

Supporting Information

Amide-Assisted Radical Strategy: Metal-free Direct Fluorination of Arenes in Aqueous Media

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I. General information

Unless stated otherwise, chemicals were all purchased from commercial sources and used without treatment. Reactions were monitored by Thin Layer Chromatography (TLC) using silica gel F254 plates. Products were purified by column chromatography over 300-400 mesh silica gel under a positive pressure of air. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded at 25 °C on a Bruker AscendTM 400 spectrometer using TMS as internal standard. Data for ^1H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad), coupling constant (Hz), integration. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained using a Bruker microTOF II Focus spectrometer (ESI). Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS) analyses were performed on an Agilent 7890A gas chromatograph interfaced to a 5975C mass selective detector in electron impact ionization mode. *N*-(*p*-Tolyl)cinnamamide **1k** was prepared from *p*-toluidine and cinnamic acid,¹ and other anilides **1** were synthesized from anilines and acid chlorides.²

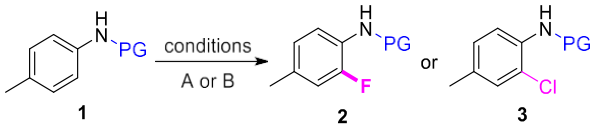
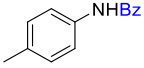
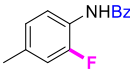
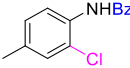
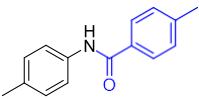
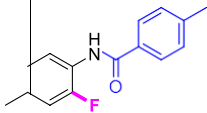
¹ Liang, D.; Li, X.; Lan, Q.; Huang, W.; Yuan, L.; Ma, Y. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2016**, 57, 2207–2210.

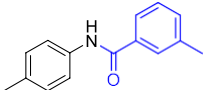
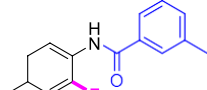
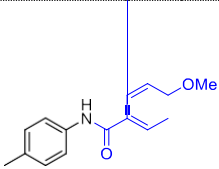
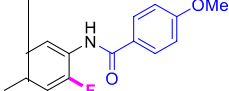
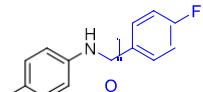
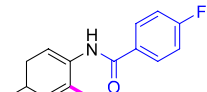
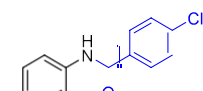
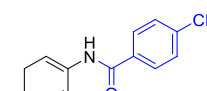
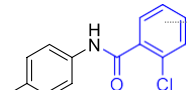
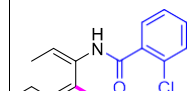
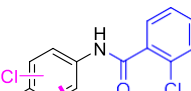
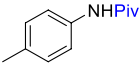
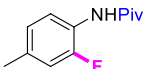
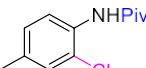
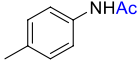
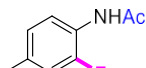
² (a) Sadig, J. E. R.; Foster, R.; Wakenhut, F.; Willis, M. C. *J. Org. Chem.* **2012**, 77, 9473–9486.
(b) Barbero, N.; Carril, M.; SanMartin, R.; Domínguez, E. *Tetrahedron* **2007**, 63, 10425–10432.

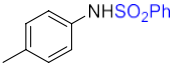
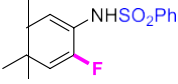
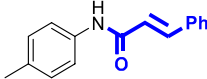
II. Detailed experimental data

Though fluorination reactions of these anilides **1a-k** all proceeded smoothly under conditions A, disappointingly, desired chlorination reactions were challenging to effect with most substrates, the use of which delivered only poor yields of fluorinated products rather than chlorinated ones. Only *N*-(*p*-tolyl)benzamide **1a** (entry 1) and *N*-(*p*-tolyl)pivalamide **1h** (entry 8) reacted with Selectfluor under conditions B to afford the corresponding chlorides **3a,h** in 77% and 73% yields, respectively. In the case concerns 2-chloro-*N*-(*p*-tolyl)benzamide **1g**, stranger still, besides fluoride **2g** (18% yield), an inseparable dihalide **2g'** that was both fluorinated and chlorinated, was formed in 22% yield (entry 7, during substrate recovery, the dihalide **2g'** which possesses similar polarity to the substrate **1g** and was isolated together with **1g**. We were unable to purify **2g'** further, but it was identified by GC-MS and ^{19}F NMR analyses of the crude mixture. The yield was determined by ^1H NMR of this mixture.). In other cases, chloroanilide products were not detected or were present in only trace amounts, demonstrated by GC-MS and/or TLC analyses of the crude reaction mixtures. These are confusing, and we could not explain them at this stage.

Table S1. Scope of the *N*-protecting group^{a,b}

		
substrates	conditions (time)	products
1  1a	A (9 h)	 2a , 83% (3a , trace)
	B (6 h)	 3a , 77% (2a , 7%)
2  1b	A (9 h)	 2b , 85% ^{c,d}
	B (24 h)	2b , 21% ^{c-e}

3		A (9 h)		2c , 86% ^c
-----	1c	B (24 h)		2c , 17% ^{c,e}
4		A (9 h)		2d , 82% ^c
	1d	B (24 h)		2d , 43% ^{c,e}
5		A (12 h)		2e , 88% ^c
	1e	B (24 h)		2e , 21% ^{c,e}
6		A (24 h)		2f , 81% ^c
	1f	B (24 h)		2f , 12% ^{c,e}
7		A (24 h)		2g , 71% ^c
	1g	B (24 h)		2g , 18% ^{c,e} 2g' , 22% ^f
8		A (18 h)		2 i , 77% (3h , 0%)
	1h	B (9 h)		3 i , 73% (2h , 9%)
9		A (12 h)		2i , 73% ^{c,g}
	1i	B (24 h)		2i , 18% ^{c-e}

10	 1j	A (24 h)	 2j , 77% ^h
		B (24 h)	2j , 12% ^{e,h}
11	 1k	A (3 h)	 2k , 86% ^h
		B (24 h)	2k , 18% ^{e,h}

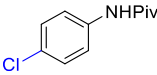
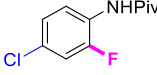
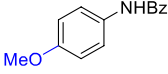
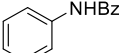
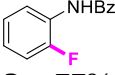
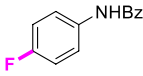
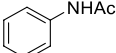
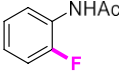
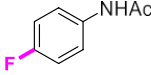
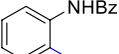
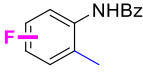
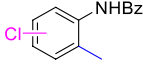
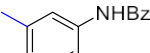
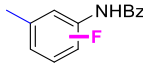
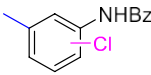
^aConditions A: **1** (1.0 mmol), Selectfluor (3.0 mmol), MeNO₂ (2.0 mL), H₂O (2.0 mL), 50 °C; Conditions B: **1** (1.0 mmol), Selectfluor (1.2 mmol), MeNO₂ (4.0 mL), 50 °C.

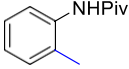
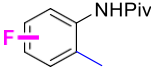
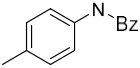
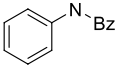
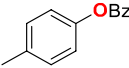
^bIsolated yields. ^cNo other noticeable product was observed by TLC. ^dOnly minute quantities of chlorinated products were observed by GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture. ^eMost of the substrate was recovered. ^fNMR yield, see reference 35. ^gNo chlorinated product was detected by GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture. ^hTrace amounts of other products were observed by TLC, which were not subjected to further analysis.

Ortho-chlorinations of **1l,m** under conditions B needed to be conducted at an elevated temperature of 90 °C, affording dihalide **3l,m** in high yields (entries 1 and 2). The use of *N*-(*o*-tolyl)benzamide **1s** also furnished chlorinated products in 71% yield (entry 8). With other substrates, however, chlorination reactions were again difficult to effect, affording corresponding chloroanilides in only very poor yields. Clearly, aryl substitution patterns of *N*-PGs and *N*-aryl groups both exert significant effect on the chlorination. Interestingly, the use of *N*-(4-bromophenyl)pivalamide **1n** (entry 3), *N*-(4-chlorophenyl)pivalamide **1o** (entry 4), *N*-phenylbenzamide **1q** (entry 6), or *N*-phenylacetamide **1r** (entry 7) all gave fluorinated products as major products under conditions both A and B, and in the cases concern **1n** or **1r**, reactions performed under conditions B even provided higher yields.

Table S2. Scope of the *N*-aryl group^{a,b}

substrates	conditions (time)	products
1 	A (24 h)	 2l , 48% (3l , trace)
1l	B (24 h) ^c	 3l , 65% (2l , 13%)
2 	A (24 h)	 2m , 51% (3m , 6%)
1m	B (24 h) ^c	 3m , 73% (2m , 7%)
3 	A (24 h)	 2n , 66% (3n , 12%)
1n	B (24 h)	 2n , 75% 3n , trace

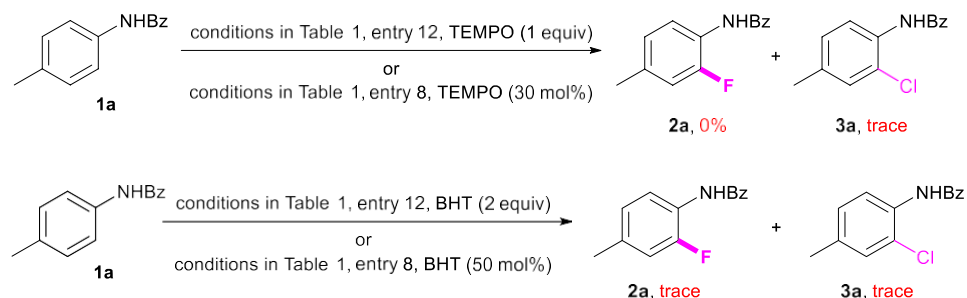
4	 1o	A (24 h)	 2o , 50% ^f
		B (24 h)	2o , 44% ^f
5	 1p	A (6 h) ^d	
		B (10 h) ^e	complex
6	 1q	A (24 h) ^g	 2q , 77%
			 2q' , 9%
		B (24 h) ^g	2q , 69% 2q' , 16%
		A (24 h) ^g	2r , 46% 2r' , 26%
7	 1r	B (24 h) ^g	 2r , 20%
			 2r' , 58%
8	 1s	A (24 h)	 2s and 2s' , 30% ^h 3s and 3s' , 34% ^h
		B (24 h)	2s and 2s' , 8% ^h  3s and 3s' , 71% ^h
9	 1t	A (24 h)	 2t and 2t' , 43% ^h 3t , 3t' and 3t'' , 11% ^h
		B (24 h)	2t and 2t' , 29% ^h 

		3t and 3t' , 22% ^h	
10	 1u	A (12 h)	 2u and 2u' , ⁱ 61%
		B (24 h)	nr
11	 1v	A or B (24 h) ^j	nr
12	 1w	A or B (24 h) ^j	nr
13	 4	A or B (24 h) ^j	nr

^aConditions A: **1** (1.0 mmol), Selectfluor (3.0 mmol), MeNO₂ (2.0 mL), H₂O (2.0 mL), 50 °C; Conditions B: **1** (1.0 mmol), Selectfluor (1.2 mmol), MeNO₂ (4.0 mL), 50 °C.

^bIsolated yields. ^cThe reaction was run at 90 °C. ^dThe reaction was run at room temperature. ^eNo reaction occurred at room temperature after 24 h. ^fTrace amounts of other products were observed by TLC, and GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture suggested that minute quantities of chloroanilide were generated. ^gTrace amounts of other products were observed by TLC, but were not subjected to further analysis. ^hTotal GC yield of regioisomers. In this case, an inseparable complex mixture was yielded. ⁱThe two regioisomers possess similar polarities and were separated together. The resultant mixture was then subjected to GC-MS and ¹⁹F NMR analyses. ^jThe reaction was run at 130 °C.

III. Experiments of radical inhibition



Scheme S1. TEMPO and BHT experiments

It is true that Selectfluor might be consumed by TEMPO according to literature, we still take leave to argue that the radical nature of our reactions still could be probed by TEMPO, because in our studies **excess (3 equiv) Selectfluor was used but only 1 equiv of TEMPO was added. Even 1 equiv of Selectfluor was consumed, 2 equiv were left, and as shown in entry 7, Table 1, the use of 2 equiv of Selectfluor should give fluorinated product in high yields. But the fluorination was completely suppressed.** So, it is possible that *the suppression was the result of radical inhibition by TEMPO.*

On the other hand, recently there are also many reports that TEMPO does not consume Selectfluor under various conditions. For example, **K. Sun and G. Zhang reported that TEMPO does NOT consume Selectfluor in MeNO₂** (*ACS Catal.*, 2015, 5, 7194). Last year, **we also demonstrated that TEMPO does NOT consume Selectfluor in water** (*Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2016, 57, 5390, and LC-MS indicated that Selectfluor were mainly distributed in water). Our fluorination was run in MeNO₂/H₂O. So, the support for radical nature of our fluorination by TEMPO experiment might still be valid.

With respect to the BHT experiments, situations are similar. Selectfluor was excess, but the reactions were almost completely suppressed.

IV. General procedures

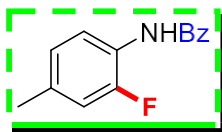
General procedure under conditions A (taking the fluorination of **1a** as an example):

A 25-mL flask, equipped with a magnetic stirring bar and a reflux condenser, was charged with *N*-(*p*-tolyl)benzamide **1a** (211 mg, 1 mmol) and Selectfluor (1063 mg, 3 mmol), followed by addition of MeNO₂ (2.0 mL) and water (2.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 9 h. After **1a** was consumed as indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ (5.0 mL) and water (20.0 mL), and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10.0 mL) three times. The residue obtained after evaporation of the solvent was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether–ethyl acetate = 15:1, v/v) to afford *N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)benzamide **2a** as a pale yellow solid (202 mg, 88% yield).

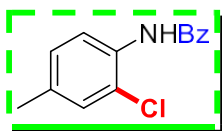
General procedure under conditions B (taking the chlorination of **1a** as an example):

A 25-mL flask, equipped with a magnetic stirring bar and a reflux condenser, was charged with *N*-(*p*-tolyl)benzamide **1a** (211 mg, 1 mmol) and Selectfluor (425 mg, 1.2 mmol), followed by addition of MeNO₂ (4.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 6 h. After **1a** was consumed as indicated by TLC, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ (5.0 mL) and water (20.0 mL), and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10.0 mL) three times. The residue obtained after evaporation of the solvent was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether–ethyl acetate = 15:1, v/v) to afford *N*-(2-chloro-4-methylphenyl)benzamide **3a** as a white solid (201 mg, 82% yield).

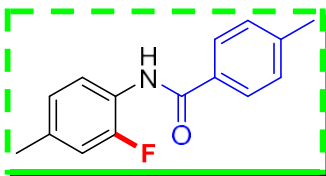
V. Spectral data of products



2a, *N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)benzamide, pale yellow solid: mp 148-149 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 2.34 (s, 3H), 6.94-7.00 (m, 2H), 7.50 (dddd, J = 1.4, 1.6, 7.0, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (dddd, J = 1.4, 1.4, 7.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.98 (brs, 1H), 8.30 (dd, J = 8.4, 8.3 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.36, 152.65 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 241.0 Hz), 135.01 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 7.3 Hz), 134.67, 132.04, 128.87, 127.07, 125.12 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.2 Hz), 123.76 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.1 Hz), 121.68 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.1 Hz), 115.39 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 18.8 Hz), 20.94 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.4 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = -131.82 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 230.0976. Found 230.0983.

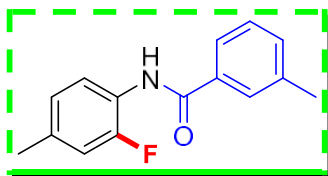


3a, *N*-(2-chloro-4-methylphenyl)benzamide, white solid: mp 141-142 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 2.32 (s, 3H), 7.11-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dddd, J = 1.4, 1.7, 7.0, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (dddd, J = 1.4, 1.4, 7.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.92 (m, 2H), 8.36 (brs, 1H), 8.40 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.19, 134.91, 134.73, 132.17, 132.08, 129.35, 128.92, 128.49, 127.08, 122.96, 121.49, 20.70; HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 246.0680. Found 246.0696.

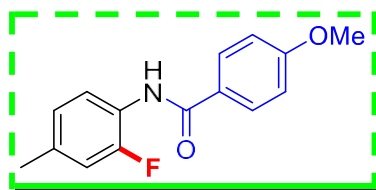


2b, *N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)-4-methylbenzamide, white solid: mp 162-163 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 6.92-6.99 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (ddd, J = 1.7, 1.7, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.97 (brs, 1H), 8.30 (dd, J = 8.4, 8.3 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.31, 153.62 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 240.9 Hz), 142.60, 134.81 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 7.3 Hz), 131.79, 129.51, 127.09, 125.09 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.2 Hz), 123.87 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.1 Hz), 121.66, 115.35 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 18.8 Hz), 21.54, 20.94

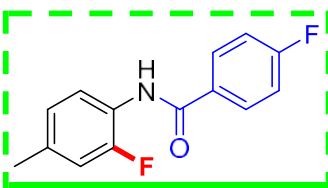
(d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = -131.90$ (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 244.1132. Found 244.1129.



2c, *N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)-3-methylbenzamide, white solid: mp 126-127 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 2.34$ (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 6.94-7.00 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.69-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.97 (brs, 1H), 8.30 (dd, $J = 8.4, 8.3$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 165.56, 152.60$ (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 241.1$ Hz), 138.80, 134.90 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.4$ Hz), 134.65, 132.78, 128.72, 127.80, 125.10 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.2$ Hz), 124.01, 123.81 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 10.2$ Hz), 121.64 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.1$ Hz), 115.36 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 18.8$ Hz), 21.42, 20.94 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.5$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = -131.87$ (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 244.1132. Found 244.1114.

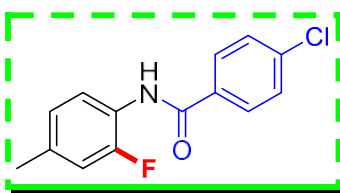


2d, *N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)-4-methoxybenzamide, white solid: mp 134-135 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 2.34$ (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 6.93-7.00 (m, 4H), 7.84 (dd, $J = 2.9, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, $J = 2.1, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (brs, 1H), 8.29 (dd, $J = 8.4, 8.3$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 164.86, 162.63, 152.59$ (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 240.9$ Hz), 134.68 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.3$ Hz), 128.97, 126.85, 125.09 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.1$ Hz), 123.95 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 10.1$ Hz), 121.61 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.2$ Hz), 115.33 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 18.9$ Hz), 114.04, 55.50, 20.93 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = -132.05$ (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}_2^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 260.1081. Found 260.1084.

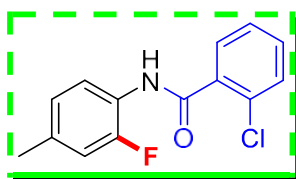


2e, 4-fluoro-*N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)benzamide, white solid: mp 128-129 °C. ^1H

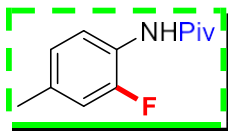
NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 2.34 (s, 3H), 6.94-7.00 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.88-7.93 (m, 3H), 8.26 (dd, J = 8.4, 8.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.03 (d, ¹ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 251.5 Hz), 164.28, 152.66 (d, ¹ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 241.3 Hz), 135.20 (d, ³ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 7.4 Hz), 130.80 (d, ⁴ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.2 Hz), 129.48 (d, ³ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 9.0 Hz), 125.14 (d, ³ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.2 Hz), 123.57 (d, ² $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.1 Hz), 121.72 (d, ⁴ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 0.9 Hz), 115.96 (d, ² $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 21.9 Hz), 115.42 (d, ² $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 18.8 Hz), 20.95 (d, ⁴ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.4 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -107.10 (m, 1F), -131.72 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₁₄H₁₂F₂NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 248.0881. Found 248.0906.



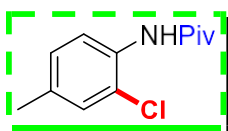
2f, 4-chloro-*N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)benzamide, white solid: mp 149-150 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 2.34 (s, 3H), 6.94-7.00 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, J = 2.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 2.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (dd, J = 2.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (dd, J = 2.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (brs, 1H), 8.26 (dd, J = 8.4, 8.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 164.27, 152.64 (d, ¹ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 241.3 Hz), 138.37, 135.31 (d, ³ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 7.4 Hz), 132.98, 129.14, 128.51, 125.16 (d, ³ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.2 Hz), 123.49 (d, ² $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.1 Hz), 121.71 (d, ⁴ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 0.5 Hz), 115.44 (d, ² $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 18.7 Hz), 20.96 (d, ⁴ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.4 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -131.69 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₁₄H₁₂ClFNO⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 264.0586. Found 264.0590.



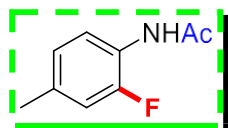
2g, 2-chloro-*N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)benzamide, white solid: mp 118-119 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 2.35 (s, 3H), 6.94-7.01 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.80 (dd, J = 2.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (brs, 1H), 8.32 (dd, J = 8.3, 8.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 164.15, 152.62 (d, ¹ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 242.2 Hz), 135.40 (d, ³ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 7.4 Hz), 134.74, 131.91, 130.75, 130.59, 130.53, 127.33, 125.10 (d, ³ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.1 Hz), 123.37 (d, ² $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.3 Hz), 121.77 (d, ⁴ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 0.8 Hz), 115.46 (d, ² $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 18.7 Hz), 20.97 (d, ⁴ $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.5 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -131.23 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₁₄H₁₂ClFNO⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 264.0586. Found 264.0588.



2h,³ *N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)pivalamide, pale brown solid: mp 91-92 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.32 (s, 9H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 6.88-6.93 (m, 2H), 7.53 (brs, 1H), 8.17 (dd, J = 8.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 176.52, 153.51 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 240.5 Hz), 134.47 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 7.4 Hz), 124.96 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.2 Hz), 123.84 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.0 Hz), 121.53 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 115.17 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 18.9 Hz), 39.89, 27.59, 20.86 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.5 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -132.59 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₁₂H₁₇FNO⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 210.1289. Found 210.1285.



3h,⁴ *N*-(2-chloro-4-methylphenyl)pivalamide, pale yellow solid: mp 100-101 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 1.34 (s, 9H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 7.06-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (brs, 1H), 8.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 176.53, 134.43, 132.19, 129.16, 128.34, 122.77, 121.32, 40.10, 27.60, 20.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₁₂H₁₇ClNO⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 226.0993. Found 226.0994.

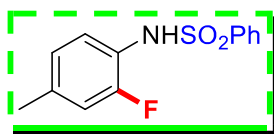


2i,⁵ *N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)acetamide, white solid: mp 127-128 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 6.88-6.93 (m, 2H), 7.28 (brs, 1H), 8.11 (dd, J = 8.4, 8.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 168.15, 152.28 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 241.0 Hz), 134.76 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 7.4 Hz), 124.98 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.1 Hz), 123.57 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.4 Hz), 121.74, 115.29 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 18.9 Hz), 24.59, 20.87 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.2 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -131.94 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₉H₁₁FNO⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 168.0819. Found 168.0813.

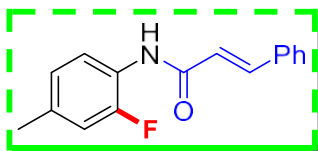
³ Brasche, G.; García-Fortanet, J.; Buchwald, S. L. *Org. Lett.* **2008**, *10*, 2207–2210.

⁴ (a) Bedford, R. B.; Haddow, M. F.; Mitchell, C. J.; Webster, R. L. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2011**, *50*, 5524–5527. (b) Bedford, R. B.; Engelhart, J. U.; Haddow, M. F.; Mitchell, C. J.; Webster, R. L. *Dalton Trans.* **2010**, *39*, 10464–10472.

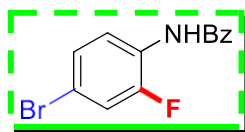
⁵ O'Neill, B. M.; Ratto, J. E.; Good, K. L.; Tahmassebi, D. C.; Helquist, S. A.; Morales, J. C.; Kool, E. T. *J. Org. Chem.* **2002**, *67*, 5869–5875.



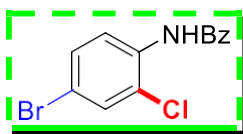
2j, *N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)benzenesulfonamide, white solid: mp 110-111 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 2.27 (s, 3H), 6.67 (brs, 1H), 6.75 (dd, J = 0.8, 11.1 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.54 (dd, J = 7.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.76 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 154.31 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 243.3 Hz), 138.85, 137.40 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 7.2 Hz), 133.16, 129.01, 127.18, 125.35 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.4 Hz), 124.24, 121.44 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 12.7 Hz), 115.95 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 19.1 Hz), 20.95 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.4 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = -129.86 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNO}_2\text{S}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 266.0646. Found 266.0660.



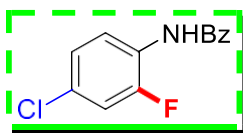
2k, *N*-(2-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)cinnamamide, white solid: mp 82-83 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 2.31 (s, 3H), 6.58 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.95 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.75 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (brs, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 163.82, 152.41 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 241.5 Hz), 142.67, 134.87 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 7.0 Hz), 134.54, 130.05, 128.89, 128.02, 125.08 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.2 Hz), 123.78 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 10.1 Hz), 121.74, 120.54, 115.33 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 18.8 Hz), 20.91 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.4 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = -131.65 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{FNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 256.1132. Found 256.1131.



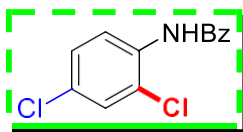
2l, *N*-(4-bromo-2-fluorophenyl)benzamide, white solid: mp 120-121 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.30-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.51 (dddd, J = 1.1, 1.6, 7.1, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (dddd, J = 1.3, 1.3, 7.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.89 (m, 2H), 8.02 (brs, 1H), 8.40 (dd, J = 8.4, 9.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 165.39, 152.33 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 246.0 Hz), 134.19, 132.38, 128.98, 127.91 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 3.7 Hz), 127.10, 125.86 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 9.8 Hz), 122.75 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 1.4 Hz), 118.47 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 22.3 Hz), 115.96 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 9.3 Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = -128.57 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrFNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 293.9924. Found 293.9916.



3l,⁶ *N*-(4-bromo-2-chlorophenyl)benzamide, white solid: mp 141-142 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.45 (dd, *J* = 2.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dddd, *J* = 1.5, 1.5, 7.1, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dddd, *J* = 2.1, 2.3, 7.4, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.92 (m, 2H), 8.39 (brs, 1H), 8.49 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.23, 134.28, 133.99, 132.42, 131.50, 130.99, 129.03, 127.10, 123.71, 122.51, 116.40; HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₀BrClNO⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 309.9629. Found 309.9627.



2m,⁷ *N*-(4-chloro-2-fluorophenyl)benzamide, white solid: mp 151-152 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.16-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.52 (dddd, *J* = 1.2, 1.6, 7.0, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (dddd, *J* = 1.4, 1.3, 7.4, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.90 (m, 2H), 8.01 (brs, 1H), 8.46 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 9.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.40, 152.32 (d, ¹*J*_(C-F) = 244.9 Hz), 134.21, 132.36, 129.00 (d, ³*J*_(C-F) = 9.9 Hz), 128.97, 127.09, 125.36 (d, ²*J*_(C-F) = 10.0 Hz), 124.96 (d, ³*J*_(C-F) = 3.6 Hz), 122.42 (d, ⁴*J*_(C-F) = 1.7 Hz), 115.69 (d, ²*J*_(C-F) = 22.6 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -128.68 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₀ClFNO⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 250.0429. Found 250.0432.



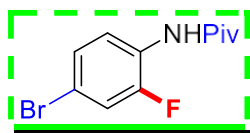
3m,⁸ *N*-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)benzamide, white solid: mp 122-123 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.32 (ddd, *J* = 0.2, 2.4, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dddd, *J* = 1.3, 1.6, 7.0, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (dddd, *J* = 1.4, 1.4, 7.4, 7.3 Hz, 1H),

⁶ Liang, D.; Li, X.; Wang, C.; Dong, Q.; Wang, B.; Wang, H. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2016**, 57, 5390–5394.

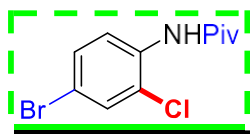
⁷ Chen, C.; Liu, F.; Lee, C.; Chen, T.; Ali, A. A. A.; Sytwu, H.; Chang, D.; Huang, H. *J. Med. Chem.* **2014**, 57, 8072–8085.

⁸ (a) Faler, C. A.; Joullié, M. M. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2006**, 47, 7229–7231. (b) Kato, T.; Matsuda, T.; Matsui, S.; Mizutani, T.; Saeki, K. *Biol. Pharm. Bull.* **2002**, 25, 466–471. (c) Miyazawa, E.; Sakamoto, T.; Kikugawa, Y. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2* **1998**, 7–12.

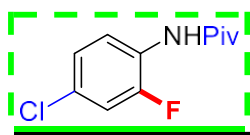
7.90-7.93 (m, 2H), 8.39 (brs, 1H), 8.55 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 165.25, 134.30, 133.53, 132.42, 129.22, 129.04, 128.76, 128.09, 127.10, 123.50, 122.18$; HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 266.0134. Found 266.0135.



2n,⁹ *N*-(4-bromo-2-fluorophenyl)pivalamide, white solid: mp 79-80 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 1.32$ (s, 9H), 7.25-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.56 (brs, 1H), 8.27 (dd, $J = 8.6, 8.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 176.66, 152.20$ (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 245.2$ Hz), 127.75 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.7$ Hz), 125.94 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.7$ Hz), 122.60 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.6$ Hz), 118.25 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.5$ Hz), 115.46 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.3$ Hz), 40.05, 27.51; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = -129.37$ (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrFNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 274.0237. Found 274.0252.



3n, *N*-(4-bromo-2-chlorophenyl)pivalamide, white semisolid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 1.35$ (s, 9H), 7.43 (dd, $J = 2.2, 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (brs, 1H), 8.32 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 175.67, 134.06, 133.20, 130.38, 121.51, 115.28, 112.89, 39.24, 26.51$; HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrClNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 289.9942. Found 289.9940.

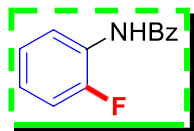


2o,¹⁰ *N*-(4-chloro-2-fluorophenyl)pivalamide, white solid: mp 81-82 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 1.33$ (s, 9H), 7.10-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.56 (brs, 1H), 8.31 (dd, $J = 8.8, 8.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 176.66, 152.22$ (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 244.3$ Hz), 128.53 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 10.0$ Hz), 125.42 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.8$ Hz), 124.76 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.6$ Hz).

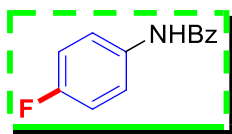
⁹ Akama, T.; Ueno, K.; Saito, H.; Kasai, M. *Synthesis* **1997**, 1446–1450.

¹⁰ (a) Christ, D. D.; Markwalder, J. A.; Fortunak, J. M.; Ko, S. S.; Mutlib, A. E.; Parsons, R. L., Jr.; Patel, M.; Seitz, S. P. European Patent EP 0929533 B1, **2003**. (b) Christ, D. D.; Cocuzza, A. J.; Ko, S. S.; Markwalder, J. A.; Mutlib, A. E.; Parsons, R. L., Jr.; Patel, M.; Seitz, S. P. U.S. Patent US 5874430 A1, **1999**.

Hz), 122.34 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.8$ Hz), 115.46 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.8$ Hz), 40.00, 27.50; ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = -129.28$ (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClFNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 230.0742. Found 230.0746.



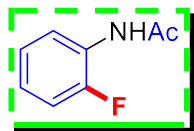
2q,¹¹ *N*-(2-fluorophenyl)benzamide, white solid: mp 113–114 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.06$ – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.51 (dddd, $J = 1.3, 1.6, 7.0, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (dddd, $J = 1.4, 1.4, 7.3, 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 8.07 (brs, 1H), 8.48 (ddd, $J = 1.6, 8.1, 8.1$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 165.46, 152.70$ (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 241.4$ Hz), $134.57, 132.16, 128.91, 127.10, 126.56$ (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.8$ Hz), 124.73 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.7$ Hz), 124.50 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.7$ Hz), 121.79 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 0.5$ Hz), 114.84 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 19.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = -131.43$ (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{FNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 216.0819. Found 216.0822.



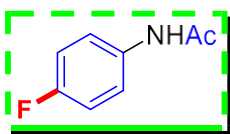
2q',¹² *N*-(4-fluorophenyl)benzamide, white solid: mp 160–161 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) $\delta = 7.19$ (dddd, $J = 3.6, 2.2, 9.0, 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (dddd, $J = 1.3, 1.6, 7.0, 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 (dddd, $J = 1.4, 1.4, 7.3, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.92 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 10.30 (brs, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) $\delta = 166.00, 158.78$ (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 238.8$ Hz), 135.92 (d, $^4J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.6$ Hz), $135.21, 132.11, 128.90, 128.07, 122.71$ (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.8$ Hz), 115.66 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.1$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO) $\delta = -118.83$ (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{FNO}^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 216.0819. Found 216.0822.

¹¹ (a) Ding, Y.; Zhang, X.; Zhang, D.; Chen, Y.; Wu, Z.; Wang, P.; Xue, W.; Song, B.; Yang, S. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2015**, 56, 831–833. (b) Sheng, W.; Ye, Q.; Yu, W.; Liu, R.; Xu, M.; Gao, J.; Jia, Y. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2015**, 56, 599–601. (c) Tan, B. Y.; Teo, Y. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2014**, 12, 7478–7481. (d) Racine, E.; Monnier, F.; Vors, J.; Taillefer, M. *Chem. Commun.* **2013**, 49, 7412–7414.

¹² (a) Iqbal, N.; Cho, E. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **2016**, 81, 1905–1911. (b) Dai, H.; Yu, C.; Lu, C.; Yan, H. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2016**, 1255–1259. (c) Hong, G.; Wu, S.; Zhu, X.; Mao, D.; Wang, L. *Tetrahedron* **2016**, 72, 436–441. (d) Fan, W.; Yang, Y.; Lei, J.; Jiang, Q.; Zhou, W. *J. Org. Chem.* **2015**, 80, 8782–8789.



2r, ¹³N-(2-fluorophenyl)acetamide, white solid: mp 77-78 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 2.22 (s, 3H), 7.01-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.42 (brs, 1H), 8.29 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 7.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 168.32, 152.31 (d, ¹*J*_(C-F) = 241.3 Hz), 126.37 (d, ²*J*_(C-F) = 10.1 Hz), 124.58 (d, ³*J*_(C-F) = 3.7 Hz), 124.28 (d, ³*J*_(C-F) = 7.6 Hz), 121.82, 114.74 (d, ²*J*_(C-F) = 19.2 Hz), 24.66; ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -131.28 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₈H₉FNO⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 154.0663. Found 154.0684.



2r', ¹⁴N-(4-fluorophenyl)acetamide, white solid: mp 149-150 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 2.16 (s, 3H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (brs, 1H), 7.43-7.47 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 168.34, 159.40 (d, ¹*J*_(C-F) = 242.0 Hz), 133.84 (d, ⁴*J*_(C-F) = 2.6 Hz), 121.80 (d, ³*J*_(C-F) = 7.8 Hz), 115.63 (d, ²*J*_(C-F) = 22.4 Hz), 24.41; ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = -118.00 (m, 1F); HRMS (ESI-TOF) Calcd for C₈H₉FNO⁺ ([M+H]⁺) 154.0663. Found 154.0666.

¹³ (a) Rao, S. N.; Mohan, D. C.; Adimurthy, S. *Tetrahedron* **2016**, 72, 4889–4894. (b) Chang, D.; Zhu, D.; Zou, P.; Shi, L. *Tetrahedron* **2015**, 71, 1684–1693. (c) Pialat, A.; Liégault, B.; Taillefer, M. *Org. Lett.* **2013**, 15, 1764–1767.

¹⁴ (a) Mahajan, P. S.; Humne, V. T.; Tanpure, S. D.; Mhaske, S. B. *Org. Lett.* **2016**, 18, 3450–3453. (b) Rasheed, S.; Rao, D. N.; Reddy, A. S.; Shankar, R.; Das, P. *RSC Adv.* **2015**, 5, 10567–10574. (c) Sun, X.; Wang, M.; Li, P.; Zhang, X.; Wang, L. *Green Chem.* **2013**, 15, 3289–3294. (d) Taylor, J. E.; Jones, M. D.; Williams, J. M. J.; Bull, S. D. *J. Org. Chem.* **2012**, 77, 2808–2818.

VI. Computational details

General information

All species involved in the reactions were fully optimized without symmetry constraints with the M062X method¹⁵ in combination with 6-311G(d) basis sets. The solvation effects on the structures and molecular properties were accounted using the integral-equation-formalism polarizable continuum model (IEF-PCM)¹⁶ and the dielectric constant for 50% nitromethane/water solvent, $\epsilon = 57.46$, were used for all calculations. Harmonic vibration frequencies and the intrinsic reaction coordinates (IRC)^{17, 18} were computed at the same level (IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d)) to characterize the stationary points and the reaction path, respectively. All the calculations have been carried out with the GAUSSIAN09 program.¹⁹

¹⁵ Zhao, Y.; Truhlar, D. G. *Theor. Chem. Acc.* **2008**, *120*, 215–241.

¹⁶ Tomasi, J.; Mennucci, B.; Cammi, R. *Chem. Rev.* **2005**, *105*, 2999–3094.

¹⁷ Gonzalez, C.; Schlegel, H. B. *J. Phys. Chem.* **1990**, *94*, 5523–5527.

¹⁸ Gonzalez, C.; Schlegel, H. B. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1989**, *90*, 2154–2161.

¹⁹ Gaussian 09, Revision E.01, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, J. A., Jr.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, J. M.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.

Energy profile of the chain propagation steps

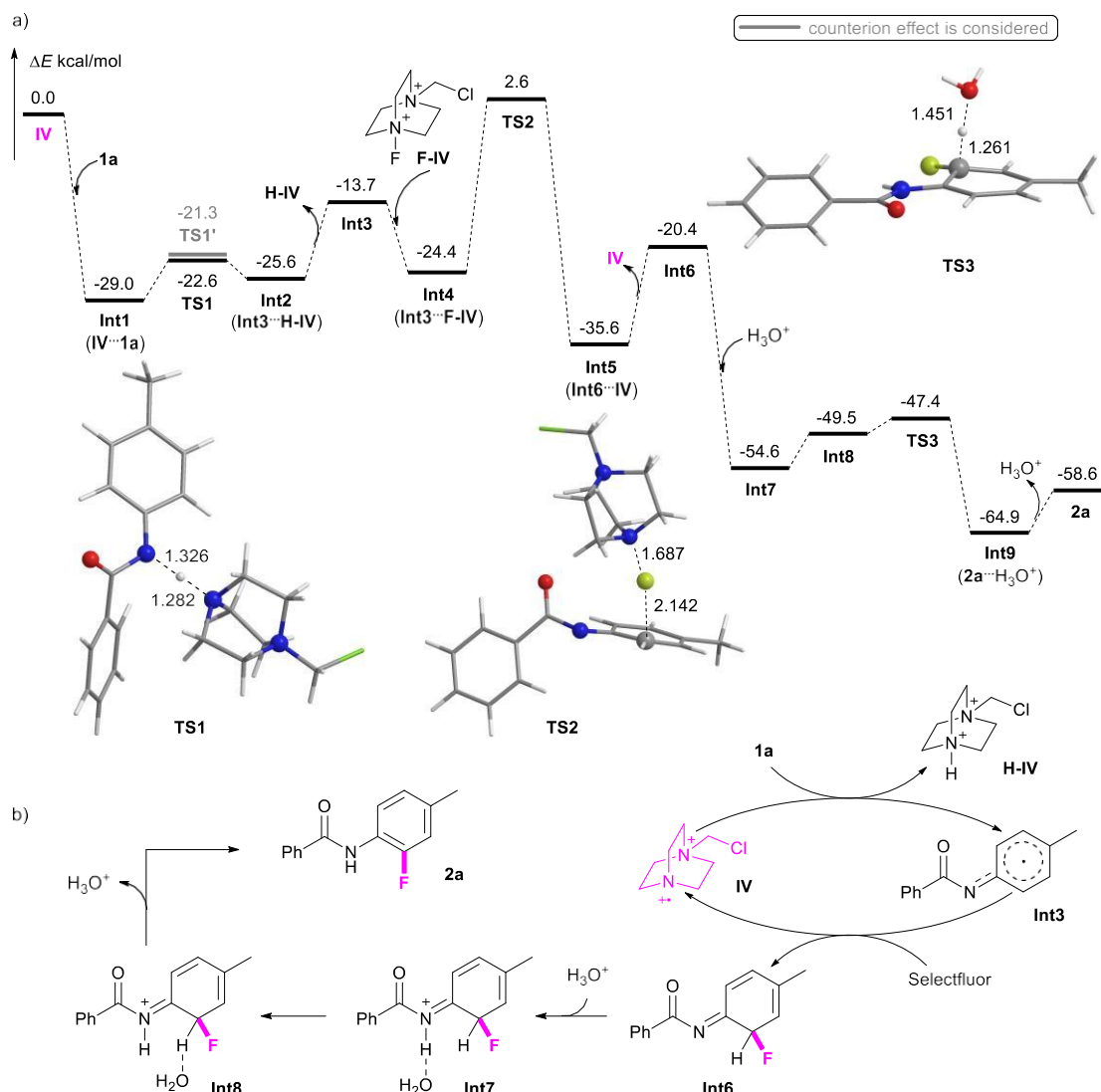


Figure S1. Energy profile, key optimized structures calculated at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level, and proposed mechanism for the chain propagation steps. ΔE values are in kcal mol⁻¹. Distances are given in angstroms.

In the radical chain propagation steps, complex **Int1**, lying at -29.0 kcal mol⁻¹ with respect to the initial radical **IV**, is first formed from **IV** and substrate **1a**, and then the hydrogen atom of the N-H bond transfers to **IV** through transition state **TS1** with a very small energy barrier of only 6.4 kcal mol⁻¹. The removal of the newly produced dication **H-IV** from the resultant intermediate **Int2** delivers radical intermediate **Int3**, which has an energy of -13.7 kcal mol⁻¹ relative to **IV**. Complex **Int4** is then formed from **Int3** and the N-F reagent **F-IV**, and undergoes fluorine transfer from **F-IV** to **Int3** via the rate-determining transition state **TS2** by passing a barrier of 27.0 kcal

mol⁻¹. The breakup of the resultant intermediate **Int5** releases dearomatized intermediate **Int6** and simultaneously regenerates the key cationic N-radical **IV**, which propagates the chain. **Int6** isomerizes easily to the more stable final product **2a** with the assistance of a hydronium ion after crossing a barrier of 2.1 kcal mol⁻¹ (**TS3**), through successive processes including proton migration from the hydronium ion to the nitrogen atom, dehydrogenative aromatization by complexed water, and the removal of the hydronium ion.

On the basis of Yan and Jiang's seminal work²⁰ together with the experimental and theoretical results, a plausible mechanism for the chain propagation steps of the title reaction is proposed.

Energy profile of the initiation steps

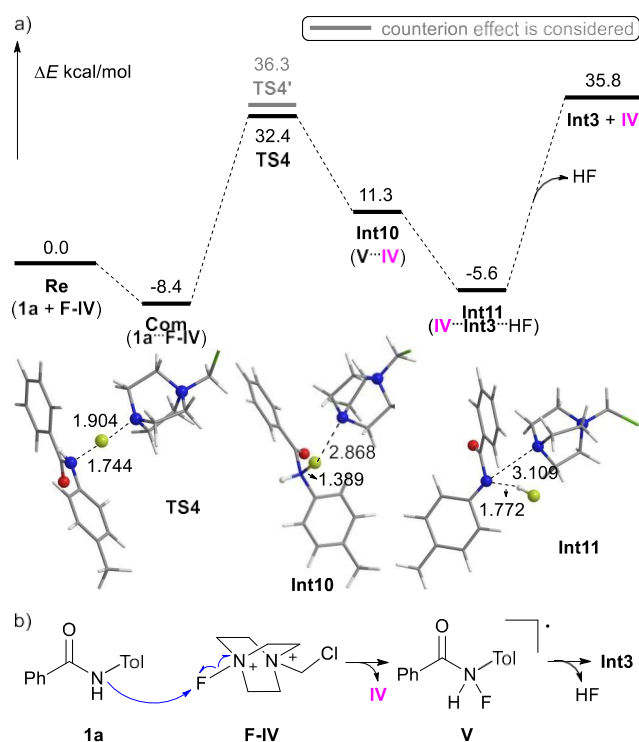


Figure S2. Energy profile, key optimized structures calculated at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level, and proposed mechanism for the initiation steps. ΔE values are in kcal mol⁻¹. Distances are given in angstroms.

²⁰ Y. Ji, H. Yan, and Q. Jiang, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2015, 2051–2060.

To start with, complex **Com** is afforded from substrate **1a** and **F-IV**, with the amide group coordinated to the electrophilic fluorine via the nitrogen atom. Then, a new N-F bond is formed via the transition state **TS4** with an activation energy of 40.8 kcal mol⁻¹, delivering complex **Int10** having an energy of only 11.3 kcal mol⁻¹ relative to reactants **Re**. Radical **IV** is generated in this step, judging by the N-F atomic distance of 2.868 Å, which is much longer than the N-F bond length in dication **F-IV** (1.365 Å). A novel radical **V**, which could be regarded as an amide-stabilized fluorine radical and is rather active, is simultaneously produced. It undergoes a spontaneous loss of HF immediately via H-N-F scissor vibration to afford radical **Int3** and finish SET, and complex **Int11** consisting of **IV**, **Int3**, and HF, is yielded. This process is further downhill by 16.9 kcal mol⁻¹, and attempt to locate a transition state for it met with no success since the kinetic barrier should be negligible. Impressively, **Int11** is significantly stabilized by complexing effect and lies at -5.6 kcal mol⁻¹ relative to **Re**. At last, the endergonic breakup of **Int11** liberates both cationic *N*-radical **IV** and anilidyl radical **Int3**, which could participate in the chain propagation steps, resulting in a significant rise in energy (35.8 kcal mol⁻¹ relative to **Re**). The energetic barrier of these steps is higher than that of the chain propagation steps by 9.2 kcal mol⁻¹. In all our computations, dication **F-IV** without 2BF₄⁻ was used instead of Selectfluor, for results from calculations with or without counterions differ only slightly. For example, transition states **TS4'** and **TS1'** located with the consideration of ion pairing effect lie only 3.9 or 1.3 kcal mol⁻¹ higher in energy than **TS4** and **TS1**, respectively. A tentative mechanism for the chain initiation steps is outlined.

Energy profile of the ionic mechanism

The activation energy is 36.3 kcal mol⁻¹, 4.7 kcal mol⁻¹ higher than that of the proposed chain propagation steps.

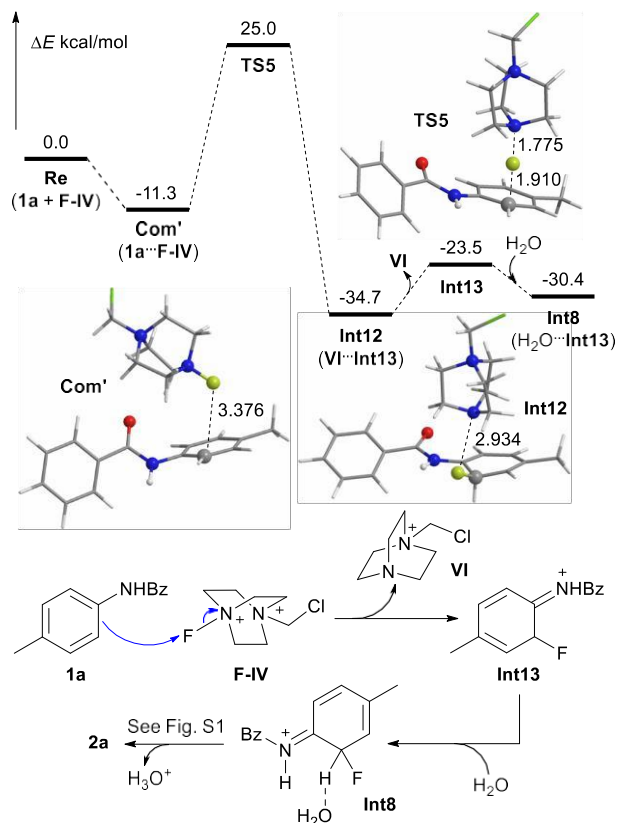


Figure S3. Energy profile, key optimized structures calculated at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level, and proposed mechanism for the ionic mechanism. ΔE values are in kcal mol⁻¹. Distances are given in angstroms.

Reaction energy of the conventional single-electron transfer (SET) pathway

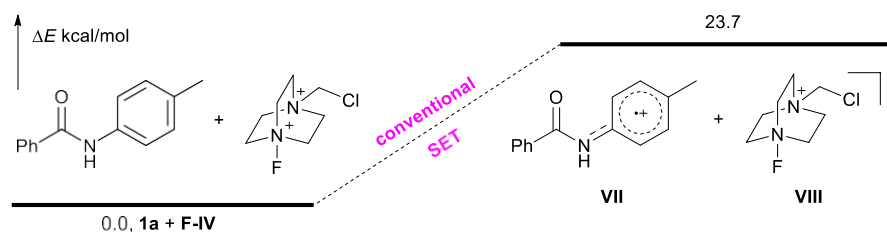


Figure S4. Reaction energy of the conventional SET pathway calculated at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level. ΔE values are in kcal mol⁻¹.

Calculated homolytic bond dissociation energies

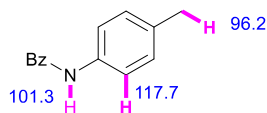


Figure S5. Calculated homolytic bond dissociation energies (kcal mol⁻¹) at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level.

Energy profile for benzyl hydrogen abstraction

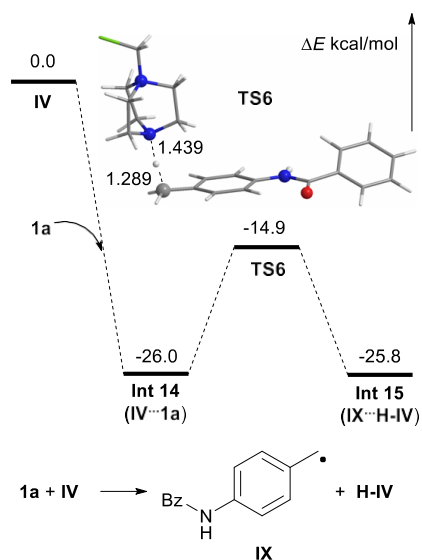
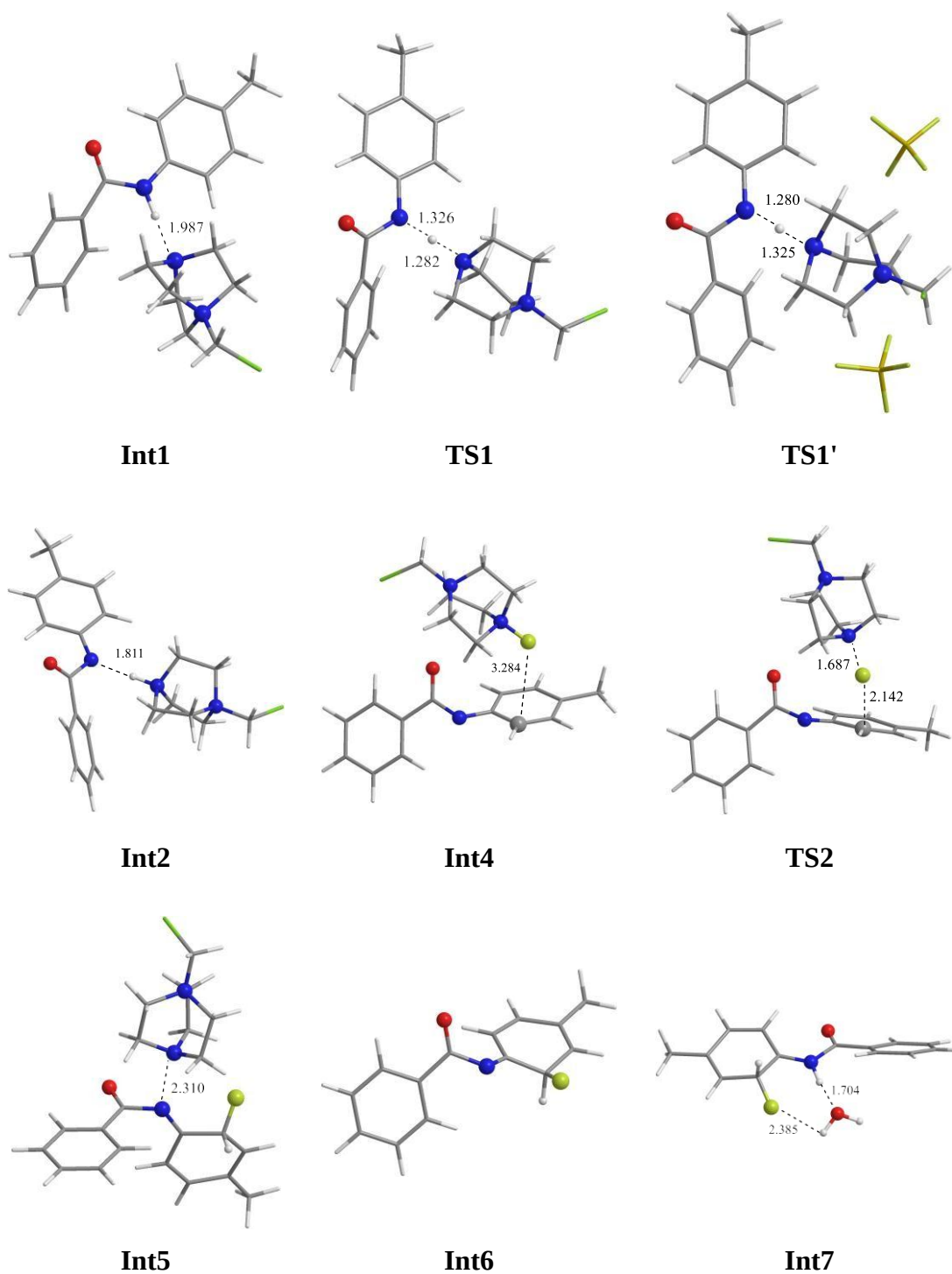
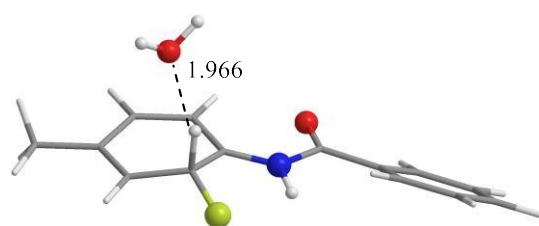


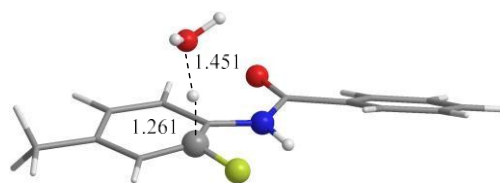
Figure S6. Energy profile for benzyl hydrogen abstraction at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level. ΔE values are in kcal mol⁻¹.

Figure S7. Key geometries optimized at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level. Distances are given in angstroms.

