

## Supporting Information

### **$\alpha,\alpha$ -Difluoro- $\beta$ -iminophosphonates, an alternative toward the synthesis of $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoro- $\beta$ -aminophosphonate derivatives**

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## I. General Considerations

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR, <sup>31</sup>P NMR and <sup>19</sup>F NMR**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR, <sup>31</sup>P NMR and <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER DRX (400 MHz); BRUKER (400 MHz) AVANCE III HD NMR, Varian GEMINI 300 (300 MHz) and Varian 400 (400 MHz) spectrometers, unless otherwise noted. The chemical shifts are expressed in parts per million (ppm). For NMR spectroscopy as an internal standards the tetramethylsilane (TMS) (<sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR), and trichloromonofluoromethane (CFCl<sub>3</sub>) (<sup>19</sup>F NMR) were used. For (<sup>31</sup>P NMR) spectroscopy, 85% H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> as external standard was used. Coupling constants are expressed in Hertz (Hz). The following abbreviations were used to express the multiplicities: s (singlet), d (doublet), dd (doublet of doublets), ddd (doublet of doublet of doublets), t (triplet), td (triplet of doublets), q (quartet), tq (triplet of quartets), m (multiplet), br d (broad doublet), br s (broad singlet), br t (broad triplet). Reactions monitored by <sup>19</sup>F, <sup>31</sup>P NMR during process were done with a DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub> probe. <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectra and chosen of <sup>19</sup>F NMR were recorded with protons decoupled. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded as attached proton test experiment (APT).

**Gas Chromatography - Mass spectra (GC-MS)**

GC-MS spectra were performed on Varian GC-MS 4000 spectrometer (conditions: flow rate of 1 mL/min, injector temperature = 220 °C, column oven temperature 40 °C (3 min) → 15 °C/min → 280 °C (10 min), using chloroform as the solvent).

**Mass spectra (MS)**

High resolution spectra were performed by electrospray ionization (ESI): Laboratoire Mesures Physiques of University Montpellier II.

Thin Layer Chromatography (TLC) was performed on commercially available Merck Kieselgel 60-F<sub>254</sub> with ethyl acetate/hexane; ethyl acetate/heptane as developing systems. Visualization was performed with UV light then permanganate solution followed by heating. Permanganate solution (KMnO<sub>4</sub>) was prepared in water (300 mL) with KMnO<sub>4</sub> (3 g), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (20 g) and 5% NaOH water solution (5 mL).

**Column chromatography**

was performed in a glass column with silica gel (Merck Kieselgel 60 (230-400 mesh) using ethyl acetate (EtOAc) and *n*-hexane.

Flash Column Chromatography was performed on Interchim puriFlash®430 compatible with 15 µm silica column using ethyl acetate (EtOAc) and *n*-heptane.

**Purification of solvents and reagents**

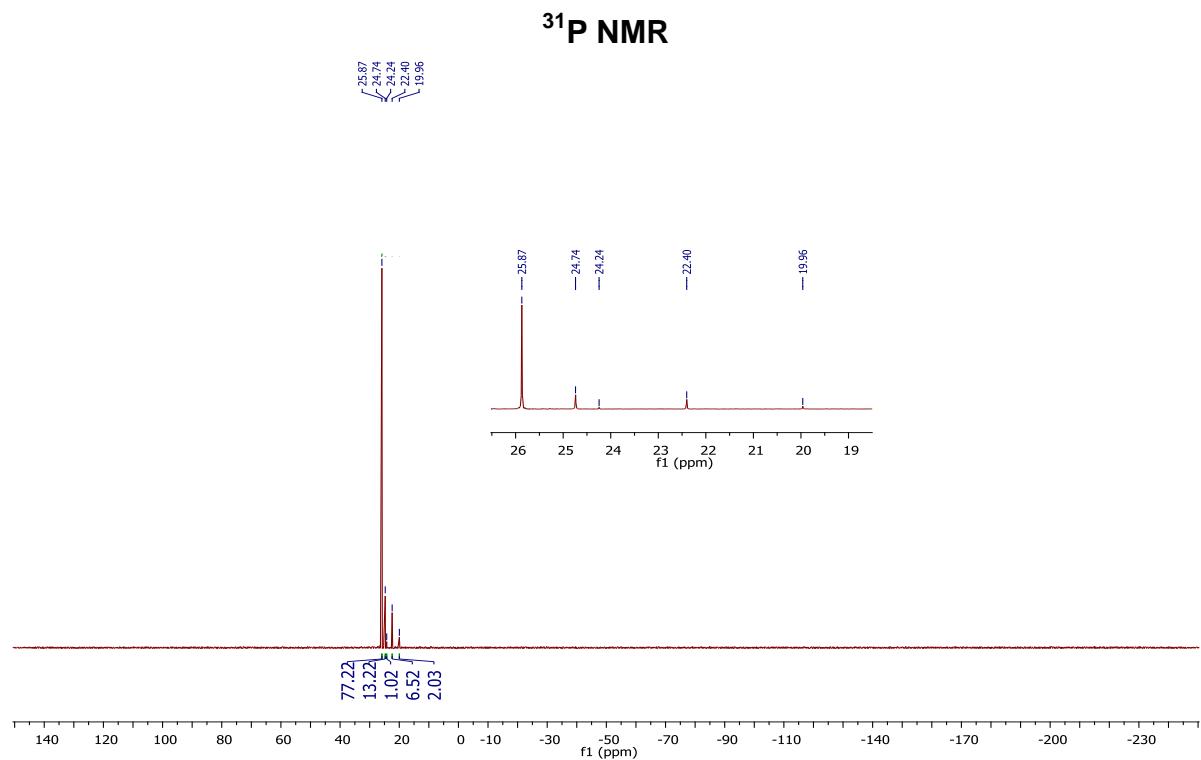
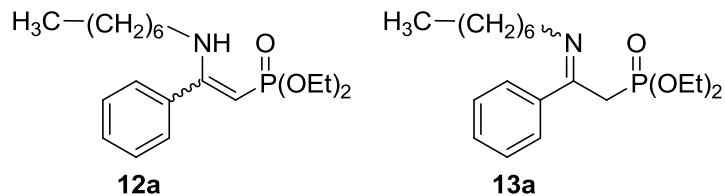
Solvents were purified by classical methodology: Toluene was distilled over calcium hydride (CaH<sub>2</sub>) than stocked over 4Å MS. Acetonitrile, dichloromethane, ethanol were distilled over calcium hydride (CaH<sub>2</sub>) prior to use. Tetrahydrofuran (THF) was distilled over sodium-benzophenone. Other reagents were supplied by Sigma-Aldrich and used without purification unless otherwise noted.

