

Electronic Supplementary Information

Reactivity of *N*-heterocyclic carbene–pyridine palladacyclopentadiene complexes toward halogens addition. The unpredictable course of the reaction

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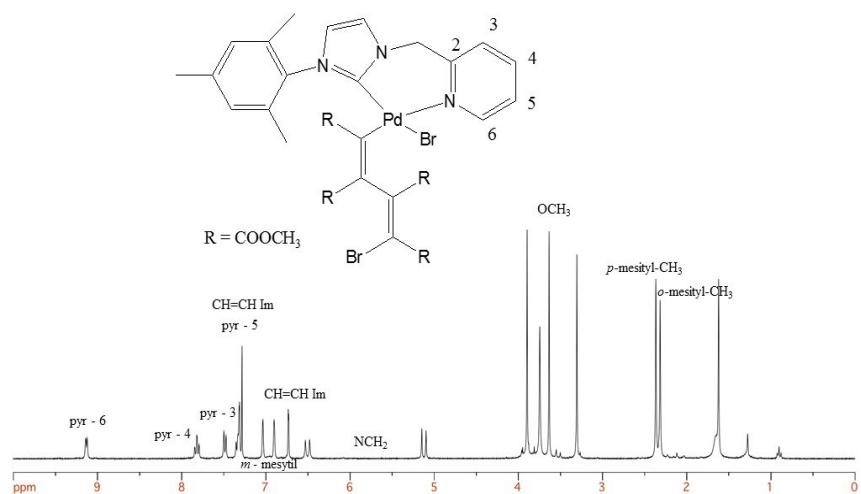


Fig. S1: ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **2b** in CDCl₃ at 298 K.

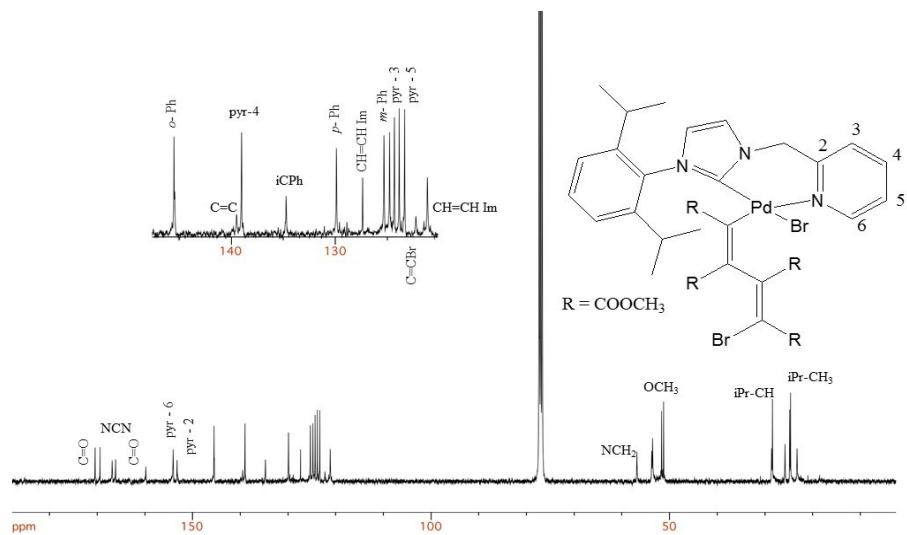


Fig S2: ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum of the complex **2c** in CDCl₃ at 298 K.

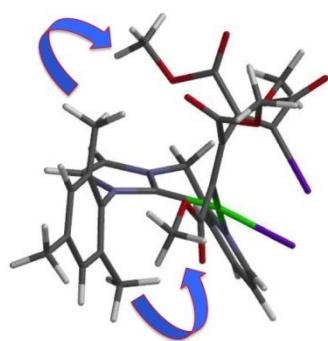
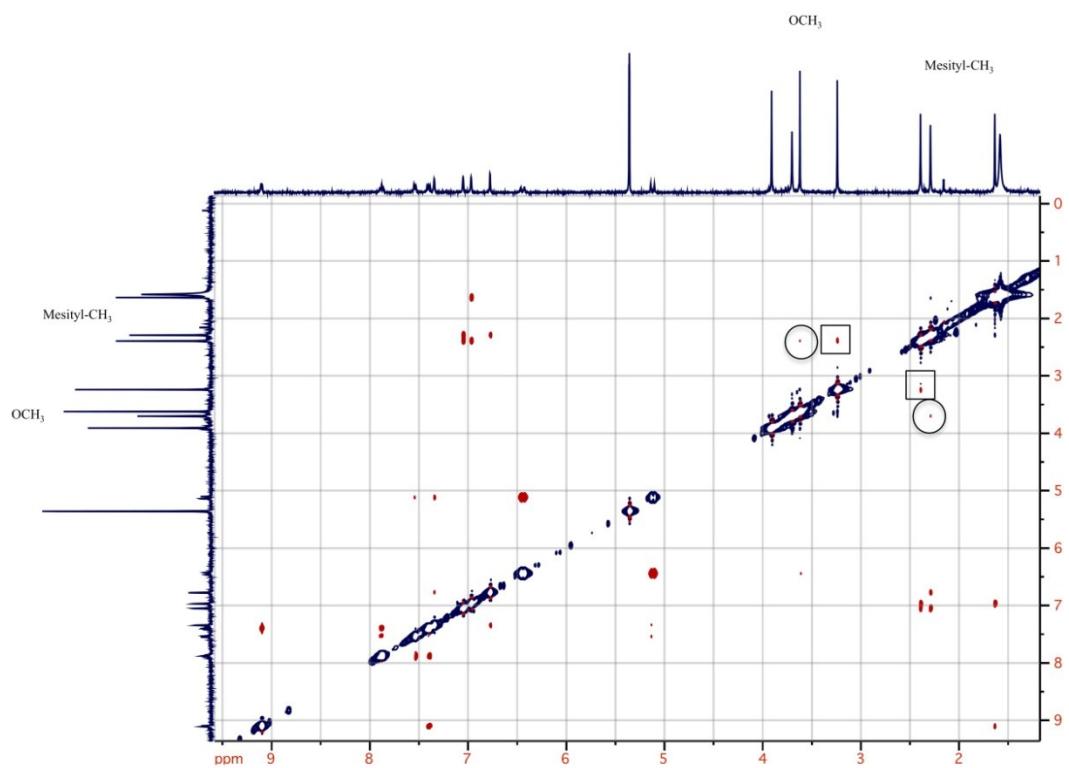


Fig S3 a: NOESY NMR spectrum of complex **2b** in CD₂Cl₂ at 298 K. The cross-peaks between the COOCH₃ protons of the butadienyl fragment and the o-methyl protons of mesityl substituent are highlighted by circles and squares.

