

Synthesis and Characterization of a Family of Thioether-Dithiolate-Bridged Heteronuclear Iron Complexes

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Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for complexes **2**, **3** and **4**

Compound	2	3	4
Formula	C ₂₈ H ₄₆ CoFe ₂ P ₂ F ₁₂ S ₆	C ₂₈ H ₄₆ NiFe ₂ P ₂ F ₁₂ S ₆	C ₃₆ H ₅₈ PdFe ₂ P ₂ F ₁₂ S ₆ N ₄
Formula weight	1035.58	1035.36	1247.26
Crystal dimensions (mm ³)	0.30 × 0.20 × 0.17	0.38 × 0.20 × 0.17	0.40 × 0.29 × 0.18
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic
Space group	P2(1)/c	P2(1)/c	Fdd2
a (Å)	39.9194(12)	39.3157(14)	16.8637(16)
b (Å)	11.8698(3)	11.8932(5)	52.655(6)
c (Å)	18.0617(6)	18.1269(6)	11.3865(16)
α (°)	90.00	90.00	90.00
β (°)	91.9193(12)	92.5325(13)	90.00
γ (°)	90.00	90.00	90.00
Volume (Å ³)	8553.5(4)	8467.7(5)	10111(2)
Z	8	8	8
T (K)	173(2)	173(2)	293(2)
D _{calcd} (g cm ⁻³)	1.608	1.624	1.639
μ (mm ⁻¹)	1.494	1.562	1.305
<i>F</i> (000)	4216	4224	5072
No. of rflns. collected	147304	134599	16340
No. of indep. rflns. / <i>R</i> _{int}	15051 / 0.0412	14898 / 0.0397	5765 / 0.0385
No. of obsd. rflns. [<i>I</i> ₀ > 2σ(<i>I</i> ₀)]	12794	13222	4849
Data / restraints / parameters	15051 / 1 / 965	14898 / 1171 / 975	5765 / 1 / 288
<i>R</i> ₁ / w <i>R</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> ₀ > 2σ(<i>I</i> ₀)]	0.0412 / 0.1111	0.0360 / 0.0938	0.0316 / 0.0665
<i>R</i> ₁ / w <i>R</i> ₂ (all data)	0.0533 / 0.1158	0.0429 / 0.0967	0.0422 / 0.0710
GOF (on <i>F</i> ²)	1.197	1.115	1.008
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å ⁻³)	0.955 / -0.822	1.032 / -0.651	0.331 / -0.333
CCDC No.	1431984	1414699	1414702

Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for complexes **5**, **6** and **7**

Compound	5	6	7
Formula	C ₂₉ H ₄₈ CuFe ₂ Cl ₂ PF ₆ S ₆	C ₂₈ H ₄₆ AgFe ₂ PF ₆ S ₆	C ₃₂ H ₃₈ AuFeP ₂ F ₆ S ₃
Formula weight	980.14	939.55	947.56
Crystal dimensions (mm ³)	0.40 × 0.31 × 0.20	0.30 × 0.21 × 0.17	0.39 × 0.19 × 0.17
Crystal system	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic
Space group	P-1	P2(1)/n	P2(1)2(1)2(1)
a (Å)	8.8586(6)	14.408(2)	12.9715(3)
b (Å)	14.7856(7)	16.545(2)	13.7519(4)
c (Å)	17.1123(10)	16.329(2)	20.3281(6)
α (°)	66.542(3)	90.00	90.00
β (°)	78.470(4)	108.902(2)	90.00
γ (°)	80.944(4)	90.00	90.00
Volume (Å ³)	2007.1(2)	3682.5(9)	3626.18(17)
Z	2	4	4
T (K)	296(2)	296(2)	296(2)
D _{calcd} (g cm ⁻³)	1.622	1.695	1.736
μ (mm ⁻¹)	1.773	1.738	4.755
F (000)	1004	1912	1868
No. of rflns. collected	12759	13532	19663
No. of indep. rflns. /R _{int}	6988 / 0.0292	6463 / 0.0226	6356 / 0.0389
No. of obsd. rflns. [I ₀ > 2σ(I ₀)]	5716	5085	5456
Data / restraints / parameters	6988 / 385 / 569	6463 / 42 / 397	6356 / 0 / 291
R ₁ / wR ₂ [I ₀ > 2σ(I ₀)]	0.0640 / 0.1706	0.0512 / 0.1415	0.0313 / 0.0719
R ₁ / wR ₂ (all data)	0.0767 / 0.1786	0.0661 / 0.1512	0.0404 / 0.0754
GOF (on F ²)	1.121	1.066	0.984
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å ⁻³)	1.064 / -1.305	1.012 / -1.333	1.323 / -0.428
CCDC No.	1414701	1414700	1414703

Figure S1. ORTEP diagram of **2**.

One of the two crystallographically independent molecules is shown. Thermal ellipsoids are shown at 50% probability level. Two PF₆ anions and all hydrogen atoms on carbons are omitted for clarity.

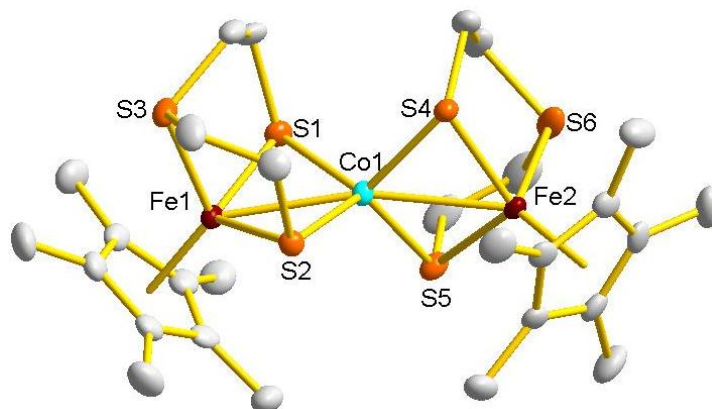
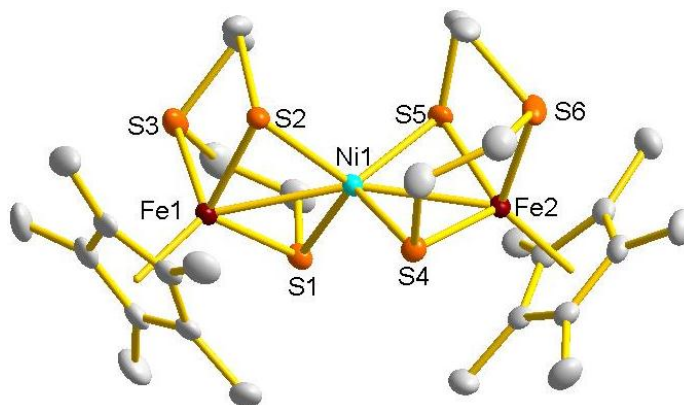


Table S3. Selected bond distances and angles for **2**.

Distances (Å)	Molecule 1	Molecule 2		Molecule 1	Molecule 2
Fe1–Co1	2.5765(7)	2.5921(7)	Fe2–S6	2.233(1)	2.234(1)
Fe2–Co1	2.5747(7)	2.6117(7)	Co1–S1	2.197(1)	2.206(1)
Fe1–S1	2.207(1)	2.221(1)	Co1–S2	2.229(1)	2.247(1)
Fe1–S2	2.225(1)	2.231(1)	Co1–S4	2.203(1)	2.211(1)
Fe1–S3	2.232 (1)	2.238(1)	Co1–S5	2.220(1)	2.223(1)
Fe2–S4	2.225(1)	2.246(1)	Fe1–Cp*1	1.7593(5)	1.7604(5)
Fe2–S5	2.213(1)	2.202(1)	Fe2–Cp*2	1.7498(5)	1.7519(5)
Angles (°)	Molecule 1	Molecule 2		Molecule 1	Molecule 2
S1–Fe1–S2	105.83(4)	106.56(4)	Co1–S4–Fe2	71.10(3)	71.75(3)
S1–Fe1–S3	88.37(4)	88.96(4)	S1–Co1–Fe2	134.18(3)	139.06(3)
S4–Fe2–S5	106.29(4)	105.62(4)	S4–Fe2–Co1	54.05(3)	53.52(3)
S4–Fe2–S6	88.48(4)	88.34(4)	S1–Fe1–Co1	54.03(3)	55.01(3)
S1–Co1–S2	106.02(4)	106.50(4)	Fe2–S5–Co1	71.01(3)	72.34(3)
S1–Co1–S4	113.04(4)	115.47(4)	Fe1–S2–Co1	70.68(3)	71.50(3)
S4–Co1–S5	106.80(4)	106.10(4)	Fe2–S4–Co1	71.10(3)	71.75(3)
Fe1–S1–Co1	71.60(3)	70.93(3)	Fe1–Co1–Fe2	165.58(3)	158.37(3)
Torsion angles (°)	Molecule 1	Molecule 2		Molecule 1	Molecule 2
S1–Fe1Co1–S2	157.84(5)	160.60(5)	Cp*1–Cp*2	75.59(13)	77.87(14)
S4–Fe2Co1–S5	160.01(4)	161.17(5)			

Figure S2. ORTEP diagram of **3**.

One of the two crystallographically independent molecules is shown. Thermal ellipsoids are shown at 50% probability level. Two PF₆ anions and all hydrogen atoms on carbons are omitted for clarity.

**Table S4.** Selected bond distances and angles for **3**.

Distances (Å)	Molecule 1	Molecule 2		Molecule 1	Molecule 2
Fe1–Ni1	2.560(2)	2.550(2)	Fe2–S6	2.228(3)	2.234(3)
Fe2–Ni1	2.543 (2)	2.589(2)	Ni1–S1	2.218(3)	2.241(2)
Fe1–S1	2.192(3)	2.210(3)	Ni1–S2	2.189(3)	2.193(3)
Fe1–S2	2.239(3)	2.222(3)	Ni1–S4	2.239(2)	2.212(3)
Fe1–S3	2.233(3)	2.239(3)	Ni1–S5	2.183(3)	2.205(2)
Fe2–S4	2.213(3)	2.187(2)	Fe1–Cp*1	1.753(1)	1.763 (1)
Fe2–S5	2.215(3)	2.247(3)	Fe2–Cp*2	1.761(1)	1.755(1)
Angles (°)	Molecule 1	Molecule 2		Molecule 1	Molecule 2
S1–Fe1–S2	106.87(10)	107.66(9)	S4–Ni1–Fe1	116.76(8)	110.45(8)
S1–Fe1–S3	89.56(10)	88.37(10)	Fe1–S1–Ni1	70.97(8)	70.55(8)
S4–Fe2–S5	107.33(10)	106.03(10)	Fe2–S4–Ni1	69.67(8)	71.10(8)
S4–Fe2–S6	89.63(10)	88.79(10)	S4–Fe2–Ni1	55.64(7)	54.39(7)
S1–Ni1–S2	107.67(10)	107.59(9)	S3–Fe1–Ni1	100.27(9)	100.60(8)
S1–Ni1–S4	117.76(10)	116.66(10)	S5–Ni1–Fe2	55.25(7)	55.21(7)
S4–Ni1–S5	107.55(10)	106.63(9)	S6–Fe2–Ni1	101.29(8)	100.23(8)
S1–Ni1–Fe1	54.03(7)	55.26(7)	Fe1–Ni1–Fe2	160.54(6)	157.80(6)
Torsion angles(°)	Molecule 1	Molecule 2		Molecule 1	Molecule 2
S1–Fe1Ni1–S2	162.13(12)	161.24(11)	Cp*1–Cp*2	75.42(32)	78.83(34)
S4–Fe2Ni1–S5	160.21(12)	161.40(12)			

Figure S3. ORTEP diagram of **4**.

Thermal ellipsoids are shown at 50% probability level. Two PF₆ anions and all hydrogen atoms on carbons are omitted for clarity.

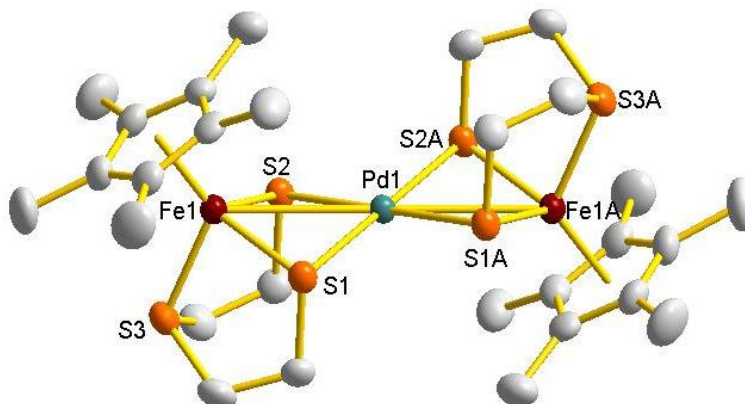


Table S5. Selected bond distances and angles for **4**.

