

## Intense red upconversion luminescence and dynamical processes in $\text{Sc}_2\text{O}_3$ : $\text{Yb}^{3+}$ , $\text{Er}^{3+}$ nanostructure

Junxia Jiu,<sup>a</sup> Xitao An,<sup>a</sup> Jing Li,<sup>b,\*</sup> Jing Leng,<sup>b</sup> Wei Lü,<sup>c</sup> Li Chen,<sup>a,b,\*</sup> Xiaojun Wang,<sup>d</sup>

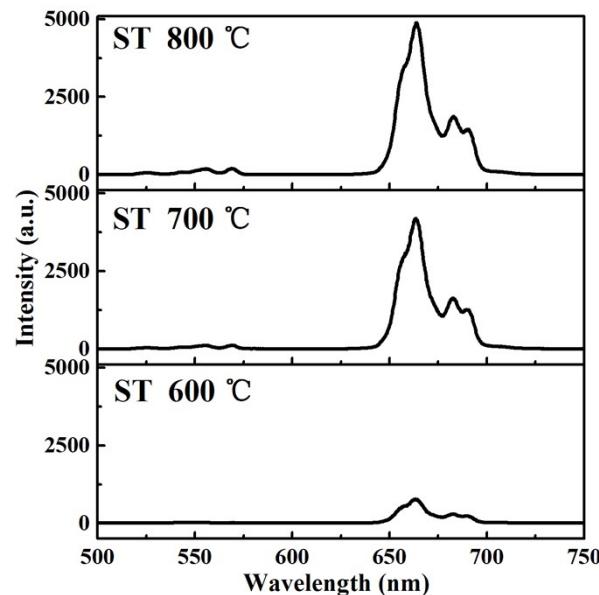


Fig. S1 UCL spectra of ST- $\text{Sc}_2\text{O}_3$ : 10% $\text{Yb}^{3+}$ , 1% $\text{Er}^{3+}$  samples at different annealed temperatures (600, 700, and 800 °C).