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2 SFig.1 Correlation of IE^{1st} and mass number and signal enhancement factor for nitrogen 3 addition (N₂=2 and 4 ml min⁻¹) in S+H (a and c) and S+X (b and d) cone.

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5 SFig. 2 Effect of makeup gas flow rate on ³⁸Ar¹⁴N^{+/38}Ar⁺ ratio for normal and Ar-N₂
6 mixed plasmas in S+H (a) and S+X (b) cone combinations, respectively. The dashed
7 lines show the difference between the makeup gas flow rates for normal and Ar-N₂
8 mixed plasmas, which yield the maximum signal intensity of Ce.