

A Highly Stable Alanine Based Mono(aquated) Mn(II) Complex as T_1 -weighted MRI Contrast Agent

Mahmuda Khannam,^a Thomas Weyhermüller,^b Upashi Goswami^c and Chandan Mukherjee*^a

***Corresponding address:**

Dr. Chandan Mukherjee, Department of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, Guwahati, 781039, Assam, India

Email: cmukherjee@iitg.ernet.in

Phone No. +91-361-258-2327

Fax: +91-361-258-2349

Contents	Page
¹ H and ¹³ C NMR plot for ligand Li ₃ cbda	S3
ESI-MS plot and HPLC chromatogram for ligand Li ₃ cbda	S4
ESI-MS (-ve) plot for complex 1	S5
FTIR spectrum of ligand Li ₃ cbda	S5
FTIR spectrum of complex 1	S6
Competition titration of ligand with EDTA	S6-S7
<i>T</i> ₁ -weighted image intensity plot at 1.5 T	S7

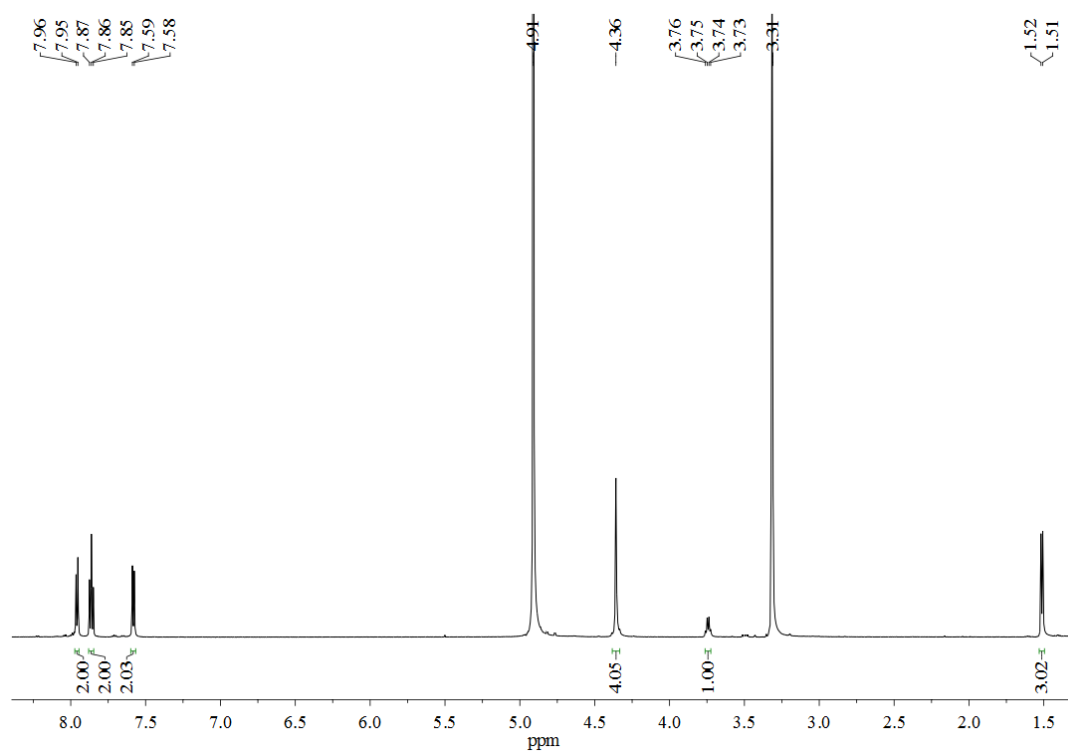


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum for ligand Li_3cbda in CD_3OD solvent.

