

Supporting Information

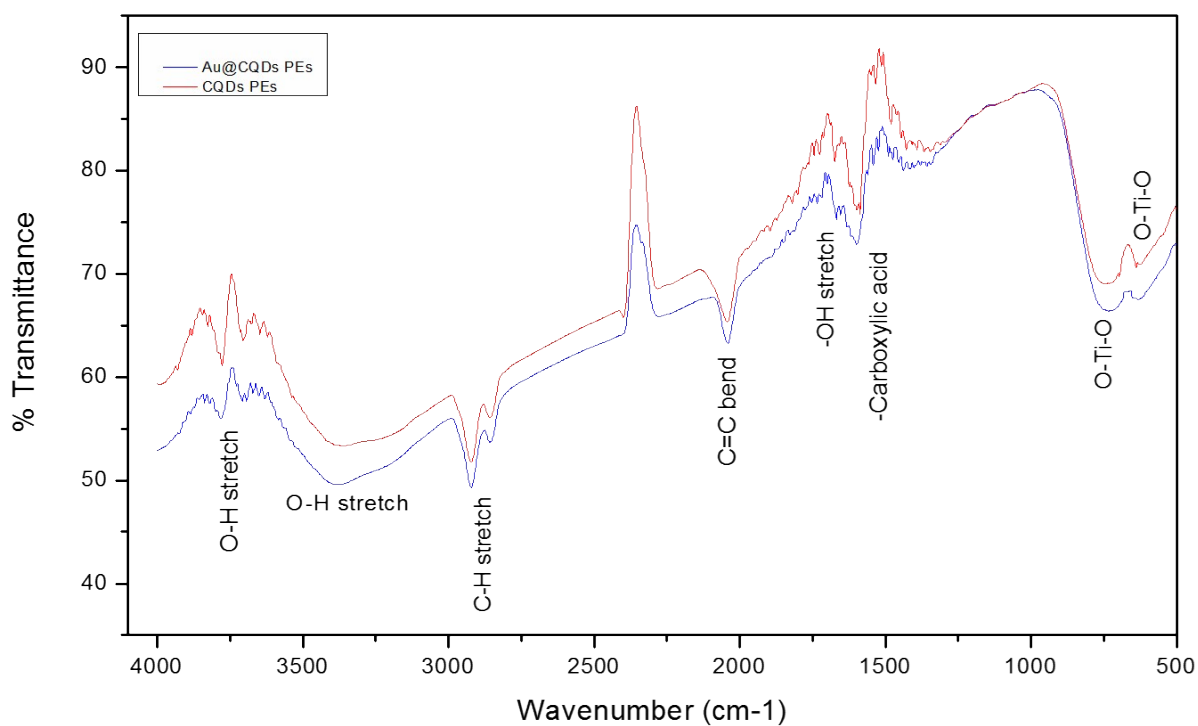


Fig. S1. FT-IR characteristics of CQDs and Au@CQDs PEs.