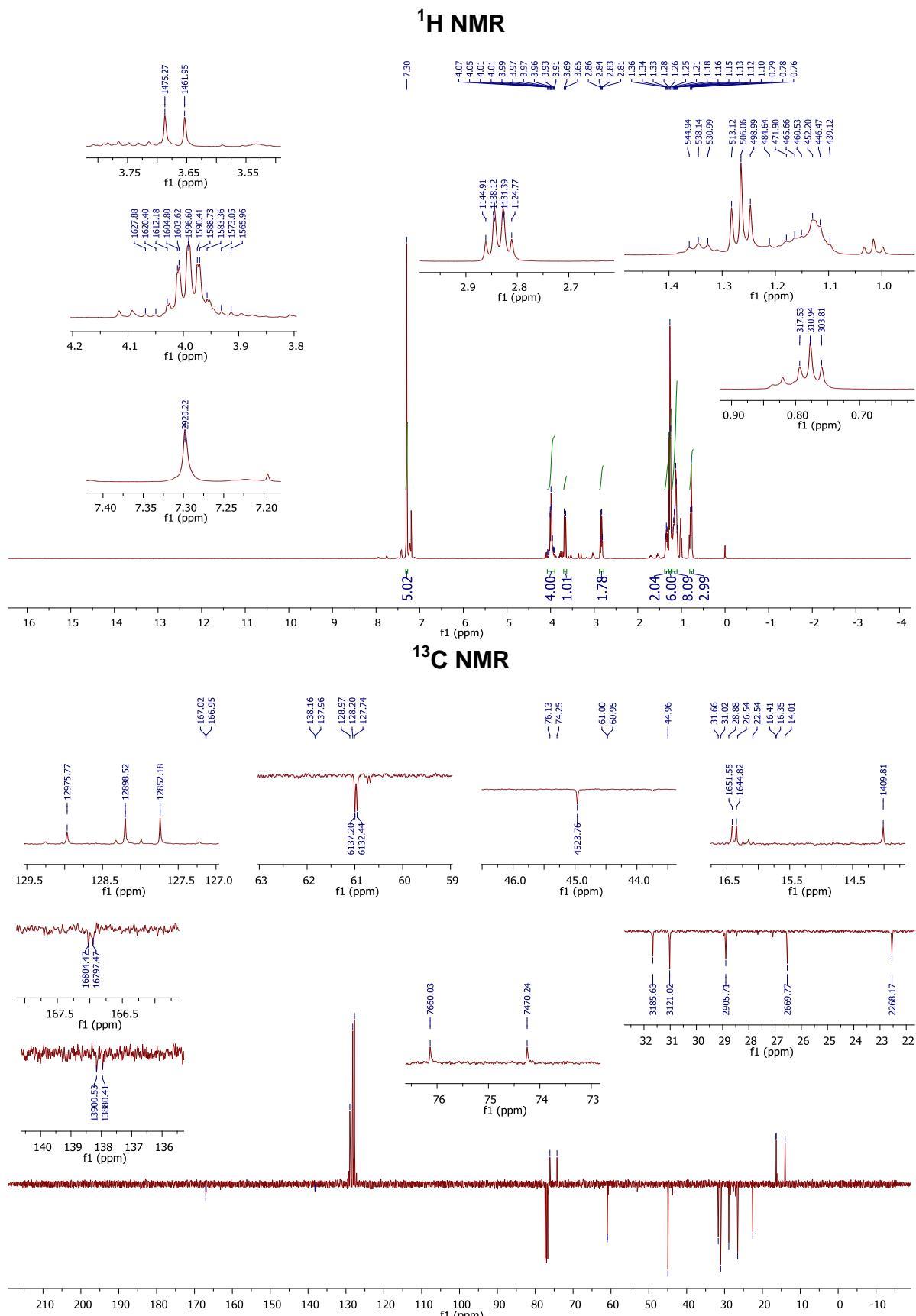
## II. Spectra of compounds

**(Z/E)-diethyl (2-(heptylamino)-2-phenylvinyl)phosphonate 12a**

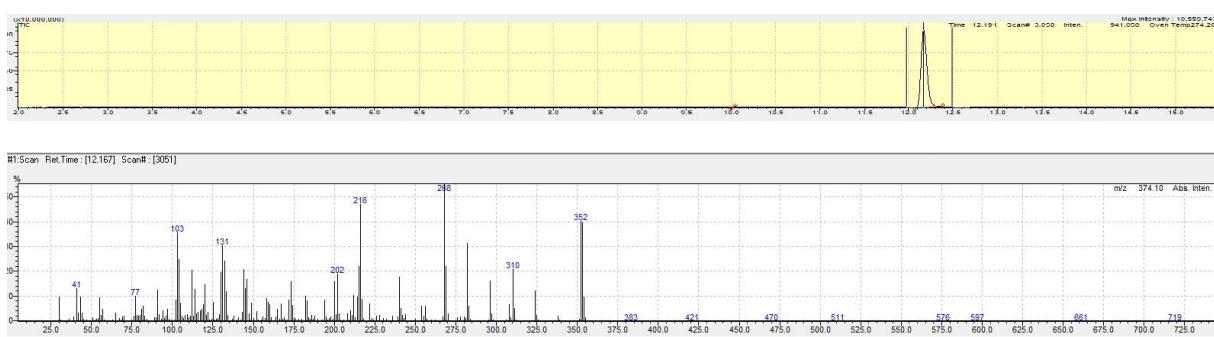
**(E/Z)-diethyl (2-(heptylimino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 13a**

Note: Ratio of enamines **12a** and imines **13a** after column chromatography equaled 92:8, respectively. Ratio of enamines (*Z/E*) **12a** equaled 85:15, respectively. Ratio of imines **13a** (*E/Z*) equaled 85:15, respectively.





## GC-MS



## HRMS

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

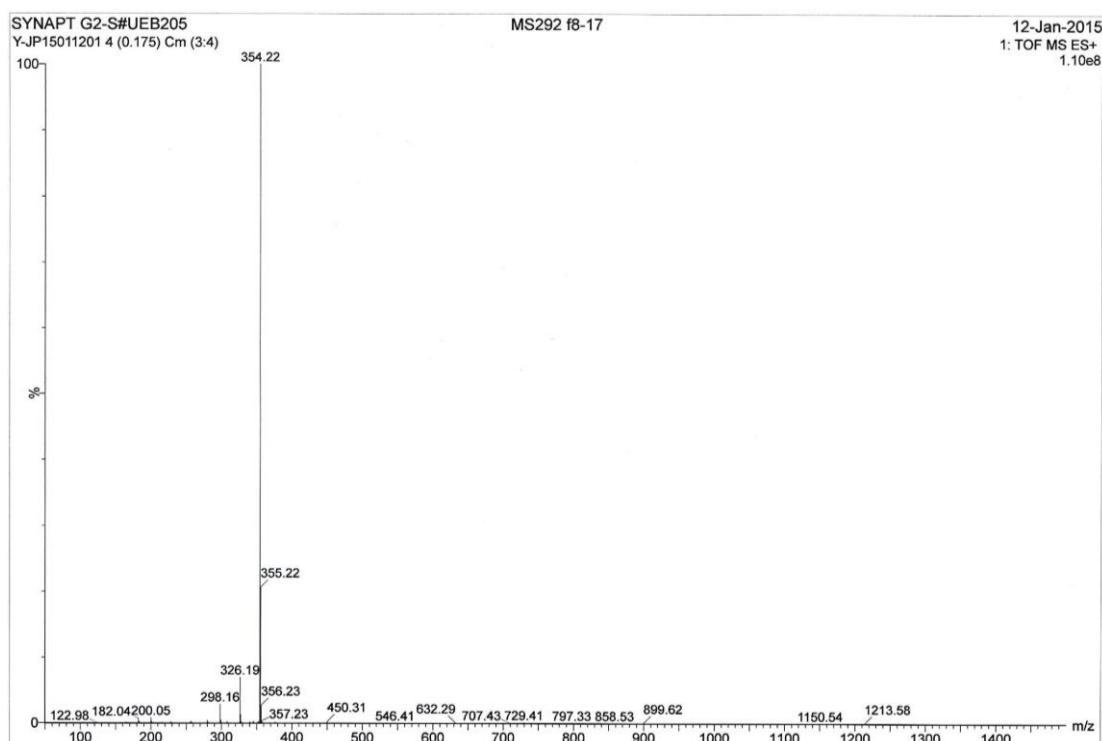
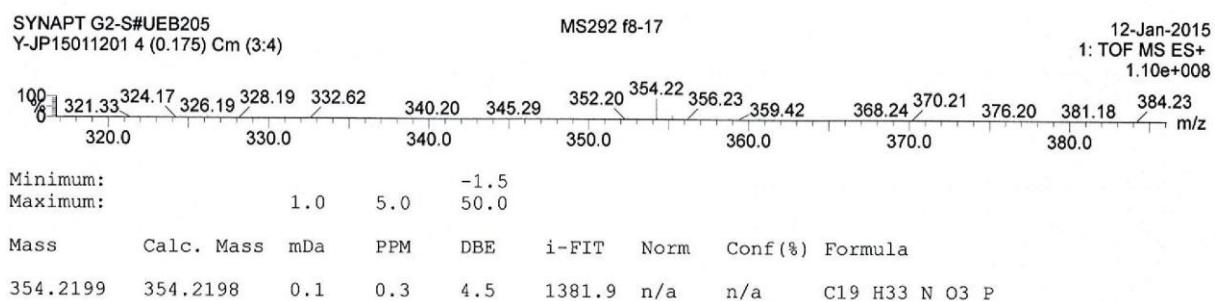
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1643 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