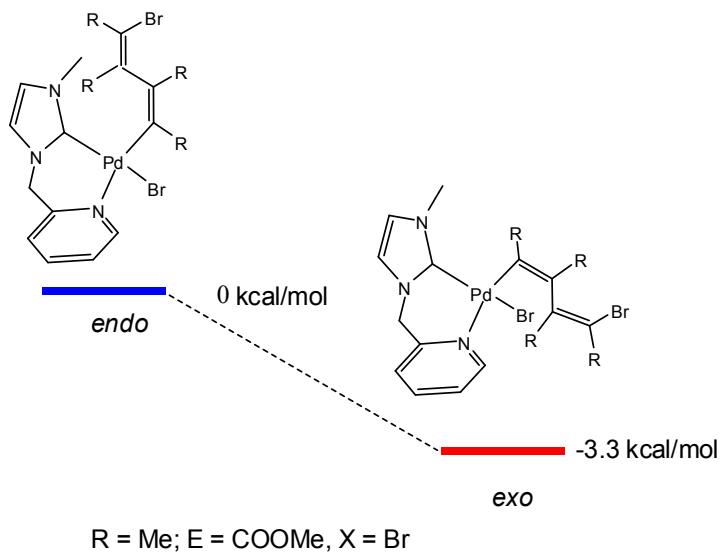


Fig. S3 b: Calculated energy (DFT) and topological representation of *endo* and *exo* isomers of complexes **2a**

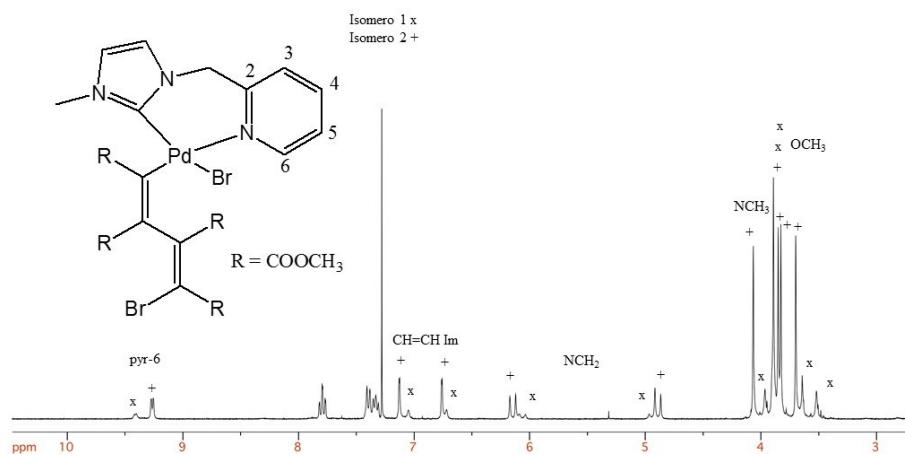


Fig. S3 c: ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **2a** in CDCl_3 at 298 K

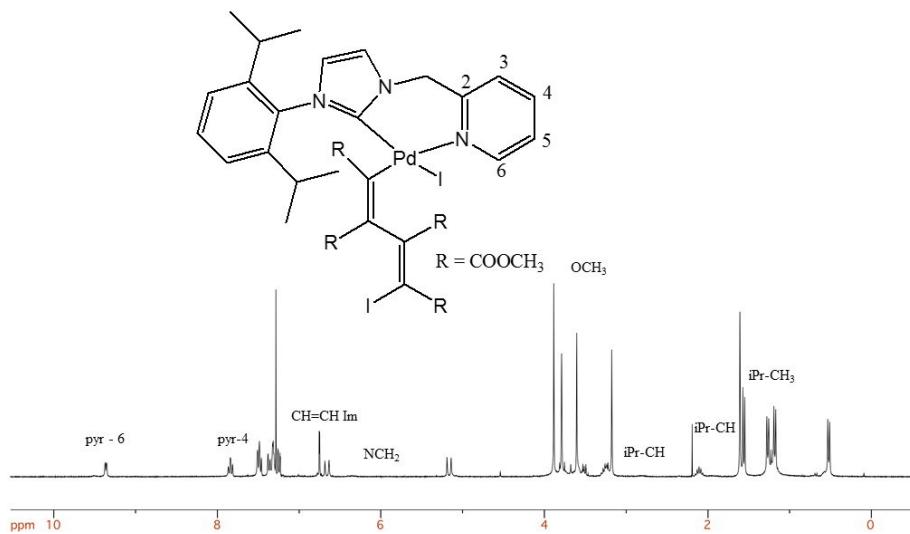


Fig. S4: ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **3c** in CDCl₃ at 298 K

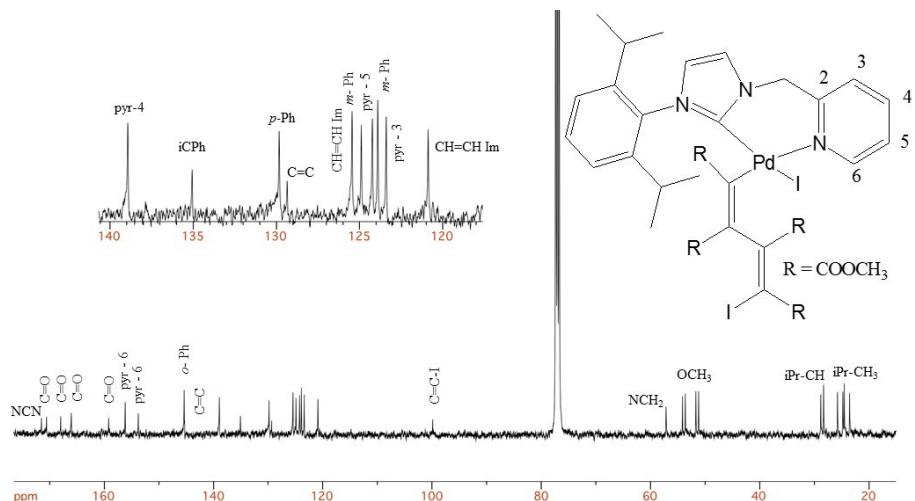


Fig S5: ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum of the complex **3c** in CDCl₃ at 298 K.

