

Rhodium-catalyzed intermolecular C(sp³)-H amination in a purely aqueous system

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Supporting Information

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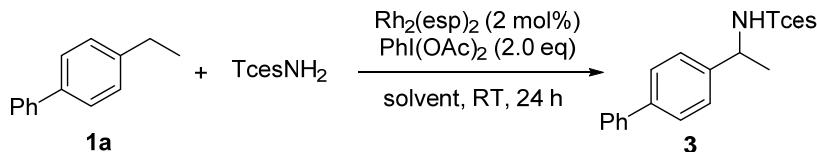
(A). General Information

Chemicals and solvents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received unless noted. All products were purified by flash chromatography on silica gel. The chemical yields referred are isolated products. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on 400 MHz or 600 MHz Bruker spectrometers. Chemical shifts of ^1H were reported in part per million relative to the CDCl_3 residual peak (δ 7.26). Chemical shifts of ^{13}C NMR were reported relative to CDCl_3 (δ 77.16). The used abbreviations are as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), quart. (quartet), quint. (quintet), m (multiplet), br (broad). Multiplets which arise from accidental equality of coupling constants of magnetically non-equivalent protons are marked as virtual (*virt.*). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) data were measured on a ESI-microTOF II. Melting points were measured on a SGW® X-4B and are not corrected. Reactions were monitored by TLC analysis using silica gel 60 Å F-254 thin layer plates and compounds were visualized with a UV light at 254 nm or 365 nm. Further visualization was achieved by staining with iodine, or KMnO_4 followed by heating on a hot plate. Flash column chromatography was performed on silica gel 60 Å, 10–40 μm .

The catalyst $\text{Rh}_2(\text{esp})_2$ was prepared following the literature procedure;¹ sulfamates **2** were synthesized by reported procedures.²