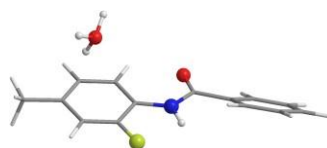




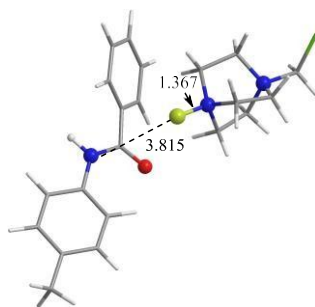
Int8



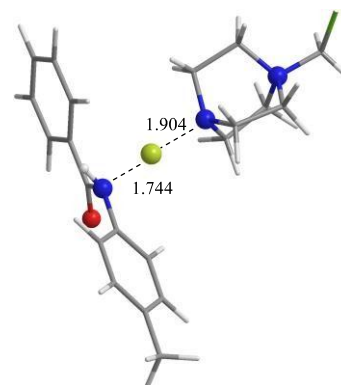
TS3



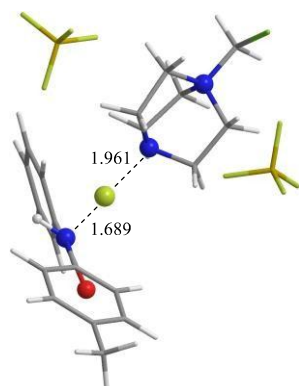
Int9



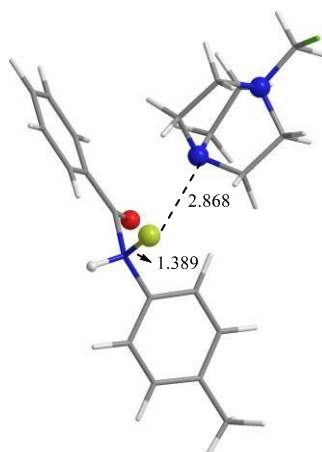
Com



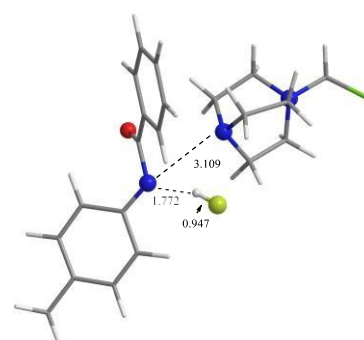
TS4



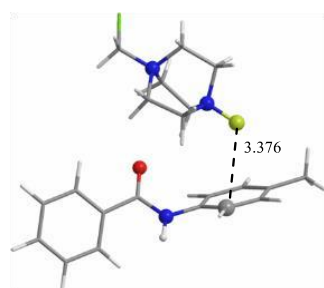
TS4'



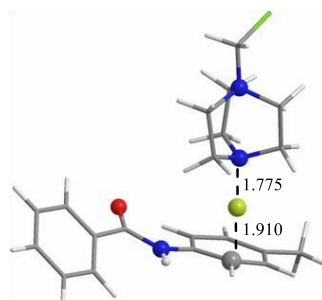
Int10



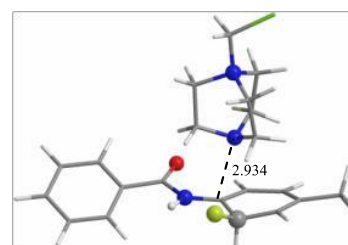
Int11



Com'



TS5



Int12

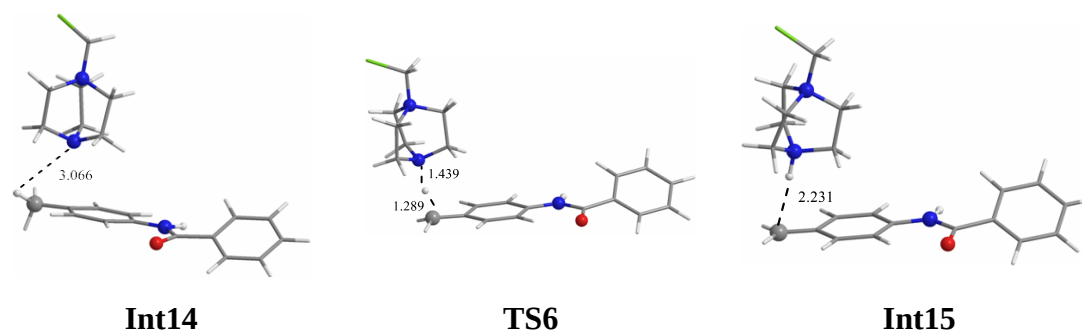


Figure S7. Key geometries optimized at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level. Distances are given in angstroms.

Table S3. Total energies (in Hartrees) of the optimized structures at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level.

F-IV	-944.1754036	Int10	-1615.3540940
IV	-844.3487717	Int1	-1515.5917223
1a	-671.1967568	TS1	-1515.5815879
H-IV	-845.0301851	Int2	-1515.5863497
2a	-770.4352811	Int4	-1614.7295802
Int11	-1615.3810355	TS2	-1614.6865567
Int3	-670.5371070	Int5	-1614.7475423
TS1'	-2364.8630901	Int7	-847.2318675
Int6	-770.3745324	Int8	-847.2236650
H₃O⁺	-76.8028454	TS3	-847.2204051
HF	-100.4292000	Int9	-847.2481901
Com	-1615.3855352	Selectfluor	-1793.4599905
TS4	-1615.3205899	TS4'	-2464.5988542
Com'	-1615.39013240	Int12	-1615.42743910
TS5	-1615.33231950	VII	-670.9713971
VIII	-944.3630732	Int13	-844.60467110
Int14	-1515.58697850	TS6	-1515.56926550
Int15	-1515.58671160		

Cartesian coordinates at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level.

The cartesian coordinates of optimized structures at the IEF-PCM/M062X/6-311G(d) level are given below. The first line is structure number or name, and the second line corresponds to charge and multiplicity, respectively.

IV

2 2

C	-0.74888500	1.53265200	0.13903600
C	-2.19646400	1.00872900	-0.13758000
H	-0.65256700	1.92459400	1.14847900
H	-0.47896700	2.29749600	-0.58491700
H	-2.88600300	1.39427500	0.61054700
H	-2.53808100	1.25420200	-1.13924400
C	-0.00540800	-0.58564400	1.15638300
H	0.54040800	-1.50054000	0.94376200
H	0.37506900	-0.12747000	2.06645700
C	-1.54248900	-0.85332600	1.27886800
H	-1.72999400	-1.91492200	1.42652400
H	-1.99824400	-0.26740300	2.07185300
C	-1.45958100	-1.08241400	-1.14131100
H	-1.33927300	-2.14089600	-0.92861900
H	-2.07002400	-0.93494900	-2.02979300
C	-0.08426500	-0.35326800	-1.29754900
H	0.70292900	-1.07747200	-1.48845200
H	-0.10659000	0.39162900	-2.08980000
N	-2.06093900	-0.42463700	-0.00177300
N	0.21364500	0.36765500	-0.00008600
C	1.61244800	0.93586700	0.00080400
H	1.72159500	1.53745600	-0.89634600
H	1.72561000	1.53590800	0.89870900
Cl	2.83606200	-0.32874100	0.00070300

1a

0 1

C	4.07728700	1.46984300	0.42956700
C	2.73823900	1.09484400	0.46313800
C	2.35806400	-0.17768500	0.03240900
C	3.33004100	-1.07451200	-0.41265600
C	4.66480900	-0.69414700	-0.45682200
C	5.03988500	0.57997300	-0.03676000
H	4.36798900	2.45482700	0.77516300
H	2.00630400	1.78996200	0.86053900
H	3.02419200	-2.06628200	-0.72389400
H	5.41342000	-1.39083900	-0.81542100
C	0.93645200	-0.66235100	0.06655100
O	0.67630500	-1.84655200	0.19198100
N	-0.00659900	0.31539000	-0.06665500
C	-1.41015500	0.18321900	-0.04478000
C	-2.16217400	1.32374800	-0.35333900
C	-2.07728700	-0.99850800	0.28217700
C	-3.54611600	1.28048700	-0.33763800
H	-1.65442900	2.24989700	-0.60448200
C	-3.47061200	-1.01905300	0.29161300
H	-1.51803700	-1.88861900	0.52277700
C	-4.23158400	0.10519600	-0.01570500
H	-4.10572500	2.17871500	-0.58006700
H	-3.97211500	-1.94676400	0.54922100
H	0.33141100	1.23719400	-0.30124300
C	-5.73760600	0.06902200	-0.01384800
H	-6.11001900	-0.88493400	0.36092500
H	-6.15024800	0.86365100	0.61181000
H	-6.13460900	0.21146800	-1.02218000
H	6.08215900	0.87596100	-0.06586100

Int1

2 2

C	0.58707400	3.41829800	1.71924500
C	-0.42944200	2.57793200	1.28120300
C	-0.93879200	2.72772100	-0.01117400

C	-0.44495100	3.72276500	-0.85659700
C	0.58841400	4.54130700	-0.42240500
C	1.10443100	4.38792100	0.86336700
H	0.97409900	3.31660900	2.72599000
H	-0.83851900	1.83187500	1.95437800
H	-0.86112100	3.83014600	-1.85147700
H	0.99036800	5.29984900	-1.08271100
C	-2.02806900	1.85943000	-0.52007400
O	-2.86032300	2.19873500	-1.31604300
N	-1.98116800	0.53315900	0.00932600
C	-2.96760500	-0.37724600	0.03049000
C	-2.66330100	-1.64972300	0.61725200
C	-4.29112700	-0.13360500	-0.46214900
C	-3.61090000	-2.62707100	0.67833400
C	-5.21894300	-1.12998100	-0.38798700
H	-4.53752700	0.82239600	-0.89541900
C	-4.91453800	-2.40017400	0.17185000
H	-3.37246300	-3.58479600	1.12435900
H	-6.22035900	-0.95438300	-0.76335700
C	-5.96567300	-3.44924900	0.23939200
H	-5.57400700	-4.40142200	0.59046600
H	-6.76168600	-3.12460500	0.91808000
H	-6.42971200	-3.58638100	-0.74071900
H	1.90740200	5.03165000	1.20232700
H	-1.67519200	-1.81142600	1.03089200
N	0.87619800	-0.25879500	0.12724600
C	1.50870000	0.71296400	-0.78027900
C	1.66145100	-0.31636100	1.36919600
C	0.91174600	-1.58206700	-0.51745100
C	2.85488300	0.16644500	-1.29861700
H	1.65713500	1.64887800	-0.24073900
H	0.84945200	0.90845600	-1.62610800
C	3.16481000	-0.46435900	1.04906100
H	1.30479700	-1.15677100	1.96434100
H	1.50371800	0.59741500	1.94061800

H	0.30400000	-2.28659000	0.04812700
H	0.48371700	-1.48984800	-1.51588600
C	2.35757600	-2.11811800	-0.57868100
H	3.63342400	0.92778400	-1.29709900
H	2.77701700	-0.26518000	-2.29555500
N	3.29448500	-0.95143700	-0.37538400
H	3.65350900	-1.18674100	1.69865800
H	3.69912200	0.48400100	1.10135300
H	2.56242300	-2.83346700	0.21425300
H	2.59524400	-2.57420900	-1.53843700
C	4.70830200	-1.29057100	-0.72001000
H	4.75504600	-1.49985200	-1.78489600
H	5.33066100	-0.44086400	-0.45675300
Cl	5.29655300	-2.70825600	0.15714600
H	-1.04024200	0.22991800	0.32007000

TS1

2 2

C	0.20657100	3.47692800	1.84972000
C	-0.63963000	2.53759100	1.27134100
C	-1.02871100	2.68416800	-0.06264400
C	-0.58935500	3.77776800	-0.81004700
C	0.27532800	4.69983600	-0.23556100
C	0.67524100	4.54730900	1.09112700
H	0.50134400	3.37294000	2.88692600
H	-1.01652100	1.70766200	1.85996000
H	-0.91070000	3.87980600	-1.84015700
H	0.63832800	5.53703500	-0.81921300
C	-1.90954400	1.67915600	-0.71552600
O	-2.65147200	1.93164800	-1.63148300
N	-1.72287700	0.36572700	-0.20465100
C	-2.72115600	-0.51246600	-0.07788600
C	-2.40095500	-1.82585400	0.39971600
C	-4.10243000	-0.21016900	-0.33558300
C	-3.37292300	-2.77292700	0.56408800

C	-5.05432800	-1.17424100	-0.16137600
H	-4.38170600	0.77592100	-0.67477300
C	-4.72373100	-2.47793600	0.28091000
H	-3.10871100	-3.75972000	0.92488300
H	-6.09380800	-0.93910600	-0.36131300
C	-5.79540400	-3.50177400	0.44934900
H	-5.40376100	-4.44188800	0.83326200
H	-6.56729700	-3.13421400	1.13079700
H	-6.28624100	-3.69084600	-0.50970400
H	1.34863200	5.26956500	1.53735000
H	-1.37386400	-2.05487000	0.65456800
N	0.81305400	-0.21931000	-0.14077800
C	1.58630700	0.92071000	-0.70225600
C	1.33984800	-0.53265100	1.21081400
C	1.00164600	-1.39399600	-1.03335500
C	3.00230600	0.43927400	-1.05670600
H	1.60939700	1.71859100	0.03830900
H	1.08408000	1.28986000	-1.59479200
C	2.87447300	-0.61398700	1.15436700
H	0.90326200	-1.47458500	1.53799500
H	1.03159500	0.25115500	1.90003900
H	0.28353700	-2.16922500	-0.77433500
H	0.80464400	-1.07415200	-2.05534600
C	2.43008700	-1.93381100	-0.86613000
H	3.75214800	1.17868600	-0.78181100
H	3.10783600	0.19766900	-2.11276600
N	3.28393400	-0.83213500	-0.28290600
H	3.24864000	-1.44546200	1.74646400
H	3.35247900	0.30655100	1.48659200
H	2.47228600	-2.77424800	-0.17769800
H	2.86423700	-2.23127800	-1.81880600
C	4.74844500	-1.12618100	-0.40900200
H	4.99319100	-1.14355900	-1.46702500
H	5.29386600	-0.34416000	0.11073200
Cl	5.18079300	-2.68418400	0.29720900

H	-0.43987800	0.04937900	-0.09465100
TS1'			
0 2			
C	1.30521500	-3.65049900	-1.23555000
C	0.08480800	-3.13335000	-0.82222500
C	-0.43688300	-3.49593100	0.42297900
C	0.25121100	-4.39056000	1.24293100
C	1.48157100	-4.88898900	0.83379200
C	2.00893600	-4.51527700	-0.40068000
H	1.71647200	-3.36442600	-2.19514600
H	-0.46664500	-2.45823600	-1.46841700
H	-0.17288100	-4.66607300	2.20152300
H	2.03206000	-5.56446100	1.47752200
C	-1.72264300	-2.92817100	0.90466200
O	-2.44904300	-3.48090200	1.69332700
N	-1.97012600	-1.62502300	0.39686500
C	-3.19388500	-1.14497800	0.15390400
C	-3.30045800	0.21304100	-0.29382500
C	-4.40272300	-1.91405200	0.27172800
C	-4.52125000	0.77898100	-0.53724400
C	-5.60725500	-1.32751100	0.00777500
H	-4.35405400	-2.94735100	0.57938500
C	-5.70666100	0.02977700	-0.38860900
H	-4.57041700	1.81557100	-0.84761100
H	-6.51623100	-1.91133500	0.10155100
C	-7.04652100	0.63041000	-0.65211600
H	-7.57012800	0.06289800	-1.42645900
H	-7.66540800	0.57846200	0.24819800
H	-6.97131700	1.66947900	-0.96704900
H	2.97311500	-4.89819700	-0.71396900
H	-2.40470300	0.79582200	-0.46372500
H	-0.92228800	-0.88986200	0.41649300
N	0.13720600	-0.11259900	0.58591800
C	0.69079600	0.30801400	-0.72494400

C	-0.34779000	1.07471700	1.33880500
C	1.23543400	-0.74898600	1.35729900
C	1.56845500	1.54284800	-0.51027900
H	1.26921200	-0.52206500	-1.12796700
H	-0.12178300	0.55556200	-1.40485100
C	0.83728000	1.94256100	1.78989100
H	-0.91845200	0.72907300	2.20017900
H	-1.00413800	1.65259000	0.69401300
C	2.46455500	0.17959800	1.35114100
H	1.50336000	-1.69164900	0.88295500
H	0.87508100	-0.94457100	2.36686800
N	2.02139800	1.56125900	0.94167800
H	2.45182700	1.51485500	-1.14163200
H	1.01178000	2.46567700	-0.66511100
H	0.62725500	2.99771700	1.62763200
H	1.11011900	1.77184500	2.82883400
H	3.21111500	-0.13895100	0.62966000
H	2.91221600	0.25315500	2.33956500
C	3.14209500	2.54370500	1.02140200
H	2.79296100	3.48141700	0.59808900
H	3.97382100	2.12989600	0.45811400
Cl	3.66130600	2.84214700	2.68696100
F	-1.23878700	2.46140600	-1.60447300
B	-1.61466200	3.59241300	-0.84193800
F	-2.01630300	4.62369700	-1.67548900
F	-2.65301300	3.21080600	0.02206400
F	-0.49806100	3.98753000	-0.07104700
F	3.03832500	-0.01331600	-2.75250100
B	4.01668200	-0.51918400	-1.88437600
F	4.48464000	0.54286900	-1.06634300
F	5.07206800	-1.07228900	-2.59330300
F	3.42368900	-1.48623900	-1.04538500

Int2

2 2

C	0.30870200	3.22305900	1.85628100
C	-0.59846000	2.34702900	1.26873700
C	-0.98879100	2.53683100	-0.05916900
C	-0.48718900	3.61412900	-0.79011300
C	0.43759500	4.47268200	-0.20887600
C	0.83805000	4.27525100	1.11166400
H	0.60372700	3.08415600	2.88962900
H	-1.01915200	1.52833300	1.84364600
H	-0.81064800	3.75309500	-1.81521500
H	0.84667300	5.29550500	-0.78258800
C	-1.93387700	1.58968200	-0.72444500
O	-2.62007300	1.91093600	-1.66976500
N	-1.84829100	0.27904500	-0.23138600
C	-2.93734300	-0.48038400	-0.09798600
C	-2.75834200	-1.86486300	0.21921000
C	-4.28499100	0.00867000	-0.19655300
C	-3.83406000	-2.69756200	0.39111100
C	-5.34168100	-0.84134900	-0.01383600
H	-4.45878100	1.05319400	-0.41351900
C	-5.15008800	-2.21098300	0.27649000
H	-3.67323500	-3.74420700	0.62255900
H	-6.35404400	-0.45866200	-0.08630900
C	-6.33273200	-3.10624500	0.46560300
H	-6.03515200	-4.12886200	0.69181400
H	-6.96287300	-2.73719300	1.27928000
H	-6.95134000	-3.11355800	-0.43582000
H	1.55779700	4.94731100	1.56384400
H	-1.74973500	-2.24584500	0.31975600
N	0.96286200	-0.28405400	-0.17934400
C	1.69660200	0.86988200	-0.78799900
C	1.48596600	-0.52247400	1.20120400
C	1.17868200	-1.50354300	-1.02108000
C	3.11546900	0.39656800	-1.12776700
H	1.69727600	1.68587600	-0.06718300
H	1.17292300	1.18757900	-1.68659900

C	3.01888600	-0.53704000	1.13556400
H	1.07544700	-1.46488900	1.55597900
H	1.13901500	0.28307400	1.84388800
H	0.47273000	-2.26995600	-0.71218600
H	0.97696300	-1.23240100	-2.05548100
C	2.61985100	-1.98308800	-0.80873700
H	3.84569500	1.17029700	-0.90074300
H	3.21589000	0.10151100	-2.17015700
N	3.43528000	-0.82241000	-0.28746000
H	3.42760700	-1.31206400	1.77856100
H	3.45465800	0.42265400	1.40801200
H	2.68111400	-2.78193600	-0.07363500
H	3.06548500	-2.32190500	-1.74166300
C	4.91197400	-1.07627300	-0.39731000
H	5.15680500	-1.14584800	-1.45325000
H	5.42862600	-0.24670200	0.07622600
Cl	5.38824900	-2.57498200	0.39727400
H	-0.07740600	-0.08930300	-0.13900300

H-IV

2 1

C	-0.69543600	1.54130000	0.15571900
C	-2.11914700	1.06562100	-0.15799600
H	-0.59823900	1.90290000	1.17750400
H	-0.38871300	2.32613300	-0.53197700
H	-2.83412100	1.49617200	0.53795900
H	-2.42473800	1.29813300	-1.17532300
C	0.02251400	-0.58882500	1.14115700
H	0.54383900	-1.51234200	0.90282100
H	0.45275900	-0.16005600	2.04362300
C	-1.48836900	-0.80241000	1.29836000
H	-1.71503700	-1.84423500	1.50844200
H	-1.92054800	-0.17645900	2.07461800
C	-1.39807400	-1.06779300	-1.13859200
H	-1.26819000	-2.11880300	-0.89180800

H	-2.00204800	-0.98341300	-2.03747300
C	-0.06329200	-0.33070400	-1.29918700
H	0.73763100	-1.03256900	-1.51671900
H	-0.09540600	0.42931600	-2.07822200
N	-2.13971200	-0.42629100	-0.00122100
N	0.25571700	0.37288100	-0.00121800
C	1.65524600	0.92362200	-0.00222500
H	1.77192300	1.52051100	-0.90175100
H	1.77603100	1.52562800	0.89363000
Cl	2.86942700	-0.35231600	0.00176900
H	-3.10808200	-0.75253600	-0.00173900

Int3

0 2

C	3.78683800	1.56168500	0.53466700
C	2.52487300	1.18935600	0.08465900
C	2.25381200	-0.15034100	-0.19976300
C	3.25258800	-1.11181500	-0.03241900
C	4.51191000	-0.73820800	0.41671100
C	4.77975300	0.59991900	0.70043600
H	3.99688300	2.60219800	0.75315100
H	1.74945900	1.93256300	-0.05454700
H	3.02566600	-2.14737700	-0.25642500
H	5.28505800	-1.48653600	0.54627400
C	0.90572800	-0.60173900	-0.66651000
O	0.69370200	-1.75869800	-0.98635200
N	-0.03791600	0.40659600	-0.78531200
C	-1.30306100	0.22270000	-0.40976900
C	-2.24904200	1.22843400	-0.78394100
C	-1.78181100	-0.87658500	0.37599000
C	-3.56908000	1.13128900	-0.42001400
H	-1.88534100	2.06242500	-1.37253100
C	-3.10557400	-0.94738500	0.73365600
H	-1.09125900	-1.65040700	0.68355500
C	-4.02914400	0.04379000	0.34624100

H	-4.27142200	1.90022000	-0.72330300
H	-3.45361400	-1.78384000	1.33057700
C	-5.46224800	-0.03994400	0.77541500
H	-5.78649700	-1.07590300	0.87958900
H	-5.58960900	0.44279200	1.74972600
H	-6.12005600	0.46779700	0.06954100
H	5.76327100	0.89255000	1.05023400

F-IV

2 1

C	-0.28714500	1.64194600	0.16524800
C	-1.74654700	1.27392100	-0.14530800
H	-0.16139600	1.99058000	1.18787700
H	0.06370500	2.40720700	-0.52339500
H	-2.43204300	1.71742000	0.57254300
H	-2.05047500	1.52423200	-1.15936200
C	0.27383200	-0.54170200	1.13747700
H	0.72516800	-1.49874100	0.89203700
H	0.72522300	-0.15228500	2.04737600
C	-1.25135000	-0.65252000	1.29696200
H	-1.56227600	-1.68029600	1.46578200
H	-1.65611600	-0.00807000	2.07280600
C	-1.18494700	-0.90554100	-1.14752200
H	-1.14943400	-1.96468900	-0.90225700
H	-1.80198000	-0.74521400	-2.02781300
C	0.20408200	-0.26700200	-1.30147100
H	0.94609000	-1.03046700	-1.51988800
H	0.22596300	0.49140900	-2.08144500
N	-1.85153500	-0.21145600	-0.00098700
N	0.57469700	0.40745700	-0.00100800
F	-3.17343200	-0.55072200	-0.00267000
C	2.01698600	0.85084100	-0.00763000
H	2.17419300	1.43022700	-0.91233800
H	2.18318200	1.45108700	0.88195900
Cl	3.12467600	-0.51456200	0.00338600

Int4

2 2

C	5.62483200	-0.88431500	0.69441500
C	4.37646000	-0.27662200	0.74794800
C	3.31158600	-0.81268900	0.02029900
C	3.50106400	-1.95611700	-0.75932700
C	4.74941000	-2.56013400	-0.81052400
C	5.81102500	-2.02431000	-0.08328900
H	6.45136800	-0.47147900	1.26035100
H	4.22003000	0.60565200	1.35676800
H	2.66556000	-2.35719400	-1.32044500
H	4.89787300	-3.44675100	-1.41538400
C	1.96885100	-0.17507200	0.03540200
O	1.00665800	-0.66927600	-0.54786300
N	1.83439700	0.94728600	0.82479900
C	1.20462700	2.03589500	0.38406200
C	0.78955800	3.00420700	1.35052800
C	0.93593800	2.31334200	-0.99716200
C	0.11409100	4.13637200	0.96664900
C	0.27019800	3.45802200	-1.35630100
H	1.28186800	1.62081800	-1.75589800
C	-0.16947200	4.38652900	-0.38930400
H	-0.20755800	4.85190600	1.71519400
H	0.07927800	3.66024800	-2.40469100
C	-0.94372900	5.59958200	-0.80092700
H	-0.62400200	5.96239400	-1.77831700
H	-2.00707600	5.34953000	-0.87726600
H	-0.84532300	6.40381400	-0.07204800
H	6.78554200	-2.49738100	-0.12286100
N	-2.35300600	0.59355400	0.15252500
C	-3.82117000	0.38494100	0.33415700
C	-1.90879900	0.07853800	-1.17931300
C	-1.58543700	-0.06606300	1.25498900
C	-4.10001600	-1.08561100	-0.01761800

H	-4.33261100	1.06268000	-0.34441800
H	-4.05635500	0.63228400	1.36641100
C	-1.91610800	-1.45303200	-1.08179700
H	-0.89535100	0.43918800	-1.33970200
H	-2.59216700	0.48044700	-1.92345600
H	-0.53713100	-0.03040800	0.96809700
H	-1.76578000	0.50641200	2.16175600
C	-2.11969200	-1.50165100	1.36784700
H	-4.47835700	-1.19890300	-1.03065900
H	-4.81294700	-1.51334800	0.68357100
N	-2.80536300	-1.86474100	0.07171000
H	-0.91450100	-1.82628300	-0.88347900
H	-2.30721100	-1.89600200	-1.99518000
H	-1.29900500	-2.19516000	1.53361100
H	-2.85260500	-1.60619400	2.16547800
C	-3.14795000	-3.33118500	0.02317900
H	-3.68489700	-3.57420800	0.93519900
H	-3.76317300	-3.49721600	-0.85648400
Cl	-1.70697700	-4.33500500	-0.08299600
H	1.01143400	2.80288000	2.39188600
F	-2.09504000	1.93612400	0.20101100

TS2

2 2

C	5.37130200	-2.27255300	0.79193100
C	4.23171900	-1.47821400	0.82246200
C	3.10236800	-1.86182200	0.09576500
C	3.11453600	-3.03850100	-0.65750400
C	4.25460900	-3.82795600	-0.68458500
C	5.38226700	-3.44431800	0.04001200
H	6.24893600	-1.97983000	1.35543300
H	4.21530900	-0.56984400	1.41320600
H	2.22847500	-3.31773200	-1.21488000
H	4.26788800	-4.74044700	-1.26836200
C	1.87388600	-1.03234700	0.08018100

O	0.85559700	-1.35338200	-0.50570800
N	1.88869400	0.12828700	0.86158500
C	1.84090200	1.29938100	0.31934300
C	1.57957400	2.44097200	1.19430300
C	1.96446000	1.56707800	-1.10553100
C	1.58563900	3.73454200	0.69373800
C	1.91671300	2.84152500	-1.55786200
H	2.12496200	0.73932800	-1.78642800
C	1.73676400	3.95877700	-0.66865800
H	1.44394500	4.57076900	1.36726300
H	2.02838400	3.04439700	-2.61727000
C	1.72789200	5.33336500	-1.24532500
H	2.67216700	5.52796100	-1.76213800
H	0.93720200	5.41868900	-1.99634500
H	1.57750100	6.09567400	-0.48355200
H	6.27245100	-4.06231900	0.01876000
N	-1.83475600	0.95427500	0.57096400
C	-3.03218800	1.72810100	0.89225500
C	-1.74588100	0.62849100	-0.85412400
C	-1.69065700	-0.23708600	1.41054700
C	-4.22456600	0.90818900	0.34009800
H	-2.96547100	2.69762300	0.40460000
H	-3.08166200	1.85925400	1.97043900
C	-2.79521500	-0.47768400	-1.10897500
H	-0.74479500	0.25043500	-1.05435400
H	-1.93833700	1.53266900	-1.42688800
H	-0.83870800	-0.80262400	1.03688400
H	-1.51394400	0.07702400	2.43664100
C	-3.01985400	-1.01614400	1.28515700
H	-4.59652200	1.31021200	-0.59991400
H	-5.03516100	0.86263500	1.06414800
N	-3.75408500	-0.50832100	0.06336900
H	-2.32945900	-1.45784300	-1.17581900
H	-3.36962400	-0.28353100	-2.01242100
H	-2.83806900	-2.08014600	1.16086200

H	-3.67353100	-0.85534500	2.13984400
C	-4.97256400	-1.33626300	-0.23333600
H	-5.56978900	-1.38555200	0.67188100
H	-5.51437800	-0.84973700	-1.03893900
Cl	-4.55671100	-2.97421600	-0.73175900
H	1.52487100	2.24285000	2.25679300
F	-0.46917000	1.89102900	0.89503800

Int5

2 2

C	2.14434600	-3.63251100	1.69134700
C	1.80197500	-2.43315700	1.07956200
C	1.52656900	-2.41144000	-0.29125000
C	1.59192000	-3.58840600	-1.04413300
C	1.94069700	-4.78010000	-0.42822900
C	2.21643300	-4.80124700	0.93876700
H	2.35396400	-3.65510500	2.75364600
H	1.73730600	-1.52566000	1.66859600
H	1.37107900	-3.55073400	-2.10406500
H	1.99791200	-5.69285700	-1.00857400
C	1.14332600	-1.16293800	-0.99110400
O	0.75932400	-1.10637800	-2.13276500
N	1.14685300	0.01888100	-0.20105500
C	2.17355100	0.76258300	-0.05577600
C	2.09507000	1.99283100	0.82134300
C	3.47887600	0.47048500	-0.63815400
C	3.08770300	3.06152200	0.50329700
C	4.41816100	1.43129400	-0.67703600
H	3.63937700	-0.49283500	-1.10740500
C	4.21657000	2.79045500	-0.15712500
H	2.87770400	4.04064700	0.91982500
H	5.36673700	1.21462900	-1.15880800
C	5.29262900	3.80225700	-0.41617700
H	6.23231900	3.48495700	0.04268600
H	5.47324600	3.90186500	-1.48918800

H	5.02278800	4.77844400	-0.01567600
H	2.48704400	-5.73434500	1.41903500
N	-1.12058500	0.28361900	0.15094200
C	-1.37031500	0.59750800	1.55310400
C	-1.50131400	1.36573000	-0.75120300
C	-1.72884100	-0.98792900	-0.23639300
C	-2.85482900	1.03829800	1.62982100
H	-0.72275200	1.40900500	1.86996700
H	-1.17554900	-0.28970100	2.15129300
C	-3.05089100	1.35704900	-0.80574300
H	-1.08251100	1.17143300	-1.73694700
H	-1.10923200	2.30142900	-0.36399500
H	-1.61029300	-1.12486600	-1.30843100
H	-1.24765900	-1.80881100	0.29488500
C	-3.22357400	-0.89826500	0.16615300
H	-2.95929900	2.12066500	1.65990600
H	-3.35193900	0.60047900	2.49296400
N	-3.56367200	0.55913200	0.37627700
H	-3.42176000	0.87720000	-1.70732800
H	-3.45676100	2.36421900	-0.73883400
H	-3.86036600	-1.29491900	-0.62039200
H	-3.43082300	-1.41713200	1.09999200
C	-5.03621600	0.76043600	0.59179000
H	-5.34783400	0.09949300	1.39452900
H	-5.19207600	1.80250300	0.85472800
Cl	-5.97857000	0.39068700	-0.85100800
H	2.28216300	1.63579300	1.84533800
F	0.80878300	2.50615700	0.80457600

Int6

0 1

C	3.63735400	1.12712700	-1.26679100
C	2.44858700	0.95210300	-0.56719500
C	2.31188000	-0.12310800	0.31269200
C	3.36964200	-1.01728200	0.49138800

C	4.55511400	-0.84015600	-0.20802400
C	4.68876100	0.23239800	-1.08817500
H	3.74440000	1.96242400	-1.94866300
H	1.63177200	1.65214200	-0.69641500
H	3.24592300	-1.84575000	1.17866100
H	5.37473200	-1.53541600	-0.06995600
C	1.04662900	-0.36824200	1.06773200
O	0.92837000	-1.26859500	1.86973500
N	0.02641100	0.56221000	0.84450800
C	-1.02995100	0.24644300	0.20955700
C	-2.09659800	1.30424400	0.01618400
C	-1.30301600	-1.05181300	-0.41704200
C	-3.48591600	0.76372200	-0.11928400
C	-2.55864000	-1.37719400	-0.75975900
H	-0.49199900	-1.76393900	-0.51601400
C	-3.70959300	-0.48513100	-0.53673500
H	-4.29321800	1.46869600	0.05113300
H	-2.75956100	-2.35838000	-1.17949000
C	-5.07951500	-1.04548000	-0.78418400
H	-5.18335100	-1.35728100	-1.82685200
H	-5.25030100	-1.93022500	-0.16547600
H	-5.85450900	-0.31220000	-0.56337700
H	5.61477200	0.37105300	-1.63445000
H	-1.84050200	1.83544600	-0.91310300
F	-2.03538000	2.23565900	1.03470900

H₃O⁺

1 1

H	0.00000000	0.93184400	-0.20630500
H	-0.80700100	-0.46592200	-0.20630500
H	0.80700100	-0.46592200	-0.20630500
O	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.07736400

Int7

1 1

C	-4.01278500	0.86275700	1.01863400
C	-2.68233800	0.53043600	0.79494900
C	-2.37345600	-0.55627700	-0.02745900
C	-3.39299700	-1.31606300	-0.60819000
C	-4.71778500	-0.96981100	-0.39172100
C	-5.02679000	0.11979300	0.42097800
H	-4.25651300	1.69929000	1.66196800
H	-1.89916500	1.10882600	1.26968100
H	-3.13340900	-2.16438000	-1.23017800
H	-5.50989400	-1.54729300	-0.85235200
C	-0.98046600	-0.99689500	-0.26083100
O	-0.65717000	-2.11008800	-0.56626600
N	0.00928600	0.04421500	-0.12043300
C	1.28724400	-0.15001900	0.11716700
C	2.14098700	1.08123600	0.23798200
C	1.91974200	-1.39916100	0.37365100
C	3.59980200	0.89180600	0.00995400
C	3.27919200	-1.44805800	0.39199000
H	1.33615100	-2.30001200	0.47008500
C	4.16198500	-0.31615000	0.14436900
H	4.17463300	1.79636700	-0.15423300
H	3.74630500	-2.41384500	0.56020400
C	5.63668600	-0.56950200	0.04323400
H	6.01822500	-0.97742300	0.98193400
H	5.84580900	-1.29994100	-0.74123500
H	6.17808300	0.34801100	-0.18181000
H	-6.06284700	0.38747300	0.59247700
O	-1.03928100	2.53676300	-0.59684900
H	-0.32693200	1.01838000	-0.29798300
H	-1.89579900	2.59044000	-1.03185300
H	-0.44823500	3.15218300	-1.04091000
H	2.02996900	1.37329400	1.29836300
F	1.63067800	2.10235300	-0.52716000

Int8

1 1

C	4.33010900	-1.47334400	0.16138100
C	3.01055700	-1.04290100	0.22033700
C	2.71469500	0.30852700	0.02233400
C	3.74247600	1.22354200	-0.22158100
C	5.05589500	0.78515500	-0.29284500
C	5.34949200	-0.56362100	-0.10250800
H	4.56082400	-2.51845600	0.32656800
H	2.23813900	-1.76416100	0.46304000
H	3.49658800	2.26923900	-0.36134900
H	5.85094300	1.49236000	-0.49501400
C	1.33831700	0.85646000	0.10063500
O	1.07709600	2.00240100	0.34428100
N	0.30255400	-0.08782600	-0.16951200
C	-1.01002200	0.11777700	-0.10951800
C	-1.85818600	-1.08178500	-0.33258300
C	-1.67573800	1.31258700	0.23345800
C	-3.24323700	-0.85209100	-0.78892700
C	-3.03066600	1.37275900	0.04051900
H	-1.12408000	2.17872900	0.55794700
C	-3.84544600	0.32183400	-0.52292700
H	-3.76755900	-1.70733500	-1.20081300
H	-3.52673400	2.30839700	0.28146900
C	-5.29499700	0.59691400	-0.79645100
H	-5.82492500	0.79290300	0.13838200
H	-5.40704800	1.47852800	-1.43040700
H	-5.76857400	-0.24998900	-1.29067300
H	6.37647100	-0.90549400	-0.15456200
H	0.58538500	-0.99678900	-0.52223200
F	-1.18890900	-2.05739800	-1.02738800
O	-2.89901300	-0.87143100	2.39287000
H	-2.36462900	-0.76090700	3.18449700
H	-3.65609800	-1.40773400	2.64558800
H	-2.01056600	-1.41656600	0.72548100

TS3

1 1

C	-4.28888900	1.47090400	-0.04981200
C	-2.96938900	1.04607000	0.04965500
C	-2.67657100	-0.31976300	0.02054600
C	-3.70951500	-1.25254600	-0.09571500
C	-5.02378000	-0.82288800	-0.20767900
C	-5.31379900	0.53950900	-0.18578700
H	-4.51531900	2.52953600	-0.01530800
H	-2.19214900	1.78946500	0.18972500
H	-3.46703500	-2.30832500	-0.10385600
H	-5.82191500	-1.54810800	-0.31032500
C	-1.29435100	-0.86069500	0.15018700
O	-1.05355700	-1.97420100	0.54593400
N	-0.27608200	0.01943500	-0.24690100
C	1.06097700	-0.19978900	-0.19628900
C	1.90890700	0.93587500	-0.45196200
C	1.71315800	-1.38874800	0.17990200
C	3.30762100	0.76350100	-0.72727000
C	3.08630800	-1.46105700	0.08353400
H	1.13644900	-2.24704200	0.48194200
C	3.91912900	-0.40818200	-0.38261200
H	3.85441200	1.62728500	-1.08931500
H	3.56005700	-2.39767000	0.36012000
C	5.40075100	-0.61978100	-0.51004200
H	5.84743900	-0.78767300	0.47209000
H	5.61184600	-1.49735200	-1.12360600
H	5.88416700	0.24426300	-0.96365900
H	-6.34070500	0.87559300	-0.26898100
H	-0.55670100	0.89219700	-0.67638700
H	2.06893800	1.17553400	0.77520700
F	1.28936500	2.01535100	-1.00316100
O	2.31521700	1.37587600	2.19085100
H	1.51276000	1.53327800	2.70214300
H	2.92942400	2.09696900	2.37274600

Int9

1 1

C	-4.38243900	1.38635600	0.56499900
C	-3.05434800	0.98138600	0.48820000
C	-2.73901700	-0.28152000	-0.01709200
C	-3.76099800	-1.13846500	-0.42771900
C	-5.08524700	-0.72687800	-0.36129300
C	-5.39699700	0.53712700	0.13417400
H	-4.62342400	2.36268700	0.96815700
H	-2.28030300	1.64404900	0.86014600
H	-3.50271700	-2.12237200	-0.80064200
H	-5.87455500	-1.39103200	-0.69293800
C	-1.33495400	-0.79725600	-0.10657500
O	-1.08489700	-1.98671800	-0.07713500
N	-0.37027200	0.16961400	-0.23745300
C	1.01026900	-0.02678700	-0.31181500
C	1.79977200	1.10785200	-0.54894800
C	1.67811300	-1.23984200	-0.15115300
C	3.17044900	1.07301200	-0.63141900
C	3.07589400	-1.28765900	-0.23333800
H	1.11412200	-2.13972400	0.03491000
C	3.84471200	-0.14707800	-0.48026300
H	3.70703400	1.99665600	-0.81642900
H	3.56855900	-2.24719600	-0.12037600
C	5.34195300	-0.21118900	-0.61238300
H	5.72840900	-1.16579600	-0.25633700
H	5.63234200	-0.09919000	-1.65963600
H	5.82336700	0.59046800	-0.05013100
H	-6.43089200	0.85721600	0.19116400
H	-0.68008400	1.11869700	-0.38835400
H	3.18483400	-0.42296600	1.59276500
F	1.15893900	2.28148400	-0.68930700
O	3.00143800	-0.00462600	2.48013300
H	3.75801600	0.51081000	2.81011500

H	2.70145300	-0.65656700	3.13727400
2a			
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C	4.14014600	1.39458200	0.50101500
C	2.81162400	0.98348100	0.51631600
C	2.46741500	-0.28377200	0.04180200
C	3.46412300	-1.13881500	-0.43004600
C	4.78842200	-0.72213800	-0.45502500
C	5.12769700	0.54655400	0.00934900
H	4.40313200	2.37491200	0.88024300
H	2.06137700	1.64589700	0.93471700
H	3.18537500	-2.12668300	-0.77694200
H	5.55659600	-1.38613500	-0.83362500
C	1.06044200	-0.80633200	0.04972200
O	0.82500900	-1.99997200	0.10283900
N	0.08952500	0.15273700	-0.02079300
C	-1.30025000	-0.04003900	0.00287900
C	-2.09653900	1.09230800	-0.19193600
C	-1.95933700	-1.25019600	0.21755000
C	-3.47036500	1.05938000	-0.18227300
C	-3.35297700	-1.29195400	0.22947200
H	-1.38345700	-2.14921700	0.36989800
C	-4.13037800	-0.15479800	0.03224800
H	-4.01645400	1.98297800	-0.34129700
H	-3.84001400	-2.24633200	0.39839800
H	0.38655700	1.10224100	-0.19182700
C	-5.63498800	-0.20591400	0.04539300
H	-5.99252900	-1.22003200	0.22416000
H	-6.04180700	0.44003200	0.82683900
H	-6.04682600	0.13630200	-0.90679500
H	6.16177200	0.87092900	-0.00497700
F	-1.46118700	2.26795900	-0.39719500

Com

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C	-0.37822900	3.51579600	-1.15690500
C	0.61654200	2.56567300	-0.94358700
C	0.77650700	1.99939000	0.32247300
C	-0.06176700	2.38821400	1.37090500
C	-1.04576400	3.34704800	1.15740500
C	-1.20614300	3.90898800	-0.10875800
H	-0.51179700	3.94104800	-2.14423400
H	1.23639700	2.24326200	-1.77337500
H	0.06741200	1.93604600	2.34780900
H	-1.68708200	3.65391300	1.97481100
C	1.77872600	0.91718600	0.59915100
O	1.50859600	0.00547200	1.36985800
N	2.95743600	1.03705700	-0.06124200
C	4.07154400	0.16831300	-0.01161700
C	5.27895300	0.64655500	-0.52940000
C	4.01367900	-1.13074000	0.49514400
C	6.40766500	-0.15785200	-0.53395800
H	5.33101900	1.65336200	-0.93161100
C	5.15990600	-1.92049000	0.48282900
H	3.08994900	-1.51896600	0.89489000
C	6.37282400	-1.45767600	-0.02311400
H	7.33384300	0.23382200	-0.94246500
H	5.09894400	-2.92927700	0.87899500
H	3.10793000	1.90393200	-0.55840300
C	7.61193000	-2.31364800	-0.00021700
H	8.20769800	-2.17178500	-0.90356900
H	8.24606300	-2.05672500	0.85272300
H	7.36101000	-3.37192200	0.08154500
H	-1.97856600	4.64965000	-0.27820500
N	-1.48722800	-0.79984600	-0.68982400
C	-1.32634500	-1.12915200	0.76041500
C	-2.20942200	0.49928200	-0.86119500
C	-2.20872600	-1.90104700	-1.39943100
C	-2.71003800	-0.95735900	1.40259200

H	-0.58163200	-0.44775100	1.17431700
H	-0.95078000	-2.14835100	0.81258800
C	-3.68179500	0.24364300	-0.50087300
H	-2.09487100	0.79982500	-1.90008800
H	-1.72809800	1.21932500	-0.20317000
H	-2.42628100	-1.54918800	-2.40503100
H	-1.53932500	-2.75661000	-1.43662900
C	-3.46941000	-2.20522700	-0.57340900
H	-2.81580300	0.00472100	1.90017600
H	-2.89619400	-1.75681200	2.11586300
N	-3.76765500	-1.02292400	0.31874300
H	-4.29995400	0.11227100	-1.38447600
H	-4.07486500	1.06496100	0.09447900
H	-4.31825500	-2.36597100	-1.23264300
H	-3.34114000	-3.07323500	0.06984800
C	-5.10873500	-1.16950700	0.99267000
H	-5.12364600	-2.13801800	1.48373600
H	-5.20959400	-0.35933000	1.70870300
Cl	-6.43517500	-1.08325400	-0.15903400
F	-0.24249800	-0.67166700	-1.24136900

TS4

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C	0.24793900	4.14943700	-1.30869300
C	0.85154200	2.92952300	-1.03533100
C	1.64090100	2.78946600	0.11131700
C	1.81791300	3.87420900	0.97660100
C	1.21450400	5.09000300	0.69549700
C	0.42939500	5.22764400	-0.44698900
H	-0.36694100	4.25559200	-2.19379400
H	0.67398700	2.10121500	-1.71022000
H	2.43112500	3.75040200	1.86073400
H	1.35562600	5.92966100	1.36472800
C	2.32035700	1.53396700	0.49391100
O	2.87339800	1.32180300	1.52878400

N	2.27491300	0.46056100	-0.51725500
C	2.98093600	-0.74769000	-0.34190400
C	3.71664500	-1.24904900	-1.41499400
C	2.89327000	-1.45356500	0.86310100
C	4.40081400	-2.44599300	-1.26697600
H	3.76637800	-0.70210700	-2.35004700
C	3.57608900	-2.64916400	0.98373500
H	2.29072300	-1.07571400	1.67732300
C	4.34554900	-3.16165800	-0.06984100
H	4.98290200	-2.82906700	-2.09717200
H	3.50956900	-3.20469400	1.91287700
H	2.29145900	0.80396700	-1.47615700
C	5.09098200	-4.45504600	0.10113200
H	5.54172300	-4.78347400	-0.83475500
H	5.88688000	-4.34054600	0.84123800
H	4.42523100	-5.24217000	0.46068600
H	-0.04331200	6.17769500	-0.66642000
N	-1.25869700	-0.32934400	-0.08774400
C	-1.39142400	-0.39905300	1.36181400
C	-2.08660400	0.73641700	-0.63992600
C	-1.56138700	-1.61384400	-0.70718400
C	-2.89836900	-0.49221800	1.69373400
H	-0.95974800	0.49748300	1.80419200
H	-0.84439800	-1.26990800	1.71912000
C	-3.56480400	0.28525800	-0.54332500
H	-1.81403500	0.90294200	-1.68069500
H	-1.90363000	1.64867100	-0.07336500
H	-1.56131100	-1.48687000	-1.78808800
H	-0.79160600	-2.33370300	-0.43355200
C	-2.94448000	-2.07583400	-0.18748700
H	-3.30766000	0.46136000	2.02161200
H	-3.10327600	-1.25085300	2.44633300
N	-3.63826400	-0.87737600	0.42490300
H	-3.94271600	-0.06807600	-1.49928000
H	-4.21431700	1.07503300	-0.16978100

H	-3.56908100	-2.45637400	-0.99169600
H	-2.86444800	-2.82732600	0.59657600
C	-5.04922500	-1.19743200	0.81382800
H	-5.02973400	-2.08983000	1.43206700
H	-5.44703400	-0.34678400	1.35929900
Cl	-6.08206000	-1.50220600	-0.58457200
F	0.57628400	0.09304400	-0.37286100

TS4'

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C	0.72387900	3.71793200	1.59406800
C	1.43964800	2.64342200	1.08302500
C	2.20539400	1.85090800	1.94491700
C	2.24909500	2.14080100	3.31407600
C	1.53794300	3.21919200	3.81456600
C	0.77494800	4.00758600	2.95419000
H	0.12080300	4.31377100	0.92058900
H	1.34683800	2.43106500	0.02554100
H	2.84383200	1.51569700	3.96884800
H	1.57496200	3.44542400	4.87303600
C	2.98757900	0.68099000	1.50421800
O	3.53585200	-0.11426800	2.20071400
N	3.07354600	0.50290400	0.02905800
C	3.89732700	-0.49825000	-0.53536500
C	4.74239500	-0.14482100	-1.58455200
C	3.81985700	-1.81820800	-0.08135600
C	5.54469600	-1.11742000	-2.16287200
H	4.78198200	0.88017500	-1.93616000
C	4.62172400	-2.77186600	-0.67963600
H	3.13483600	-2.08735600	0.71085100
C	5.49962500	-2.44022500	-1.72092600
H	6.21108500	-0.84171400	-2.97201400
H	4.56567100	-3.79979600	-0.33834100
H	3.12181700	1.38884500	-0.47407600
C	6.36389000	-3.50067900	-2.34293700

H	6.95726300	-3.10124500	-3.16464000
H	7.04562900	-3.92309300	-1.60111300
H	5.75265800	-4.32096000	-2.72540700
H	0.21536200	4.84816000	3.34765300
F	1.46312400	0.09841100	-0.28268700
N	-0.43130900	-0.31078100	-0.58174500
C	-1.13829800	0.52559300	0.37884100
C	-0.78547300	0.04520000	-1.95150900
C	-0.67866700	-1.72209900	-0.31475500
C	-2.63595600	0.15436800	0.33149700
H	-0.74055700	0.33473500	1.37530200
H	-0.98694800	1.56776300	0.10677700
C	-2.32844900	-0.00500400	-2.09412600
H	-0.30230200	-0.66167100	-2.62499300
H	-0.42880200	1.05033000	-2.16481600
C	-2.13563300	-2.03657200	-0.72325700
H	-0.52810300	-1.90948200	0.74624200
H	0.01706500	-2.32640900	-0.89579600
N	-2.87450200	-0.72539000	-0.88517700
H	-2.94623700	-0.42139200	1.19799400
H	-3.25292100	1.04180700	0.20849100
H	-2.76419800	0.99138200	-2.09971600
H	-2.63389500	-0.55327600	-2.98225800
H	-2.65210900	-2.62525800	0.02950300
H	-2.18584600	-2.54283500	-1.68441600
C	-4.34910200	-0.94027300	-0.95757000
H	-4.82446400	0.02126100	-1.12661600
H	-4.65504200	-1.38651200	-0.01511800
Cl	-4.81421600	-2.02903800	-2.27492600
F	-0.29868800	3.23335900	-1.32559400
B	-1.59129400	3.49030100	-1.83994200
F	-1.79103300	4.85919200	-1.95891400
F	-1.71528400	2.85464800	-3.08392300
F	-2.54029600	2.93569900	-0.95240000
F	-3.76689900	-2.31629200	1.95121700

B	-2.57934300	-2.68062500	2.63895900
F	-1.92458900	-3.67600800	1.89949800
F	-2.89004300	-3.13157700	3.91331600
F	-1.74662700	-1.54416300	2.70719900

Int10

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C	-0.70455600	4.05681500	-1.24720400
C	0.21449700	3.03422700	-1.06243600
C	0.47531700	2.57690600	0.23407000
C	-0.17054800	3.15539500	1.33704800
C	-1.09045000	4.17118400	1.13801700
C	-1.35991500	4.61809400	-0.15444500
H	-0.91259300	4.41151600	-2.24846900
H	0.68828800	2.60400500	-1.93543000
H	0.06153400	2.80651200	2.33609400
H	-1.59266400	4.61681000	1.98720900
C	1.40125000	1.49827300	0.56539300
O	1.71497100	1.03887300	1.59771700
N	2.21281800	0.90970400	-0.71346400
C	3.20577600	-0.10013600	-0.41810800
C	4.50131100	0.10157100	-0.86640900
C	2.82776500	-1.23766600	0.28805200
C	5.45176200	-0.87448200	-0.59463700
H	4.77222800	0.99582800	-1.41691300
C	3.78731000	-2.20104700	0.53432800
H	1.81146300	-1.35798500	0.63854200
C	5.11014500	-2.03432800	0.10031600
H	6.46934800	-0.73036800	-0.93747200
H	3.51194800	-3.09726500	1.07847700
H	2.64759100	1.68763900	-1.22435600
C	6.13193100	-3.09736400	0.38996000
H	7.10187800	-2.84642400	-0.03724700
H	6.25317500	-3.22646500	1.46771800
H	5.81181300	-4.05803700	-0.01864000

H	-2.08012700	5.41223000	-0.31020400
N	-0.89793000	-0.25554300	0.16065400
C	-1.26354100	-0.39537400	1.57072200
C	-1.91192900	0.56820900	-0.50841000
C	-0.89452900	-1.58192600	-0.46707300
C	-2.74583800	-0.80914800	1.70470200
H	-1.11064000	0.55421900	2.08535800
H	-0.61019300	-1.13731100	2.03064200
C	-3.25160700	-0.19460600	-0.61524900
H	-1.56445400	0.83033900	-1.50771400
H	-2.04385100	1.49079400	0.05863900
H	-0.79366100	-1.45191700	-1.54437700
H	-0.04121800	-2.16225300	-0.12003800
C	-2.18965200	-2.35033300	-0.12183300
H	-3.39452100	0.03356700	1.94021100
H	-2.89409100	-1.59274500	2.44574700
N	-3.20734300	-1.34607700	0.36308000
H	-3.40477000	-0.62260900	-1.60337900
H	-4.10957300	0.42562500	-0.35984900
H	-2.60752800	-2.86428100	-0.98429900
H	-2.04911500	-3.06590100	0.68780000
C	-4.54734400	-1.97221900	0.57071700
H	-4.41498600	-2.84594500	1.20221200
H	-5.19408500	-1.23797200	1.04183700
Cl	-5.29803900	-2.48659800	-0.94587400
F	1.26888400	0.40452400	-1.59899900

Int11

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C	0.22043700	3.46216700	-1.78023400
C	0.79481400	2.31859400	-1.24060600
C	0.83475800	2.15684300	0.14738500
C	0.31305200	3.14359500	0.98919600
C	-0.26471600	4.28022600	0.44293400
C	-0.31320200	4.43715100	-0.94146500

H	0.18301600	3.58888600	-2.85513500
H	1.19166700	1.55912500	-1.90355900
H	0.36669000	3.00738800	2.06314900
H	-0.67478400	5.04378800	1.09241300
C	1.39623300	0.94725700	0.78223400
O	1.39598600	0.70571000	1.96049500
N	1.92577700	-0.01859400	-0.14529000
C	3.11304500	-0.48455000	-0.03782000
C	3.49050700	-1.53335200	-0.99615700
C	4.10575500	-0.04854100	0.95600000
C	4.71672800	-2.09713900	-0.94600800
H	2.74567600	-1.82580700	-1.72732900
C	5.32295100	-0.62902600	0.97296300
H	3.84754000	0.73589900	1.65464300
C	5.66079300	-1.65678800	0.02953200
H	5.00341800	-2.87288000	-1.64375600
H	6.07183300	-0.32067200	1.69163800
H	0.80792500	-0.56023800	-1.40907000
C	6.99217800	-2.27516200	0.09588200
H	7.25839500	-2.80503000	-0.81535800
H	7.75906700	-1.55197500	0.37643300
H	6.95255900	-3.00997500	0.91651200
H	-0.76653000	5.32438800	-1.36769600
N	-1.15292400	-0.26634000	0.20573000
C	-1.58262400	0.05881400	1.56721900
C	-1.97067400	0.50047300	-0.73943400
C	-1.37046100	-1.69931600	-0.02436100
C	-3.11925400	-0.04445100	1.68516900
H	-1.27375900	1.07372200	1.81798400
H	-1.09136900	-0.62396400	2.26033000
C	-3.42183600	-0.02980500	-0.74882400
H	-1.54428400	0.41199500	-1.73804400
H	-1.94355000	1.55204100	-0.44687100
H	-1.21414800	-1.90364400	-1.08194300
H	-0.63773200	-2.27093100	0.54569400