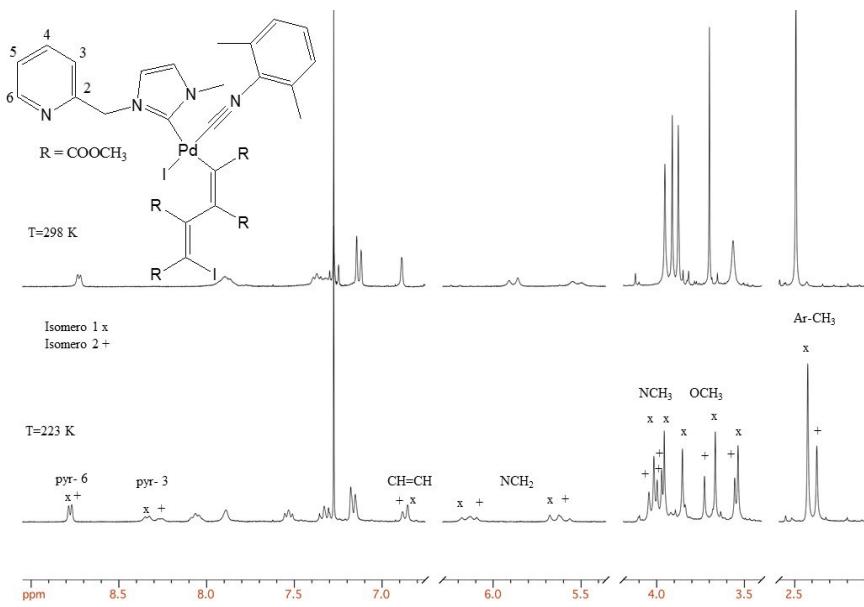


Fig. S6: ¹H NMR spectra of complex **3d** in CDCl₃ at 298 K (top) and 223 K (bottom)

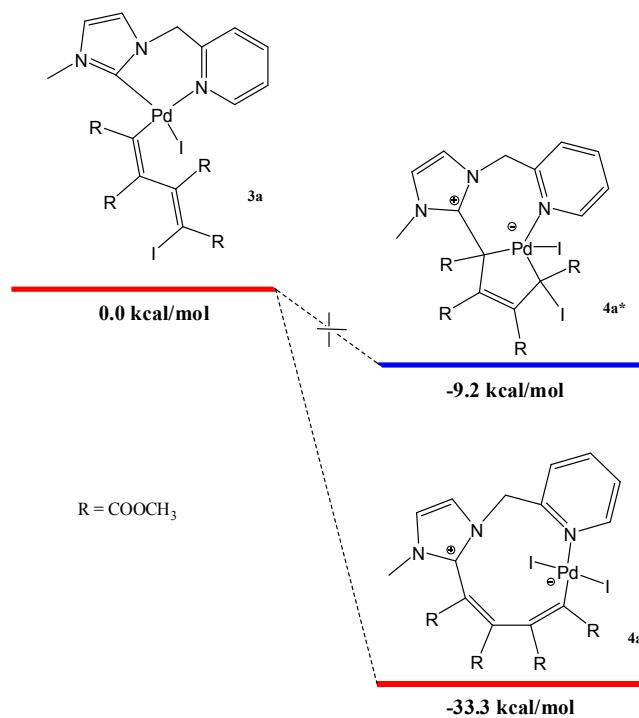


Fig. S7: Comparison among relative stabilization energy of the complexes **3a**, **4a*** and **4a**