(B). Reaction Condition Optimizations

Table S1. Solvent screening^a

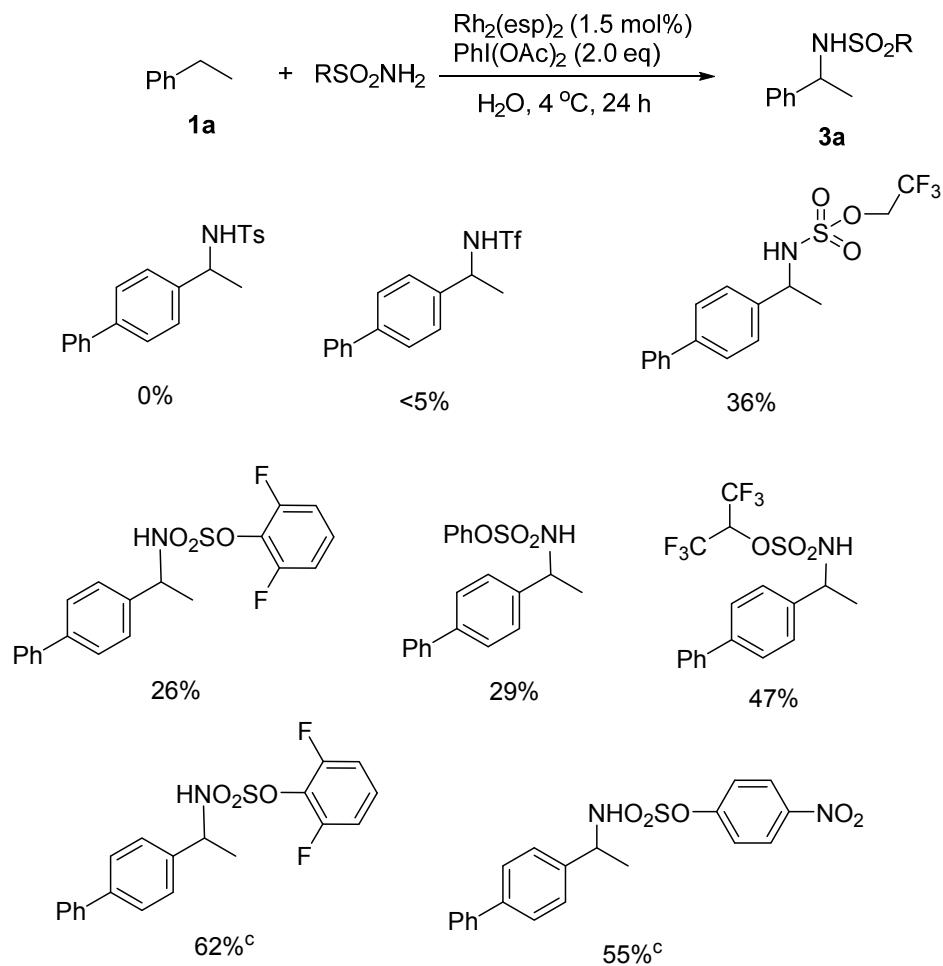


Entry	Solvent(M)	Yield(%) ^b
1	THF	Trace
2	PhH	44
3	DCM	48
4	Toluene	20
5	EtOAc	51
6	MTBE	14
7	DMSO	Trace
8	H_2O	57
9 ^c	PhH	33
10 ^d	H_2O	57

^a Reactions were performed with substrate **1a** (0.075 mmol), TcesNH_2 (0.075 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), $\text{Rh}_2(\text{esp})_2$ (2.0 mol%), and PhI(OAc)_2 (0.15 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) and solvent (0.25 ml) at room

temperature. ^b Yields are for isolated products. ^c 20 eq. of H₂O was added. ^d 2.0 eq. PhI(O₂C^tBu)₂ as oxidant.

B2. The effect of sulfamates ^a



^a Reactions were performed with **1a** (0.075 mmol), nitrogen source (0.075 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), Rh₂(esp)₂ (2.0 mol%), and PhI(OAc)₂ (0.15 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) and H₂O (0.25 ml) at room temperature. ^b Yields are for isolated products. ^c Reactions were performed with nitrogen source (0.0825 mmol, 1.1 equiv.).

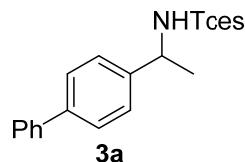
(C). Representative procedures and analytical data of amination products

General procedure 1: A 5 ml sample vial was charged with Rh₂(esp)₂ (1.7 mg, 1.5 mol%), TcesNH₂ (34.3 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and 3.0 mL H₂O, and corresponding substrate (0.225 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was then added. The reaction mixture was cooled to 4 °C, and PhI(OAc)₂ (96.6 mg, 0.3 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was added in three portions over 3 hours and the reaction was stirred at 4 °C for 24 h. Water (5 ml) was added and the mixture was extracted with CHCl₃ (3 x 10 mL). The

organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel.

General procedure 2: A 5 ml sample vial was charged with $\text{Rh}_2(\text{esp})_2$ (1.7 mg, 1.5 mol%), TcesNH_2 (34.3 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and 3.0 mL H_2O , and corresponding substrate (0.225 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was then added. And $\text{PhI}(\text{OAc})_2$ (96.6 mg, 0.3 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was added in three portions over 3 hours and the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. Water (5 ml) was added and the mixture was extracted with CHCl_3 (3 x 10 mL). The organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel.

2,2,2-Trichloroethyl (1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)ethyl)sulfamate(3a)



Compound **3a** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 93% yield.

m.p.: 108 – 110 °C.

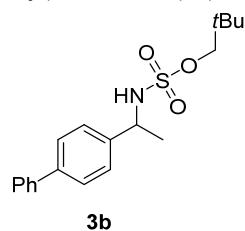
TLC: $R_f = 0.30$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO_4].

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 – 7.52 (m, 4H), 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 5.21 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (*virt. quint.*, $J \approx 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.65 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.3, 140.4, 140.4, 128.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.1, 126.8, 93.3, 78.1, 54.7, 22.9.

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_3\text{NNaO}_3\text{S}$ $[(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$: calcd.: 429.9809; found: 429.9809.

Neopentyl (1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)ethyl)sulfamate (3b)



Compound **3b** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 89% yield.

m.p.: 114 – 116 °C.

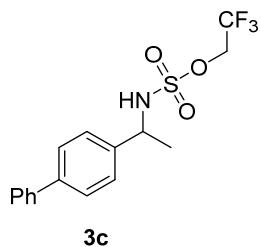
TLC: $R_f = 0.4$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [UV, KMnO_4].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.50 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 4.86 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (*virt. quint.*, *J* ≈ 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.3, 141.1, 140.7, 129.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.2, 126.8, 79.6, 54.3, 31.6, 26.2, 23.4.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₉H₂₅NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 370.1447; found: 370.1449.

