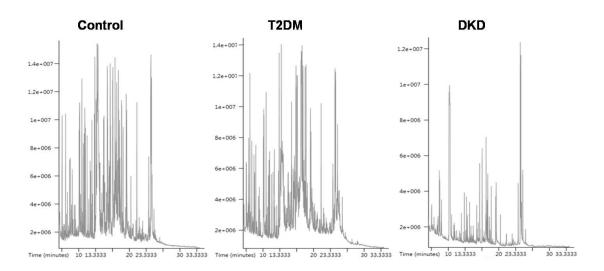
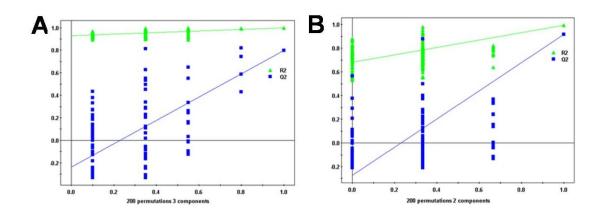
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## **Supplementary Material**



**Fig. S1** Representative GC-MS total ion chromatograms (TIC) of urine samples obtained from normal control, T2DM and DKD patients.



**Fig. S2** Validation plots of the OPLS-DA model for the (A) T2DM and (B) DKD groups by using a permutation test with randomly permuted 200 times.