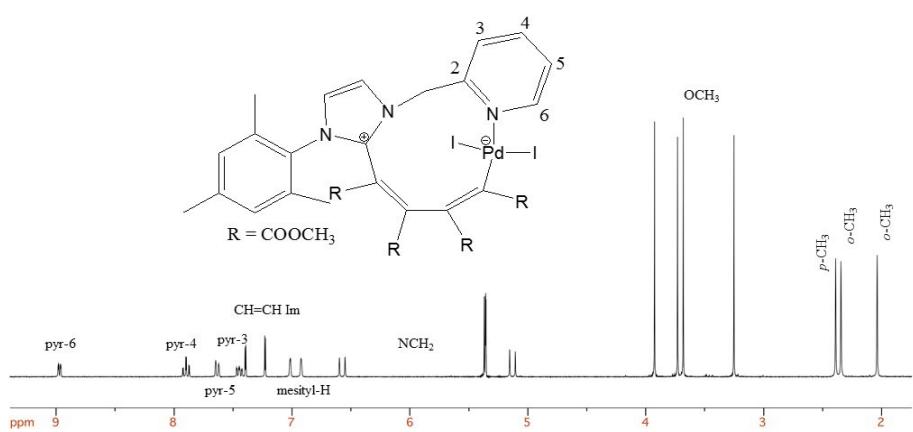


Fig. S8: a) ¹H NMR spectrum of complex **4b** in CD₂Cl₂ at 298K

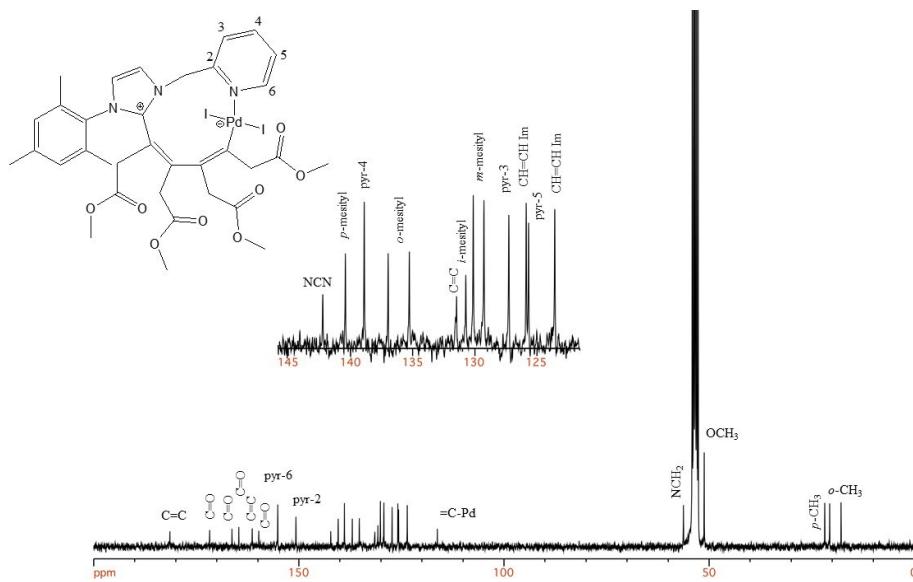


Fig. S8: b) ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum of complex **4b** in CD₂Cl₂ at 298K