Distances (Å)			
Fe1–Pd1	2.9944(5)	Pd1–S2	2.352(1)
Fe1–S1	2.234 (1)	S1–C24	1.828(4)
Fe1–S2	2.232(1)	Fe1–C5	2.096(4)
Fe1–S3	2.2528(8)	Fe1–Cp*1	1.7502(4)
Pd1–S1	2.353(1)		
Angles (°)			
S1–Fe1–S2	95.88(3)	Fe1–Pd1–Fe1A	179.93(3)
S1–Fe1–S3	89.67(4)	S1–Fe1–Pd1	50.98(3)
S2–Fe1–S3	89.67(4)	S3–Fe1–Pd1	109.47(2)
S1–Pd1–S2	89.62(4)	Fe1–S1–Pd1	81.48(4)
S2–Pd1–S2A	90.36(5)	Fe1–S2–Pd1	81.53(4)
S1–Pd1–Fe1	47.53(3)	Fe1–S2–C21	105.50(14)
S2–Pd1–Fe1	47.49(3)		
Torsion angles (°)			
S1–Fe1Pd1–S2	145.75(5)	Cp*1–Cp*2	0.25(22)

Figure S4. ORTEP diagram of 5.

Thermal ellipsoids are shown at 50% probability level. One PF₆ anion and all hydrogen atoms on carbons are omitted for clarity.

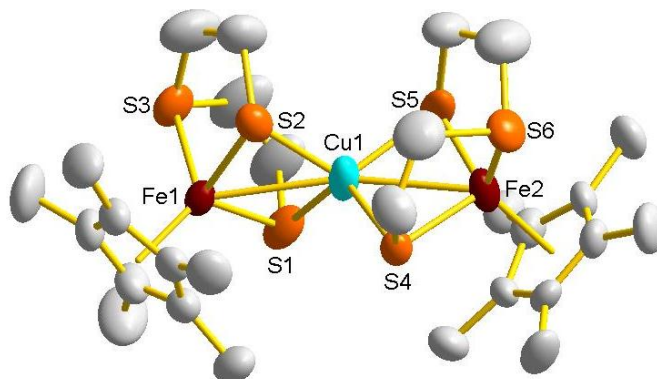


Table S6. Selected bond distances and angles for 5.

Distances (Å)			
Fe1–Cu1	2.766(1)	Fe2–S6	2.060(4)
Fe2–Cu1	2.747(1)	Cu1–S1	2.301(2)
Fe1–S1	2.252(2)	Cu1–S2	2.301(2)
Fe1–S2	2.257(2)	Cu1–S4	2.326(3)
Fe1–S3	2.226(2)	Cu1–S5	2.304(2)
Fe2–S4	2.172(3)	Fe1–Cp*1	1.748(1)
Fe2–S5	2.216(2)	Fe2–Cp*2	1.9040(8)
Angles (°)			
S1–Fe1–S2	104.61(7)	S4–Cu1–Fe1	115.53(9)
S1–Fe1–S3	88.50(7)	Fe1–S1–Cu1	74.80(6)
S4–Fe2–S5	108.06(10)	Fe2–S4–Cu1	75.18(10)
S4–Fe2–S6	96.4(2)	S3–Fe1–Cu1	99.99(6)
S1–Cu1–S2	101.63(7)	S5–Cu1–Fe2	51.13(5)
S1–Cu1–S4	106.72(13)	Fe1–Cu1–Fe2	165.31(4)
S4–Cu1–S5	100.15(10)	S1–Cu1–Fe1	51.79(4)
Torsion angles (°)			
S1–Fe1–Cu1–S2	160.55(8)	Cp*1–Cp*2	78.21(45)
S4–Fe2–Cu1–S5	167.64(14)		

Figure S5. ORTEP diagram of **6**.

Thermal ellipsoids are shown at 50% probability level. One PF₆ anion and all hydrogen atoms on carbons are omitted for clarity.

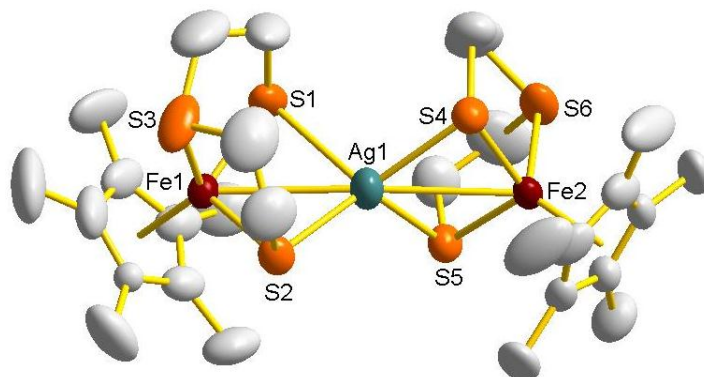


Table S7. Selected bond distances and angles for **6**.

Distances (Å)			
Fe1–Ag1	3.0570(8)	Fe2–S6	2.215(2)
Fe2–Ag1	3.0689(8)	Ag1–S1	2.538(1)
Fe1–S1	2.267(2)	Ag1–S2	2.567(1)
Fe1–S2	2.273(1)	Ag1–S4	2.621 (2)
Fe1–S3	2.228(2)	Ag1–S5	2.488(1)
Fe2–S4	2.252(2)	Fe1–Cp*1	1.7528(6)
Fe2–S5	2.255(2)	Fe2–Cp*2	1.7553(8)
Angles (°)			
S1–Fe1–S2	107.69(6)	S4–Ag1–Fe1	131.78(4)
S1–Fe1–S3	88.15(6)	Fe1–S1–Ag1	78.79(4)
S4–Fe2–S5	106.96(6)	Fe2–S4–Ag1	77.66(5)
S4–Fe2–S6	88.62(8)	S1–Fe1–Ag1	54.54(4)
S1–Ag1–S2	91.78(5)	S3–Fe1–Ag1	100.12(5)
S1–Ag1–S4	108.23(5)	S5–Ag1–Fe2	46.45(3)
S4–Ag1–S5	90.24(5)	S6–Fe2–Ag1	101.42(5)
S1–Ag1–Fe1	46.67(3)	Fe1–Ag1–Fe2	170.94(3)
Torsion angles (°)			
S1–Fe1Ag1–S2	158.93(7)	Cp*1–Cp*2	63.83(24)
S4–Fe2Ag1–S5	161.54(7)		

Figure S6. ORTEP diagram of 7.

Thermal ellipsoids are shown at 50% probability level. One PF₆ anion and all hydrogen atoms on carbons are omitted for clarity.

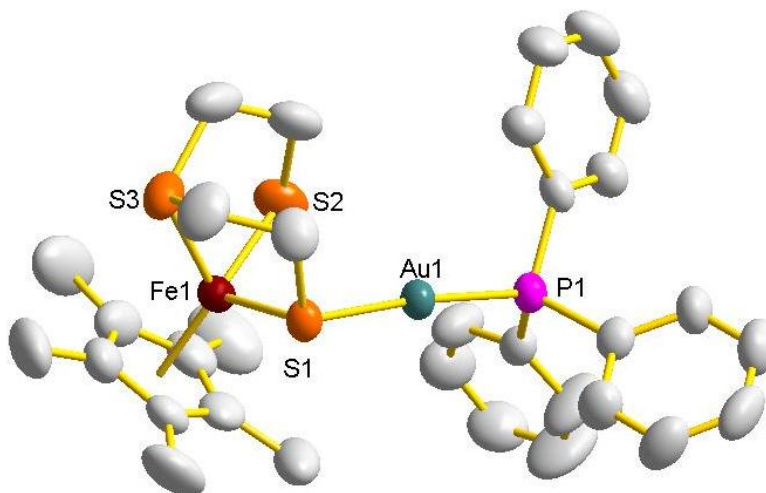


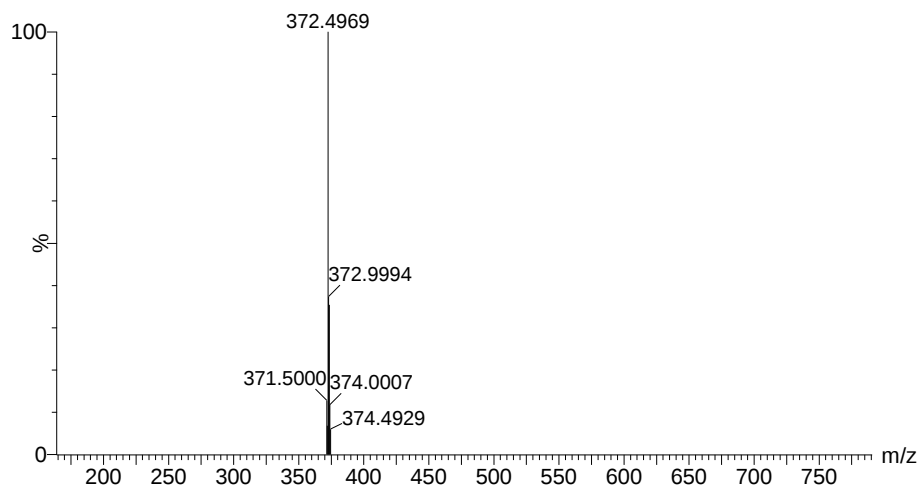
Table S8. Selected bond distances and angles for 7.

Distances (Å)			
Fe1–S1	2.298(1)	Au1–S1	2.3195
Fe1–S2	2.207(1)	Au1–P1	2.261(1)
Fe1–S3	2.245(1)	Fe1–Cp*	1.7499(9)
Angles (°)			
S1–Fe1–S2	102.7	C1–Fe1–S3	139.19(6)
S1–Fe1–S3	87.8	P1–Au1–S1	174.23(6)
S2–Fe1–S3	88.8		

Figure S7. ESI-HRMS of **2** in CH₂Cl₂.

(a) The signal at an $m/z = 372.4969$ corresponds to $[2-2PF_6]^{2+}$. (b) Calculated isotopic distribution for $[2-2PF_6]^{2+}$ (upper) and the amplifying experimental diagram for $[2-2PF_6]^{2+}$ (bottom).

(a)



Minimum				-1.5		
Maximum		5.0	5.0	100.0		
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
744.9938	744.9955	-1.7	-2.3	6.0	n/a	C ₂₈ H ₄₆ S ₆ Fe ₂ Co

(b)

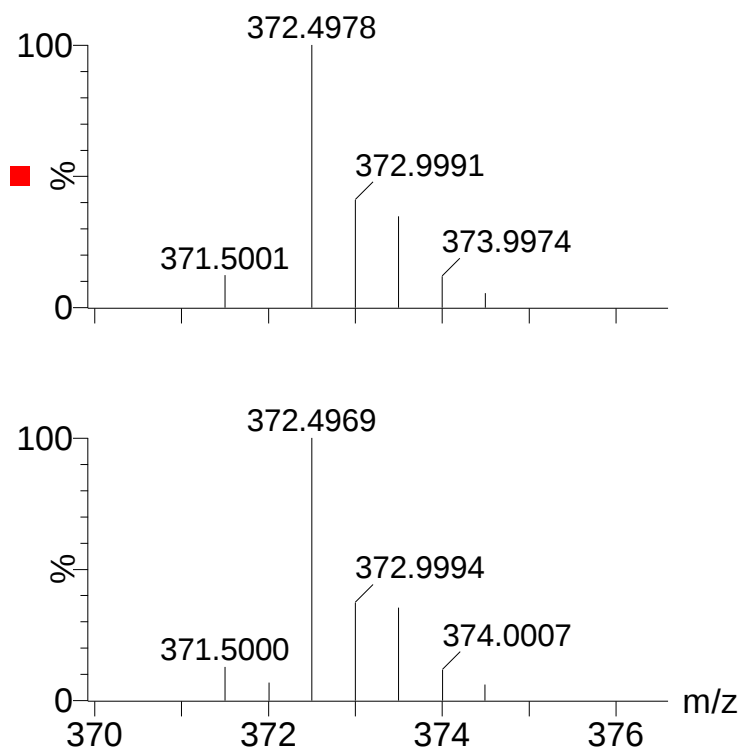
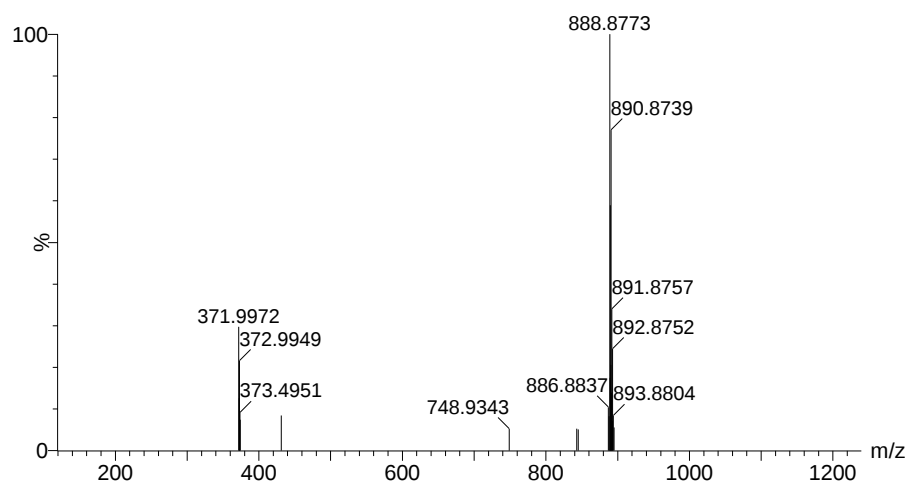


Figure S8. ESI-HRMS of **3** in CH₂Cl₂.