C	-2.79639300	-2.10852800	0.40694900
H	-3.60941900	0.92700900	1.63066400
H	-3.43249500	-0.55337700	2.59560600
N	-3.62670000	-0.85030800	0.50580300
H	-3.61256400	-0.69033900	-1.59161000
H	-4.16357400	0.76786000	-0.74569000
H	-3.27117000	-2.76857300	-0.31554700
H	-2.82317600	-2.57535000	1.39109800
C	-5.06703700	-1.15172800	0.75597200
H	-5.12979600	-1.81389900	1.61410900
H	-5.58029900	-0.21312700	0.94288200
Cl	-5.84354700	-1.94695800	-0.62024600
F	0.48887500	-0.83482500	-2.25713100

HF

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F	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.09231900
H	0.00000000	0.00000000	-0.83086900

Selectfluor

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N	0.24546000	1.01137100	0.06184700
C	0.14500000	-0.12956800	-0.92989800
H	1.14178400	-0.30194200	-1.32224500
H	-0.54093200	0.18070700	-1.71407100
C	1.26582200	0.69053100	1.12796800
H	2.25758800	0.75682400	0.69092900
H	1.15640800	1.43669300	1.91072100
C	-1.10065800	1.18062000	0.71666600
H	-1.84452600	1.25784800	-0.07152600
H	-1.08543400	2.09058400	1.31103600
C	-0.40925300	-1.37675300	-0.22655800
H	0.23295800	-2.23693200	-0.39886200
H	-1.44536000	-1.58411000	-0.48025400
C	-1.36382900	-0.04217800	1.61568000

H	-1.21418700	0.16205500	2.67326100
H	-2.35269200	-0.45765500	1.43976900
C	1.00980800	-0.72652600	1.66160500
H	1.68653100	-1.46070600	1.23306100
H	1.03543700	-0.75836900	2.74758600
N	-0.37353600	-1.09921000	1.23926100
C	0.65956100	2.21771100	-0.73229700
H	-0.13027900	2.43407500	-1.44492500
H	1.59425600	1.96125900	-1.22433500
Cl	0.91170400	3.63211400	0.28847500
B	3.64262300	-0.97271200	-0.66103700
F	3.21397700	0.25574400	-1.23199600
F	3.90531900	-0.75598400	0.69981300
F	4.75542000	-1.45030500	-1.32288600
F	2.56688900	-1.88821000	-0.76181900
B	-3.88171500	-0.38610300	-0.71522100
F	-5.04001000	-0.55011400	-1.45063800
F	-4.02131800	0.63648500	0.23762700
F	-2.79688000	-0.05038200	-1.56454800
F	-3.54177400	-1.57979000	-0.03949400
F	-0.72353700	-2.25081600	1.89175200

Com'

2 1

C	-5.79822057	-1.48091356	0.01913009
C	-4.75781022	-0.56972718	0.15982809
C	-3.43330919	-1.00868373	0.09926800
C	-3.16107672	-2.36554025	-0.08065118
C	-4.20188517	-3.27193269	-0.23119297
C	-5.52173525	-2.82958875	-0.18382649
H	-6.82415979	-1.13753234	0.07602928
H	-4.99070053	0.47190356	0.35130159
H	-2.13101548	-2.70021236	-0.10443836
H	-3.98537567	-4.32272286	-0.38247808
C	-2.27246421	-0.07984480	0.25446011
O	-1.17622161	-0.48186261	0.64037761
N	-2.49563909	1.21771090	-0.07320490
C	-1.52727684	2.24943970	0.06870236
C	-1.25634637	3.09561295	-1.00308584

C	-0.87818667	2.44702228	1.28762772
C	-0.34074717	4.13211570	-0.85254873
C	0.04532394	3.47521886	1.41794266
H	-1.10894153	1.80336958	2.12884055
C	0.33177125	4.33338079	0.35247463
H	-0.14109978	4.78784863	-1.69359060
H	0.54565788	3.61948898	2.37028193
H	-3.33970891	1.44333723	-0.57920621
C	1.36714953	5.41674945	0.49498988
H	2.36665739	5.01581140	0.30350563
H	1.19473799	6.22762330	-0.21335664
H	1.36883442	5.83341451	1.50320039
H	-6.33466940	-3.53738254	-0.29680160
F	1.92624419	2.02719867	-0.64416397
N	2.09511104	0.67656307	-0.51369654
C	1.14240330	0.00006738	-1.44401101
C	3.50719078	0.34065053	-0.86561757
C	1.79509092	0.30626103	0.90550157
C	1.14570990	-1.48802790	-1.06766602
H	1.48510866	0.19543398	-2.45735572
H	0.16403444	0.44511279	-1.27247327
C	3.58507890	-1.19173687	-0.97088938
H	4.13677372	0.75030527	-0.08018586
H	3.72910960	0.82163889	-1.81496973
H	2.35140331	0.99253615	1.53952011
H	0.72097859	0.42153007	1.03653431
C	2.25138638	-1.14956550	1.09422596
H	1.15176916	-2.10923313	-1.95973046
H	0.28885743	-1.72872921	-0.44089909
N	2.39385550	-1.79283404	-0.26536498
H	4.49096258	-1.55474270	-0.49252624
H	3.55725029	-1.53409862	-2.00304404
H	3.21287473	-1.21719463	1.59659907
H	1.50500723	-1.70654242	1.65755592
C	2.50889463	-3.29161953	-0.17078910
H	1.57143052	-3.66673760	0.22890488
H	2.69377404	-3.66944457	-1.17180233
Cl	3.82467764	-3.78854552	0.88571050
H	-1.76443485	2.94449820	-1.94941086
TS5			
21			
C	-5.18118375	-2.51686010	-1.17328585
C	-4.47774441	-1.38041405	-0.79065304

C	-3.62596389	-1.43072774	0.31511697
C	-3.49481607	-2.61645206	1.04091044
C	-4.18887467	-3.75188842	0.64768120
C	-5.03187496	-3.70263385	-0.46054637
H	-5.85082206	-2.47274181	-2.02362089
H	-4.63283493	-0.45630131	-1.33697850
H	-2.84373985	-2.63439341	1.90674146
H	-4.07656672	-4.67394860	1.20528315
C	-2.86329003	-0.24499830	0.80564787
O	-2.51724848	-0.12089394	1.95816379
N	-2.55397805	0.69805710	-0.17402603
C	-1.91553270	1.89908119	0.00274316
C	-1.32969481	2.49603276	-1.16010630
C	-1.73681604	2.52829878	1.24404040
C	-0.71986060	3.77537283	-1.07108269
C	-1.06532918	3.73104276	1.29089254
H	-2.12805089	2.08311281	2.14432894
C	-0.54360645	4.38554495	0.14191136
H	-0.35751099	4.23606552	-1.98279082
H	-0.94047169	4.21143506	2.25648920
H	-2.70168462	0.41250183	-1.13291476
C	0.14776737	5.71122203	0.29091069
H	1.02597616	5.61801021	0.93389618
H	0.47016301	6.09964845	-0.67465548
H	-0.51689526	6.44491322	0.75247992
H	-5.57832499	-4.58779534	-0.76447778
F	0.17689026	1.34514551	-0.93234613
N	1.51441695	0.20785824	-0.67248924
C	1.08183525	-1.08514938	-1.18636653
C	2.71240710	0.69407194	-1.34952525
C	1.67780074	0.18672164	0.77762894
C	2.09513214	-2.13203983	-0.66412398
H	1.06465608	-1.04027623	-2.27283515
H	0.08065006	-1.29708121	-0.81400762
C	3.77455104	-0.42847068	-1.24052147
H	3.03489832	1.60996915	-0.85943045
H	2.47512804	0.90118985	-2.39053347
H	1.77106982	1.21106545	1.13391651
H	0.79072234	-0.26759604	1.21500646
C	2.96172707	-0.62212713	1.07842327
H	2.40336978	-2.81428027	-1.45313027
H	1.70356176	-2.70061409	0.17649313
N	3.32986977	-1.39951551	-0.16860752
H	4.74442462	-0.02652754	-0.95934900

H	3.86910789	-0.99556828	-2.16436768
H	3.80146235	0.02478622	1.31765509
H	2.81093811	-1.33406101	1.88743550
C	4.37864710	-2.43677401	0.10852093
H	3.95632198	-3.15557506	0.80449155
H	4.64092049	-2.90615979	-0.83489623
Cl	5.83305403	-1.74321625	0.82399019
H	-1.59625427	2.10782180	-2.13569564

Int12

2 1

C	-5.55916856	-1.20382307	-1.27690545
C	-4.51409242	-0.39103202	-0.85749264
C	-3.86435411	-0.66887057	0.34860284
C	-4.27101836	-1.75148778	1.13420873
C	-5.30667550	-2.56587124	0.70309732
C	-5.94929618	-2.29269357	-0.50295180
H	-6.07097556	-0.98322315	-2.20534608
H	-4.25012058	0.47195557	-1.45839015
H	-3.76275035	-1.94586105	2.07090184
H	-5.61436132	-3.41210610	1.30491360
C	-2.75888785	0.16150926	0.87745330
O	-2.42122374	0.20472153	2.02783976
N	-2.04427601	0.91170062	-0.11604388
C	-1.12059407	1.83971180	0.09465276
C	-0.56281608	2.47908059	-1.13868511
C	-0.74322742	2.38783239	1.34570290
C	0.74370403	3.16351654	-0.97246717
C	0.32029778	3.24198419	1.38006514
H	-1.24595749	2.09063034	2.25119839
C	1.13930405	3.59611721	0.23587828
H	1.28125824	3.40124294	-1.88452564
H	0.61063157	3.64793976	2.34467356
H	-2.20025540	0.65258471	-1.08596680
C	2.38438743	4.40161175	0.46288425
H	3.04421672	3.89745938	1.17239688
H	2.92677045	4.55497772	-0.46878648
H	2.13409011	5.37746587	0.88449933
H	-6.76054654	-2.92810388	-0.83809740
F	-0.57339092	1.58483034	-2.18417288
N	1.11288663	0.19846777	-0.22340016
C	0.44160873	-1.05825540	-0.56666525
C	2.21184620	0.41597556	-1.17540972
C	1.67403074	0.08191183	1.12498679

C	1.35969837	-2.26132222	-0.26113259
H	0.17094722	-1.02938201	-1.62214678
H	-0.47155194	-1.16602299	0.01809345
C	3.07014993	-0.86046065	-1.31397430
H	2.81823287	1.24805401	-0.81615958
H	1.80134149	0.68619121	-2.14749204
H	2.02806072	1.05835233	1.45859389
H	0.88410621	-0.23987788	1.80487976
C	2.85618633	-0.91415312	1.13523360
H	1.34766582	-3.00544474	-1.05578284
H	1.11209570	-2.74377485	0.68316280
N	2.77741673	-1.74581854	-0.12574554
H	4.13507689	-0.63973593	-1.31656604
H	2.82202606	-1.43791618	-2.20402833
H	3.81890179	-0.40879148	1.12278316
H	2.82322560	-1.59556174	1.98414625
C	3.68097455	-2.93468170	-0.07979797
H	3.33477566	-3.58862256	0.71513272
H	3.63498815	-3.42890008	-1.04565548
Cl	5.36220021	-2.49749364	0.24851587
H	-1.29352474	3.27256969	-1.38374024

VII

1 2

C	3.98609200	1.49638600	0.49267800
C	2.65651300	1.09843200	0.43199300
C	2.34036400	-0.19009600	-0.00733500
C	3.35622500	-1.07814200	-0.37144800
C	4.68019200	-0.66983200	-0.32167000
C	4.99473500	0.61752900	0.10961800
H	4.23307500	2.49044900	0.84428600
H	1.88754600	1.78576400	0.76695600
H	3.09370000	-2.07709000	-0.69820100
H	5.46737800	-1.35289100	-0.61635600
C	0.94976800	-0.70190700	-0.06297800
O	0.65051200	-1.86383400	-0.01880600
N	-0.04904500	0.30952500	-0.21349800
C	-1.38521400	0.18421900	-0.11623200
C	-2.17311400	1.33426200	-0.45732700
C	-2.03949600	-1.01012400	0.32638000

C	-3.52912500	1.28125400	-0.37752400
H	-1.67191400	2.23798500	-0.78387200
C	-3.40300000	-1.03123500	0.40159400
H	-1.45635000	-1.87526600	0.59678000
C	-4.18736600	0.09645100	0.05312100
H	-4.12269200	2.14804400	-0.64254800
H	-3.90179900	-1.93081800	0.74100200
H	0.29249700	1.21975200	-0.50374600
C	-5.67062600	0.06260000	0.12928700
H	-6.04118200	-0.87809200	0.53008700
H	-6.03445900	0.88849600	0.74707300
H	-6.09232600	0.21427200	-0.86970700
H	6.03005400	0.93461100	0.15224500

VIII

1 2

C	0.19344900	1.66257900	-0.14916500
C	1.67635600	1.29531700	0.09240400
H	0.01720100	2.03397400	-1.15692500
H	-0.17279200	2.39048600	0.57221500
H	2.31462300	1.74837100	-0.66288300
H	2.01500700	1.60930500	1.07780900
C	-0.30954000	-0.53009800	-1.15502900
H	-0.78349300	-1.48509200	-0.94186200
H	-0.74658100	-0.10698200	-2.05788500
C	1.23074000	-0.65183800	-1.24481700
H	1.52919900	-1.68992100	-1.37302200
H	1.63699200	-0.06344100	-2.06528400
C	1.19387800	-0.80479300	1.15764800
H	1.22125500	-1.88079000	0.99788500
H	1.78180800	-0.56438600	2.04082100
C	-0.25510400	-0.28012500	1.30055700
H	-0.96383000	-1.08412300	1.48250100
H	-0.35053500	0.46990000	2.08433300
N	1.78460600	-0.15037300	0.00213700

N	-0.63709700	0.39739000	-0.00026700
C	-2.07516600	0.81219300	-0.00078700
H	-2.25370700	1.39860800	0.89535500
H	-2.25583200	1.39822000	-0.89700400
Cl	-3.17821200	-0.56715100	0.00009300
F	3.67556100	-0.58678800	-0.00173400

Int14

2 2

C	5.65508300	-2.42390500	1.18520800
C	4.63887000	-1.53060300	0.86905800
C	4.81708800	-0.62112600	-0.17677200
C	6.00714400	-0.61970700	-0.90888700
C	7.02308600	-1.50427900	-0.57969200
C	6.84741400	-2.40590400	0.46811500
H	5.51231400	-3.13659300	1.98810300
H	3.70602400	-1.58429000	1.41947700
H	6.12455200	0.08378000	-1.72428300
H	7.95072100	-1.49313500	-1.13877400
C	3.76828300	0.34306800	-0.59982600
O	3.69758800	0.81389800	-1.70472700
N	2.85068400	0.70385400	0.42011500
C	1.73220300	1.45701900	0.31763400
C	1.03189500	1.74184500	1.53414400
C	1.21312100	1.94947800	-0.91949900
C	-0.10924200	2.48256500	1.51517900
C	0.06512500	2.68793400	-0.91256100
H	1.73014300	1.73922700	-1.84135200
C	-0.63688000	2.97703100	0.28957900
H	-0.62708800	2.70321400	2.44129000
H	-0.32940800	3.06536300	-1.84927000
H	3.10331900	0.41611100	1.35856600
C	-1.81662100	3.88051400	0.28110600
H	-1.46705800	4.91357300	0.39334300
H	-2.48906000	3.67391300	1.11383900

H	7.64003500	-3.09964500	0.72257500
N	-2.23765600	0.83689900	0.02418000
C	-1.39409000	-0.26999800	-0.41598800
C	-2.82585300	0.50775000	1.32313300
C	-3.30191600	1.05244700	-0.95621800
C	-2.17234400	-1.60027700	-0.30419400
H	-0.50071500	-0.32227800	0.20933900
H	-1.08374900	-0.08787600	-1.44491300
C	-3.87741800	-0.61386700	1.16007800
H	-3.30466000	1.39145300	1.74477500
H	-2.02662000	0.19760100	1.99697900
H	-4.00781600	1.77712600	-0.55004000
H	-2.87636500	1.46275300	-1.87239000
C	-4.01103600	-0.28638600	-1.27177500
H	-1.90632400	-2.16637800	0.58725500
H	-2.04119800	-2.23066200	-1.18211900
N	-3.64838000	-1.27063800	-0.18284200
H	-4.89300600	-0.22540600	1.15400100
H	-3.79469700	-1.38458100	1.92502000
H	-5.09363800	-0.18464400	-1.28519500
H	-3.67990700	-0.72460000	-2.21231700
C	-4.40160100	-2.55446000	-0.31881400
H	-4.26109200	-2.92237100	-1.33064700
H	-4.00796600	-3.25359100	0.41323500
Cl	-6.13473200	-2.35839100	-0.03010600
H	-2.36206600	3.82265800	-0.66084700
H	1.42865500	1.36510200	2.46974800

TS6

2 2

C	6.58402700	-2.37255000	1.10137700
C	5.48058200	-1.58017800	0.80622900
C	5.56398600	-0.62257700	-0.20710300
C	6.74913300	-0.47578300	-0.93075200
C	7.85212900	-1.25997000	-0.62441600

C	7.77035200	-2.20808200	0.39314500
H	6.51332400	-3.12224200	1.88007800
H	4.55515000	-1.74749100	1.34666400
H	6.79321800	0.25977600	-1.72496200
H	8.77445100	-1.13486500	-1.17883200
C	4.41416500	0.24303200	-0.60498900
O	4.30311800	0.70884300	-1.71540900
N	3.49059600	0.49056300	0.41034400
C	2.30585000	1.18005000	0.33591400
C	1.59875100	1.37253700	1.55282600
C	1.76036300	1.68251400	-0.87200500
C	0.40849400	2.04100700	1.56807300
C	0.56297900	2.34829500	-0.84376400
H	2.29006300	1.54439500	-1.80012600
C	-0.15256400	2.56430100	0.36709700
H	-0.12136700	2.18278000	2.50331600
H	0.14526700	2.72995800	-1.76893000
H	3.76101900	0.18891500	1.33725400
C	-1.43096800	3.20038700	0.36569000
H	-1.67139800	3.81498100	-0.49977500
H	-2.24479900	2.21323100	0.20644400
H	-1.77926400	3.60140700	1.31617000
H	8.63020800	-2.82392000	0.62948400
N	-3.09665200	1.06328300	0.05120200
C	-2.23455700	-0.01322200	-0.46185100
C	-3.64078600	0.68357000	1.36689600
C	-4.19493100	1.32052300	-0.89564000
C	-2.99887500	-1.34667900	-0.35472400
H	-1.31978000	-0.05624400	0.13074000
H	-1.97059500	0.21818400	-1.49319200
C	-4.69087000	-0.42693100	1.16744700
H	-4.09980900	1.55611800	1.82822100
H	-2.81564900	0.34952000	1.99472000
H	-4.89644400	2.00670400	-0.42465500
H	-3.79273300	1.79182500	-1.79066000

C	-4.86489400	-0.02221500	-1.25269200
H	-2.70696600	-1.92403500	0.52084600
H	-2.87251700	-1.95634000	-1.24709900
N	-4.47572400	-1.03623000	-0.20053700
H	-5.70577000	-0.03760800	1.19084400
H	-4.59441800	-1.22086800	1.90572300
H	-5.94889800	0.06011000	-1.26007000
H	-4.52752600	-0.41611800	-2.21011400
C	-5.22165900	-2.32491400	-0.36613000
H	-5.09718800	-2.65497400	-1.39316000
H	-4.80431400	-3.04280800	0.33388600
Cl	-6.94635800	-2.15047000	-0.03380500
H	2.01810500	0.98483400	2.47433200

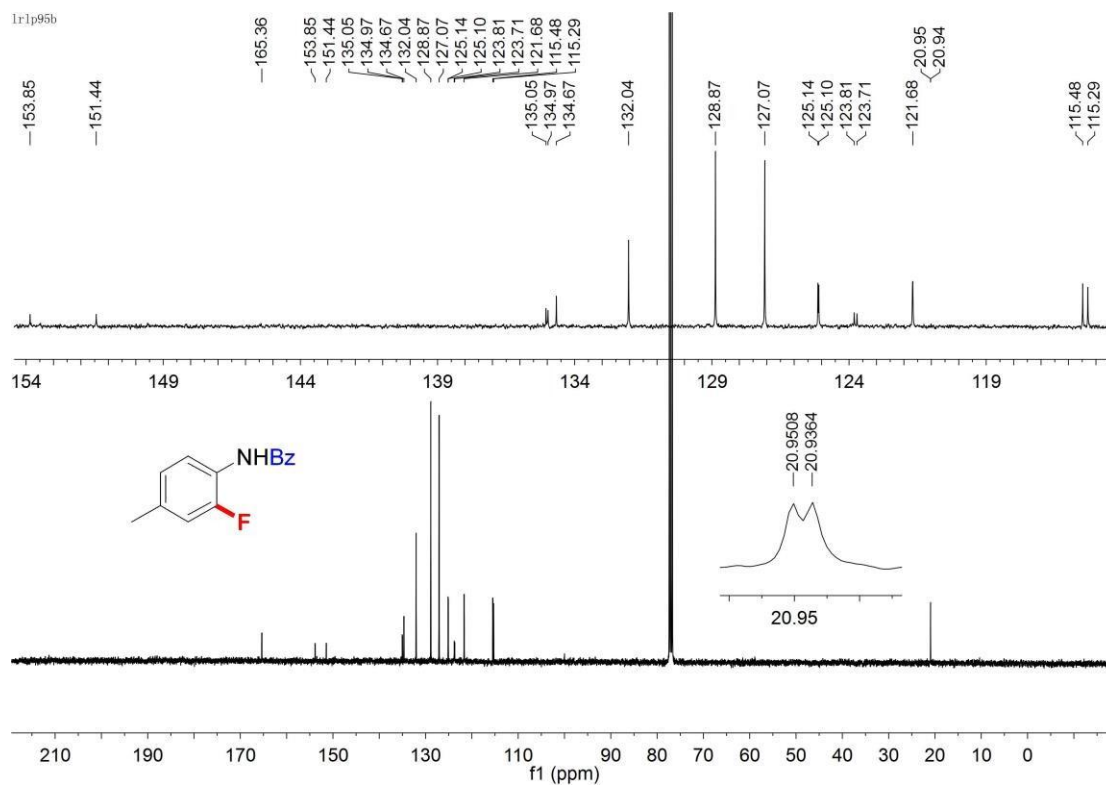
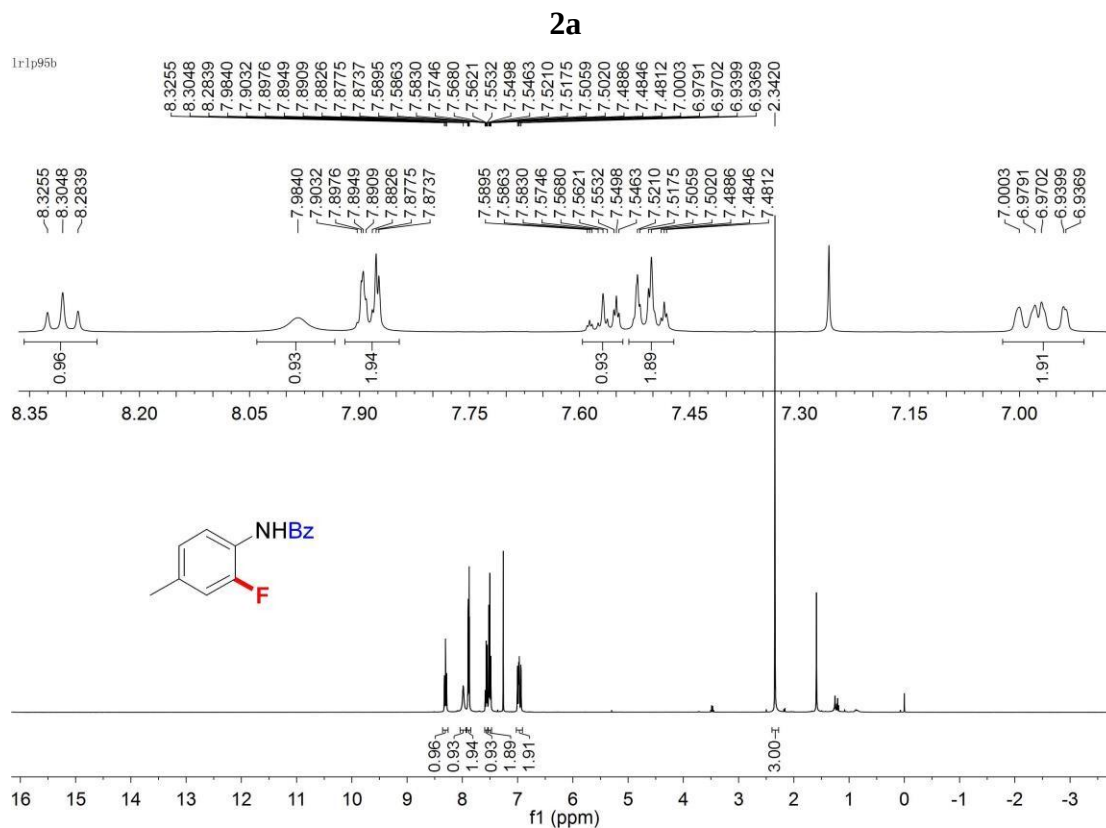
Int15

2 2

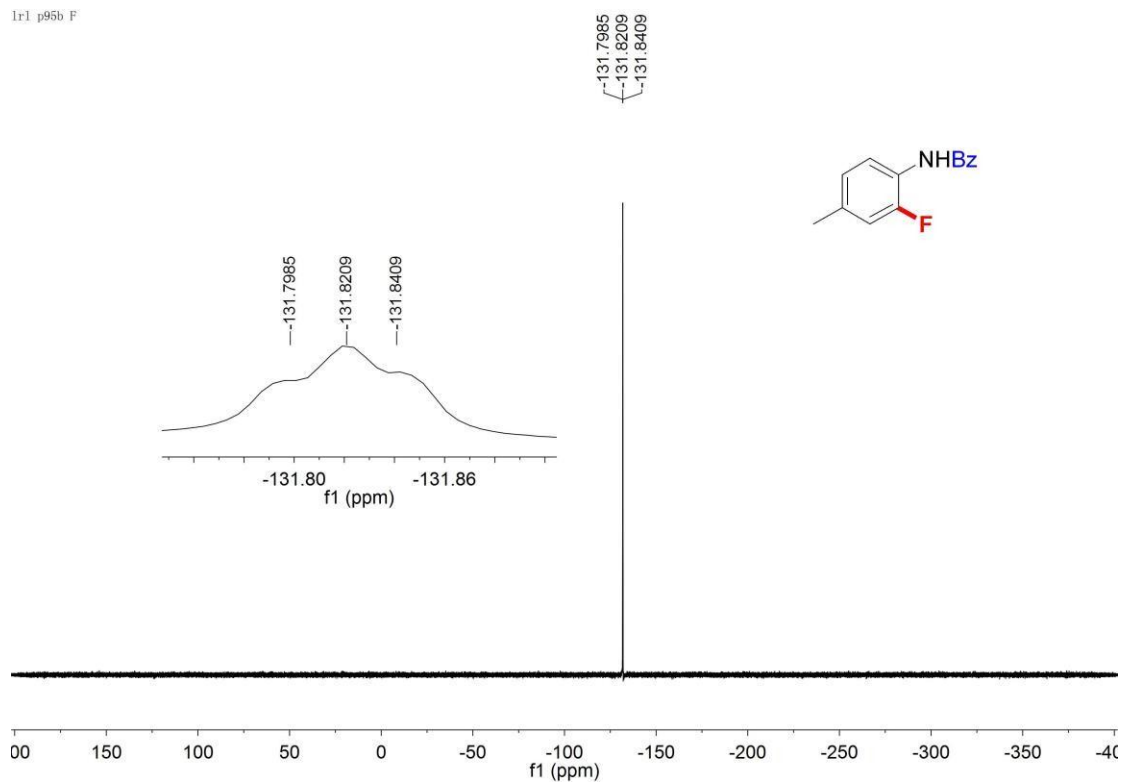
C	5.78586900	-2.39069400	1.31361600
C	4.74875700	-1.53500000	0.95854500
C	4.86125300	-0.73808200	-0.18252500
C	6.00913200	-0.81897500	-0.97231300
C	7.04809500	-1.66515500	-0.60907600
C	6.93790800	-2.45114000	0.53574700
H	5.68972100	-3.01453000	2.19422400
H	3.84581500	-1.52622200	1.55942400
H	6.07516900	-0.20929900	-1.86551500
H	7.94261700	-1.71426200	-1.21863300
C	3.77609900	0.18804100	-0.64362400
O	3.64440900	0.48210100	-1.81638500
N	2.97143000	0.67916500	0.35543400
C	1.87232800	1.53303800	0.23826700
C	1.28796400	1.99141400	1.43641100
C	1.32019600	1.94067400	-0.98954700
C	0.19706400	2.82761100	1.41796300
C	0.22402000	2.77990500	-1.00451200
H	1.75661400	1.60075100	-1.91506100

C	-0.38088600	3.25780400	0.18955100
H	-0.23426500	3.16763000	2.35335400
H	-0.19254000	3.08495500	-1.95915000
H	3.25903500	0.47857500	1.30271900
C	-1.51502100	4.09075200	0.16121200
H	-1.93042500	4.43155000	-0.77915500
H	-1.95161400	4.46672000	1.07807900
H	7.74670500	-3.11538800	0.81729400
N	-2.75386100	1.07395100	0.10936200
C	-1.64141700	0.10532500	-0.15172900
C	-3.43936200	0.71753700	1.39350300
C	-3.73356100	1.03035400	-1.02299400
C	-2.20320100	-1.30701400	0.04950500
H	-0.83271900	0.30887900	0.54838800
H	-1.28666500	0.27329000	-1.16595700
C	-4.26521400	-0.55141900	1.14529600
H	-4.07908500	1.54643000	1.68474100
H	-2.66902100	0.57360200	2.14817800
H	-4.60589000	1.60699500	-0.72473200
H	-3.27484300	1.49766800	-1.89136500
C	-4.06427500	-0.44161800	-1.30002400
H	-1.97694600	-1.70773100	1.03547200
H	-1.82193200	-1.98832900	-0.70765800
N	-3.71257200	-1.25278200	-0.07475800
H	-5.30985800	-0.32728800	0.94671300
H	-4.20145500	-1.23189000	1.99183900
H	-5.12480700	-0.56586400	-1.50317100
H	-3.48991200	-0.84767800	-2.13087300
C	-4.20732300	-2.66795400	-0.18786300
H	-3.84504300	-3.06938500	-1.12972700
H	-3.81402700	-3.22358900	0.65826300
Cl	-5.96594600	-2.76086100	-0.16149900
H	-2.36375000	2.02709700	0.17958500
H	1.70941100	1.68038500	2.38657900

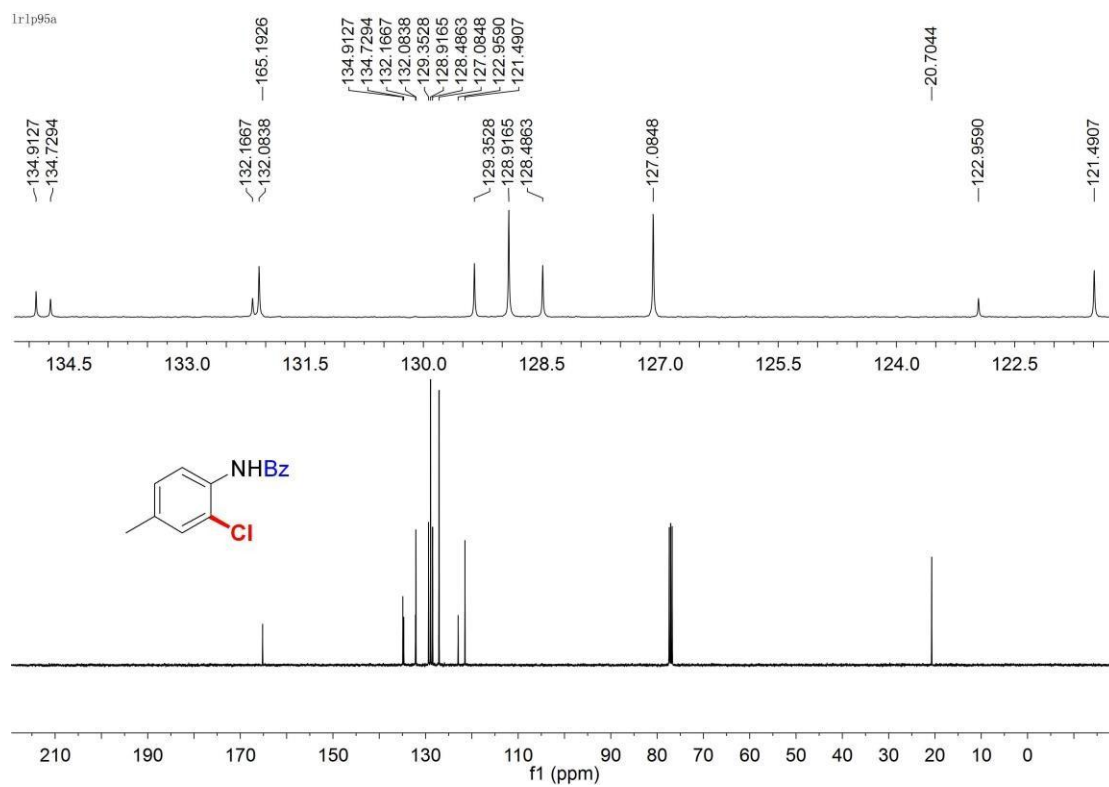
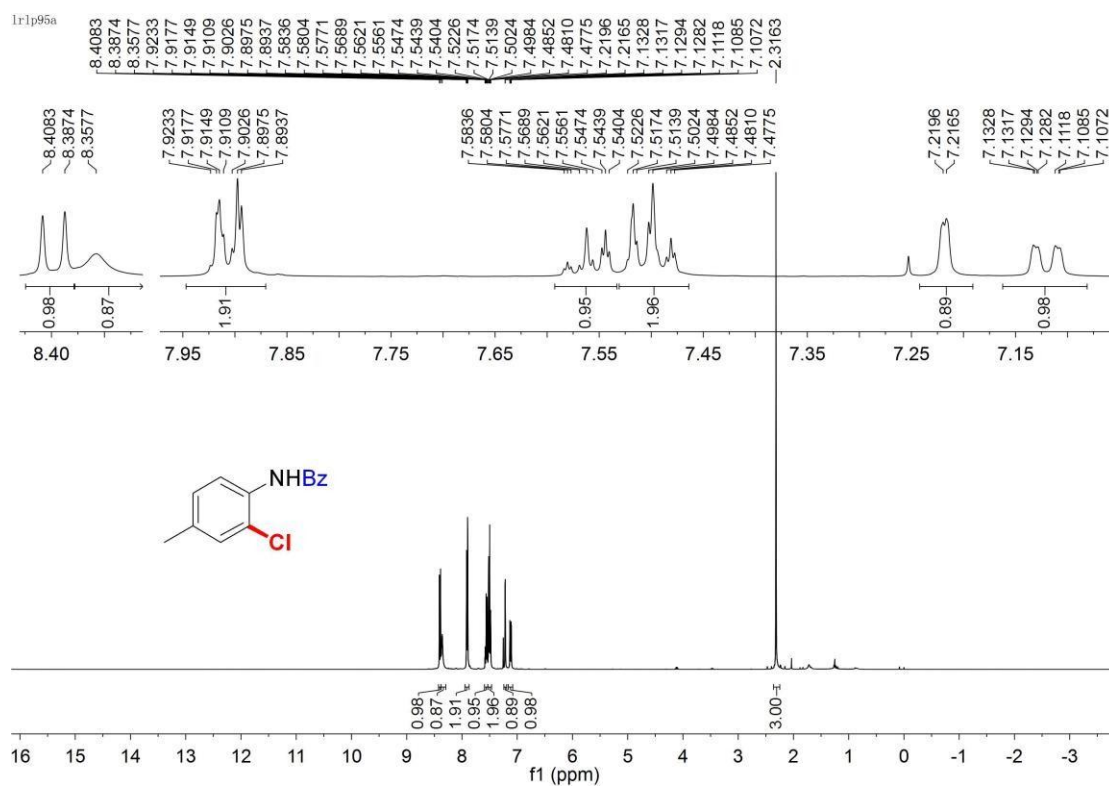
VII. Copies of NMR spectra



Ir1 p95b F

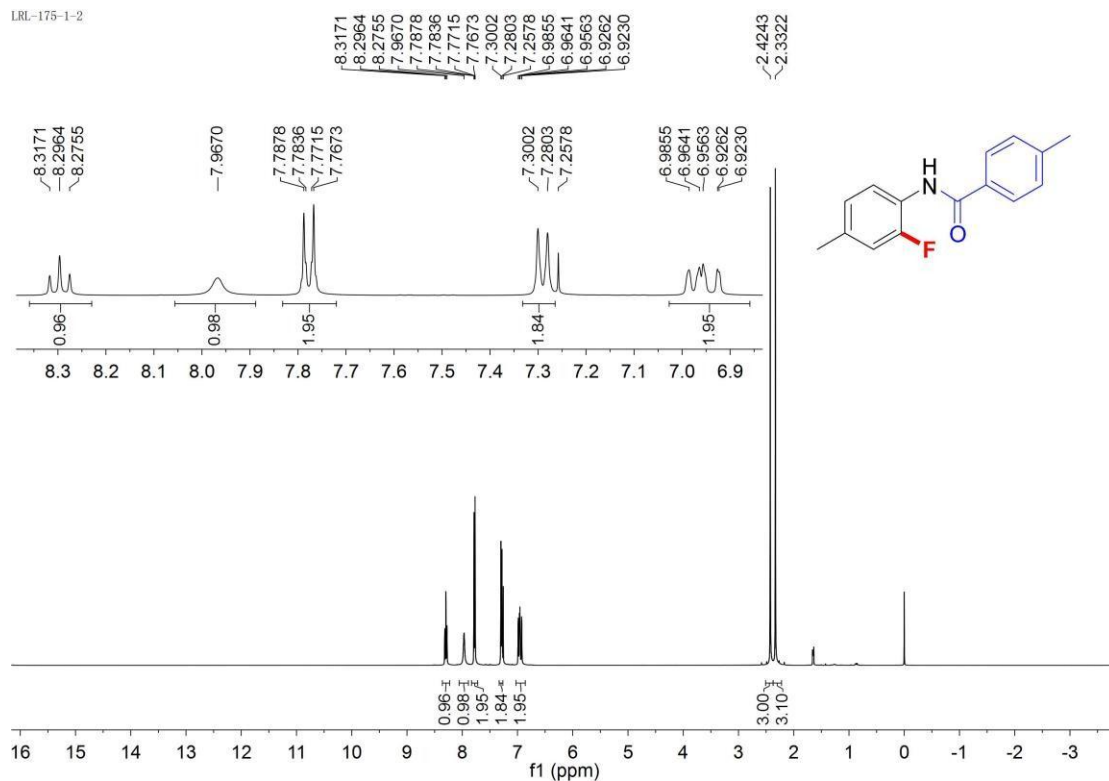


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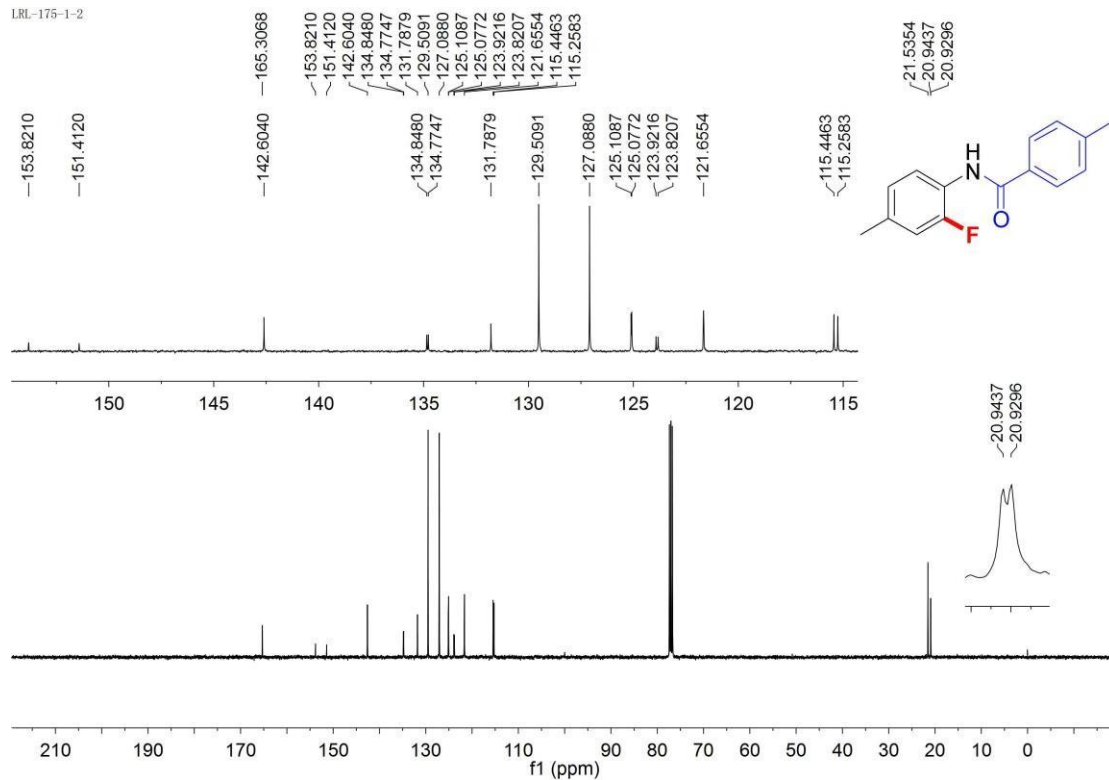


2b

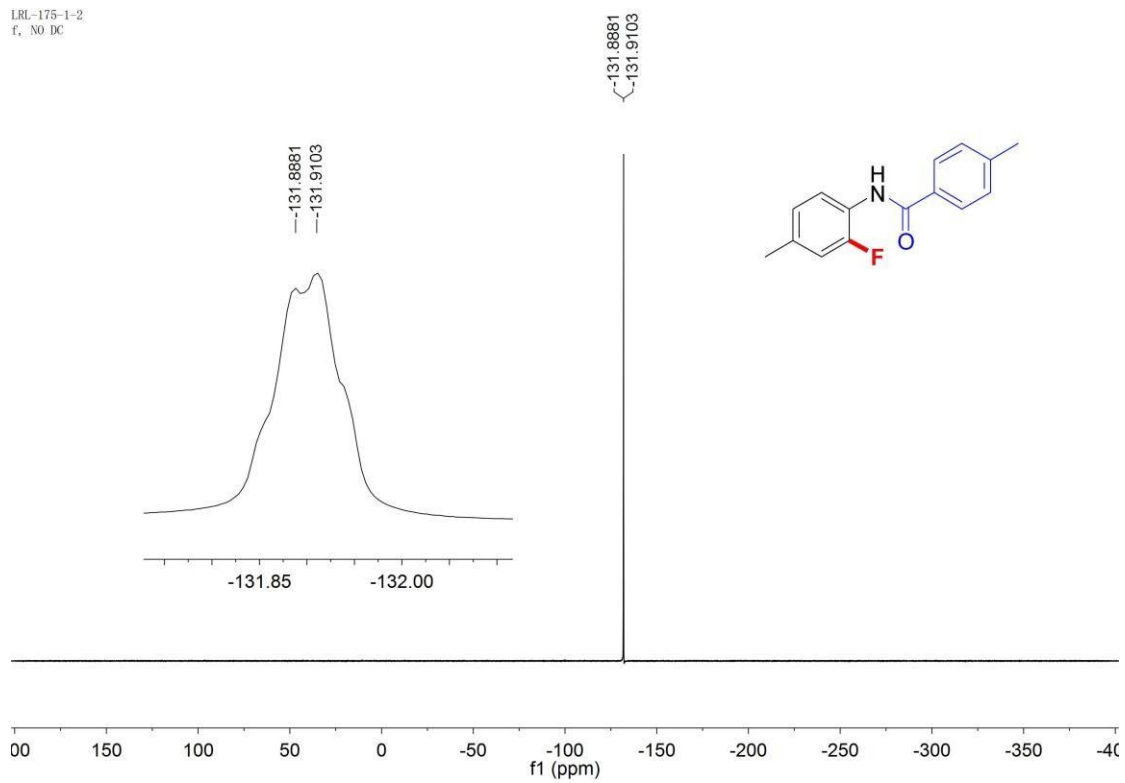
LRL-175-1-2



LRL-175-1-2

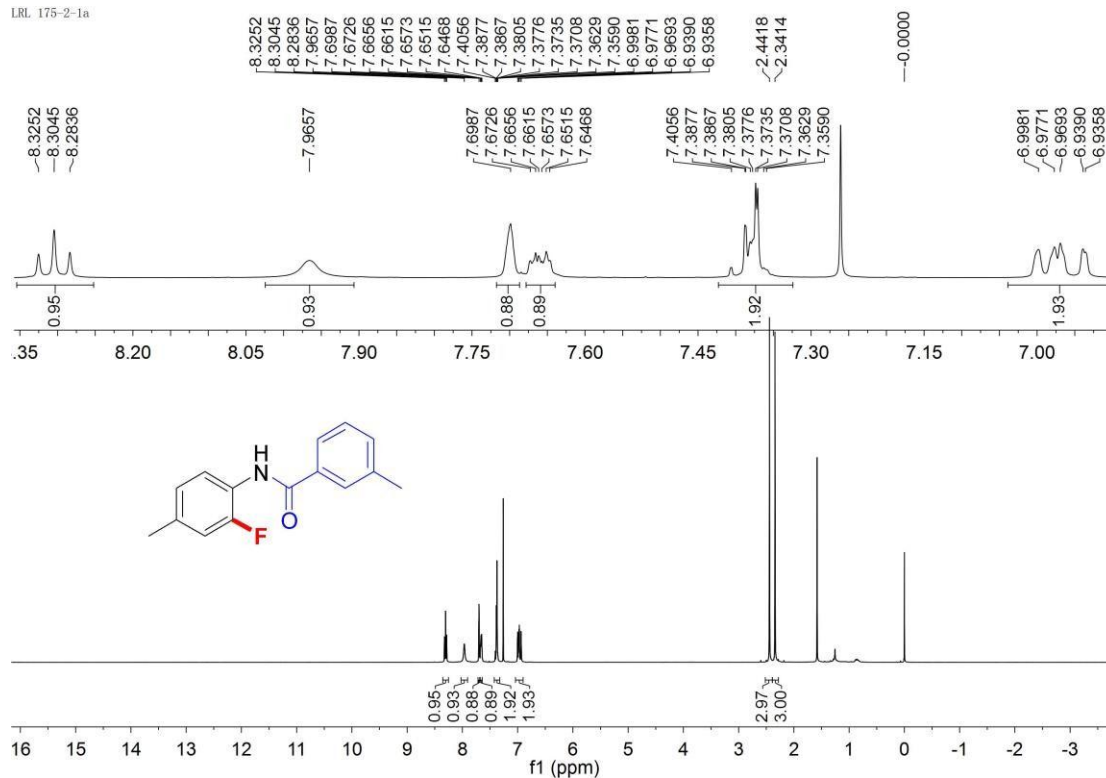


LRL-175-1-2
f, NO DC

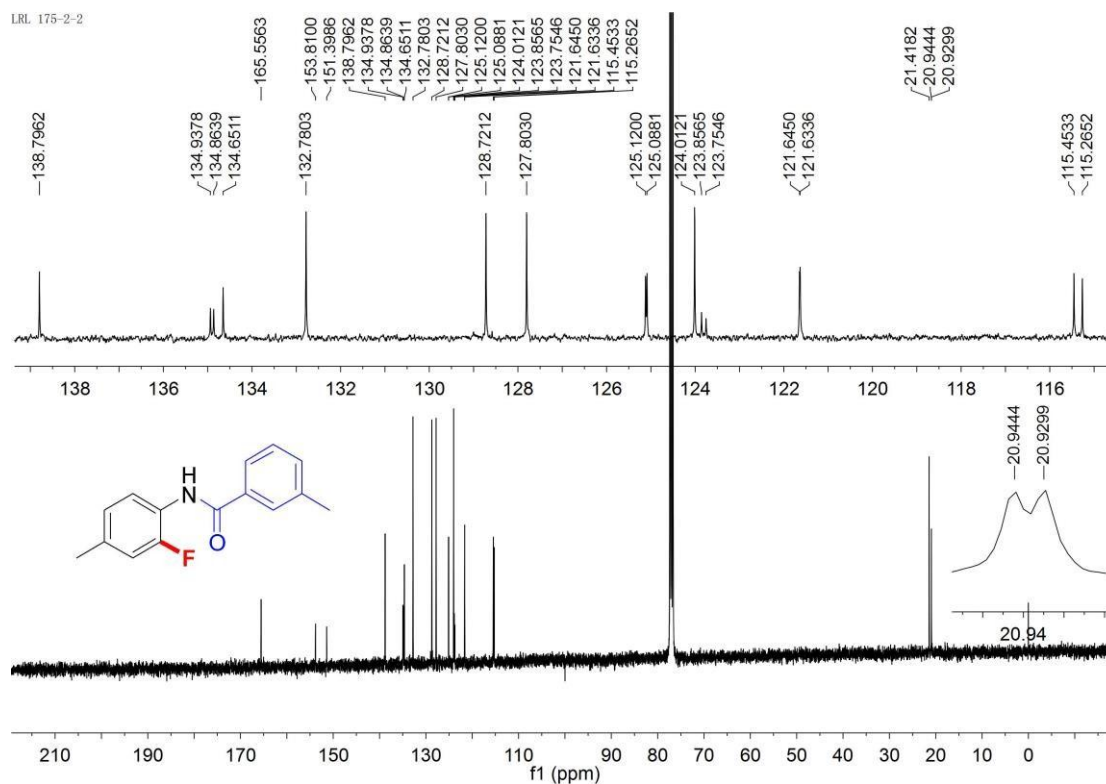


2c

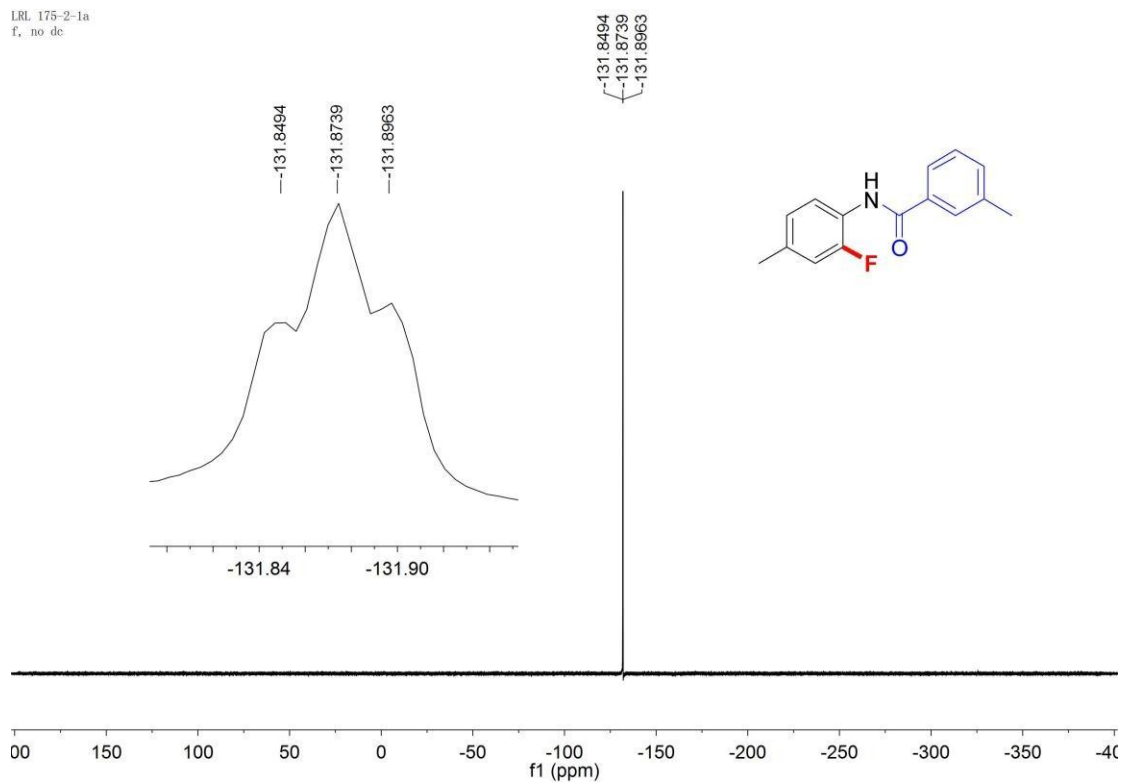
LRL 175-2-1a



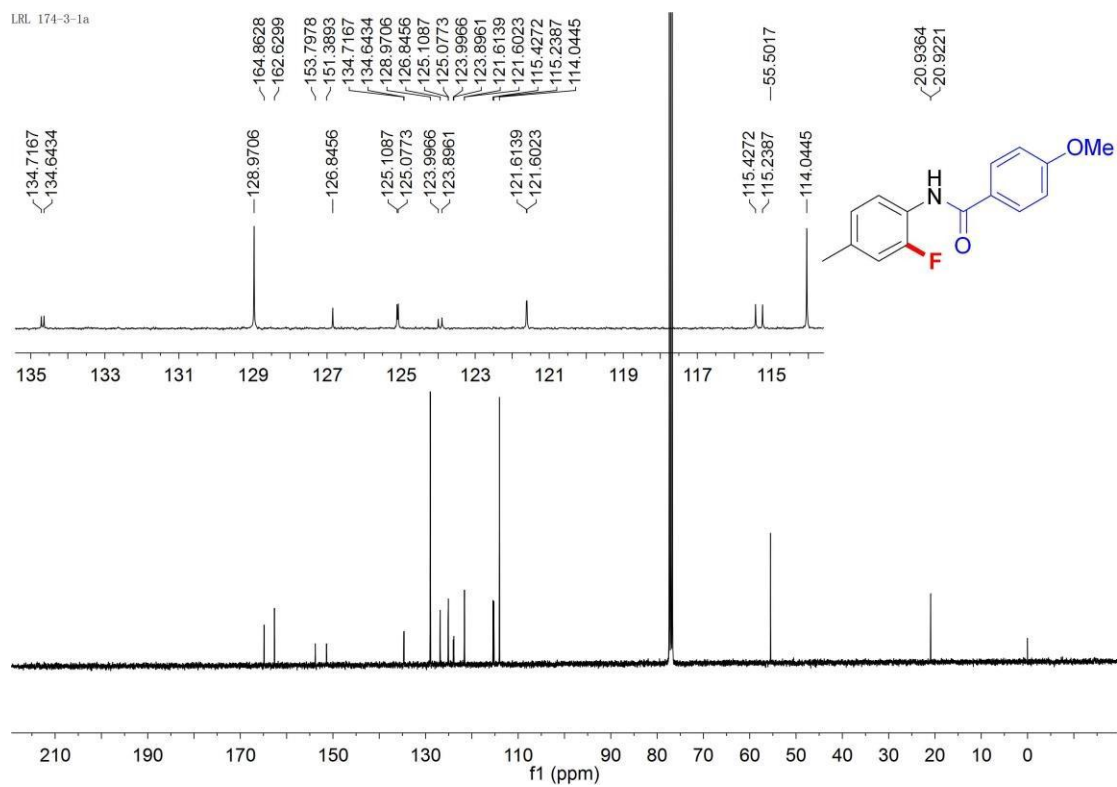
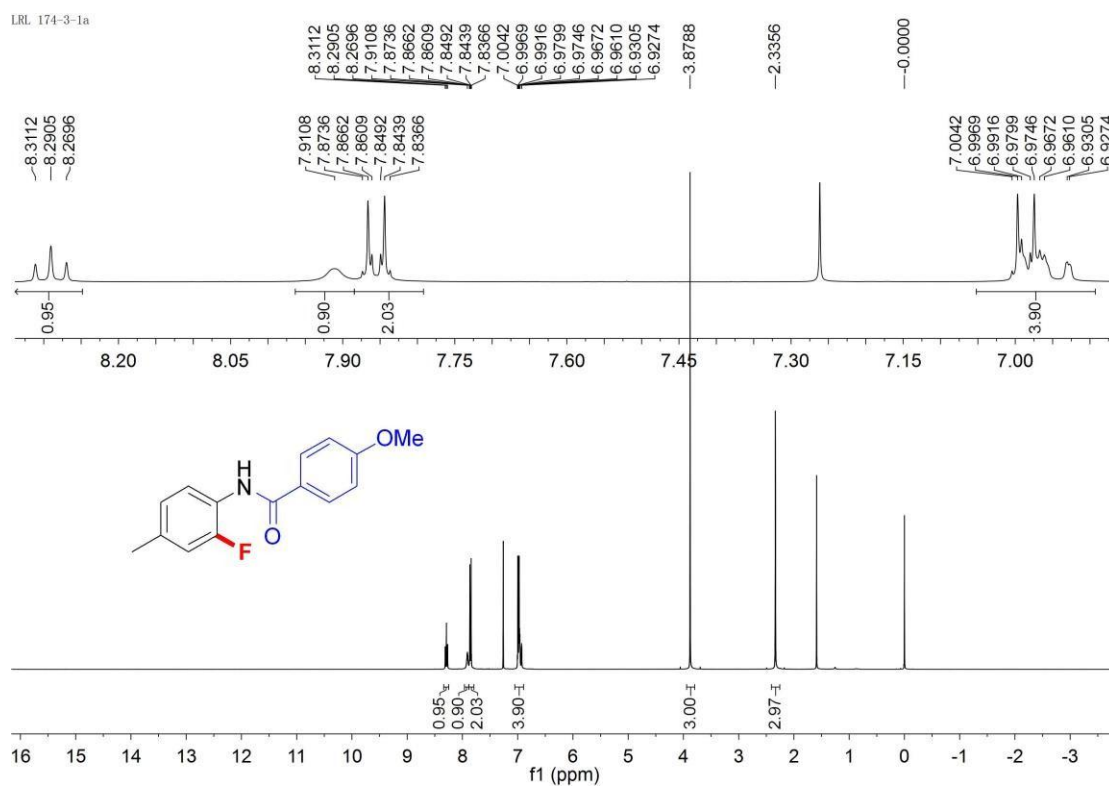
LRL 175-2-2



