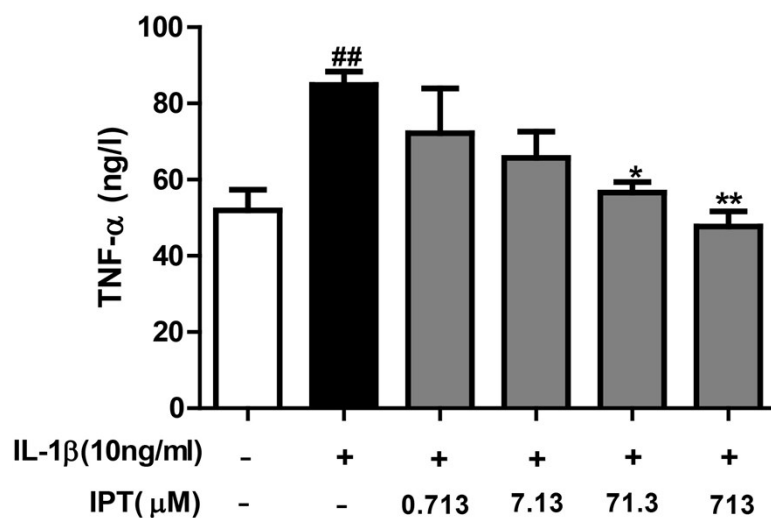


Supplementary Figure 1



Supplementary Figure 1. IPT inhibited TNF- α expressions in IL-1 β -induced RA-FLSs. IL-1 β -induced cells were treated with indicated concentrations of IPT (0.713–713 μ M) for 48 h. The culture supernatants were subjected to ELISA analysis. Data are shown as mean \pm SEM from three independent experiments. ## P < 0.01 vs. control; * P < 0.05, ** P < 0.01 vs. IL-1 β -induced group.