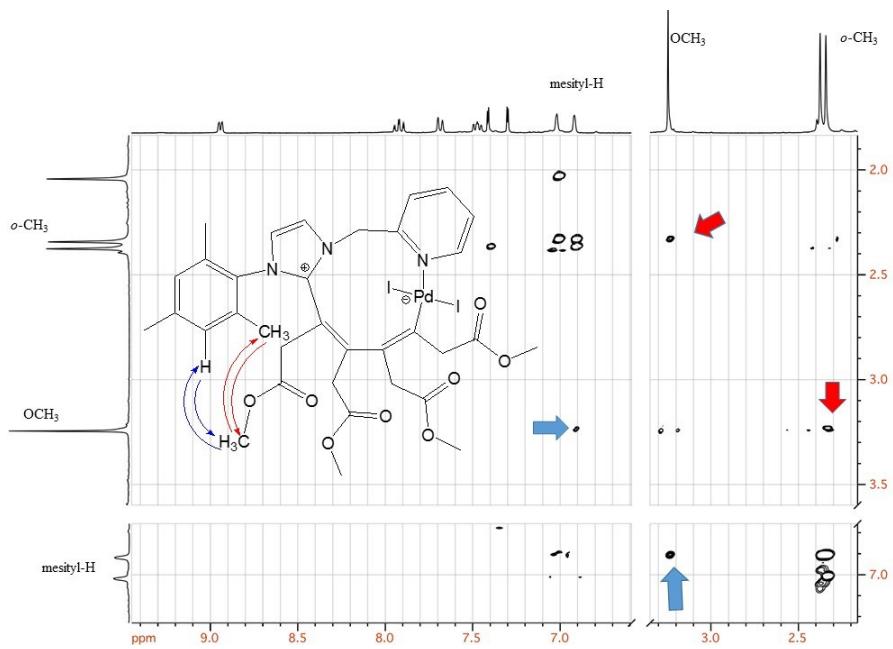


Fig. S8: c)NOESY ^1H NMR spectrum of complex **4b** in CD_2Cl_2 at 298K

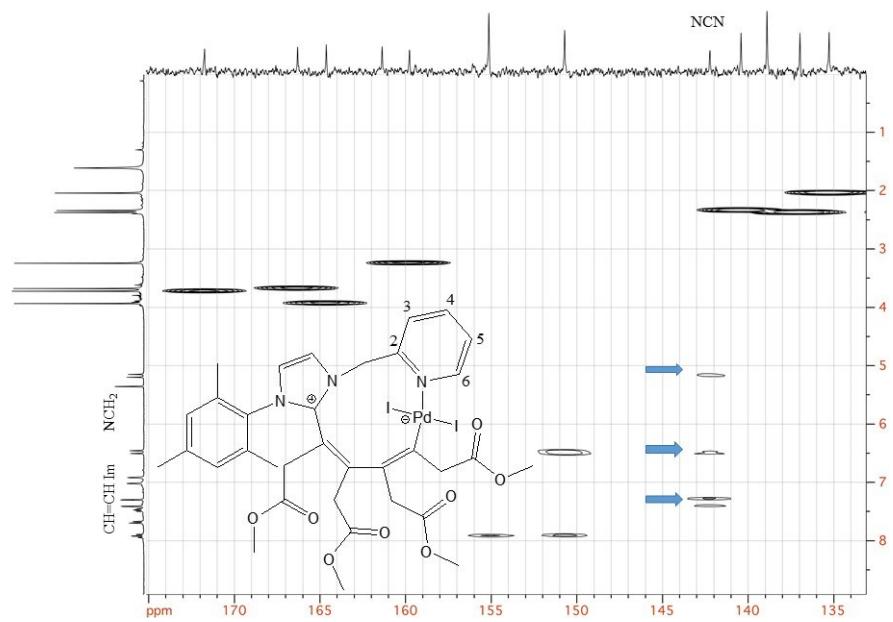


Fig S8: d) HMBC spectrum of complex **4b** in CD_2Cl_2 at 298K

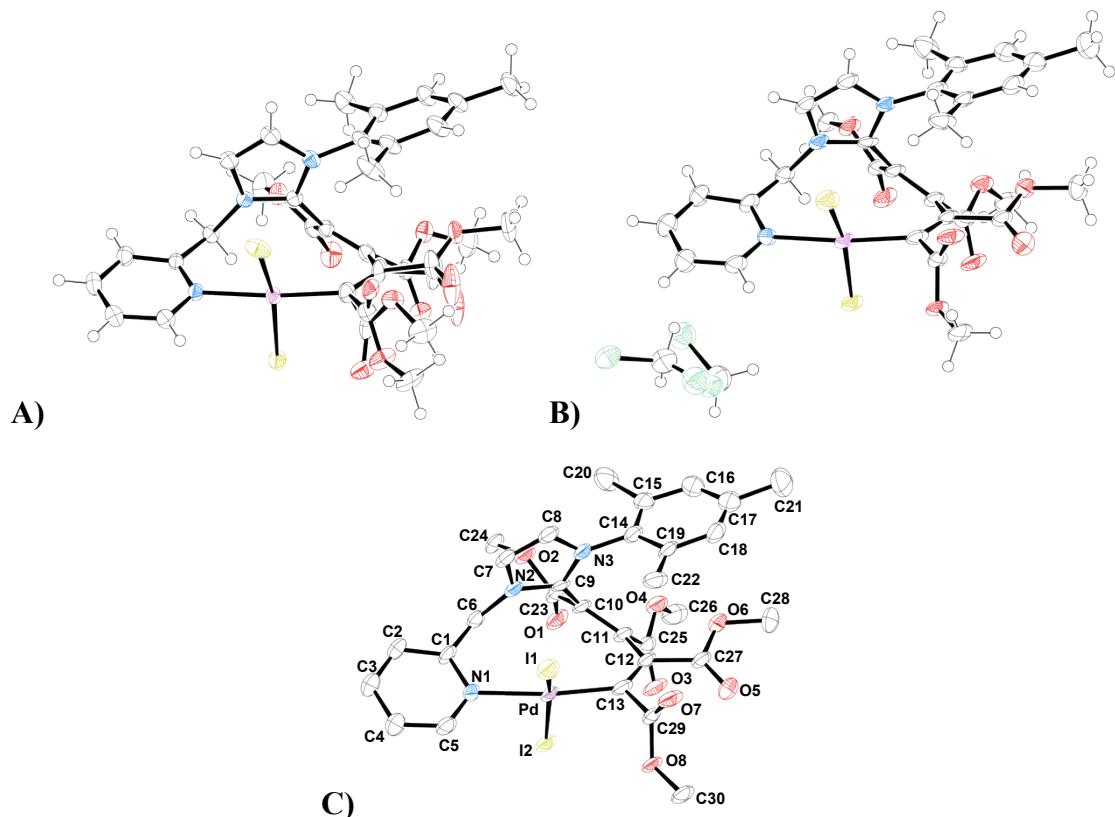
Table S1: Crystallographic data and refinement details crystal forms of compound **4b**.

	Orthorhombic 4b [$\text{PdC}_{30}\text{H}_{31}\text{I}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}_8$]	Monoclinic 4b·$\frac{3}{4}\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ [$\text{PdC}_{30}\text{H}_{31}\text{I}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}_8\cdot0.75\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$]
CCDC Number	???????	???????

Chemical Formula	PdC ₃₀ H ₃₁ I ₂ N ₃ O ₈	PdC _{30.75} H _{32.5} Cl _{1.5} I ₂ N ₃ O ₈
Formula weight	921.78 g/mol	985.47 g/mol
Temperature	100(2) K	100(2) K
Wavelength	0.700 Å	0.700 Å
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	Monoclinic
Space Group	<i>P bca</i>	<i>P 2₁/c</i>
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 19.777(4) Å <i>b</i> = 15.975(3) Å <i>c</i> = 20.563(4) Å α = 90° β = 90° γ = 90°	<i>a</i> = 10.929(2) Å <i>b</i> = 15.041(3) Å <i>c</i> = 21.431(4) Å α = 90° β = 94.00(3)° γ = 90°
Volume	6497(2) Å ³	3514.3(12) Å ³
Z	8	4
Density (calculated)	1.885 g·cm ⁻³	1.863 g·cm ⁻³
Absorption coefficient	2.392 mm ⁻¹	2.322 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	3584	1918
Crystal size	0.08 x 0.02 x 0.02 mm ³	0.08 x 0.02 x 0.02 mm ³
Crystal habit	Dark yellow thin rods	Dark yellow thin rods
Theta range for data collection	1.89° to 27.04°	1.63° to 27.42°
Index ranges	-25 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 25, -19 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 19, -26 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 26	-14 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 14, -19 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 19, -28 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 28
Reflections collected	82101	52503
Independent reflections	7229, 6011 data with I>2σ(I)	8252, 7003 data with I>2σ(I)
Data multiplicity (max resltn)	10.54 (10.42)	2.57 (2.49)
I/σ(I) (max resltn)	25.88 (15.89)	10.89 (6.67)
R _{merge} (max resltn)	0.047 (0.104)	0.053 (0.101)
Data completeness (max resltn)	97% (95%)	99% (99%)
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	7229/36/456	8252/6/443
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.047	1.045
Δ/σ _{max}	0.001	0.003
Final R indices [I>2σ(I)]	R ₁ = 0.0426, wR ₂ = 0.1080	R ₁ = 0.0623, wR ₂ = 0.1666
R indices (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0525, wR ₂ = 0.1157	R ₁ = 0.0715, wR ₂ = 0.1755
Largest diff. peak and hole	2.487 and -1.424 eÅ ⁻³	2.352 and -1.955 eÅ ⁻³
R.M.S. deviation from mean	0.157 eÅ ⁻³	0.217 eÅ ⁻³

$$R_1 = \sum \|F_O\| - \|F_C\| / \sum |F_O|, wR_2 = \{ \sum [w(F_O^2 - F_C^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_O^2)^2] \}^{1/2}$$

Fig. S9:a) Ellipsoid representation of **4b** crystals ASU contents (50% probability): A) orthorhombic crystal form; B) monoclinic crystal form; C) naming scheme adopted for both crystal structures.



b) Superimposition of **4b** conformations found in orthorhombic (light green sticks) and monoclinic (grey sticks) crystal forms. R.m.s. deviation between overlapped atoms equal to 0.65 Å.