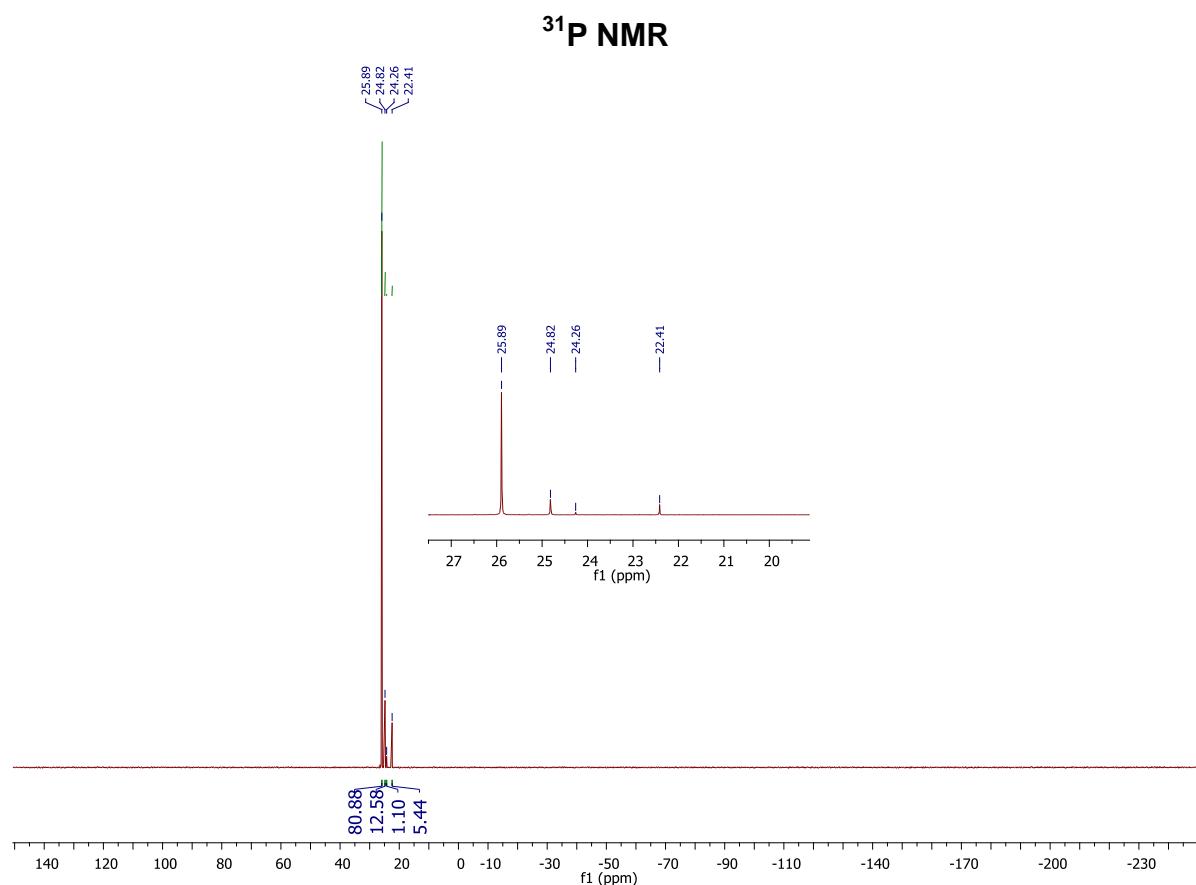
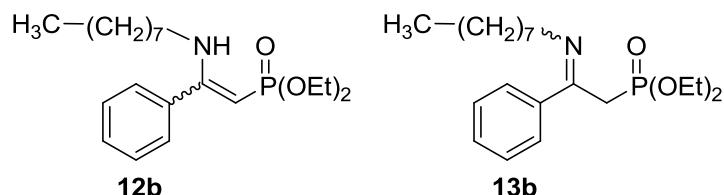
C: 0-100 H: 0-110 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 P: 0-1



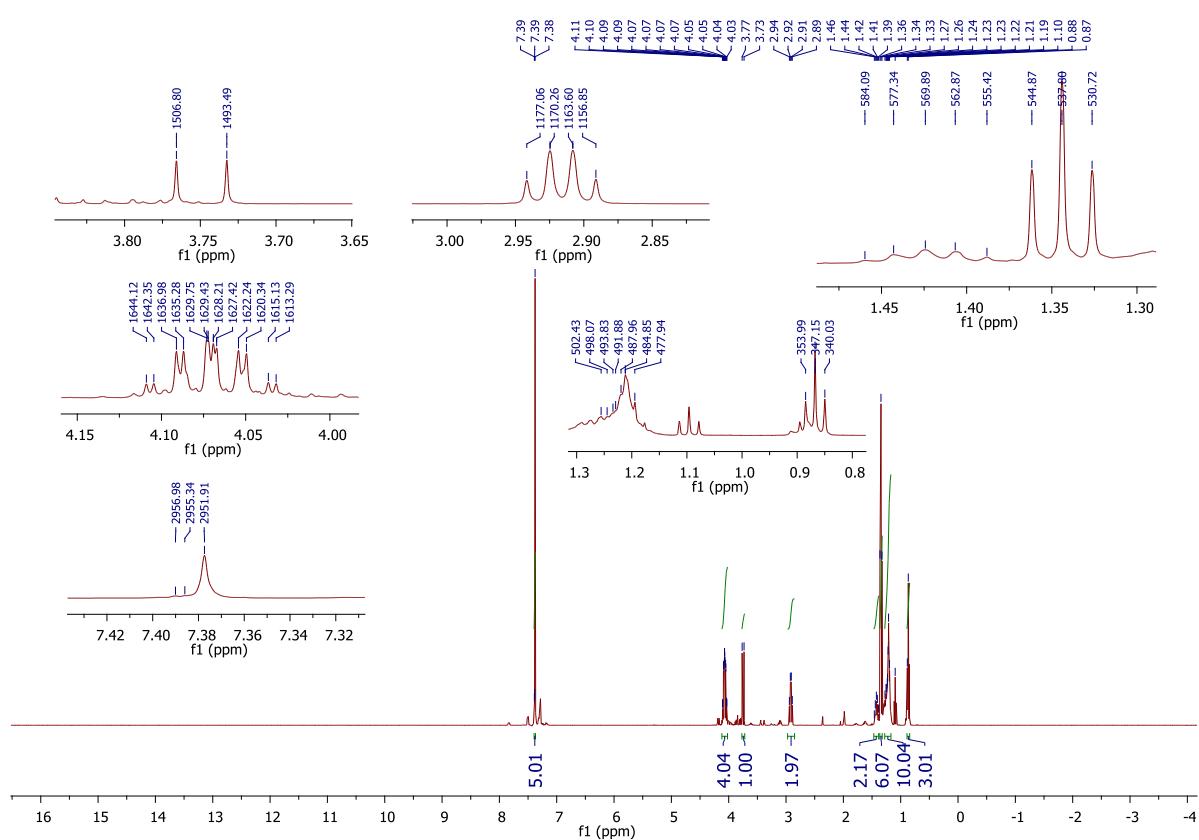
**(Z/E)-diethyl (2-(octylamino)-2-phenylvinyl)phosphonate 12b**

