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Electronic supplementary information (ESI)

Milk-derived bioactive peptides protect against oxidative stress in a Caco-2 cell model

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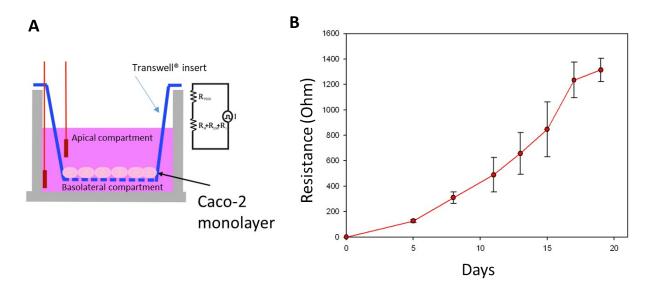


Fig. 1. TEER measurament during Caco-2 cells differentiation. Cells were seeded onto a Transwell® insert (A) and the integrity of the monolayer was assessed evaluating TEER values, using Millicell® ERS-2 volt-ohmmeter (Millipore) (B).

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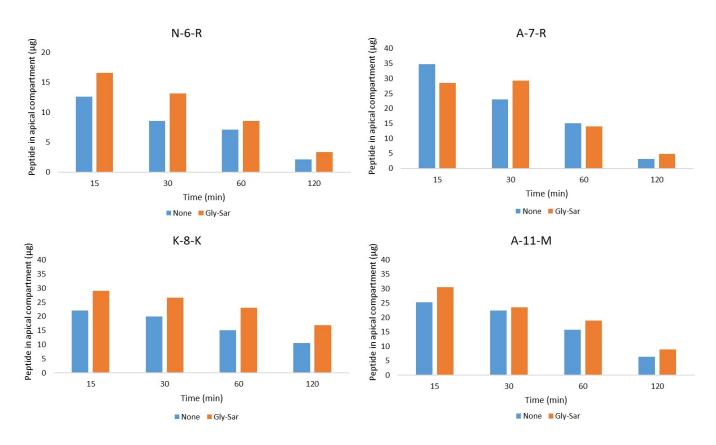
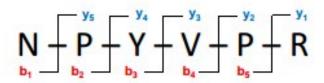
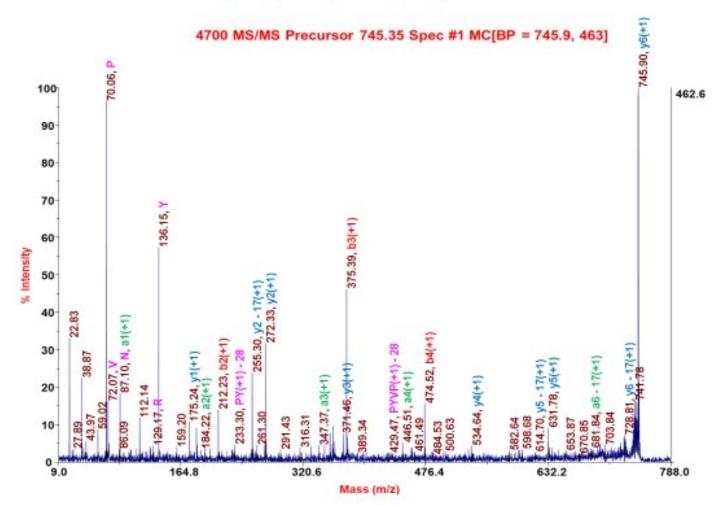
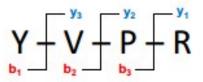


Fig. 2. Caco-2 epithelium crossing capacity of peptides (0.1 mg/mL) in presence of 10 mM Gly-Sar.