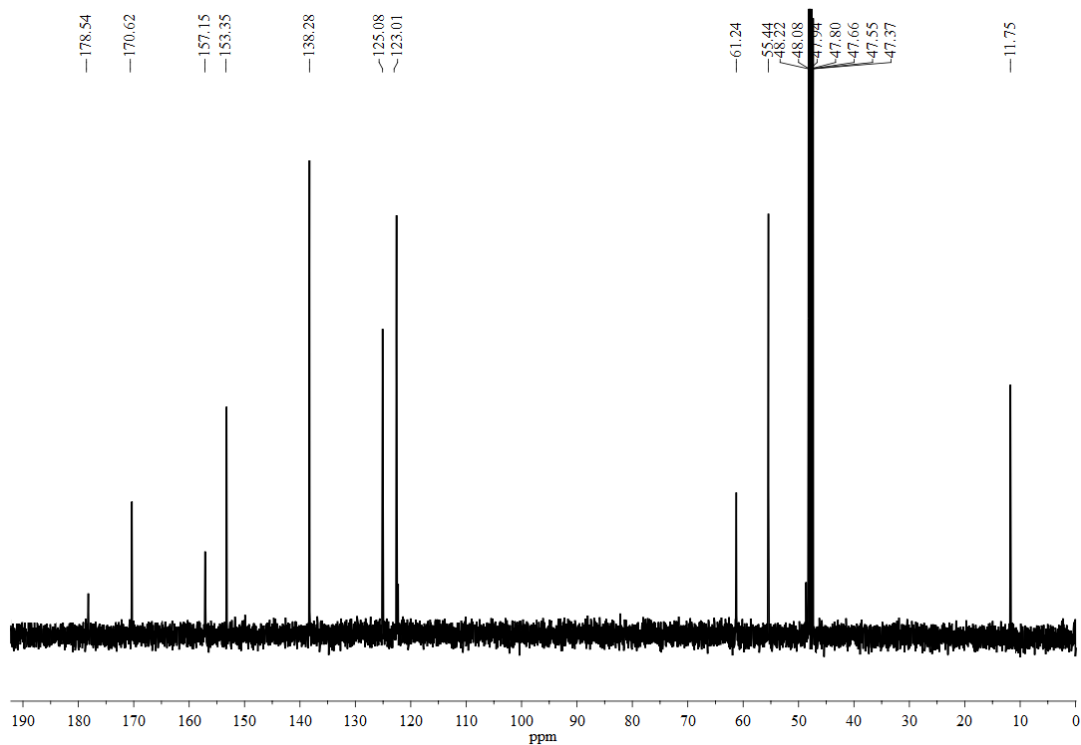


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum for ligand Li_3cbda in CD_3OD solvent.

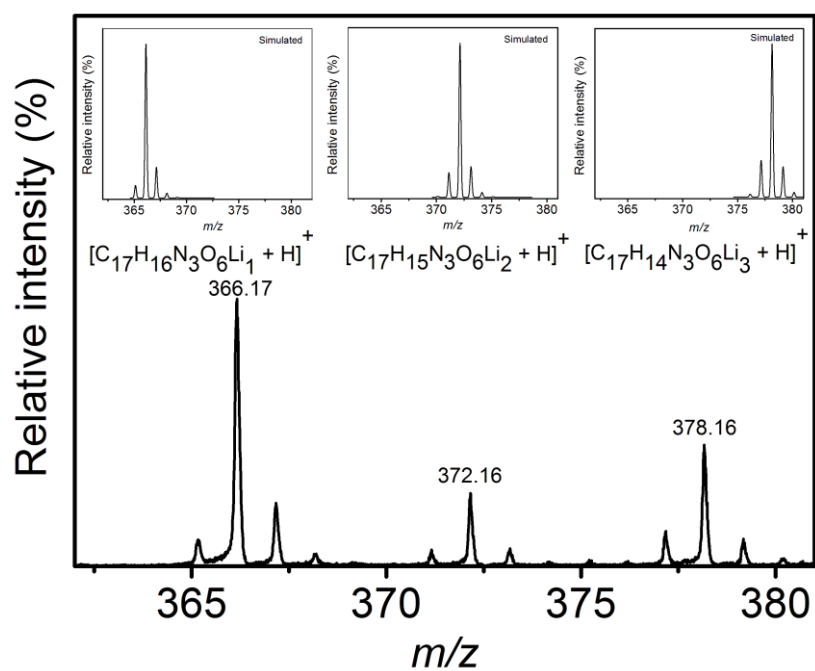


Figure S3. ESI-MS (+ve) mass spectrum of aqueous solution of ligand Li_3cbda . Simulated spectra have been given as inset.

