

## Electronic Supplementary Information

### Two quaternary non-centrosymmetric chalcogenides BaAg<sub>2</sub>GeS<sub>4</sub> and BaAg<sub>2</sub>SnS<sub>4</sub>: experimental and theoretical studies on the NLO properties

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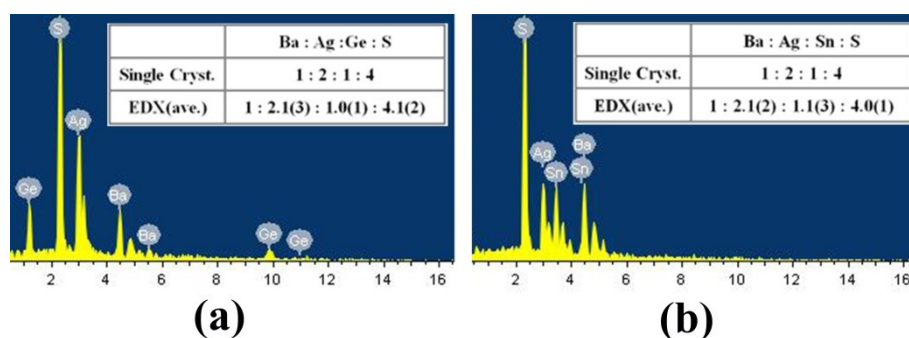
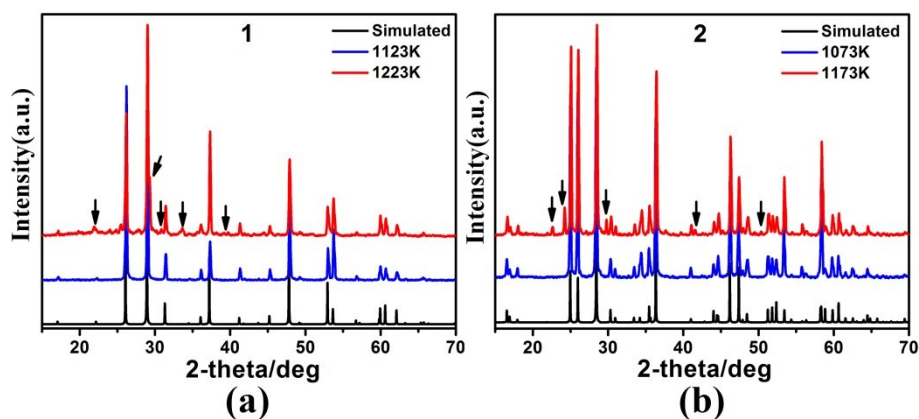
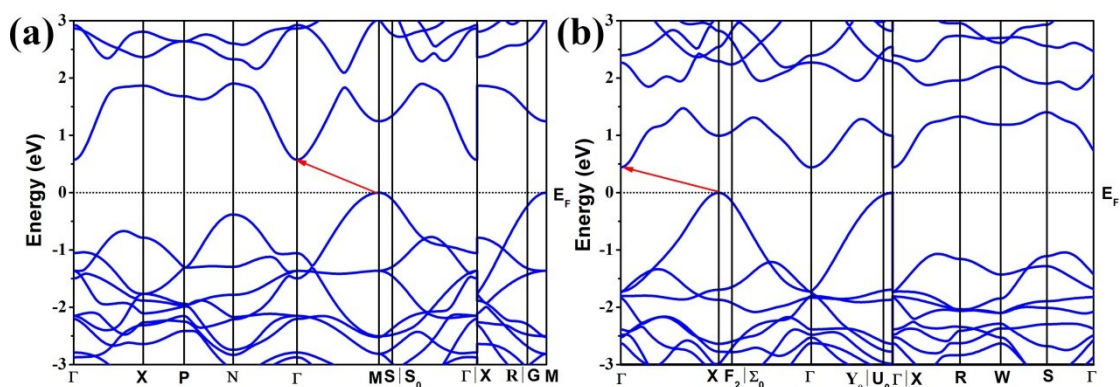


Figure S1 EDX result of (a) BaAg<sub>2</sub>GeS<sub>4</sub> (1) and (b) BaAg<sub>2</sub>SnS<sub>4</sub> (2).

