Supplementary Figures



Figure S1. (a) 3D printed support structure used to fabricate the multiwell plate inserts. **(b)** Master molds used for fabricating both multiwell plate inserts (macro- and microscale cell culture chambers). **(c)** 3D schematic illustrating the difference in cell chamber geometries for the varied multiwell plate inserts.



Figure S2. Numerical simulation for HGF accumulation. (a) Schematic defining global vs. local concentration. (b) COMSOL generated numerical simulation for local and global HGF concentration (nM) after 24 h of culture in multiwell plate insert vs. standard plate.



Figure S3. Numerical simulation for glucose level. COMSOL modeling of local glucose concentration in multiwell plate insert vs. standard plate over the course of 24 h.



Figure S4. HGF relative expression levels for primary rat hepatocytes obtained through RT-qPCR on day 11 of culture. Data shown are mean \pm standard deviation (n=2) for each sample type. *p<0.05.



Figure S5. (a) Images of cell seeding reservoir coupled with the insert for the purposes of seeding fibroblasts on the PDMS roof of the insert. In the image on the right, cells in suspension are added into the reservoir. **(b)** Albumin immunostaining (green) of primary hepatocytes and fibroblasts in the co-culture setting. Nuclei were stained with DAPI (blue). Scale bar=50µm.

Supplementary Table

Albumin-F	CAT CCT GAA CCG TCT GTG TG
Albumin-R	TTT CCA CCA AGG ACC CAC TA
HGF-F	CTT CTG CCG GTC CTG TTG
HGF-R	TCT TCT CTT CTT CTG TCC TTC TGC
E-cadherin-F	CGT GGA TGT GGT AGA CGT GAA
E-cadherin-R	TTC TTC GCA GGC ACA AAA AT
CYP3A1-F	CTC CTC CTG CAG TTT CTT CTG TGT A
CYP3A1-R	CAG CAG CAC ACT TTC CTT TGT C
GAPDH-F	AGA CAG CCG CAT CTT CTT GT
GAPDH-R	CTT GCC GTG GGT AGA GTC AT

Table S1: The primers used for RT-qPCR

Table S2: Molecular weight and diffusion coefficients of cell byproducts and growth factors

Molecule	Molecular weight (Da)	Diffusion Coefficient in water (cm ² / s)
HGF	84,000 Da	8.5 x 10 ⁻⁷ ¹
CO ₂	44 Da	$1.92 \times 10^{-5} ^2$
Ammonia	17 Da	1.64×10^{-5} ²
Urea	60 Da	1.38×10^{-5} ³
TGFβ1	25,000 Da	2.6 x 10 ⁻⁷ ¹

References:

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- 3. Truskey, G.A., Yuan, F. & Katz, D.F. Transport phenomena in biological systems, Edn. 2nd. (Pearson Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J.; 2009).