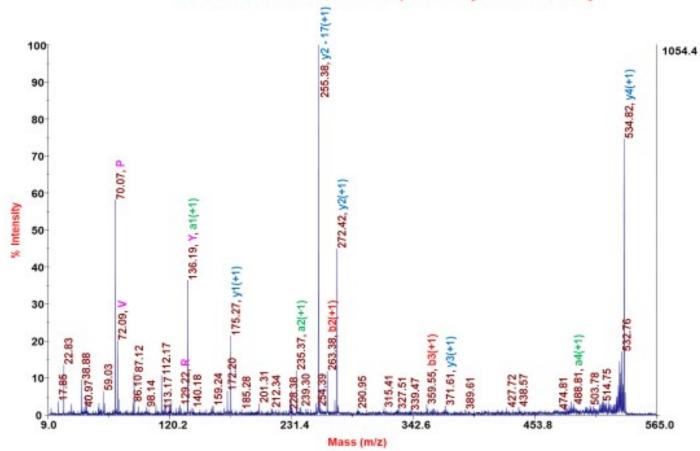




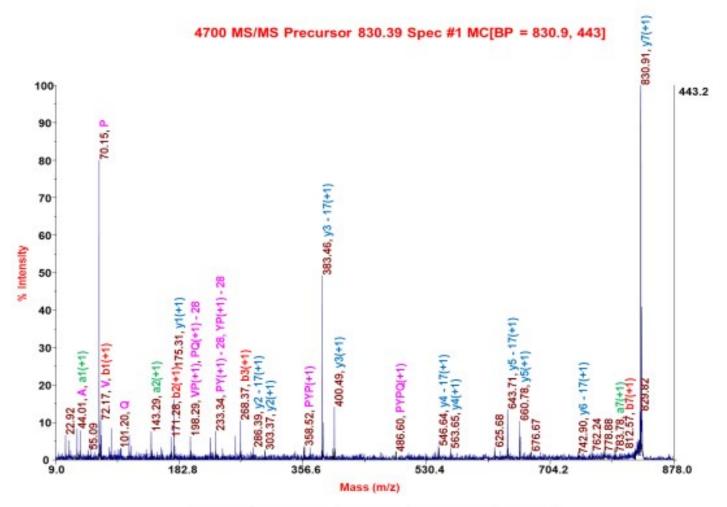
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1	115.11116	N	745.85580	6
2	212.22784	P	631.75196	5
3	375.40380	Y	534.63528	4
4	474.53636	٧	371.45932	3
5	571.65304	P	272.32676	2
6	727.84052	R	175.21008	1



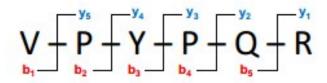
4700 MS/MS Precursor 534.25 Spec #1 MC[BP = 255.9, 1054]

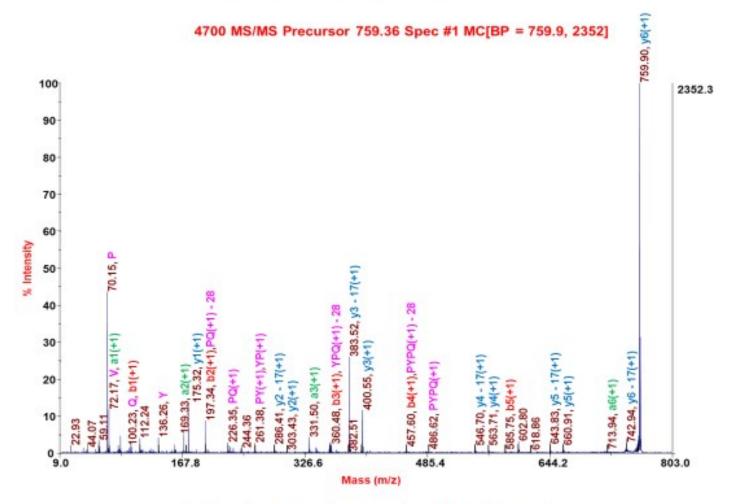


#1	b+	Seq.	y+	#2
1	164.18328	Y	534.63528	4
2	263.31584	V	371.45932	3
3	360.43252	P	272.32676	2
4	516.62000	R	175.21008	1