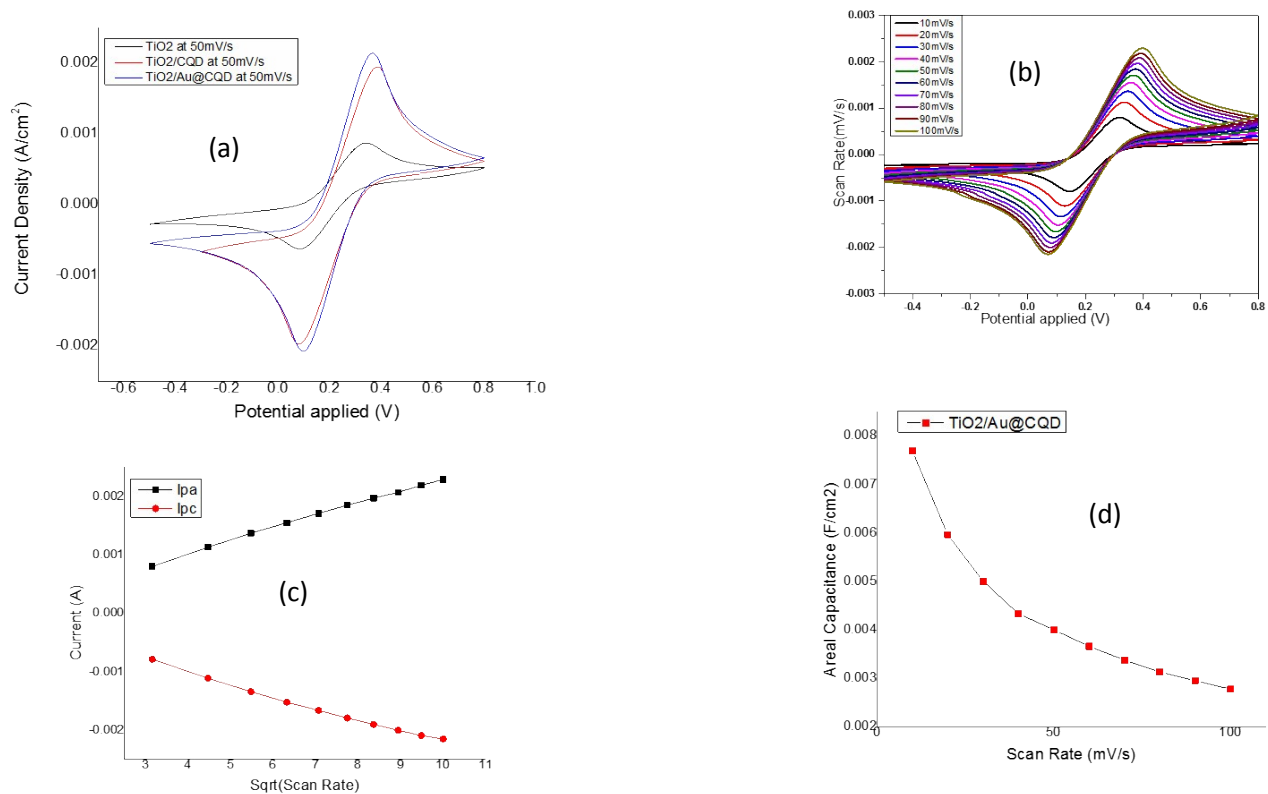


Fig.S2. (a) Cyclic voltammetric analysis (current density) of TiO₂, CQD/TiO₂ and Au@CQDs/TiO₂ PEs, (b) scan rate study, (c) current vs. (scan rate)^{1/2} and (d) areal capacitance of Au@CQDs PEs towards ferri/ferro redox probe.