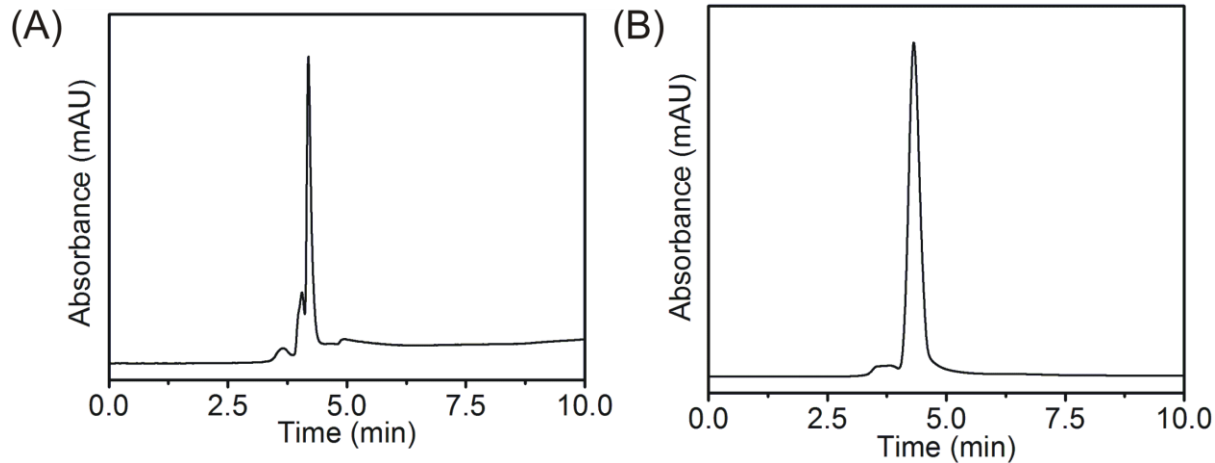


Figure S4. HPLC chromatograms of: (A) aqueous solution of the isolated ligand; (B) aqueous solution of the species obtained after 24 h stirring of the ligand in the presence of 3 equivalents of LiOH in water.

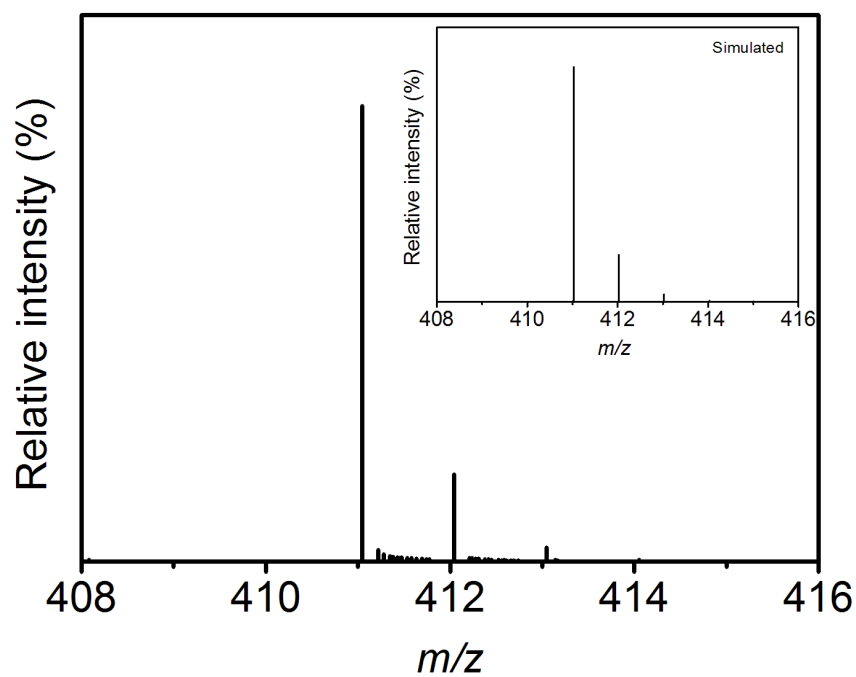


Figure S5. ESI-MS (–ve) mass spectrum of complex **1**. Simulated spectrum has been given as inset.

