

Enhancements in Catalytic Reactivity and Selectivity of Homobimetallic Complexes Containing Heteroditopic Ligands

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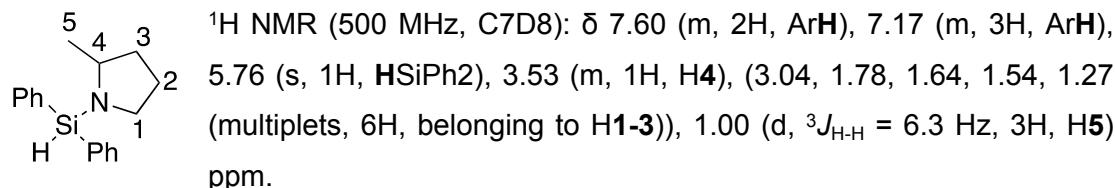
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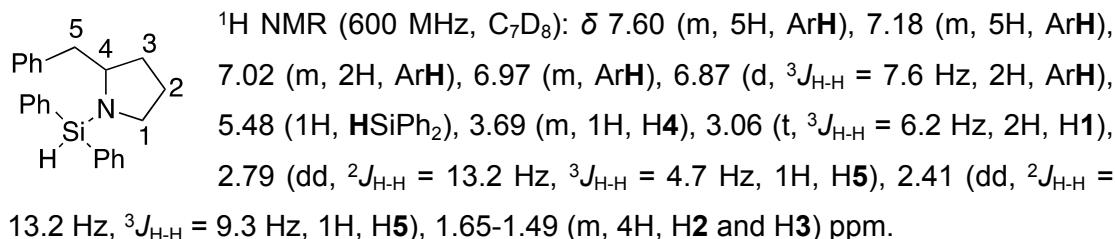
1. NMR Characterisation Data

The N-silylamines **18c** and **19c** could not be isolated and purified due to their ability to hydrolyse in air. Therefore the N-silylamines were identified by diagnostic signals in the ¹H NMR spectra. **18c** and **19c** were hydrolysed with water, purified and confirmed by comparison of the ¹H NMR spectra with literature.^[1]

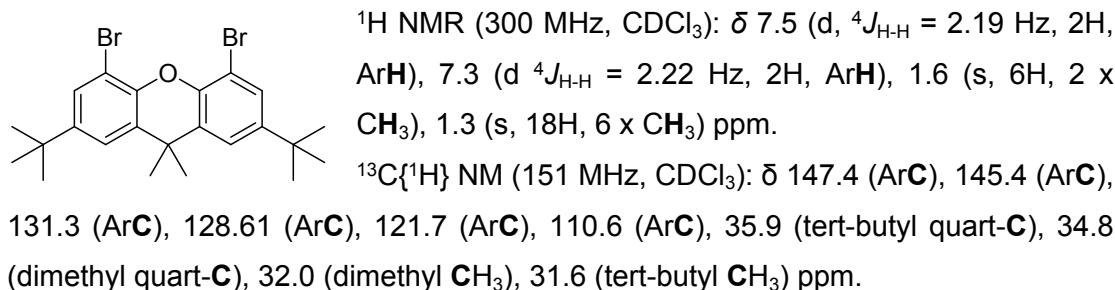
1.1 Diagnostic signals for **19c**



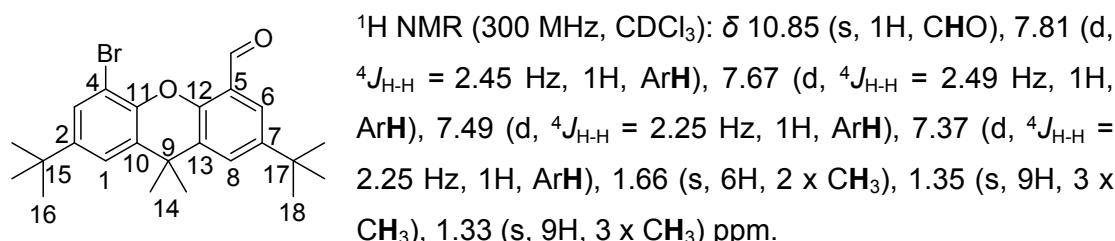
1.2 Diagnostic signals for **20c**



1.3 NMR Data for **6**



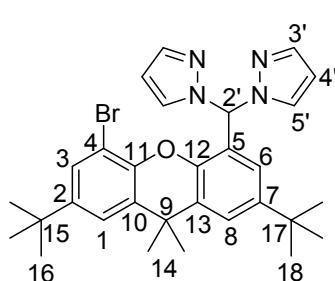
1.4 NMR Data for **7**



¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.9 (CHO), 150.8 (ArC), 147.7 (ArC), 146.3 (ArC), 144.4 (ArC), 131.0 (ArC), 130.8 (ArC), 129.5 (ArC), 129.2 (ArC), 128.5 (ArC), 124.1

(ArC), 123.3 (ArC), 122.7 (ArC), 121.8 (ArC), 110.4 (ArC), 35.1 (tert-butyl quart-C), 34.7 (dimethyl quart-C), 32.0 (dimethyl CH₃), 31.4 (tert-butyl CH₃) ppm.