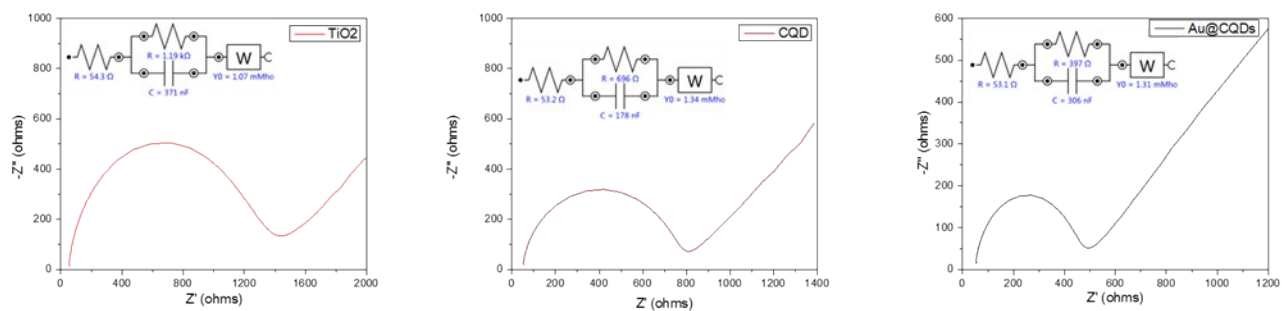
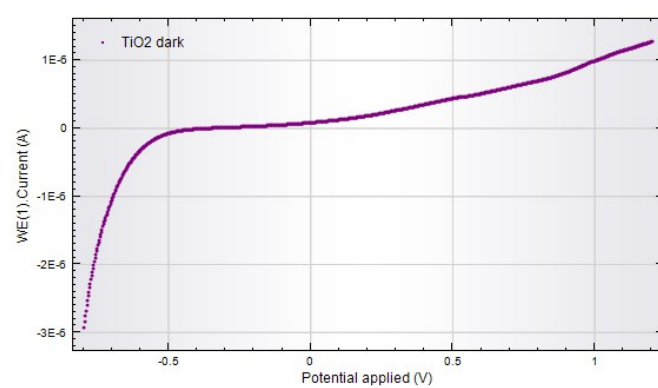
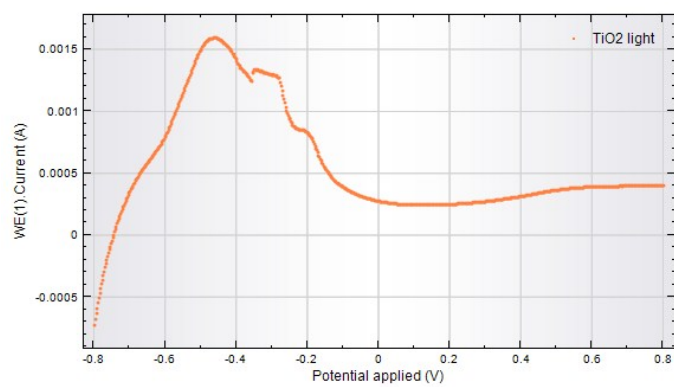
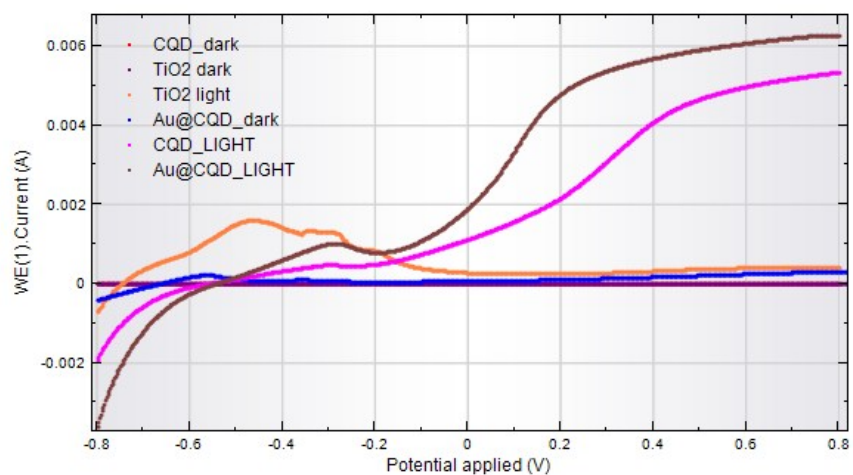
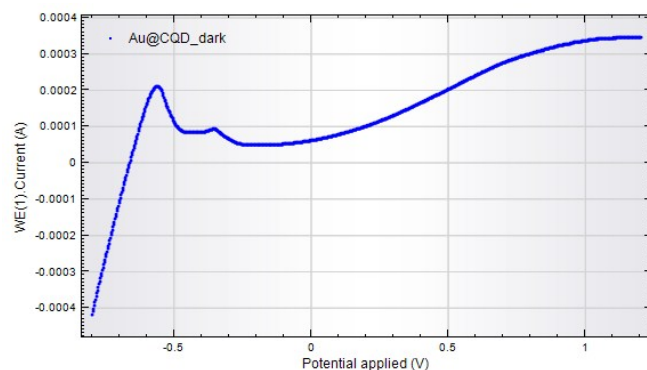
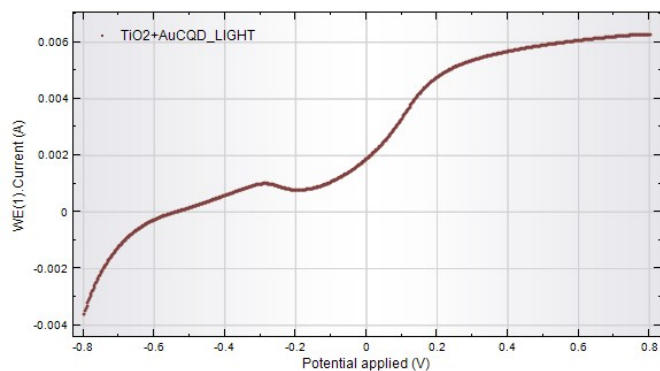
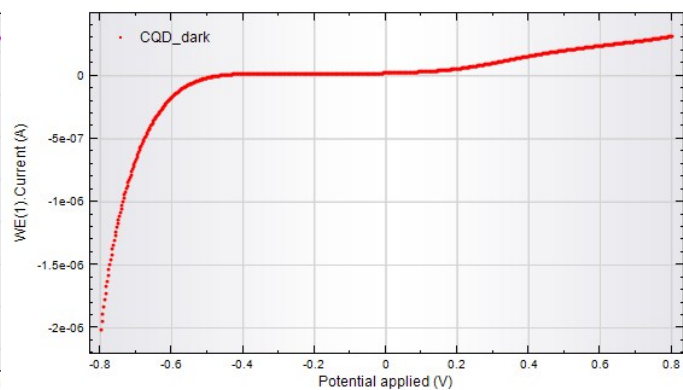
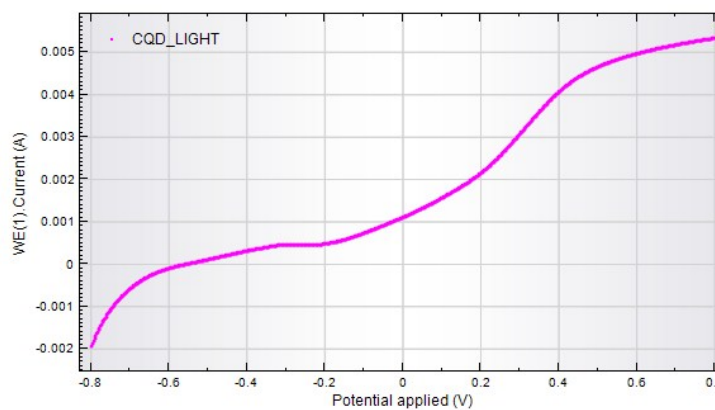