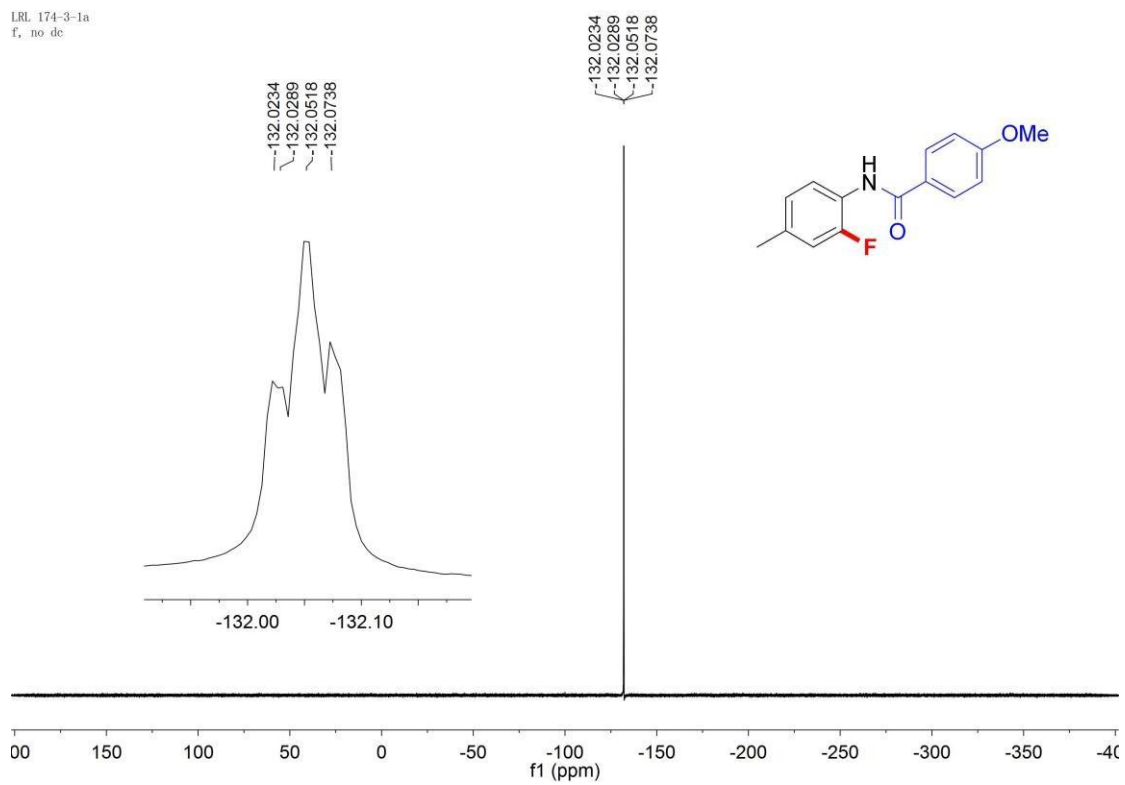
LRL 175-2-1a
f, no dc



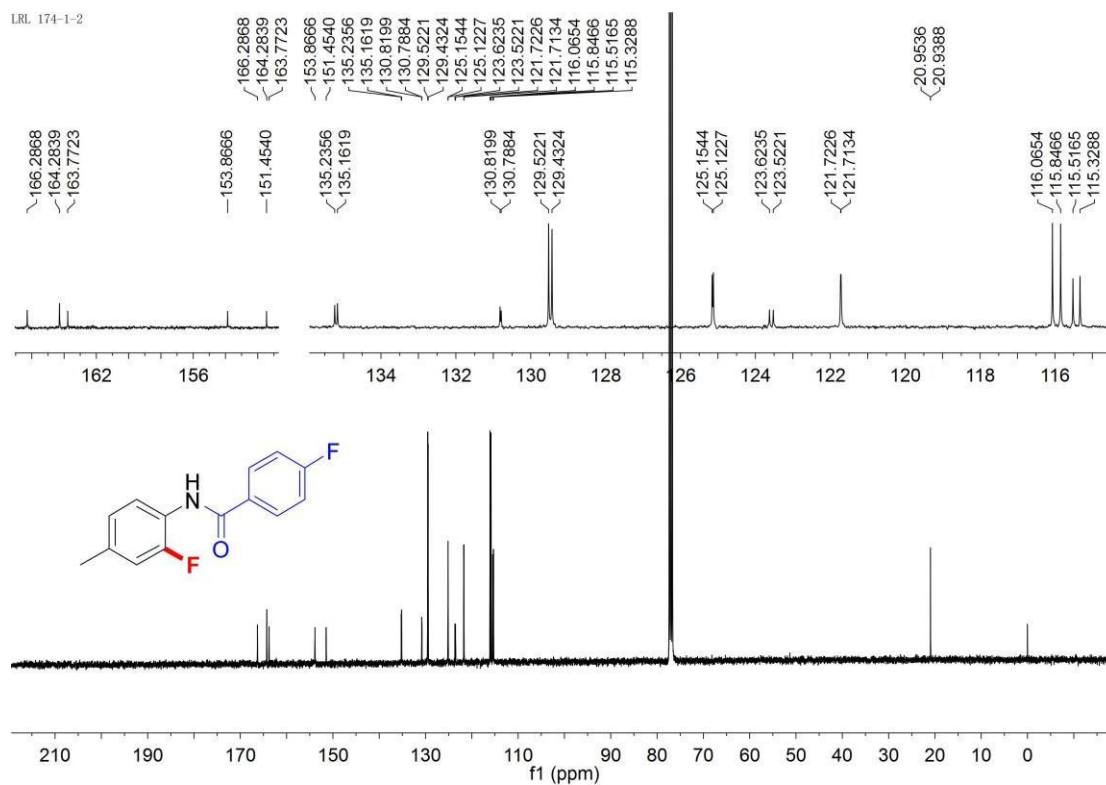
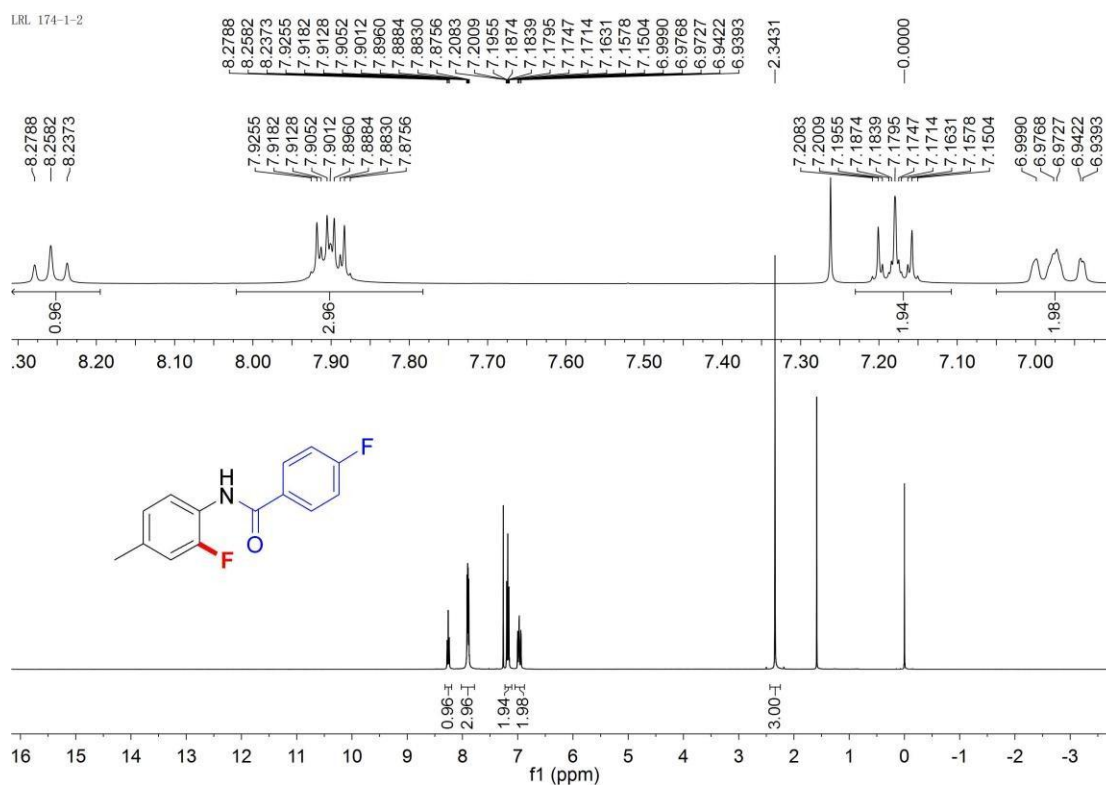
2d



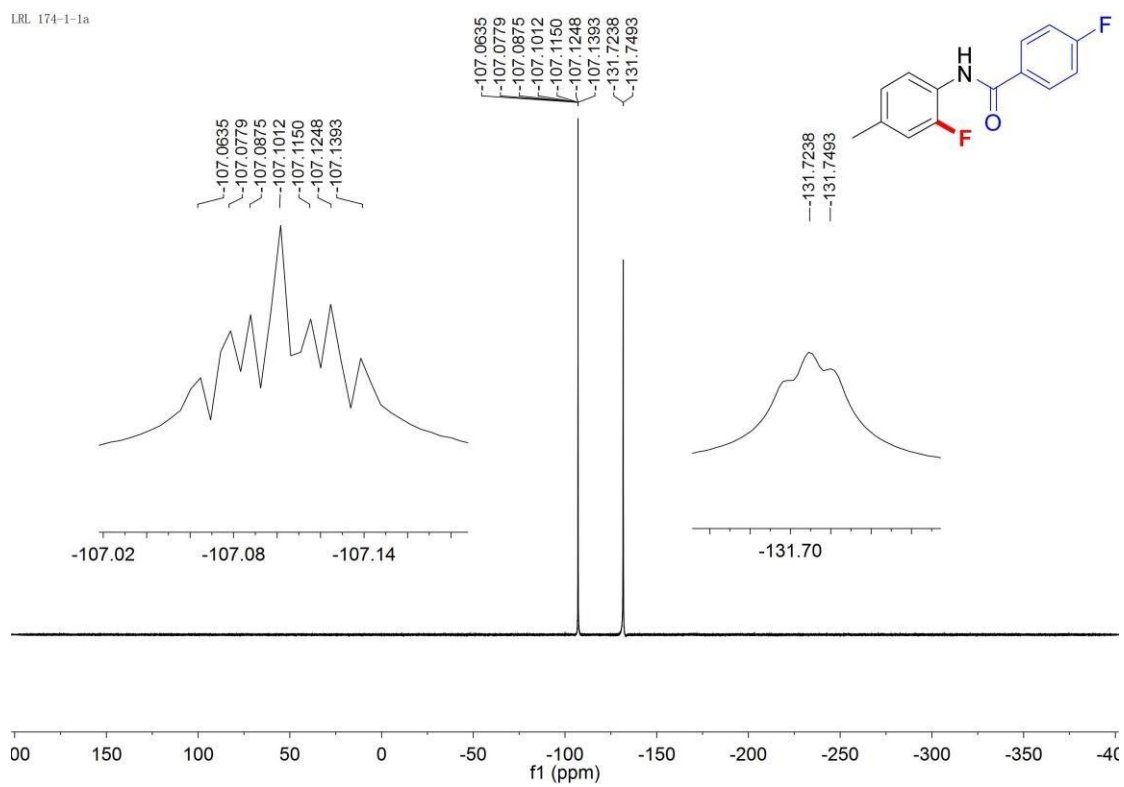
LRL 174-3-1a
f, no dc



2e

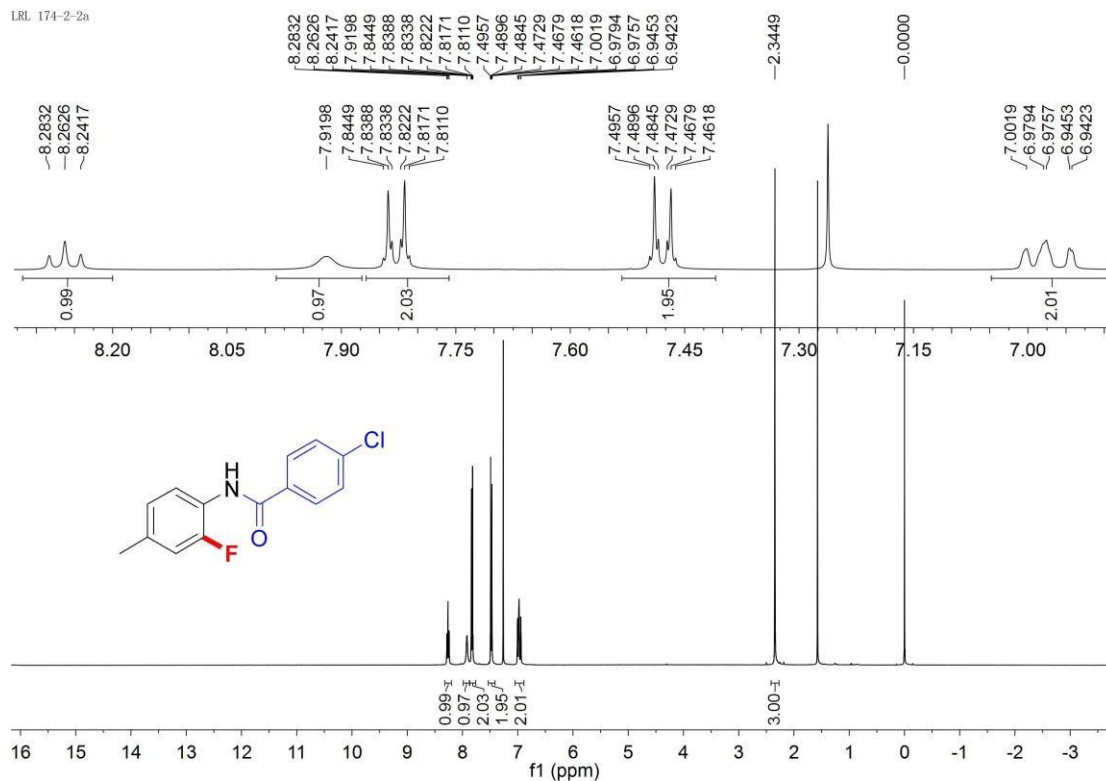


LRL 174-1-1a

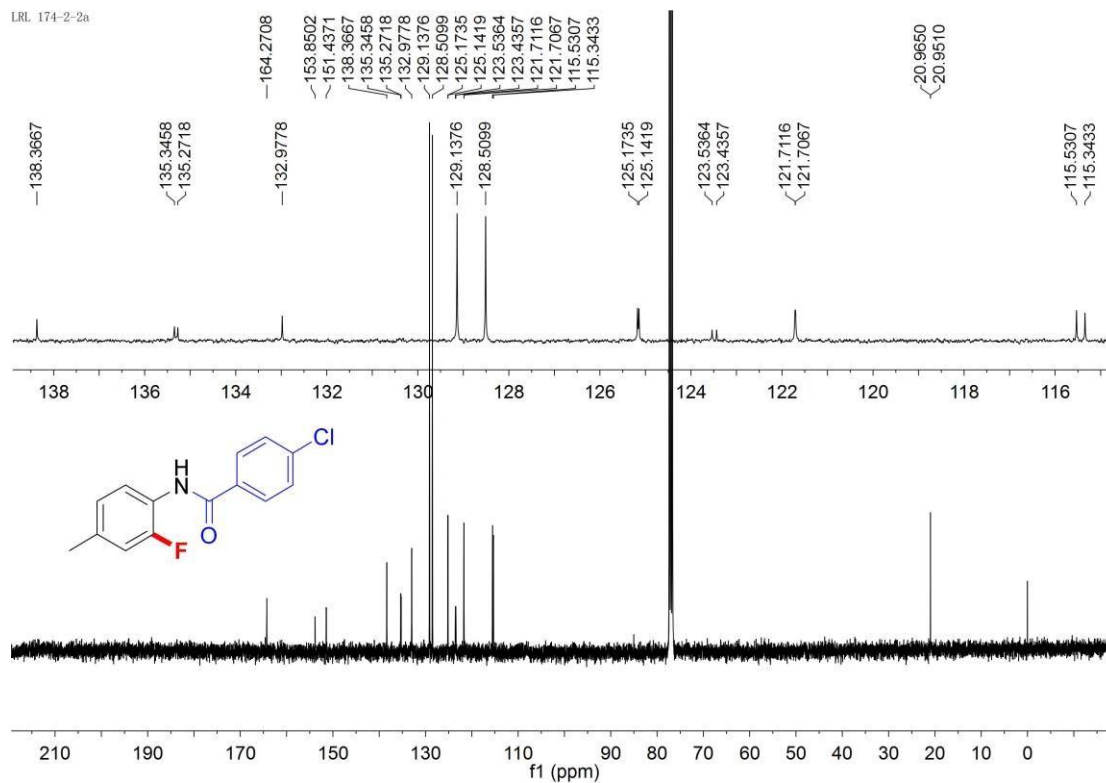


2f

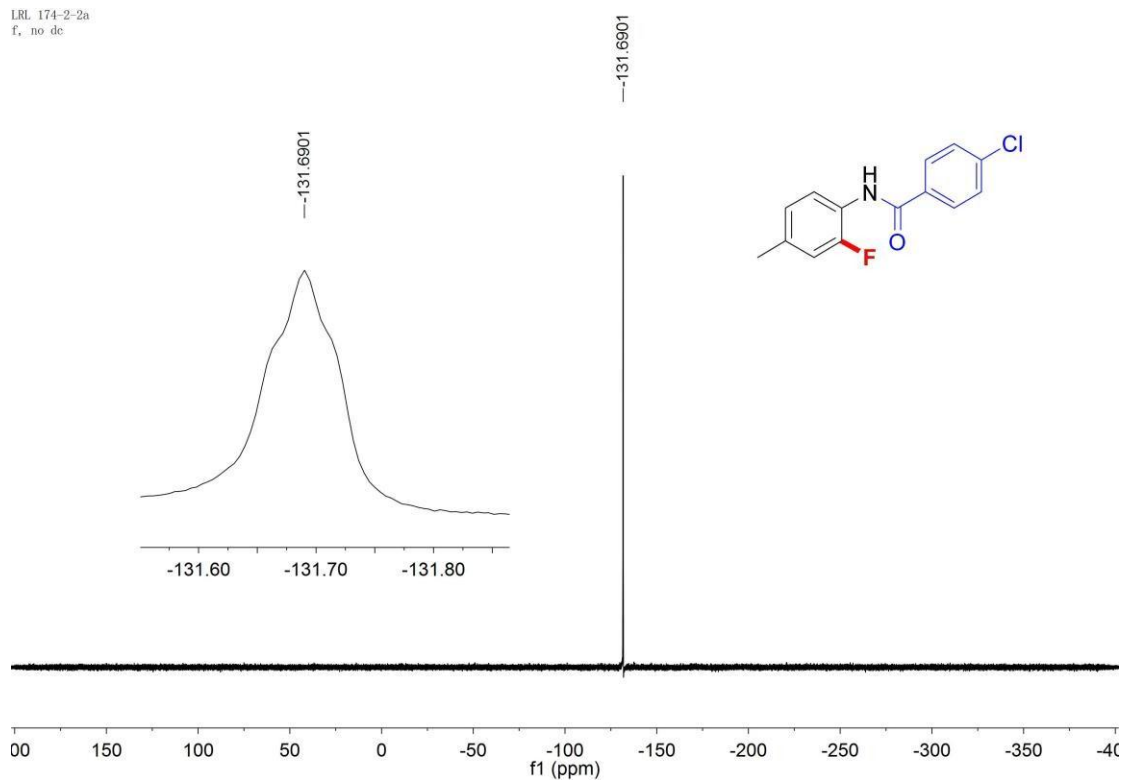
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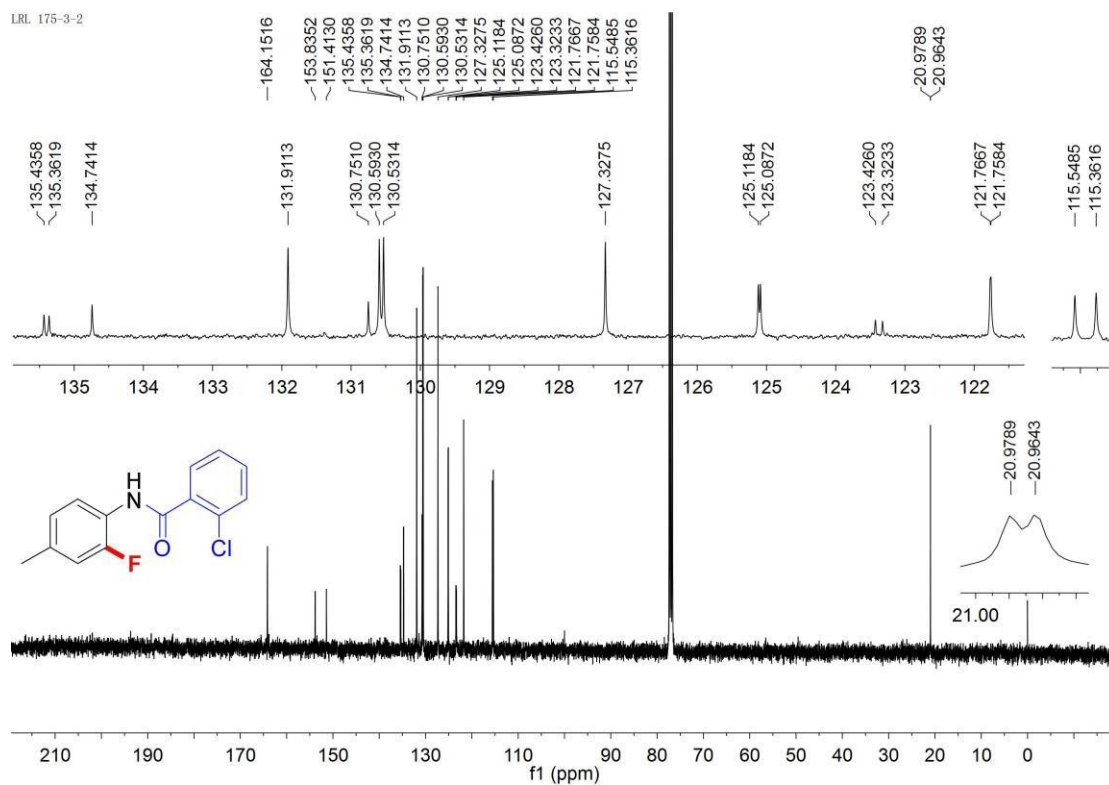
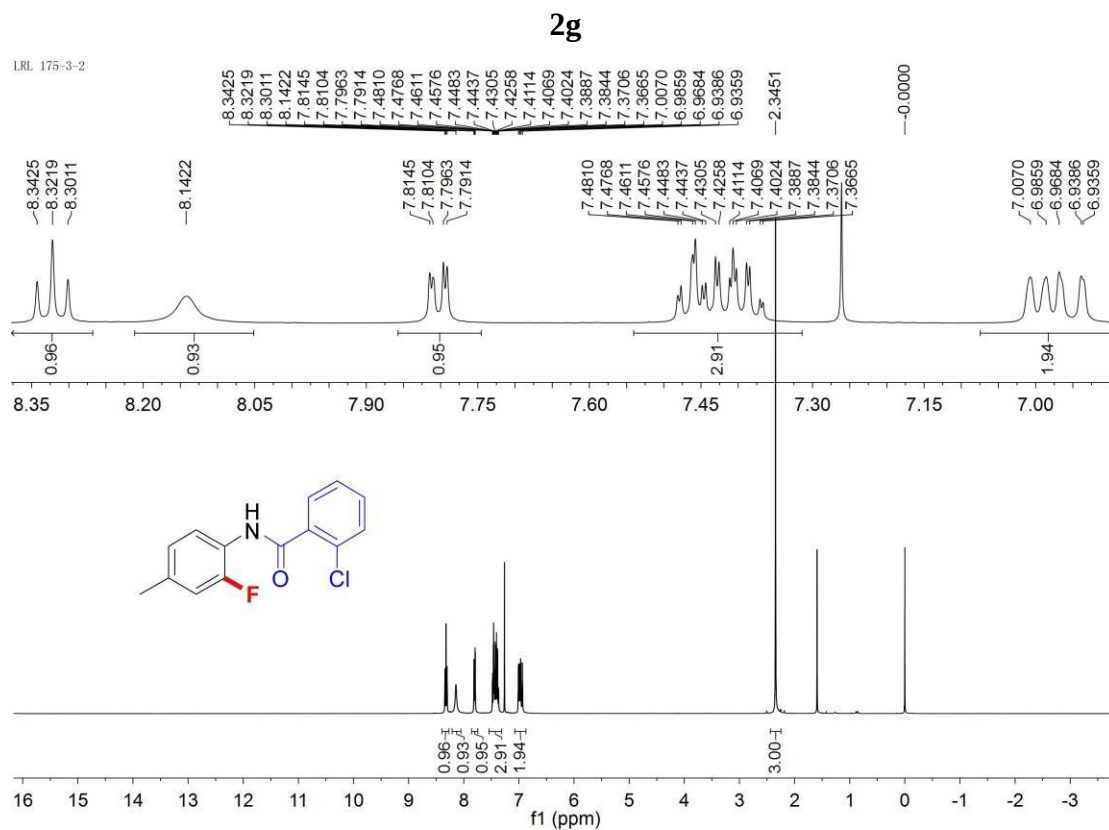


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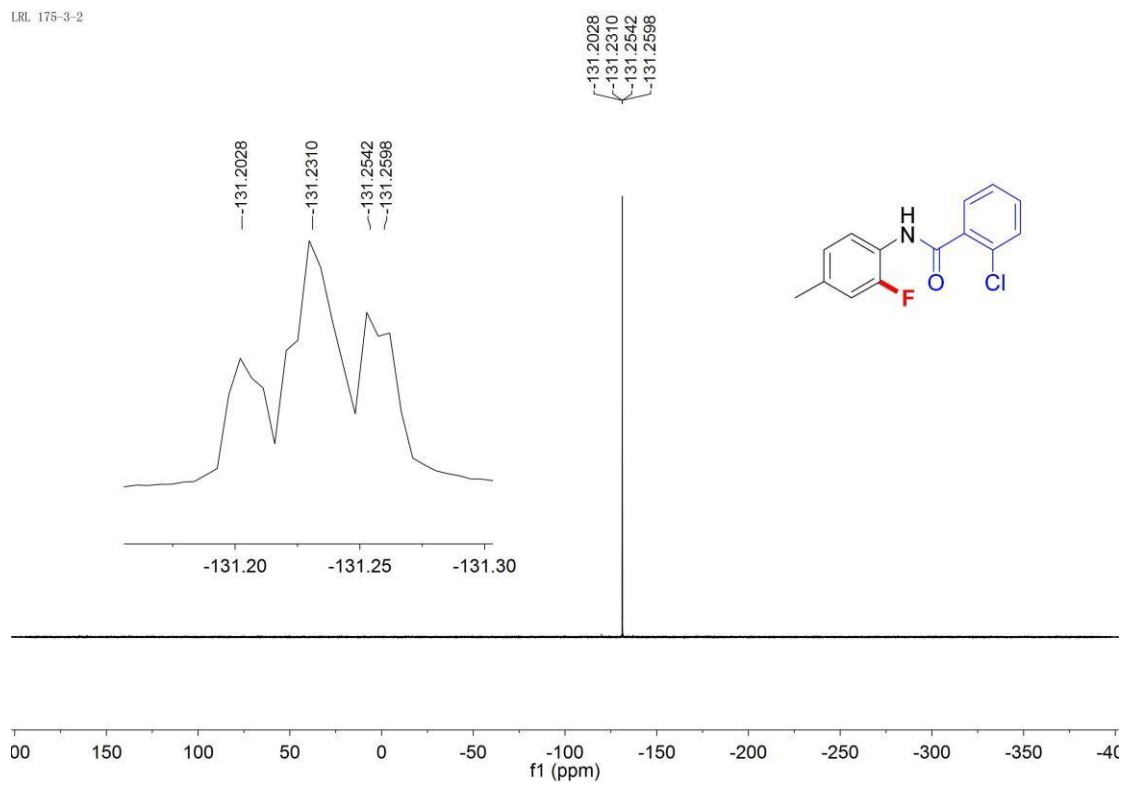


LRL 174-2-2a
f, no dc



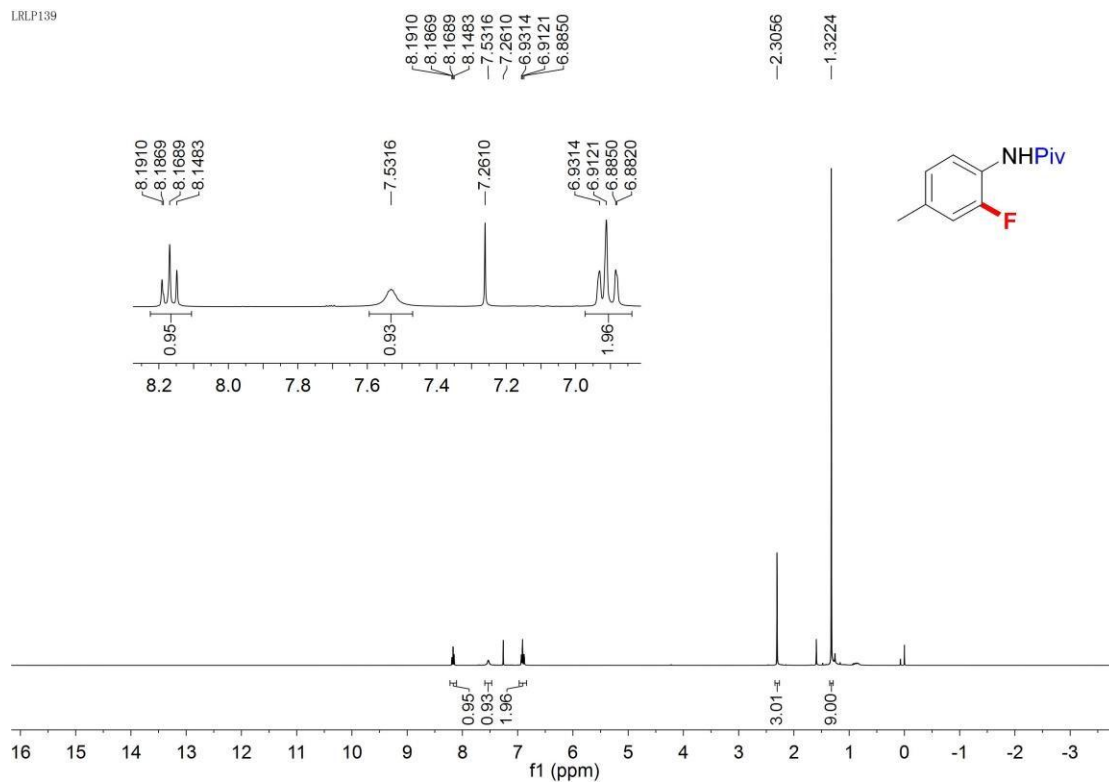


LRL 175-3-2

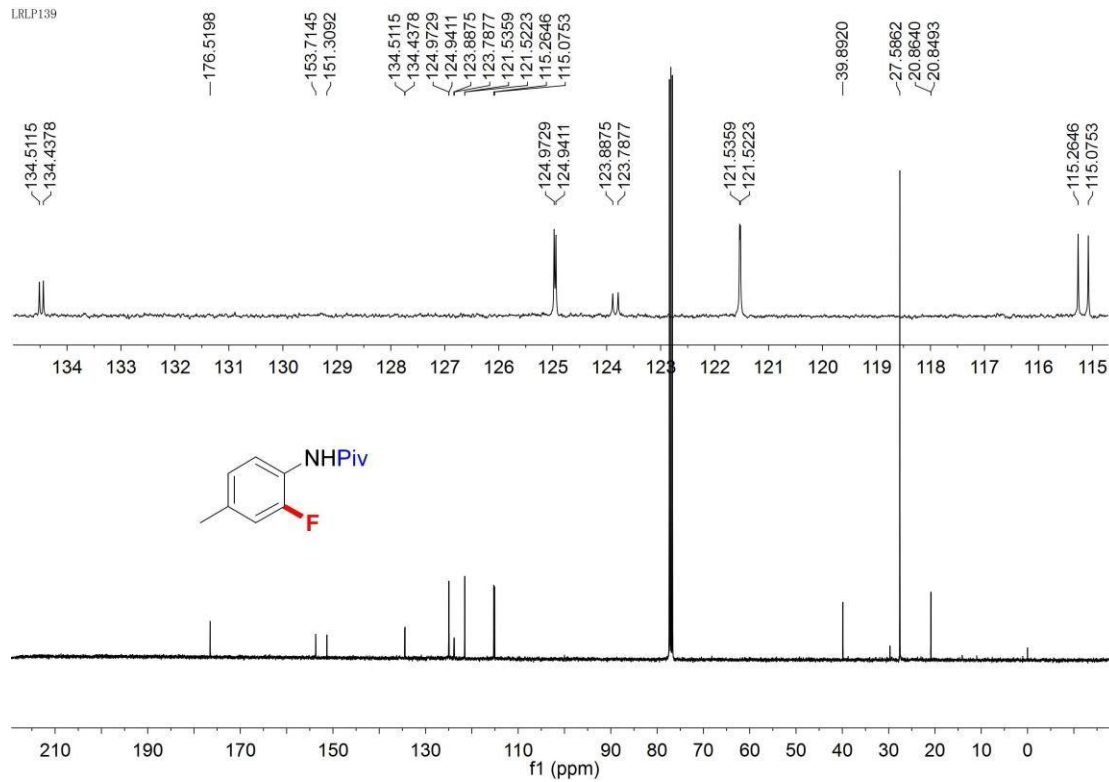


2h

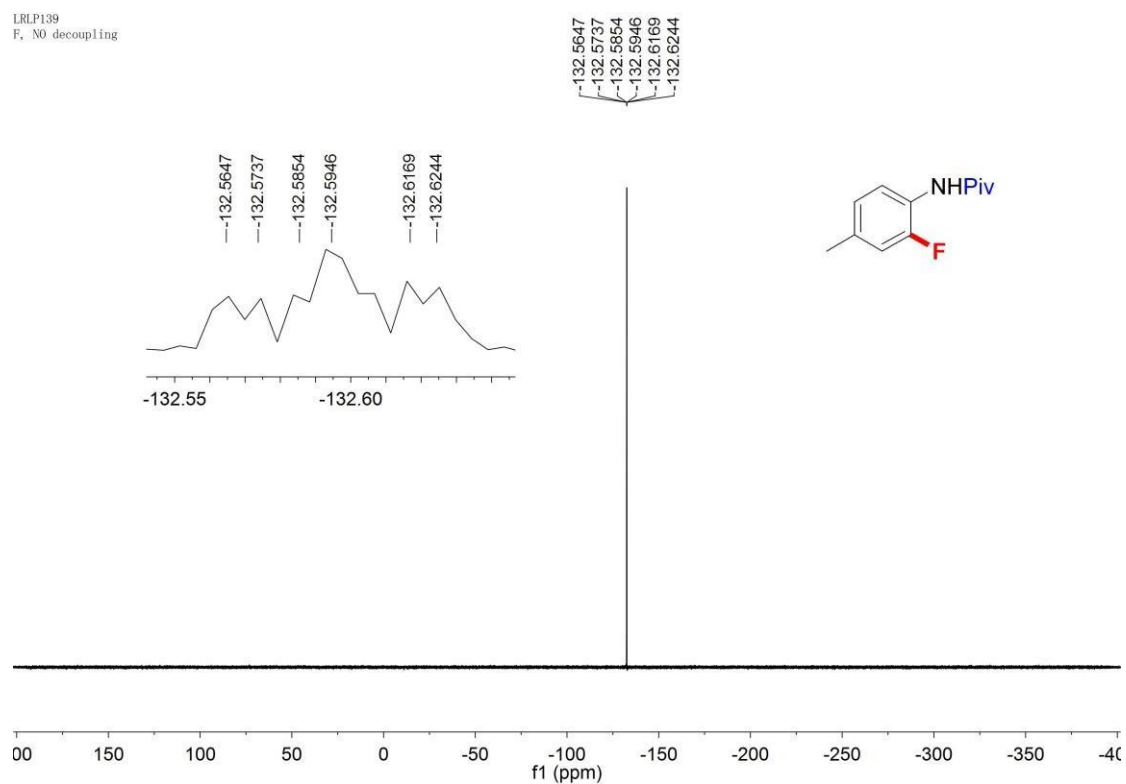
LRLP139

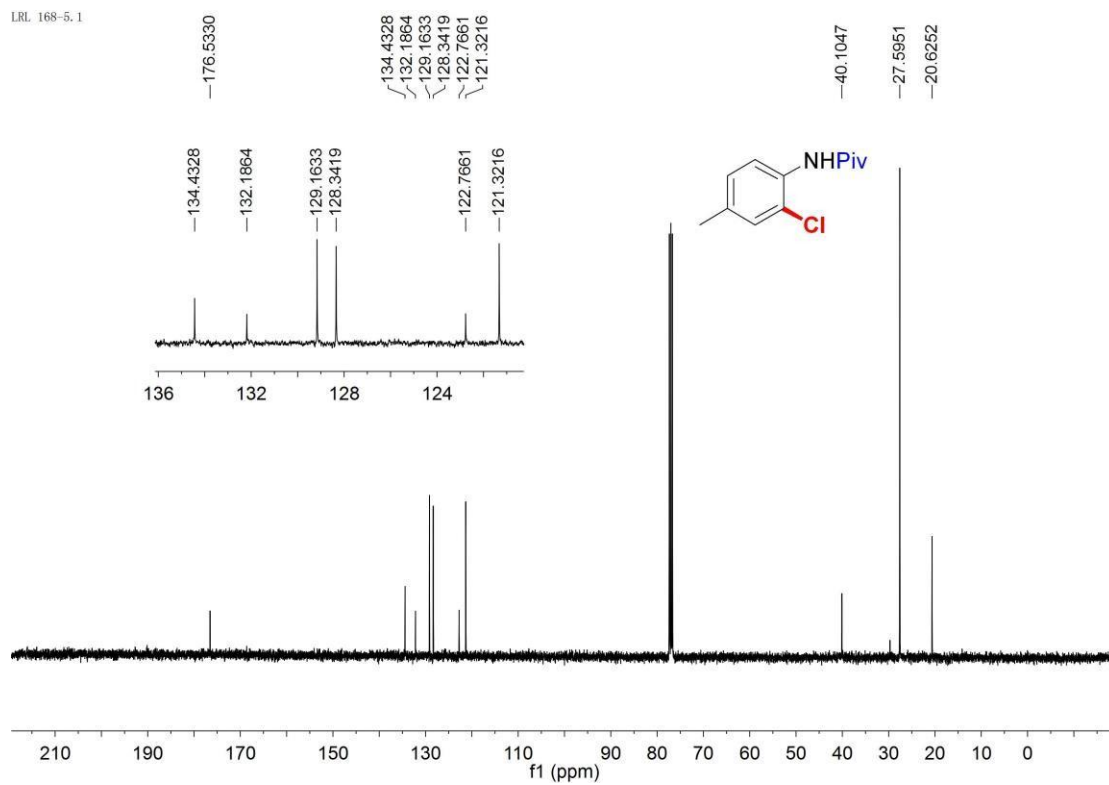
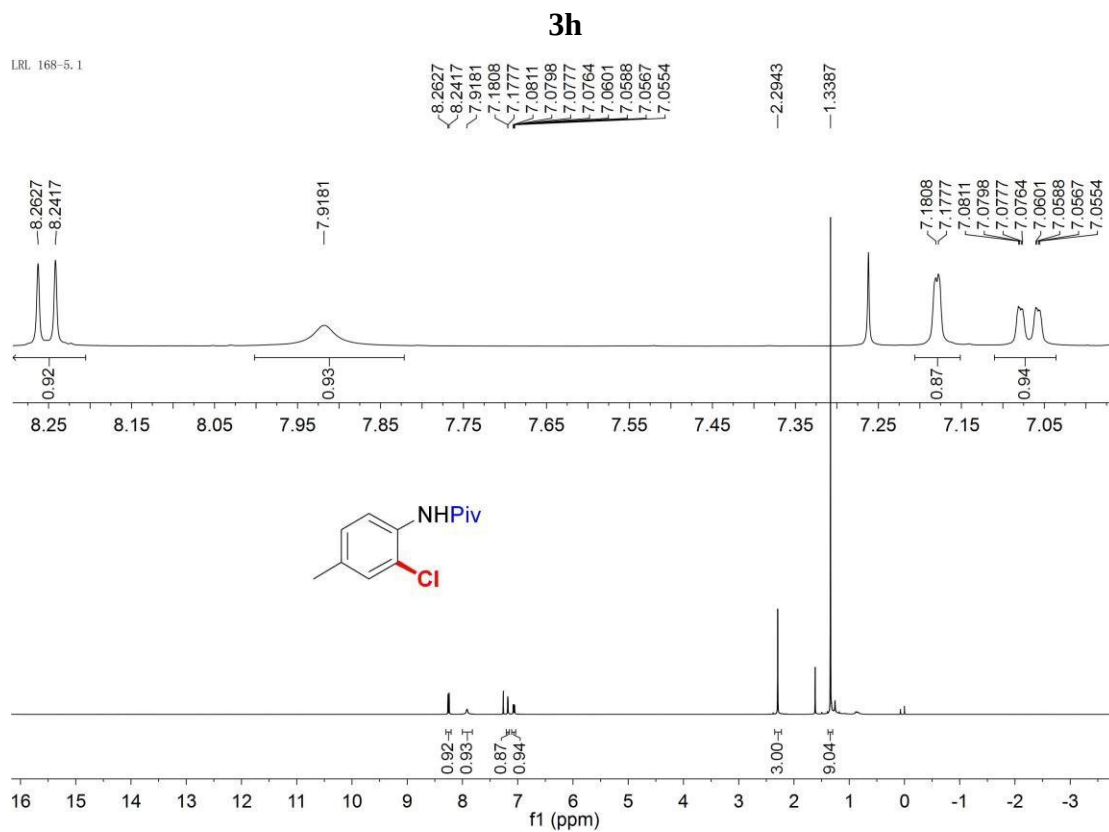


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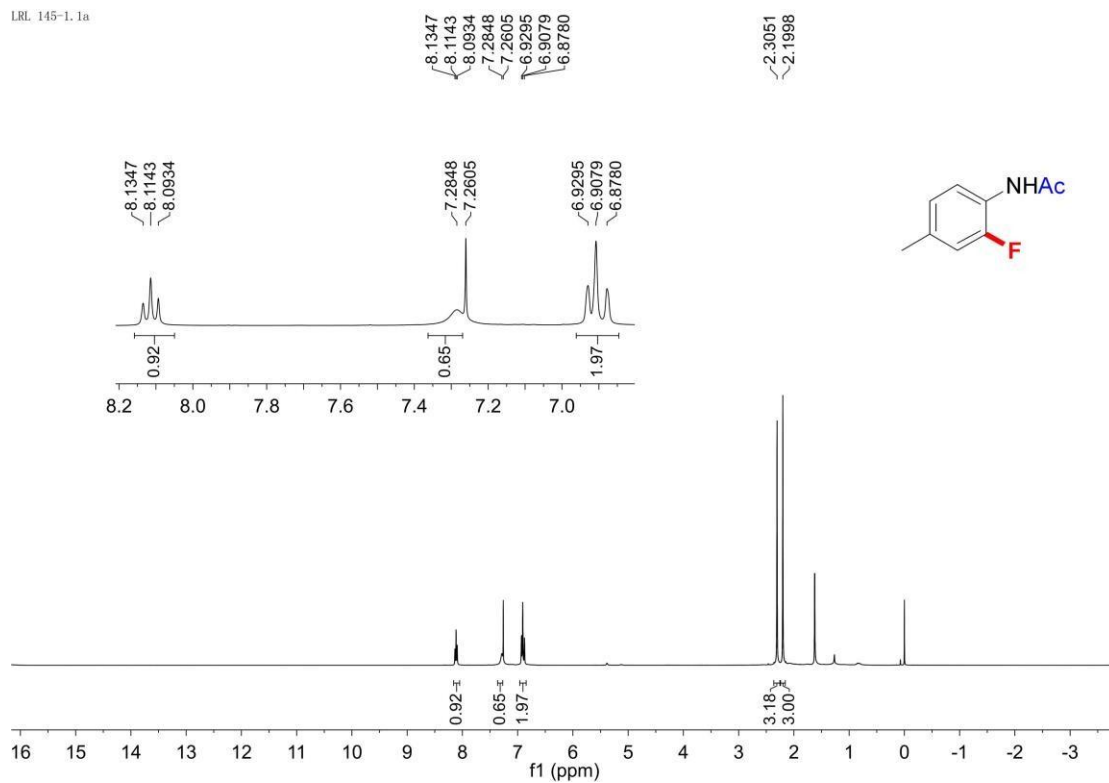
LRLP139
F, NO decoupling