2, 2, 2-Trifluoroethyl (1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)ethyl)sulfamate (3c)



Compound **3c** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 93% yield.

m.p.: 86 – 88 °C.

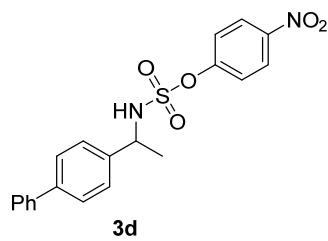
TLC: *R_f* = 0.25 (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.50 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 5.05 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (*virt. quint.*, *J* ≈ 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.41 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 1.63 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.5, 140.5, 140.2, 129.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 126.8, 122.11 (q, *J* = 281 Hz), 120.7, 118.0, 65.12 (q, *J* = 37.8 Hz), 54.8, 22.7.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₆H₁₆F₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 382.0695; found: 382.0695.

4-Nitrophenyl (1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)ethyl)sulfamate (3d)



Compound **3d** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A pale yellow oil, 78% yield.

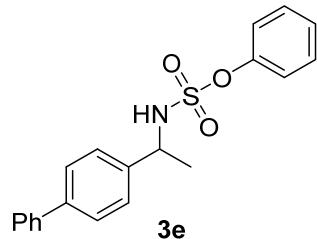
TLC: *R_f* = 0.12 (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.23 – 8.12 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.22 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 5.28 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (*virt. quint.*, *J* ≈ 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.66 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.7, 145.8, 141.6, 140.3, 140.1, 129.1, 127.8, 127.2, 126.9, 125.5, 122.2, 55.2, 23.1.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₀H₁₈N₂NaO₅S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 421.0829; found: 421.0830.

Phenyl (1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)ethyl)sulfamate(3e)



Compound **3e** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 85% yield.

m.p.: 80 – 82 °C.

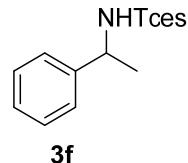
TLC: $R_f = 0.3$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 4H), 7.50 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.21 (m, 6H), 7.15 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 5.02 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.80 (*virt. quint.*, $J \cong 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.63 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.3, 141.2, 140.7, 140.6, 129.8, 129.0, 127.7, 127.7, 127.2, 126.9, 126.9, 121.8, 54.9, 23.2.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₀H₁₉NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 376.0978 ; found: 376.0980.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (1-phenylethyl)sulfamate (3f)²



Compound **3f** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A pale yellow oil, 86% yield.

TLC: $R_f = 0.32$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

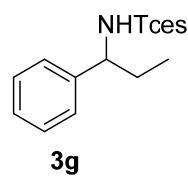
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 5.06 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (*virt. quint.*, $J \cong 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.63 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3 H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.5, 129.2, 128.4, 126.4, 93.5, 78.3, 55.1, 23.0.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₀H₁₂Cl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 353.9496; found: 353.9486.

The spectra data are matched with those reported².

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (1-phenylpropyl)sulfamate (3g)



Compound **3g** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A pale yellow oil, 74% yield.

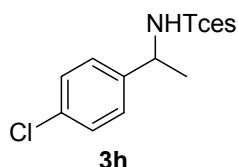
TLC: $R_f = 0.34$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 5.15 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.42 (quart., $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.91 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.4, 129.1, 128.4, 126.8, 93.4, 78.2, 61.2, 30.1, 10.7.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₁H₁₄Cl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 367.9652 ; found: 367.9652.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl)sulfamate (**3h**)



Compound **3h** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A pale yellow oil, 73% yield.

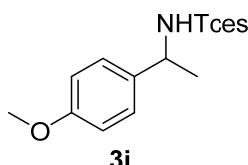
TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 5.04 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (virt. quint., $J \approx 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.61 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.0, 134.2, 129.3, 127.8, 93.4, 78.2, 54.4, 22.9.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₀H₁₁Cl₄NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 389.9076 ; found: 389.9061.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)sulfamate (**3i**)¹



Compound **3i** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A pale yellow oil, 73% Yield.

TLC: $R_f = 0.4$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

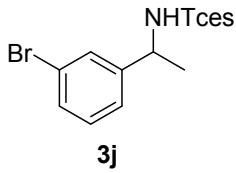
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 5.31 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (virt. quint., $J \approx 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.61 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 133.5, 127.7, 114.4, 93.5, 78.2, 55.5, 54.6, 22.8.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₁H₁₄Cl₃NNaO₄S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 383.9601; found: 383.9601.