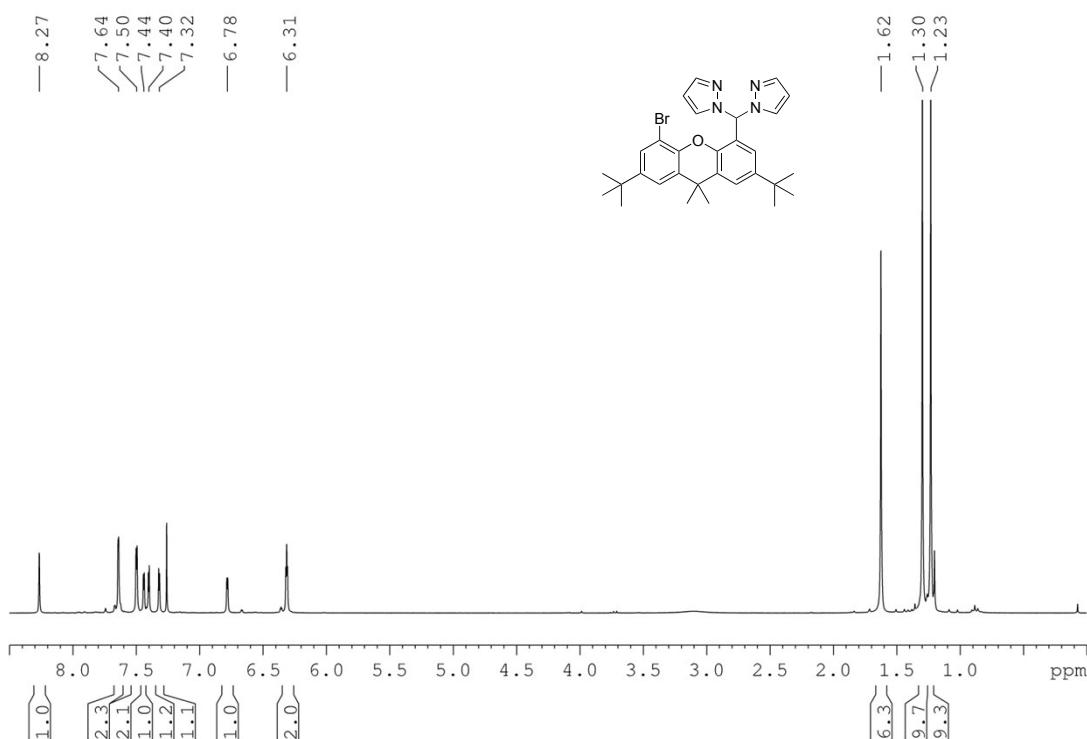
1.5 NMR Data for 8



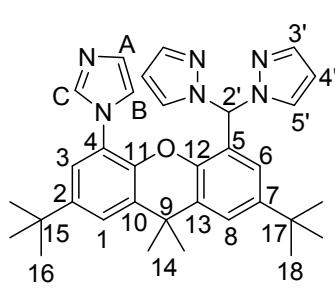
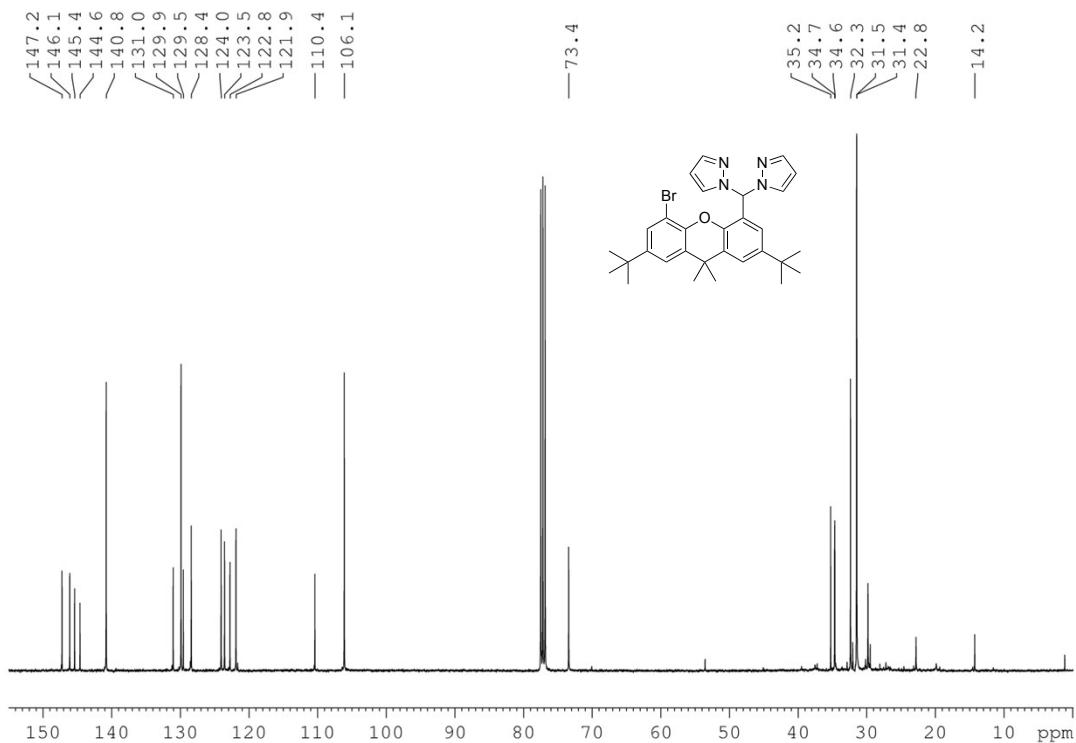
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.27 (s, 1H, H2'), 7.64 (d, ³J_{H-H} = 1.42 Hz, 2H, H3'), 7.50 (d, ³J_{H-H} = 2.31 Hz, 2H, H5'), 7.44 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.16 Hz, 1H, H8), 7.40 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.21 Hz, 1H, H3), 7.32 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.16 Hz, 1H, H1), 6.78 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.16 Hz, 1H, H6), 6.31 (t, ³J_{H-H} = 2.06 Hz, 2H, H4'), 1.62 (s, 6H, H14), 1.30 (s, 9H, H16), 1.23 (s, 9H, H18) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.2 (C2), 146.1 (C7), 145.4 (C12), 144.60 (C11), 140.8 (C3'), 131.0 (C10), 129.9 (C5'), 129.6 (C13), 128.4 (C3), 124.0 (C8), 123.5 (C6), 122.8 (C5), 121.9 (C1), 110.4 (C4), 106.1 (C4'), 73.4 (C2'), 35.2 (C9), 34.7 (C15), 35.6 (C17), 32.4 (C14), 31.5 (C16), 31.4 (C18) ppm.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of 8:



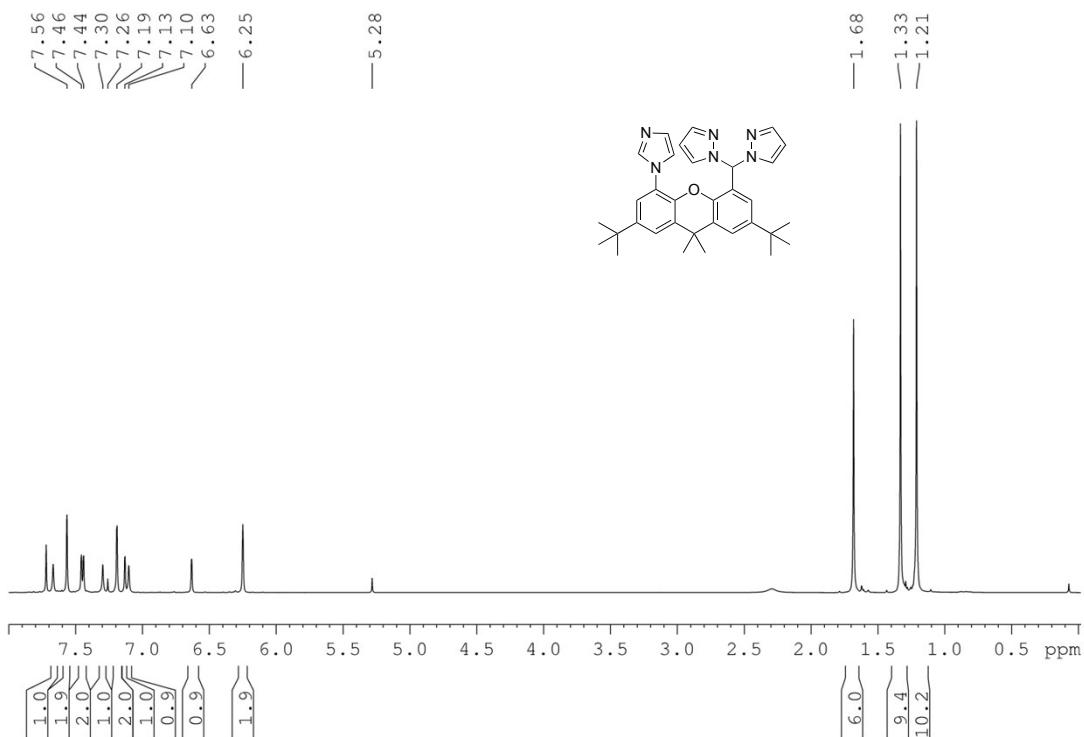
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum #ff#8#



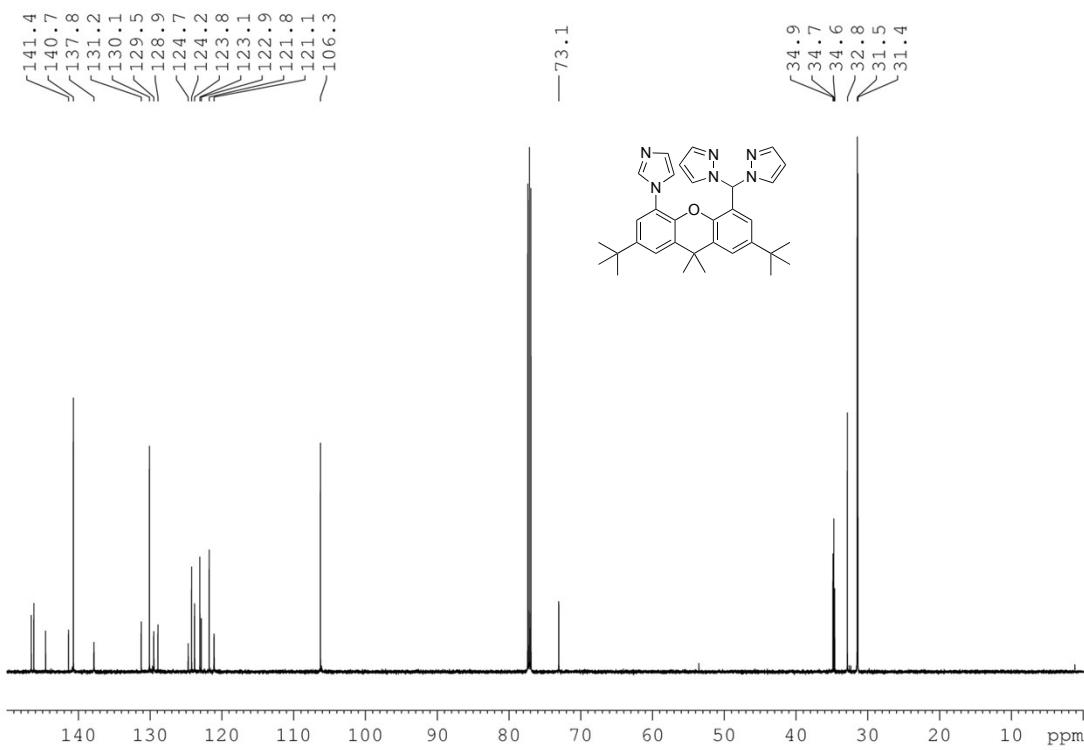
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.72 (s, 1H, **H2'**), 7.67 (br s, 1H, **HA/B**), 7.56 (br s, 2H, **H3'**), 7.46 (d, $^4J_{\text{H-H}} = 1.76$ Hz, 1H, **H1**), 7.44 (d, $^4J_{\text{H-H}} = 1.76$ Hz, 1H, **H8**), 7.30 (br s, 1H, **HA/B**), 7.19 (d, $^3J_{\text{H-H}} = 1.85$ Hz, 2H, **H5'**), 7.13 (d, $^4J_{\text{H-H}} = 1.76$ Hz, 1H, **H3**), 7.10 (br s, 1H, **HC**), 6.63 (br d, 1H, **H6**), 6.25 (br t, 2H, **H4'**), 1.68 (s, 6H, **H14**), 1.33 (s, 9H, **H16**), 1.21 (s, 9H, **H18**) ppm.

$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 146.6 (**C2**), 146.2 (**C7**), 144.6 (**C12**), 141.4 (**C11**), 140.7 (**C3'**), 137.8 (**CA/B**), 131.2 (**C10**), 130.1 (**C5'**), 129.5 (**CA/B**), 128.9 (**C13**), 124.7 (**C4**), 124.2 (**C8**), 123.8 (**C6**), 123.1 (**C1**), 122.9 (**C5**), 121.8 (**C3**), 121.1 (**CC**), 106.3 (**C4'**), 73.1 (**C2'**), 34.9 (**C9**), 34.7 (**C15**), 34.6 (**C17**), 32.8 (**C14**), 31.5 (**C16**), 31.4 (**C18**) ppm.