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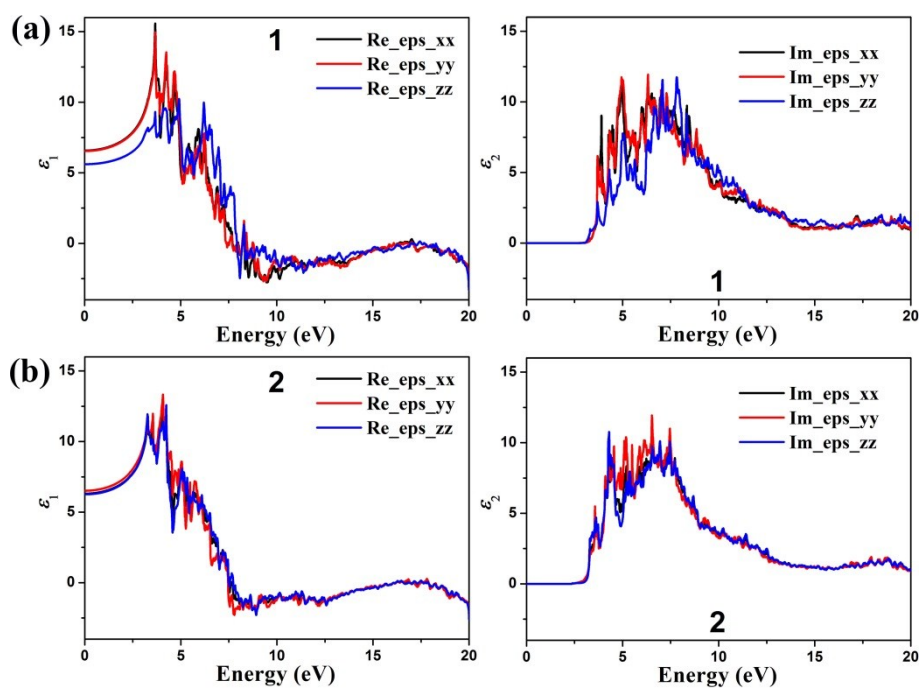


**Figure S2** The PXR D patterns of sample of (a) BaAg<sub>2</sub>GeS<sub>4</sub> (1) and (b) BaAg<sub>2</sub>SnS<sub>4</sub> (2) heated at various temperatures (blue and red) and the simulated one (black). For 1, the sample heated at 1123K was still single phased but decomposed at 1223K. For 2, the sample heated at 1073K was still single phased but decomposed at 1173K. Arrows indicate the decomposed products.



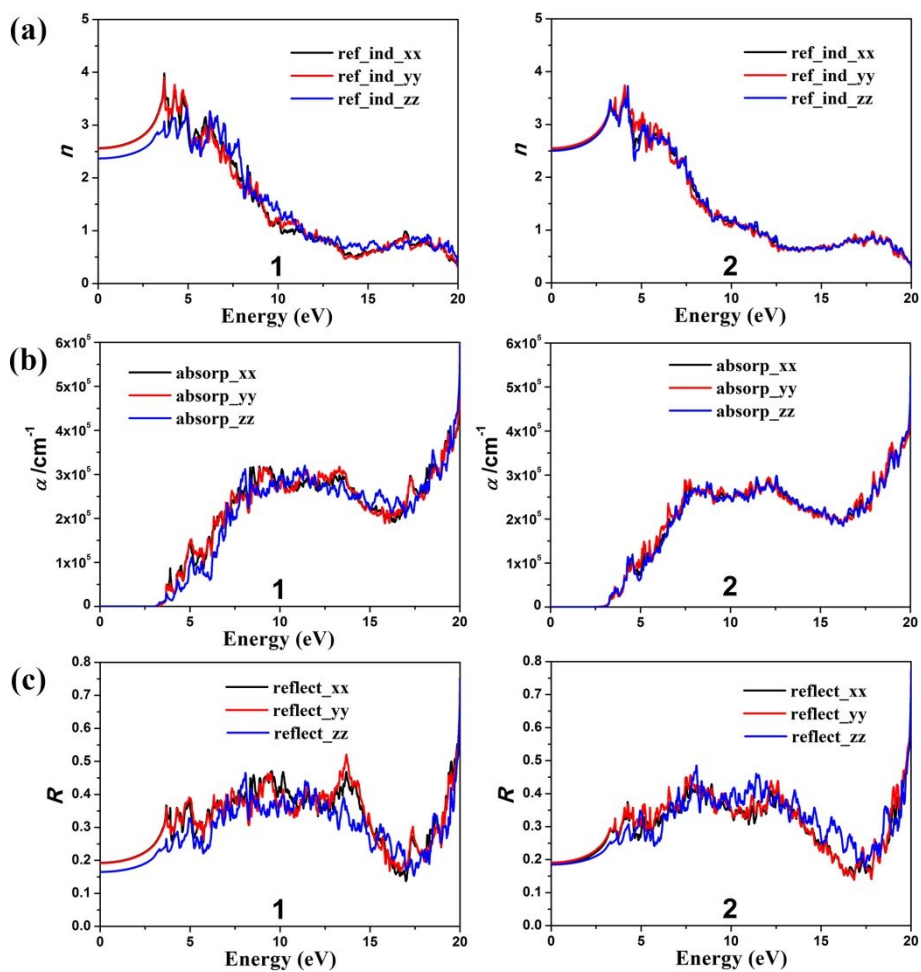
**Figure S3** Calculated band structure of (a) BaAg<sub>2</sub>GeS<sub>4</sub> (1) and (b) BaAg<sub>2</sub>SnS<sub>4</sub> (2), the Fermi level is set at 0.0 eV.

