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Supporting Information

Isotope Signature Characterization of Pb and U in Open Air by Laser-Ablation Mass Spectrometry

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Figure S1. (a) Schematic of the OA-LAMS system. (b) The diagram showing the MS sampling distance.



Figure S2. (a) A typical OA-LAMS spectrum of the U-C sample at the positive ion mode. (b) A zoomedin view showing $^{235}UO_2^+$ and $^{238}UO_2^+$. (c) A zoomed-in view showing $^{235}UO_2OH^+$ and $^{238}UO_2OH^+$. Due to its low abundance, ^{235}U signals were barely visible in Figure S2a. Corresponding zoomed-in spectra were shown in Figures S2b and S2c, in which $^{235}UO_2^+$ and $^{235}UO_2OH^+$ were discerned at 267 and 284, respectively.



Figure S3. Dependence of the Pb isotope abundance on the sampling distance retrieved from (a) Pb⁺ and (b) PbOH⁺.