The spectra data are matched with those reported¹.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (1-(3-bromophenyl)ethyl)sulfamate (**3j**)



Compound **3j** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A yellow oil, 59% yield.

TLC: $R_f = 0.27$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

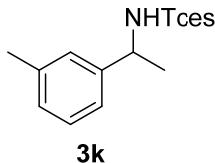
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 5.14 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (*virt. quint.*, $J \approx 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.61 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.8, 131.5, 130.7, 129.6, 125.1, 123.1, 93.4, 78.3, 54.5, 23.0.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₀H₁₁⁷⁹BrCl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 431.8601; found: 431.8604.

C₁₀H₁₁⁸¹BrCl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 433.8580; found: 433.8581.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (1-(m-tolyl)ethyl)sulfamate (3k)



Compound **3k** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A pale yellow oil, 56% yield.

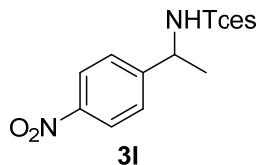
TLC: $R_f = 0.47$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 4.96 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.69 (*virt. quint.*, $J \approx 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.62 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.4, 138.9, 129.2, 129.1, 127.2, 123.3, 93.5, 78.3, 55.1, 23.0, 21.6.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₁H₁₄Cl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 367.9652; found: 367.9653.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)sulfamate (3l)



Compound **3l** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A pale yellow oil, 35% yield.

TLC: $R_f = 0.21$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

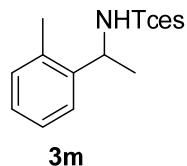
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.29 – 8.23 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 4.58 (br, 1H), 4.88 (*virt. quint.*, $J \approx 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.68 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz,

3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.7, 147.8, 127.3, 124.3, 93.4, 78.3, 54.3, 23.2.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₀H₁₀Cl₃N₂O₅S [(M-H)⁺]: calcd.: 374.9381; found: 374.9385.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (1-(o-tolyl)ethyl)sulfamate (3m)



Compound **3m** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A yellow oil, 56% yield.

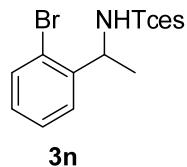
TLC: R_f = 0.37 (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 5.05 – 4.95 (m, 2H), 4.43 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42(s, 3H), 1.61 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.8, 135.3, 131.1, 128.2, 126.9, 125.1, 93.5, 78.2, 51.2, 22.6, 19.3.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₁H₁₄Cl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 367.9652; found: 367.9652.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (1-(2-bromophenyl)ethyl)sulfamate (3n)



Compound **3n** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A pale yellow oil, 43% yield.

TLC: R_f = 0.36 (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

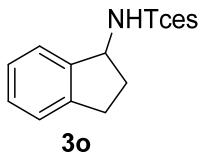
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 5.28 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (*virt. quint.*, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.63, 133.70, 129.67, 128.29, 127.82, 122.30, 93.37, 78.34, 54.71, 22.46.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₀H₁₁⁷⁹BrCl₃KNO₃S [(M+K)⁺]: calcd.: 447.8340; found: 447.8343.

C₁₀H₁₁⁸¹BrCl₃KNO₃S [(M+K)⁺]: calcd.: 449.8320; found: 449.8320.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl)sulfamate (3o)



Compound **3o** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 99% yield.

m.p.: 81 – 83 °C.

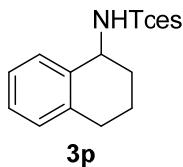
TLC: $R_f = 0.24$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 5.14 – 5.11(m, 1H), 4.91 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.06 (ddd, $J = 16.0, 8.6, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.76 – 2.66 (m, 1H), 2.10 (dddd, $J = 13.2, 8.6, 7.6, 6.7$ Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃+CD₃OD) δ 143.2, 141.3, 128.6, 127.0, 125.0, 124.5, 93.7, 78.1, 59.7, 34.3, 30.1.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₁H₁₂Cl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 365.9496 ; found: 365.9498.

2,2,2-Trichloroethyl (1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)sulfamate(3p)



Compound **3p** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 72% yield.

m.p.: 114 – 116 °C.