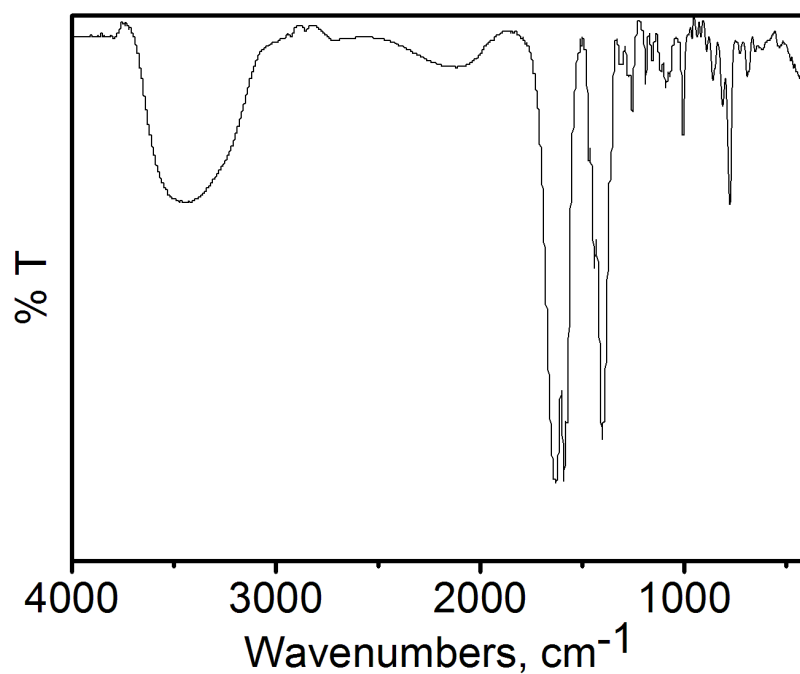


Figure S6. FTIR spectrum of ligand Li_3cbda .

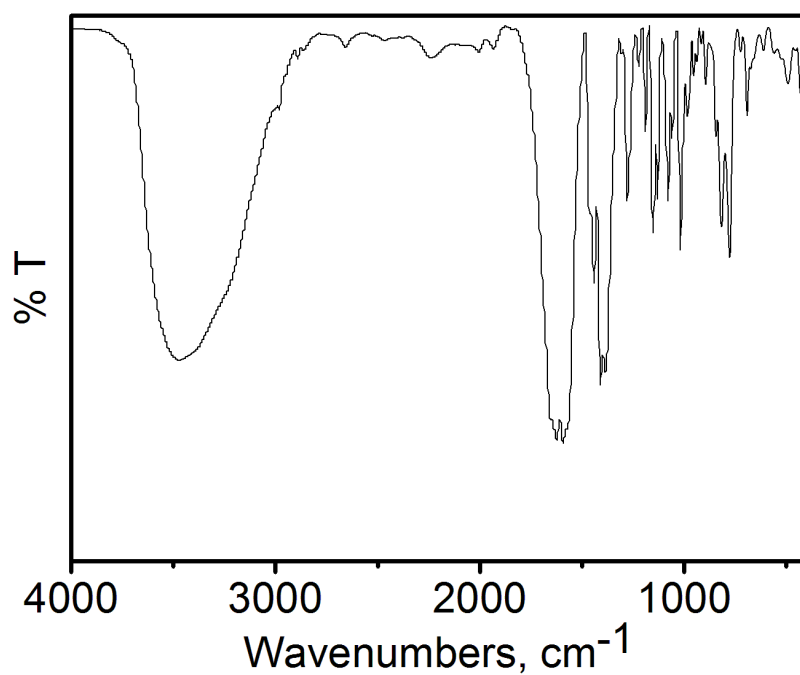


Figure S7. FTIR spectrum of complex **1**.

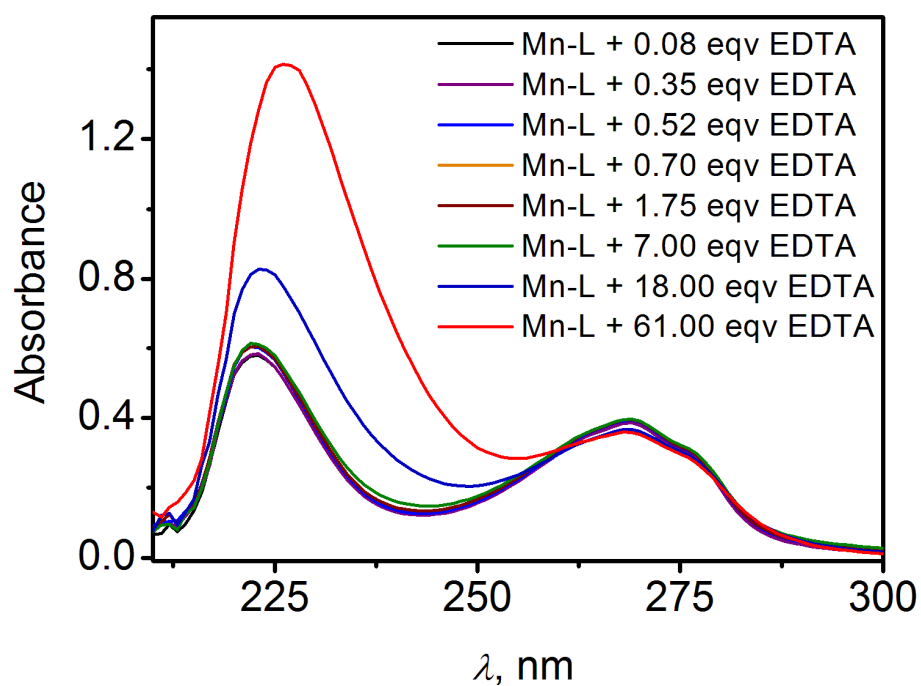


Figure S8. UV-Vis spectral changes during competitive study for determining pMn value for ligand Li₃cbda (where, L = Li₃cbda) against EDTA.