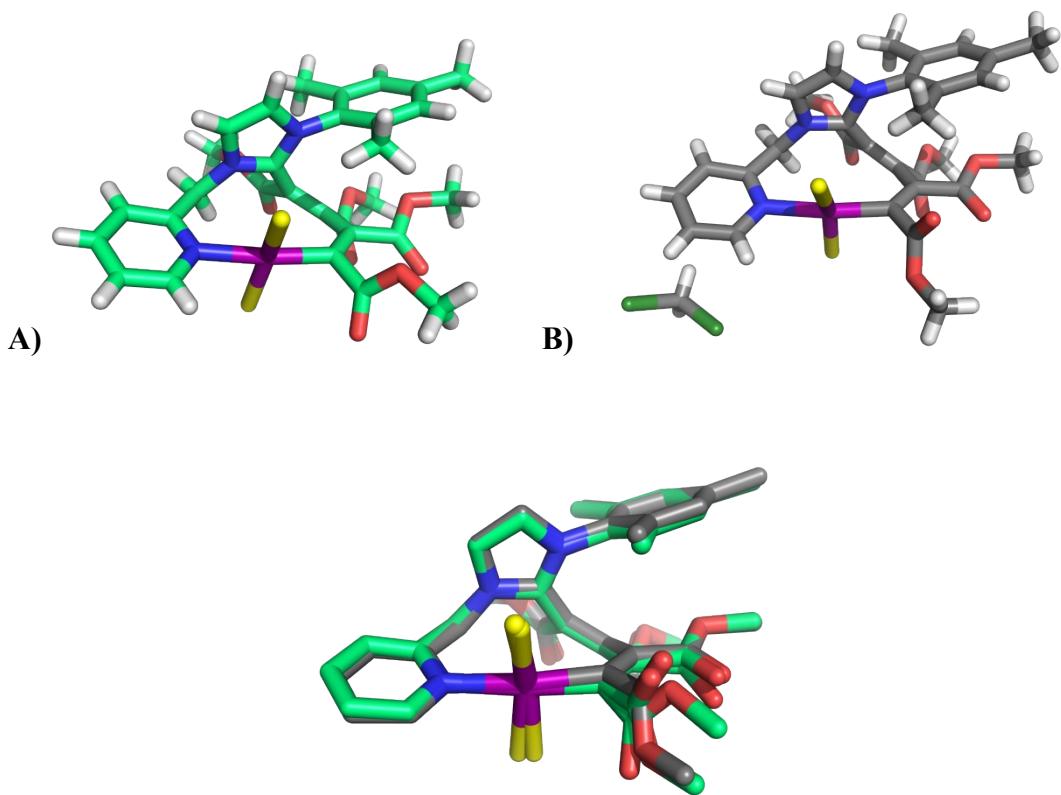
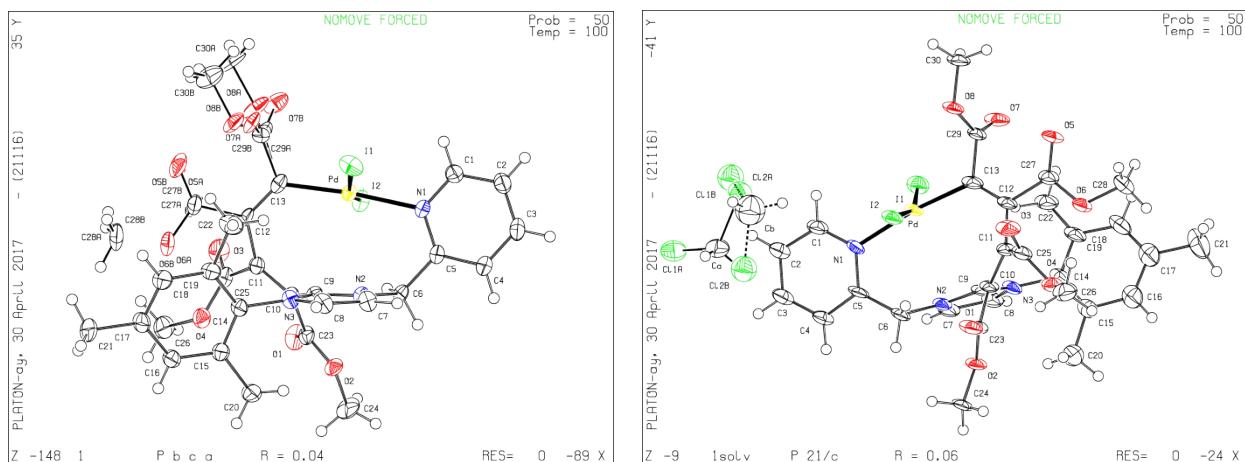


Fig. S10. Ortep representation of complex **4b** and **4bsolv.***



* L. Farrugia, *Journal of Applied Crystallography*, 2012, **45**(4), 849-854.

Fig. S11 a-j: NMR spectra of the complexes not mentioned in the text.

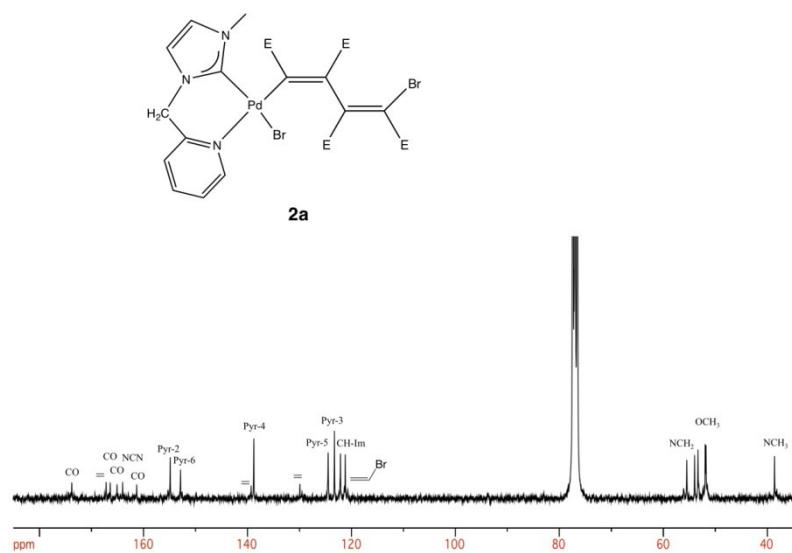


Fig S11 a: ¹³C{¹H}NMR spectrum of the complex **2a** in CDCl₃ at 298 K (E = COOMe)