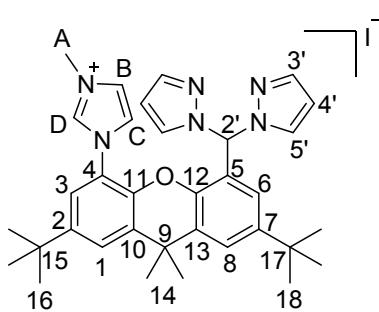
¹H#NMR#(600#MHz, #CDCl₃)#pectrum#bf#(9)#



¹³C{¹H}#NMR#(150.9#MHz, #CDCl₃)#pectrum#bf#(9)#

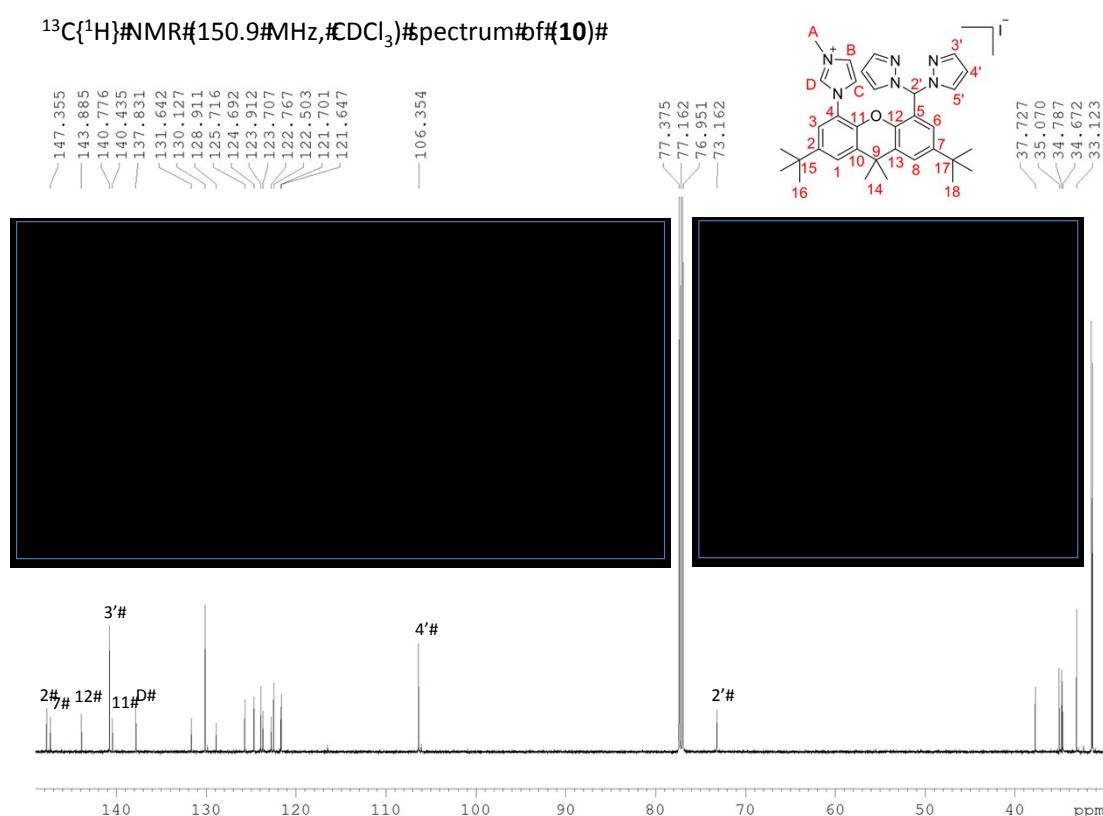


1.7 NMR Data for 10

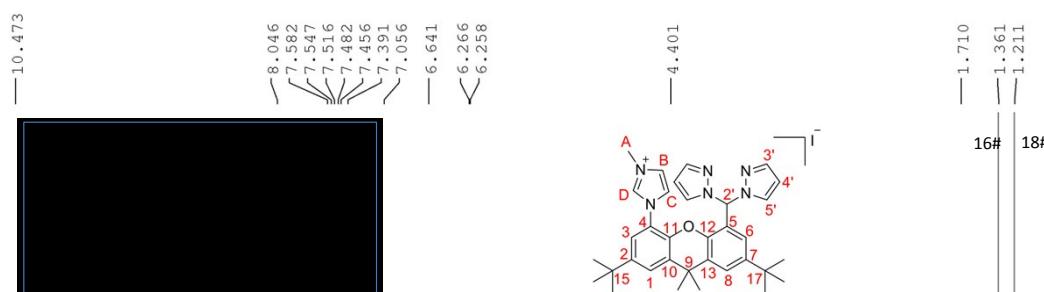


¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.36 (s, 1H, HD), 8.07 (s, 1H, H2'), 7.56 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.15 Hz, 1H, H1), 7.54 (br d, 4H, H3' & H5'), 7.51 (br t, 1H, HB), 7.47 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.15 Hz, 1H, H8), 7.42 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.15 Hz, 1H, H3), 7.07 (br t, 1H, HC), 6.63 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.02 Hz, 1H, H6), 6.24 (t, ³J_{H-H} = 1.99 Hz, 2H, H4'), 4.38 (s, 3H, HA), 1.70 (s, 6H, H14), 1.34 (s, 9H, H16), 1.20 (s, 9H, H18) ppm.

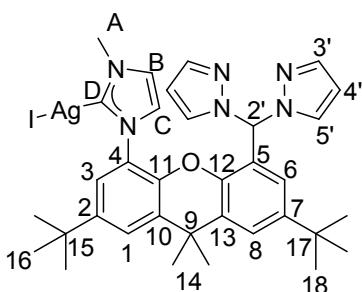
¹³C{¹H} NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.8 (**C2**), 147.4 (**C7**), 143.9 (**C12**), 140.8 (**C3'**), 140.4 (**C11**), 137.8 (**CD**), 131.6 (**C10**), 130.1 (**C5'**), 128.9 (**C13**), 125.7 (**C1**), 124.7 (**C8**), 123.9 (**CB**), 123.7 (**C6**), 122.8 (**C5**), 122.5 (**CC**), 121.7 (**C4**), 121.6 (**C3**), 106.3 (**C4'**), 73.2 (**C2'**), 37.7 (**CA**), 35.1 (**C15**), 34.8 (**C9**), 34.7 (**C17**), 33.1 (**C14**), 31.5 (**C16**), 31.3 (**C18**) ppm.