**(E/Z)-diethyl (2-(octylimino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 13b**

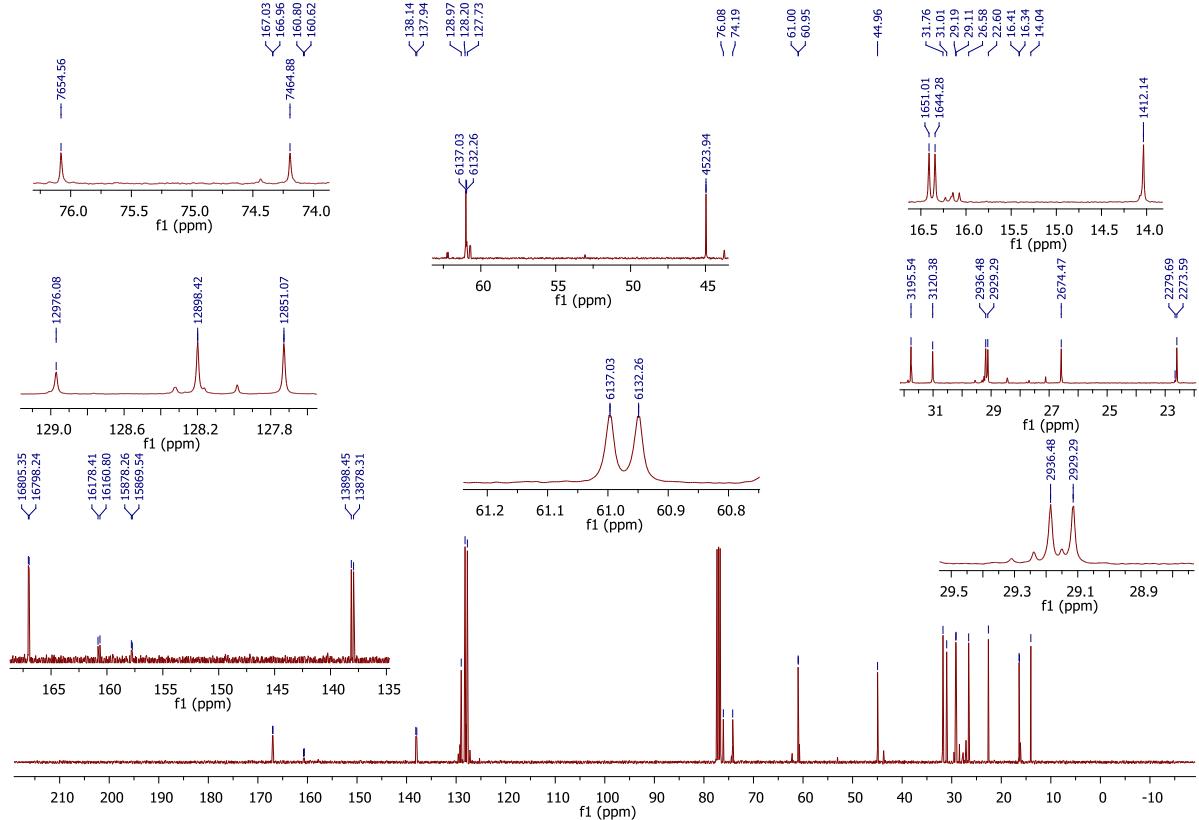
Note: Ratio of enamines **12** and imines **13** after column chromatography equaled 93:7, respectively. Ratio of enamines (*Z/E*) **12b** equaled 87:13, respectively. Ratio of imines **13b** (*E/Z*) equaled 80:20, respectively.



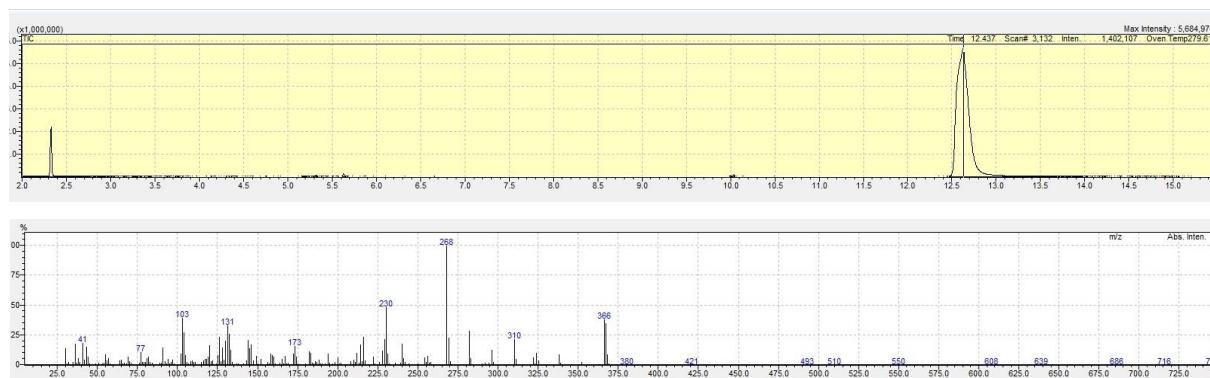
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR



### <sup>13</sup>C NMR



## GC-MS



## HRMS

### Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

705 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

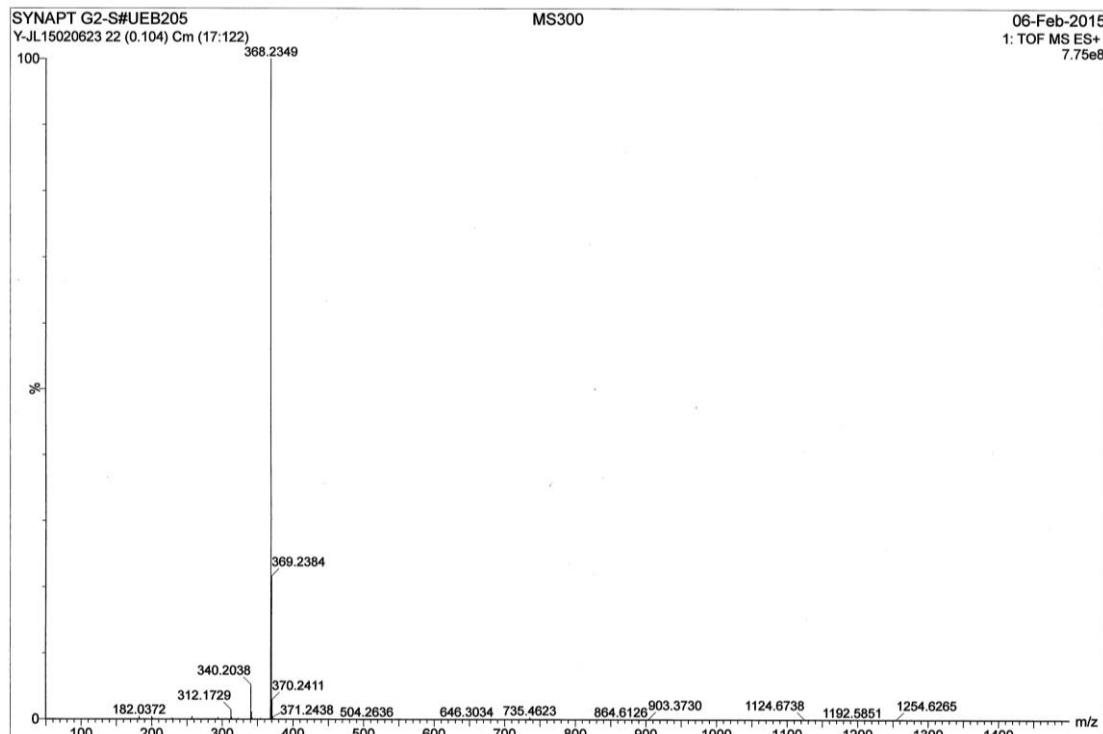
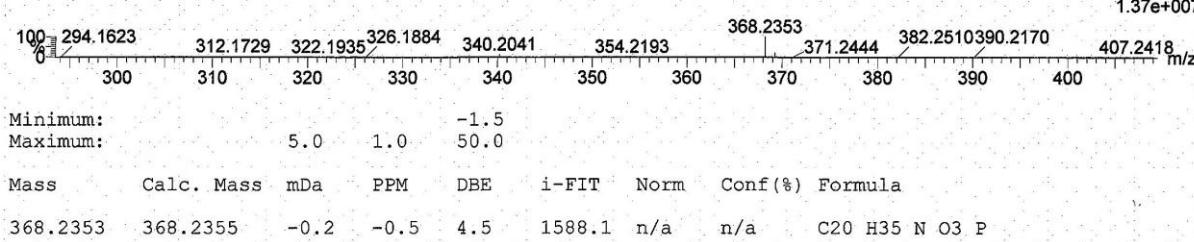
Elements Used:

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SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205  
Y-JL15020623 35 (0.153)

MS300

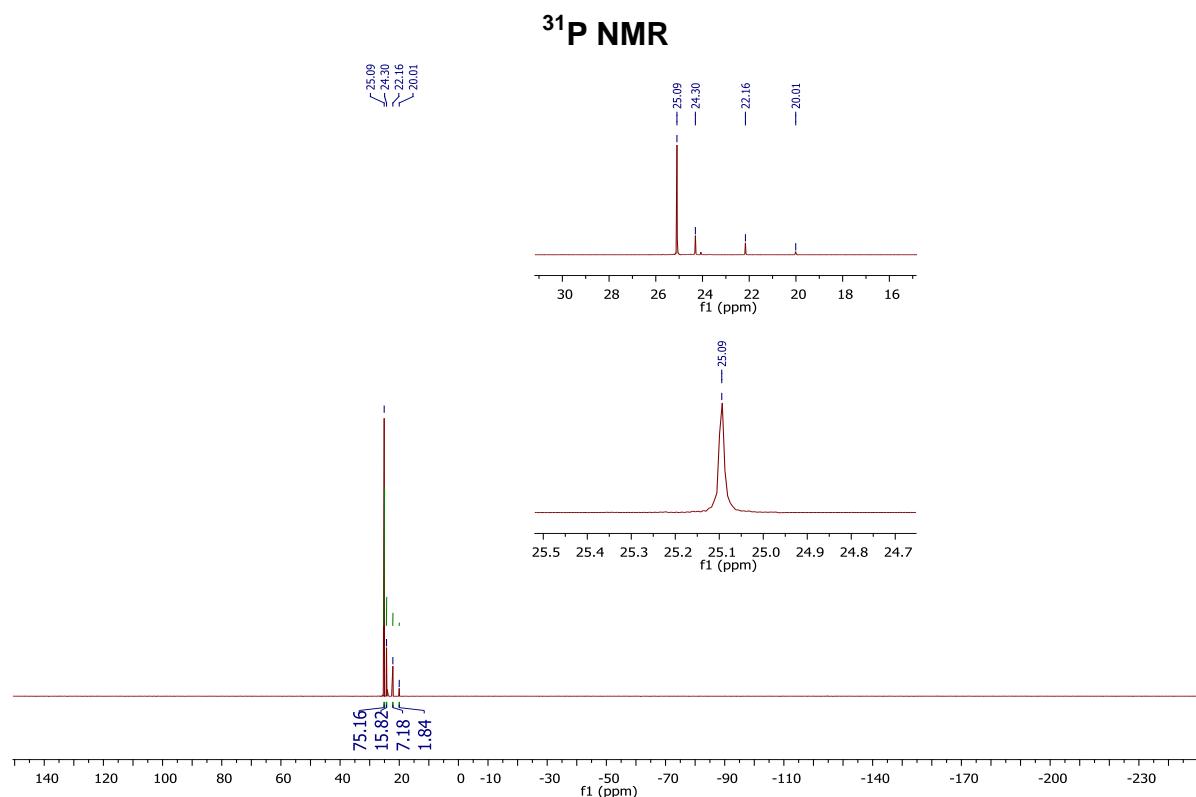
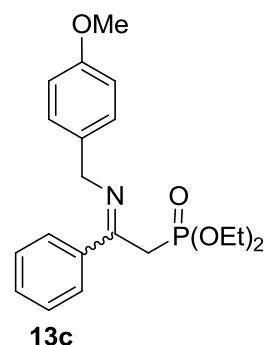
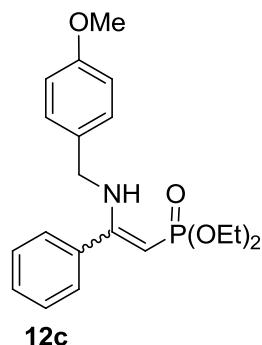
06-Feb-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
1.37e+007



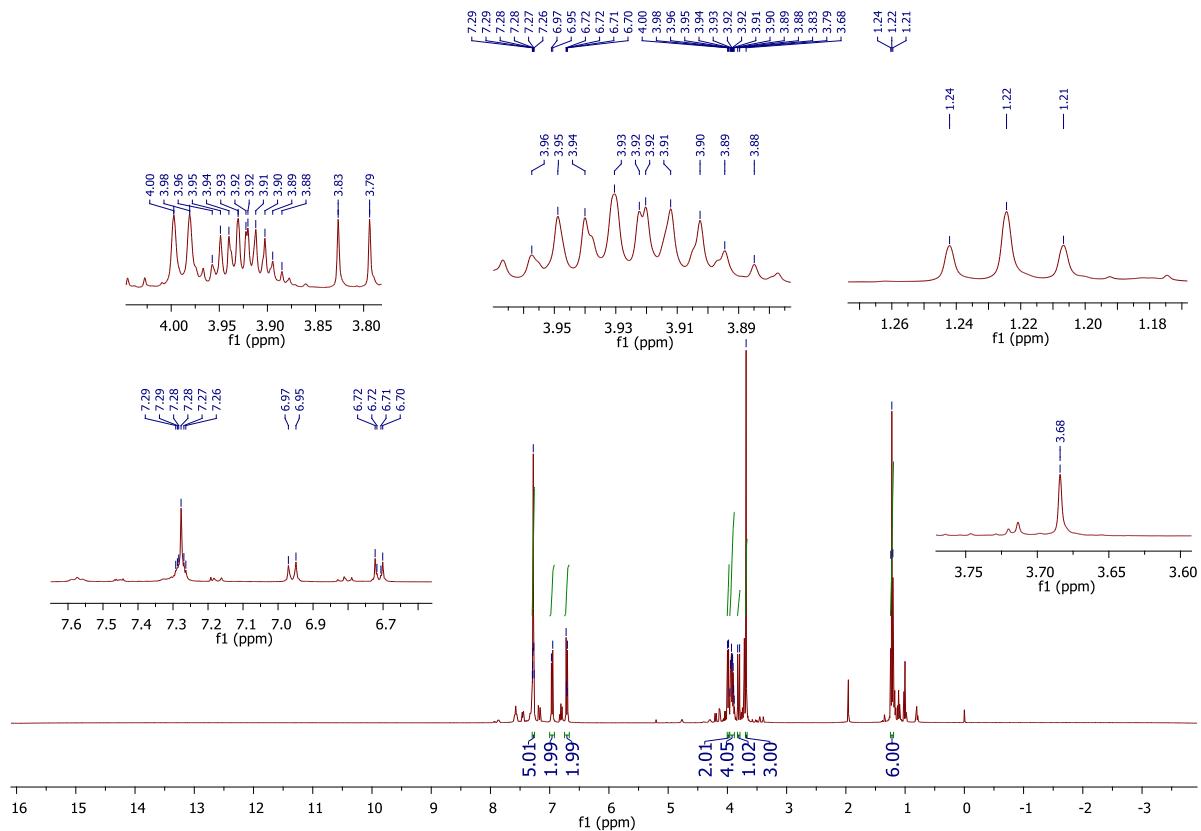
**(Z/E)-diethyl (2-((4-methoxybenzyl)amino)-2-phenylvinyl)phosphonate  
12c**

