

Supporting Information

Catalytic fixation of atmospheric carbon dioxide by copper(II) complexes of bidentate ligands

Sethuraman Muthuramalingam,^a Themmila Khamrang,^b Marappan Velusamy,^{*,b}
and Ramasamy Mayilmurugan^{*,a}

^aBioinorganic Chemistry Laboratory/Physical Chemistry, School of Chemistry, Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai 625021, Tamilnadu, India.

Email; mayilmurugan.chem@mkuniversity.org

^bDepartment of Chemistry, North Eastern Hill University, Shillong 793022, India

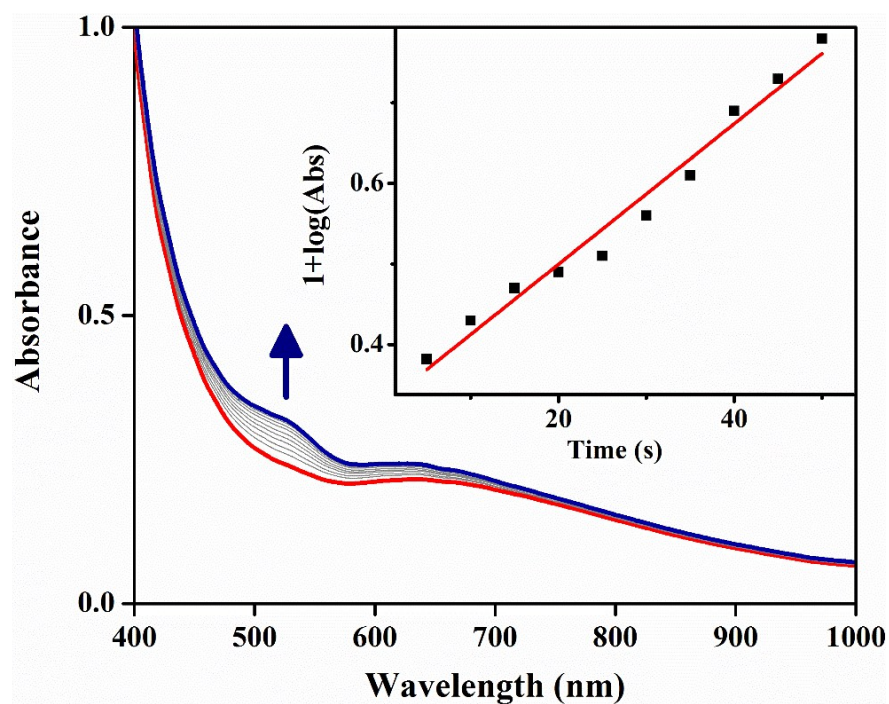


Figure S1. UV-vis spectral changes for the reaction of complex **2** (1×10^{-3} M) with one equivalent Et_3N in CH_3CN at 25°C .

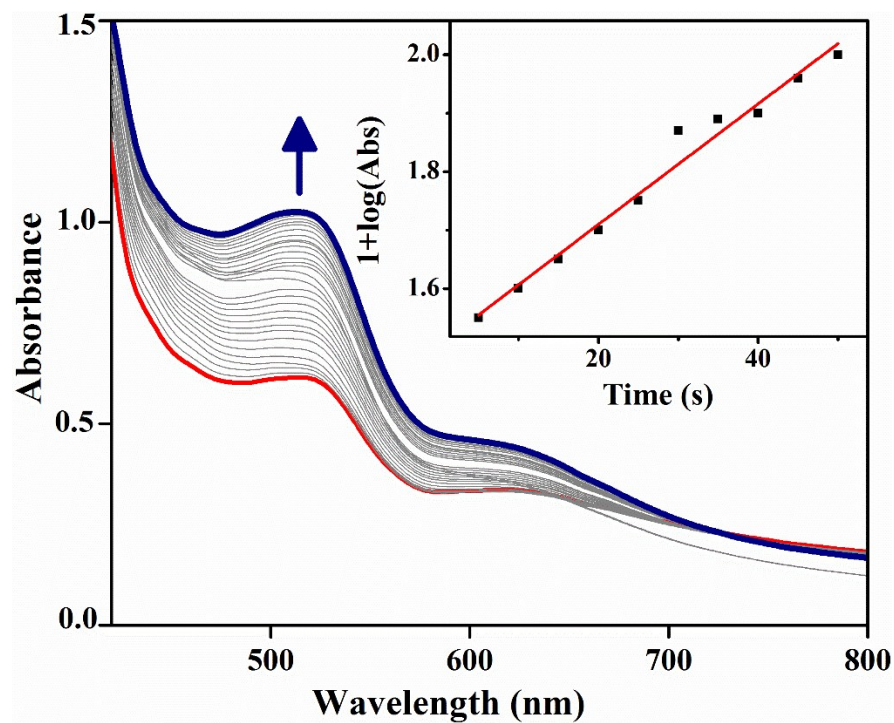


Figure S2. UV-vis spectral changes for the reaction of complex **3** (1×10^{-3} M) with one equivalent of Et_3N in CH_3CN at 25°C .

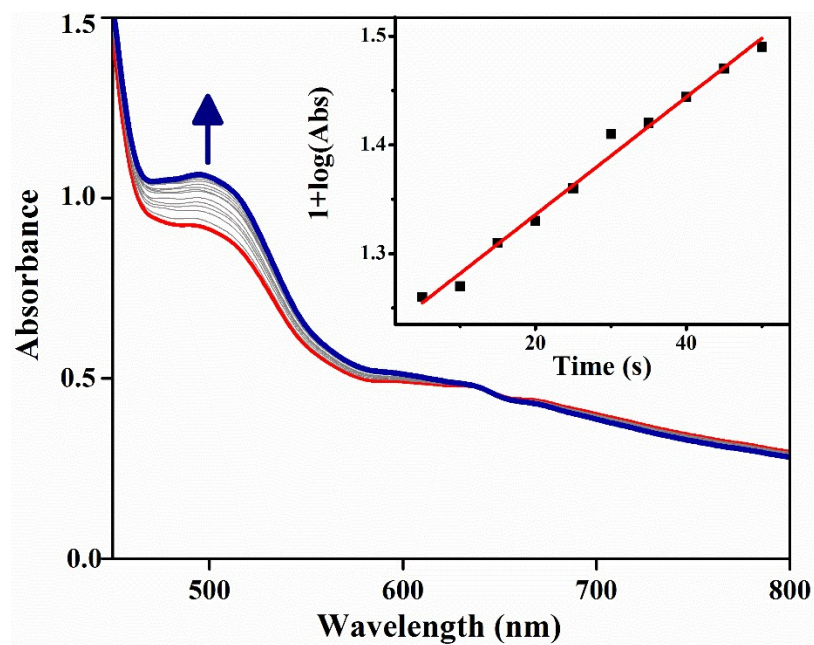


Figure S3. UV-vis spectral changes for the reaction of complex **4** (1×10^{-3} M) with one equivalent of Et_3N in CH_3CN at 25°C .

