



SFig 1. The Ca-normalized fractionation indices (FIs) by femtosecond laser ablation of NIST 610 at different fluences. (a):  $1.7 \text{ J cm}^{-2}$ ; (b):  $2.8 \text{ J cm}^{-2}$ ; (c):  $3.9 \text{ J cm}^{-2}$ . Error bars represent the standard deviation (1 s) from three measurements.