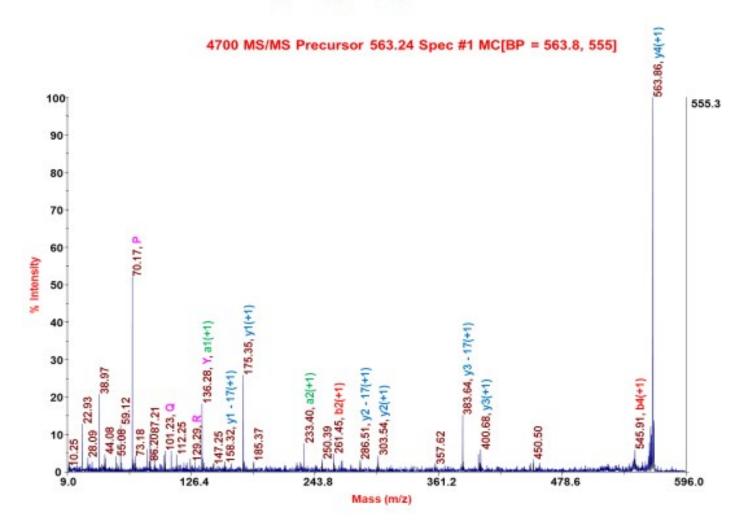
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1	72.08612	A	830.96148	7
2	171.21868	V	759.88268	6
3	268.33536	P	660.75012	5
4	431.51132	Y	563.63344	4
5	528.62800	P	400.45748	3
6	656.75872	Q	303.34080	2
7	812.94620	R	175.21008	1



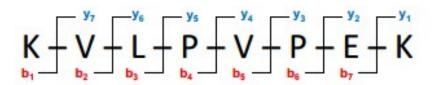


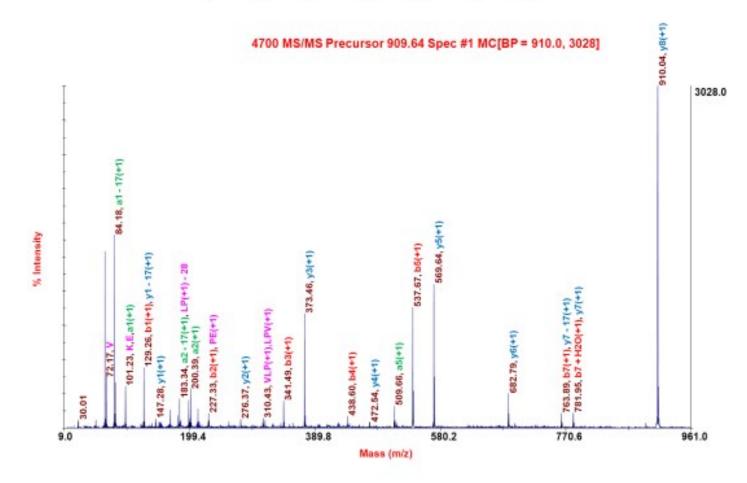
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1	100.13988	٧	759.88268	6
2	197.25656	P	660.75012	5
3	360.43252	Y	563.63344	4
4	457.54920	P	400.45748	3
5	585.67992	Q	303.34080	2
6	741.86740	R	175.21008	1

$$Y = P = Q = R$$

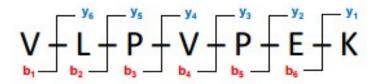


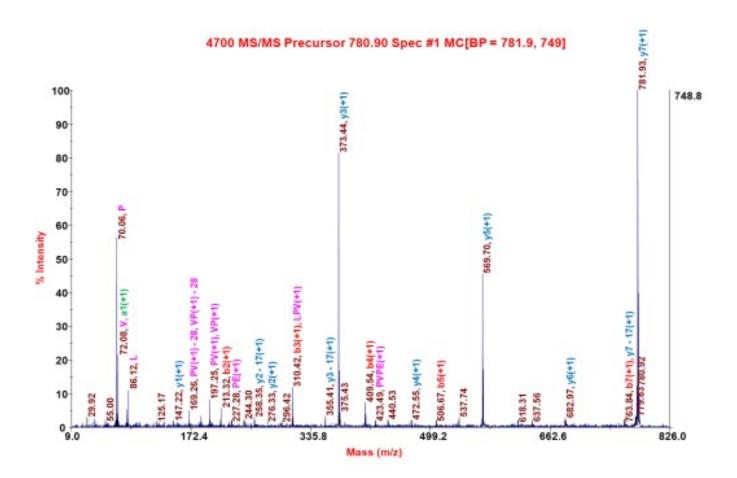
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1	164.18328	Y	563.63344	4
2	261.29996	P	400.45748	3
3	389.43068	Q	303.34080	2
4	545.61816	R	175.21008	1