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**Figure S4.** Energy dependences of the real part ( $\epsilon_1$ ) and imaginary part ( $\epsilon_2$ ) of (a) BaAg<sub>2</sub>GeS<sub>4</sub> (1) and (b) BaAg<sub>2</sub>SnS<sub>4</sub> (2).

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**Figure S5.** The calculated (a) refractive index ( $n$ ), (b) absorption coefficient ( $\alpha$ ) and (c) reflectivity ( $R$ ) of BaAg<sub>2</sub>GeS<sub>4</sub> (1) and BaAg<sub>2</sub>SnS<sub>4</sub> (2).

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**Table S1.** Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters of BaAg<sub>2</sub>GeS<sub>4</sub> and BaAg<sub>2</sub>SnS<sub>4</sub>.

Atom	<i>Wyckoff</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{(eq)}$ *
BaAg <sub>2</sub> GeS <sub>4</sub>					
Ba	<i>2b</i>	0	0	0.5	0.0152(7)
Ag	<i>4d</i>	0	0.5	0.75	0.0406(8)
Ge	<i>2a</i>	0	0	0	0.0112(7)
S	<i>8i</i>	0.1889(4)	0.1889(4)	0.1560(4)	0.0157(2)
BaAg <sub>2</sub> SnS <sub>4</sub>					
Ba	<i>2a</i>	0	0	0	0.0165(6)
Ag	<i>4j</i>	0	0.5	0.2052(3)	0.0342(7)
Ge	<i>2c</i>	0	0	0.5	0.0124(6)
S	<i>8k</i>	0.2980(7)	0.3064(7)	0.8320(6)	0.0172(2)

\* $U_{(eq)}$  is defined as one-third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

**Table S2.** Selected Bond Lengths (Å) of BaAg<sub>2</sub>GeS<sub>4</sub> and BaAg<sub>2</sub>SnS<sub>4</sub>.

	BaAg <sub>2</sub> GeS <sub>4</sub>		BaAg <sub>2</sub> SnS <sub>4</sub>
Ag–S	2.594(3)	Ag–S	2.491(5)
Ag–S	2.594(3)	Ag–S	2.491(5)
Ag–S	2.594(3)	Ag–S	2.786(5)
Ag–S	2.594(3)	Ag–S	2.786(5)
Ge–S	2.210(4)	Sn–S	2.388(5)
Ge–S	2.210(4)	Sn–S	2.388(5)
Ge–S	2.210(4)	Sn–S	2.388(5)
Ge–S	2.210(4)	Sn–S	2.388(5)
Ba–S	3.251(5)	Ba–S	3.292(6)
Ba–S	3.251(5)	Ba–S	3.292(6)
Ba–S	3.251(5)	Ba–S	3.292(6)
Ba–S	3.251(5)	Ba–S	3.292(6)
Ba–S	3.307(6)	Ba–S	3.337(6)
Ba–S	3.307(6)	Ba–S	3.337(6)
Ba–S	3.307(6)	Ba–S	3.337(6)
Ba–S	3.307(6)	Ba–S	3.337(6)