(a) The signal at an $m/z = 371.9972$ corresponds to $[\mathbf{3}-2\text{PF}_6]^{2+}$, and the signal at an $m/z = 888.8773$ corresponds to $[\mathbf{3}-\text{PF}_6]^+$. (b) Calculated isotopic distribution for $[\mathbf{3}-2\text{PF}_6]^{2+}$ (upper) and the amplifying experimental diagram for $[\mathbf{3}-2\text{PF}_6]^{2+}$ (bottom).

(a)



Minimum				-1.5		
Maximum				50.0		
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
743.9944	743.9976	-3.2	-4.3	6.5	n/a	C ₂₈ H ₄₆ S ₆ Fe ₂ Ni

(b)

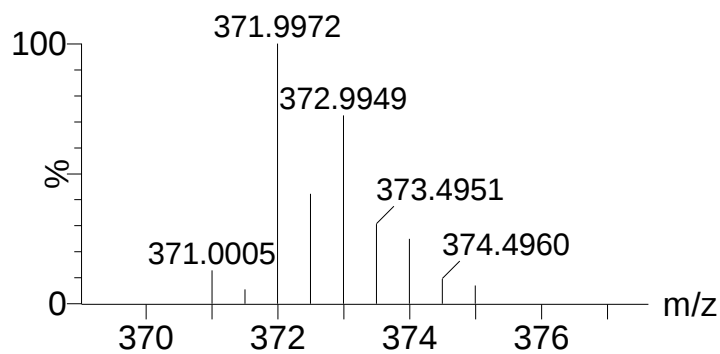
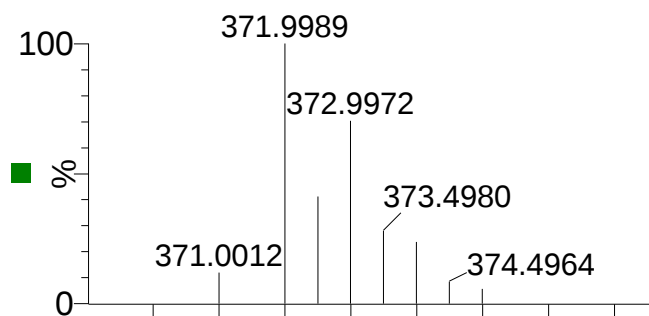
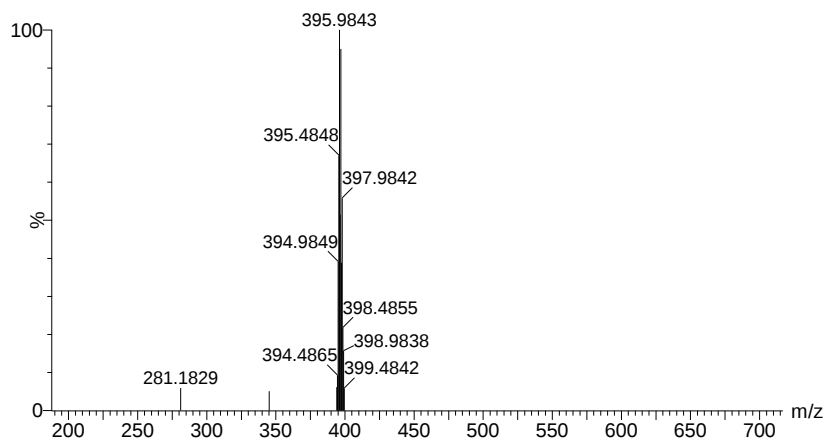


Figure S9. ESI-HRMS of **4** in CH₃CN.

(a) The signal at an $m/z = 395.9843$ corresponds to $[\mathbf{4}-2\text{PF}_6]^{2+}$. (b) Calculated isotopic distribution for $[\mathbf{4}-2\text{PF}_6]^{2+}$ (upper) and the amplifying experimental diagram for $[\mathbf{4}-2\text{PF}_6]^{2+}$ (bottom).

(a)



Minimum				-1.5		
Maximum				100.0		
Mass	Calc. Mass	5.0	5.0	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
791.9657	791.9657	2.9	3.7	6.0	n/a	C28H46S6Fe2Pd

(b)

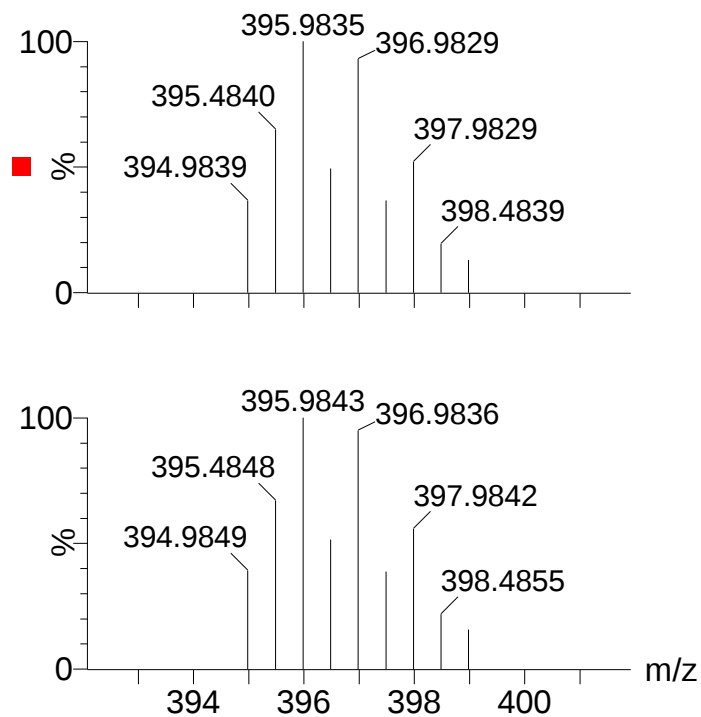
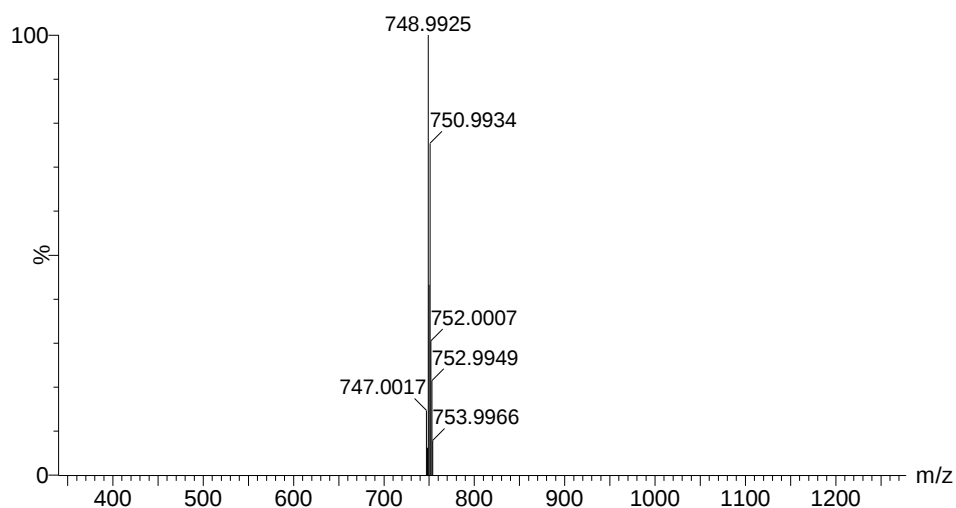


Figure S10. ESI-HRMS of **5** in CH₂Cl₂.

(a) The signal at an $m/z = 748.9925$ corresponds to $[\mathbf{5}\text{-PF}_6]^+$. (b) Calculated isotopic distribution for $[\mathbf{5}\text{-PF}_6]^+$ (upper) and the amplifying experimental diagram for $[\mathbf{5}\text{-PF}_6]^+$ (bottom).

(a)



Minimum				-1.5		
Maximum		5.0	5.0	100.0		
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
748.9925	748.9919	0.6	0.8	6.0	2.1	C28H46S6Fe2Cu

(b)

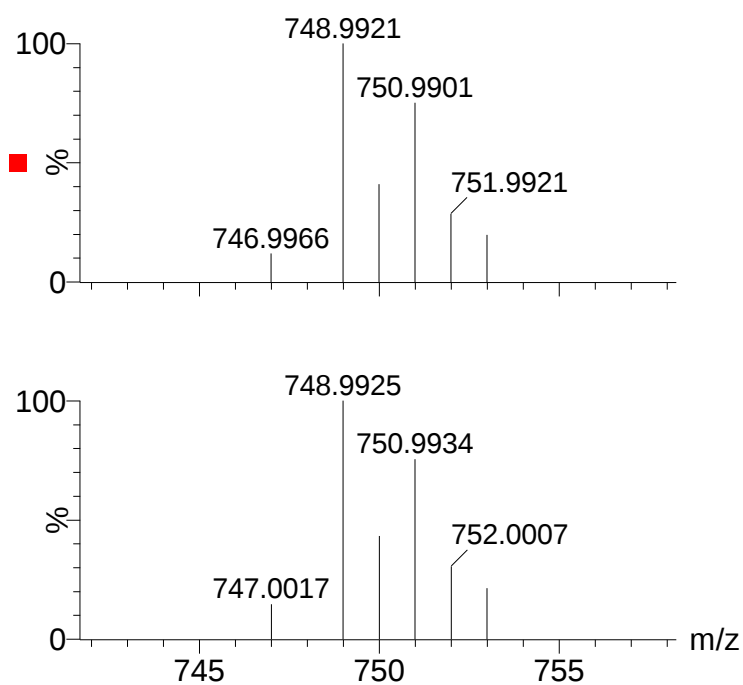
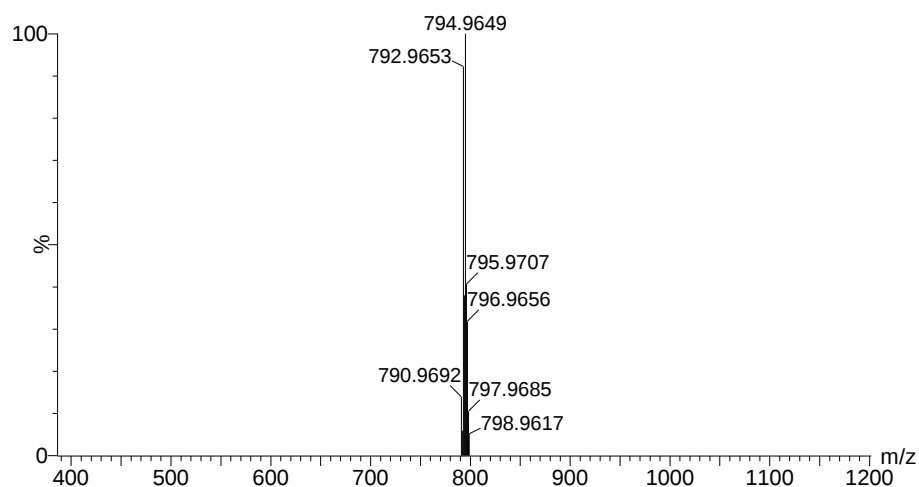


Figure S11. ESI-HRMS of **6** in CH₂Cl₂.

(a) The signal at an $m/z = 794.9649$ corresponds to **[6-PF₆]⁺**. (b) Calculated isotopic distribution for **[6-PF₆]⁺** (upper) and the amplifying experimental diagram for **[6-PF₆]⁺** (bottom).