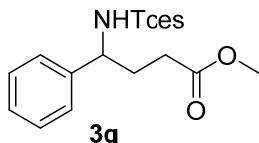
TLC: $R_f = 0.62$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 4.90 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dt, $J = 7.8, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 2.82 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.23 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.85 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.7, 134.4, 129.4, 129.2, 128.2, 126.6, 93.6, 78.1, 53.5, 30.3, 28.8, 19.0.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₂H₁₄Cl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 379.9652 ; found: 379.9653.

Methyl 4-phenyl-4-(((2,2,2-trichloroethoxy)sulfonyl)amino)butanoate(3q)²



Compound **3q** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 98% yield.

TLC: $R_f = 0.36$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 5.87 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H),

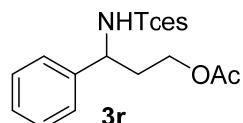
4.58 (dt, $J = 7.7, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.51 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 2.30 – 2.20 (m, 1H), 2.18 – 2.09 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.3, 140.1, 129.2, 128.5, 126.7, 93.4, 78.1, 59.2, 52.2, 31.7, 30.8.

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_3\text{NNaO}_5\text{S} [(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$: calcd.: 425.9707; found: 425.9709.

The spectra data are matched with those reported².

3-Phenyl-3-(((2,2,2-trichloroethoxy)sulfonyl)amino)propyl acetate(3r)²



Compound **3r** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 83% yield.

TLC: $R_f = 0.2$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO_4].

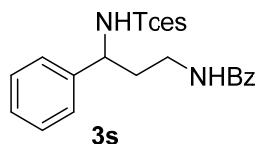
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 5.67 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.69 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.15 (ddd, $J = 11.5, 6.7, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (ddd, $J = 11.5, 7.0, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.29 (dddd, $J = 14.3, 7.0, 7.0, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (dddd, $J = 14.3, 14.3, 6.7, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.1, 139.6, 129.3, 128.7, 126.7, 93.4, 78.2, 61.1, 56.96, 35.7, 21.0.

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_3\text{NNaO}_5\text{S} [(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$: calcd.: 425.9707; found: 425.9709.

The spectra data are matched with those reported².

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (3-benzamido-1-phenylpropyl)sulfamate (3s)



Compound **3s** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 78% yield.

m.p.: 141 – 143 °C.

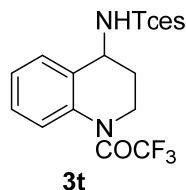
TLC: $R_f = 0.24$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [UV, KMnO_4].

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.72 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.67 (quart., $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.41 (dd, $J = 10.7, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (dd, $J = 10.7, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 – 3.76 (m, 1H), 3.52 – 3.43 (m, 1H), 2.26 – 2.18 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.1, 140.4, 133.9, 131.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.3, 126.9, 126.5, 93.2, 77.9, 57.1, 36.9, 36.4.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₈H₁₉Cl₃N₂NaO₄S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 487.0023 ; found: 487.0023.

2,2,2-Trichloroethyl (1-(2,2,2-trifluoroacetyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinolin-4-yl)sulfamate(3t)²



Compound **3t** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 98% yield.

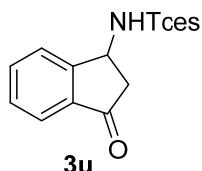
TLC: R_f = 0.75 (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.58 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (td, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 5.60 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (m, 2H), 3.90 (m, 2H), 2.46 (m, 1H), 2.34 (m, 1H).

HRMS (ESI): C₁₃H₁₂Cl₃F₃N₂NaO₄S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 476.9428 ; found: 476.9428.

The spectra data are matched with those reported².

2,2,2-Trichloroethyl (3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl)sulfamate (3u)



Compound **3u** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A colorless oil, 95% yield.

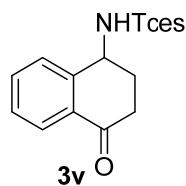
TLC: R_f = 0.67 (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 – 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.78 – 77.1 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.50 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (m, 1H), 4.75 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (dd, J = 19.2, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, J = 19.2, 3.5 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃ + CD₃OD) δ 203.2, 152.3, 136.4, 135.7, 129.7, 126.5, 123.3, 93.5, 78.0, 52.0, 44.8.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₁H₁₁Cl₃NO₄S [(M+H)⁺]: calcd.: 357.9469; found: 357.9470.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (4-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)sulfamate(3v)



Compound **3v** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 94% yield.

m.p.: 141 – 143 °C.

