## Supplementary material

## Fluorescence quotient of excitation–emission matrices as a potential indicator of organic matter behavior in membrane bioreactors

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Fig. S1. Process flow of the full-scale MBR plant.



**Fig. S2.** Variation of membrane permeability (ratio of flux to trans-membrane pressure) and liquid temperature during the sampling period (~6 months). The 8 times of samplings are labelled in order in the figure.



**Fig. S3.** Typical regions for fluorescence regional integration (FRI), fluorescence peaks and calculation of fluorescence indices, according to the references of: W. Chen, P. Westerhoff, J. A. Leenheer and K. Booksh, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 2003, 37, 5701–5710; P. G. Coble, J. Lead, A. Baker, D. M. Reynolds and R. G. M. Spencer, *Aquatic Organic Matter Fluorescence*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2014.



**Fig. S4.** Statistically significant regions for positive and negative FQs between different kinds of organic matter from another full-scale MBR plant, according to Wilcoxon signed rank test. The plant had a capacity of 35000 m<sup>3</sup>/d treating municipal wastewater in Beijing. Its process was also anaerobic/anoxic/aerobic-MBR, which was equipped with two types of  $0.1-\mu$ m PVDF hollow fiber membrane modules. The plant had been stably operated for over two years with a total HRT of ~40–41 h and an SRT of ~25–30 d.