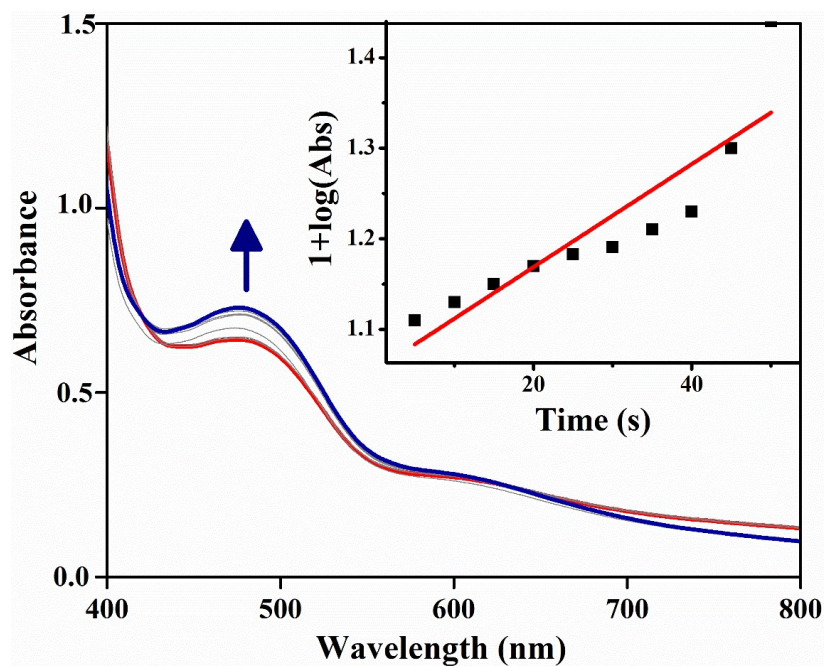


Figure S4. UV-vis spectral changes for the reaction of complex **5** (1×10^{-3} M) with one equivalent of Et_3N in CH_3CN at 25°C .

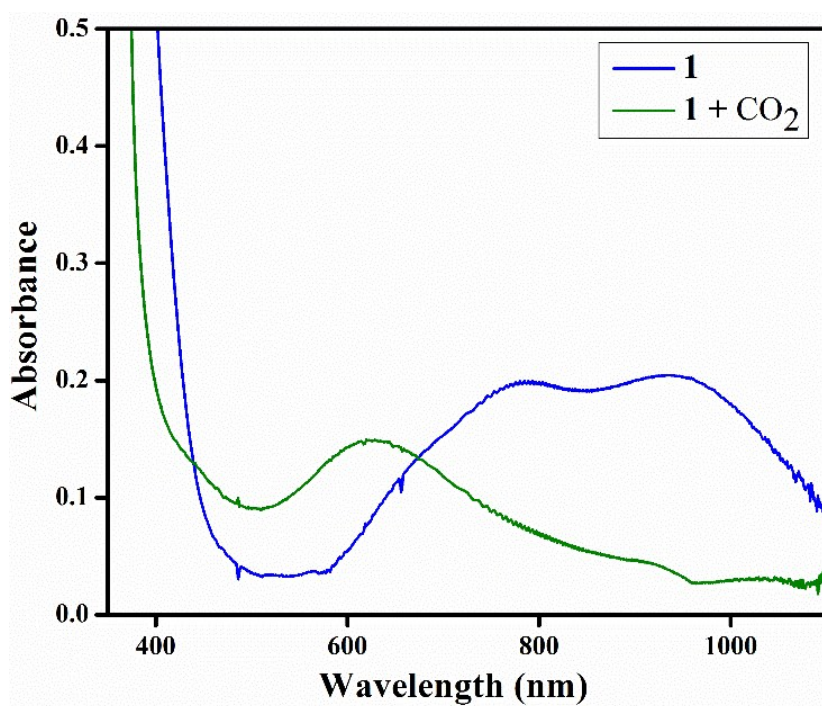


Figure S5. Uv-vis spectral change for the reaction of complex **1** (5×10^{-3} M) with CO₂ in the presence of one equivalent Et₃N in CH₃CN at 25 °C.