(a)



Minimum				-1.5		
Maximum		5.0	5.0	100.0		
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
792.9653	792.9674	-2.1	-2.6	5.5	3.1	C ₂₈ H ₄₆ S ₆ Fe ₂ Ag

(b)

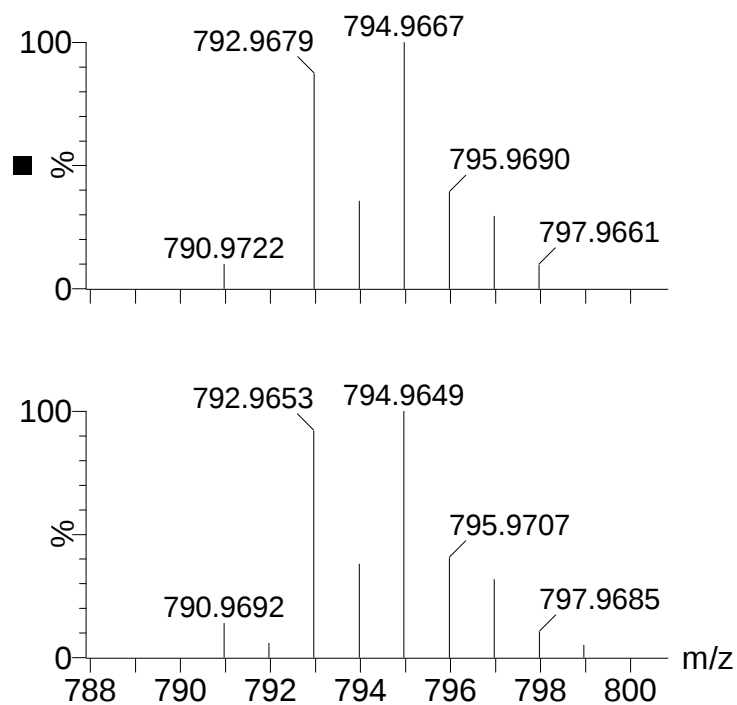
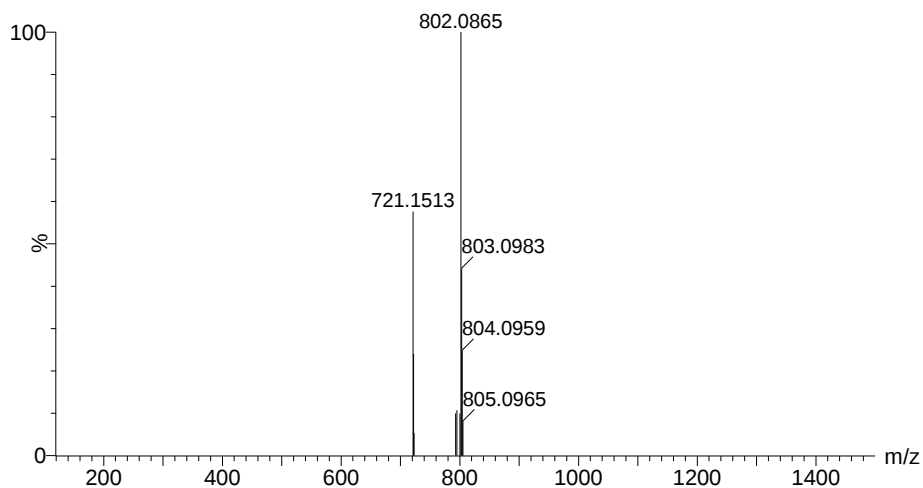


Figure S12. ESI-HRMS of **7** in CH₂Cl₂.

(a) The signal at an $m/z = 802.0865$ corresponds to $[\mathbf{7-PF_6}]^+$. (b) Calculated isotopic distribution for $[\mathbf{7-PF_6}]^+$ (upper) and the amplifying experimental diagram for $[\mathbf{7-PF_6}]^+$ (bottom).

(a)



Minimum				-1.5		
Maximum		5.0	5.0	100.0		
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Formula
802.0865	802.0888	-2.3	-2.9	15.0	7.0	C28H38PS3FeAu

(b)

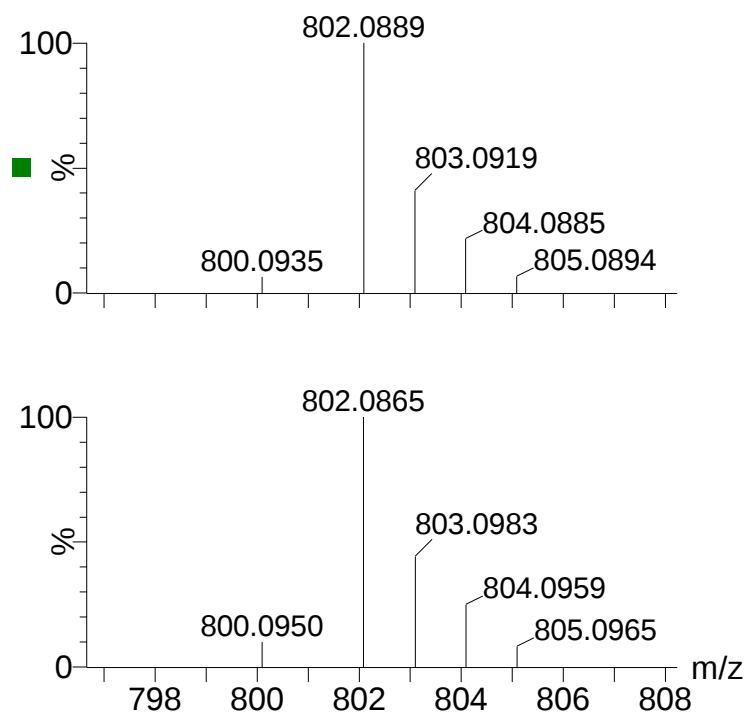


Figure S13. The IR (film) spectrum of **2**.

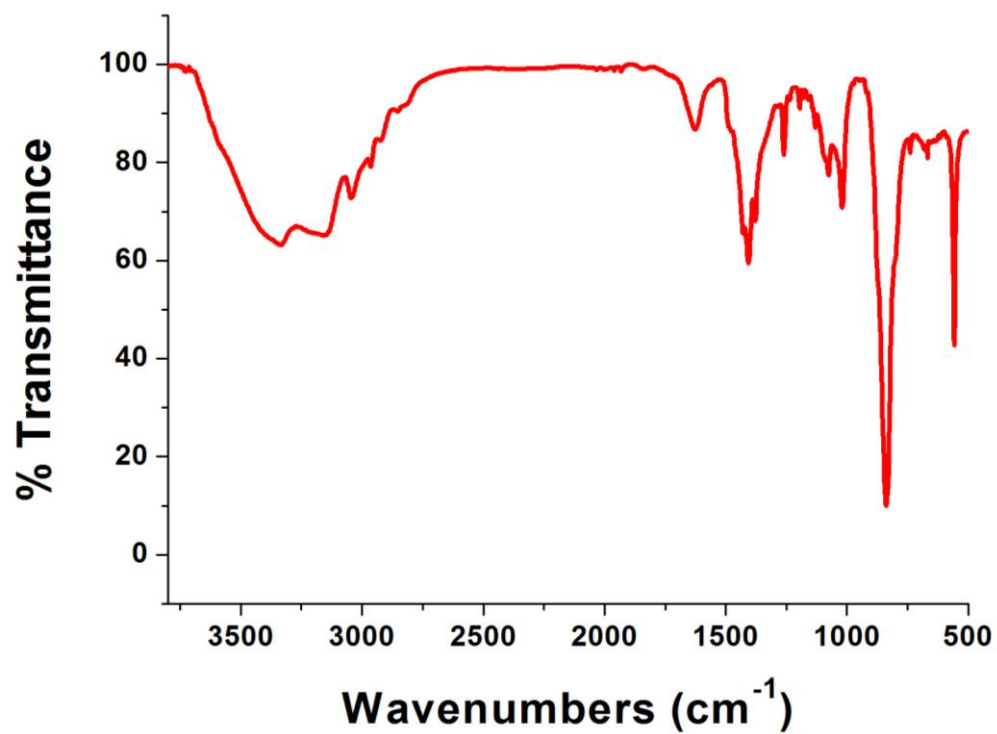


Figure S14. The IR (film) spectrum of **3**.

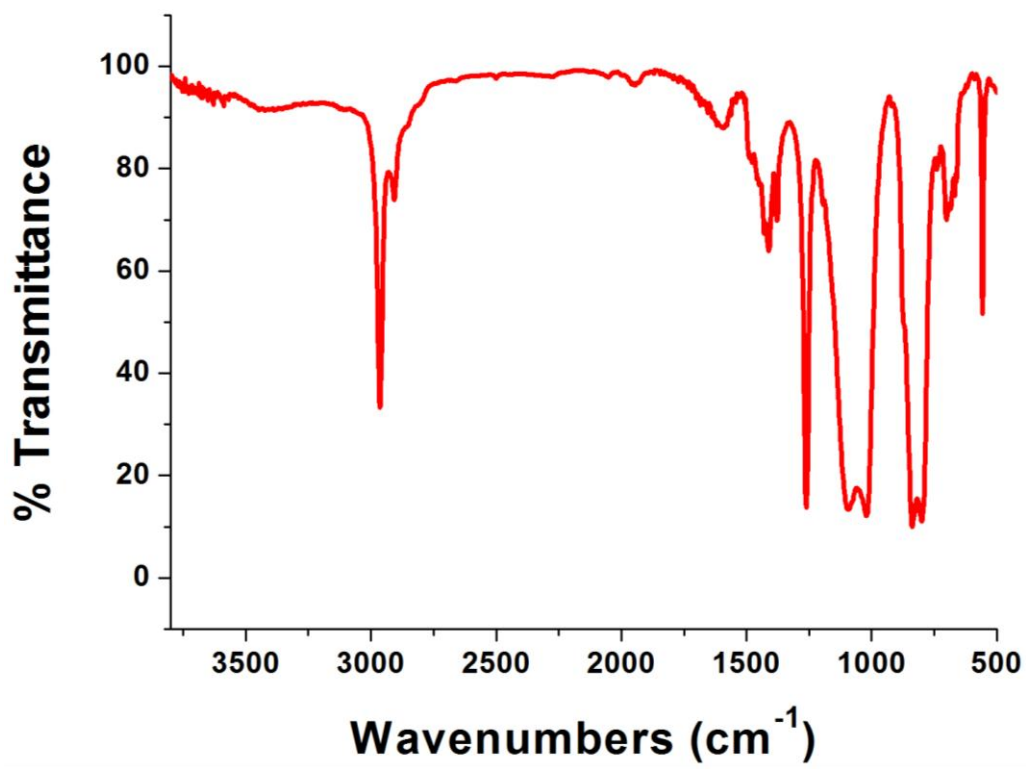


Figure S15. The IR (film) spectrum of **4**.

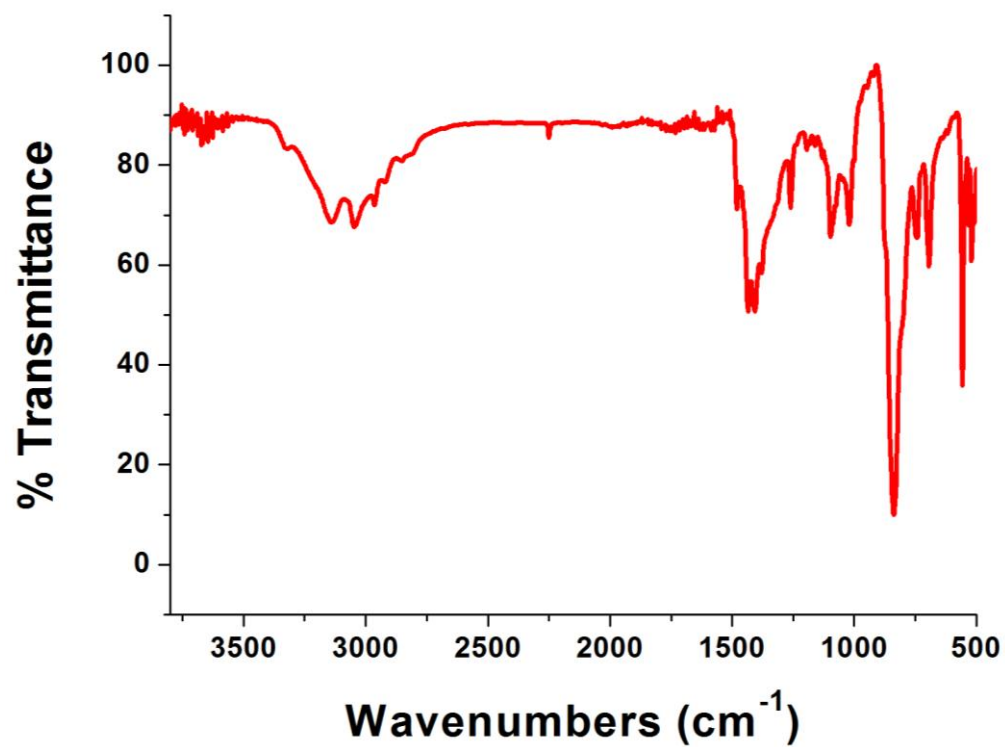


Figure S16. The IR (film) spectrum of **5**.