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of **10**:



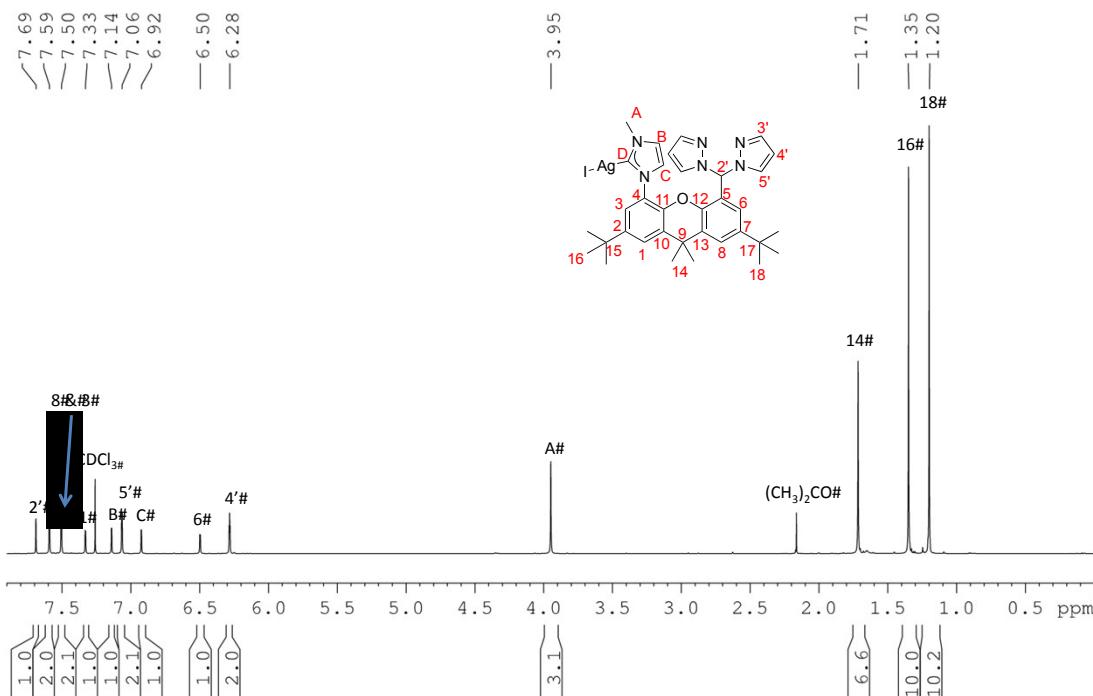
1.8 NMR Data for 11



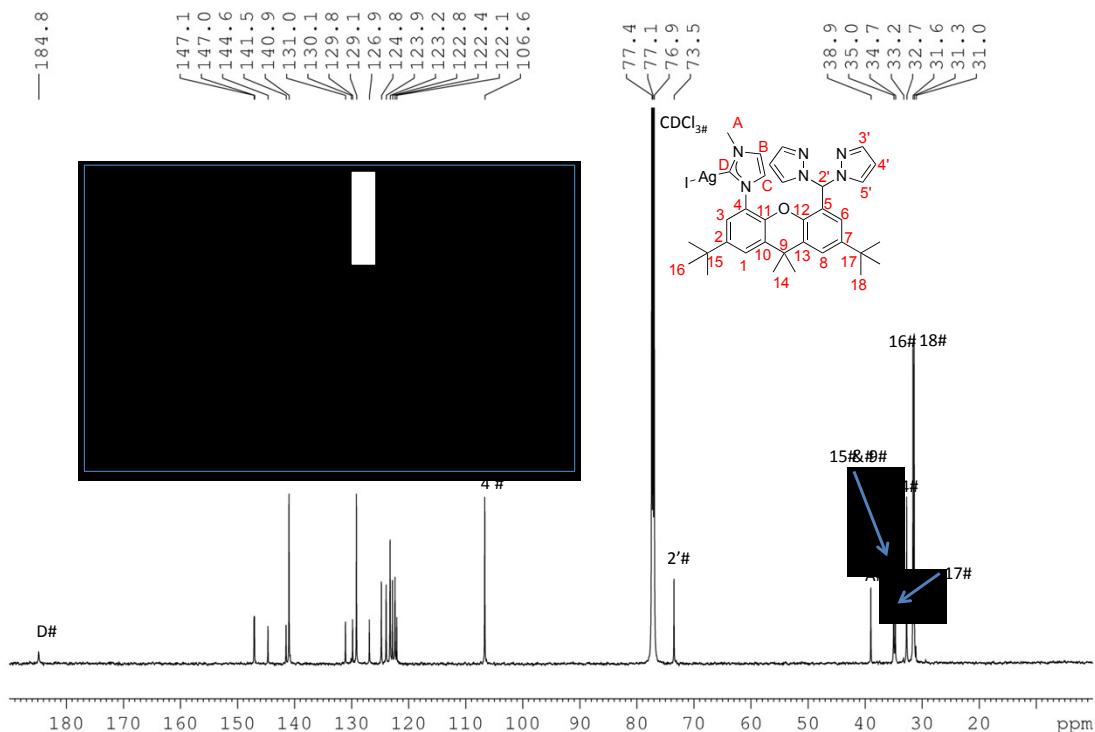
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.69 (s, 1H, H2'), 7.59 (d, ³J_{H-H} = 1.53 Hz, 2H, H3'), 7.50 (br d, 2H, H8 & 3), 7.33 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.27 Hz, 1H, H1), 7.14 (d, ³J_{H-H} = 1.69 Hz, 1H, HB), 7.06 (d, ³J_{H-H} = 2.48 Hz, 2H, H5'), 6.92 (d, ³J_{H-H} = 1.69 Hz, 1H, HC), 6.50 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.04 Hz, 1H, H6), 6.28 (dd, ³J_{H-H} = 2.18 Hz, 2H, H4'), 3.95 (s, 3H, HA), 1.71 (s, 6H, H14), 1.35 (s, 9H, H16), 1.20 (s, 9H, H18) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 184.8 (CD), 147.1 (C2), 147.0 (C7), 144.6 (C12), 141.5 (C11), 140.9 (C3'), 131.0 (C10), 129.7 (C13), 129.1 (C5'), 126.9 (C4), 124.8 (C8), 123.9 (C3), 123.22 (C6), 123.22 (CC), 122.8 (C1), 122.4 (CB), 122.1 (C5), 106.6 (C4'), 73.5 (C2'), 38.9 (CA), 35.0 (C15), 35.0 (C9), 34.7 (C17), 32.7 (C14), 31.6 (C16), 31.3 (C18) ppm.