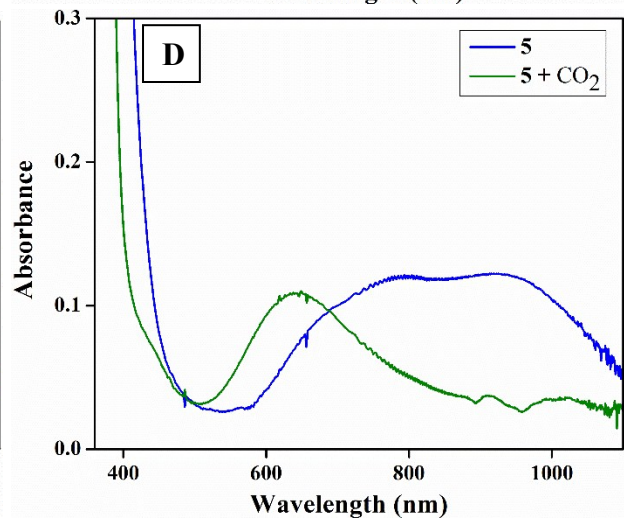
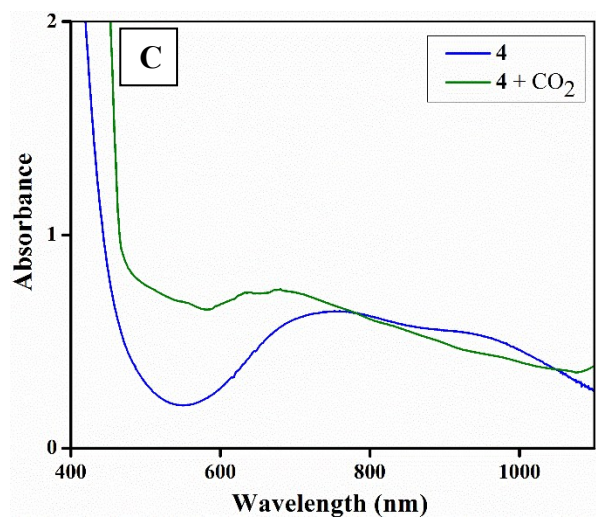
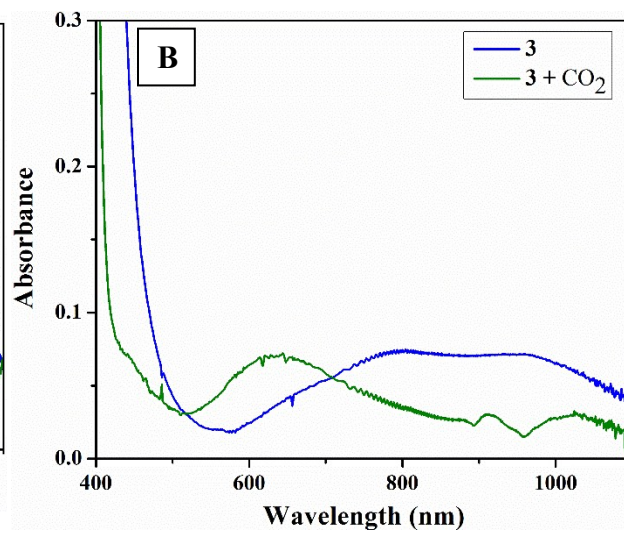
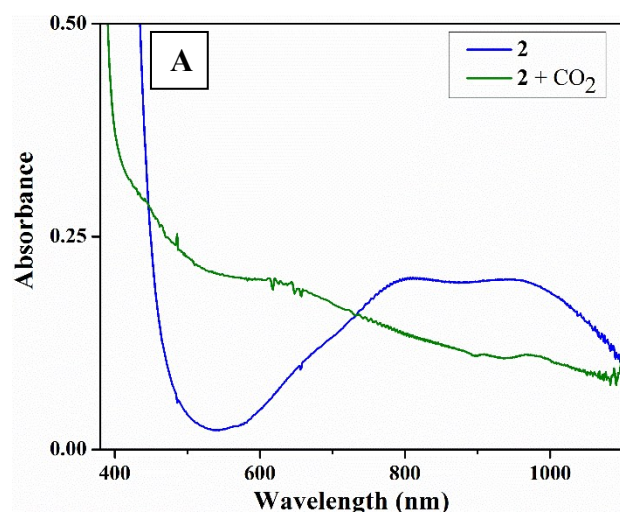


Figure S6. Uv-vis spectral change for the reaction of copper(II) complexes **2** (A), **3** (B), **4** (C) and **5** (D) (1×10^{-3} M) with CO_2 in the presence of one equivalent Et_3N in CH_3CN at 25°C .

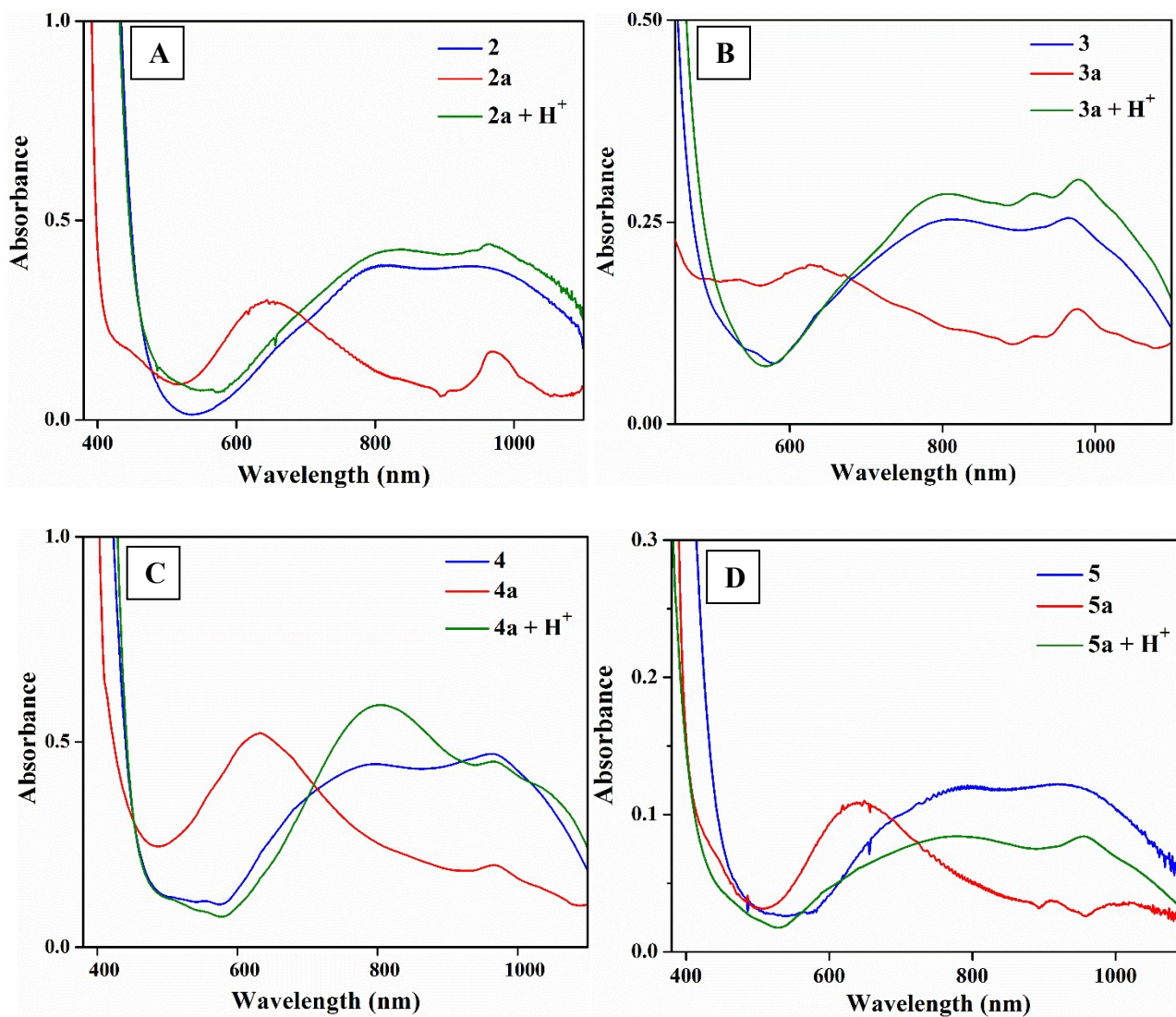


Figure S7. Uv-vis spectra for the regeneration of the complexes 2 (A), 3 (B), 4 (C) and 5 (D) (1×10^{-3} M) in the presence of one equivalent H^+ (HCl).