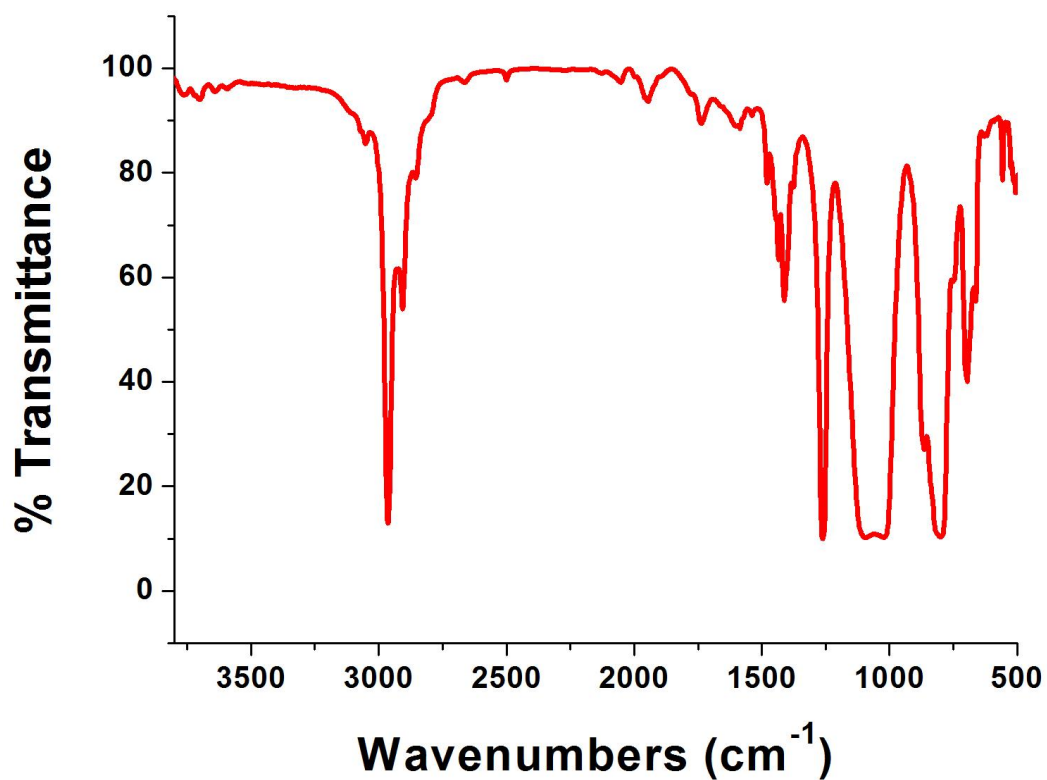


Figure S17. The IR (film) spectrum of **6**.

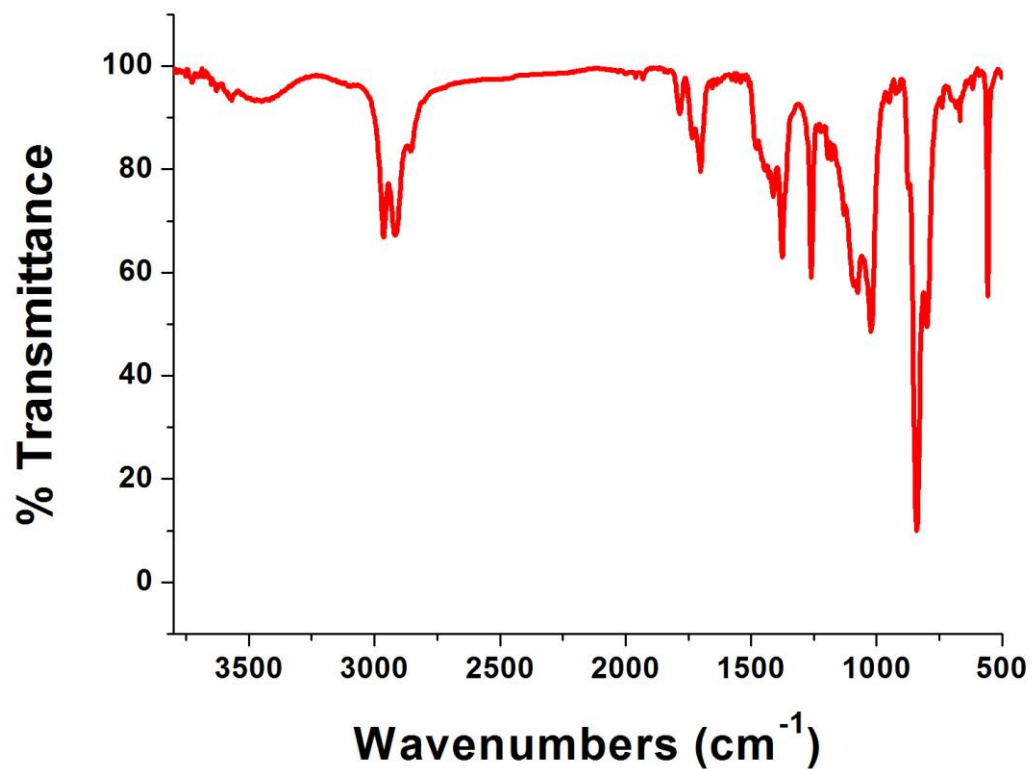


Figure S18. The IR (film) spectrum of **7**.

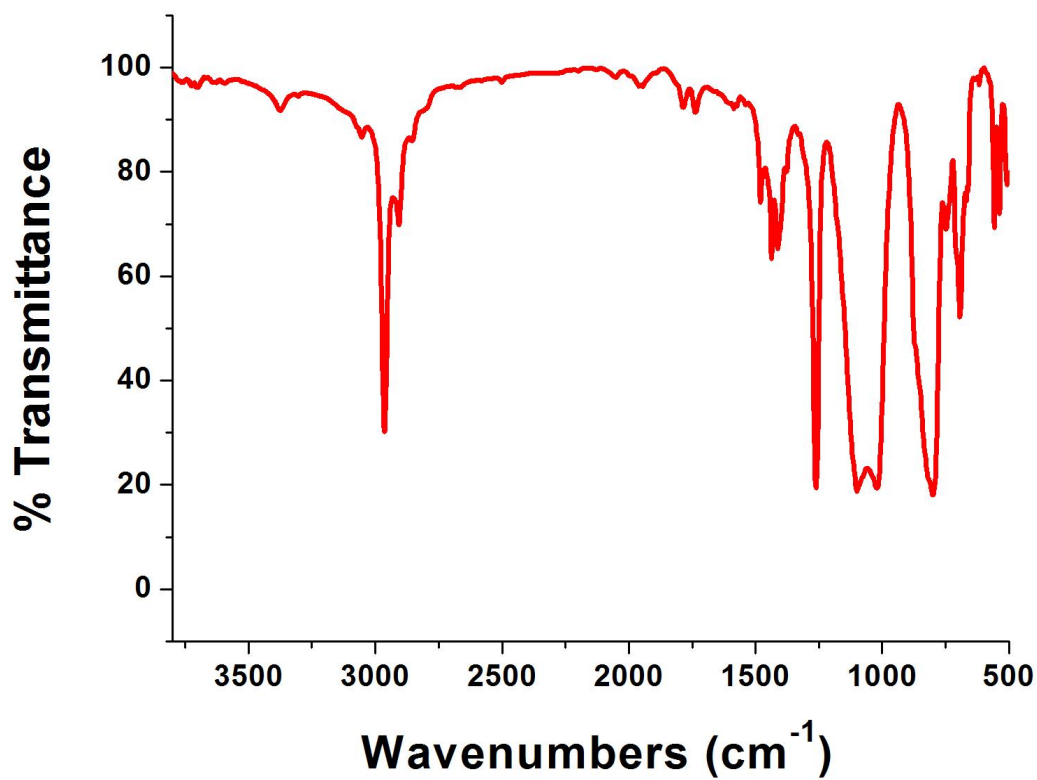


Figure S19. The ^1H NMR spectrum of **2** in CD_2Cl_2 .

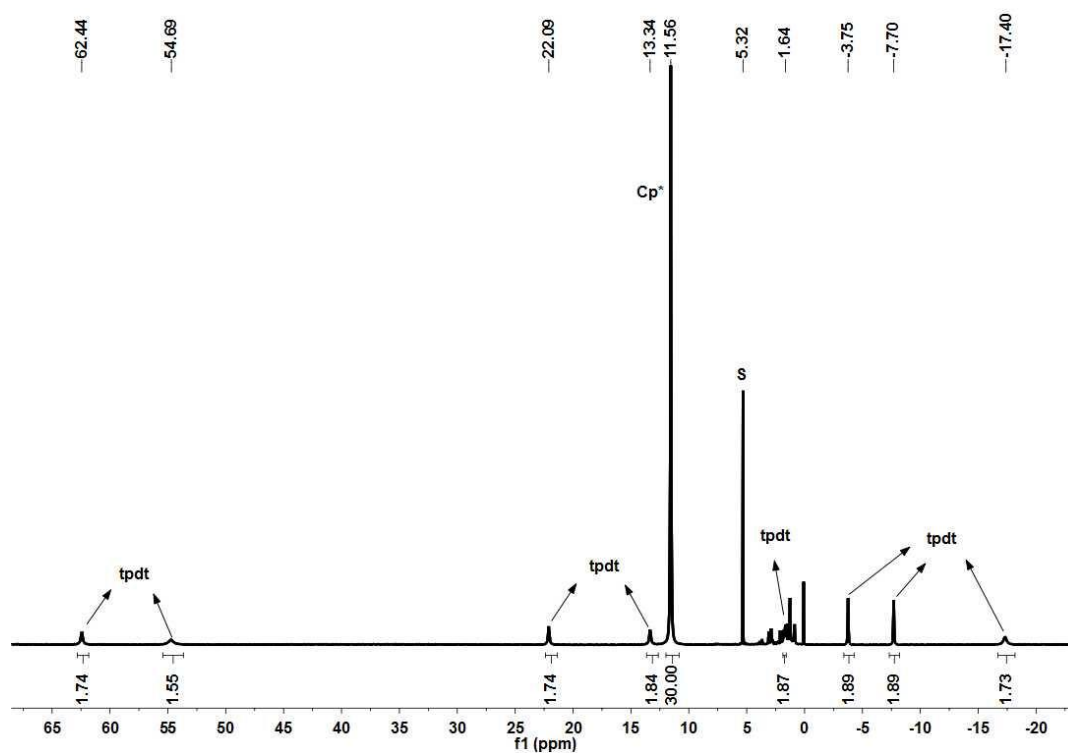


Figure S20. The ^1H NMR spectrum of **3** in CD_2Cl_2 .