**(E/Z)-diethyl (2-((4-methoxybenzyl)imino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate  
13c**

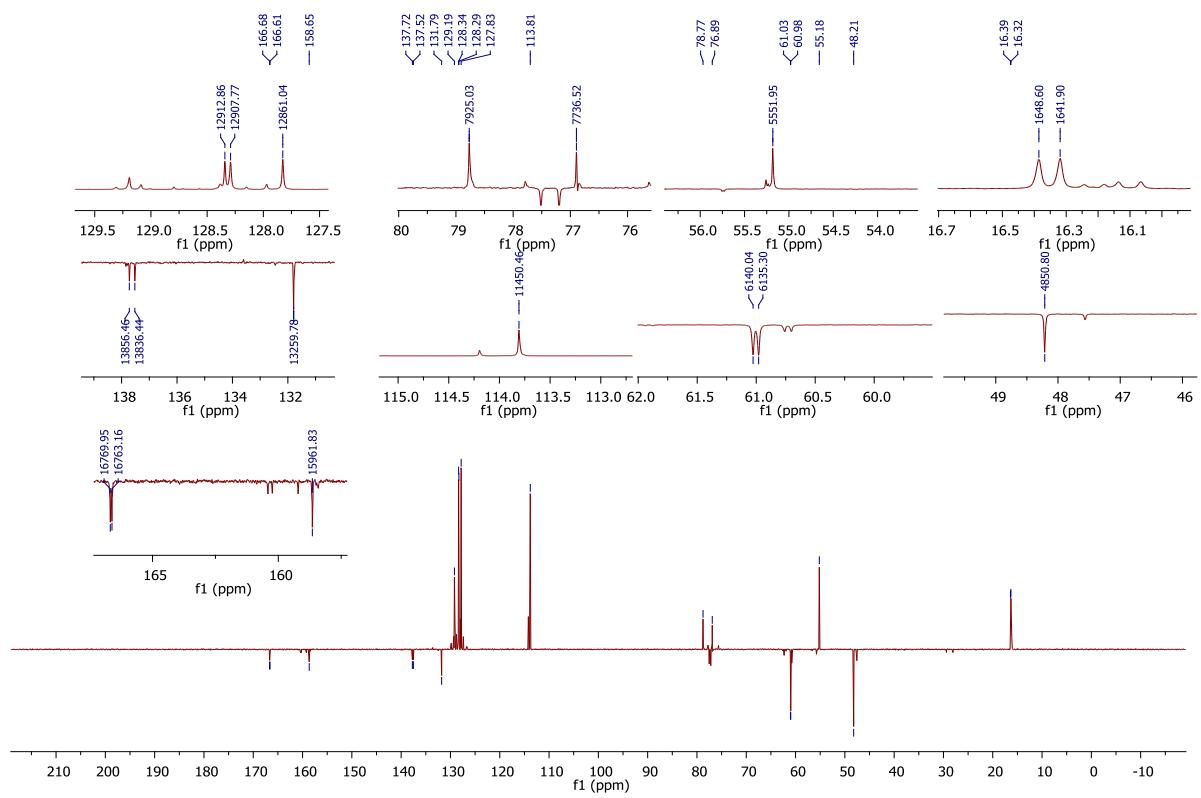
Note: Ratio of enamines **12** and imines **13** after column chromatography equaled 91:9, respectively. Ratio of enamines (*Z/E*) **12c** equaled 83:17, respectively. Ratio of imines **13c** (*E/Z*) equaled 81:19, respectively.



### <sup>1</sup>H NMR



### <sup>13</sup>C NMR



# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

750 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

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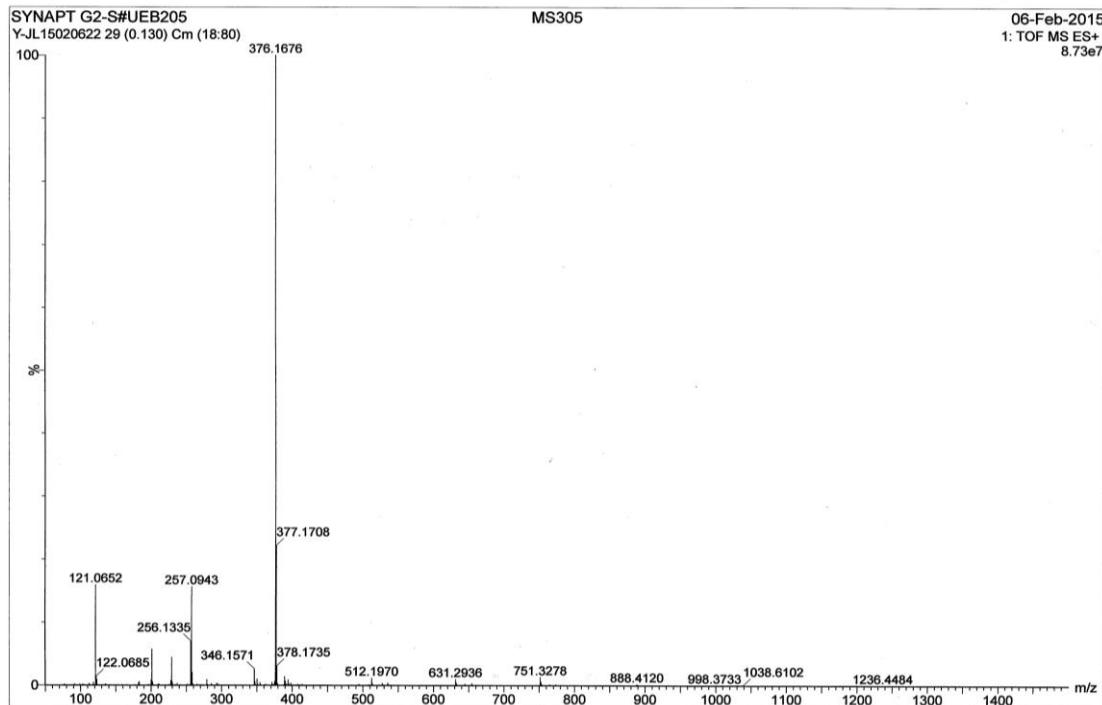
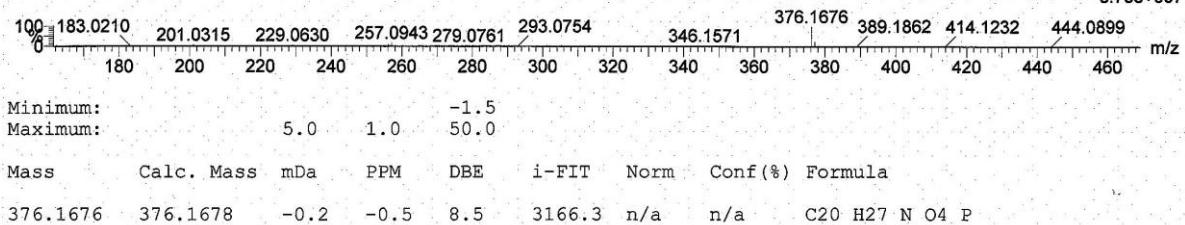
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Y-JL15020622 29 (0.130) Cm (18:80)