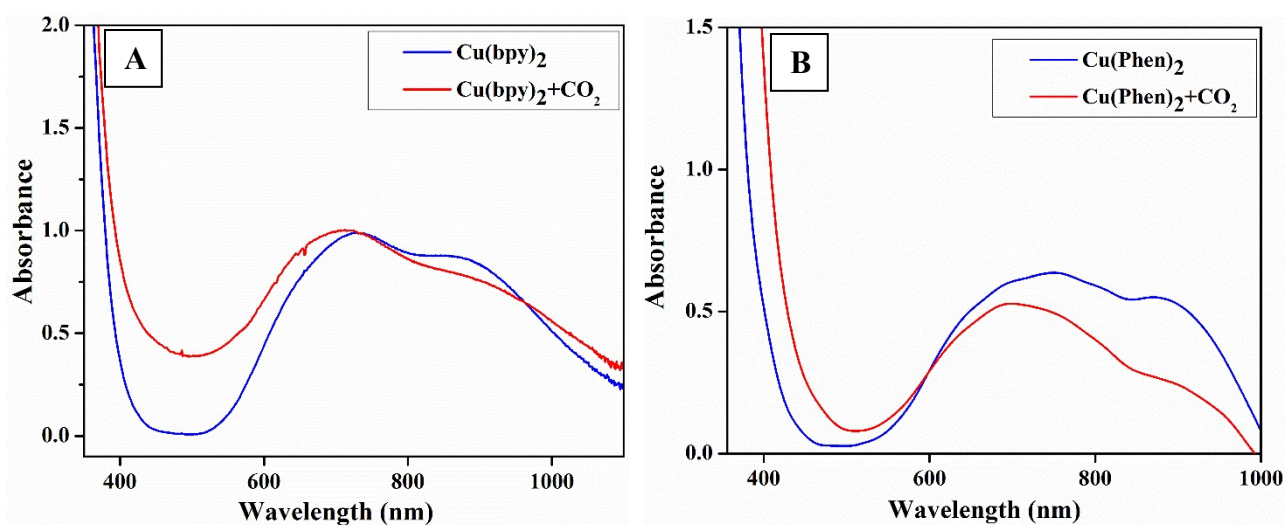


Figure S8. Uv-vis spectra of the reaction of $[\text{Cu}(\text{bpy})_2](\text{ClO}_4)_2$ (1×10^{-3} M) (A) and $[\text{Cu}(\text{phen})_2](\text{ClO}_4)_2$ (B) (1×10^{-3} M) with CO_2 in the presence of Et_3N at 25°C .

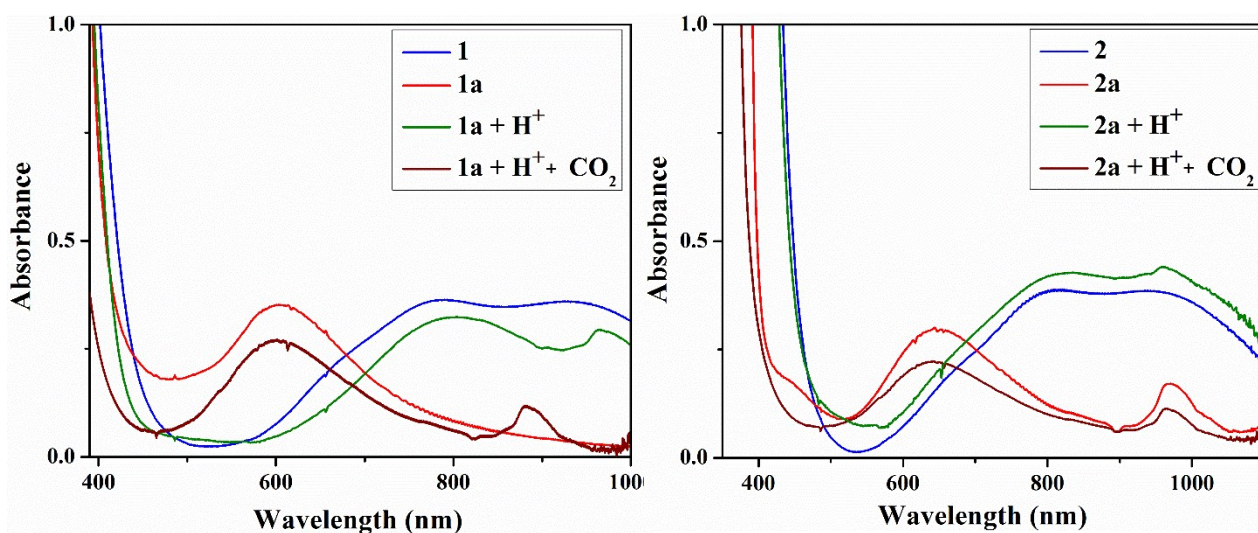


Figure S9. Absorption spectral changes during recycling **1** (1×10^{-3} M) (left) and **2** (1×10^{-3} M) (right) at 25 °C.