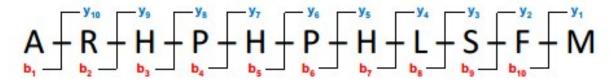


#1	b ⁺	Seq.	y *	#2
1	129.18140	K	910.14416	8
2	228.31396	٧	781.97008	7
3	341.47340	L	682.83752	6
4	438.59008	P	569.67808	5
5	537.72264	٧	472.56140	4
6	634.83932	P	373.42884	3
7	763.95480	E	276.31216	2
8	892.12888	K	147.19668	1

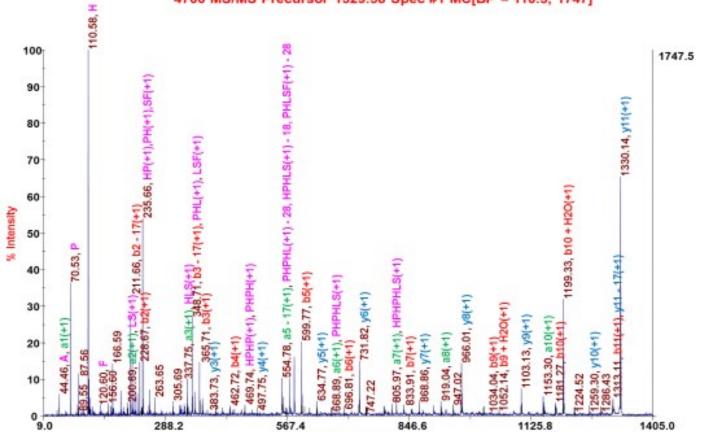




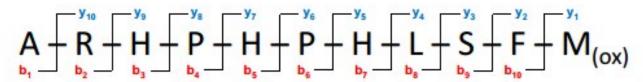
#1	b ⁺	Seq.	y*	#2
1	100.13988	٧	781.97008	7
2	213.29932	L	682.83752	6
3	310.41600	P	569.67808	5
4	409.54856	V	472.56140	4
5	506.66524	P	373.42884	3
6	635.78072	E	276.31216	2
7	763.95480	K	147.19668	1



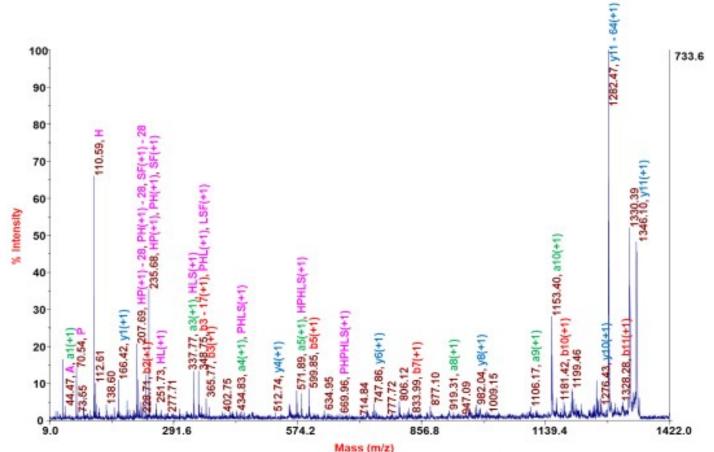
4700 MS/MS Precursor 1329.58 Spec #1 MC[BP = 110.5, 1747]



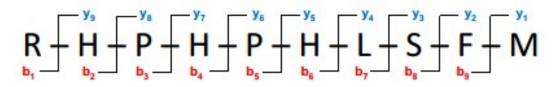
Mass (m/z) b+ #1 Seq. #2 72.08612 1 A 1330.55224 11 10 2 228.27360 R 1259.47344 3 365.41468 H 1103.28596 9 4 462.53136 966.14488 8 5 599.67244 869.02820 7 H 696.78912 731.88712 6 6 7 833.93020 H 634.77044 5 8 947.08964 L 497.62936 4 9 S 1034.16784 384.46992 3 F 297.39172 2 10 1181.34440 11 1312.53696 M 150.21516 1