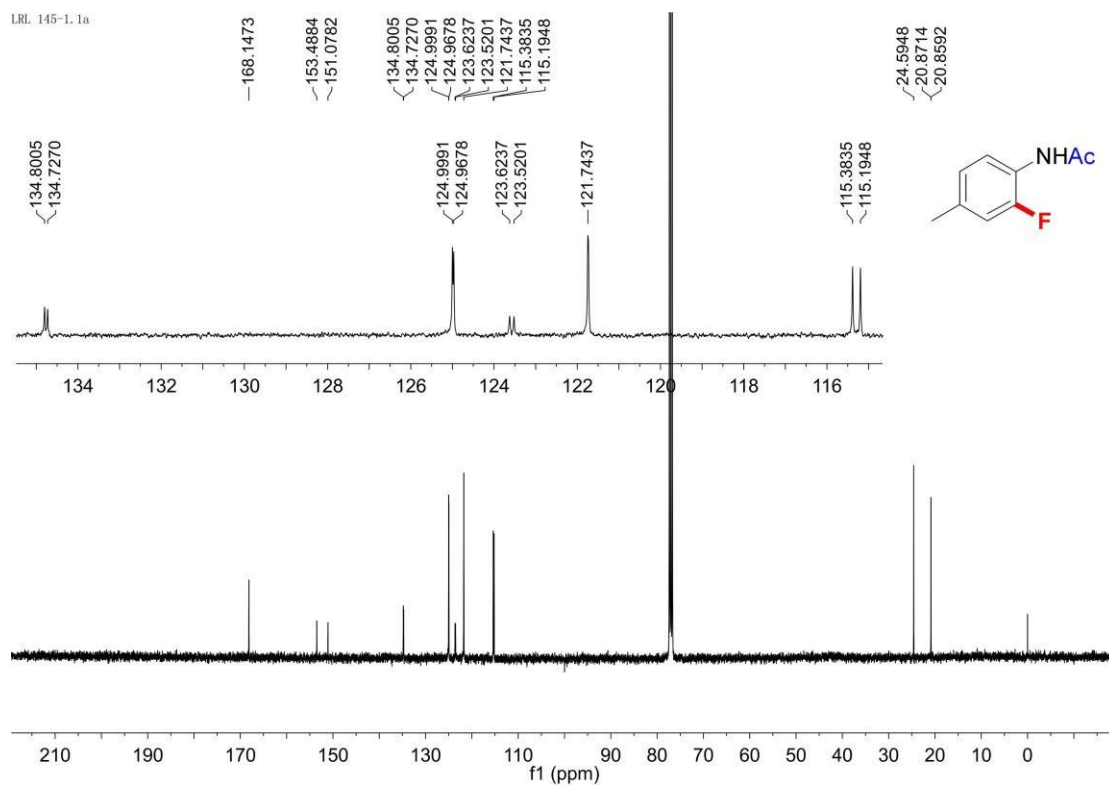


2i

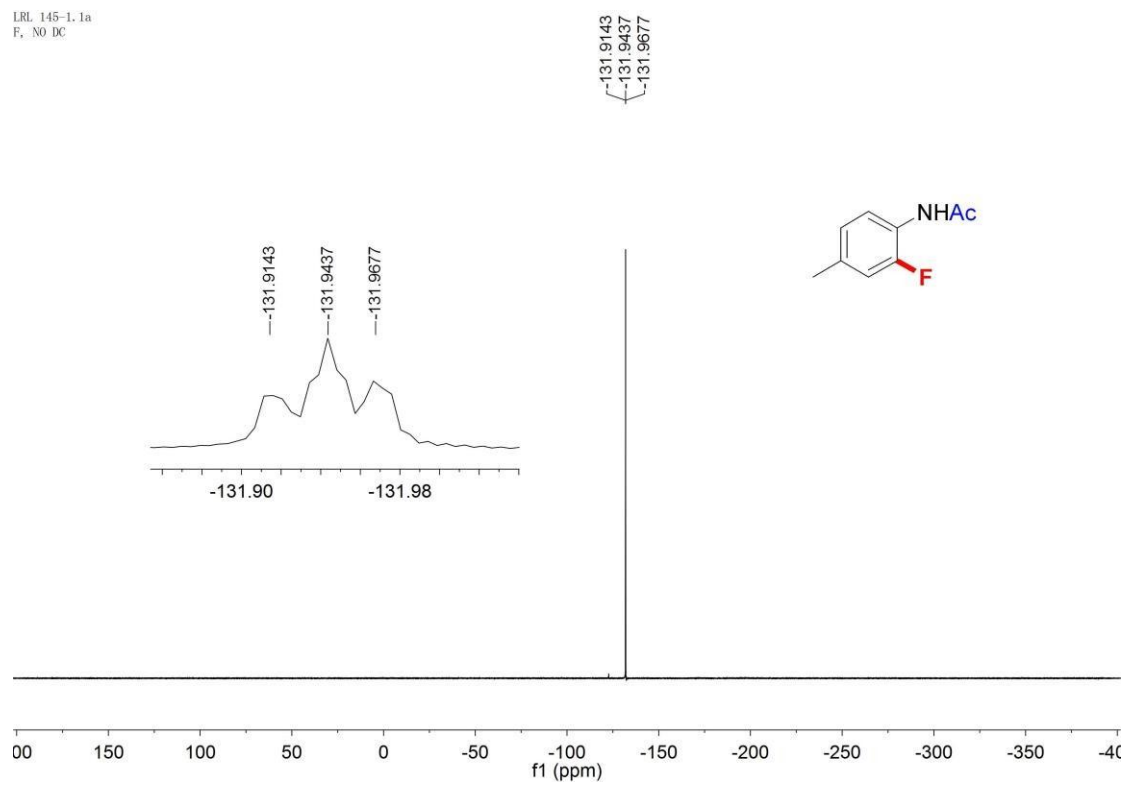
LRL 145-1. 1a



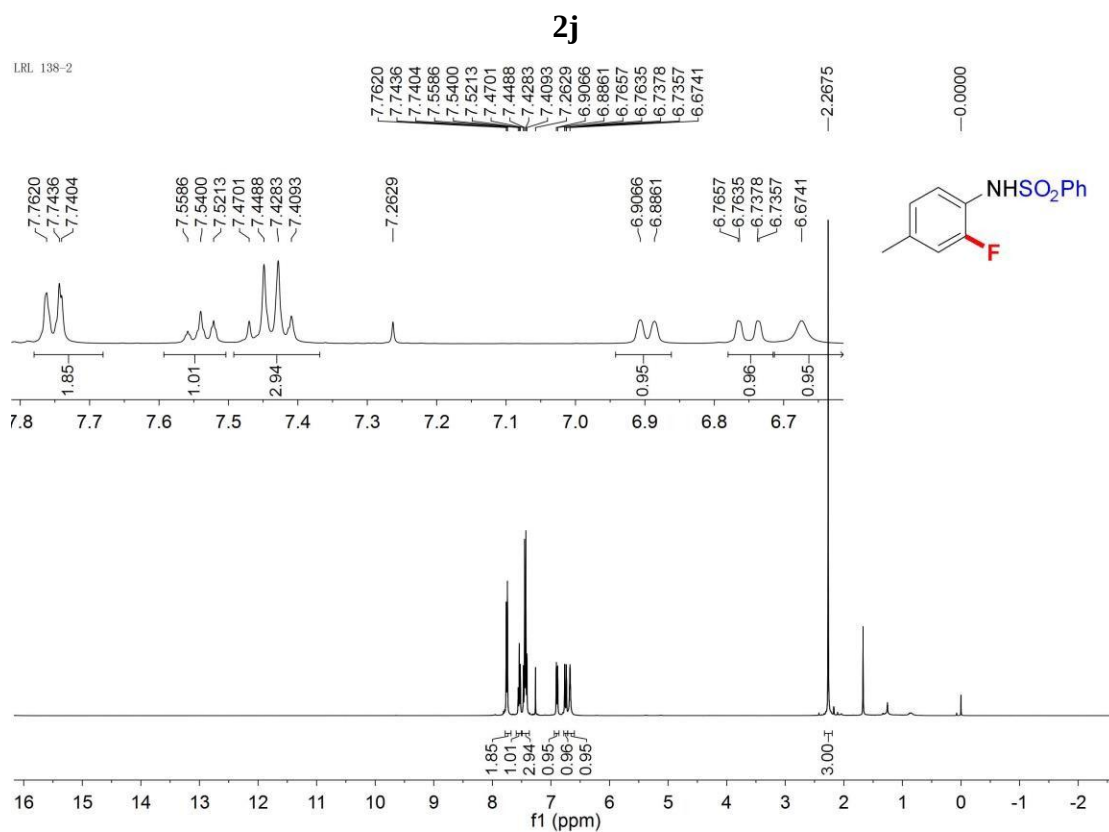
LRL 145-1. 1a



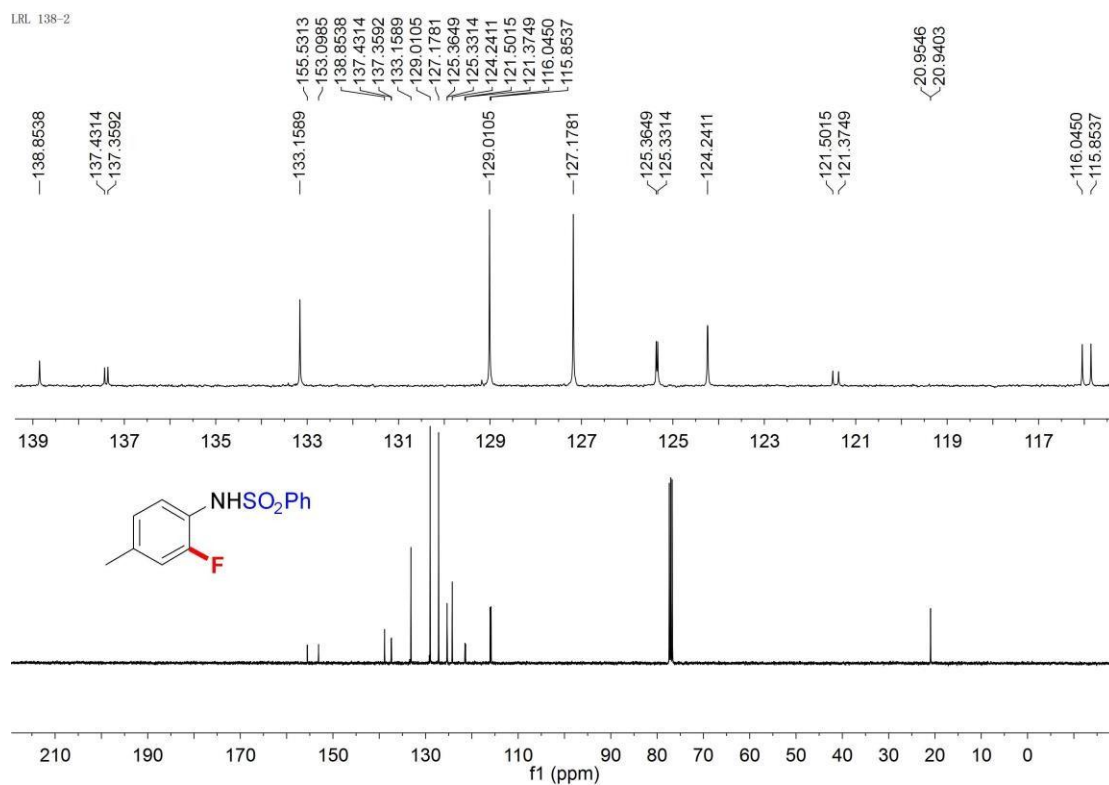
LRL 145-1, 1a
F, NO DC



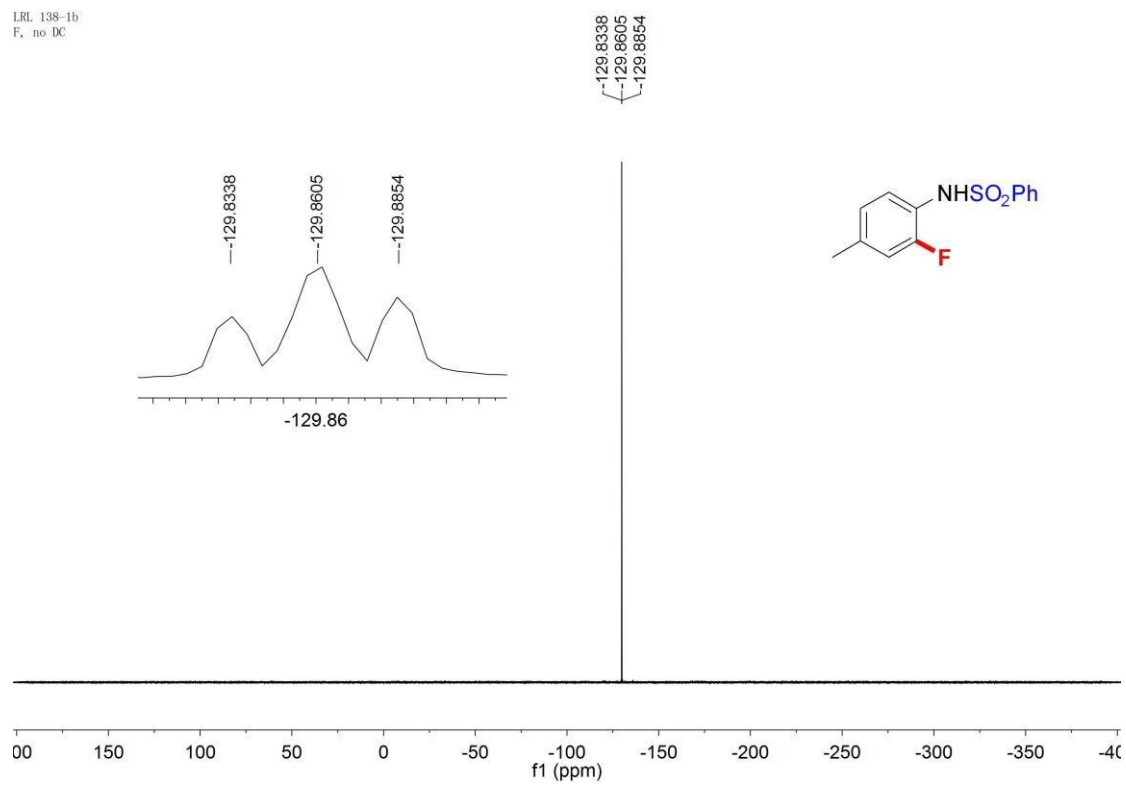
LRL 138-2



LRL 138-2

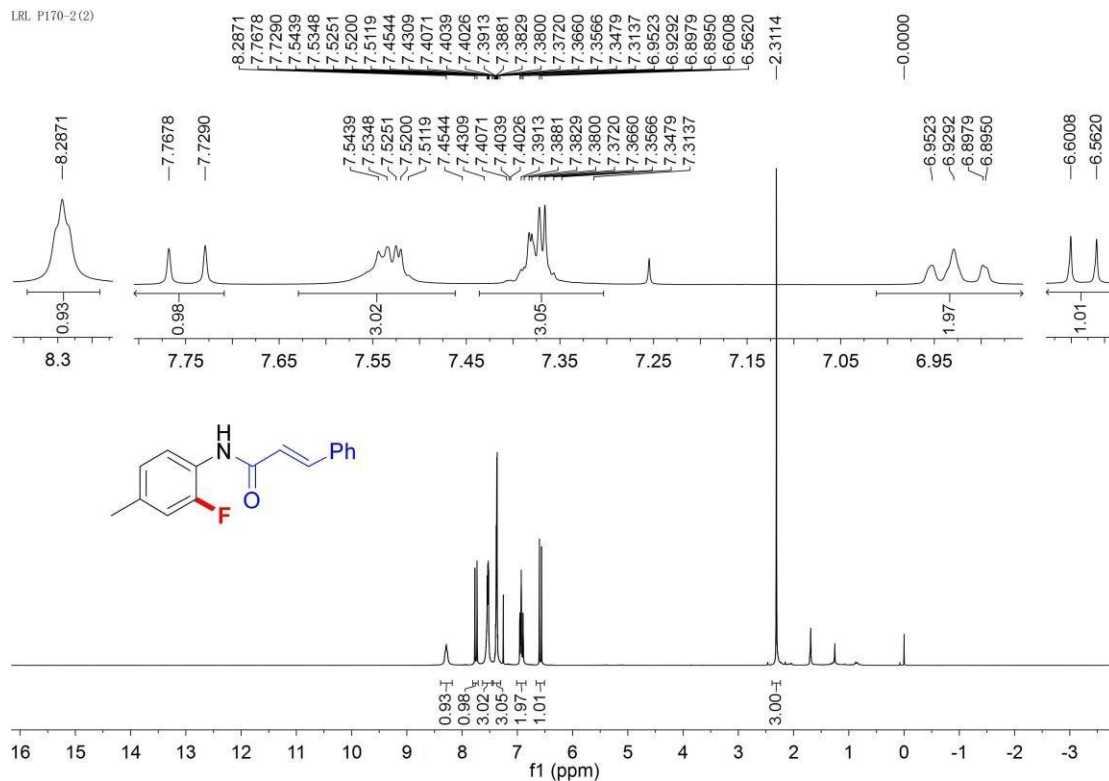


LRL 138-1b
F, no DC

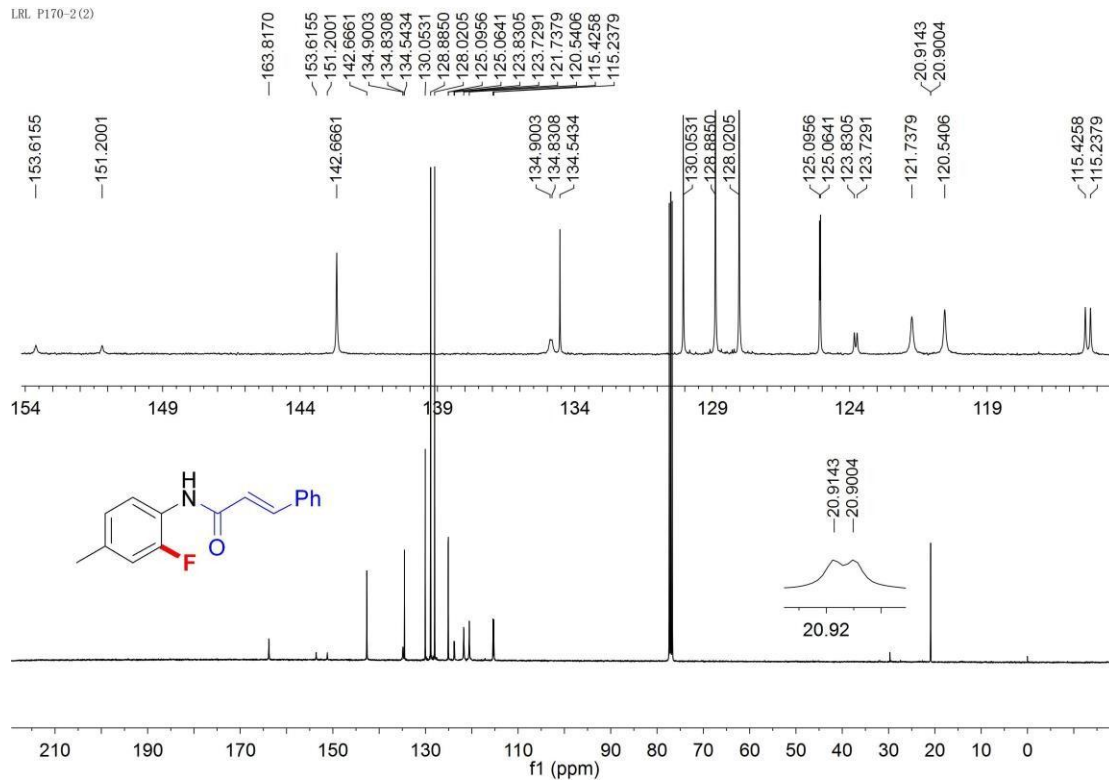


2k

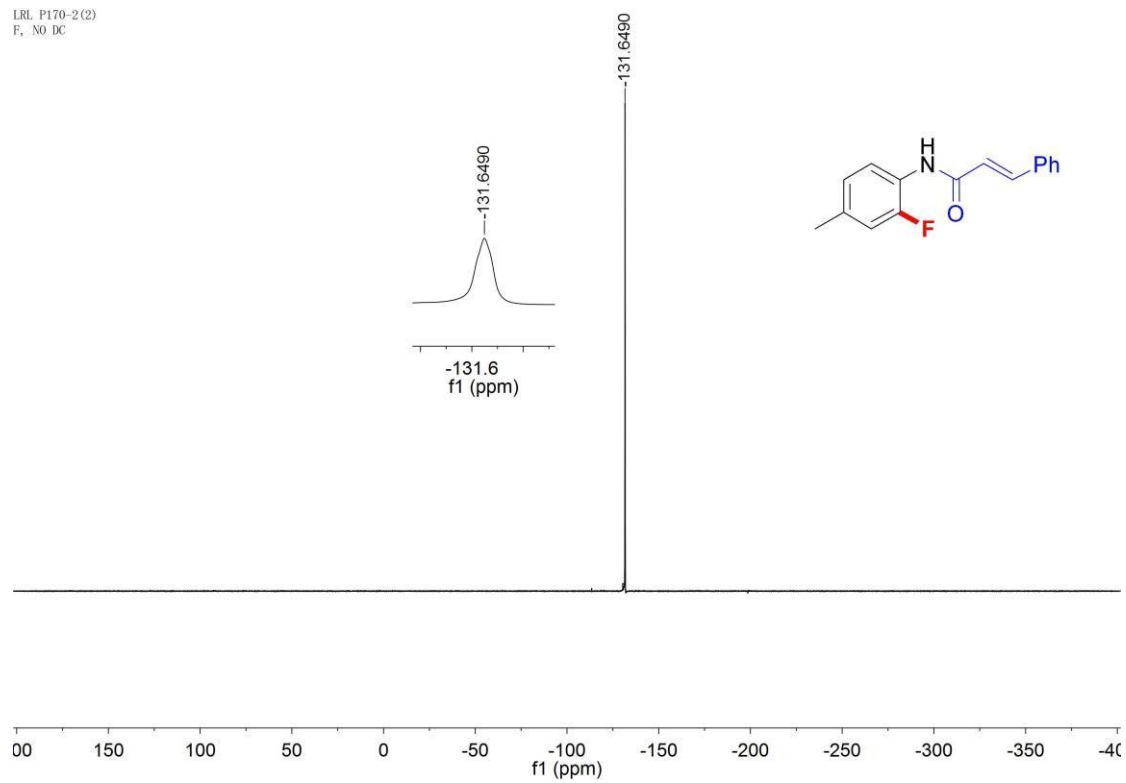
LRL P170-2(2)



LRL P170-2(2)

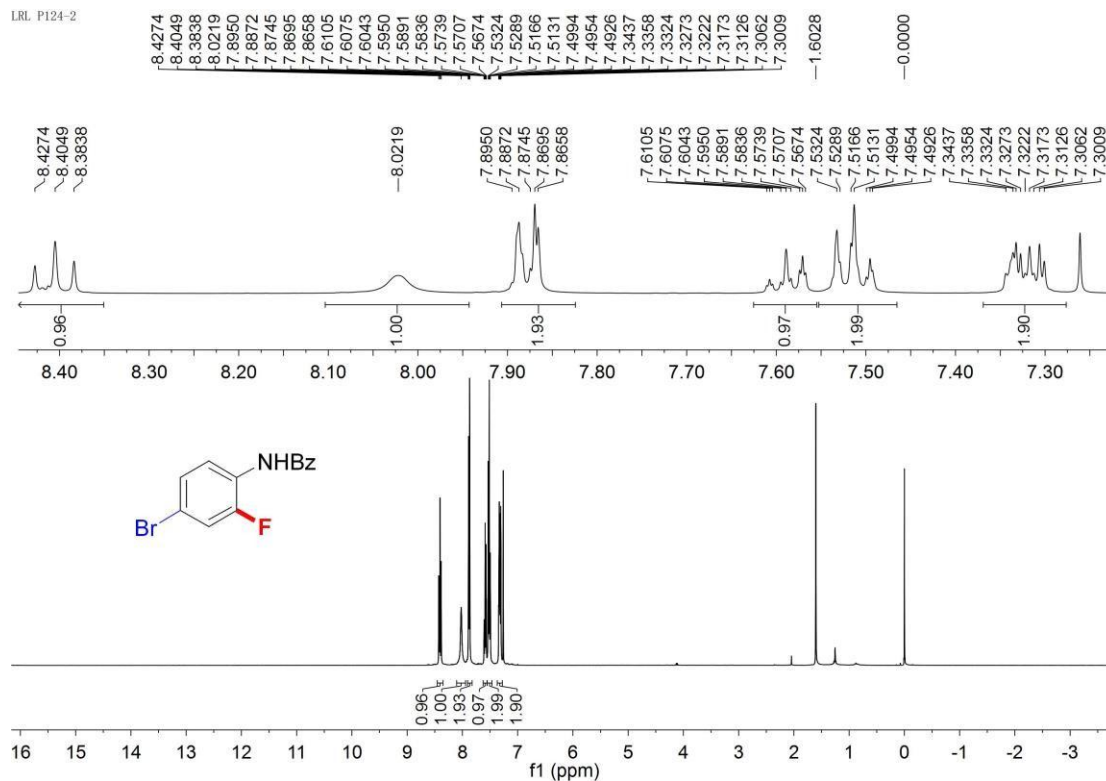


LRL P170-2(2)
F, NO DC

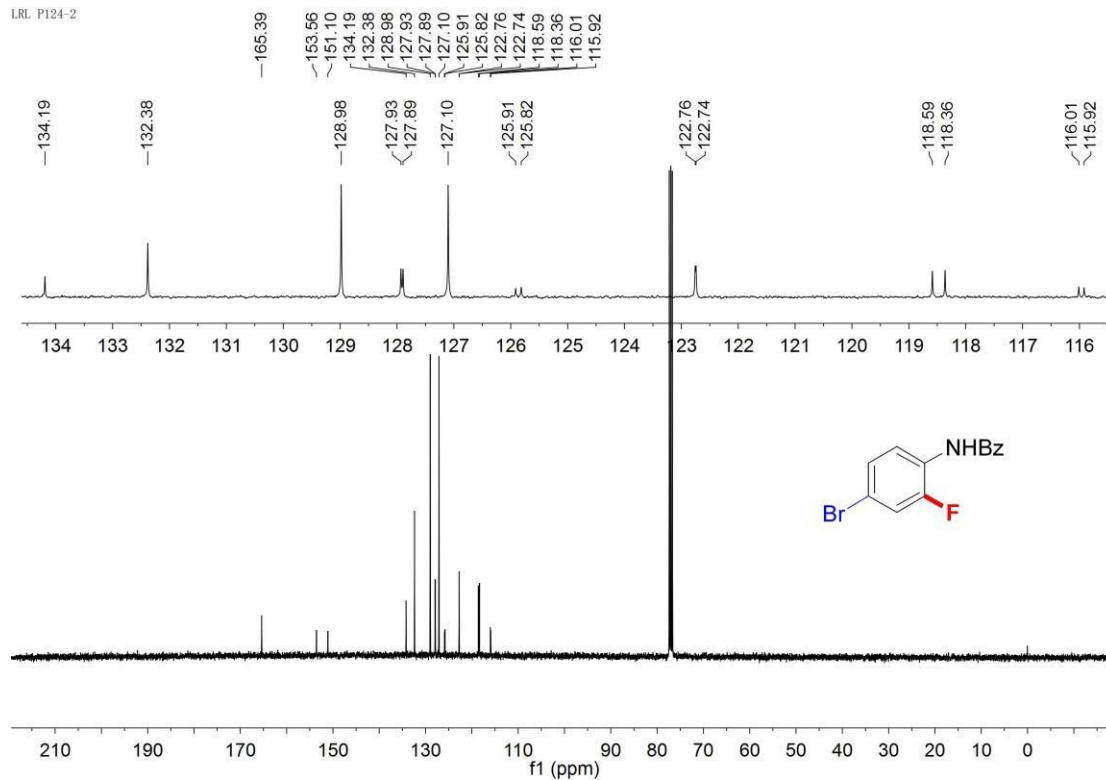


21

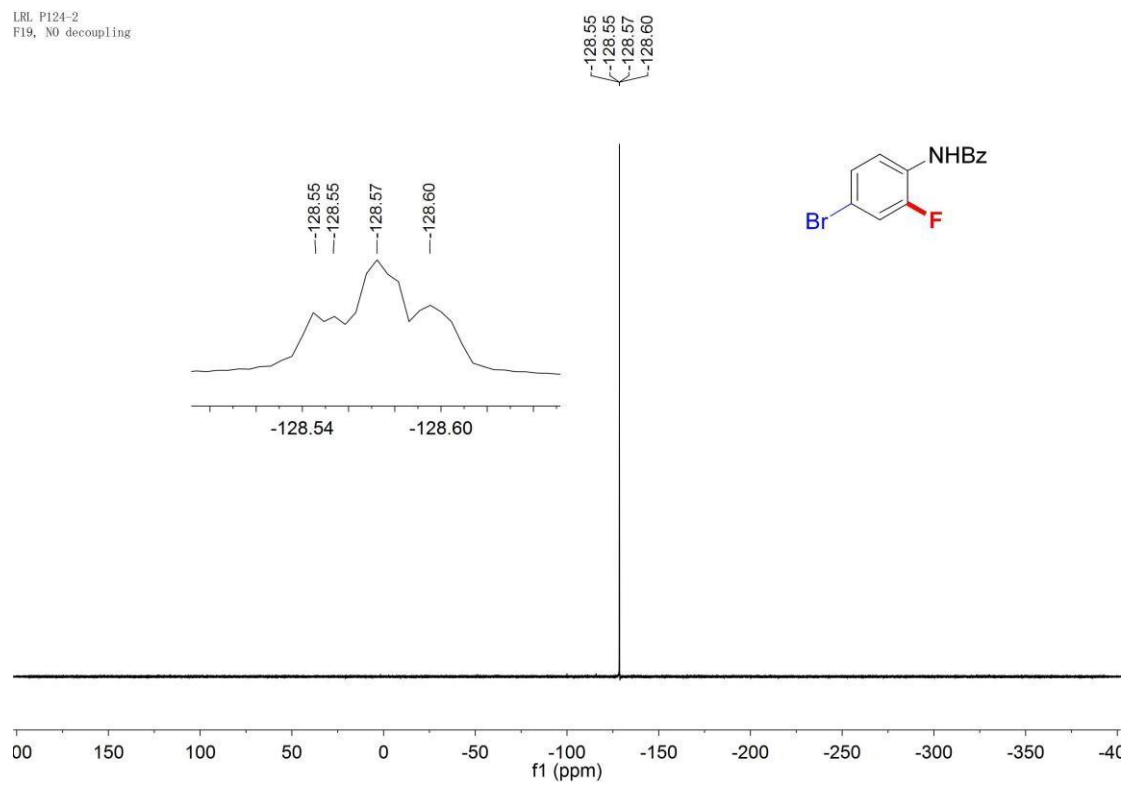
LRL P124-2



LRL P124-2

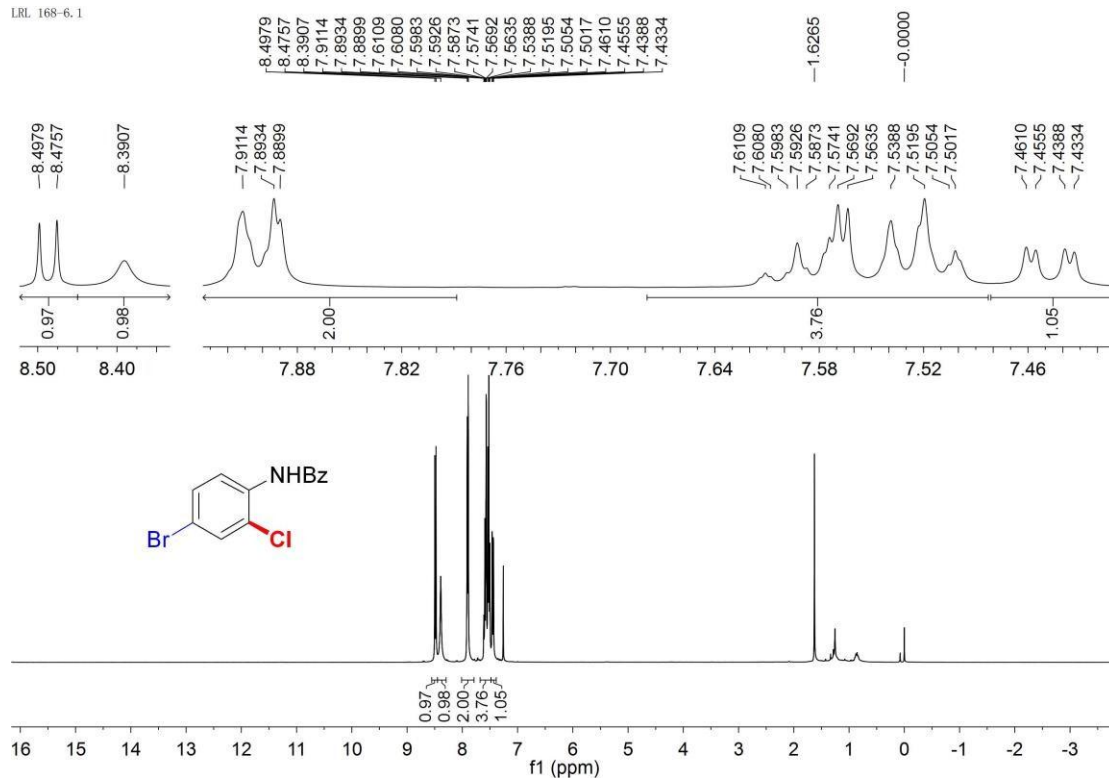


LRL P124-2
F19, NO decoupling

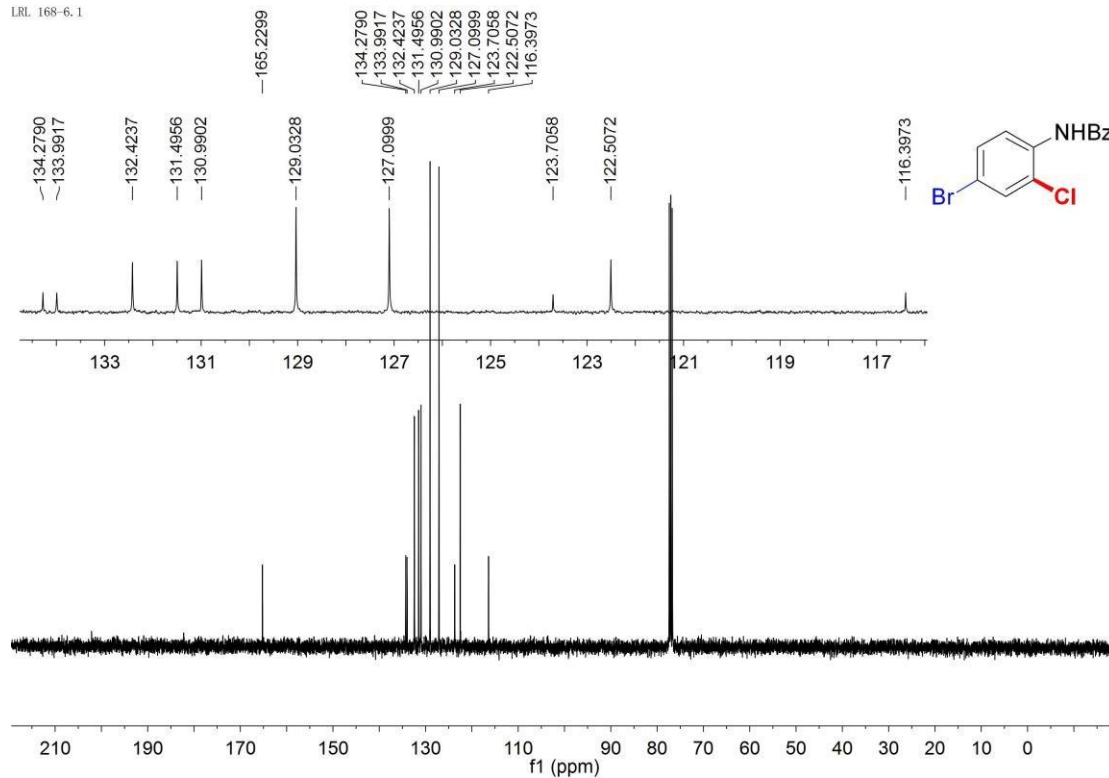


3l

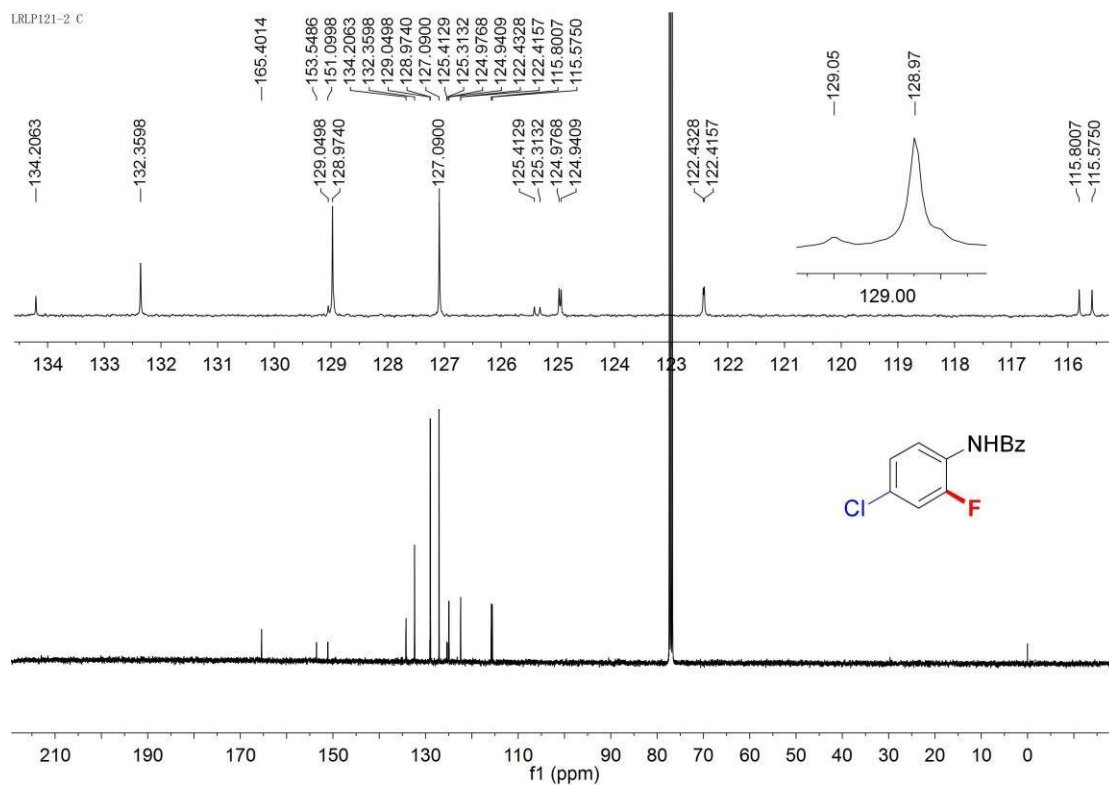
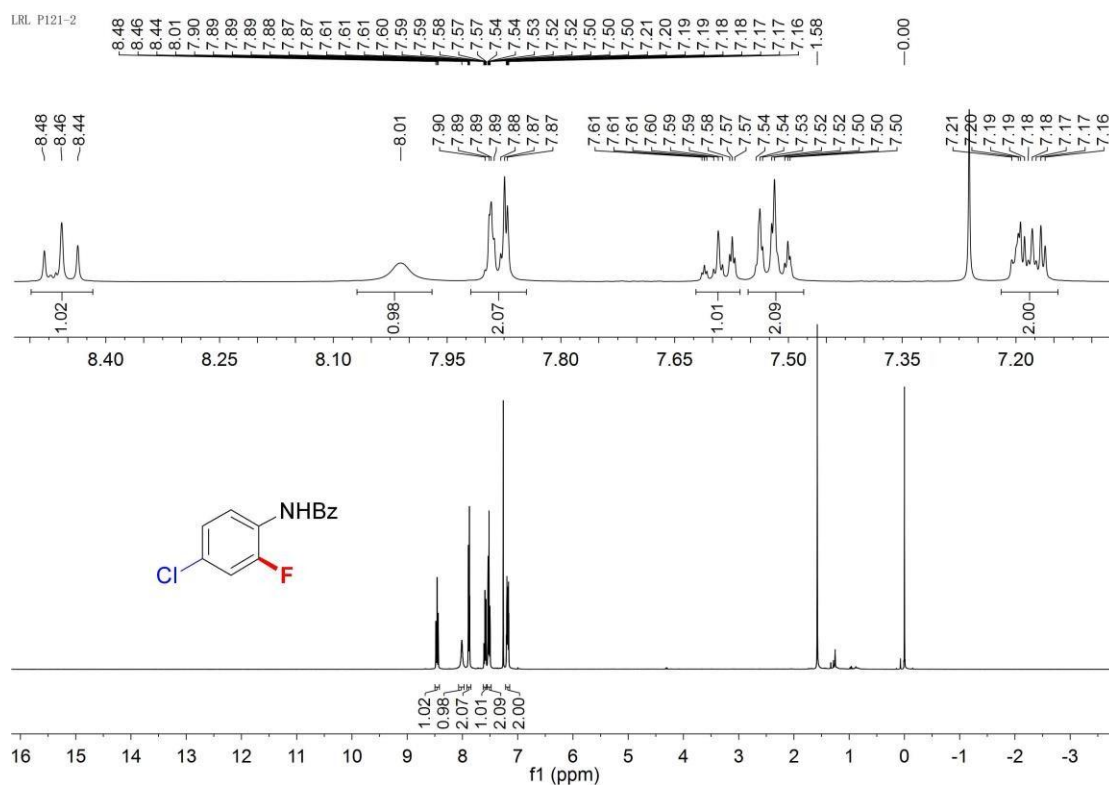
LRL 168-6.1



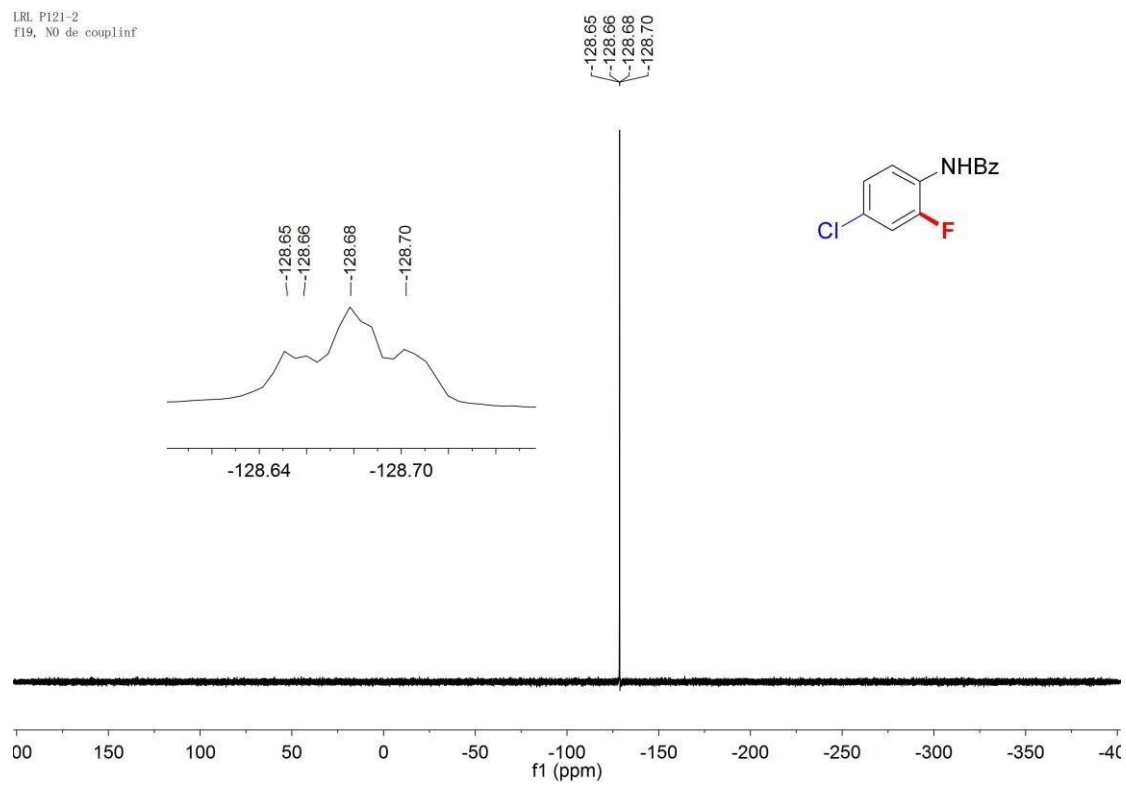
LRL 168-6.1

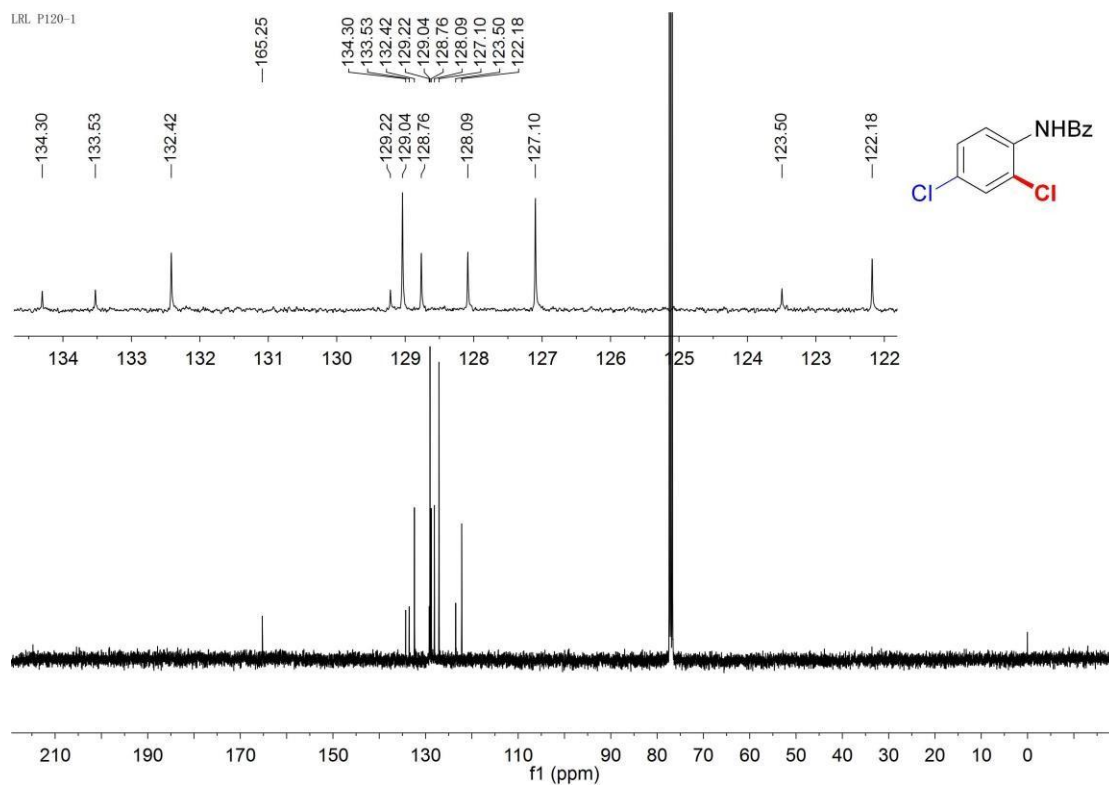
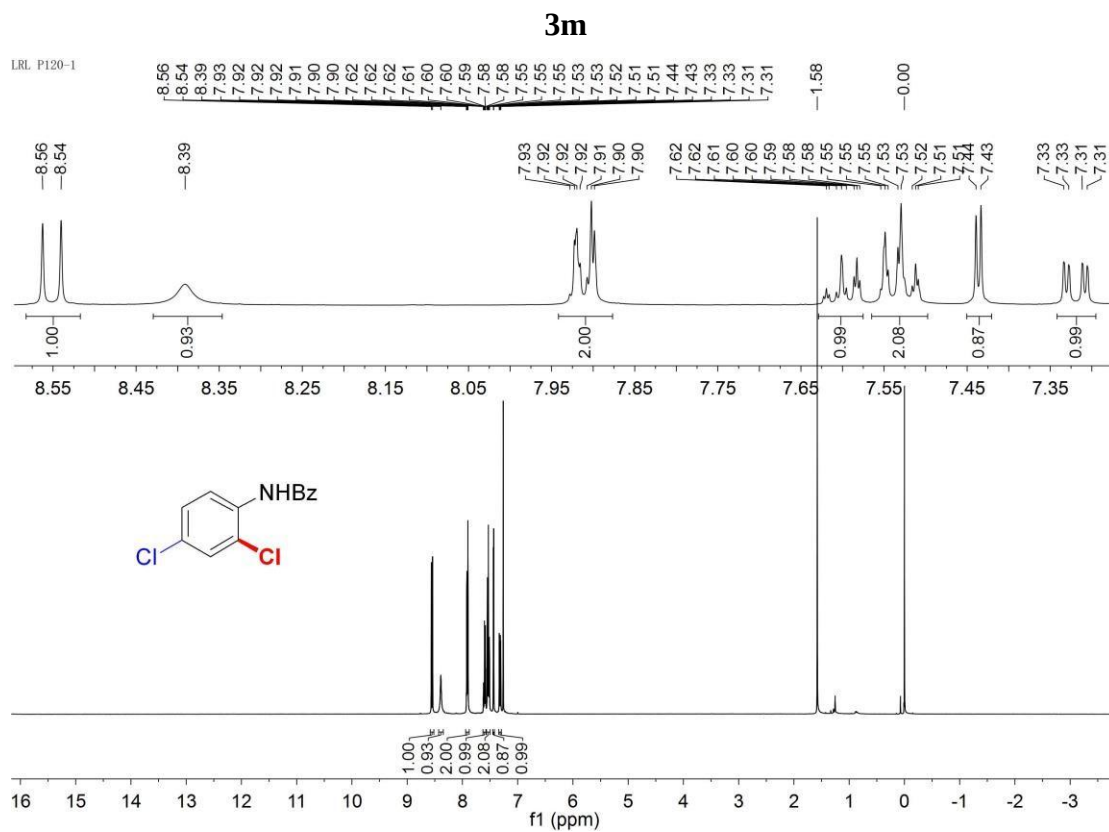


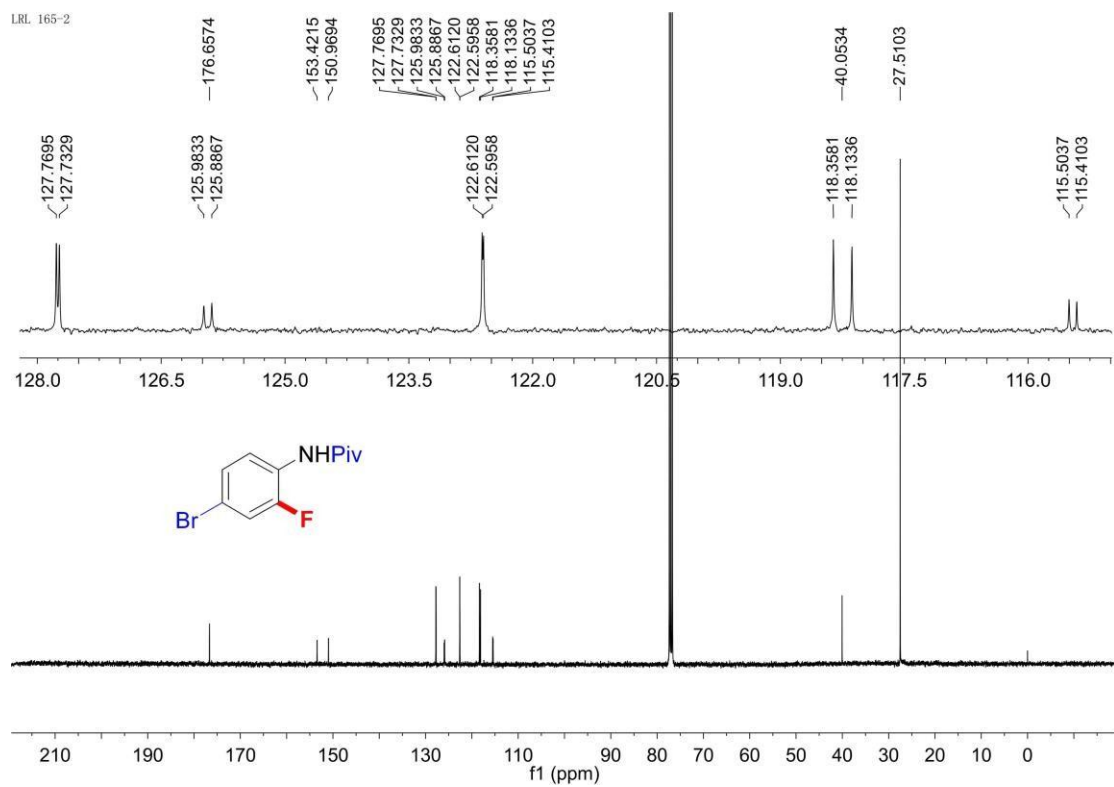
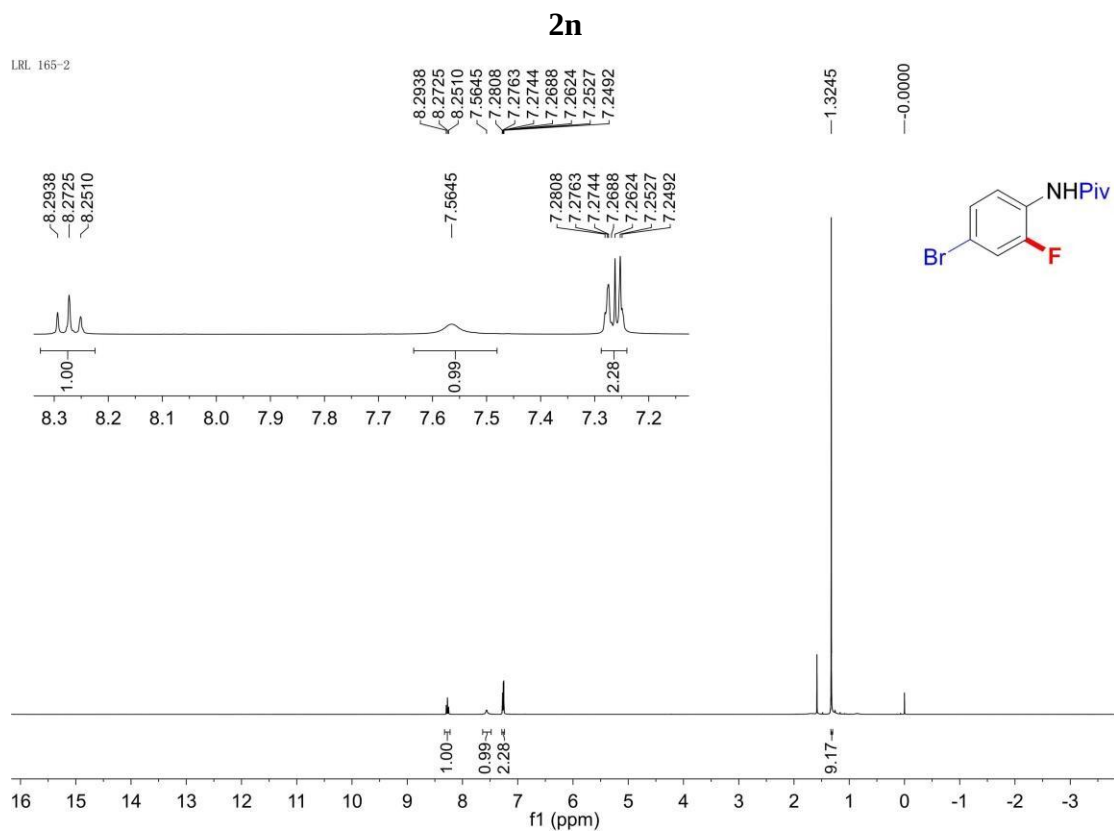
2m



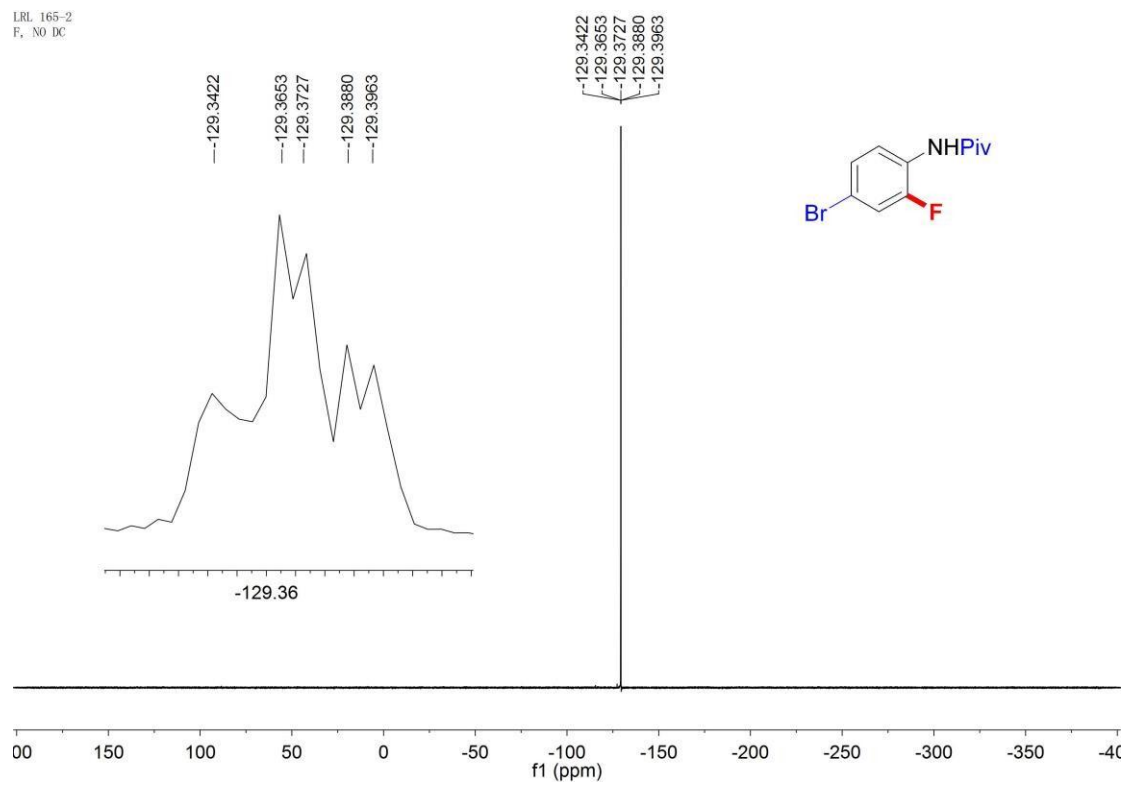
LRL P121-2
f19, NO de couplin'