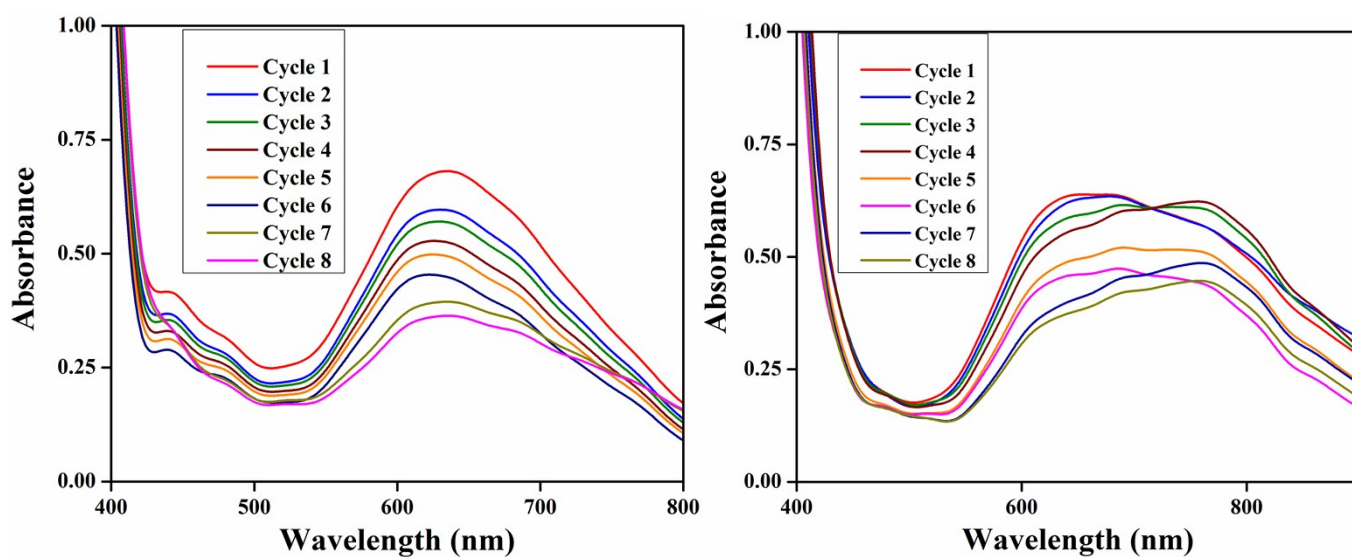
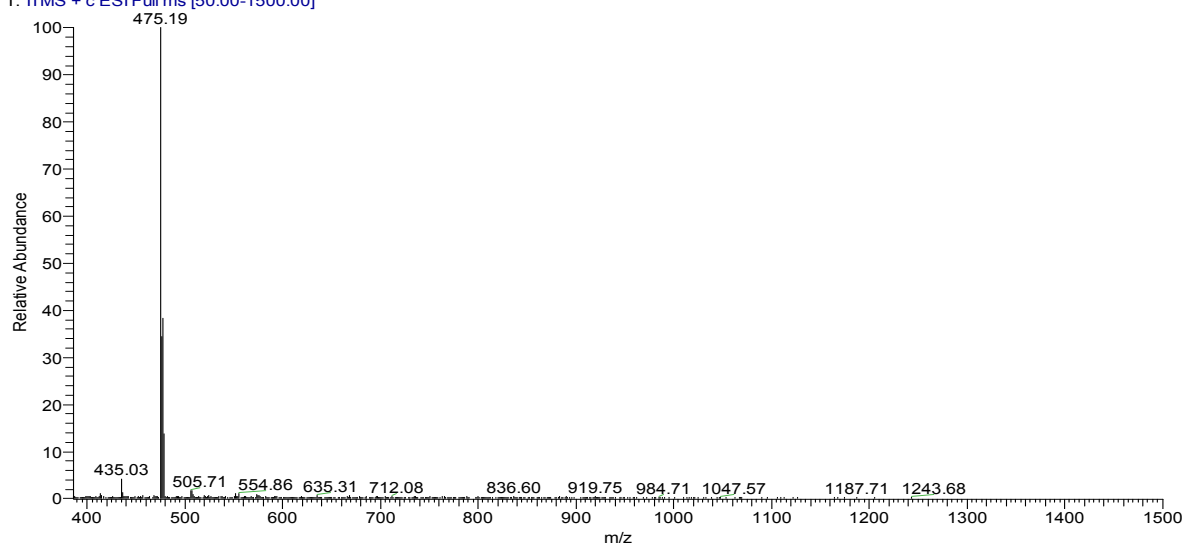


Figure S10. Change in the absorption spectra in the recyclability test of the catalyst **1** (5×10^{-3} M) (left) and **2** (5×10^{-3} M) (right) in acetonitrile at 25 °C.

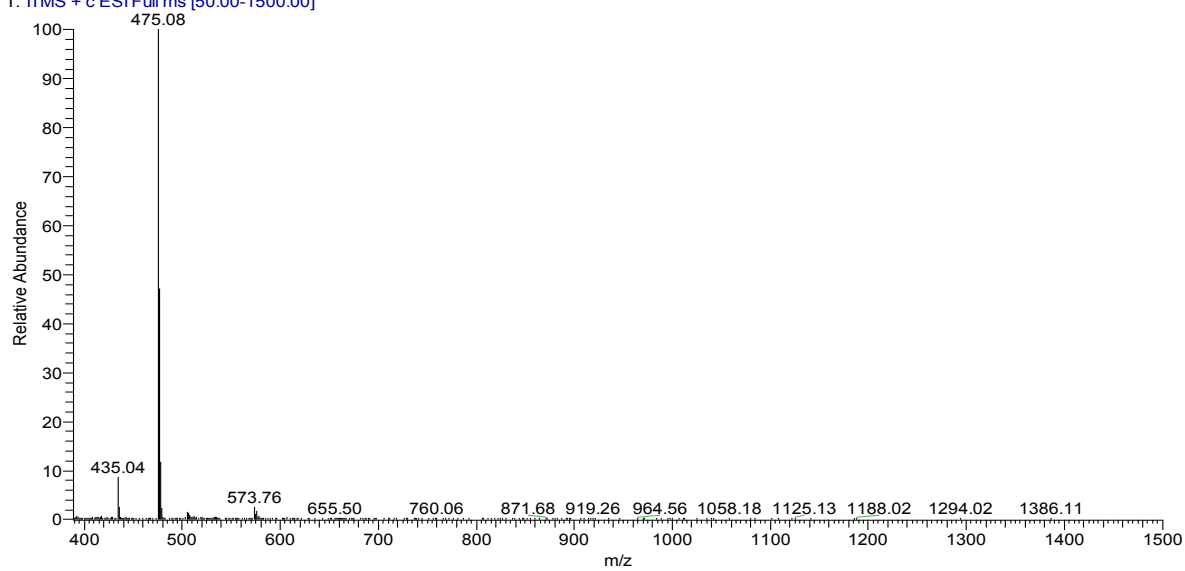
Authentic 1

MCL-1 #13 RT: 0.18 AV: 1 NL: 1.13E5
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1500.00]