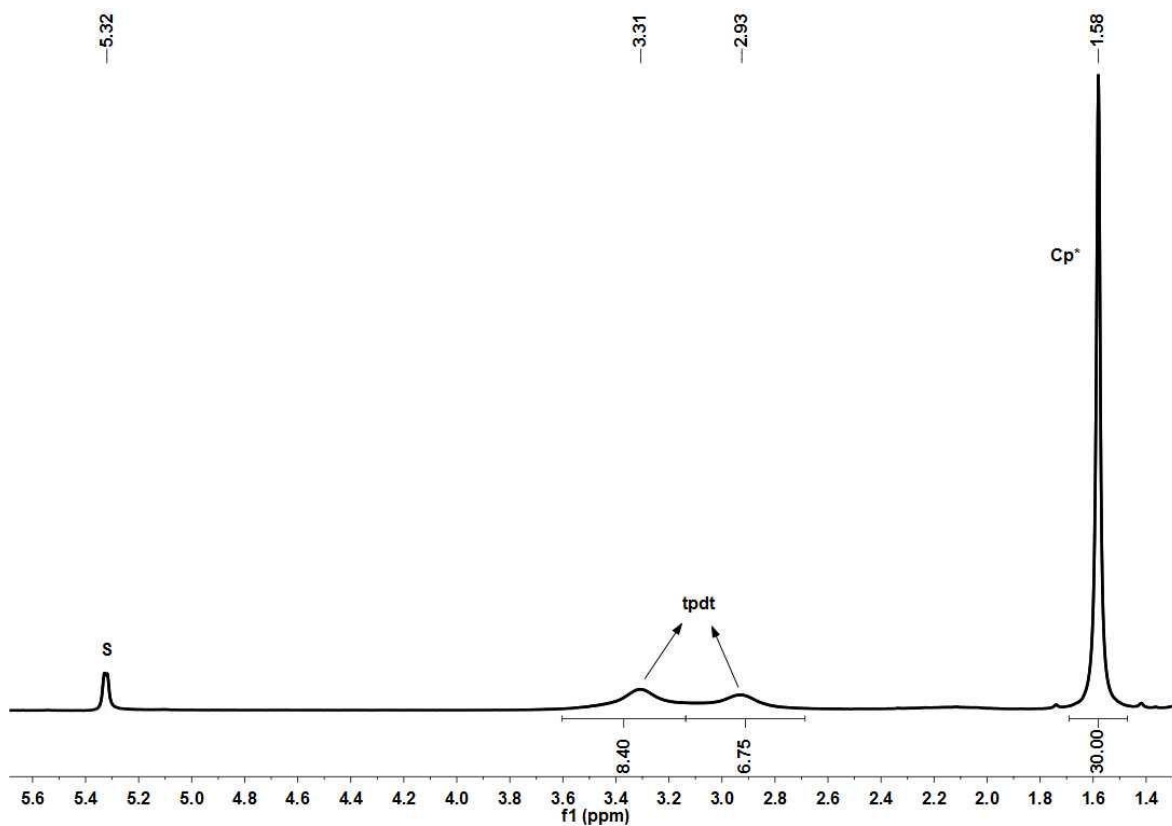


Figure S21. The ^1H NMR spectrum of **4** in CD_3CN .

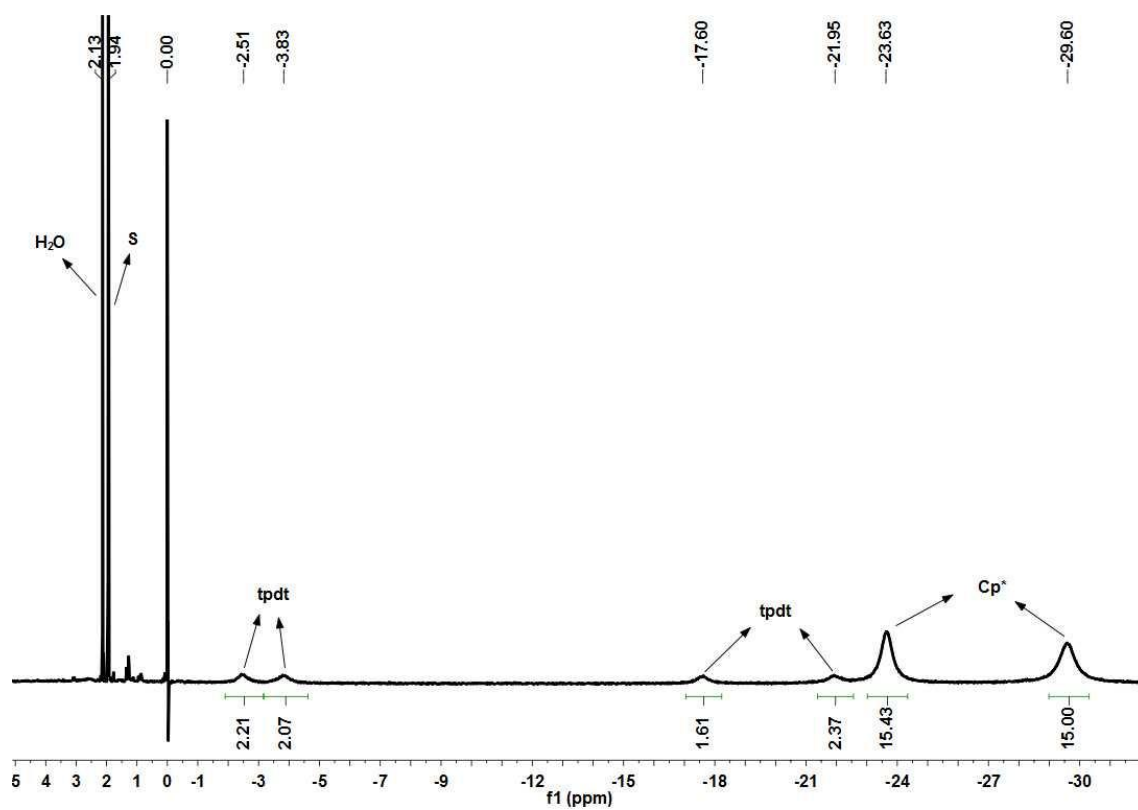


Figure S22. The ^1H NMR spectrum of **5** in CD_2Cl_2 .

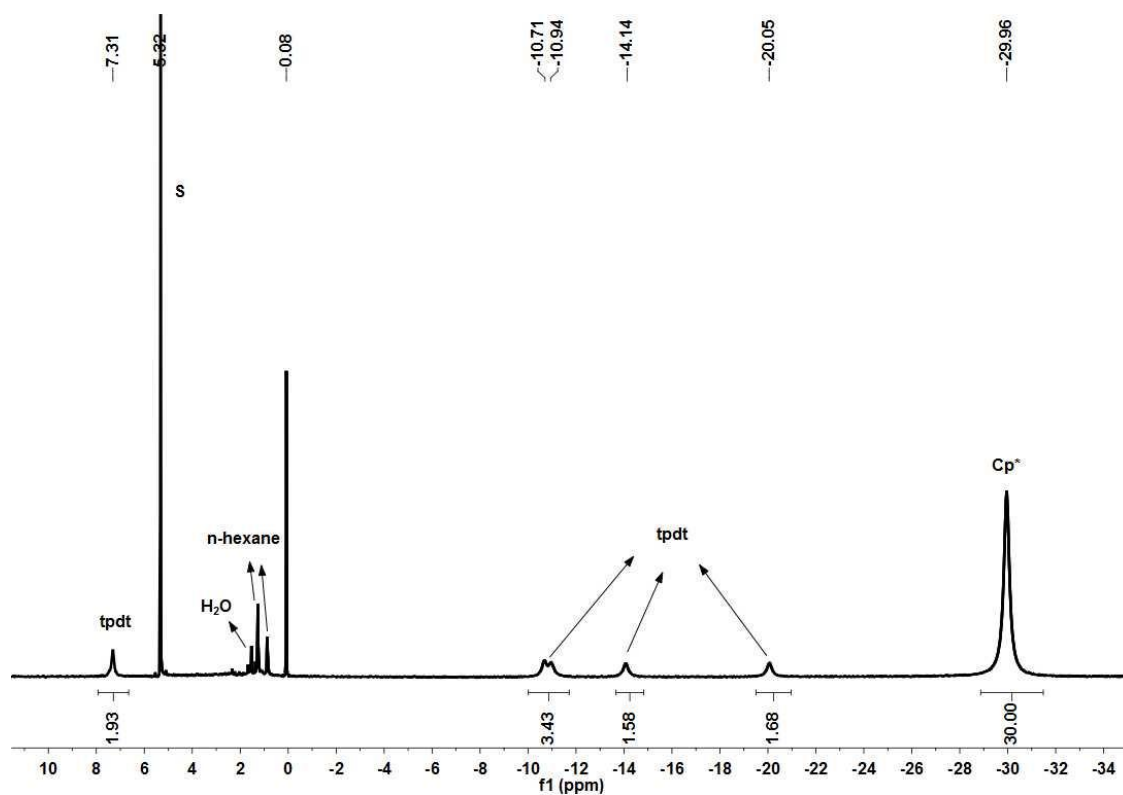


Figure S23. The ^1H NMR spectrum of **6** in CD_2Cl_2 .

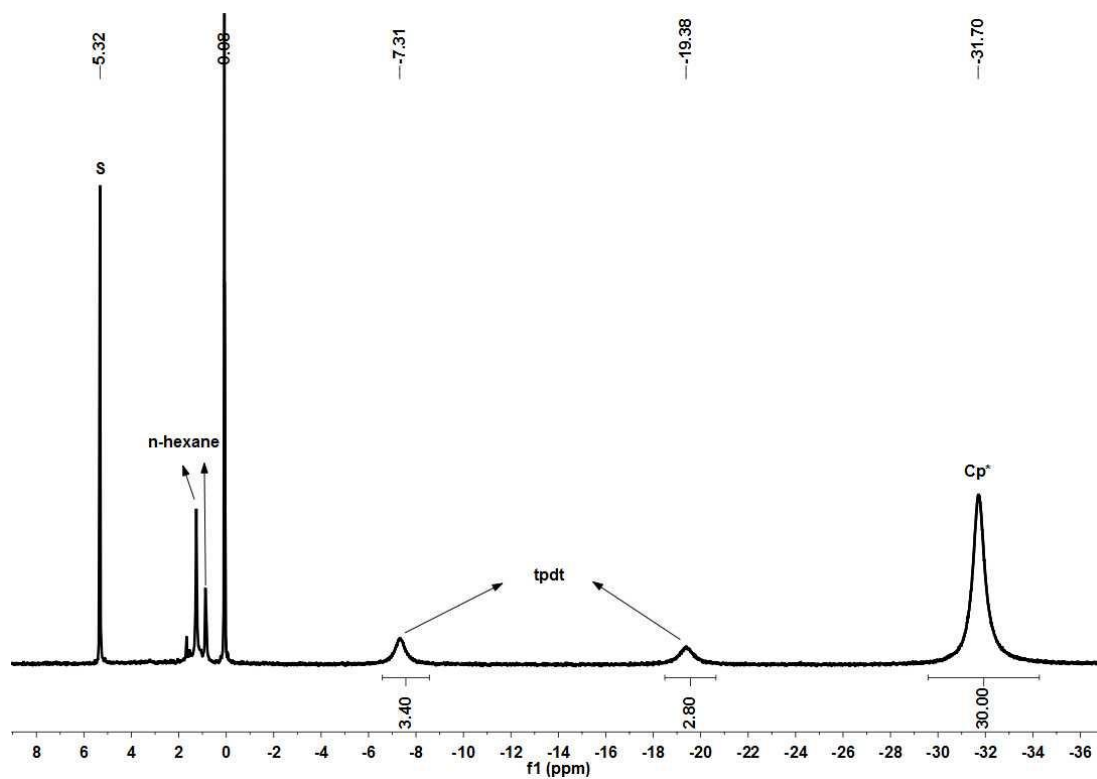


Figure S24. The ^1H NMR spectrum of **7** in CD_2Cl_2 .

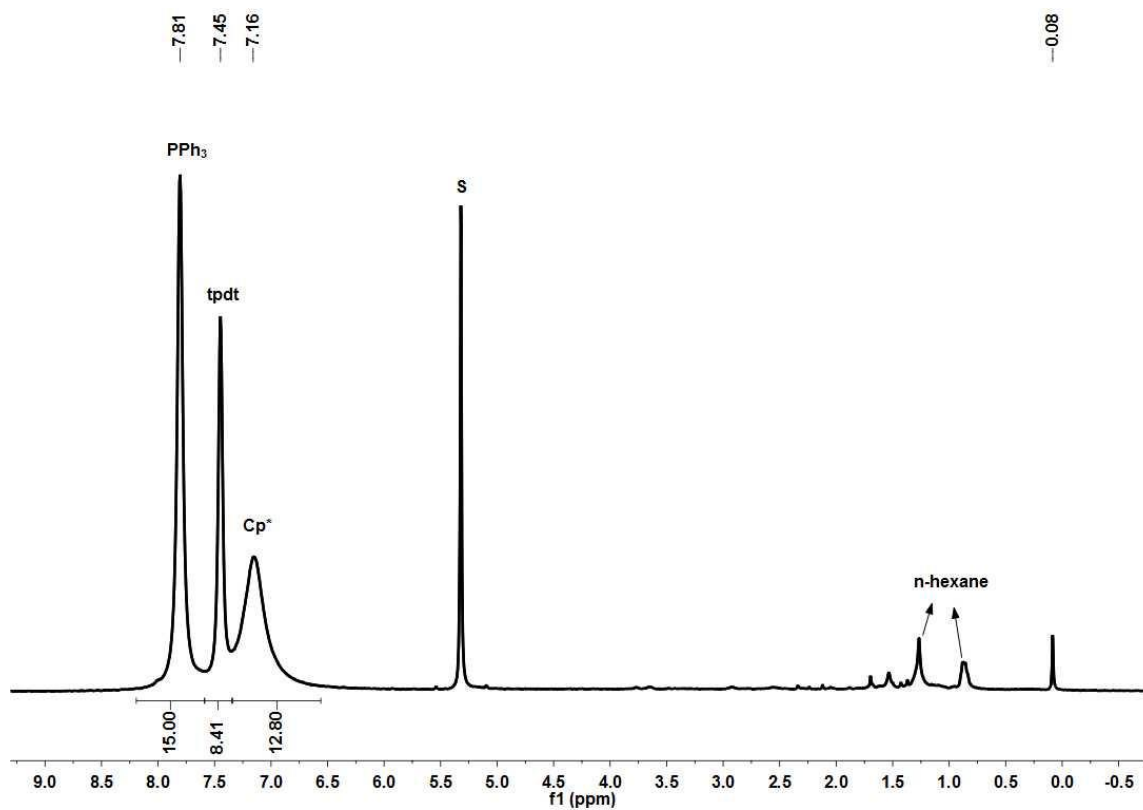


Figure S25. The EPR spectrum of **2** at 100 K.