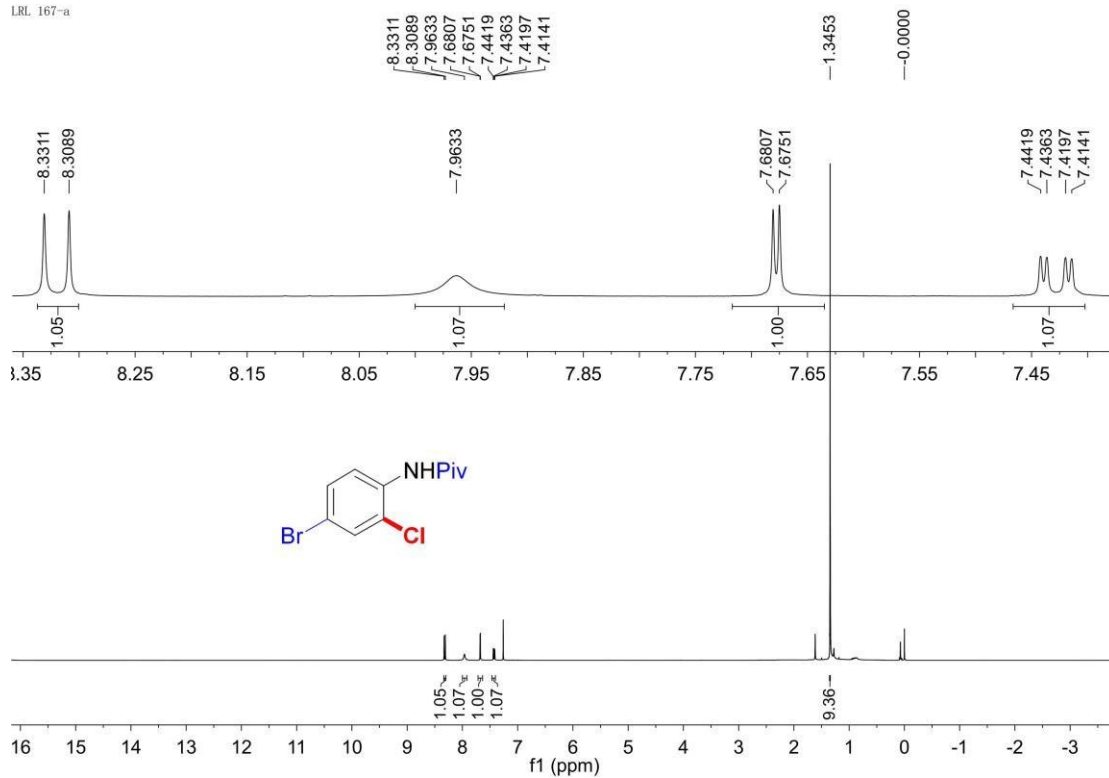


LRL 165-2
F, NO DC

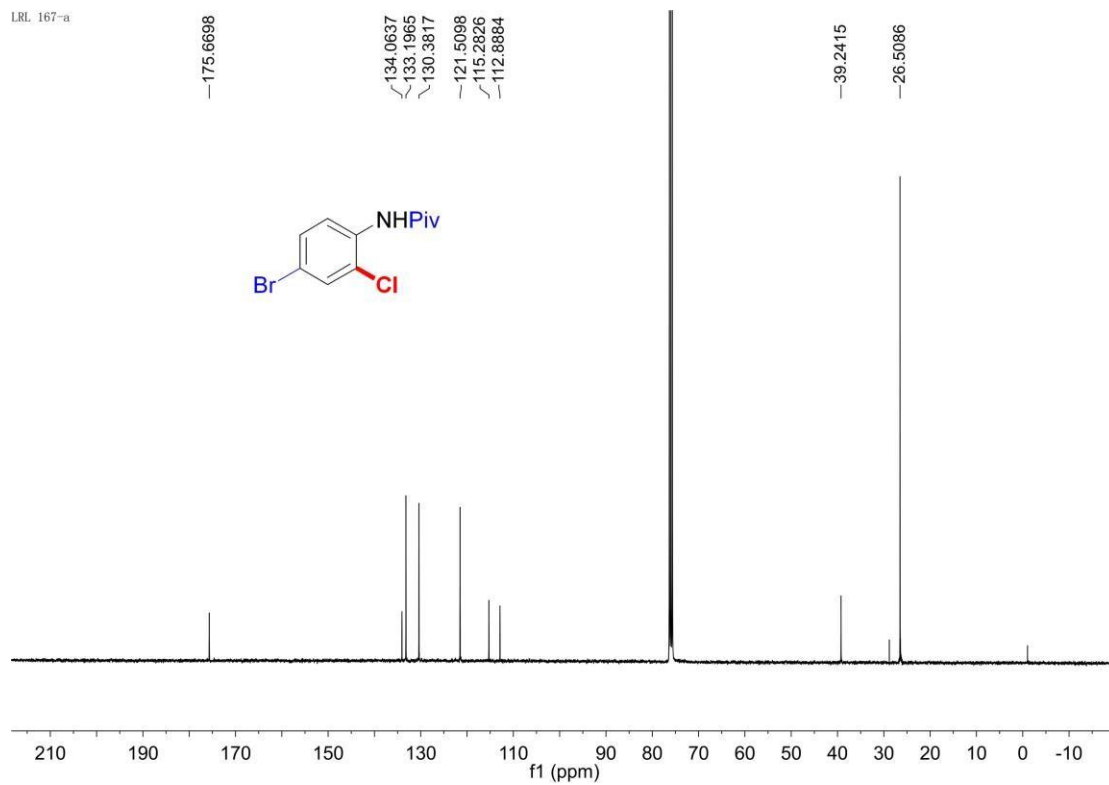


3n

LRL 167-a

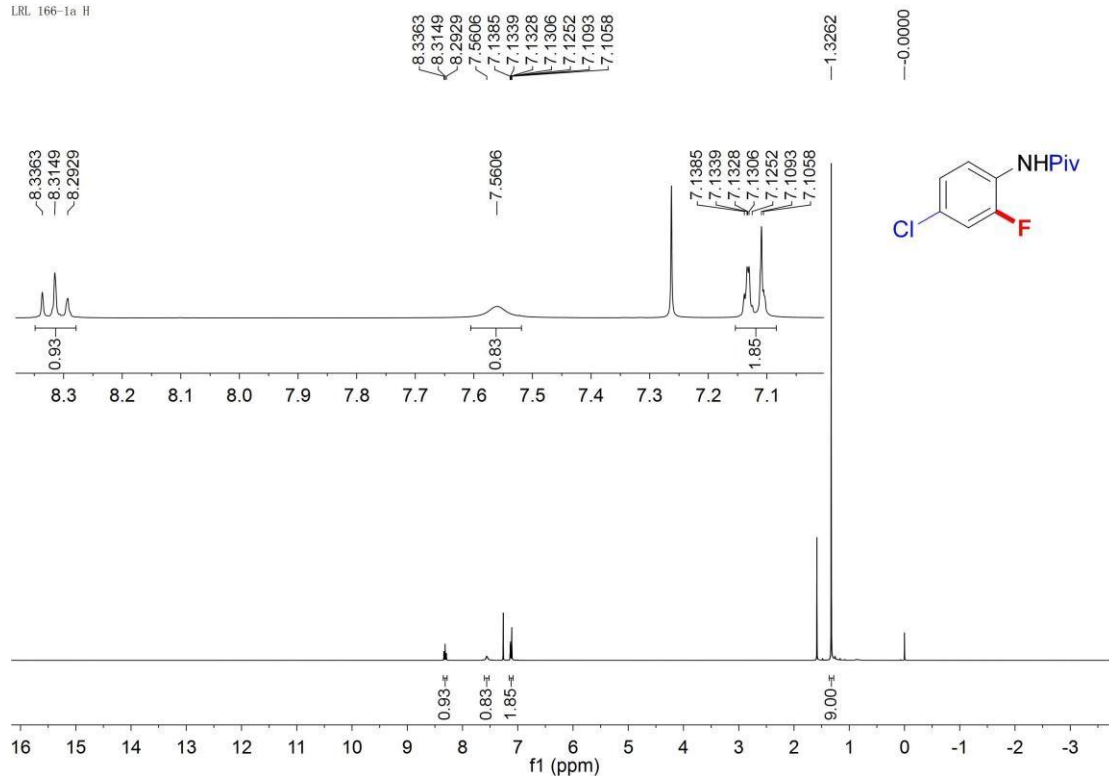


LRL 167-a

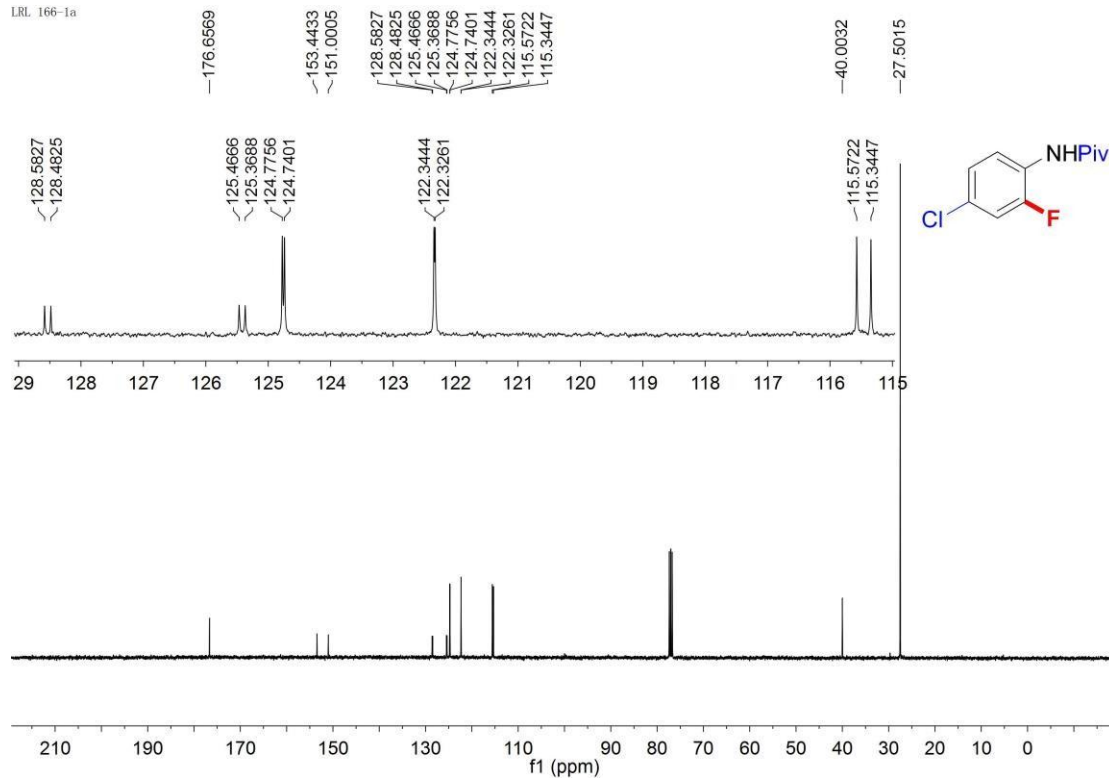


2o

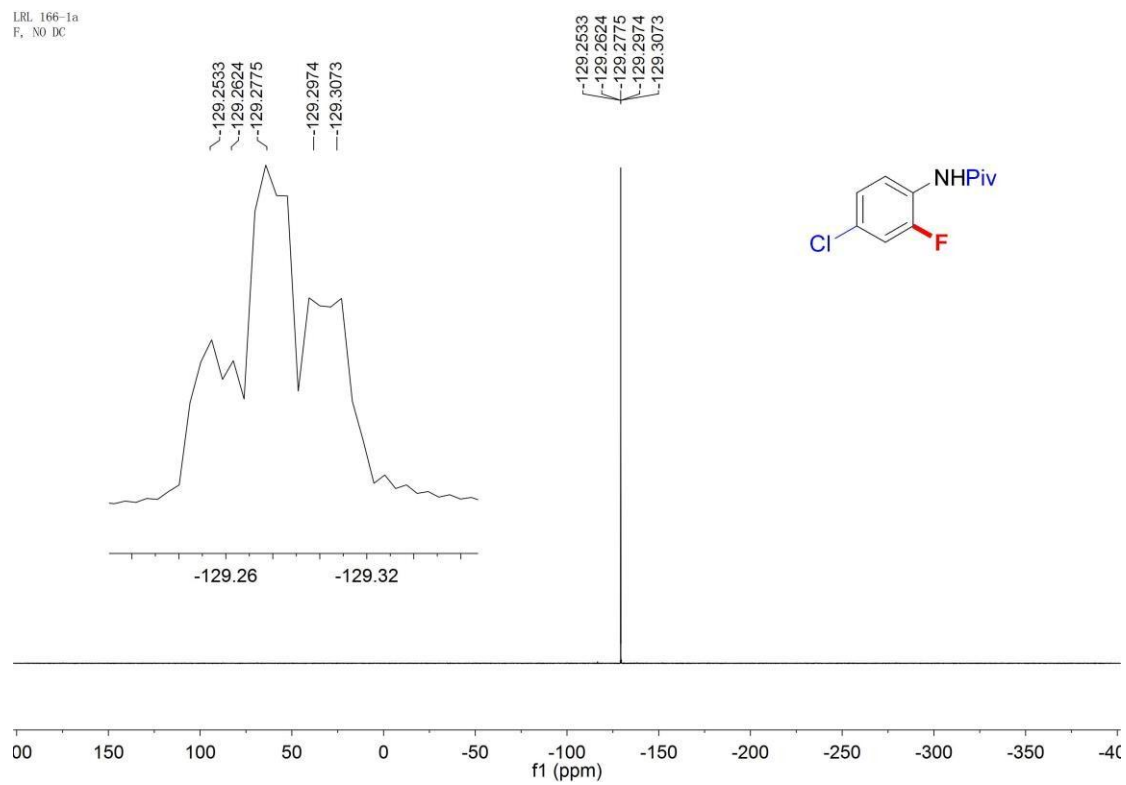
LRL 166-1a H

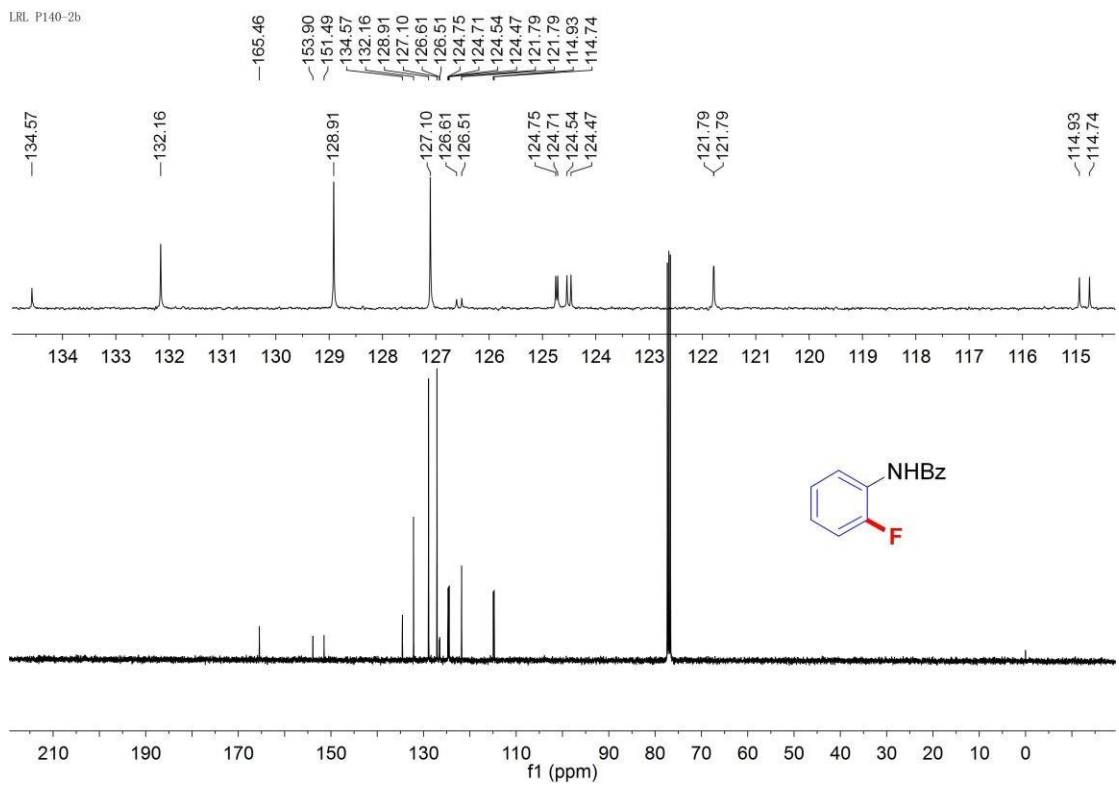
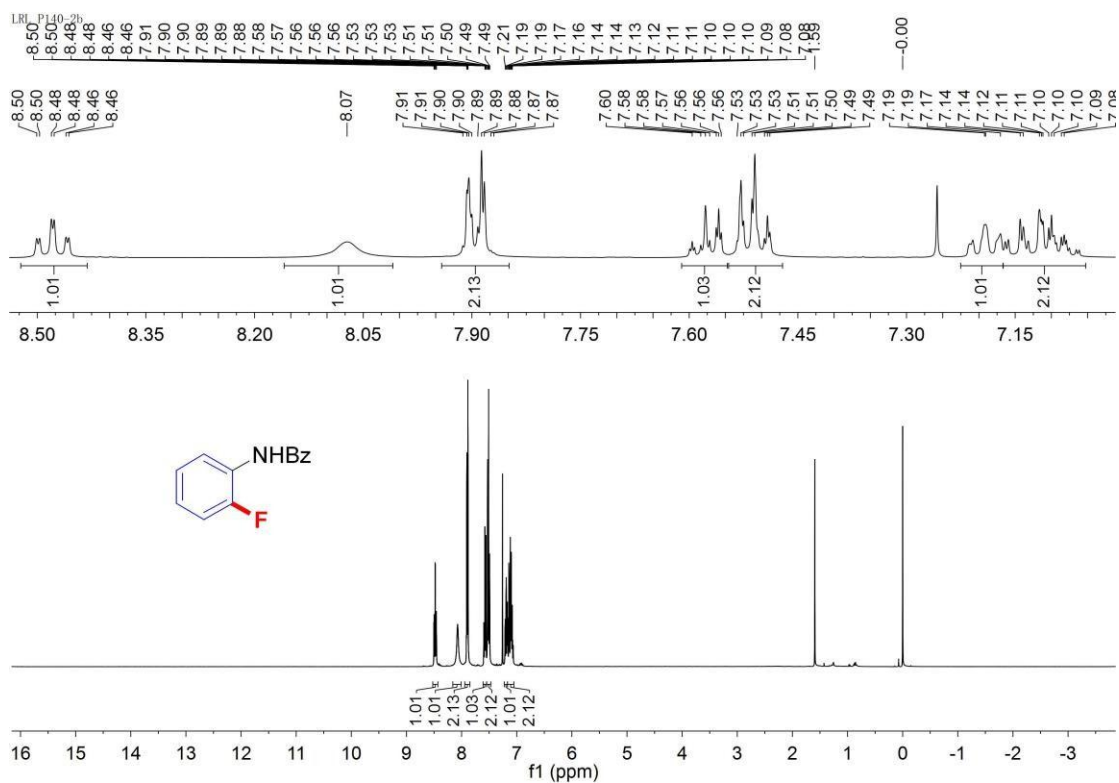


LRL 166-1a

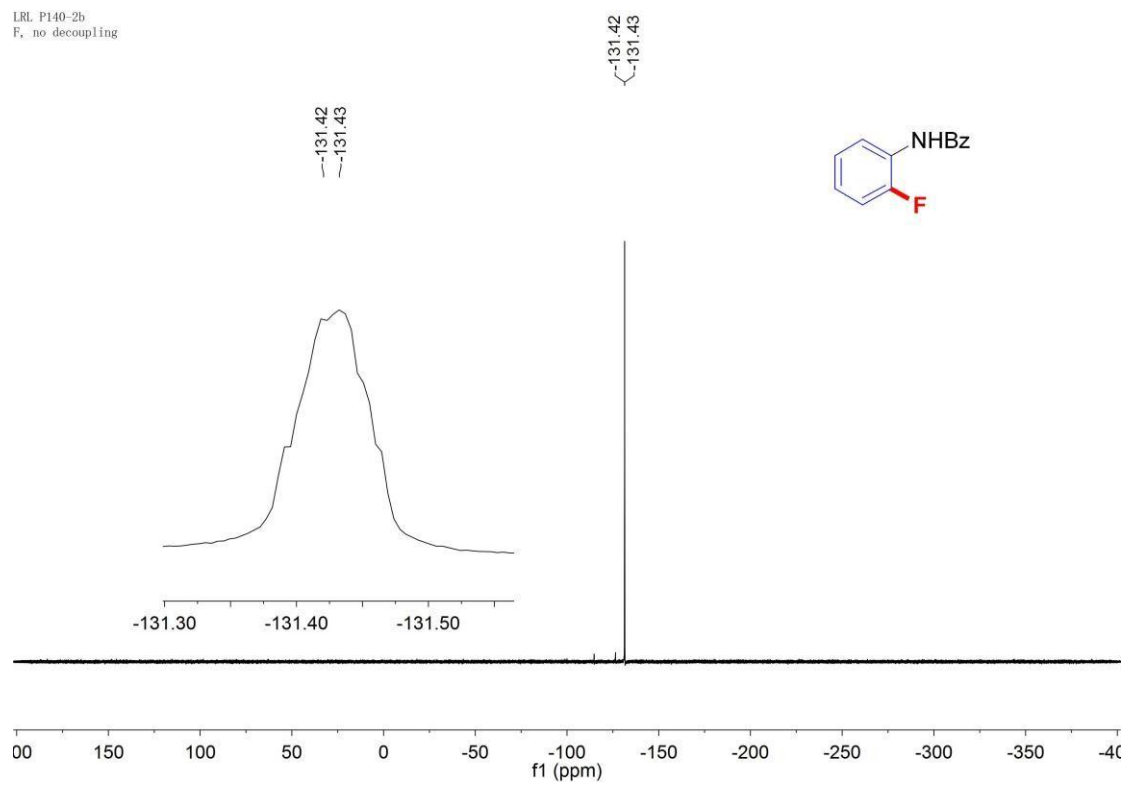


LRL 166-1a
F, NO DC

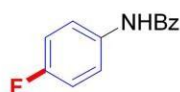


$2q$ 

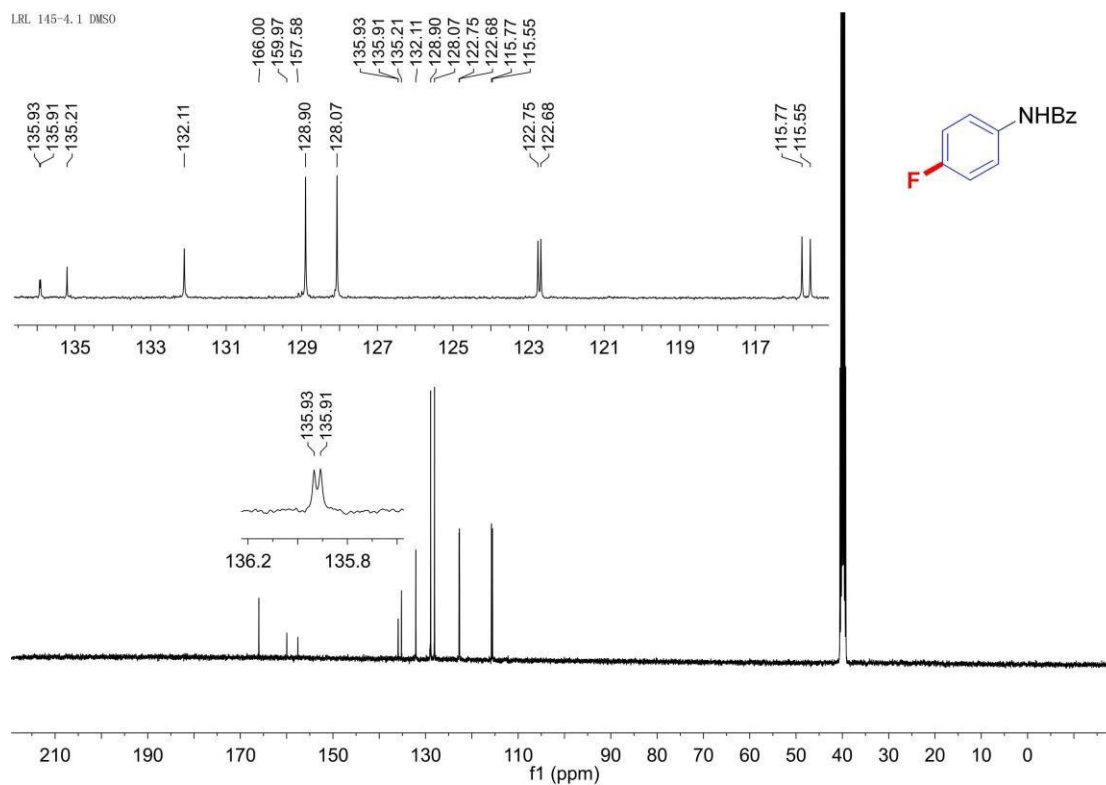
LRL P140-2b
F, no decoupling



LRL 145-4, 1 DMSO

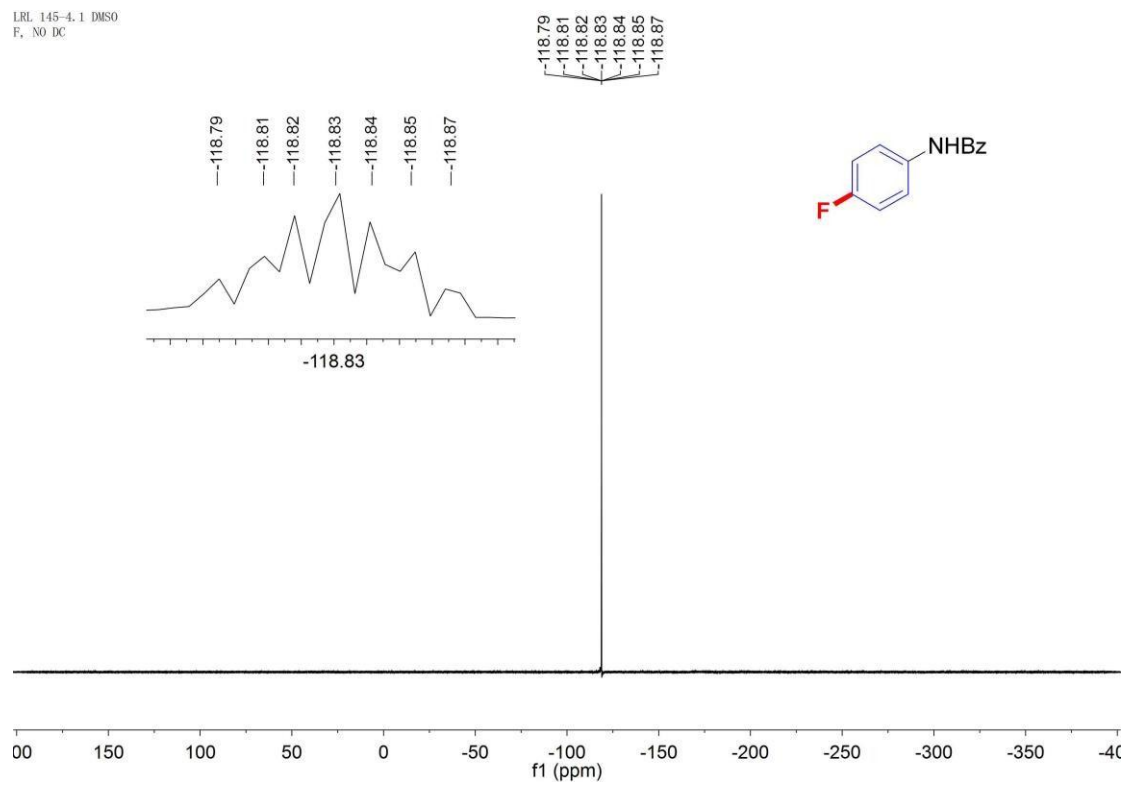


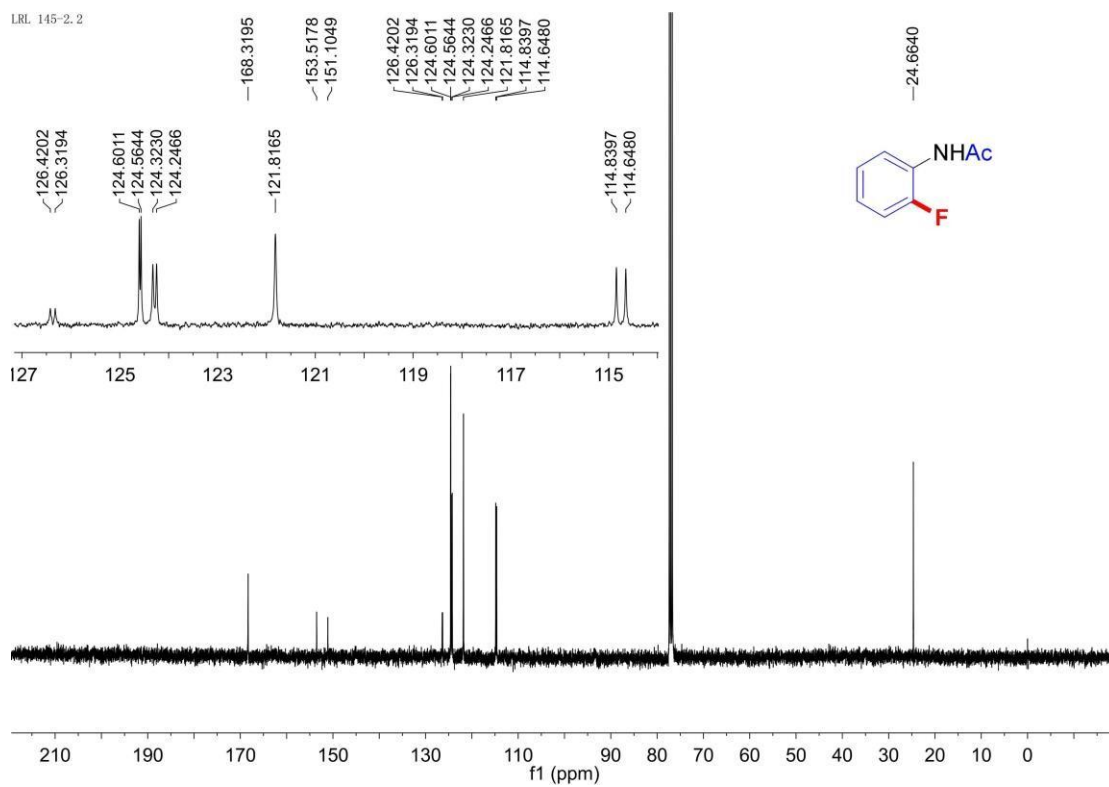
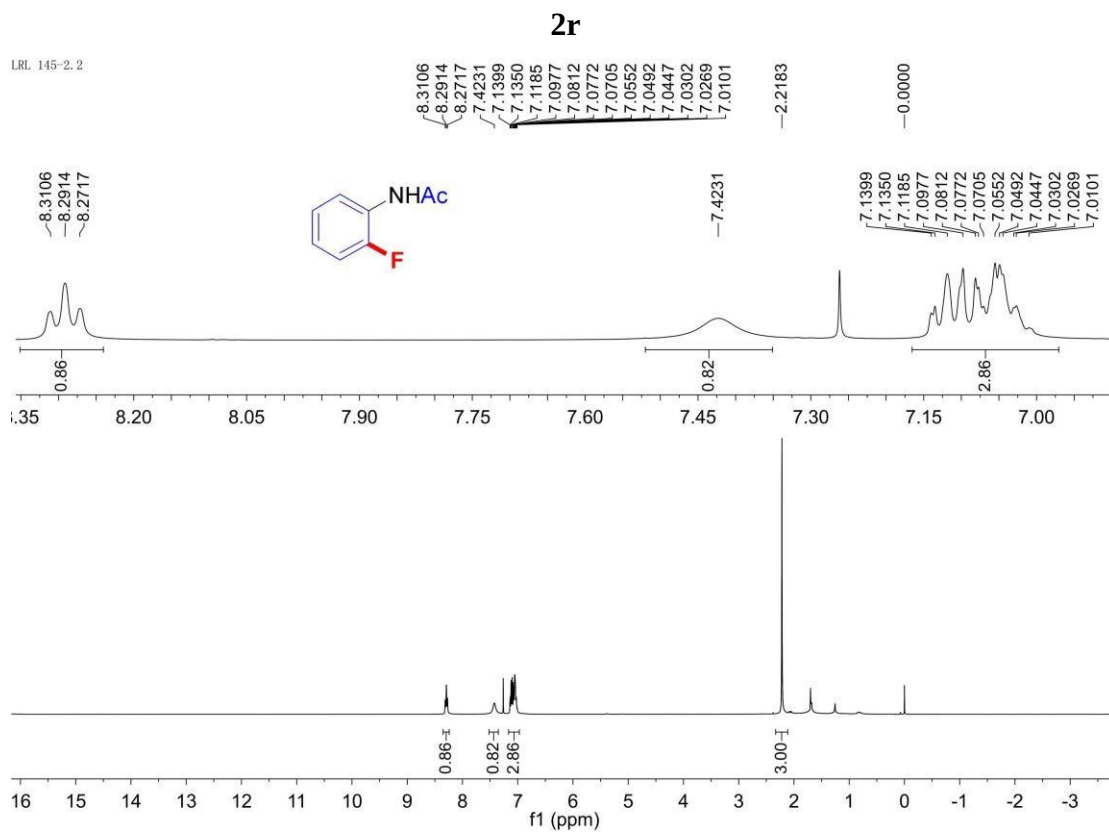
LRL 145-4.1 DMSO

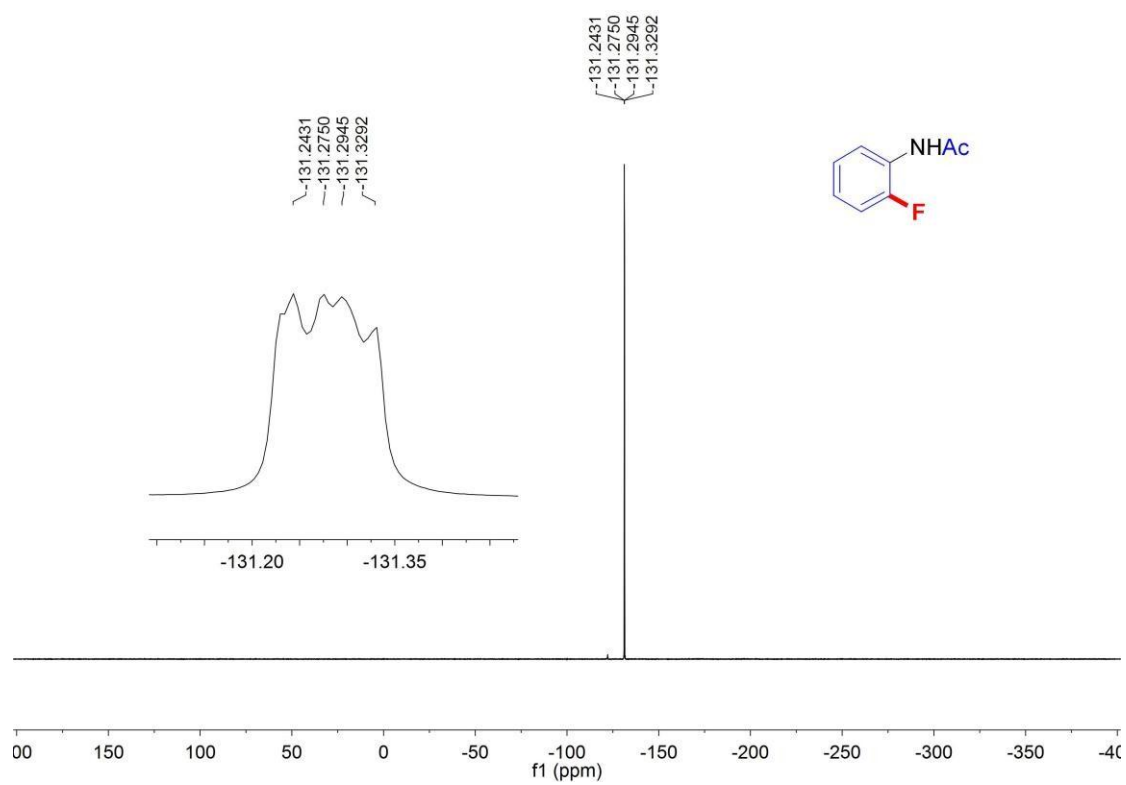


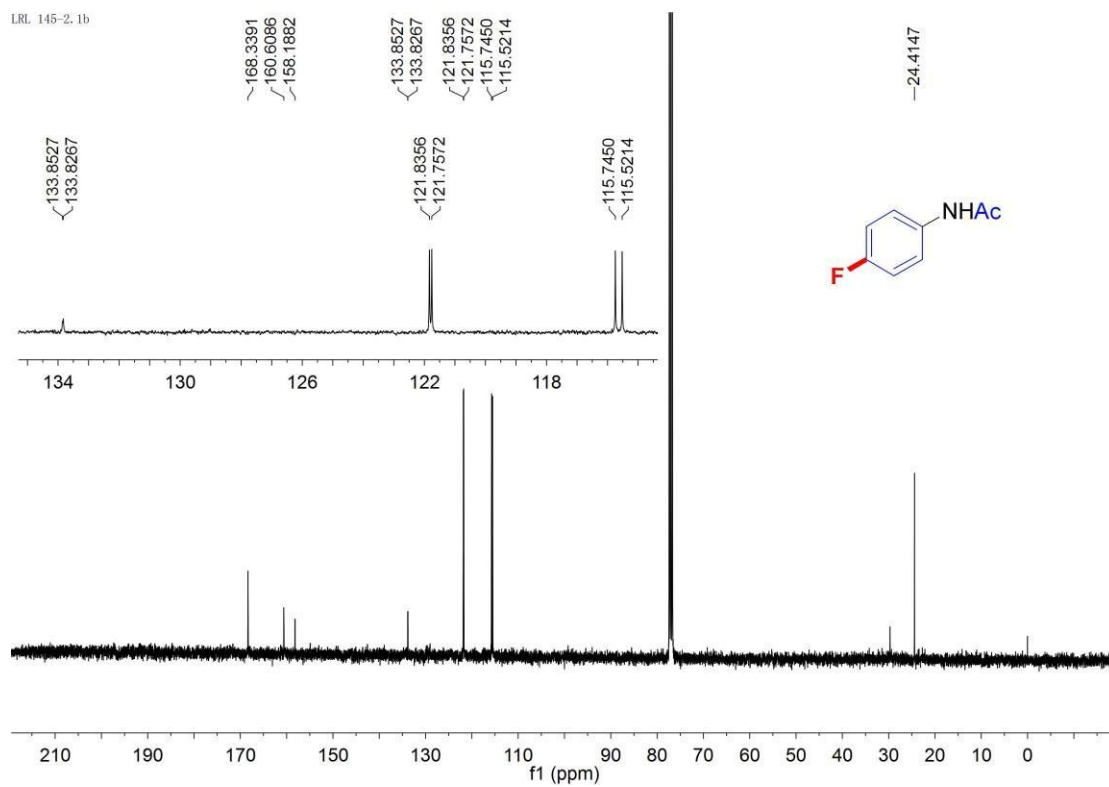
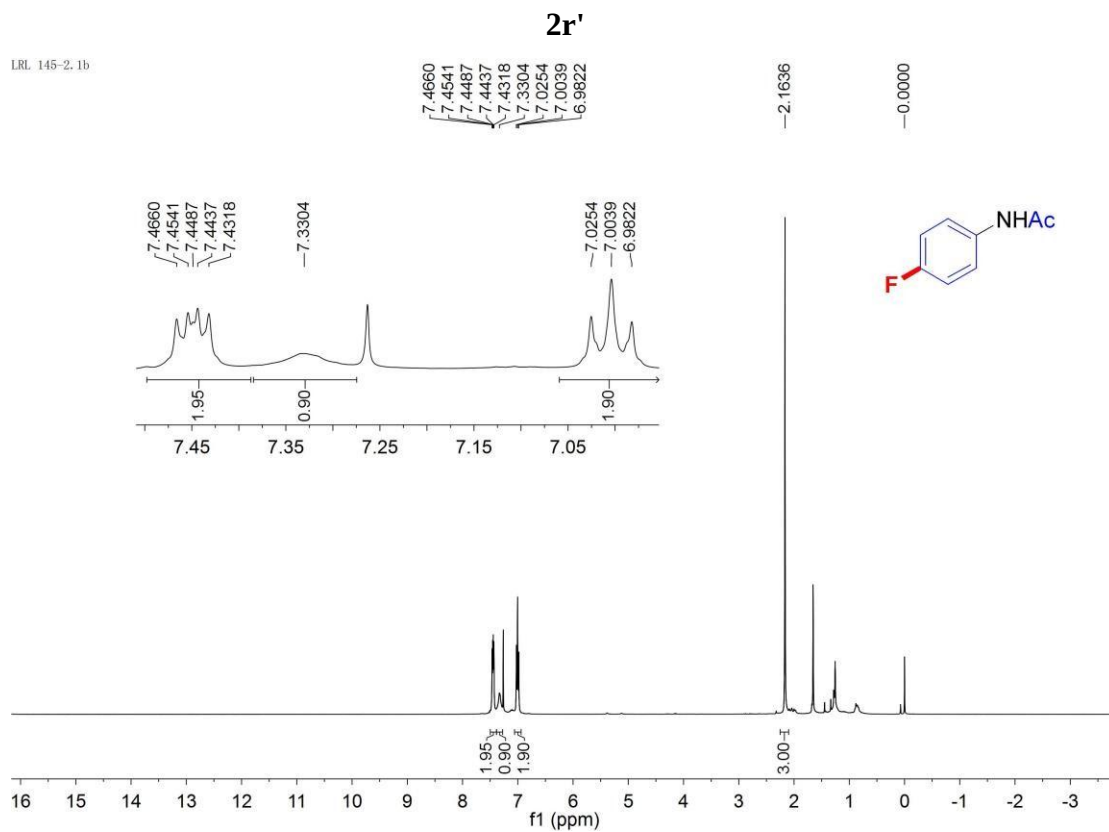
Nc1ccc(F)cc1

LRL 145-4.1 DMSO
F, NO DC

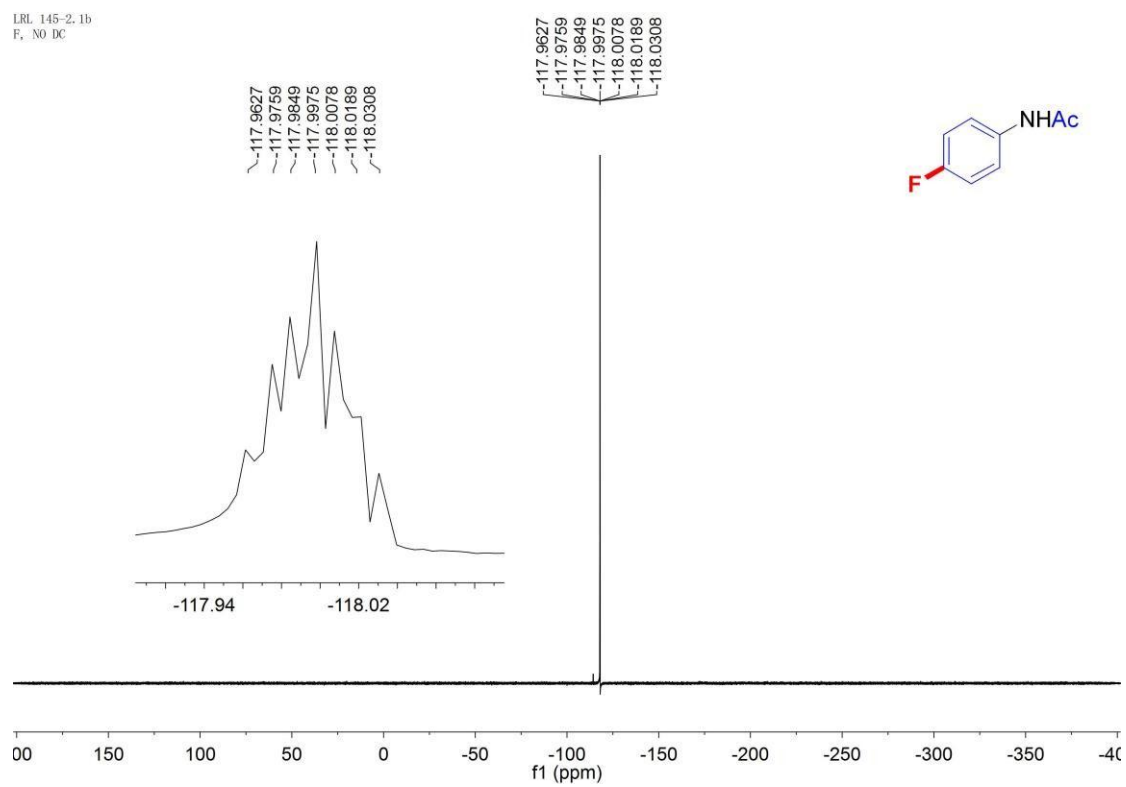








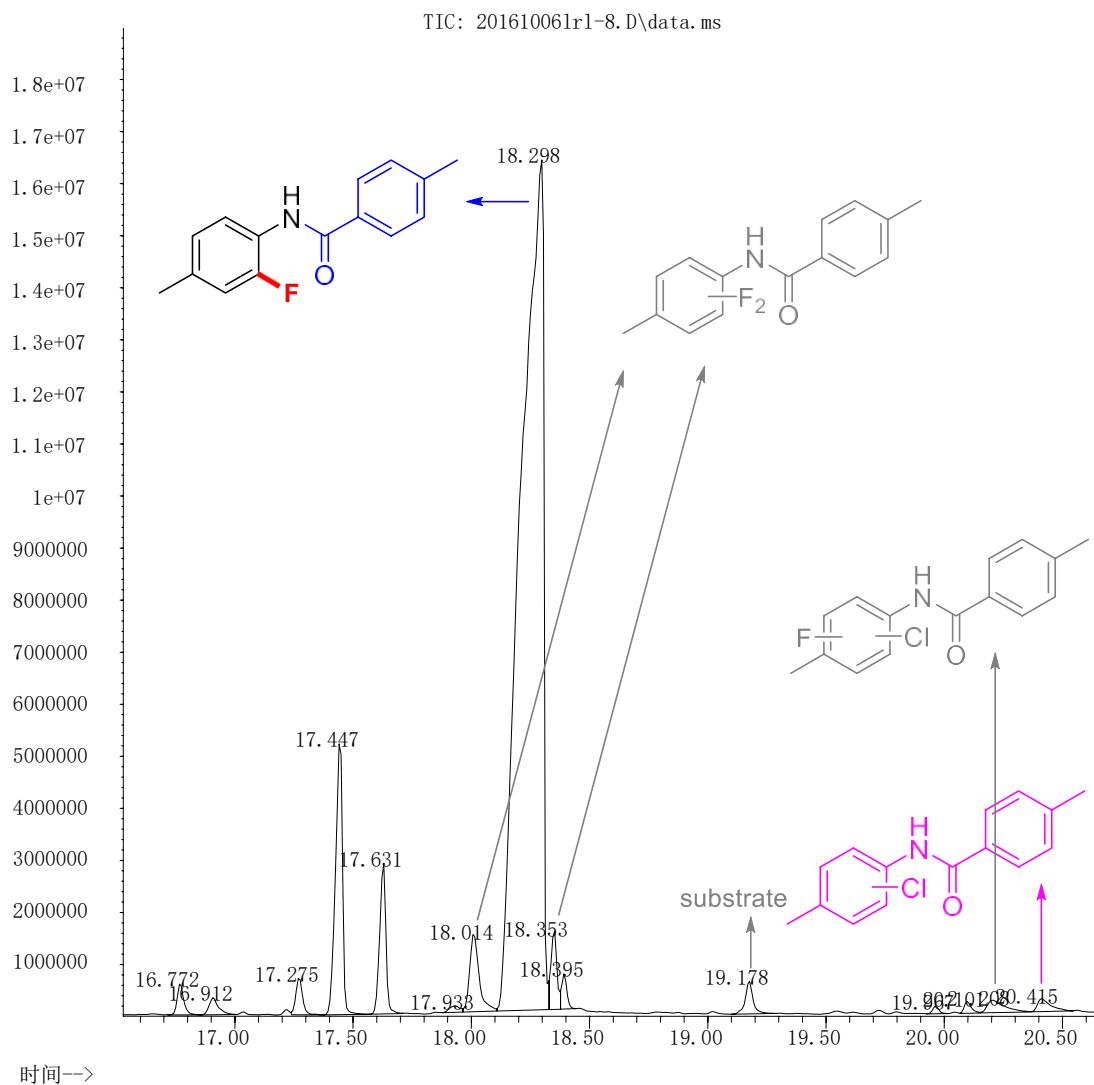
LRL 145-2, 1b
F, NO DC



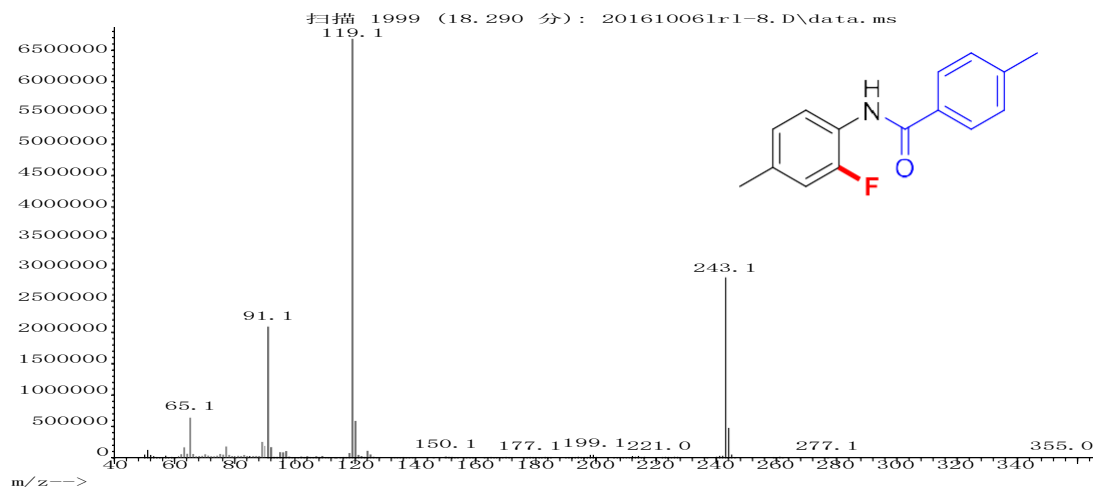
VIII. GC-MS experiments

1. GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of 1b under conditions A

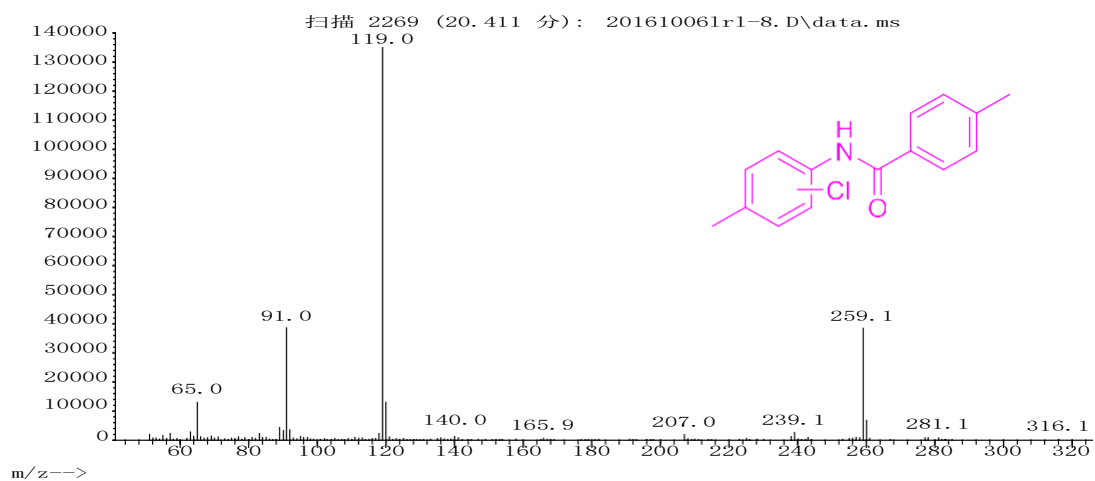
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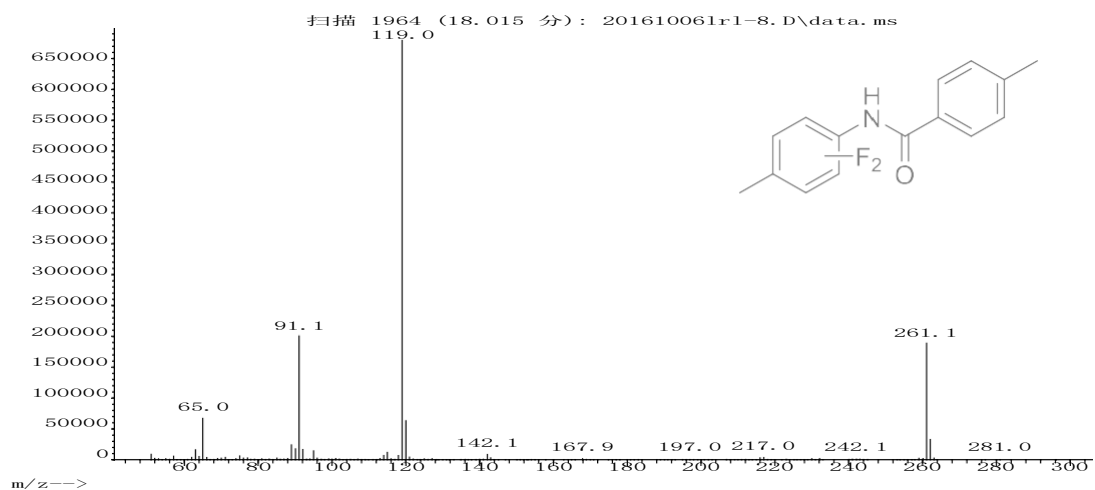
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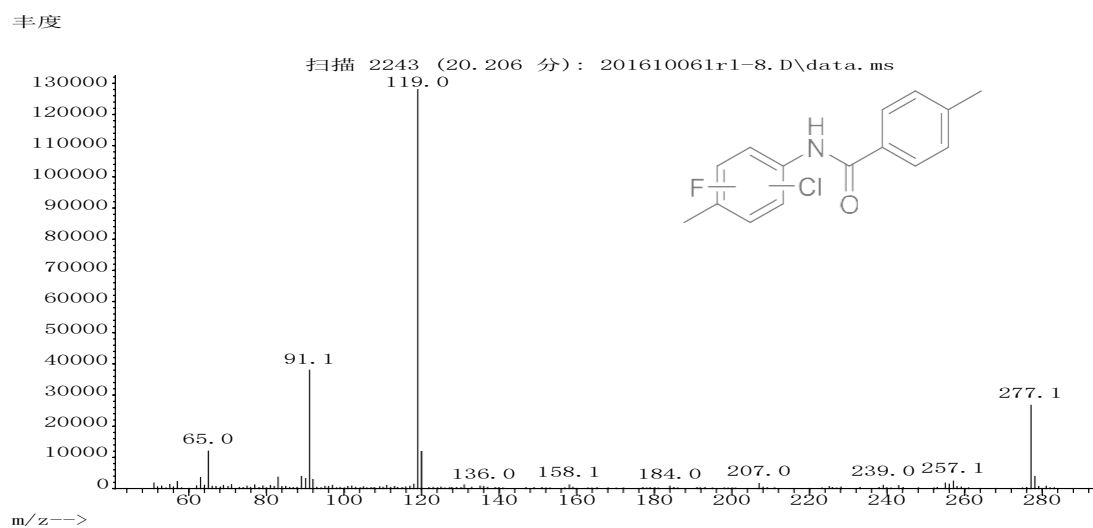
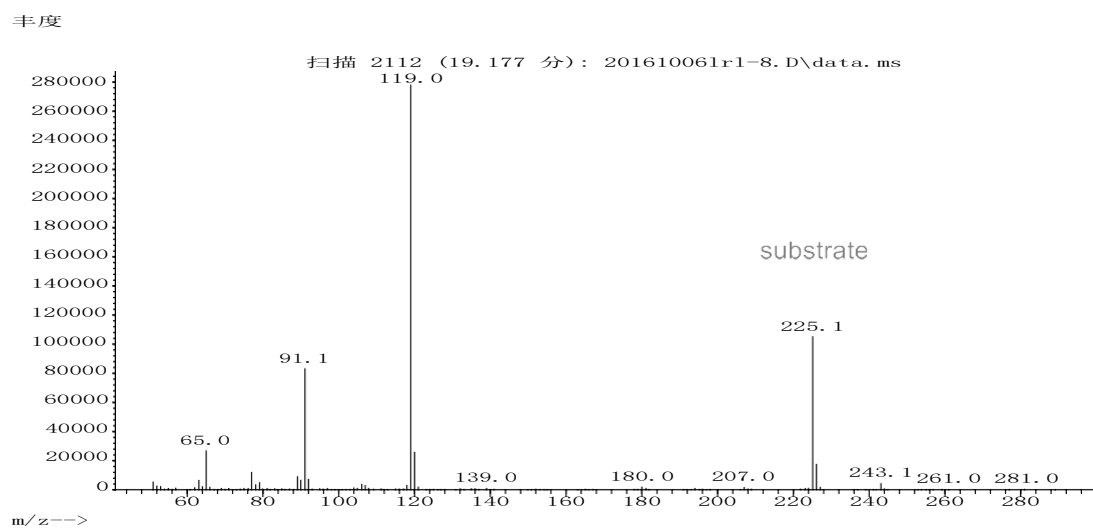
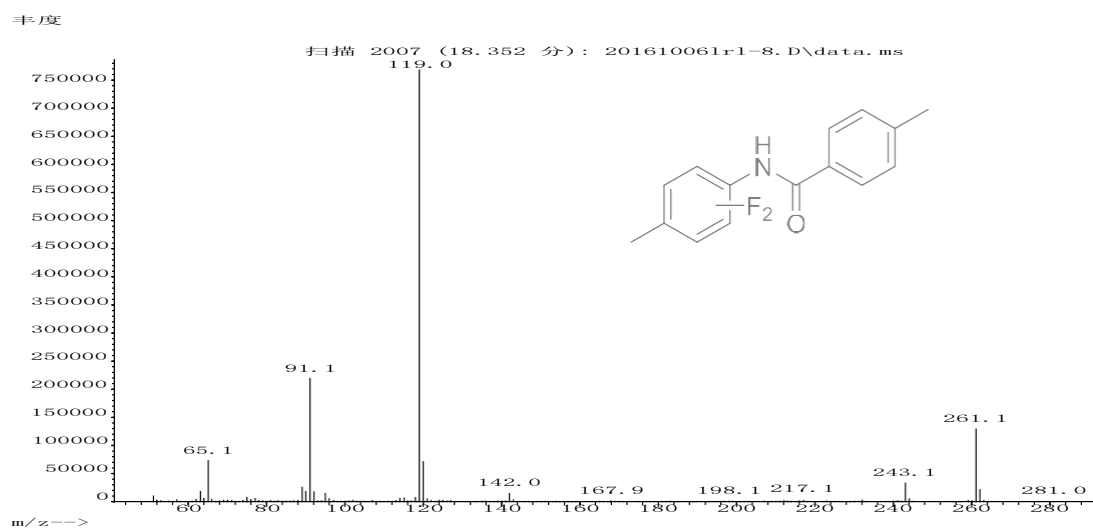