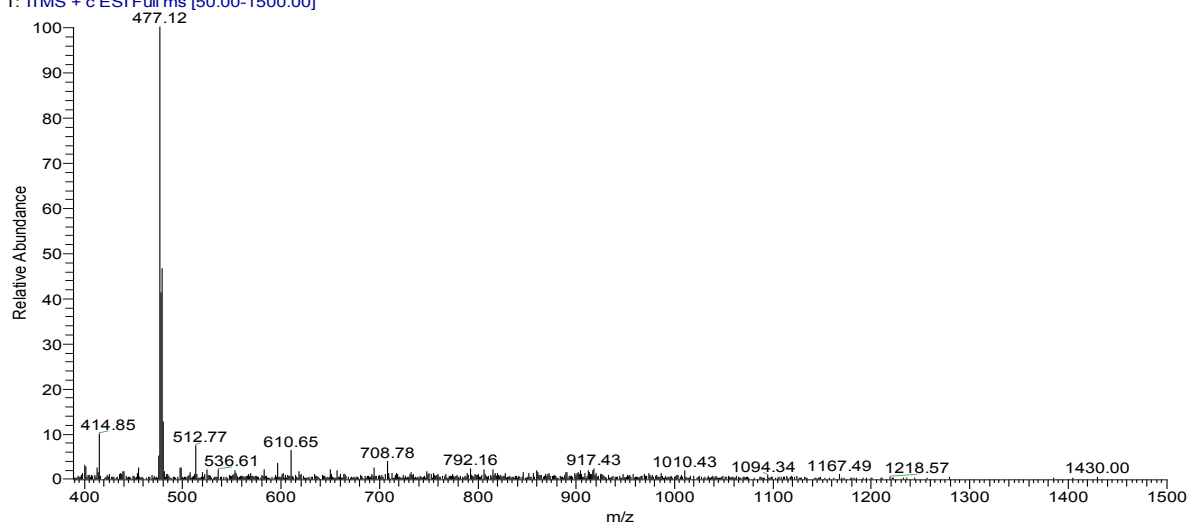
Recovered catalyst

MCL-1 #23 RT: 0.32 AV: 1 NL: 1.29E5
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1500.00]



Authentic 2

MCL-2 #11 RT: 0.15 AV: 1 NL: 3.64E4
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1500.00]



Recovered catalyst

L2 #125 RT: 1.68 AV: 1 NL: 1.18E4
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1100.00]

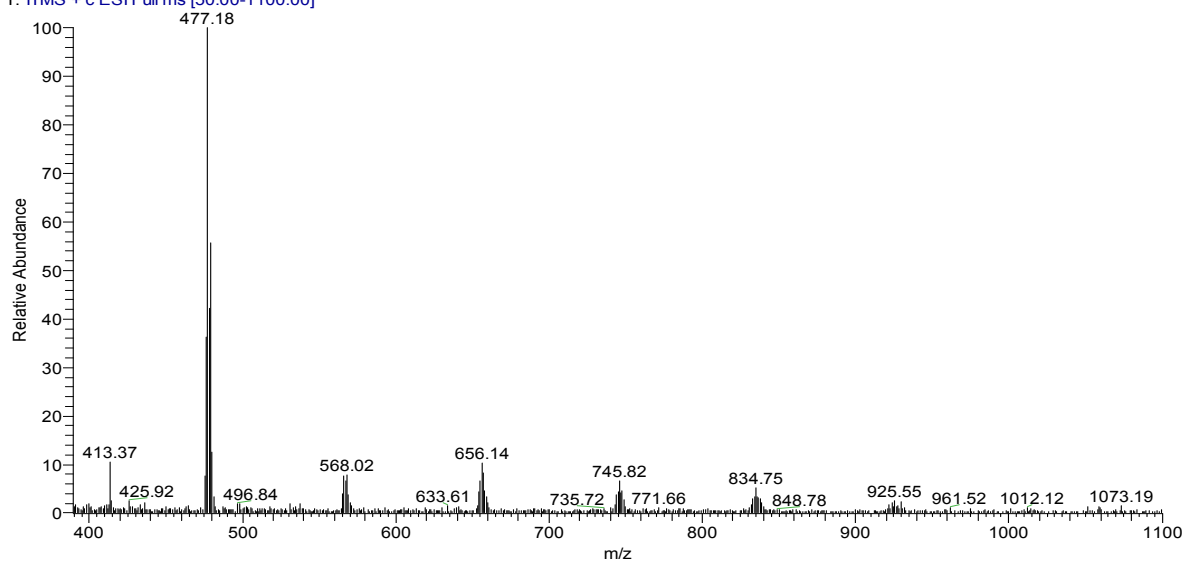
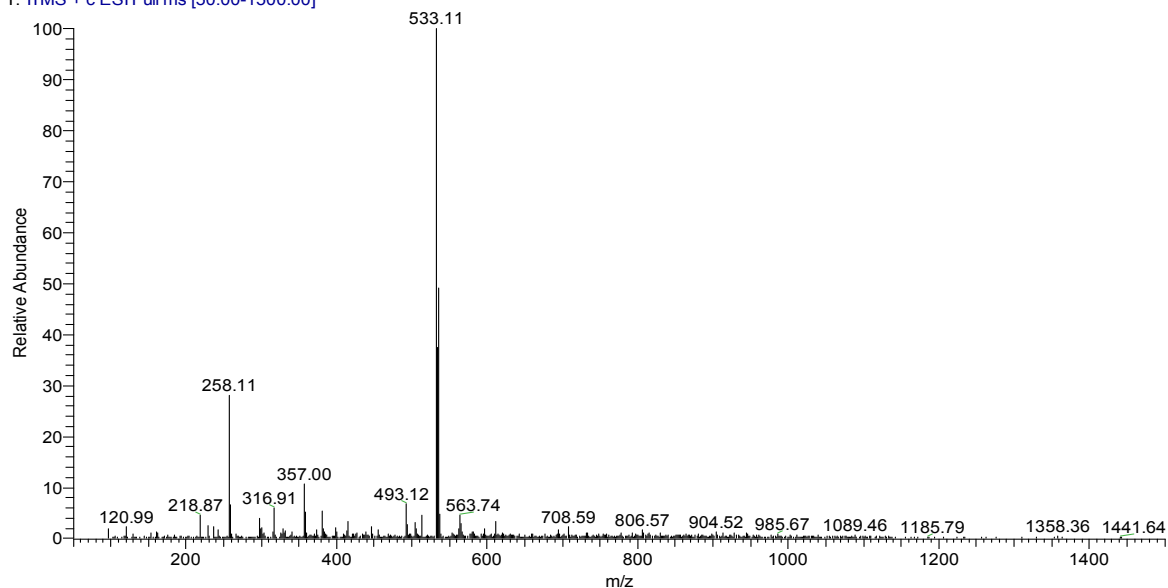


Figure S11. ESI-MS spectra of complex **1** (top) and regeneration of the catalyst **1** (bottom) in acetonitrile solution.

Figure S12. ESI-MS spectra of complex **2** (top) and regeneration of the catalyst **2** (bottom) in acetonitrile solution.