MS305

06-Feb-2015

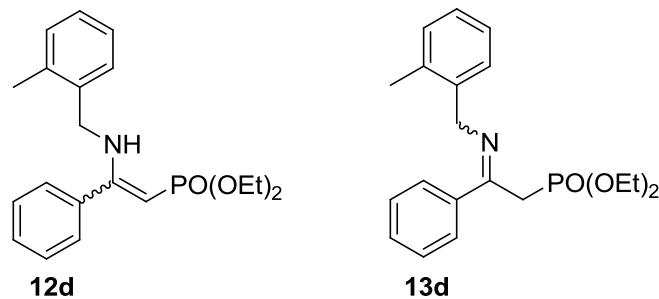
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8.73e+007



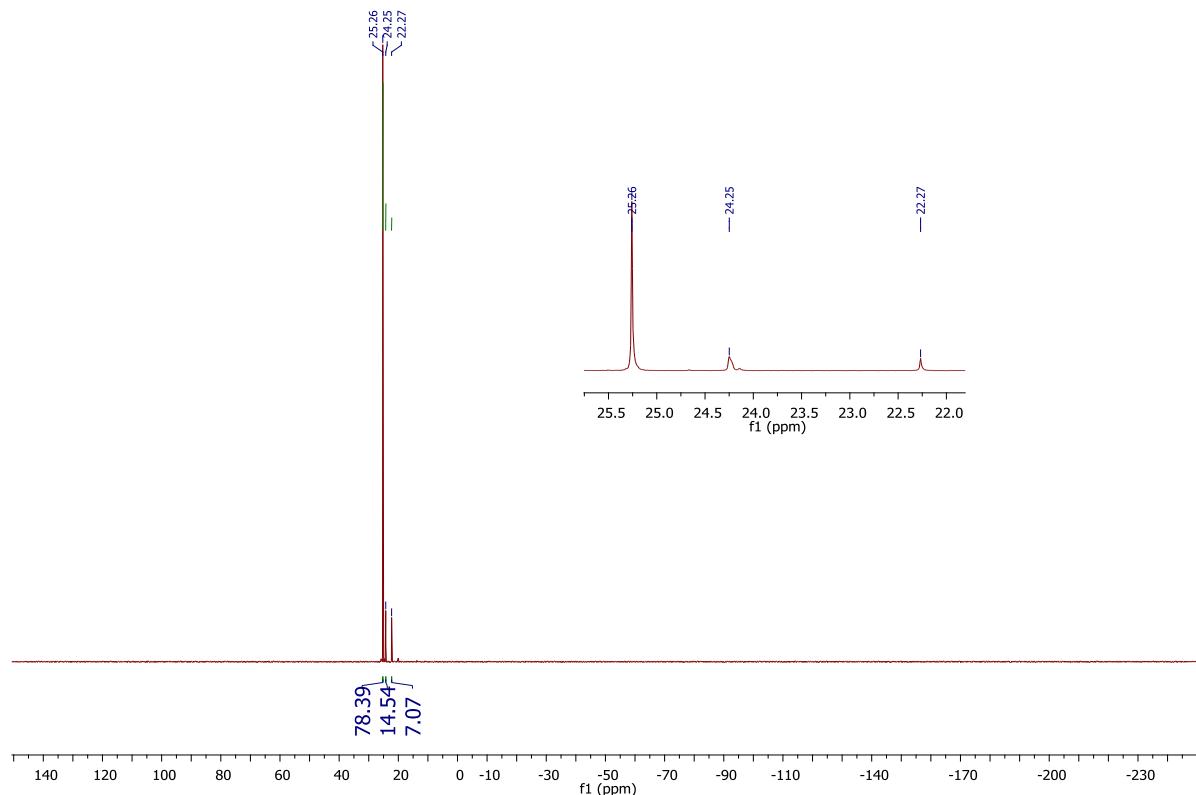
**(Z/E)-diethyl (2-((2-methylbenzyl)amino)-2-phenylvinyl)phosphonate 12d**

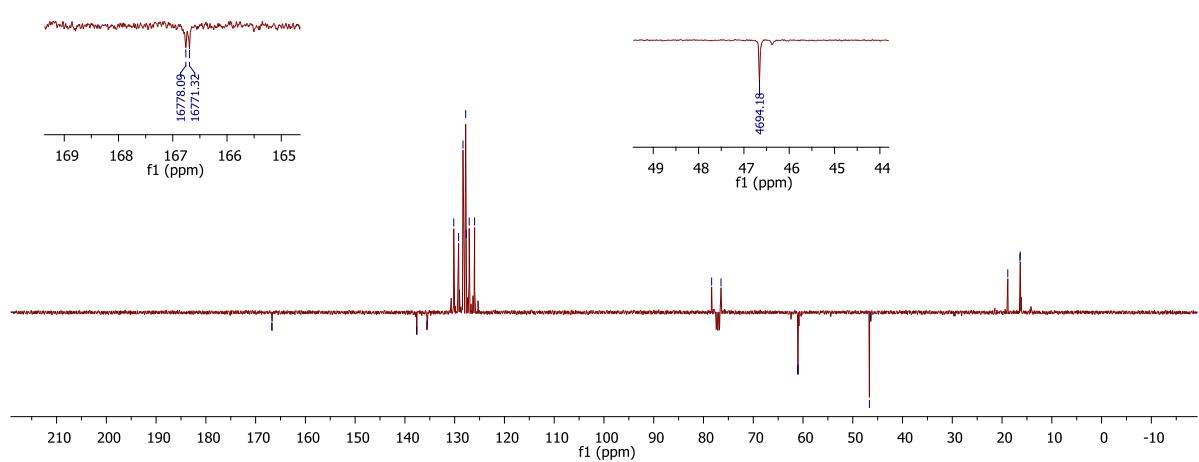
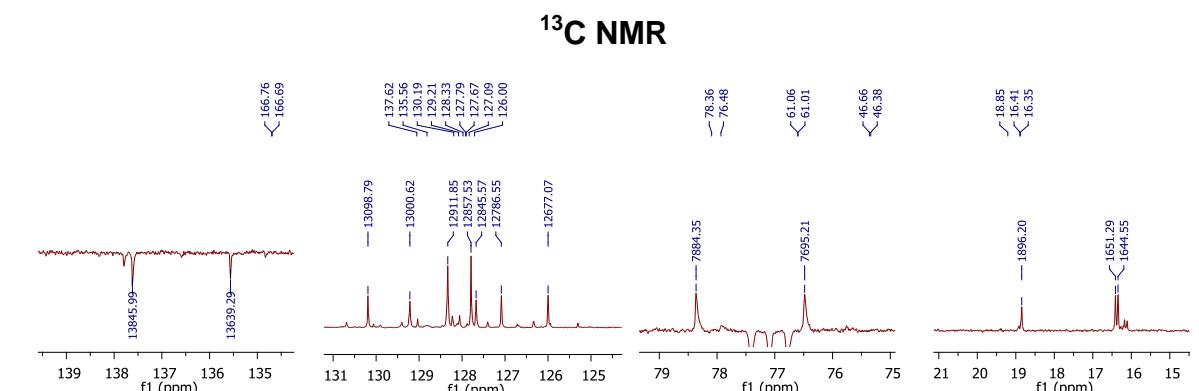
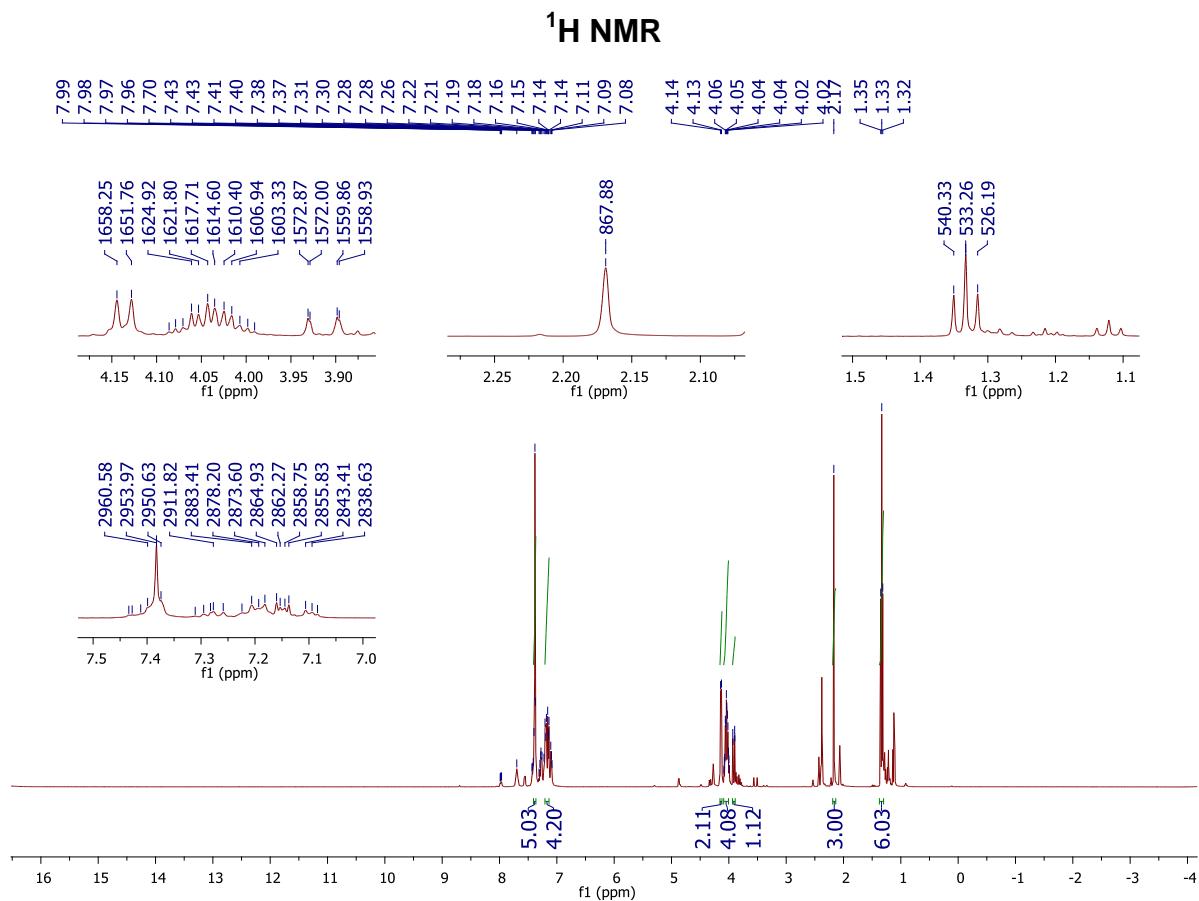
**(E/Z)-diethyl (2-((2-methylbenzyl)imino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 13d**