丰度



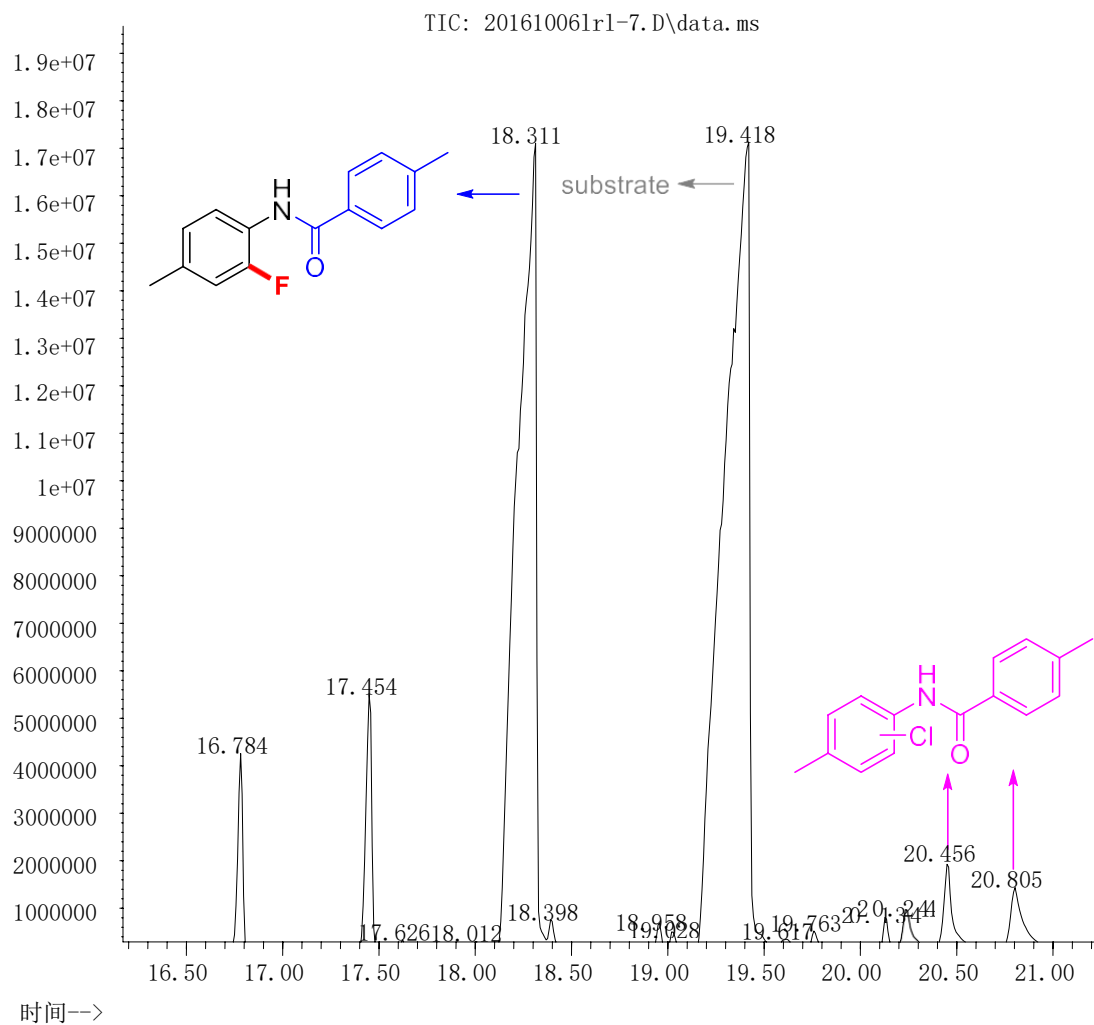
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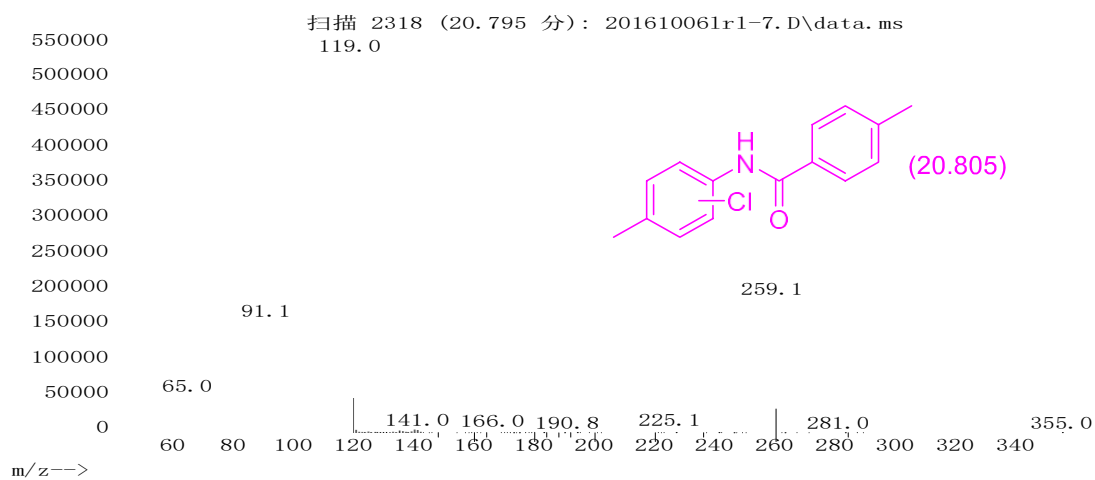


2. GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of 1b under conditions B

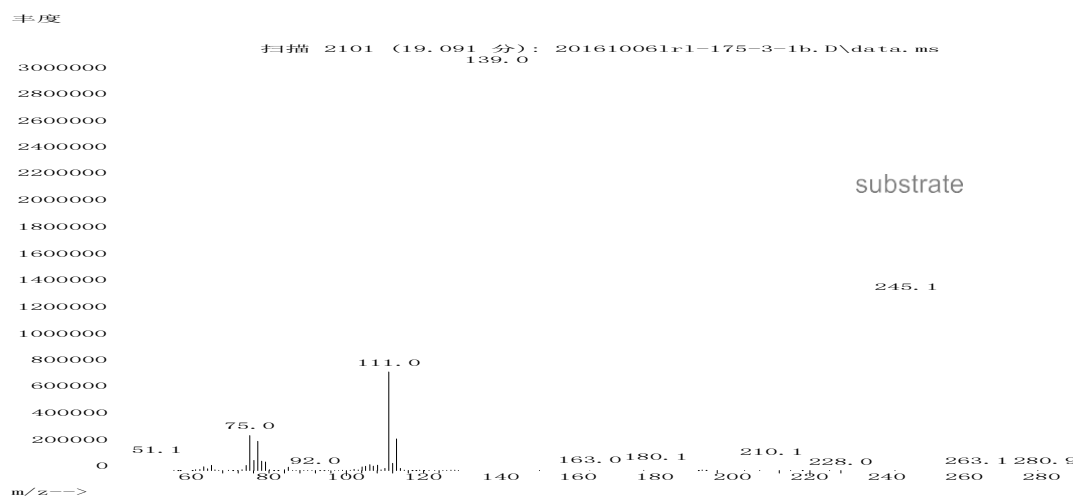
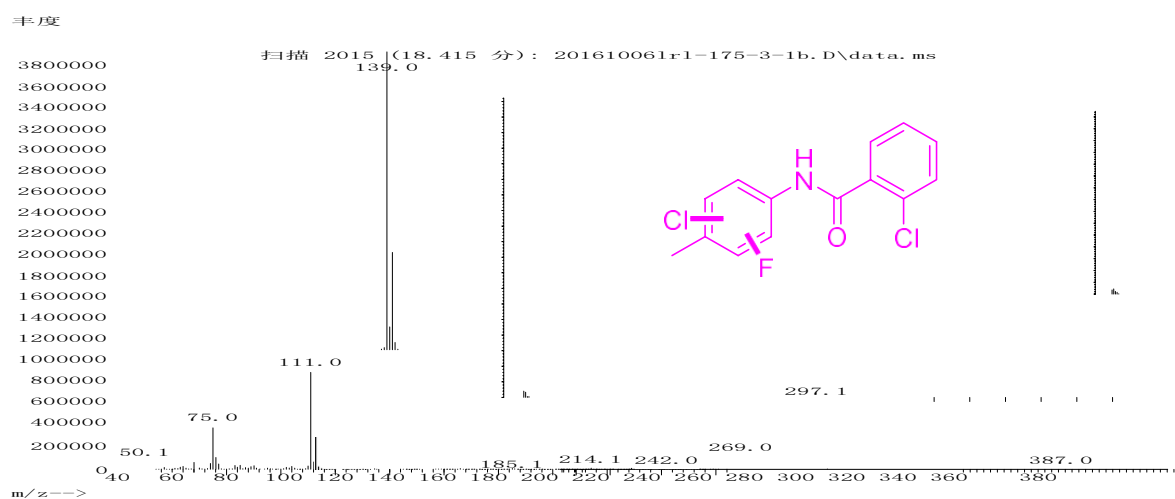
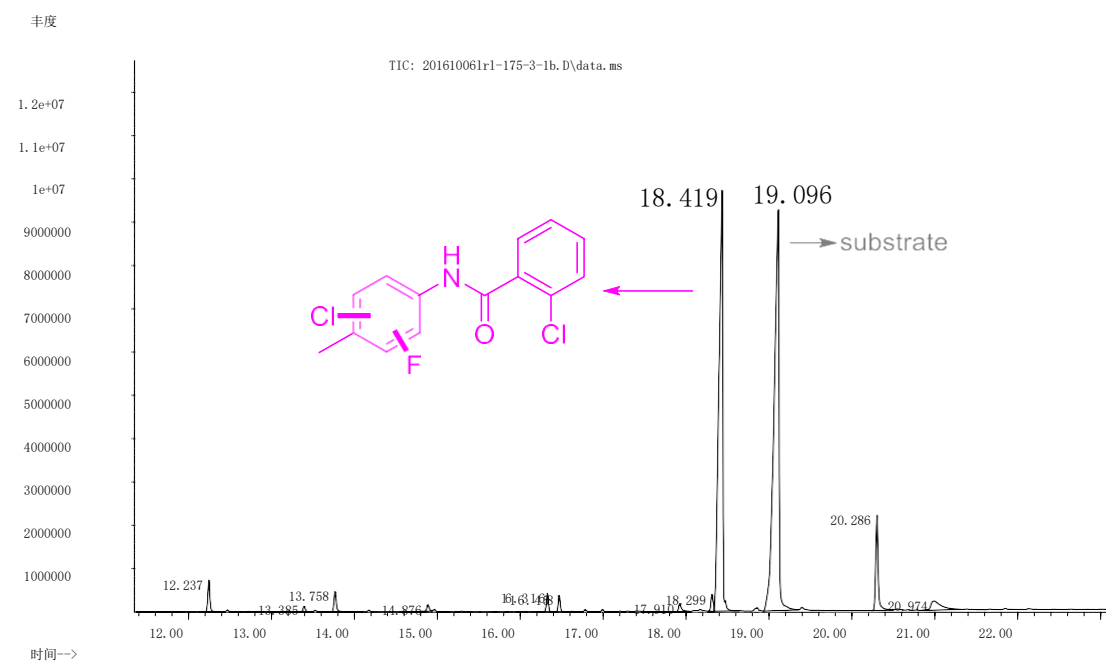
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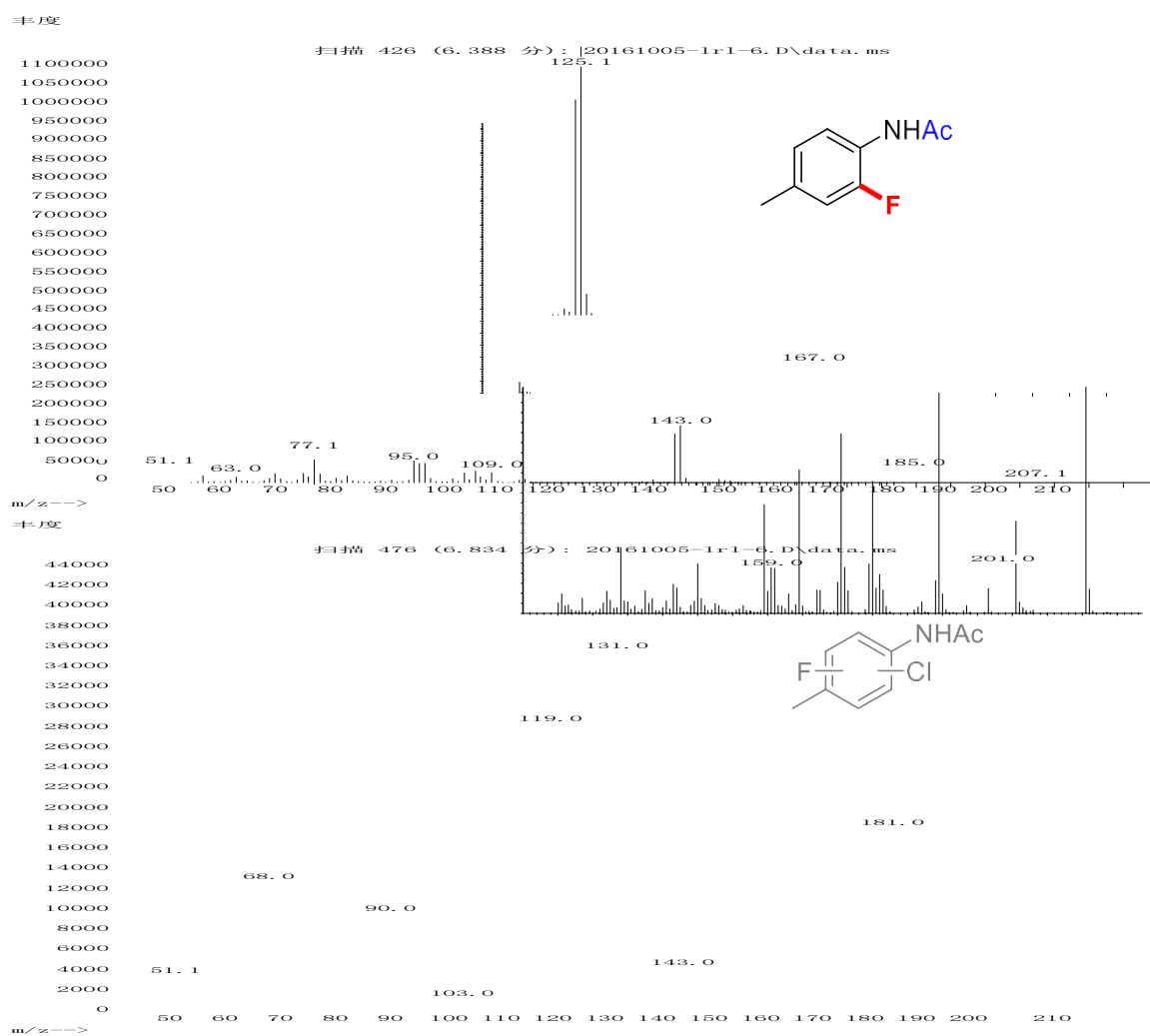
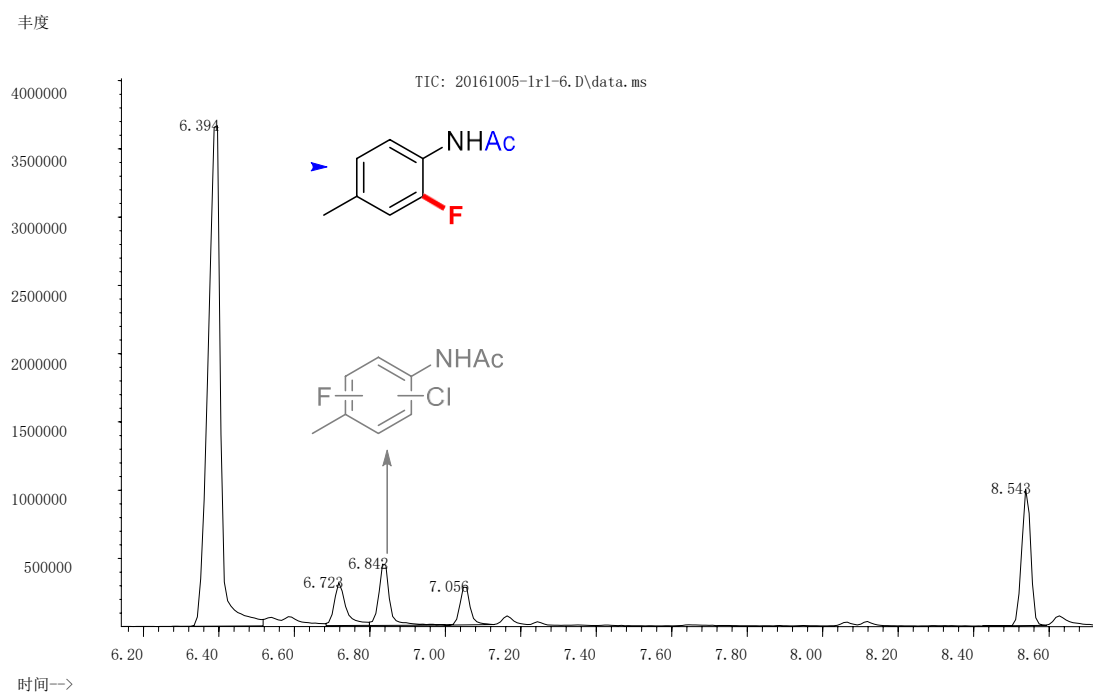
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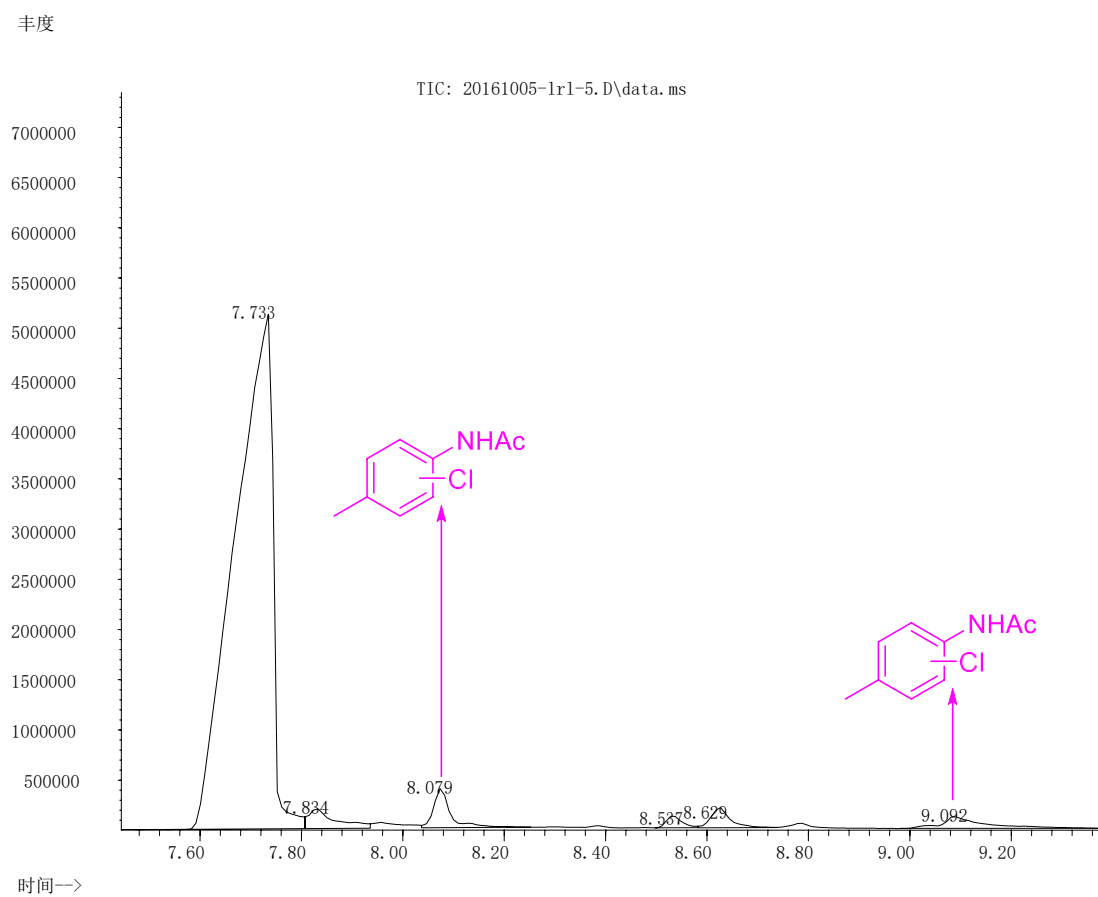
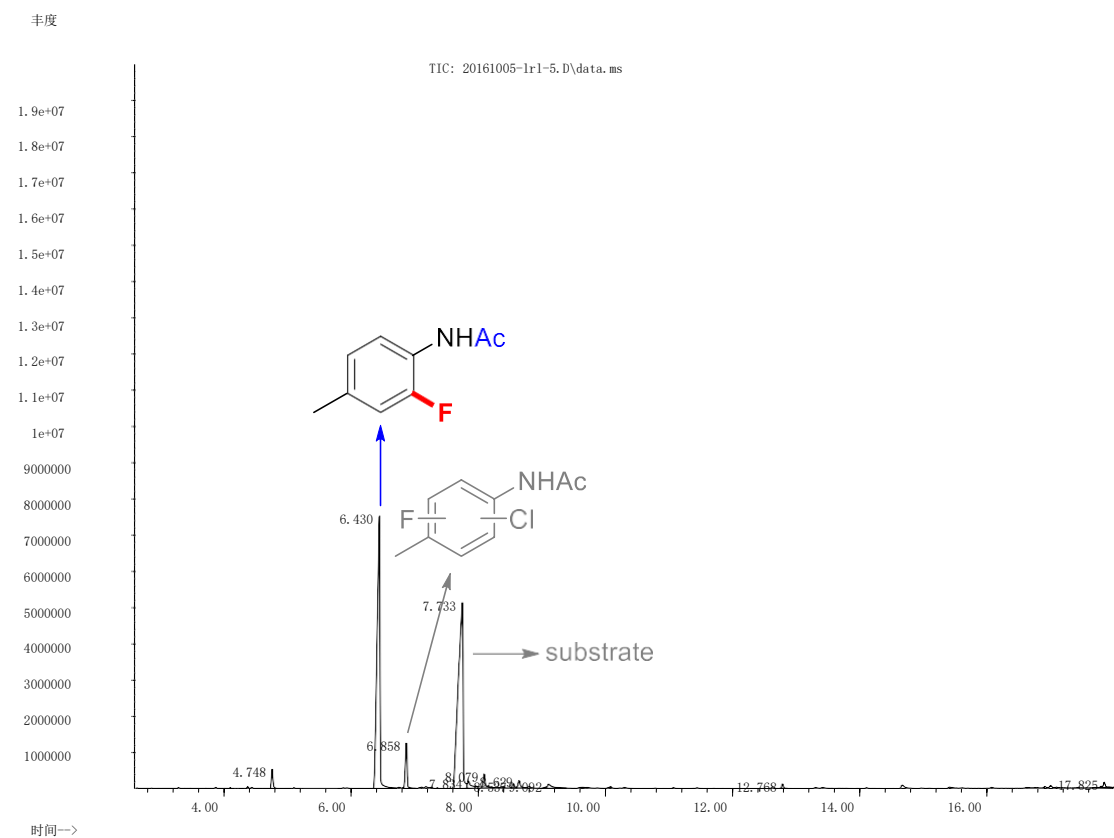
3. GC-MS analysis of the crude mixture of "recovered substrate 1g" under conditions B

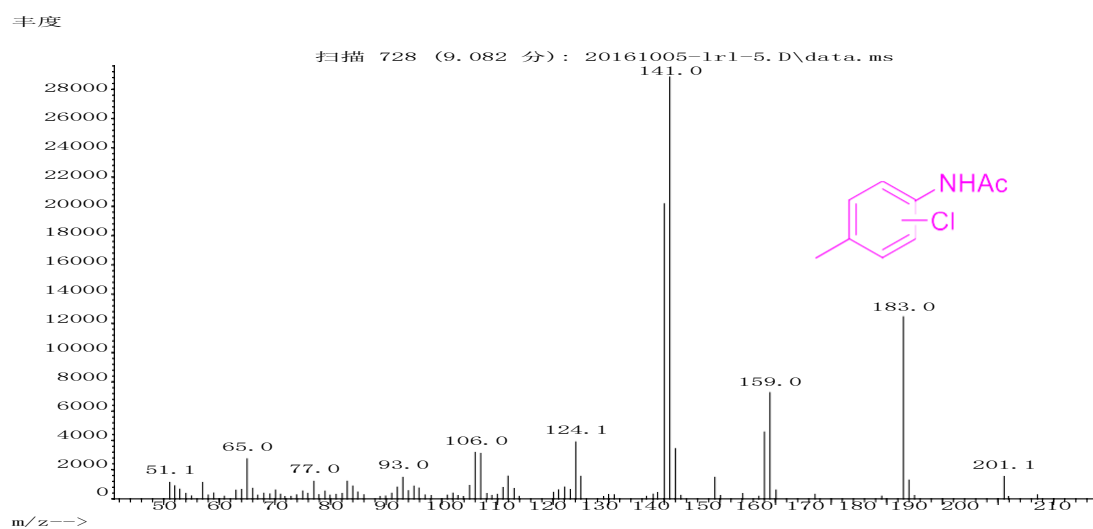
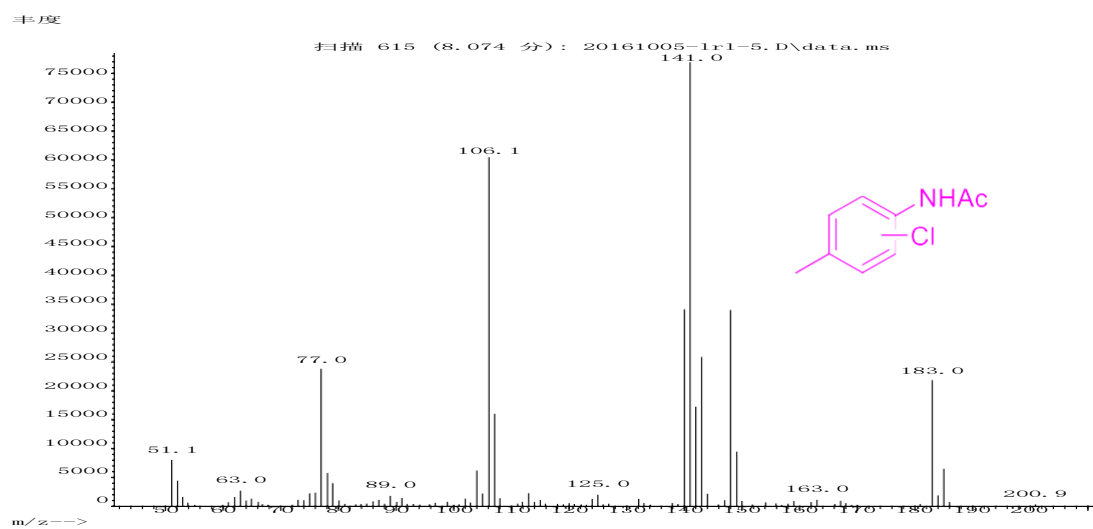
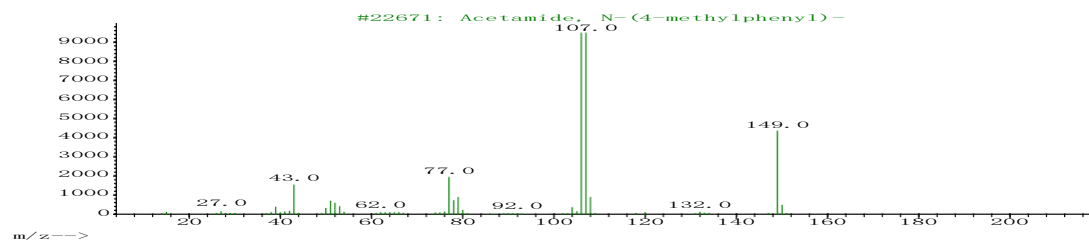
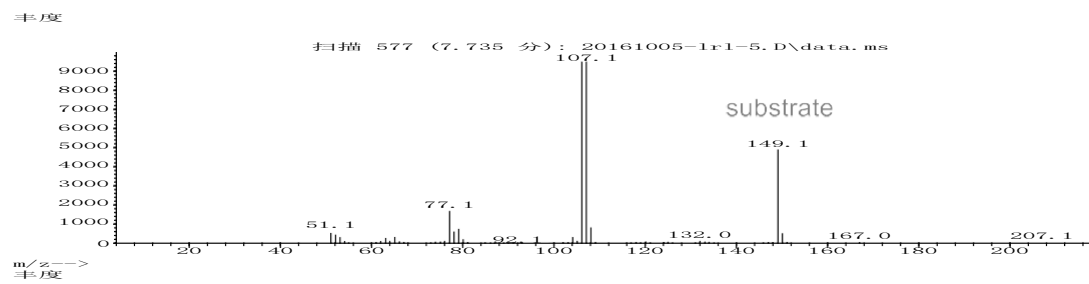


4. GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of 1i under conditions A



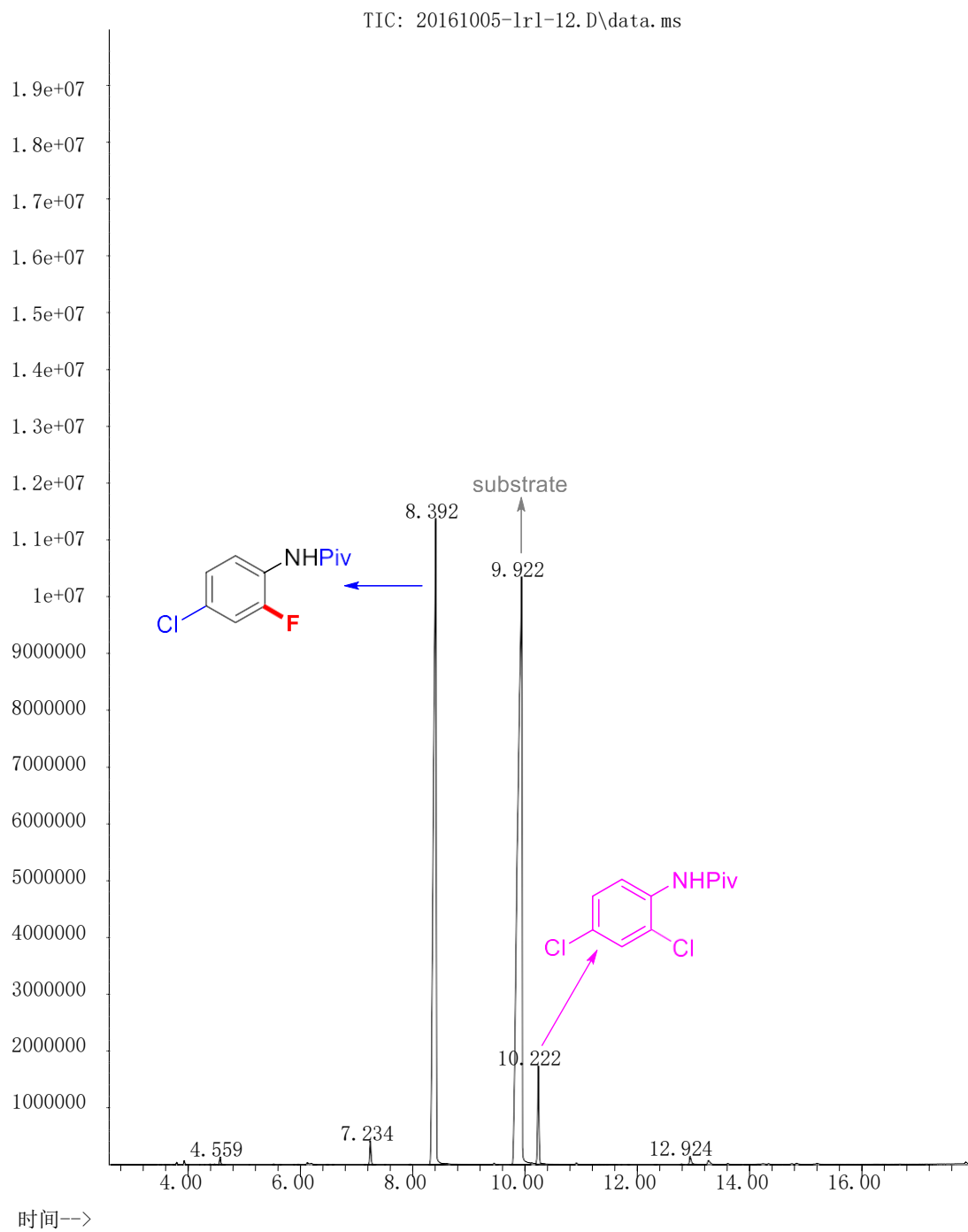
5. GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of 1i under conditions B



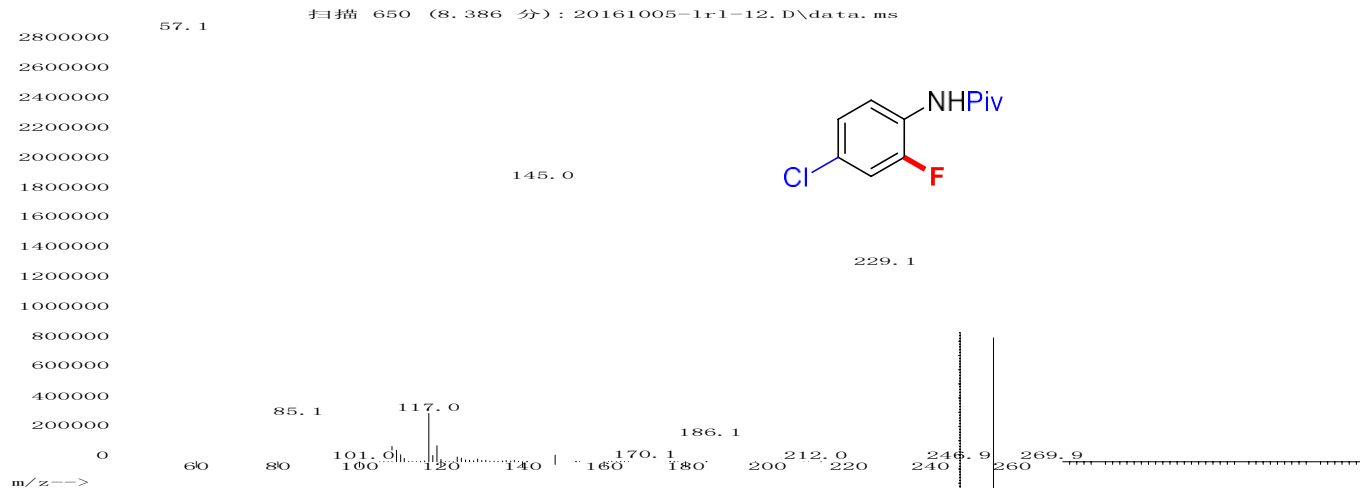


6. GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of 1p under conditionsA

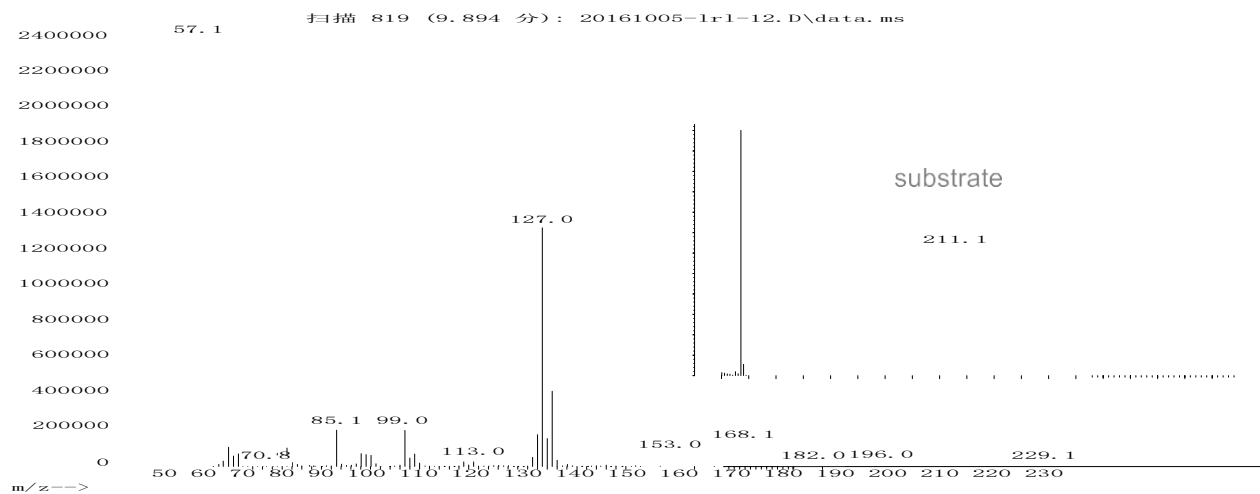
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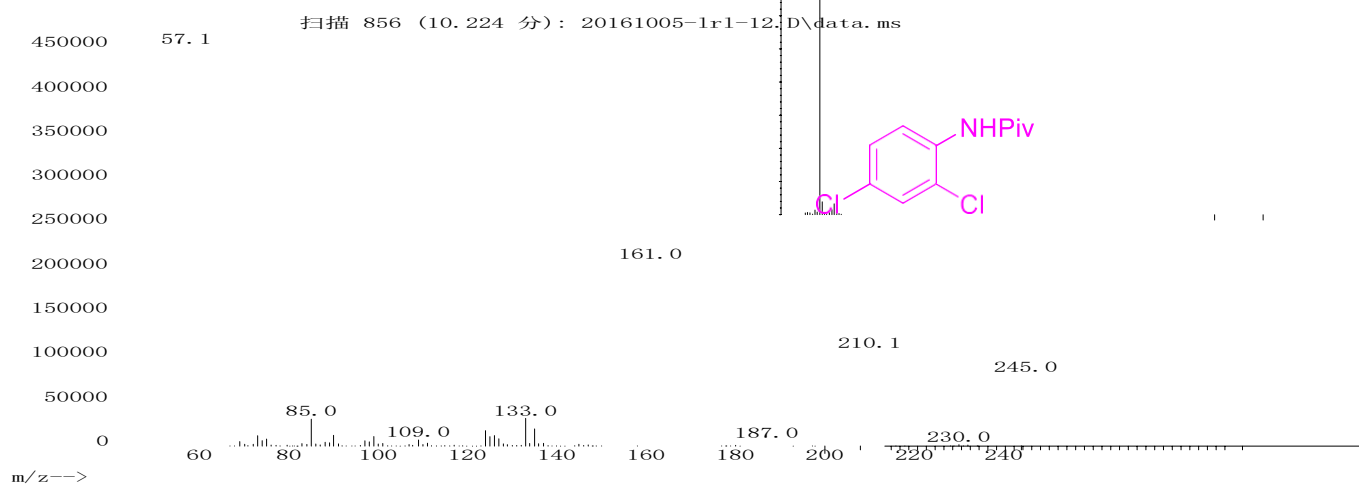
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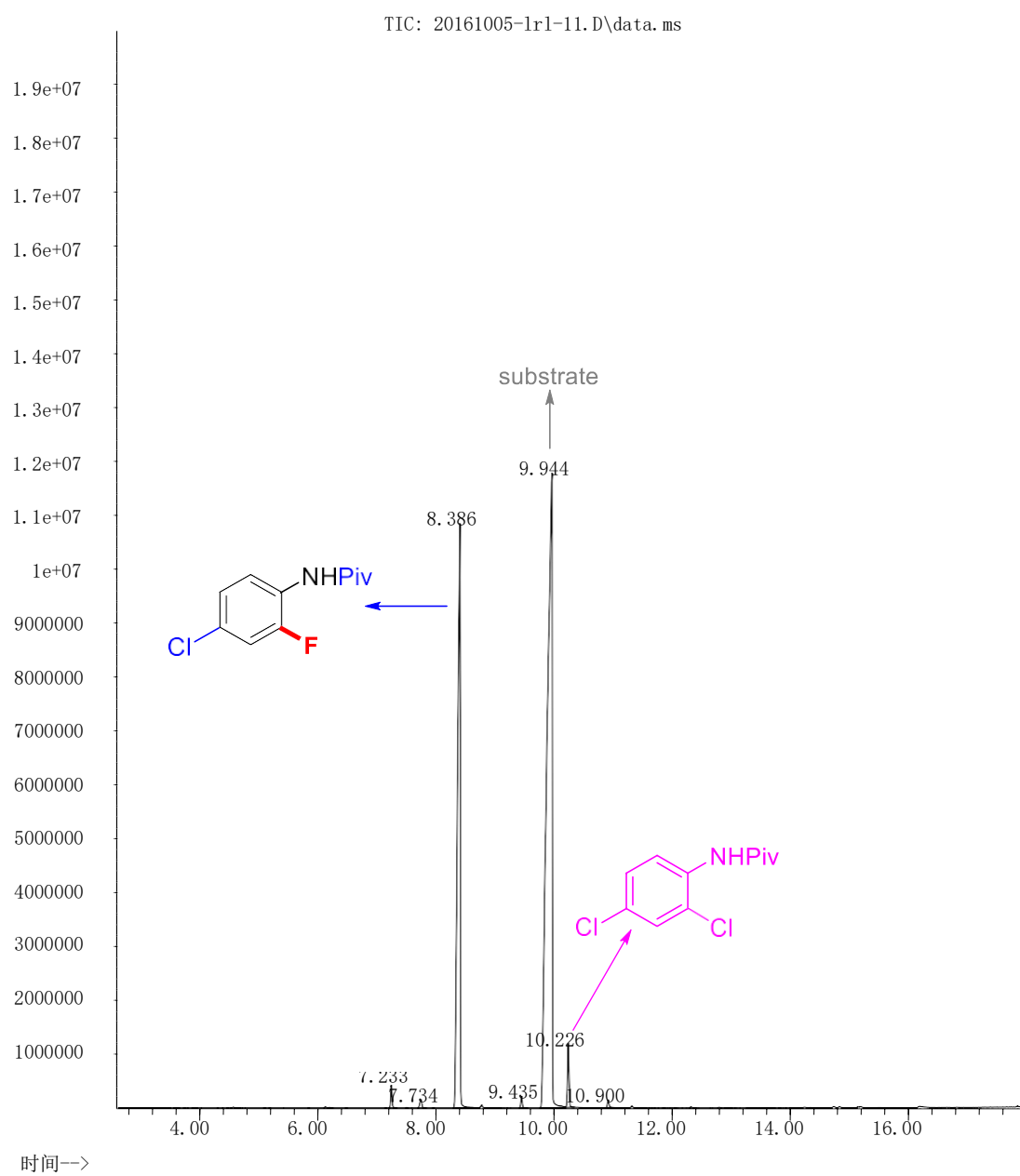


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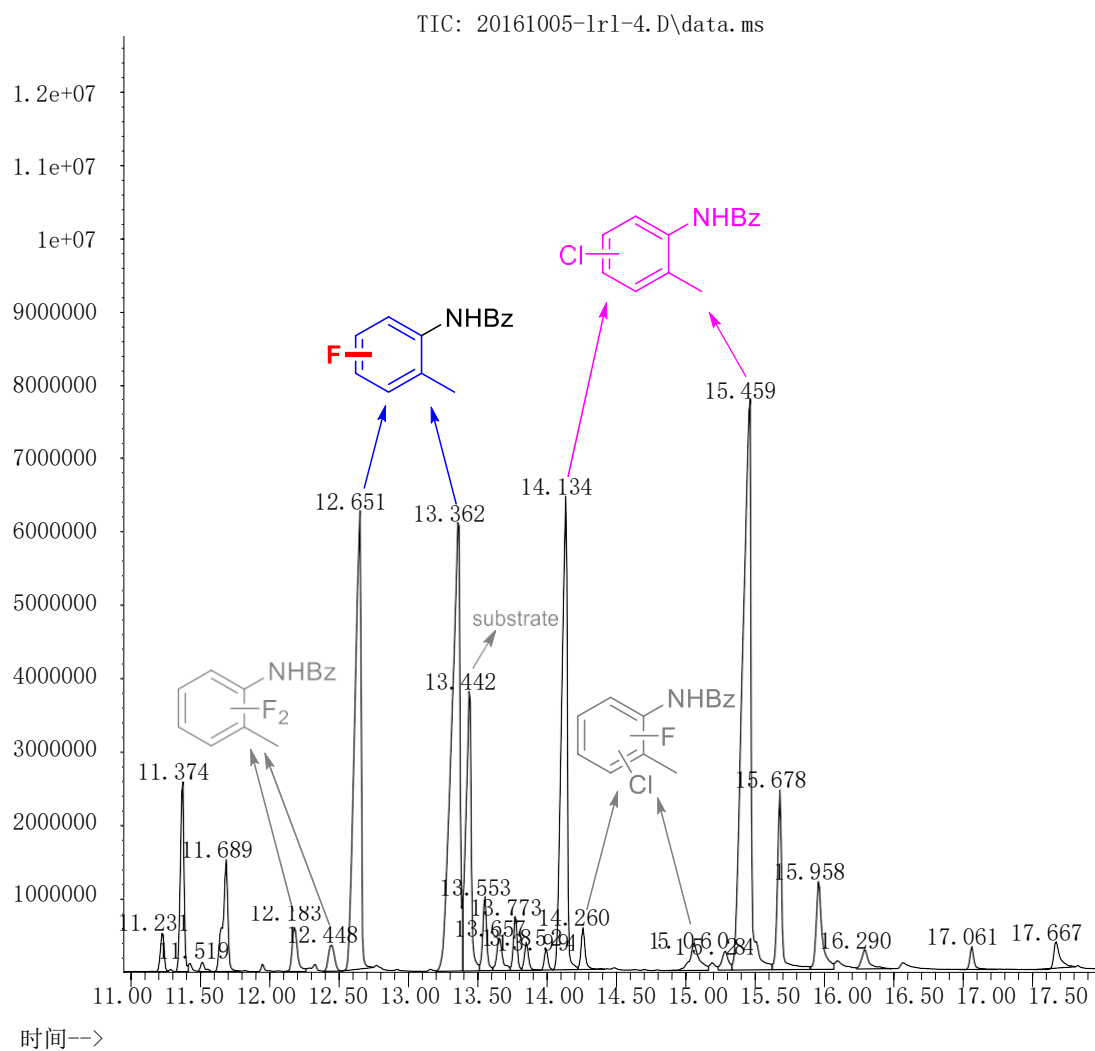
7. GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of 1p under conditions B

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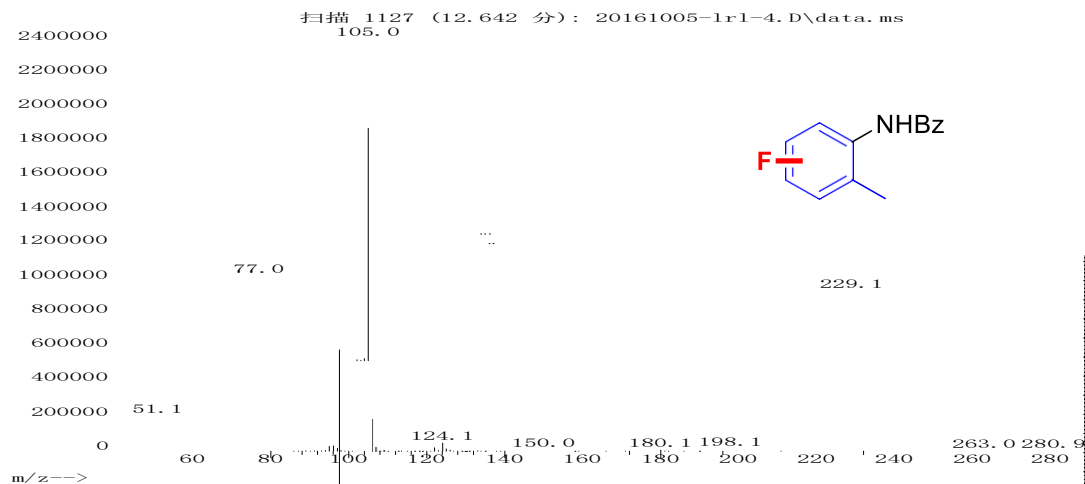


8. GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of 1s under conditions A

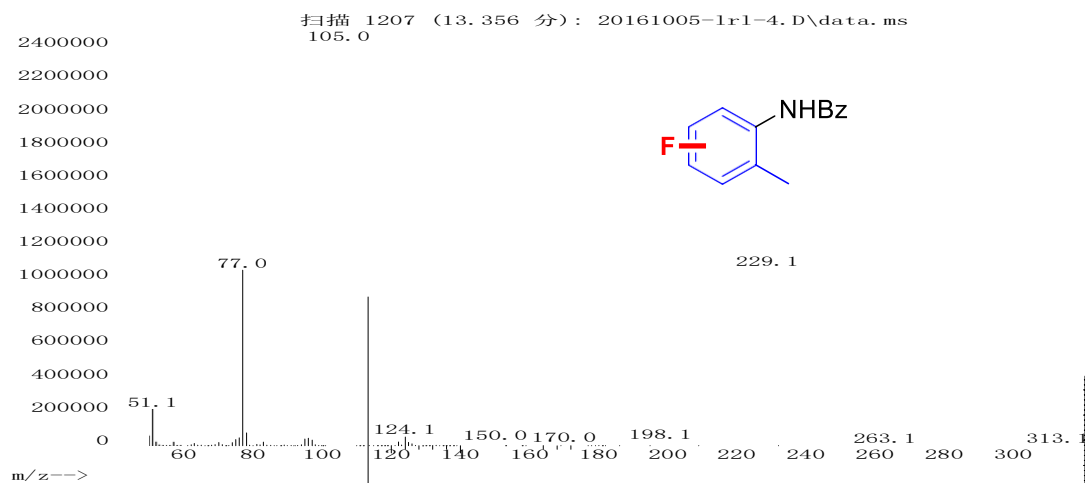
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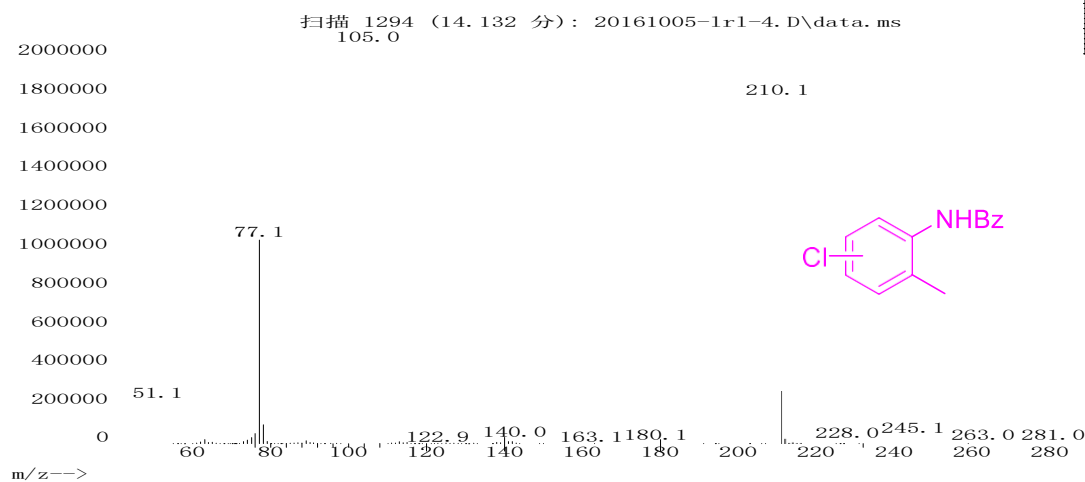
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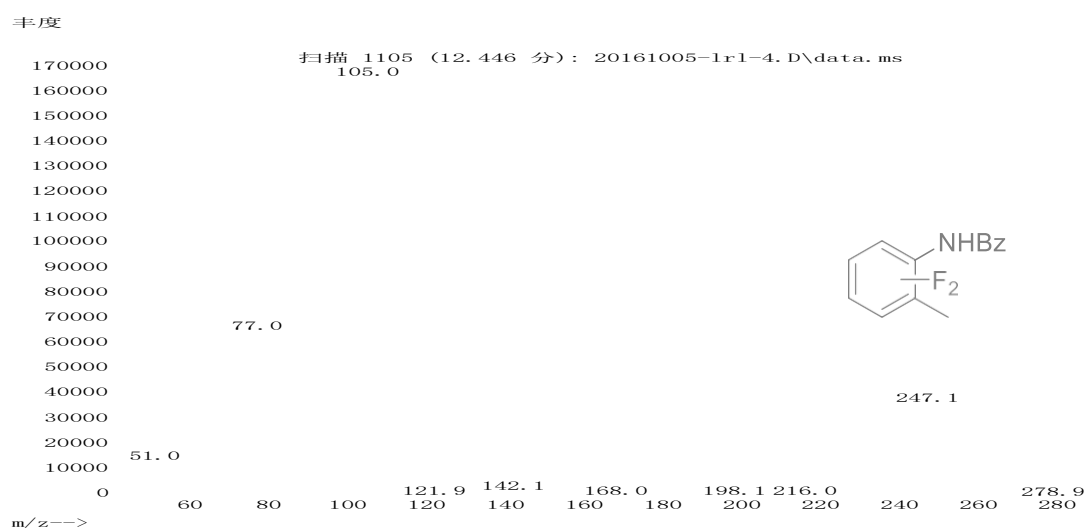
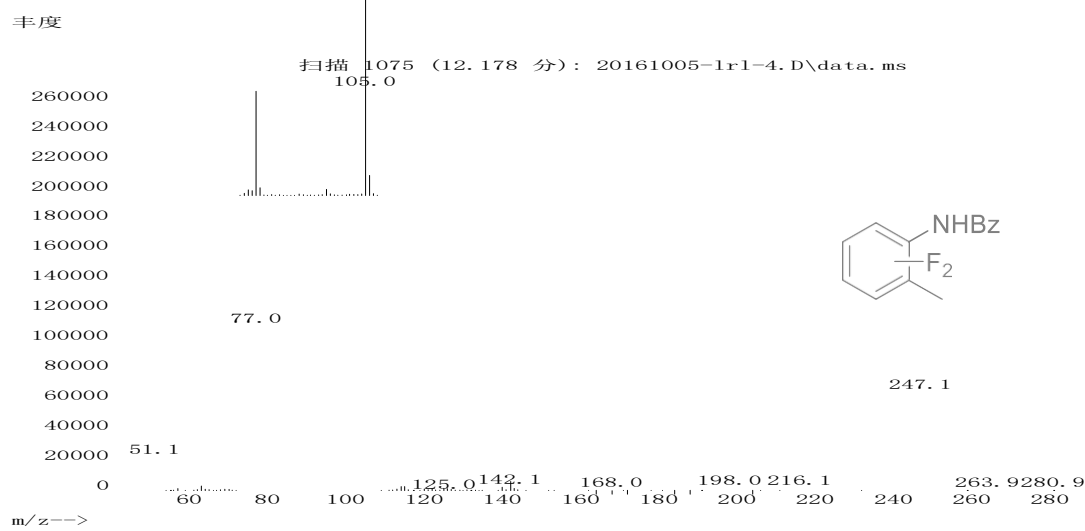
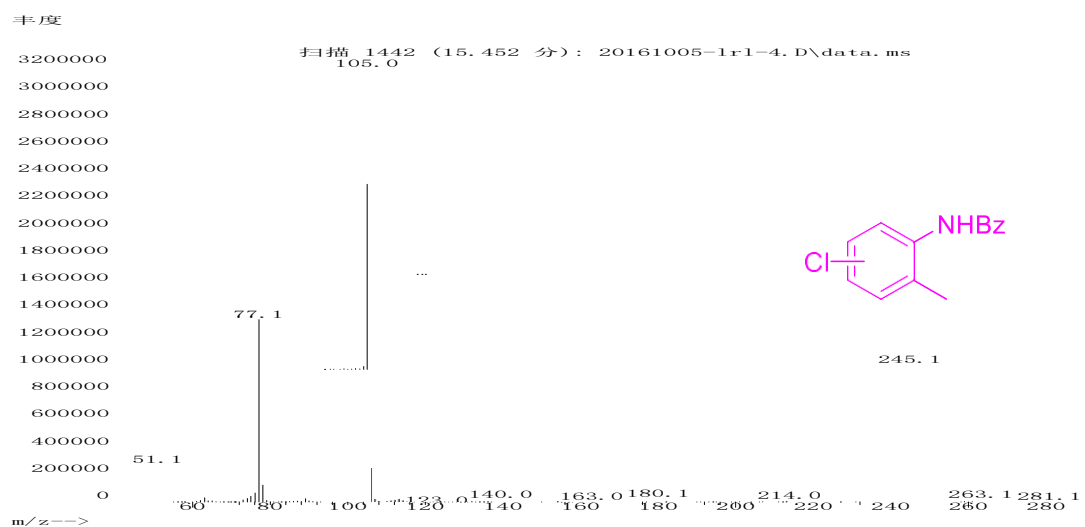


