	8.049
3-Zn2	33.765	4.569	4.677	1.017	8.041
4-Zn1	33.807	5.574	4.321	1.714	8.478
4-Zn2	33.941	5.627	4.732	1.662	8.603
5-Zn1	34.333	5.532	4.383	1.650	8.560
5-Zn2	34.123	5.478	5.135	1.504	8.914
6-Zn1	31.976	2.884	3.369	0.696	5.913
6-Zn2	31.454	2.979	3.609	0.730	6.058

Table S.4- Shape measures for Zn(II) coordination environments in complexes 1-6.

*PP-5: pentagon (D_{5h}); vOC-5: vacant octahedron (C_{4v}); TBPY-5: trigonal bipyramid (D_{3h}); SPY-5: square pyramid (C_{4v}); JTBPY-5: Johnson trigonal bipyramid (D_{3h}).



Figure S.1.- Temperature dependence of $\chi_M T$ for **1**. Inset: Field dependence of the molar magnetization for **1**.



Figure S.2.- Temperature dependence of $\chi_M T$ for **2**. Inset: Field dependence of the molar magnetization for **2**.



Figure S.3.- Temperature dependence of $\chi_M T$ for **3**. Inset: Field dependence of the molar magnetization for **3**.



Figure S.4.- Temperature dependence of $\chi_M T$ for **4**. Inset: Field dependence of the molar magnetization for **4**.



Figure S.5.- Temperature dependence of $\chi_M T$ for **5**. Inset: Field dependence of the molar magnetization for **5**.



Figure S.6.- Temperature dependence of $\chi_M T$ for **6**. Inset: Field dependence of the molar magnetization for **6**.



Figure S.7.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_{M} ' (inset) and out-of phase χ_{M} " components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex 1 under zero applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_{M} " signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of 1 (black line).



Figure S.8.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M ' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M " components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex **1** under 1000 Oe applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M " signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of **1** (black line).



Figure S.9.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M'' components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex 2 under zero applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M'' signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of 2 (black line).



Figure S.10.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M ' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M " components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex **2** under 1000 Oe applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M " signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of **2** (black line).



Figure S.11.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M ' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M " components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex **3** under zero applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M " signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of **3** (black line).



Figure S.12.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M ' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M " components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex **3** under 1000 Oe applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M " signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of **3** (black line).



Figure S.13.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M'' components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex 4 under zero applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M'' signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of 4 (black line).



Figure S.14.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M ' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M " components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex 4 under 1000 Oe applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M " signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of 4 (black line).



Figure S.15.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M ' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M " components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex 5 under zero applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M " signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of 5 (black line).



Figure S.16.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M ' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M " components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex **5** under 1000 Oe applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M " signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of **5** (black line).



Figure S.17.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M'' components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex **6** under zero applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M'' signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of **6** (black line).



Figure S.18.- Top: temperature dependence of in-phase χ_M ' (inset) and out-of phase χ_M " components of the *alternating current* susceptibility for complex **6** under 1000 Oe applied external field. Medium: Cole-Cole plot. Bottom left: variable-temperature frequency dependence of the χ_M " signal. Bottom right: Arrhenius plots for the relaxation of **6** (black line).



Figure S.19.- Field dependence of out-of-phase signals vs. frequency at 4 K (top) and 25 K (bottom) for 1.



Figure S.20.- Magnetic Hysteresis loops for 1-6. Red solid lines represent a guide to the eye.



Figure S.21.- Anisotropy axis for the Dy(III) ion (green line) for **1-6** and [ZnCl(μ-L)Dy(μ-L)ClZn][ZnCl₃(CH₃OH)].



Figure S.21.- Continuation.





Figure S.21.- Continuation.