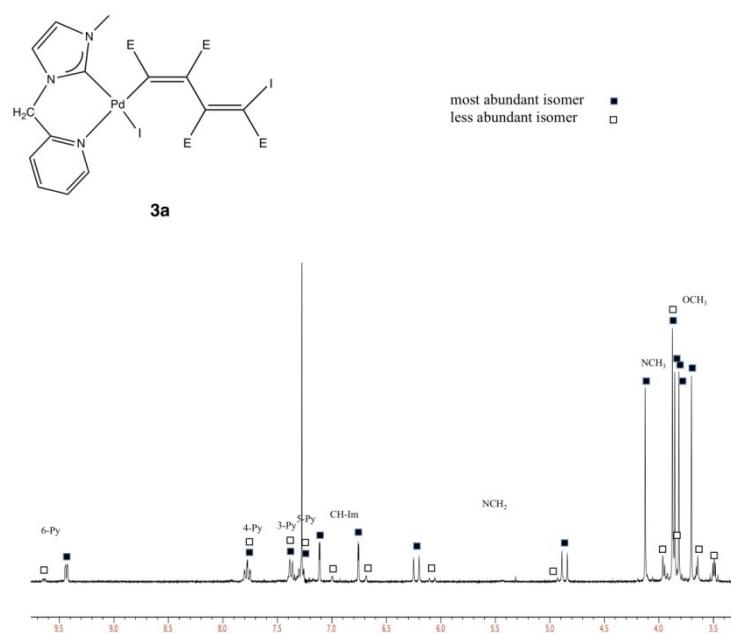


Fig S11 b: ^1H NMR spectrum of the complex **3a** in CDCl_3 at 298 K (E = COOMe)

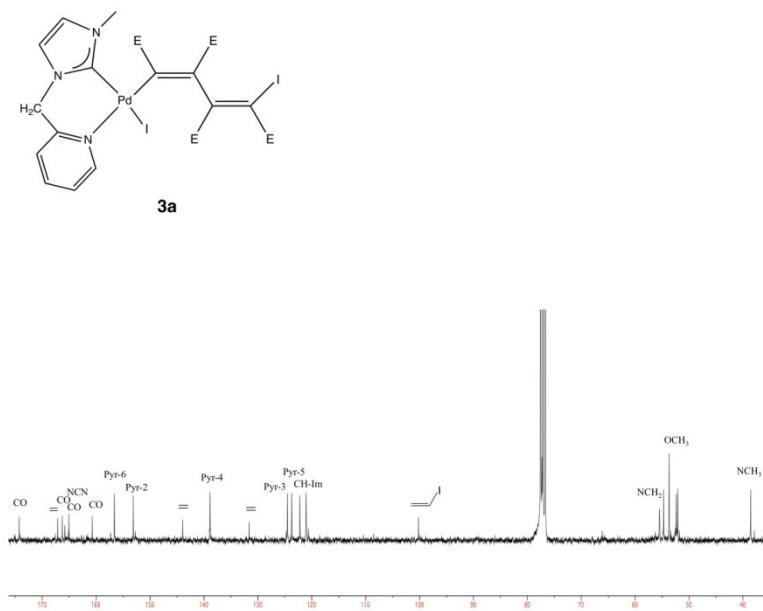
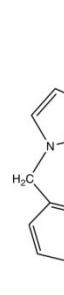


Fig S11 c: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the complex **3a** in CDCl_3 at 253 K (E = COOMe)



2b

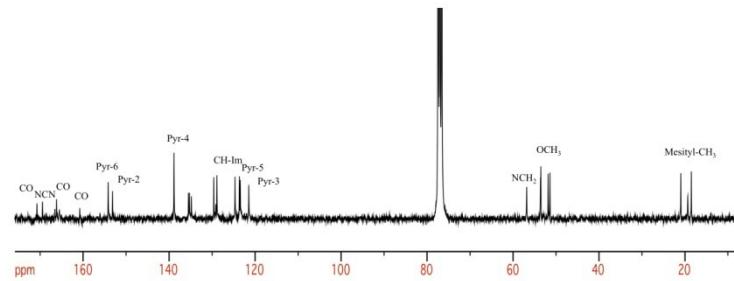
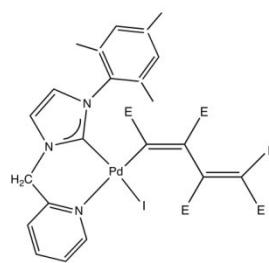


Fig S11 d: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the complex **2b** in CDCl_3 at 298 K (E = COOMe)



3b

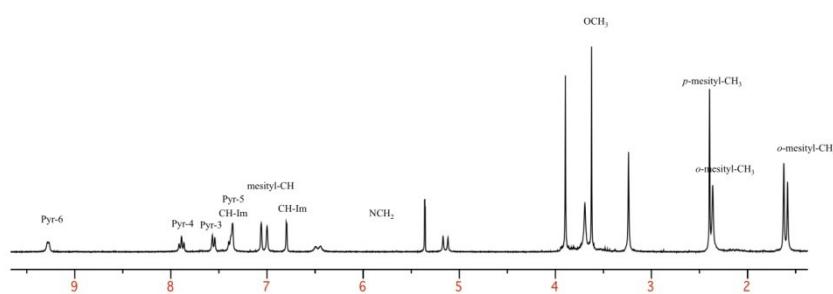


Fig S11 e: ^1H NMR spectrum of the complex **3b** in CD_2Cl_2 at 298 K (E = COOMe)

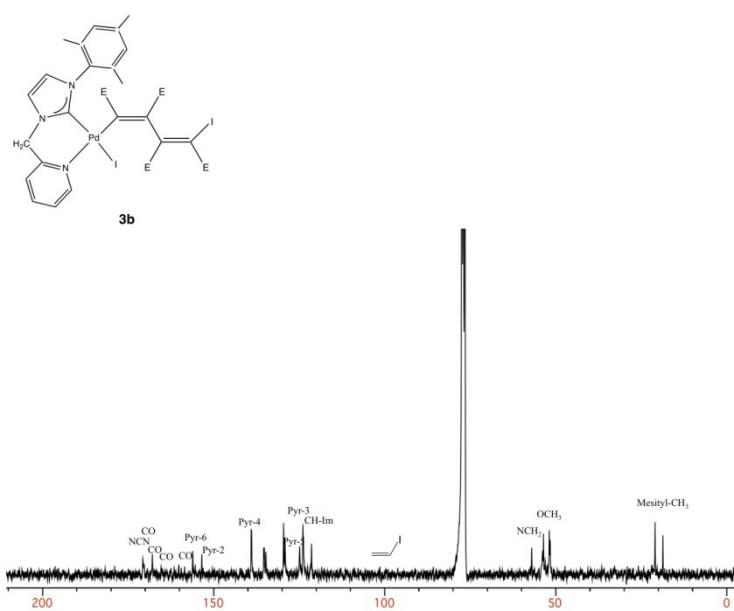


Fig S11 f: $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the complex **3b** in CDCl_3 at 298 K (E = COOMe)