Authentic 3

MCL-3 #13 RT: 0.17 AV: 1 NL: 6.52E4
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1500.00]



Recovered catalyst

L3 #151 RT: 2.03 AV: 1 NL: 4.08E4
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1100.00]

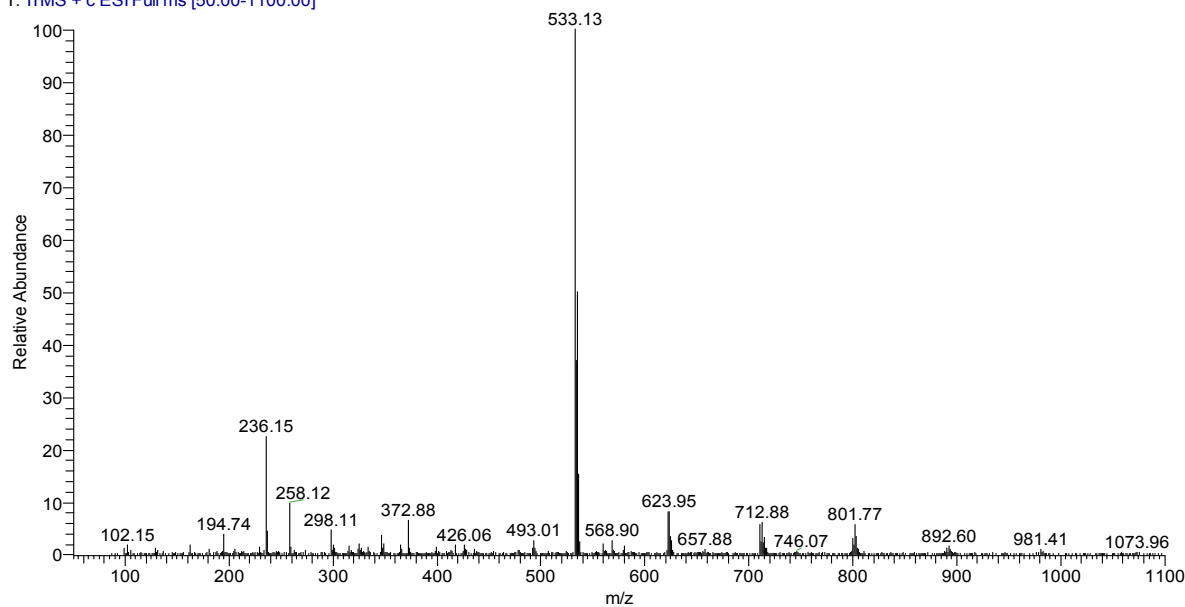
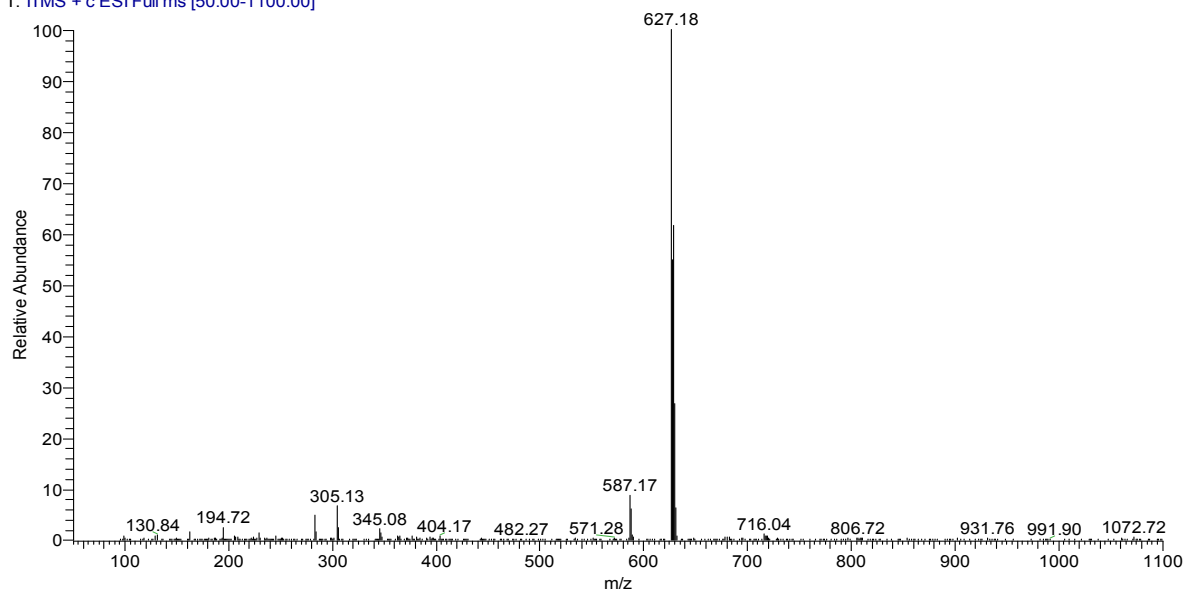


Figure S13. ESI-MS spectra of complex **3** (top) and regeneration of the catalyst **3** (bottom) in acetonitrile solution.

Authentic 4

L4 #171 RT: 2.26 AV: 1 NL: 5.05E4
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1100.00]



Recovered catalyst

MCL-4 #17 RT: 0.22 AV: 1 NL: 9.87E4
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1500.00]