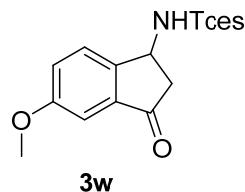
TLC: $R_f = 0.69$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 – 7.96 (m, 1H), 7.75 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 5.53 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dt, $J = 8.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.90 (ddd, $J = 17.6, 8.6, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (ddd, $J = 17.6, 8.6, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.61 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.45 – 2.34 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.5, 141.0, 134.7, 132.0, 129.3, 128.1, 127.8, 93.6, 78.3, 53.3, 35.1, 29.9.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₂H₁₂Cl₃NNaO₄S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 393.9445; found: 393.9435.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl (5-methoxy-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl)sulfamate (**3w**)



Compound **3w** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 94% yield.

m.p.: 109 – 111 °C.

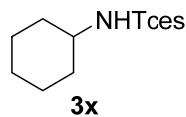
TLC: $R_f = 0.42$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.28 – 5.17 (m, 1H), 4.74 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.73 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.26 (dd, $J = 19.3, 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, $J = 19.3, 3.1$ Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃+CD₃OD) δ 203.0, 161.1, 144.9, 137.9, 127.4, 124.7, 104.7, 93.6, 78.0, 55.7, 51.6, 45.5.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₂H₁₂Cl₃NNaO₅S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 409.9394; found: 409.9395.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl cyclohexylsulfamate(**3x**)²



Compound **3x** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 64% yield.

TLC: $R_f = 0.96$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [KMnO₄].

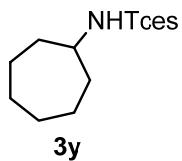
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.62 (s, 2H), 4.50 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 – 3.37 (m, 1H), 2.12 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.67 – 1.61 (m, 1H), 1.40 – 1.24 (m, 5H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 93.7, 78.3, 54.3, 33.8, 25.2, 24.8.

HRMS (ESI): C₈H₁₄Cl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 331.9652; found: 331.9663.

The spectra data are matched with those reported².

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl cycloheptylsulfamate(3y)



Compound **3y** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 70% yield.

TLC: $R_f = 0.58$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.62 (s, 2H), 4.58 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 – 3.58 (m, 1H), 2.14 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.70 – 1.43 (m, 10H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 93.7, 78.2, 56.6, 35.7, 28.0, 23.6.

HRMS (ESI): C₉H₁₆Cl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 345.9809 ; found: 345.9810.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl ((1r,3R,5S,7r)-3,5-dimethyladamantan-1-yl)sulfamate (3z)



Compound **3z** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A pale yellow oil, 76% Yield.

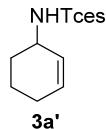
TLC: $R_f = 0.41$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.61 (s, 2H), 2.12 (s, 1H), 1.83 (s, 2H), 1.58 – 1.67 (m, 5H), 1.25 – 1.37 (m, 4H), 1.16 (s, 2H), 0.87 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 93.7, 78.3, 57.8, 50.2, 48.7, 42.3, 41.2, 32.9, 30.3, 30.0.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₄H₂₂Cl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 412.0278 ; found: 412.0259.

2, 2, 2-Trichloroethyl cyclohex-2-en-1-ylsulfamate (3a')³



Compound **3a'** was synthesized following the *general procedure 1*.

A white solid, 60% yield.

TLC: $R_f = 0.3$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.88 – 6.02 (m, 1H), 5.79 – 5.68 (m, 1H), 4.74 – 4.57 (m, 3H),

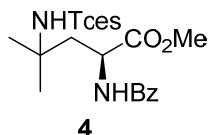
4.26 – 3.97 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.96 (m, 3H), 1.82 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.64(m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 132.8, 126.2, 93.6, 78.3, 50.6, 29.9, 24.7, 19.3.

HRMS (ESI): C₈H₁₂Cl₃NNaO₃S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 329.9496; found: 329.9497.

The spectra data are matched with those reported³.

Methyl (S)-2-benzamido-4-methyl-4-(((2,2,2-trichloroethoxy)sulfonyl)amino)pentanoate(4)



4

Compound **4** was synthesized following the *general procedure 2*.

A colorless oil, 44% yield.

TLC: R_f = 0.27 (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (br, 1H), 4.92 (dt, J = 8.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.29 – 2.18 (m, 1H), 2.15 – 2.08 (m, 1H), 1.51 (d, J = 21.4 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.9, 168.7, 133.3, 132.4, 128.8, 127.5, 93.6, 78.3, 56.1, 53.3, 49.9, 45.0, 28.1, 27.8.

