## Supplementary information – Synthesis and methane cracking activity of a silicon nitride supported vanadium nitride nanoparticle composite

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Fig. S1 SEM image of the silicon-vanadium nitride composite produced at 600 °C.



**Fig. S2** Variation in mass normalised H<sub>2</sub> formation rate of silicon nitride produced at 600 °C, measured using a 0.2 g sample with 75% CH<sub>4</sub> / 25% N<sub>2</sub> at 12 ml min<sup>-1</sup> at 800 °C, initial ramp rate 50 °C min<sup>-1</sup>. Similar values were obtained in a repeat run with the same mass of catalyst.



**Fig. S3** Nitrogen adsorption desorption isotherm of the silicon-vanadium nitride composite produced at 600 °C pre-reaction.



Fig. S4 Nitrogen adsorption desorption isotherm of the silicon-vanadium nitride post-reaction.



**Fig. S5** TGA (air, 50 ml/ min, 10 °C min<sup>-1</sup>) of the silicon-vanadium nitride composite produced at 600 °C post-catalysis.



**Fig. S6** TGA (air, 50 ml/min, 10 °C min<sup>-1</sup>) of the silicon nitride produced at 600 °C post-catalysis.