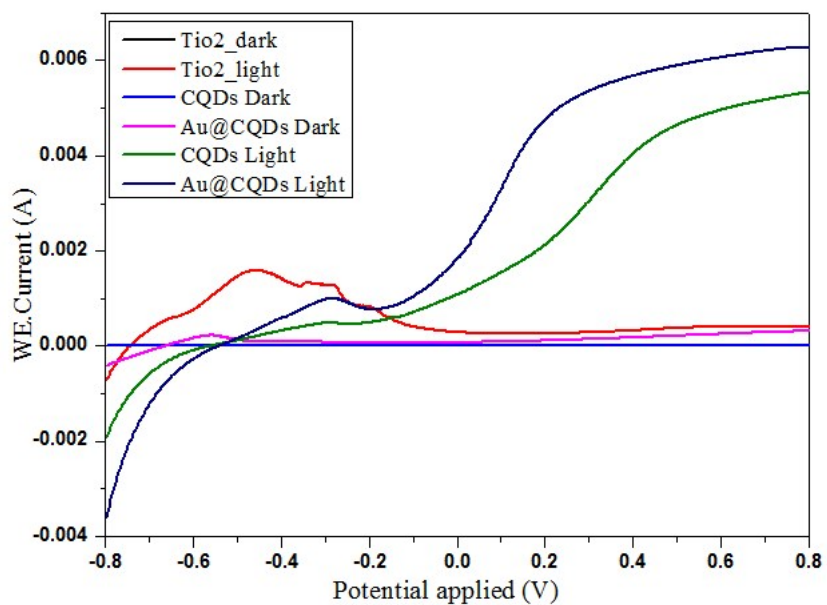
Fig. S3. Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) and associated Nyquist plot for bare, CQDs and Au@CQDs PEs.

Original Results from system:

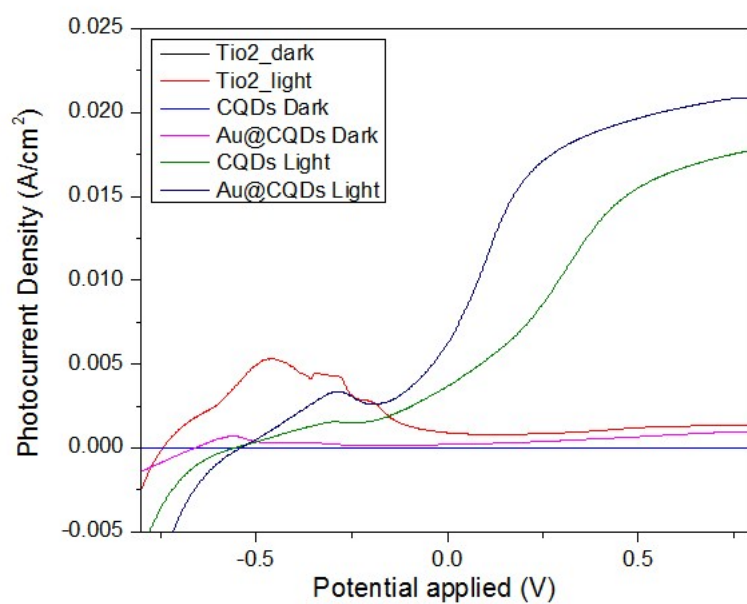




LSV Comparison Plots in terms of Current



LSV comparison plots in terms of current density



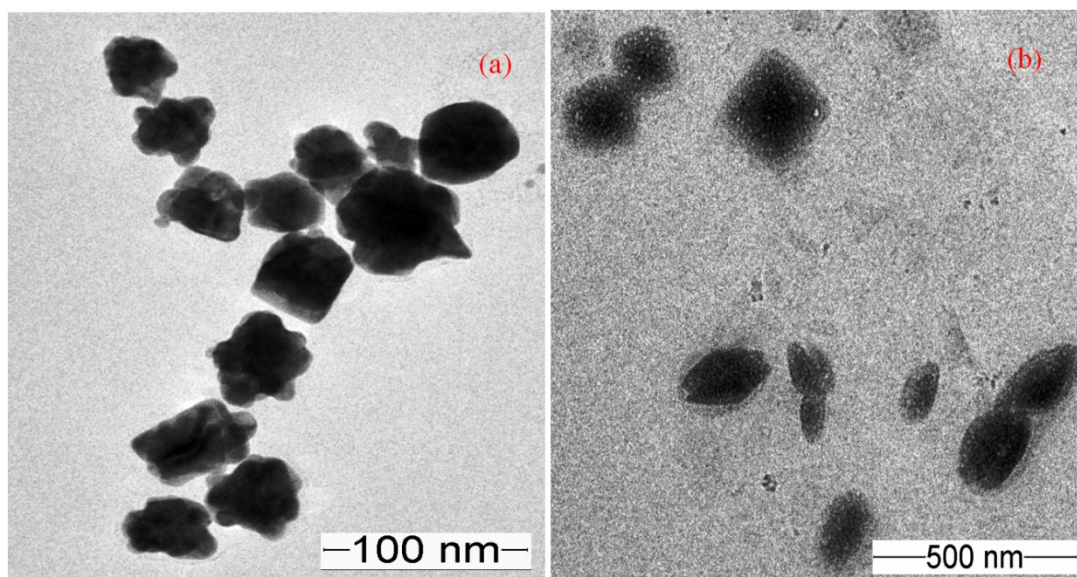


Fig. S4. HR-TEM micrographs for Au@CQDs.

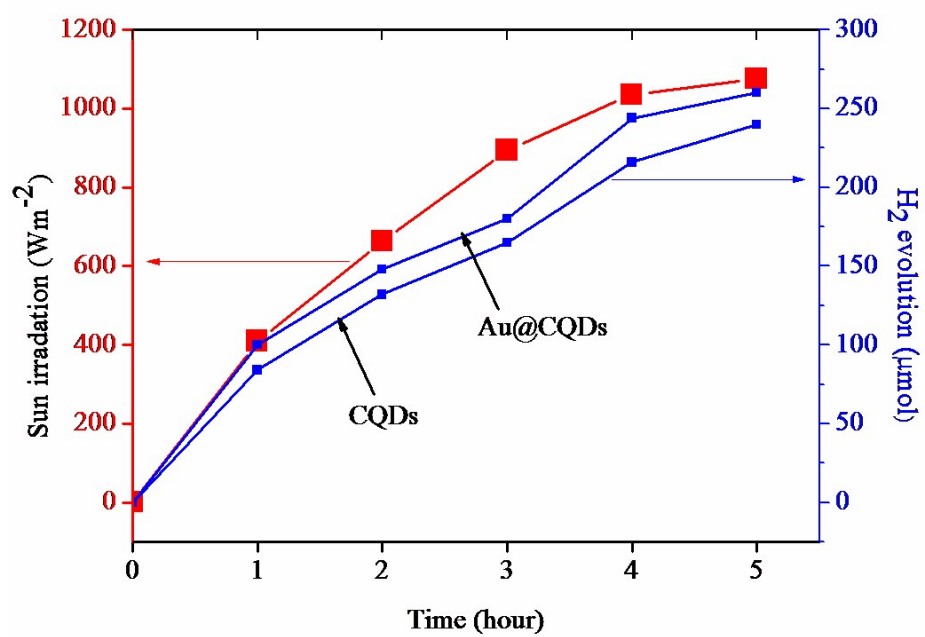


Fig. S5. Effect of sunlight flux (watt/m²) on hydrogen production.