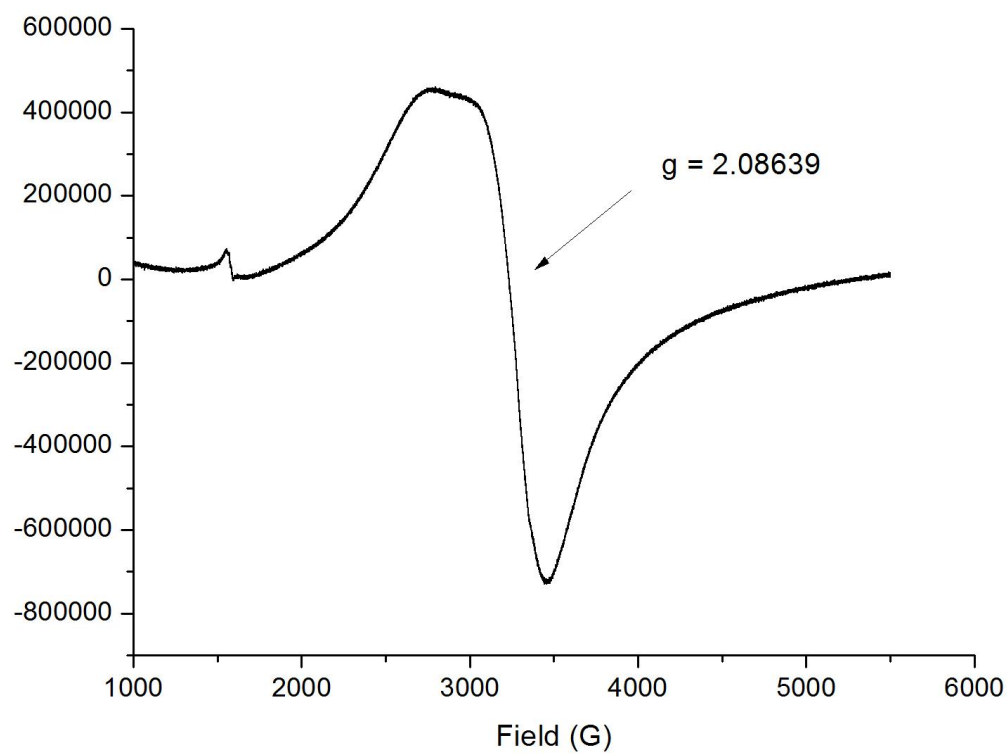


Figure S26. The EPR spectrum of **4** at 298 K.

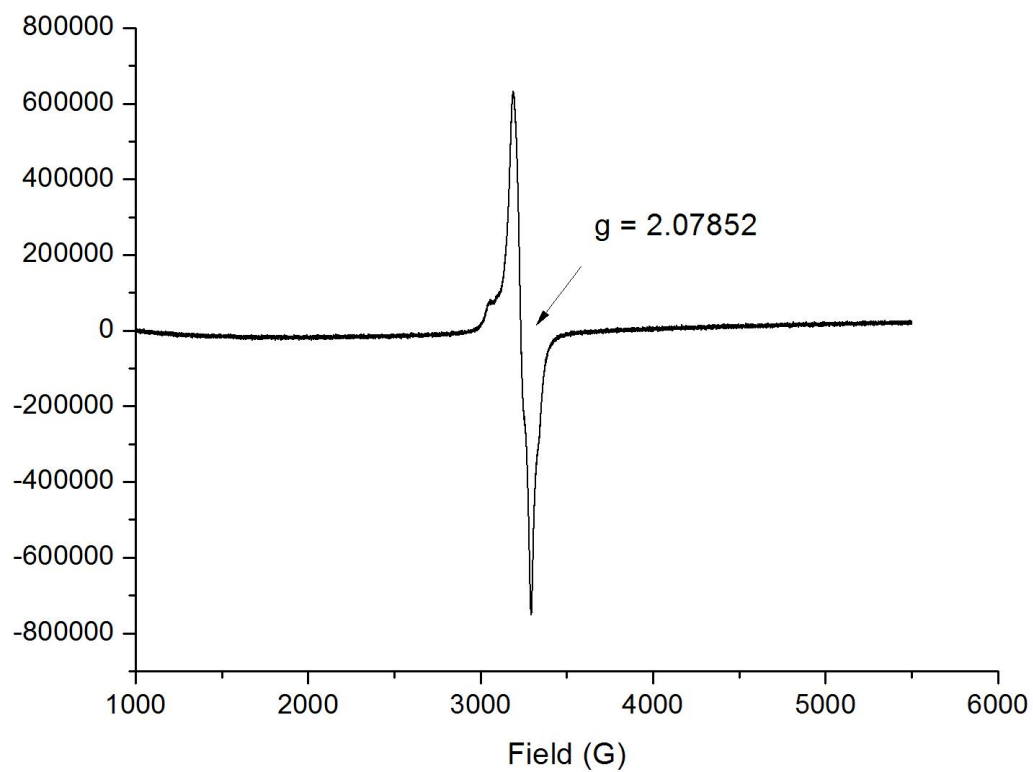


Figure S27. The EPR spectrum of **5** at 100 K.

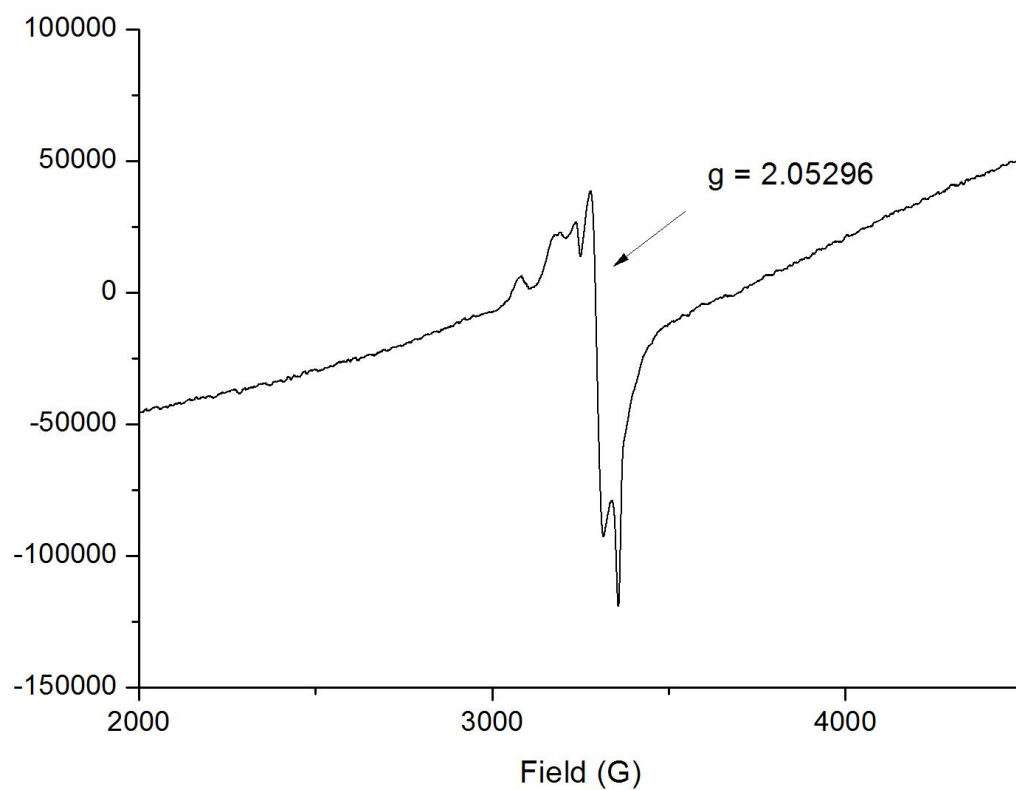


Figure S28. The EPR spectrum of **6** at 298 K.

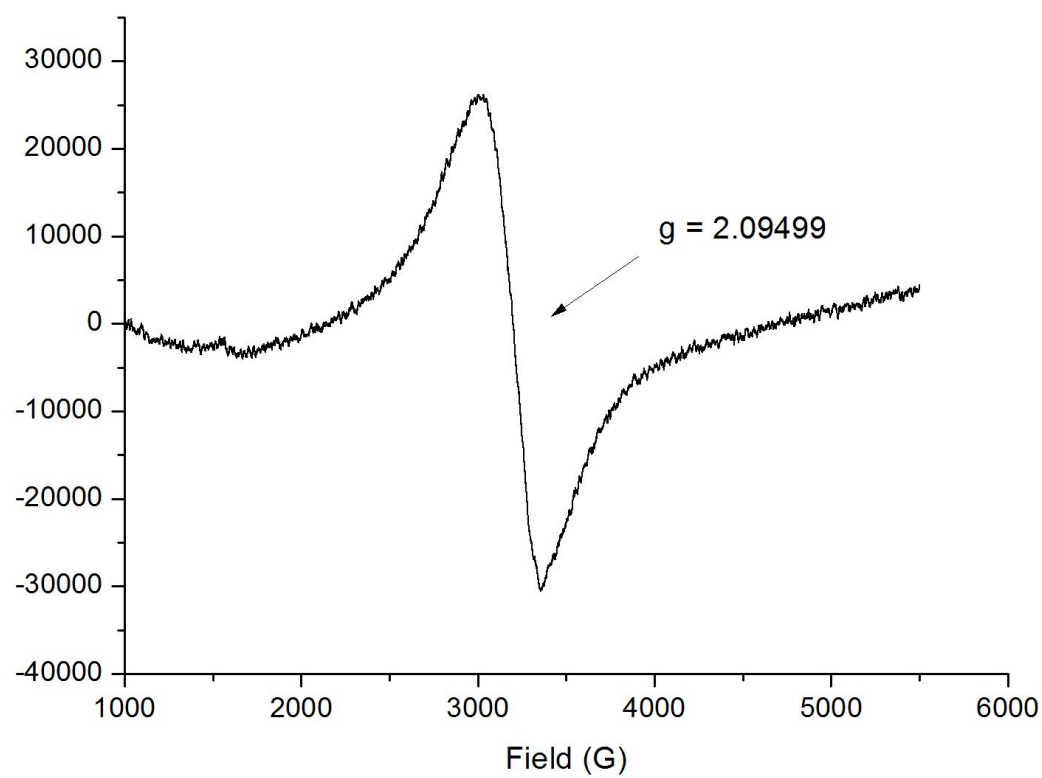


Figure S29. The EPR spectrum of **7** at 298 K.

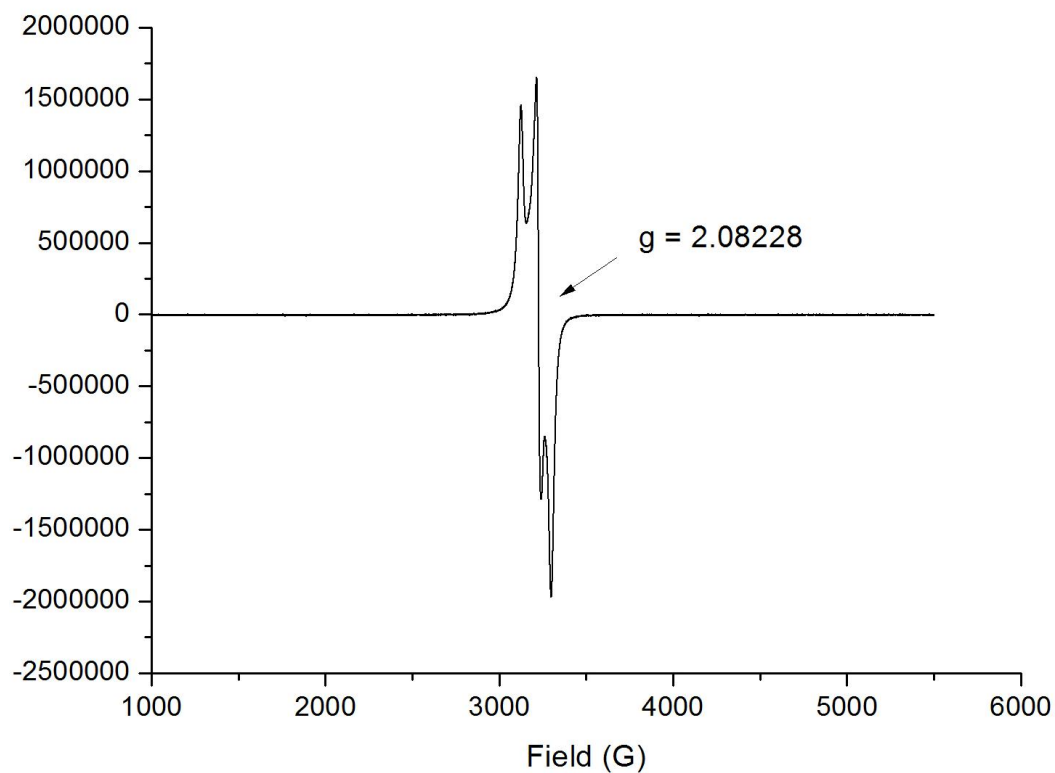


Figure S30. The cyclic voltammogram of **2** (1 mM) in 0.1 M $n\text{Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ at 25 °C with a scan rate of 100 mV s^{-1} .