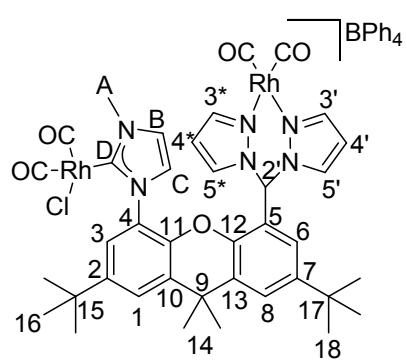
¹H#NMR#(600#MHz,#CDCl₃)#pectrum#bf#(11)#



$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (150.9 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum #bf#(11)##



1.9 NMR Data for 12

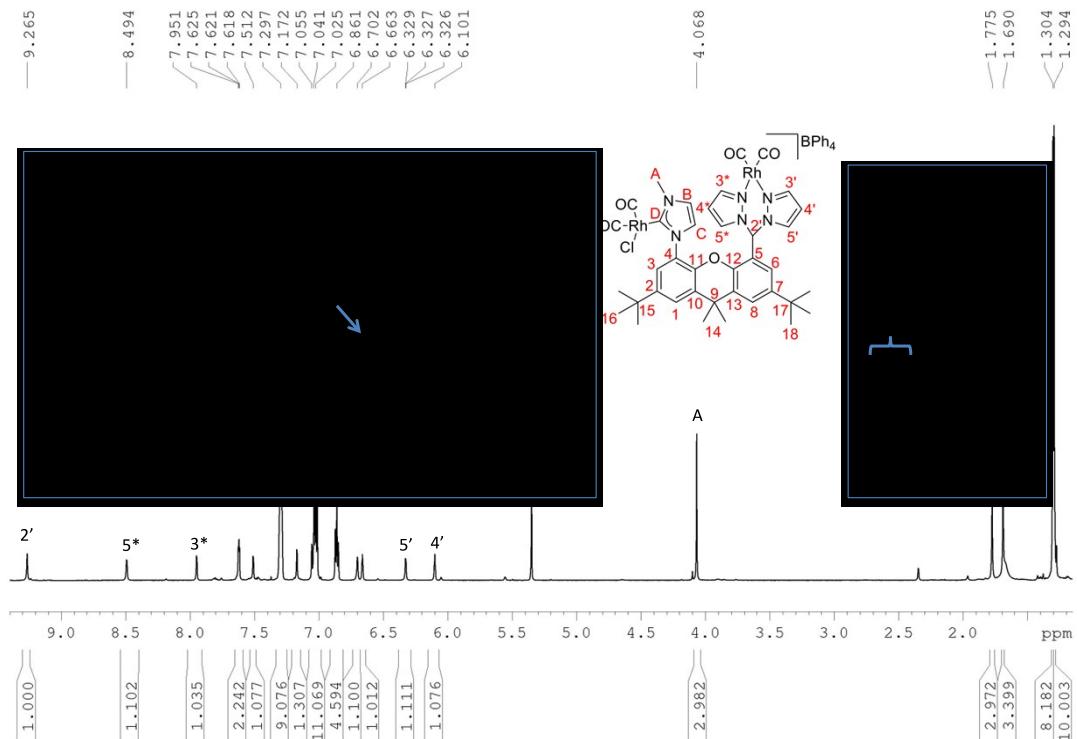


^1H NMR (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 , 238 K): δ 9.27 (br s, 1H, **H2'**), 8.49 (br d, 1H, **H5***), 7.95 (br d, 1H, **H3***), 7.63 (d, $^4J_{\text{H-H}} = 2.23$ Hz, 1H, **H8**), 7.62 (d, $^4J_{\text{H-H}} = 2.30$ Hz, 1H, **H1**), 7.51 (br d, 1H, **H3'**), 7.29 (br s, 8H, *o*-CH of BPh₄⁻), 7.17 (br d, 1H, **HB**), 7.06 (d, $^3J_{\text{H-H}} = 1.58$ Hz, 1H, **HC**), 7.05 (br d, 1H, **H3**), 7.03 (t, $^3J_{\text{H-H}} = 7.56$ Hz, 8H, *m*-CH of BPh₄⁻), 6.86 (t, $^3J_{\text{H-H}} = 7.13$ Hz, 4H, *p*-CH of BPh₄⁻), 6.70 (br d, 1H, **H6**), 6.66 (br t, $^3J_{\text{H-H}} = 2.36$ Hz, 1H, **H4***), 6.33 (br d, 1H, **H5'**), 6.10 (br t, 1H, **H4'**), 4.07 (s, 3H, **HA**), 1.77 (s, 3H, **H14**), 1.69 (s, 3H, **H14**), 1.30 (s, 9H, **H18**), 1.29 (s, 9H, **H16**) ppm.