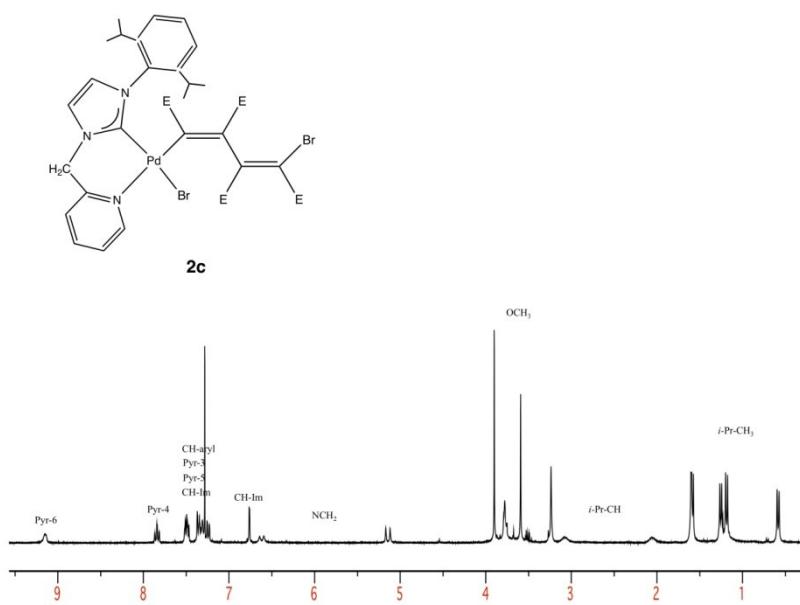


Fig S11 g: ^1H NMR spectrum of the complex **2c** in CDCl_3 at 298 K (E = COOMe)

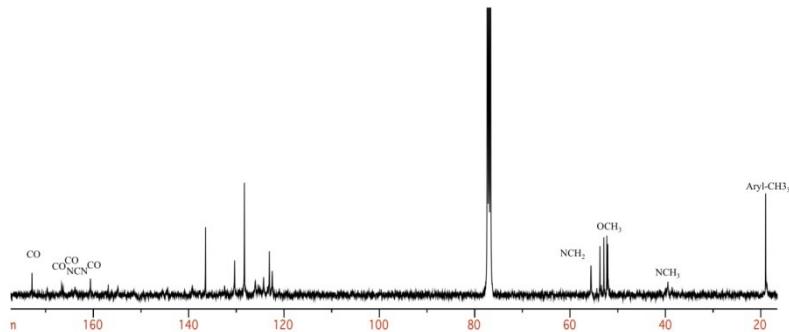
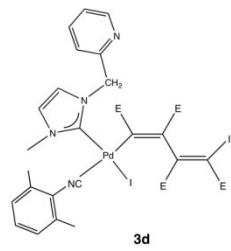


Fig S11 h: $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the complex **3d** in CDCl_3 at 298 K ($\text{E} = \text{COOMe}$)

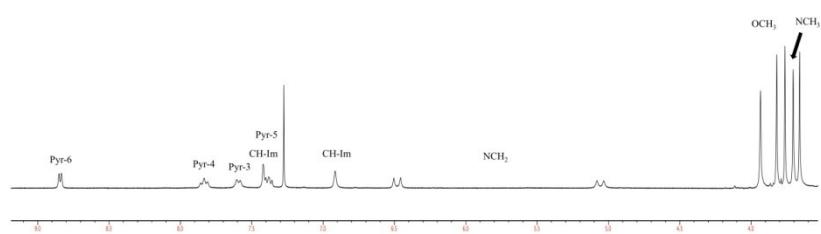
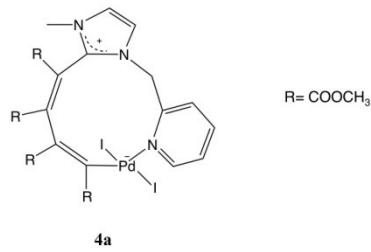


Fig S11 i: ^1H NMR spectrum of the complex **4a** in CDCl_3 at 298 K

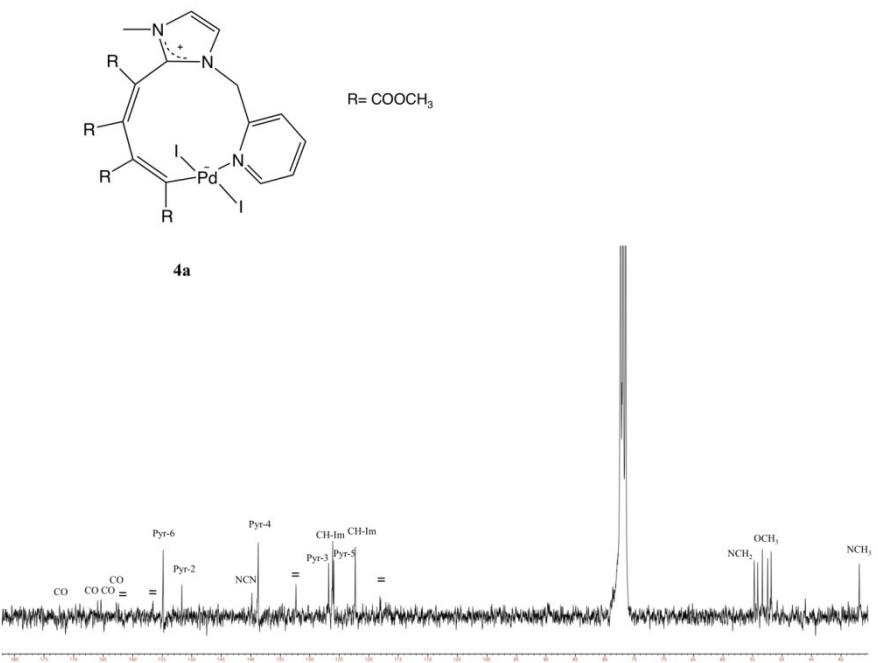


Fig S11 j: $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of the complex **4z** in CDCl_3 at 298 K