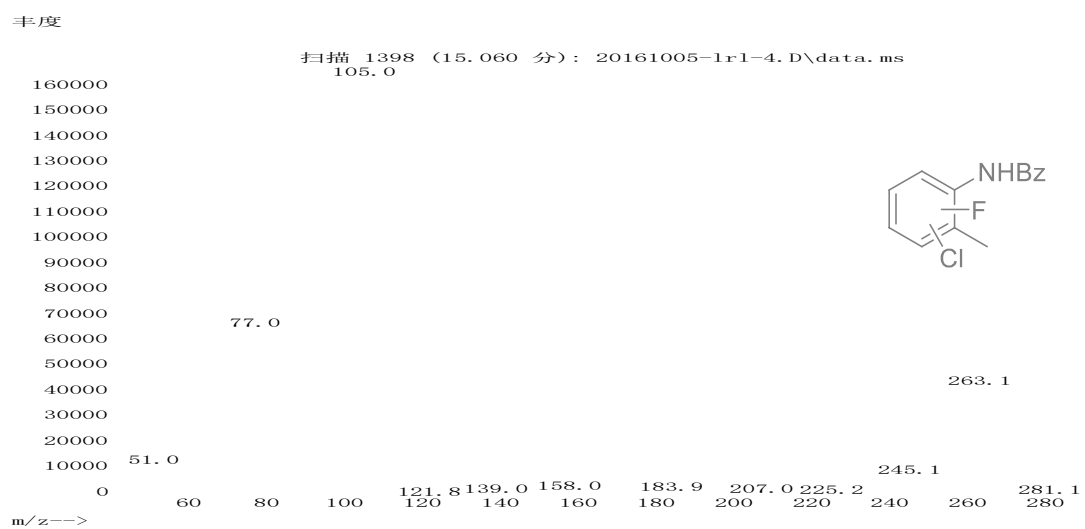
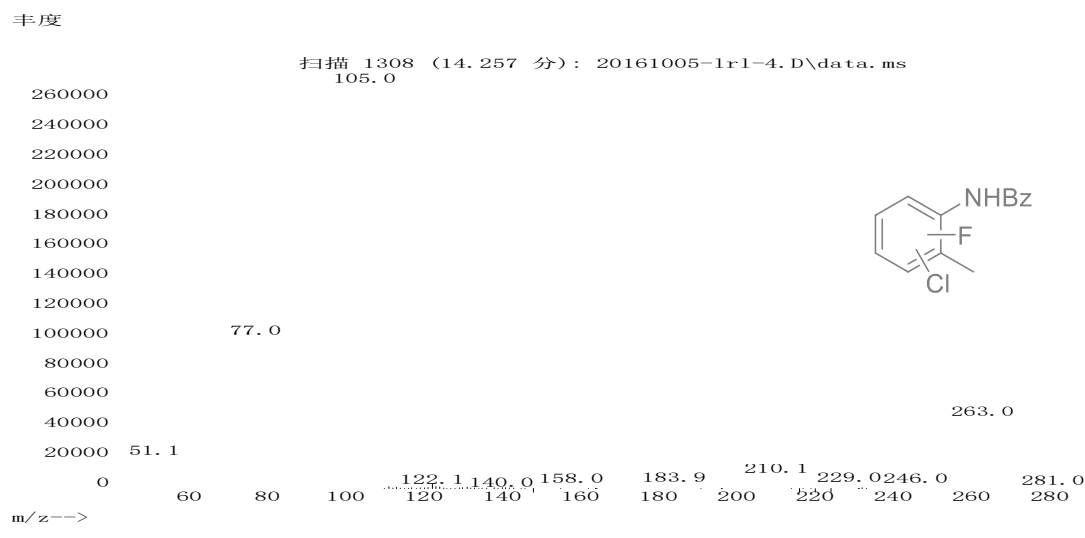
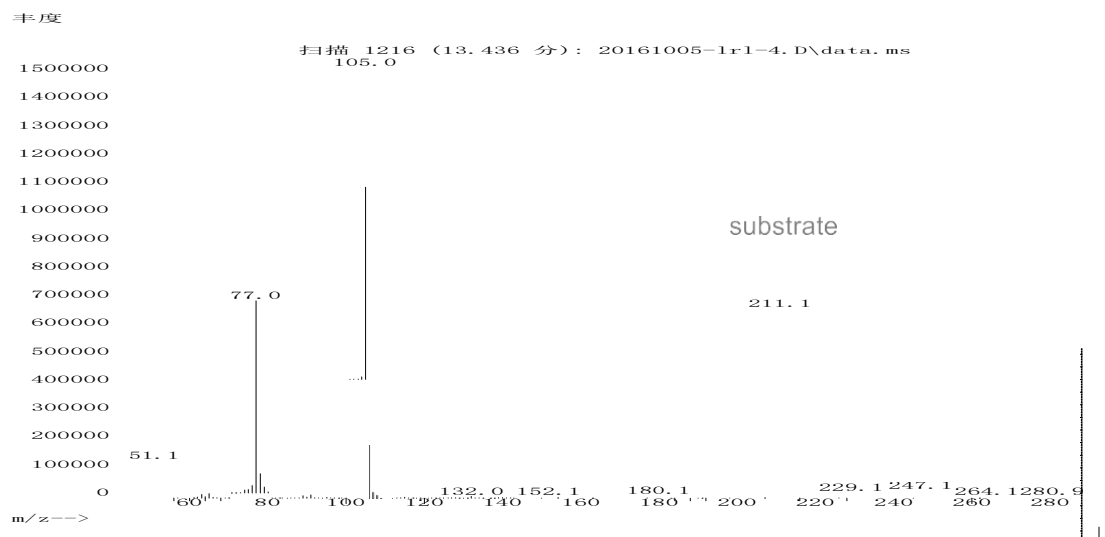
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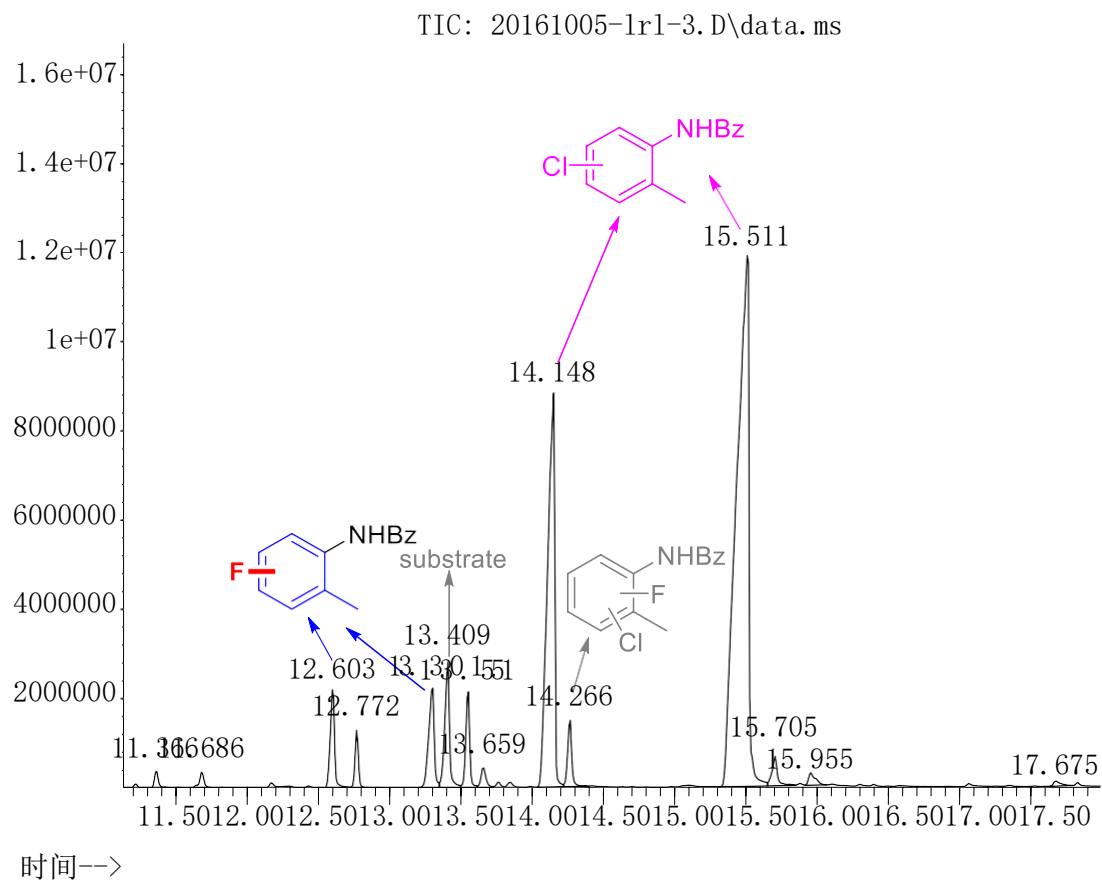






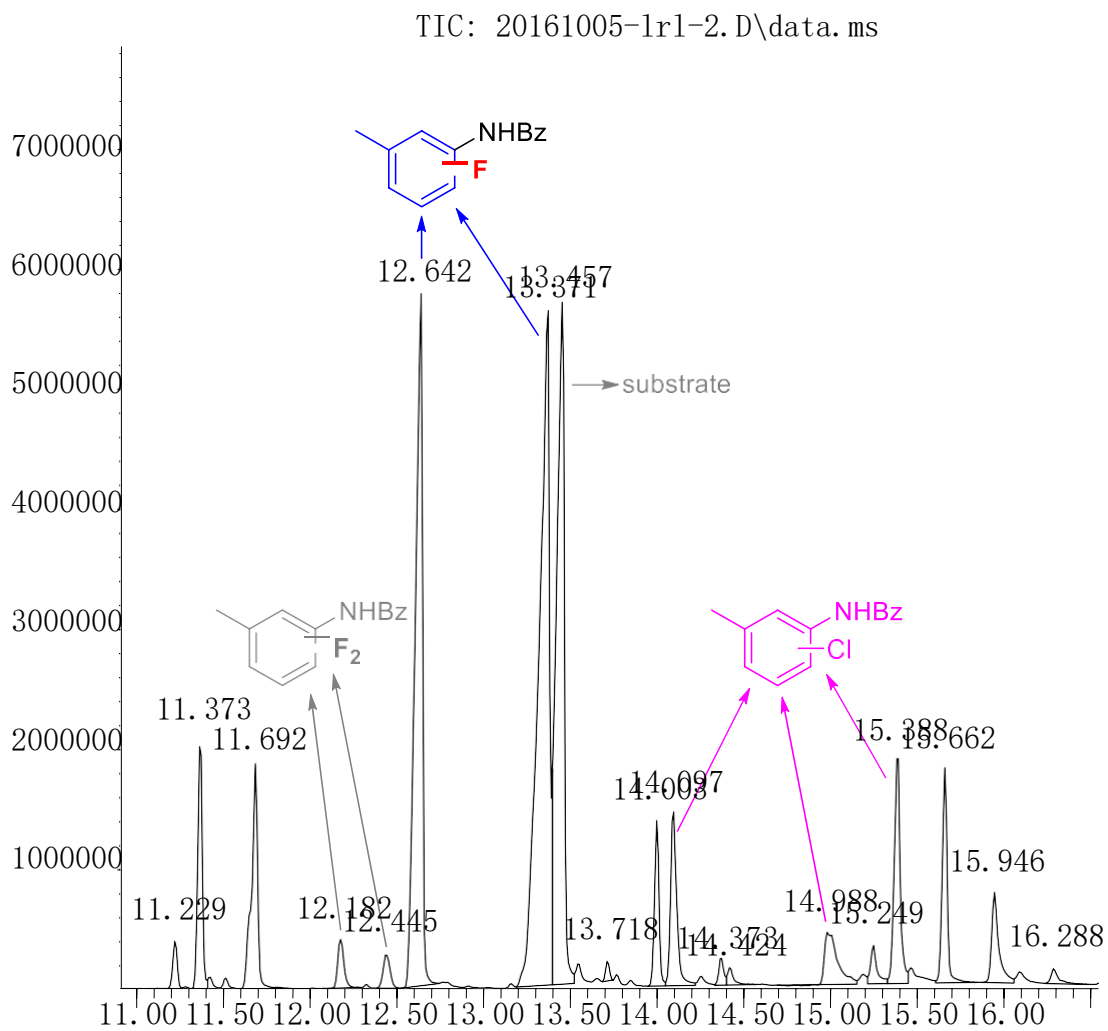
9. GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of 1s under conditions B

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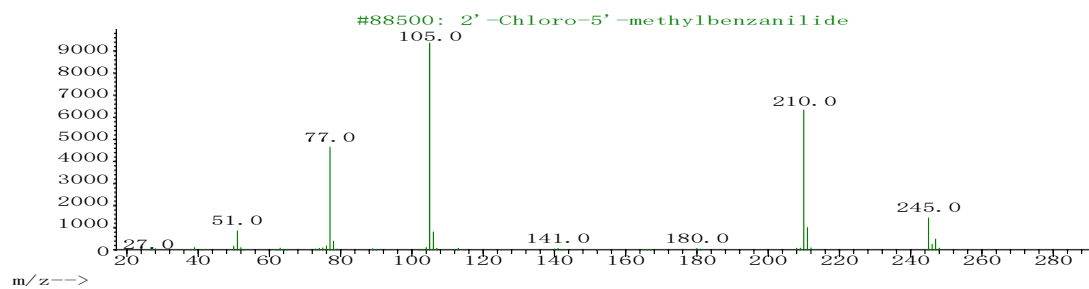
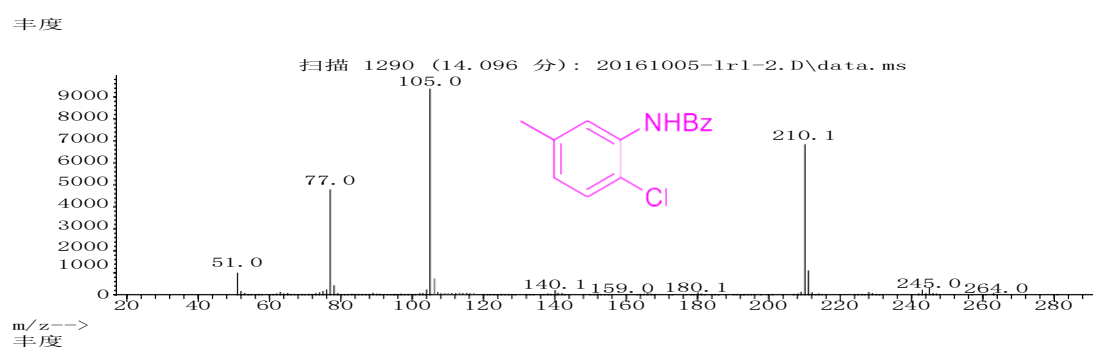
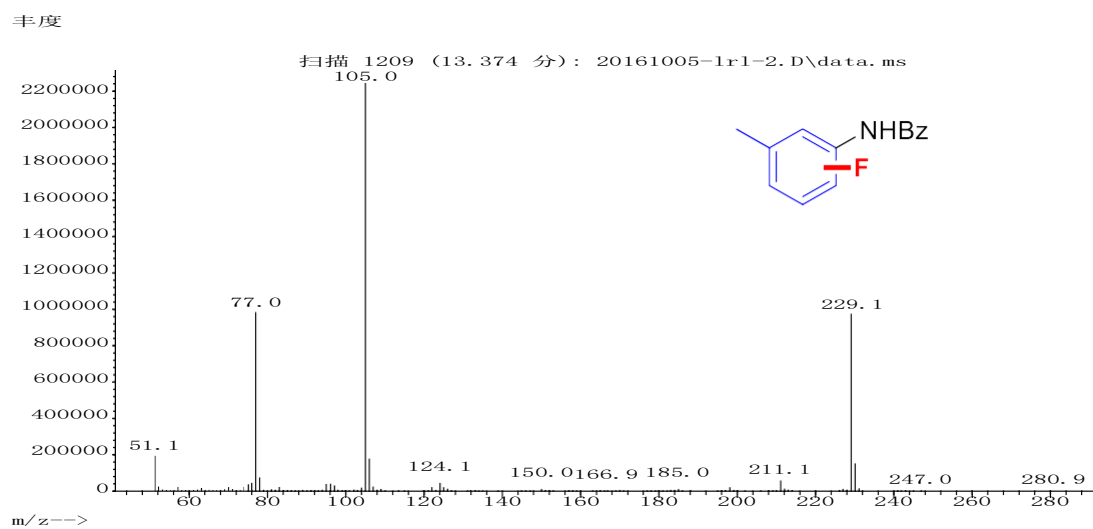
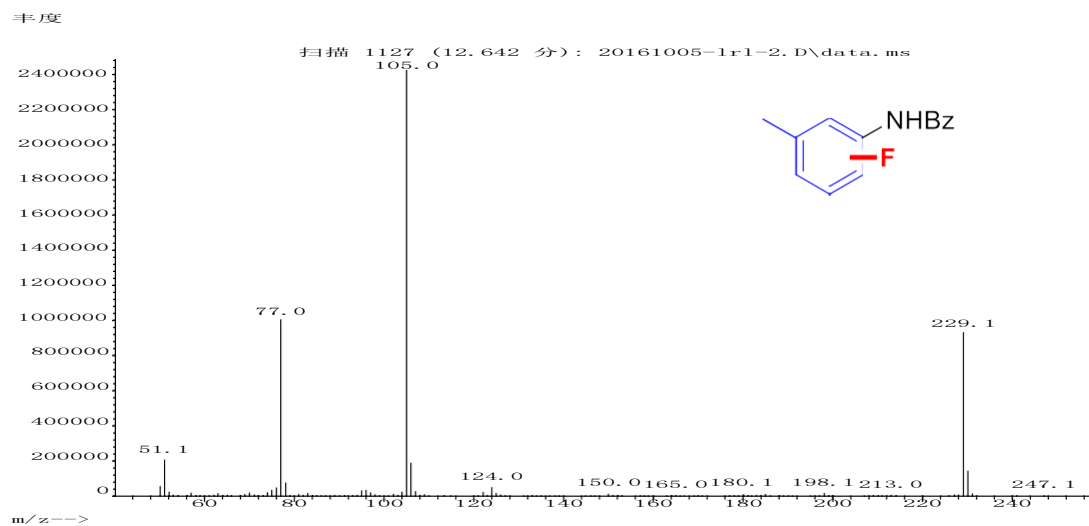


10. GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of 1t under conditions A

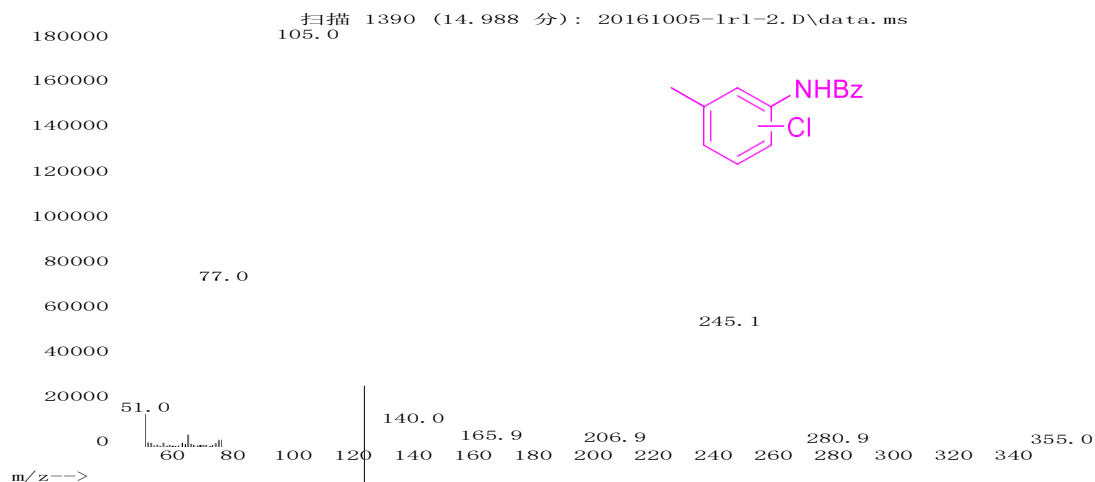
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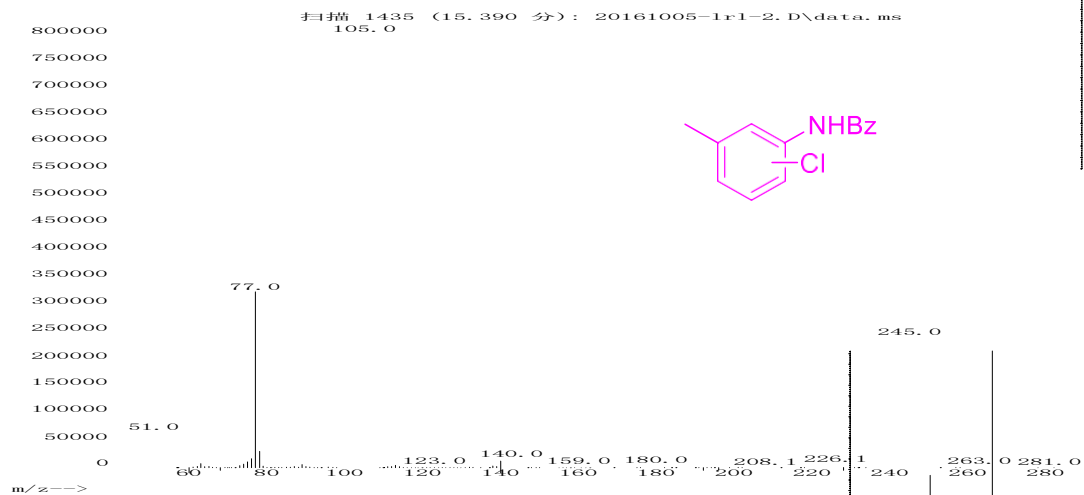
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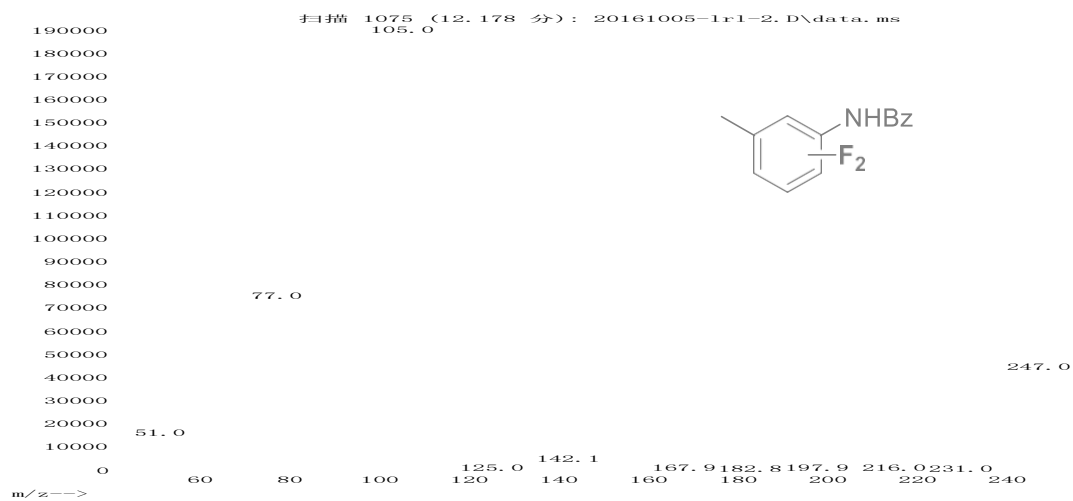
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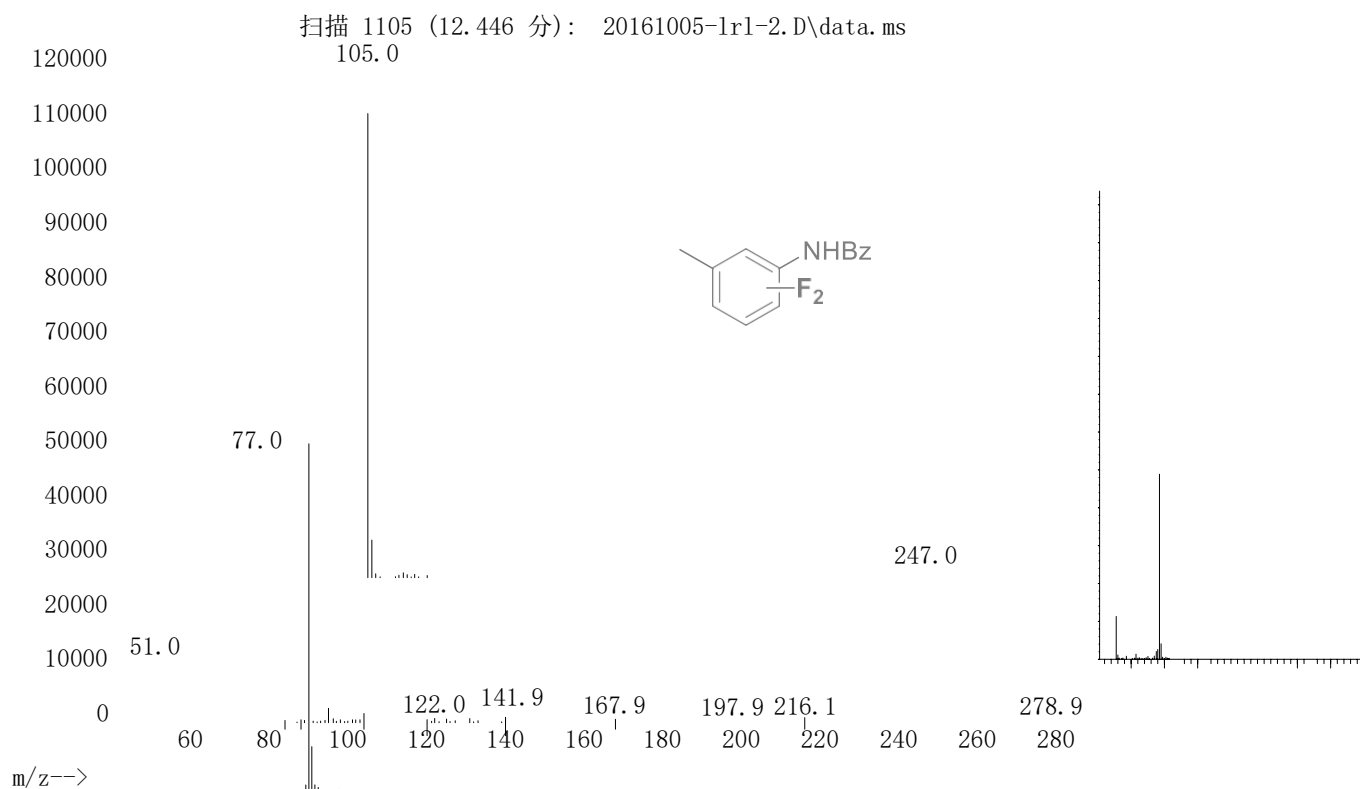
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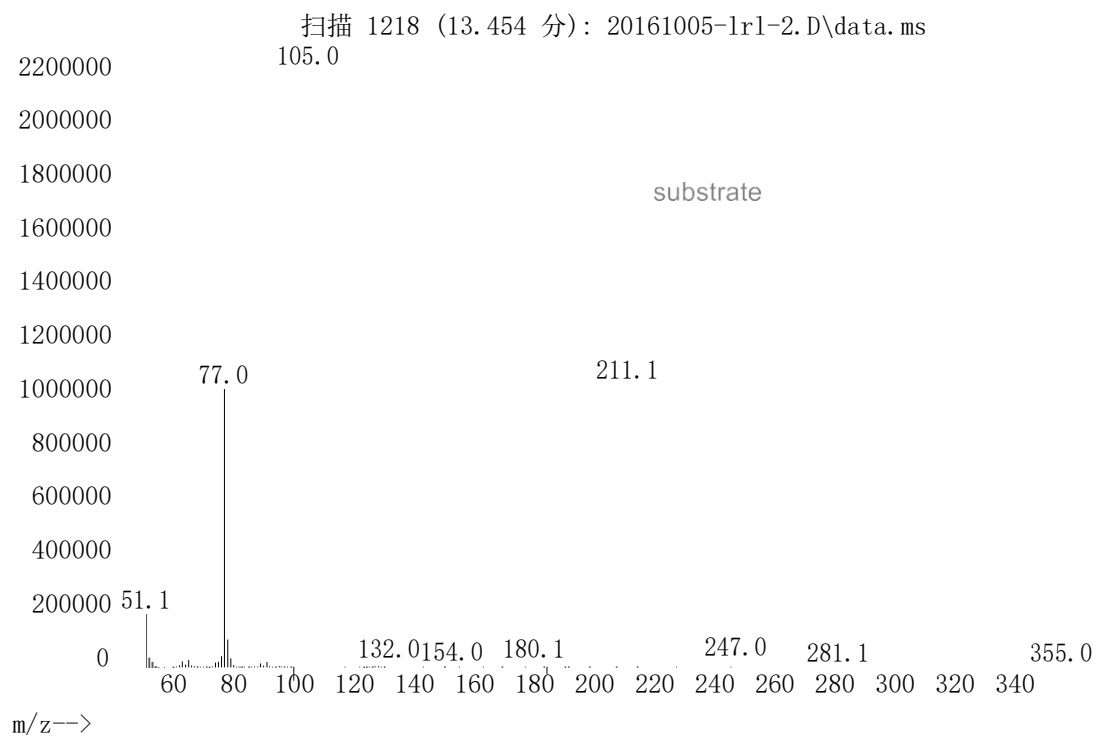
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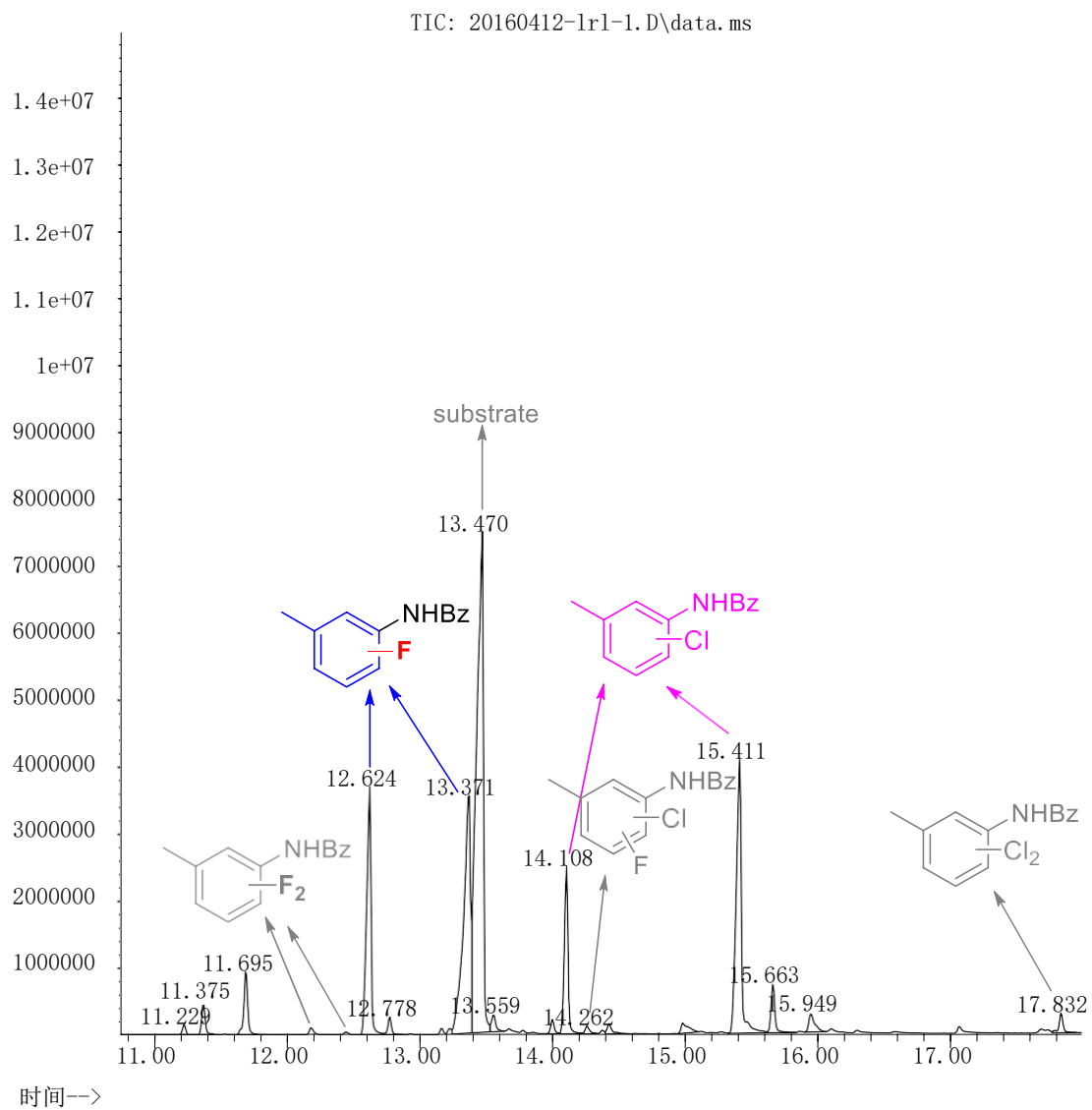


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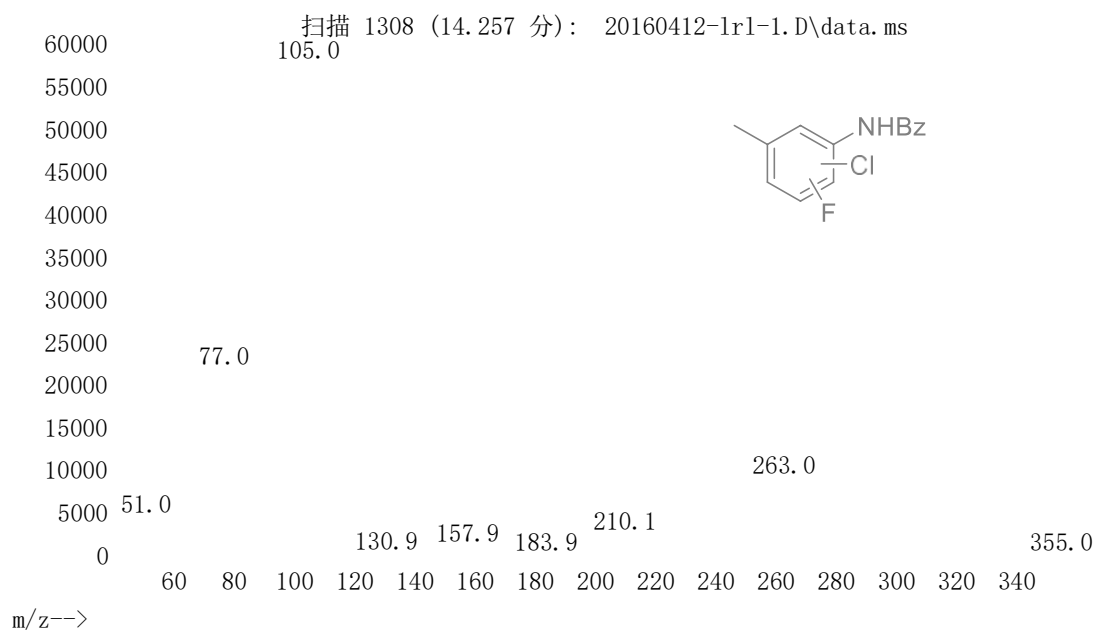


11. GC-MS analysis of the crude reaction mixture of 1t under conditions B

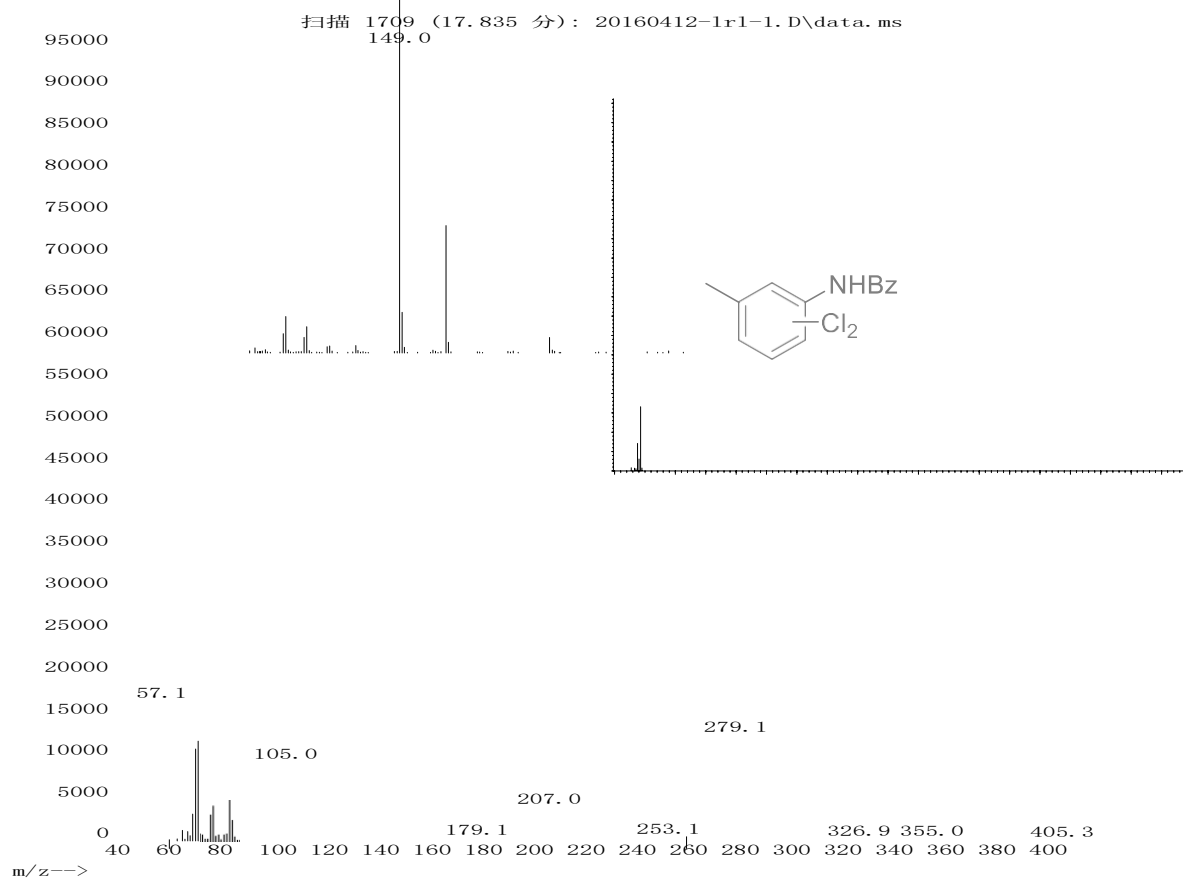
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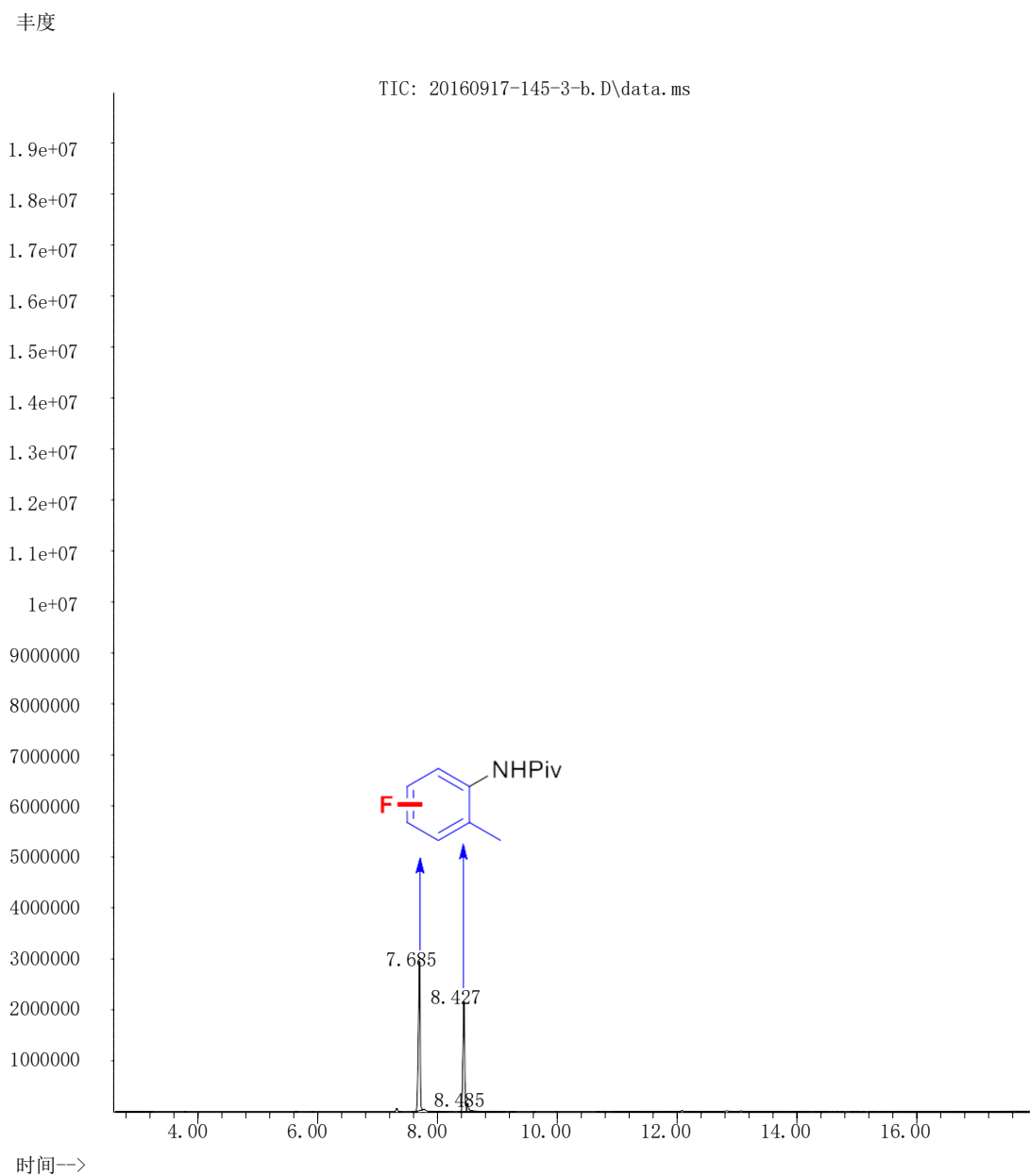
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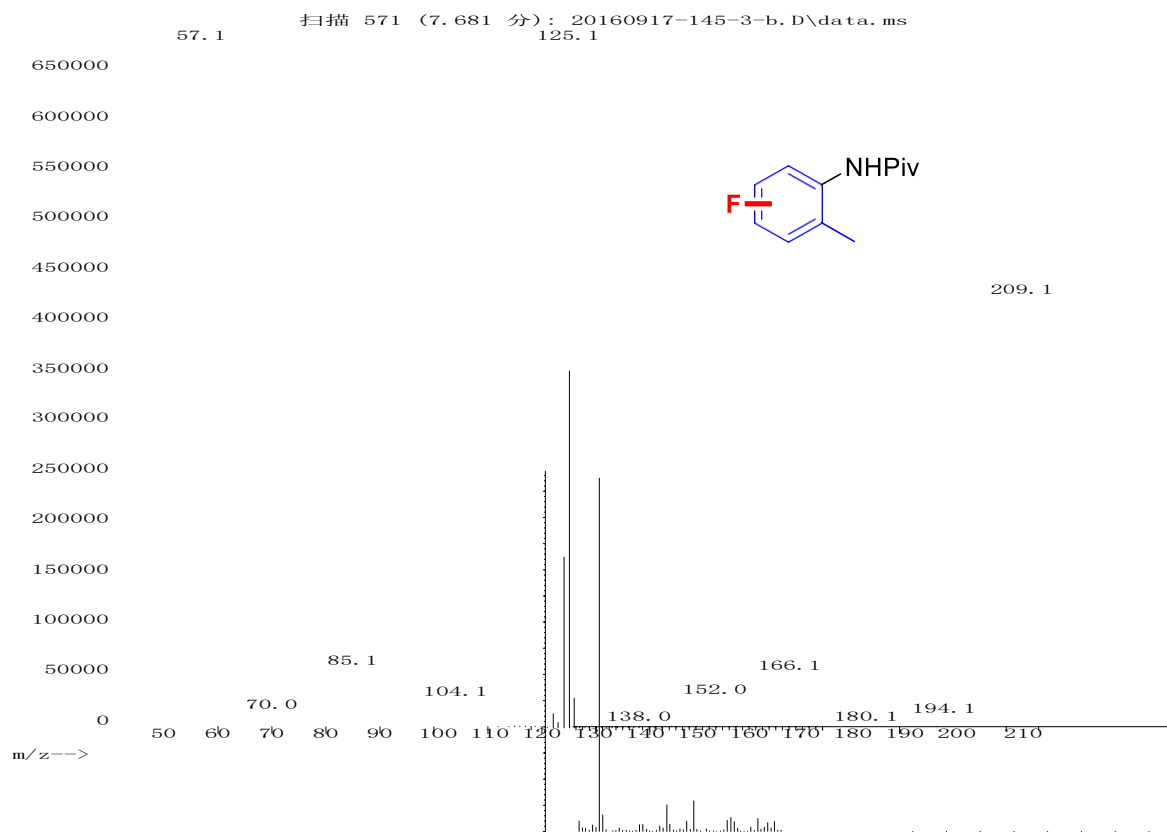
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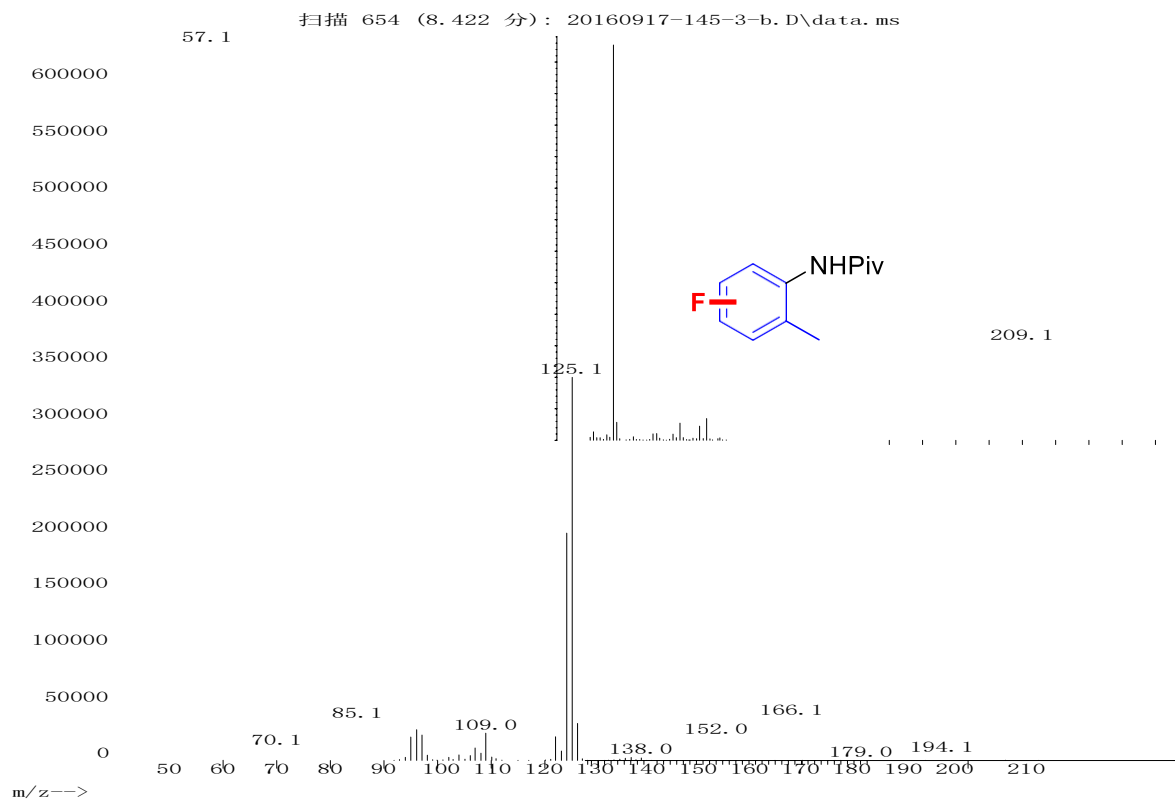
12. GC-MS analysis of the crude product derived from 1u under conditions A



丰度

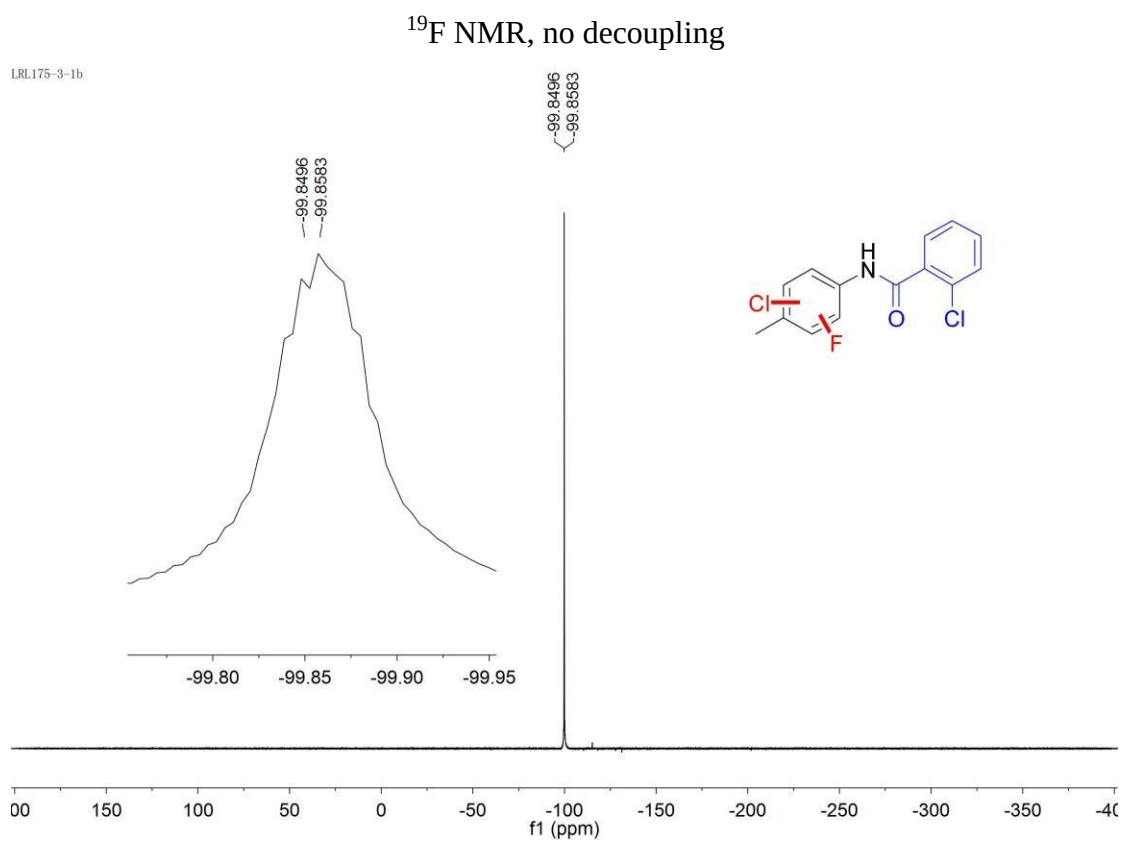


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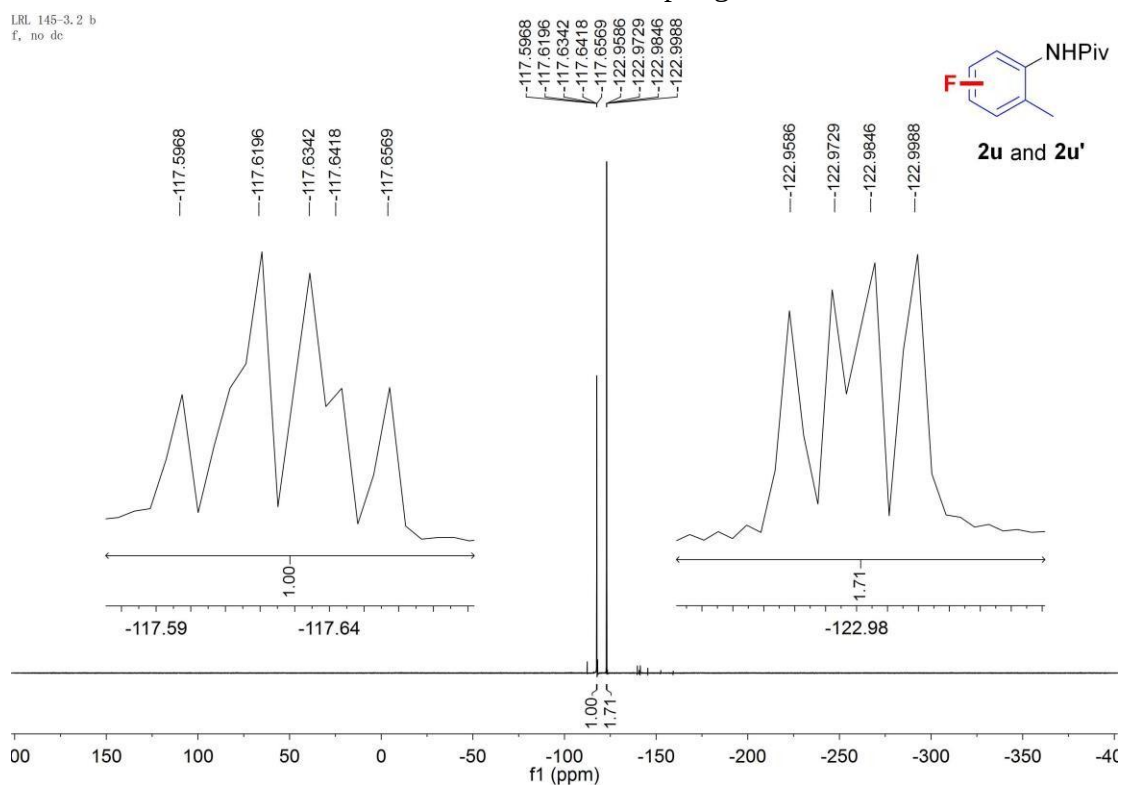
IX. ^{19}F NMR experiments

1. ^{19}F NMR analysis of the crude mixture of "recovered substrate 1g" under conditions B



2. ^{19}F NMR analysis of the crude product derived from 1u under conditions A

^{19}F NMR, no decoupling



^{19}F NMR, with pulse decoupling