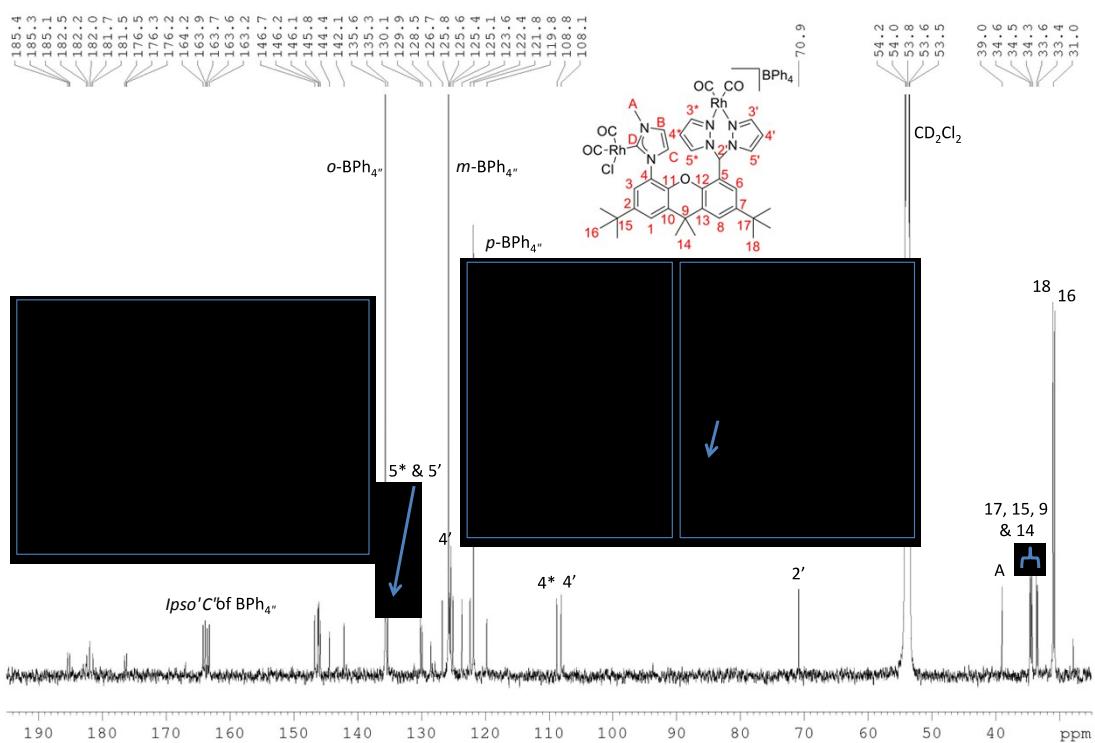
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (150.9 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 , 238 K): δ 185.26 (d, $^1J_{\text{RhNHC-CO}} = 53.43$ Hz, **CO**), 182.23 (d, $^1J_{\text{RhBpm-CO}} = 72.13$ & 69.8 Hz 2x **CO**), 181.71(d, $^1J_{\text{RhNHC-CO}} = 75.69$ Hz, **CO**), 176.33 (d, $^1J_{\text{Rh-C}} = 44.86$ Hz, **CD**), 163.72 (d, $^1J_{\text{B-C}} = 49.85$ Hz, *ipso*-**C** of BPh₄⁻), 146.74 (**C2**), 146.19 (**C3***), 146.08 (**C3'**), 145.85 (**C7**), 144.42 (**C12**), 142.11 (**C11**), 135.64 (*o*-**C** of BPh₄⁻), 135.61 (**C5***), 135.27 (**C5'**), 130.14 (**C10**), 129.90 (**C13**), 128.54 (**C4**), 126.73 (**C8**), 125.76 (*m*-**C** of BPh₄⁻), 125.60 (**C3**), 125.39 (**C1**), 125.05 (**CC**), 123.65 (**CB**), 122.37 (**C6**), 121.84 (*p*-**C** of BPh₄⁻), 119.76 (**C5**), 108.79 (**C4***),

108.10 (**C4'**), 70.86 (**C2'**), 39.01 (**CA**), 34.64 (**C17**), 34.46 (**C15**), 34.28 (**C9**), 33.61 (**C14**), 33.42 (**C14**), 31.02 (**C18**), 30.76 (**C16**) ppm.

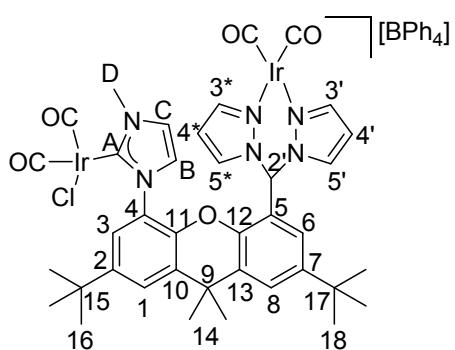
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 , 238K) spectrum of (**12**)



$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (150.9 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 , 238K) spectrum of (**12**)