Competition titration with Na₂H₂EDTA:

The general procedure used to determine the pMn value for complex **1** was by competition titration method. Varying volumes of standardized EDTA stock solution were added to solutions containing constant concentration of ligand (Li₃cbda) and Mn(II) ion. The pH of all solutions was maintained at 7.4 by preparing all solutions in 10 mM HEPES buffer. All the solutions were kept for 24 hours to attain the thermodynamic equilibrium. The concentration of free and complexed ligand in each solution was determined from absorbance spectra considering a particular range of wavelength where spectral changes occurred. With respect to the absorbance of Li₃cbda, we determined the variation of absorbance values for each solution set which on further calculations gave the concentrations of Mn₂cbda complex, MnEDTA complex, free Li₃cbda and free Na₂H₂EDTA for each set. Then we plotted the logarithm values of respective ratios for MnEDTA to Mn₂cbda complex concentrations against logarithm of ratios for free Na₂H₂EDTA to free Li₃cbda concentrations for each set of samples. From the linear plot pMn value for the ligand Li₃cbda was calculated as its x-intercept value based on the equation given below.

$$\log ([\text{MnEDTA}]/[\text{Mn}_{2}\text{cbda}]) = \Delta\text{pM} + \log ([\text{Na}_{2}\text{H}_{2}\text{EDTA}]/[\text{Li}_{3}\text{cbda}])$$

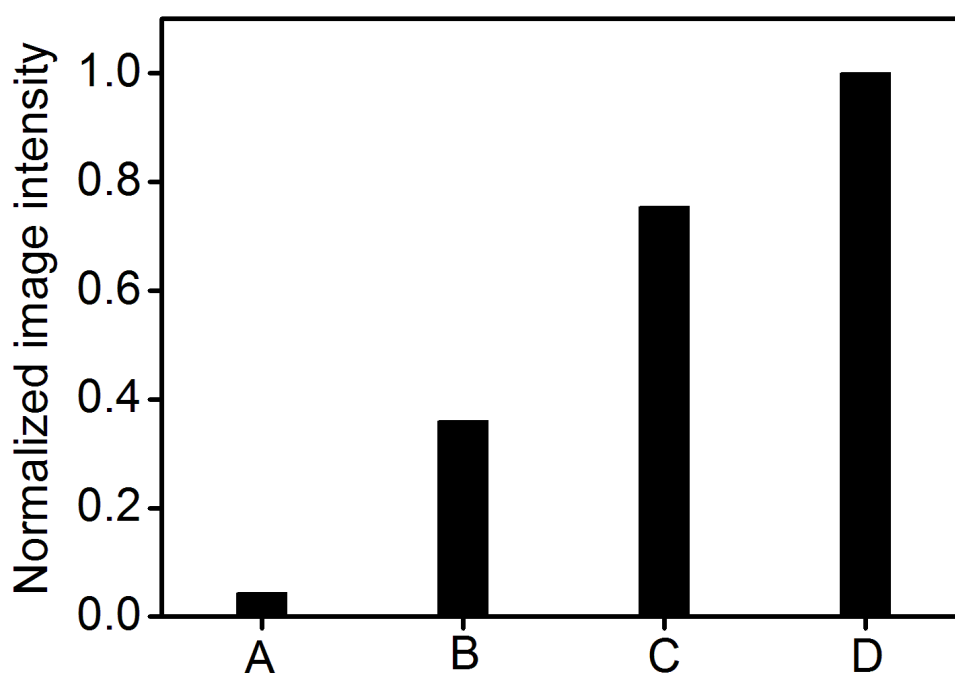


Figure S9. T_1 -weighted image intensity plot for complex **1** at 1.5 T; where A = 0.25 mM, B = 0.50 mM, C = 0.70 mM, D = 1.00 mM concentrations of the aqueous solution of the complex at pH ~ 7.4 and 25 °C.