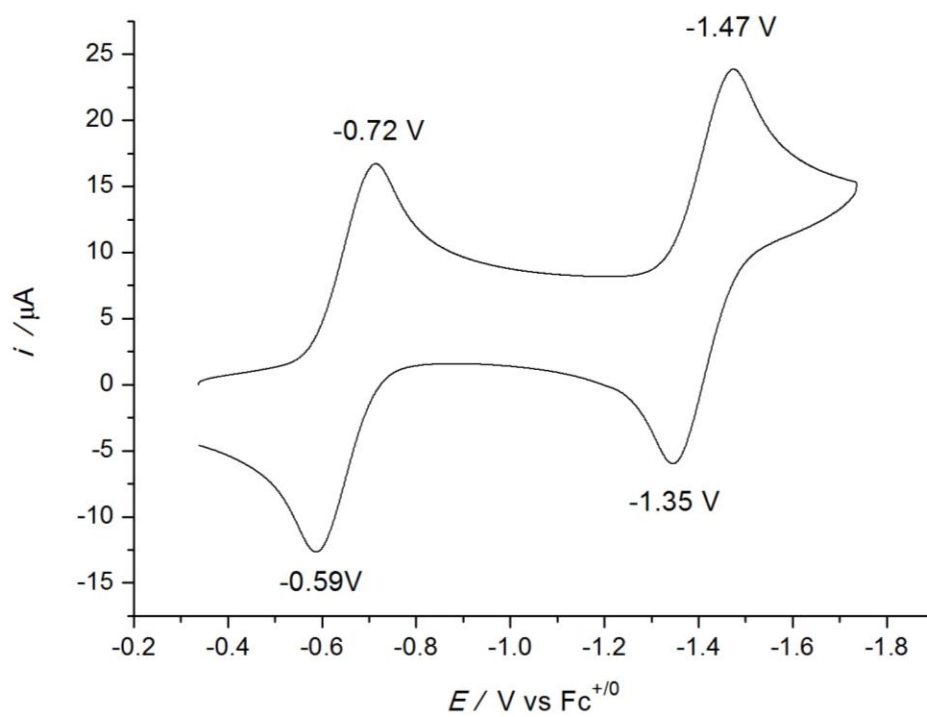


Figure S31. The cyclic voltammogram of **3** (1 mM) in 0.1 M $n\text{Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ at 25 °C with a scan rate of 100 mV s^{-1} .

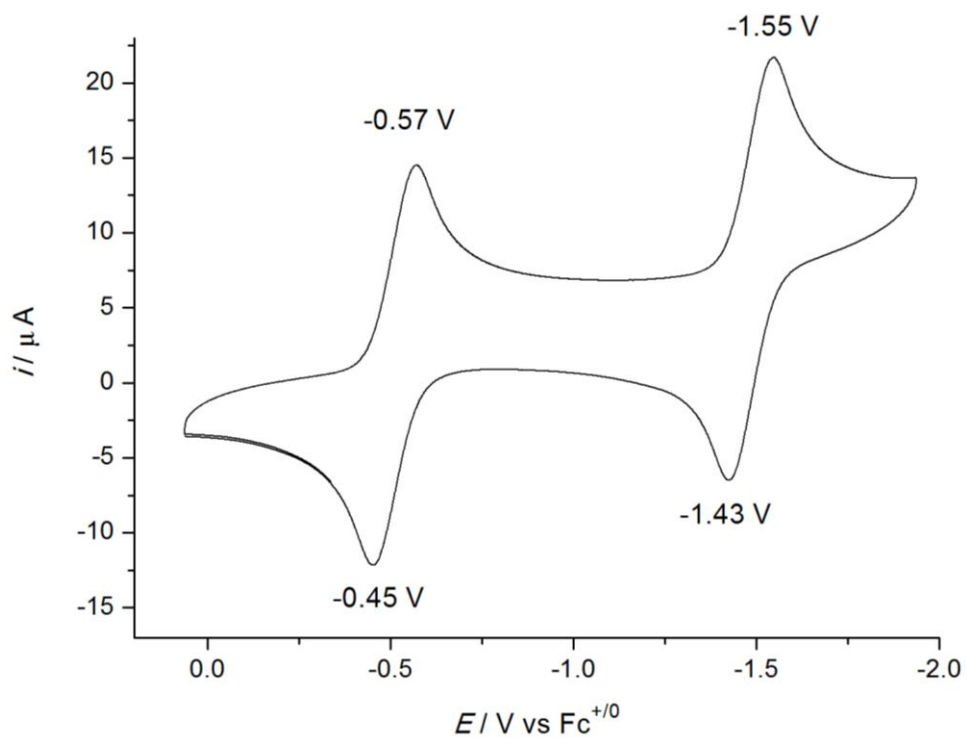


Figure S32. The cyclic voltammogram of **4** (1 mM) in 0.1 M $n\text{Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6/\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ at 25 °C with a scan rate of 100 mV s^{-1} .

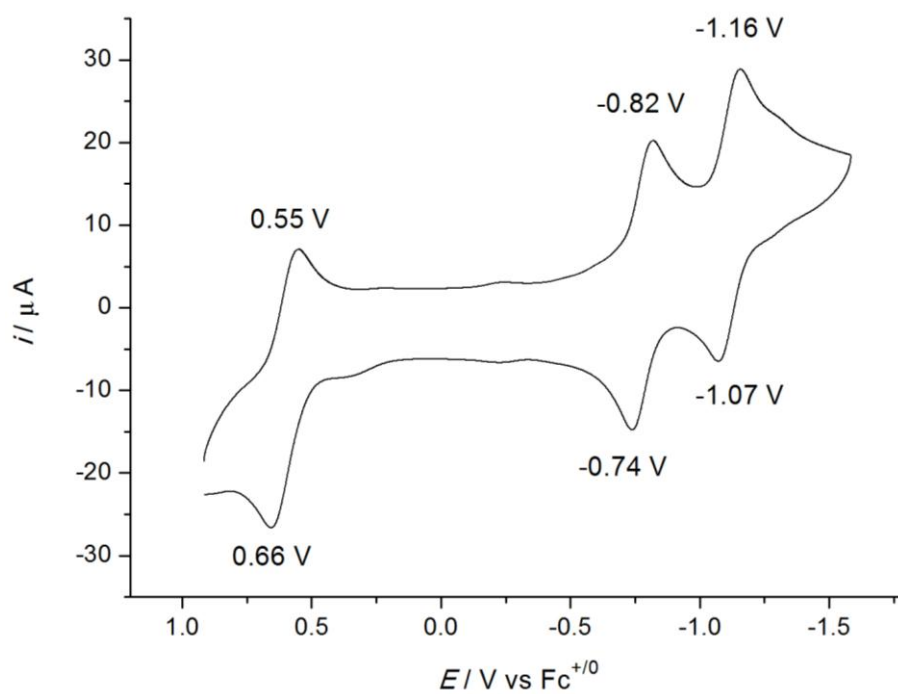


Figure S33. The cyclic voltammogram of **5** (1 mM) in 0.1 M $n\text{Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ at 25 °C with a scan rate of 100 mV s^{-1} .

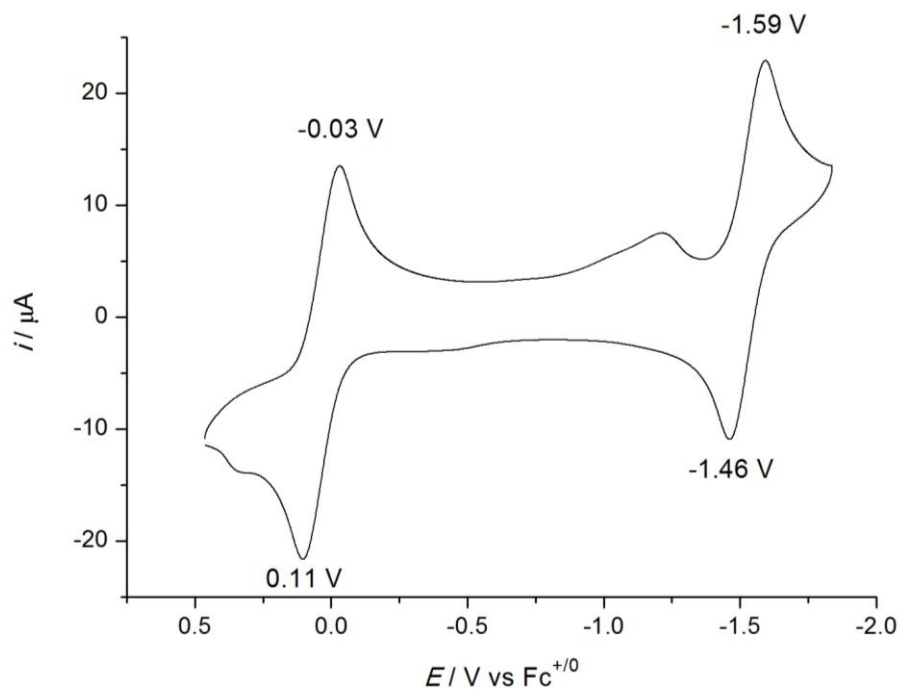


Figure S34. The cyclic voltammogram of **6** (1 mM) in 0.1 M $n\text{Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ at 25 °C with a scan rate of 100 mV s^{-1} .

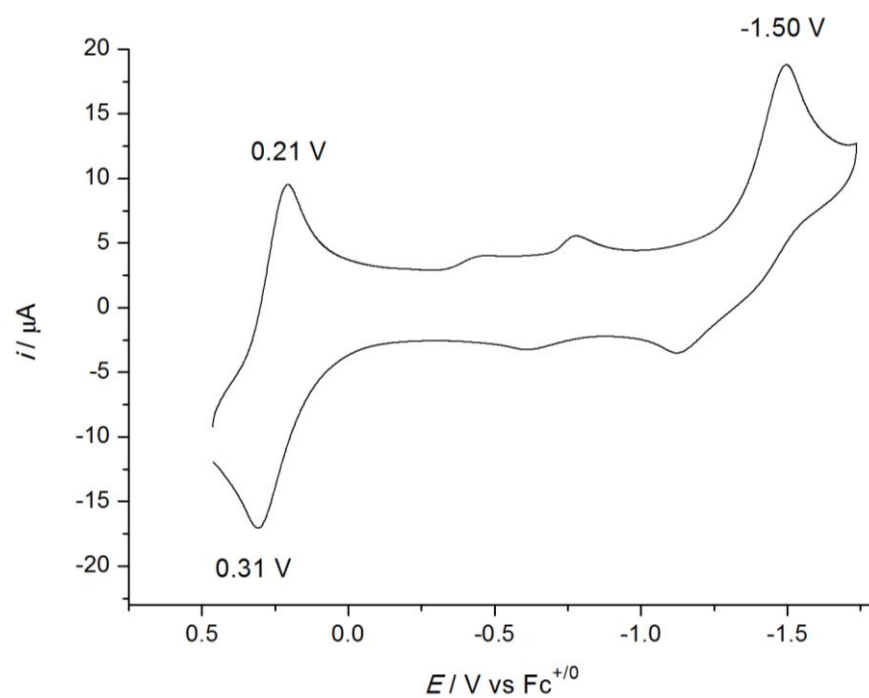


Figure S35. The cyclic voltammogram of **7** (1 mM) in 0.1 M $n\text{Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ at 25 °C with a scan rate of 100 mV s^{-1} .