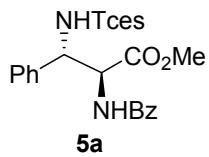
HRMS (ESI): C₁₆H₂₁Cl₃KN₂O₆S [(M+K)⁺]: calcd.: 512.9817; found: 512.9825.

Compound **5** was synthesized using methyl benzoyl-L-phenylalaninate as substrate following the *general procedure 2*. The diastereoselectivity was 4.2:1, which determined from ¹H NMR analysis of crude product. The relative configuration of two stereogenic carbons were assigned by comparing the coupling constants with analogues compounds in literature.⁴

Major diastereoisomer **5a**

Methyl

(2S,3S)-2-benzamido-3-phenyl-3-(((2,2,2-trichloroethoxy)sulfonyl)amino)propanoate(5b)



5a

A colorless oil, 51% Yield.

TLC: R_f = 0.41 (CH₂Cl₂) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.29 (m, 8H), 7.27 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 5.25 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 3H).

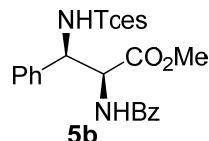
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 168.6, 136.5, 132.9, 132.5, 129.1, 129.1, 128.9, 127.5, 127.3, 93.2, 78.3, 61.0, 57.7, 53.0.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₉H₁₉Cl₃N₂NaO₆S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 530.9922; found: 530.9922.

Minor diastereoisomer **5b**:

Methyl

(2S,3R)-2-benzamido-3-phenyl-3-(((2,2,2-trichloroethoxy)sulfonyl)amino)propanoate(5b)



A colorless oil, 13% Yield.

TLC: R_f = 0.37 (Hexane/EtOAc = 3:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

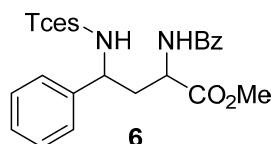
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.18 (dd, J = 6.6, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (dd, J = 6.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.6, 169.1, 135.4, 132.9, 132.4, 129.0, 129.0, 128.9, 127.4, 127.0, 93.5, 78.3, 61.3, 58.9, 53.7.

HRMS (ESI): C₁₉H₁₉Cl₃N₂NaO₆S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 530.9922; found: 530.9921.

Compound **6** was synthesized using racemic methyl 2-benzamido-4-phenylbutanoate following the *general procedure 2*. The diastereoselectivity was 4.2:1, which determined from ¹H NMR analysis of crude product. The two diastereoisomers were separated by column chromatography.

Methyl 2-benzamido-4-phenyl-4-(((2,2,2-trichloroethoxy)sulfonyl)amino)butanoate(6)



Diastereoisomer **1**:

A colorless oil, 31% yield.

TLC: R_f = 0.71 (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH = 20:1) [UV, KMnO₄].

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, J = 8.3, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.99 – 4.87 (m, 1H), 4.83 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.51 – 2.38 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.5, 167.6, 140.2, 133.1, 132.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.5, 127.3, 126.5, 93.4, 78.0, 57.0, 53.4, 50.4, 39.9.

HRMS (ESI): C₂₀H₂₁Cl₃N₂NaO₆S [(M+Na)⁺]: calcd.: 545.0078; found: 545.0078.

Diastereoisomer **2**:

A colorless oil, 32% yield.

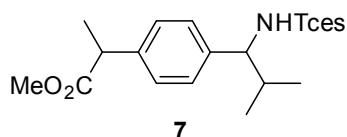
TLC: $R_f = 0.48$ ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{MeOH} = 20:1$) [UV, KMnO_4].

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.35 (m, 6H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 – 4.67 (m, 2H), 4.34 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.71 (ddd, $J = 14.6, 7.6, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (ddd, $J = 14.5, 7.6, 5.4$ Hz, 1H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.5, 167.6, 140.2, 133.1, 132.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.5, 127.3, 126.5, 93.4, 78.0, 57.0, 53.4, 50.4, 39.9.

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{Cl}_3\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_6\text{S}$ $[(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$: calcd.: 545.0078; found: 545.0078.

Methyl 2-(4-(2-methyl-1-((2,2,2-trichloroethoxy)sulfonyl)amino)propyl)phenyl)propanoate (7)



Compound 7 was synthesized following the *general procedure 2*.