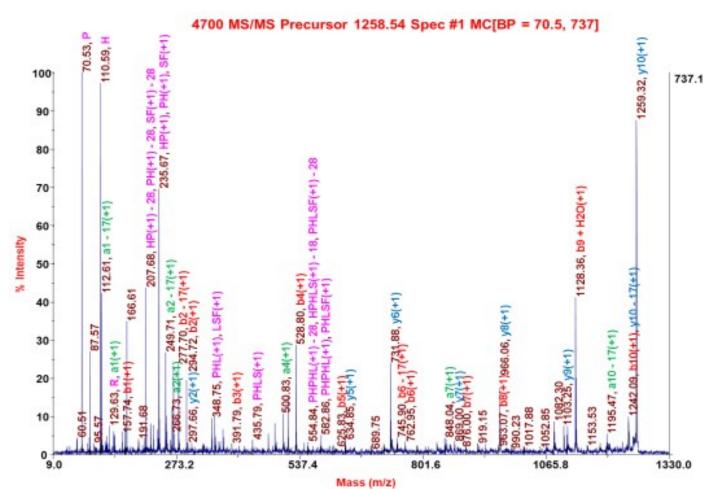


4700 MS/MS Precursor 1345.63 Spec #1 MC[BP = 1282.5, 734]

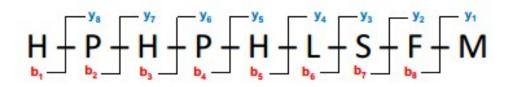


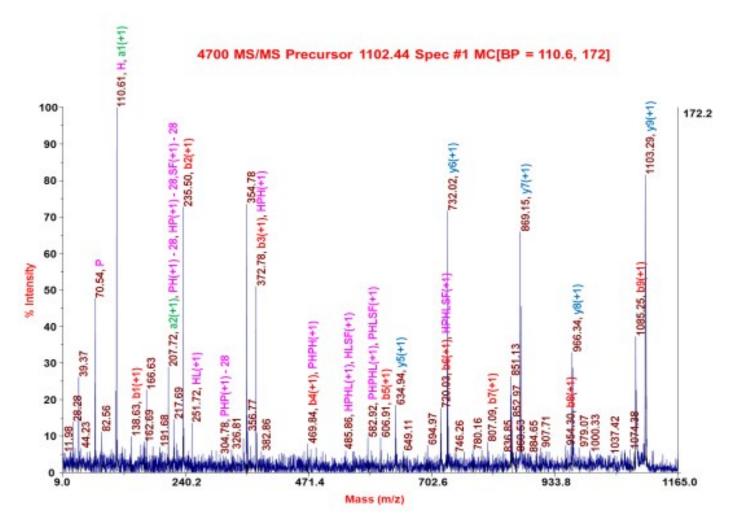
		maaa	former				
#1	b ⁺	Seq.	y*	#2			
1	72.08612	A	1346.54224	11			
2	228.27360	R	1275.46344	10			
3	365.41468	н	1119.27596	9			
4	462.53136	P	982.13488	8			
5	599.67244	н	885.01820	7			
6	696.78912	P	747.87712	6			
7	833.93020	н	650.76044	5			
8	947.08964	L	513.61936	4			
9	1034.16784	S	400.45992	3			
10	1181.34440	F	313.38172	2			
11	1328.52696	M(ox)	166.20516	1			