	Complex	Closest ideal geometry by SHAPE	CshM value	U _{eff} (K)	T _B (K) Scan rate (Ts ⁻¹)	Ref
	[ZnDy(L1)(sal)Br(NO ₃)(MeOH)]	MFF-9	1.154	333 94, 336 (1000)	-	[1]
	[Zn(NO ₃)(L2)Dy(NO ₃) ₂ (H ₂ O)]	TCTPR-9	2.530	39.41 (900)	-	[2]
	[DyZn(L3)(OAc) ₂ (NO ₃)]·CH ₃ OH	MFF-9	3.125	a (1000)	-	[3]
	$[Zn(L4)(OAc)Dy(NO_3)_2]$	MFF-9 (Dy1) CSAPR-9 (Dy2)	2.274 2.219	41 (1000)	b	[4]
	$[Zn(L4)(9-An)Dy(NO_3)_2]$ ·CH ₃ CN	MFF-9	1.668	a 32.1 (1000)	b	[4]
	$[ZnDy(NO_3)_2(L5)_2(OAc)]$	CSAPR-9	2.020	119 (3500)	-	[5]
	[ZnDy(L6)(DBM) ₃]	TTD-8	2.670	a 36.5 (2000)	-	[6]
Dy	$[R,R-ZnL7Dy(OAc)(NO_3)_2]$	CSAPR-9	4.762 (Dy1) 5.179 (Dy2)	19.40, 51.82 (1500)	-	[7]
Zn	[S,S-ZnL7Dy(OAc)(NO ₃) ₂]	CSAPR-9	4.749 (Dy1) 5.171 (Dy2)	20.48, 51.72 (1500)	-	[7]
	[ZnDy(NO ₃) ₂ (mpko) ₃ (mpkoH)]	CSAPR-9	2.348	a 33.3(1000)	-	[8]
	[ZnDy(H ₂ O)(phen)(mb) ₅]	TDD-8	2.29	a 10 (1500)	-	[9]
	$[(L8ZnBrDy(ovan)(NO_3)(H_2O)](H_2O) \cdot 0.5(MeOH)$	MFF-9	0.992	119 211 (1000)	с	[10]
	[L8ZnClDy(thd) ₂]	BTPR-8	1.907	99.7 160 (1000)	с	[10]
	$[Zn(\mu-L)(\mu-OAc)Dy(NO_3)_2]$ ·CH ₃ CN	CSAPR-9	1.18	a 41.55 (1000)	-	[11]
	$[ZnLn(\textbf{L9H}_4)_2](NO_3)_3 \cdot 6H_2O$	SAPR-8	0.619	272	с	[12]
	$[Zn(\mu-L6)(\mu-OAc)Ln(NO_3)_2]$	CSAPR-9 MFF-9	2.196 (Dy1) 2.640 (Dy2)	27.5 (1000)	-	[13]
	$[Dy{Zn(L2)(OAc)}_2]BPh_4 \cdot CH_3CN$	JSPC-10	1.467	6.4, 22.4 (1000)	-	[14]
	$[Zn_2Dy(\textbf{L10})_2(MeOH)]NO_3 \cdot 3MeOH \cdot H_2O$	PBPY-7	0.610	439	11(0.02)	[15]
	$[Zn_2Dy(\textbf{L10})_2]NO_3 \cdot H_2O$	OC-6	1.879	64 (1200)	2 (0.002)	[15]
	$[Zn_2Dy(L)_2Cl_2][ZnCl_3(CH_3OH)] \cdot 3CH_3OH$	SAPR-8	0.927	140 148 (1000)	с	[16]
	$[Dy(ZnL11)_2(OAc)Cl_2] \cdot CH_2Cl_2$	TDD-8	2.699	a 19 (700)	-	[17]
Zn	$[ZnCl(\mu-L)Dy(\mu-L)ClZn]PF_6$	SAPR-8	0.547	268 319 (1000)	с	[18]
ZnDy	$[(L11Zn(H_2O))_2Dy(H_2O)](CF_3SO_3)_3$	MFF-9	2.582 (Dy1) 2.383 (Dy2)	139 185 (1000)	с	[19]
	$[(L11ZnBr)_2Dy(H_2O)](ClO_4)$	TCTPR-9	1.895 (Dy1) 2.068 (Dy2)	211 309 (1000)	с	[19]
	$[(L11ZnCl)_2Dy(H_2O)](ClO_4) \cdot 1.25MeOH$	TCTPR-9	1.716 (Dy1) 1.996 (Dy2)	210 291 (1000)	с	[19]
	$[Zn_2Dy(L12H_3)_4] \cdot 3NO_3 \cdot 2MeOH \cdot 1.5H_2O$	SAPR-8	0.917	a 67 (1000)	с	[20]
	$\{[Dy[Zn(L13)Cl]_2(DMF)_2] \cdot Cl\}$	SAPR-8	5.663	a (2000)	-	[21]
	$[(L14ZnBr)_2Dy(MeOH)_2](ClO_4)$	TDD-8	1.060	63.7 95.5 (1000)	с	[10]

Table S.5- Summary of the Zn(II) and Dy(III) based SIMs.

