

Table S1 Predictive performances of models trained on combination of 126 features from PSTNP and features selected by different F-score thresholds of EIIP for identifying enhancers and non-enhancers.

| Threshold | Number of features from EIIP | Sn(%) | Sp(%) | Acc(%) | MCC |
|-------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 0.01 | 55 | 87.60 | 87.53 | 87.57 | 0.7513 |
| 0.02 | 49 | 88.01 | 88.01 | 88.01 | 0.7601 |
| 0.03 | 47 | 88.14 | 88.27 | 88.21 | 0.7602 |
| 0.04 | 39 | 87.80 | 88.27 | 88.04 | 0.7608 |
| 0.05 | 32 | 87.94 | 88.61 | 88.27 | 0.7655 |
| 0.06 | 27 | 87.47 | 87.13 | 87.30 | 0.7460 |
| 0.07 | 22 | 87.94 | 87.74 | 87.84 | 0.7567 |
| 0.09 | 20 | 87.74 | 87.53 | 87.63 | 0.7527 |
| 0.1 | 17 | 85.11 | 86.52 | 85.82 | 0.7164 |

Table S2 Predictive performances of models trained on different number of features from EIIP combined with PSTNP(126)+EIIP for identifying enhancers and non-enhancers.

| Number of features from EIIP | Sn(%) | Sp(%) | Acc(%) | MCC |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 28 | 87.40 | 87.80 | 87.60 | 0.7520 |
| 30 | 87.74 | 88.07 | 87.90 | 0.7581 |
| 32 | 87.94 | 88.61 | 88.27 | 0.7655 |
| 34 | 87.94 | 88.41 | 88.17 | 0.7635 |
| 36 | 87.80 | 88.34 | 88.07 | 0.7615 |
| 38 | 87.74 | 88.27 | 88.01 | 0.7601 |

Table S3 Predictive performances of models trained on features selected by different F-score thresholds of PSTNP for identifying strong enhancers and weak enhancers.

| Threshold | Number of features from PSTNP | Sn(%) | Sp(%) | Acc(%) | MCC |
|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 0.06 | 8 | 82.35 | 47.84 | 65.09 | 0.3216 |
| 0.055 | 25 | 85.04 | 78.44 | 81.74 | 0.6362 |
| 0.05 | 49 | 86.66 | 83.83 | 85.24 | 0.7051 |
| 0.045 | 87 | 91.64 | 88.68 | 90.16 | 0.8036 |
| 0.04 | 129 | 91.64 | 90.97 | 91.31 | 0.8262 |
| 0.035 | 171 | 92.72 | 90.03 | 91.37 | 0.8278 |
| 0.03 | 191 | 92.72 | 90.16 | 91.44 | 0.8291 |
| 0.02 | 198 | 92.72 | 90.30 | 91.51 | 0.8304 |

Table S4 Predictive performances of models trained on features selected by different F-score thresholds of EIIP and PSTNP(198) for identifying strong enhancers and weak enhancers.

| Threshold | Number of features from EIIP | Sn(%) | Sp(%) | Acc(%) | MCC |
|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 0.04 | 7 | 95.69 | 94.74 | 95.22 | 0.9044 |
| 0.03 | 8 | 96.36 | 95.55 | 95.96 | 0.9192 |
| 0.02 | 16 | 96.77 | 96.63 | 96.70 | 0.9340 |
| 0.01 | 25 | 97.44 | 97.84 | 97.64 | 0.9528 |
| 0.005 | 37 | 97.98 | 98.11 | 98.05 | 0.9609 |
| 0.004 | 38 | 97.98 | 98.11 | 98.05 | 0.9609 |
| 0.003 | 44 | 97.84 | 97.98 | 97.91 | 0.9582 |
| 0.002 | 50 | 97.98 | 98.11 | 98.05 | 0.9609 |
| 0.001 | 53 | 97.98 | 97.98 | 97.98 | 0.9596 |

Table S5 Comparison prediction results of different k neighbors.

| k | Sn(%) | Sp(%) | Acc(%) | MCC |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 15 | 79.51 | 82.01 | 80.76 | 0.6154 |
| 23 | 80.32 | 82.14 | 81.23 | 0.6248 |
| 31 | 81.00 | 81.60 | 81.30 | 0.6260 |
| 39 | 80.86 | 81.40 | 81.13 | 0.6227 |
| 45 | 81.33 | 81.33 | 81.33 | 0.6267 |
| 47 | 81.60 | 81.54 | 81.57 | 0.6314 |
| 49 | 81.81 | 81.40 | 81.60 | 0.6321 |
| 51 | 81.81 | 81.33 | 81.57 | 0.6314 |
| 55 | 81.74 | 81.06 | 81.40 | 0.6280 |

Table S6 Comparison prediction results of different k neighbors.

| k | Sn(%) | Sp(%) | Acc(%) | MCC |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 11 | 90.57 | 91.64 | 91.11 | 0.8222 |
| 19 | 91.78 | 91.64 | 91.71 | 0.8342 |
| 25 | 92.72 | 91.51 | 92.12 | 0.8424 |
| 27 | 93.13 | 91.37 | 92.25 | 0.8451 |
| 29 | 93.13 | 91.11 | 92.12 | 0.8425 |
| 35 | 92.45 | 90.97 | 91.71 | 0.8343 |
| 45 | 92.18 | 90.70 | 91.44 | 0.8289 |

Table S7 Comparison prediction results of different nTrees

| Random Forest (nTree) | Sn(%) | Sp(%) | Acc(%) | MCC |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Random Forest(50) | 76.01 | 80.53 | 78.27 | 0.5659 |
| Random Forest(100) | 78.17 | 81.00 | 79.58 | 0.5919 |
| Random Forest(200) | 77.49 | 81.60 | 79.55 | 0.5915 |

Table S8 Comparison prediction results of different nTrees.

| Random Forest (nTree) | Sn(%) | Sp(%) | Acc(%) | MCC |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Random Forest(50) | 86.12 | 84.10 | 85.11 | 0.7023 |
| Random Forest(100) | 87.74 | 86.52 | 87.13 | 0.7426 |
| Random Forest(200) | 88.81 | 86.25 | 87.53 | 0.7509 |

Supplement table:

Table S9 Rules of composition of heat maps (Fig.4 and Fig.5)

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|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| AAA | AAC | ACA | ACC | CAA | CAC | CCA | CCC |
| AAG | AAT | ACG | ACT | CAG | CAT | CCG | CCT |
| AGA | AGC | ATA | ATC | CGA | CGA | CTA | CTC |
| AGG | AGT | ATG | ATT | CGG | CGT | CTG | CTT |
| GAA | GAC | GCA | GCC | TAA | TAC | TCA | TCC |
| GAG | GAT | GCG | GCT | TAG | TAT | TCG | TCT |
| GGA | GGC | GTA | GTC | TGA | TGC | TTA | TTC |
| GGG | GGT | GTG | GTT | TGG | TGT | TTG | TTT |