A colorless oil, 74% Yield.

TLC: $R_f = 0.25$ (Hexane/EtOAc = 10:1) [UV, KMnO_4].

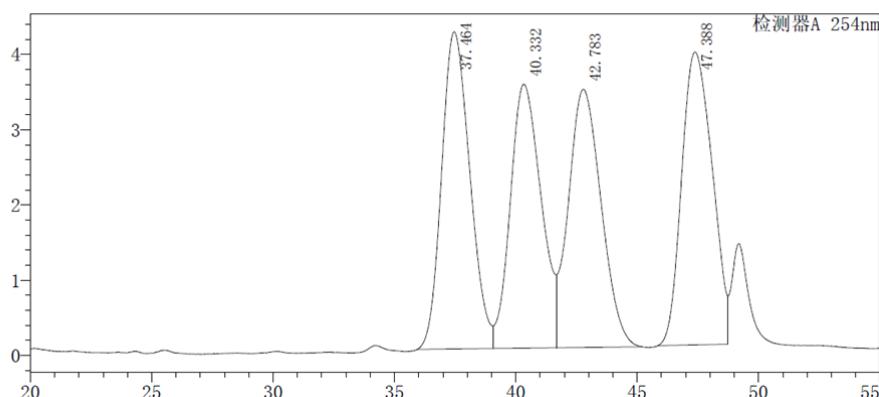
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 5.53 – 5.38 (m, 1H), 4.26 – 4.07 (m, 3H), 3.72 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.10 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.48 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.07 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H), 0.84 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.0, 140.4, 139.0, 128.0, 127.5, 93.3, 78.0, 65.2, 52.3, 45.2, 34.2, 19.7, 19.2, 18.8.

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{Cl}_3\text{NNaO}_5\text{S}$ $[(\text{M}+\text{Na})^+]$: calcd.: 468.0176; found: 468.0175.

Due to the spatial separation between the two sterogenic centers across the phenyl ring of 7, its diastereoisomers were found not distinguishable in the NMR spectra. Thus the NMR data given above is for a mixture of diastereoisomers (d.r. was approximately 1:1), which was proved by HPLC analysis (Chiralcel IC-H, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 2% i-PrOH/hexanes, flow rate = 1.0 L/min).

mV

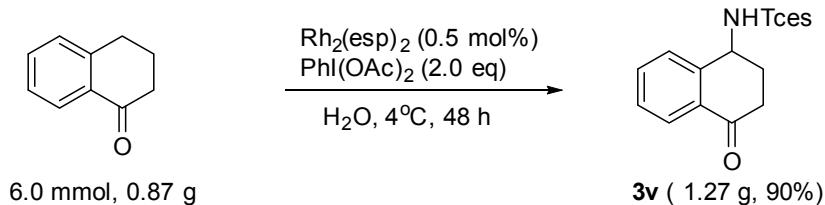


〈峰表〉

检测器A 254nm

峰号	保留时间	面积	高度	浓度	浓度单位	标记	化合物名
1	37.464	341259	4211	25.965			
2	40.332	309542	3507	23.552		V	
3	42.783	322823	3431	24.563		V	
4	47.388	340665	3891	25.920			
总计		1314289	15040				

(D) Scale-up Experiment



A 50 ml round-bottom flask was charged with Rh₂(esp)₂ (15.2 mg, 0.5 mol%), TcesNH₂ (914 mg, 4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and 20 mL H₂O, and 3,4-dihydronaphthalen-1(2H)-one (6.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was then added. The reaction mixture was cooled to 4 °C, and PhI(OAc)₂ (2.57g, 8 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was added in three portions over 3 hours and the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 48 h. Water (10 ml) was added and the mixture was extracted with CHCl₃ (3 x 30 mL). The organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel.

Reference:

1. C. G. Espino, K. W. Fiori, M. Kim, J. Du Bois, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2004, **126**, 15378.
 2. K. W. Fiori, J. Du Bois, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2007, **129**, 562.
 3. H. Yamamoto, E. Ho, I. Sasaki, M. Mitsutake, Y. Takagi, H. Imagawa, and M. Nishizawa, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* 2011, **2011**, 2417.
 4. Y. Singjunla, J. Baudoux, and J. Rouden, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* 2017, 3240.

(E) ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra data of all products