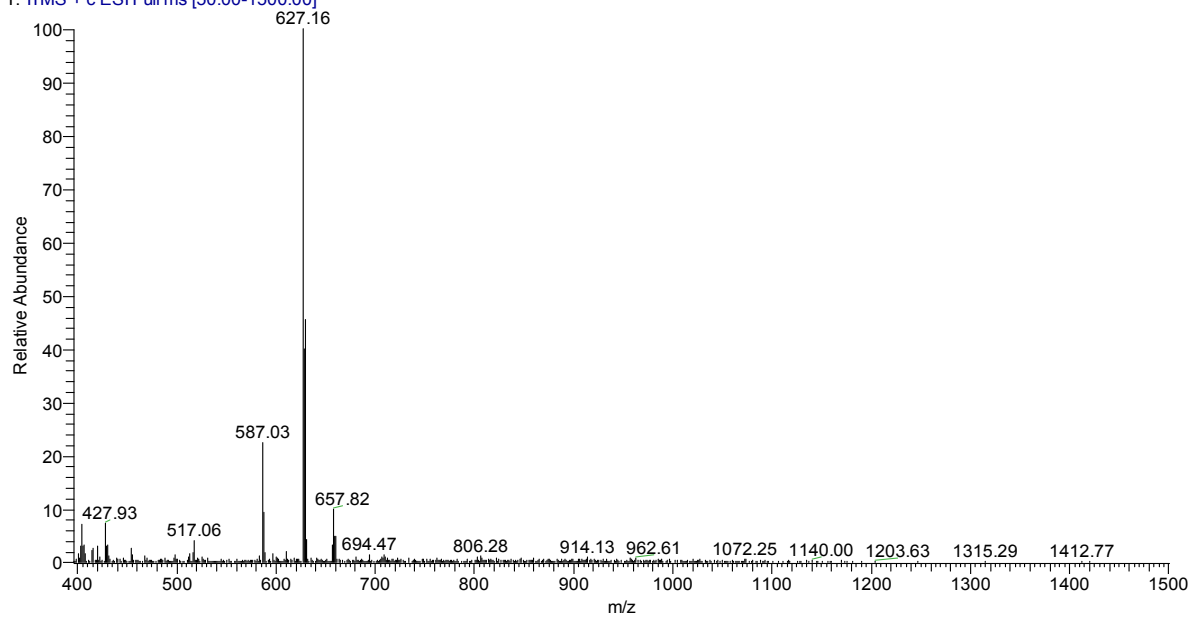
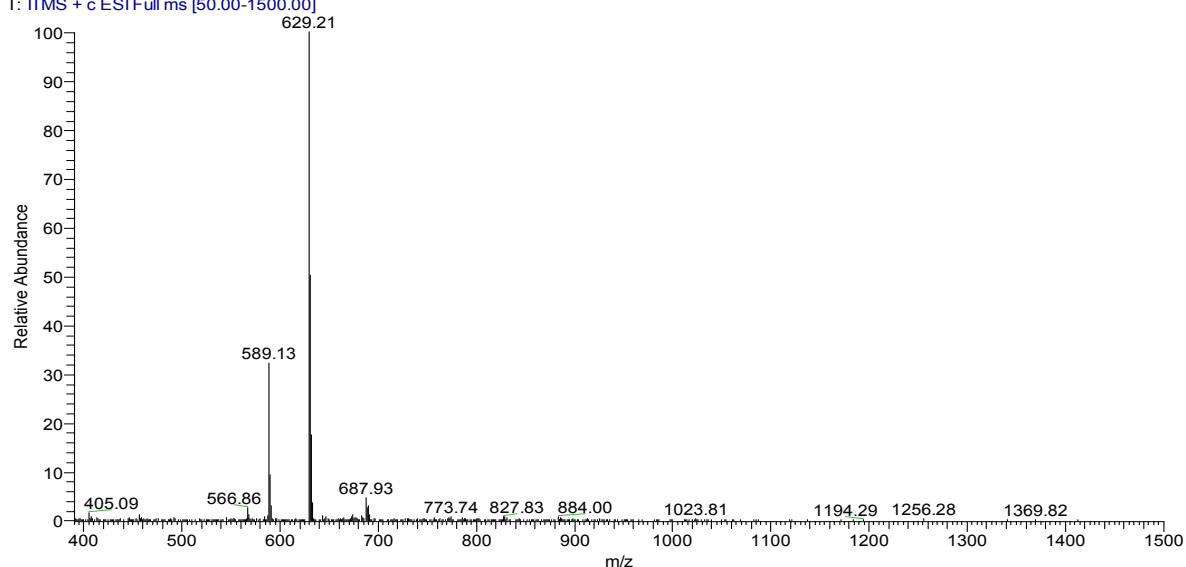


Figure S14. ESI-MS spectra of complex 4 (top) and regeneration of the catalyst 4 (bottom) in acetonitrile solution.

Authentic 5

MCL-5 #47 RT: 0.66 AV: 1 NL: 5.11E4
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1500.00]



Recovered catalyst

REC-5 #17 RT: 0.23 AV: 1 NL: 6.80E4
T: ITMS + c ESI Full ms [50.00-1500.00]

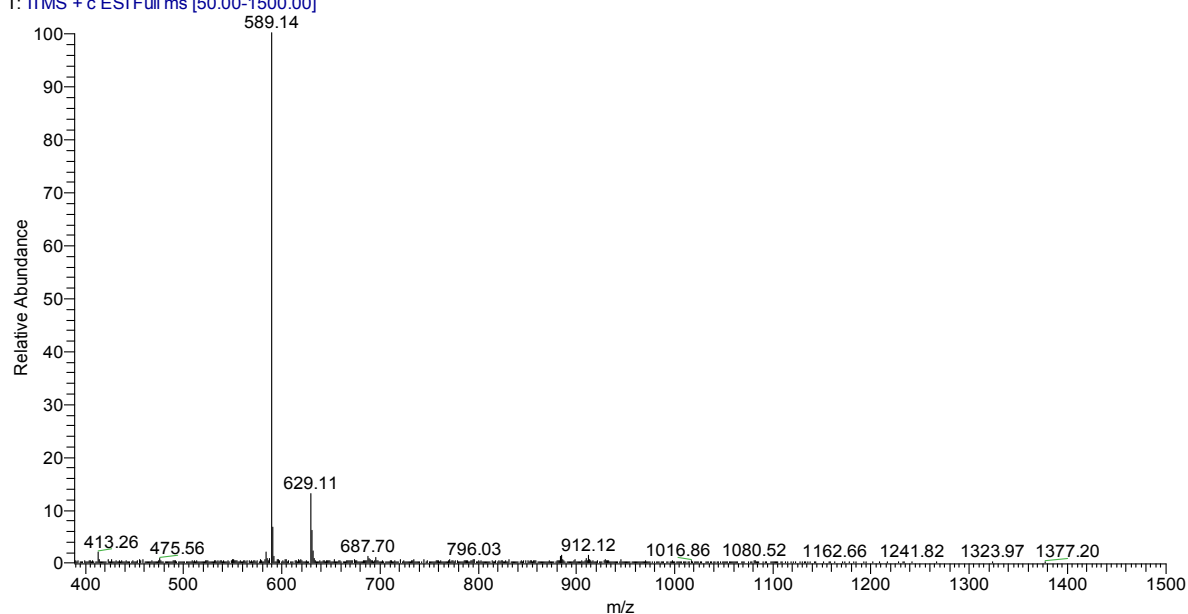


Figure S15. ESI-MS spectra of complex **5** (top) and regeneration of the catalyst **5** (bottom) in acetonitrile solution.