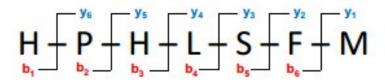


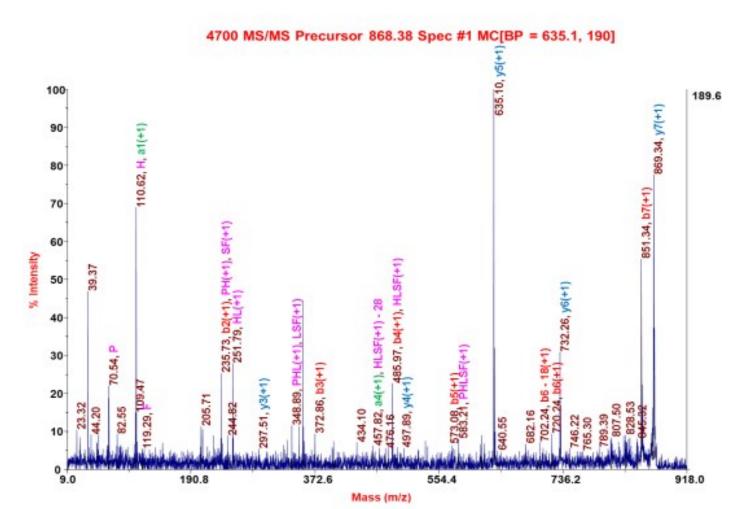
#1	b+	Seq.	y +	#2	
1	157.19480	R	1259.47344	10	
2	294.33588	н	1103.28596	9	
3	391.45256	P	966.14488	8	
4	528.59364	н	869.02820	7	
5	625.71032	P	731.88712	6	
6	762.85140	н	634.77044	5	
7	876.01084	L	497.62936	4	
8	963.08904	S	384.46992	3	
9	1110.26560	F	297.39172	2	
10	1241.45816	M	150.21516	1	



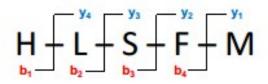


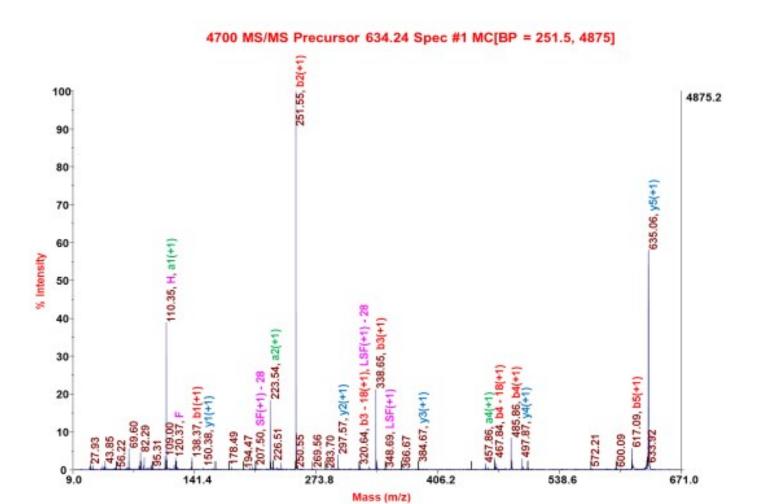
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1	138.24840	Н	1103.28596	9
2	235.26508	P	966.14488	8
3	372.40616	Н	869.02820	7
4	469.52284	P	731.88712	6
5	606.66392	Н	634.77044	5
6	719.82336	L	497.62936	4
7	806.90156	S	384.46992	3
8	954.07812	F	297.39172	2
9	1085.27068	М	150.21516	1





#1	b ⁺	Seq.	y *	#2
1	138.14840	н	869.02820	7
2	235.26508	P	731.88712	6
3	372.40616	н	634.77044	5
4	485.56560	L	497.62936	4
5	572.64380	S	384.46992	3
6	719.82036	F	297.39172	2
7	851.01292	M	150.21516	1





#1	b ⁺	Seq.	y *	#2
1	138.14840	н	634.77044	5
2	251.30784	L	497.62936	4
3	338.38604	S	384.46992	3
4	485.56260	F	297.39172	2
5	616.75516	M	150.21516	1

Fig. 3. MS/MS sequencing of peptides identified in basolateral MS analysis. The expected mass of each a,b,y ions and internal fragments were calculated and identified by Data Explorer (AB Sciex). In each table are highlighted in red or blue the identified b or y ions; in black the ions not detected.