	$[Zn_2(L15)_2DyCl_3]\cdot 2H_2O$	MFF-9	3.321	430 ^d 481 (1000) ^d	8	[22]
	$[Zn_2(L15)_2Dy(MeOH)Br_3]\cdot 3H_2O$	MFF-9	2.635	233	6	[22]
	$[Zn_2(L15)2Dy(H_2O)Br_2] \cdot [ZnBr_4]_{0.5}$	CSAPR-9	2.115	121	4	[22]
	$[Zn_2(L16)_2DyCl_3]\cdot 2H_2O$	MFF-9	3.280	398 ^d	8	[22]
Zn	$[Zn_3Dy(L17)(NO_3)_3(MeOH)_3] \cdot 4H_2O$	НН-9	3.726	a 25.8 (1500)	-	[23]
>2.	$[DyZn_6(\mu_3-OH)(Gly)_6(\mu_2-NO_3)_3](OH)(NO_3)_2\cdot 8H_2O$	TCTPR-9	0.205	a 37.04 (5000)	-	[24]

^a Maxima of the out-of-phase component of ac susceptibility is beyond the window of measurement.

^b The T_B is below the limit of the measurement (2 K).

^c Hysteresis loops are observed at 2 K but are not measured at higher temperatures.

^d Values obtained taking into account the simultaneous presence of Orbach and Raman relaxation processes.

Summary of the ligands:

 H_2L1 : a Schiff-base ligand formed by a condensation reaction of o-vaniline and 2,2dimethylpropanediamine in a 2:1 ratio. Hsal: salicylaldehyde.

H₂L2: N,N'-bis(3-methoxysalicylidene)-1,2-diaminoethane.

H₂L3: N,N'-bis(3-methoxysalicylidene)-1,2-cyclohexanediamine.

 $H_2 L4: N, N', N''-trimethyl-N, N''-bis (2-hydroxy-3-methoxy-5-methylbenzyl) diethylene-like the state of t$

triamine. H-9-An: 9-anthracene carboxylic acid.

HL5: 2-methoxy-6-[(E)-phenyliminomethyl]phenol.

 $H_2L6: N, N'$ -dimethyl-N, N'-bis(2-hydroxy-3-methoxy-5-methylbenzyl)-ethylendiamine HDBM: 1,3-diphenyl-propane-1,3-dione

H₂L7: phenol,2,2'[2,2-diphenyl-1,2-ethanediyl]bis[(E)-nitrilomethylidyne]-bis(6-methoxy).

mpkoH: methyl 2-pyridyl ketone oxime.

mb: m-methylbenzoate, phen: 1,10-phenanthroline.

H₂L8: N,N'-2,2-dimethylpropylenedi(3-methoxysalicylideneiminato. Ovan: ovanillin. Thd: 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-3,5-heptanedionato.

 H_5 L9: bi-compartmental ligand obtained by reaction of 2-formyl-6-hydroxymethyl-p-cresol with 1,3-diamino-2-propanol.

H₃L10: 2,2',2"-(((nitrilotris(ethane-2,1-diyl))tris(azanediyl))tris(methylene))tris-(4-bromophenol).

H₂L11: N,N'-2,2-dimethylpropylenedi(3-methoxysalicylideneiminato).

H₄L12: [2-(2-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)-5-methylbenzylideneamino)-2-methyl-propane-1,3-diol].

H₂L13: *N*,*N*-bis(3-methoxysalicylidene)benzene-1,2-diamine.

 $H_2L14: 2-{(E)-[(3-{[(2E,3E)-3-(hydroxyimino)butan-2-ylidene]amino}-2,2-dimethylpropyl)imino]methyl}-6-methoxyphenol.$

 H_2L15 : N,N'-bis(3-methoxysalicylidene)phenylene-1,2-diamine.

H₂L16: N,N'-bis(3-methoxysalicylidene)-1,2-diaminocyclohexane.

H₆L17: macrocyclic ligand.

Gly = glycine

References

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