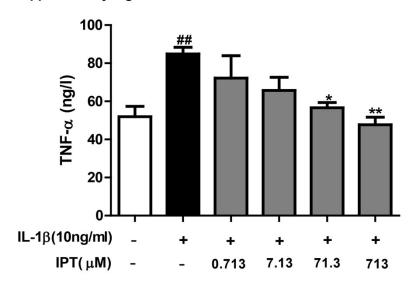
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## **Supplementary Figure 1**



Supplementary Figure 1. IPT inhibited TNF-α expressions in IL-1β-induced RA-FLSs. IL-1β-induced cells were treated with indicated concentrations of IPT (0.713–713 μM) for 48 h. The culture supernatants were subjected to ELISA analysis. Data are shown as mean  $\pm$  SEM from three independent experiments. \*#\*P < 0.01 vs. control; \*P < 0.05, \*\*P < 0.01 vs. IL-1β-induced group.