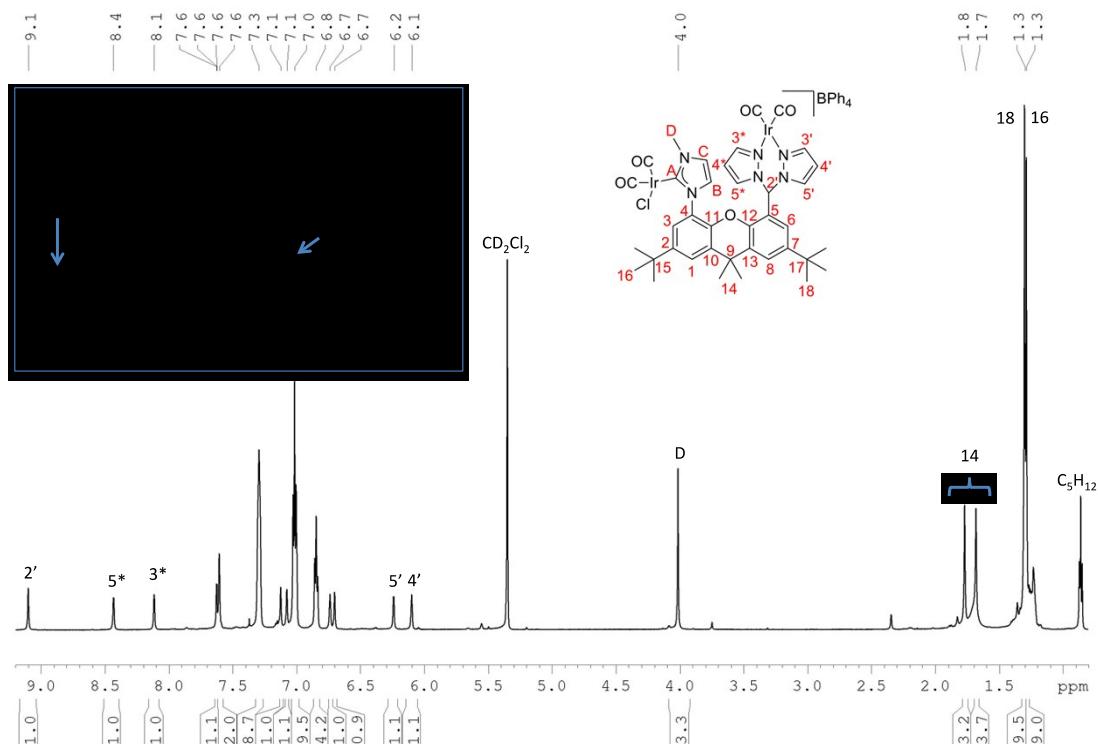
1.10 NMR Data for 13



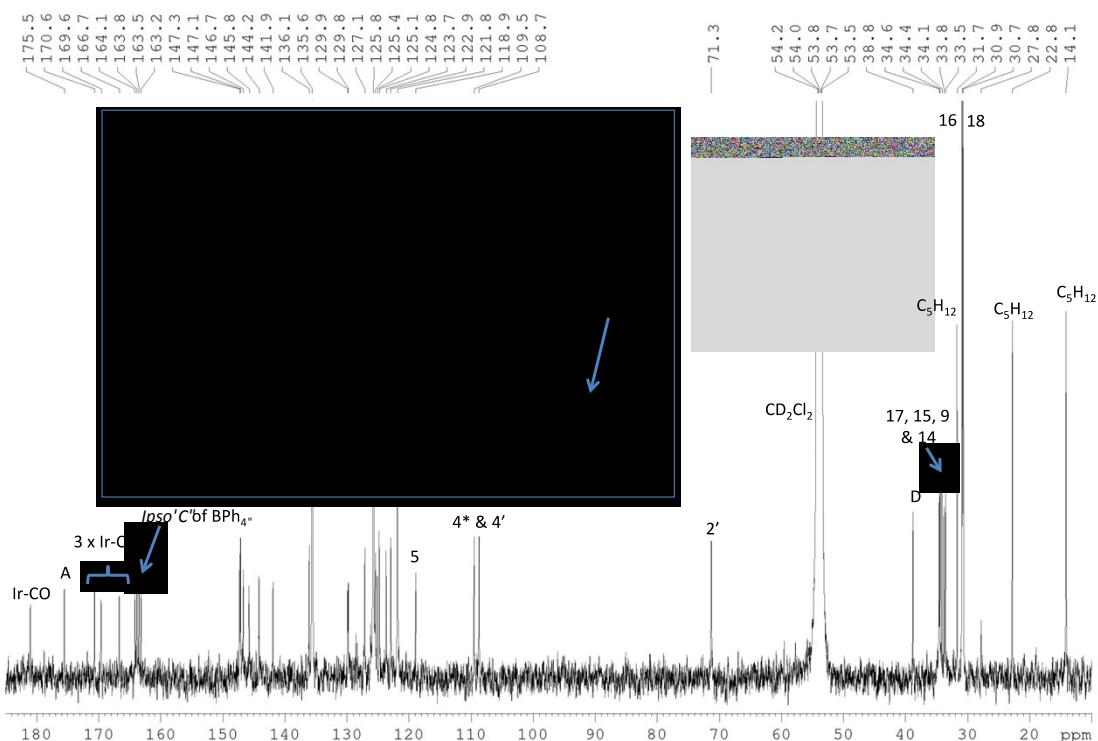
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 233 K) δ 9.10 (s, 1H, H2'), 8.43 (d, ³J_{H-H} = 2.9 Hz, 1H, H5*), 8.11 (d, ³J_{H-H} = 2.5 Hz, 1H, H3*), 7.63 (d, ⁴J_{H-H} = 1.52 Hz, 1H, H3), 7.61 (br s, 2H, H3' & H6), 7.30 (br t, J = 5.8 Hz, 8H, o-CH of BPh₄), 7.12 (br d, 1H, HC), 7.08 (br d, 1H, H1), 7.02 (t, ³J_{H-H} = 7.3 Hz, 9H, m-CH of BPh₄ & HB), 6.85 (t, ³J_{H-H} = 7.1 Hz, 4H, p-CH of BPh₄), 6.74 (br t, ⁴J_{H-H} = 2.8 Hz, 1H, H4*), 6.70 (br d, 1H, H8), 6.24 (br d, ³J_{H-H} = 2.7 Hz, 1H, H5'), 6.10 (ap t, 1H, H4'), 4.01 (s, 3H, HD), 1.77 (s, 3H, H14), 1.68 (s, 3H, H14), 1.30 (s, 9H, H18), 1.29 (s, 9H, H16) ppm.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 233 K): δ 181.02 (Ir_{NHC}-CO), 175.53 (CA), 170.65 (Ir_{Bpm}-CO), 169.60 (Ir_{Bpm}-CO), 166.69 (Ir_{NHC}-CO), 164.14-163.17 (q, ¹J_{B-C} = 48.86 Hz, ipso-C of BPh₄), 147.27 (C3'), 147.13 (C3*), 146.70 (C7), 145.76 (C2), 144.17 (C12), 141.91 (C11), 136.08 (C5*), 135.59 (o-C of BPh₄ & C5'), 129.88 (C10), 129.76 (C13), 127.12 (C6), 125.75 (m-C of BPh₄ & C3), 125.42 (C1), 125.11 (C4), 124.80 (CB), 123.68 (CC), 122.92 (C8), 121.83 (p-C of BPh₄), 118.91 (C5), 109.51 (C4*), 108.70 (C4'), 71.28 (C2'), 38.78 (CD), 34.59 (C17), 34.42 (C15), 34.14 (C9), 33.79 (C14), 33.54 (C14), 30.88 (C16), 30.70 (C18) ppm.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 233K) spectrum of (13)



$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (150.9 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 , 233K) spectrum of (**13**)



2. Crystallographic Experimental Data Tables

	22
Chemical formula	C _{51.25} H ₆₇ Cl ₂ N ₆ O ₂ Rh ₂
M (g mol ⁻¹)	1075.82
Crystal System	Monoclinic
Space Group	C2/c
Crystal Habit	Plates
Temperature (K)	100
a (Å)	15.018 (3)
b (Å)	25.511 (5)
c (Å)	27.991 (6)
α (°)	90
β (°)	93.13 (3)
γ (°)	90
V (Å ³)	10708 (4)
Z	8
Radiation type	Synchrotron, λ = 0.71073 Å
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.76
Crystal size (mm)	0.02 × 0.02 × 0.01
Refl. measured	68600
Unique reflections	9437
Obsd. Reflections	7457
[I > 2σ(I)]	
Rint	0.06
R[F ² > 2σ(F ²)]	0.055
wR(F ²)	0.166
S	1.06
Reflections used	9437
Parameters	7457
Restraints	H-atom parameters constrained
Δρmax, Δρmin (e Å ⁻³)	1.40, -1.21

3. References

- [1] a) H. V. Secor and J. I. Seeman, *Heterocycles* **1986**, 24, 1687-1698; b) C. Quinet, P. Jourdain, C. Hermans, A. Ates, I. Lucas and I. E. Marko, *Tetrahedron* **2007**, 64, 1077-1087.