Note: Ratio of enamines **12** and imines **13** after column chromatography equaled 91:9, respectively. Ratio of enamines (*Z/E*) **12d** equaled 84:16, respectively. Ratio of imines **13d** (*E/Z*) equaled 77:23, respectively.



**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**





# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

660 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

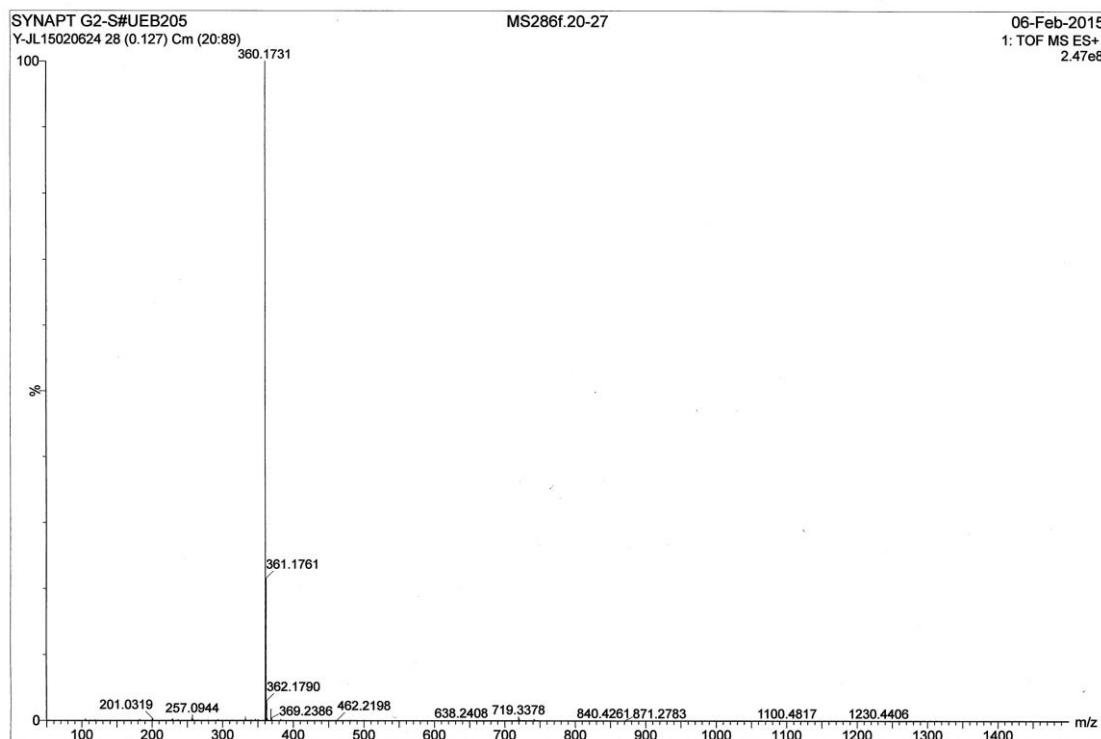
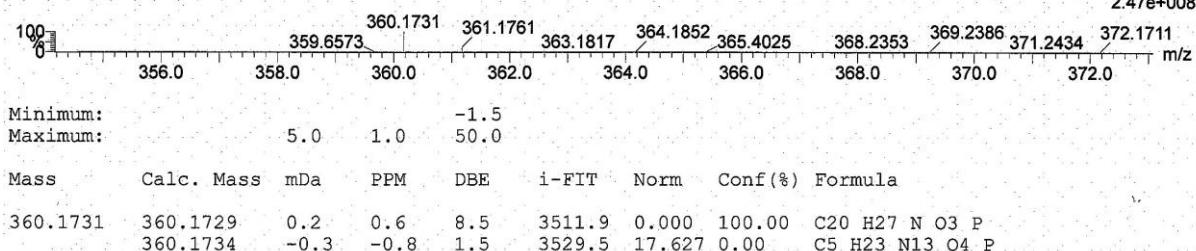
C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JL15020624 28 (0.127) Cm (20:89)

MS286f.20-27

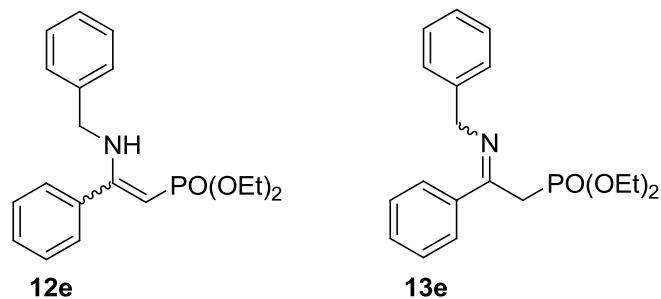
06-Feb-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
2.47e+008



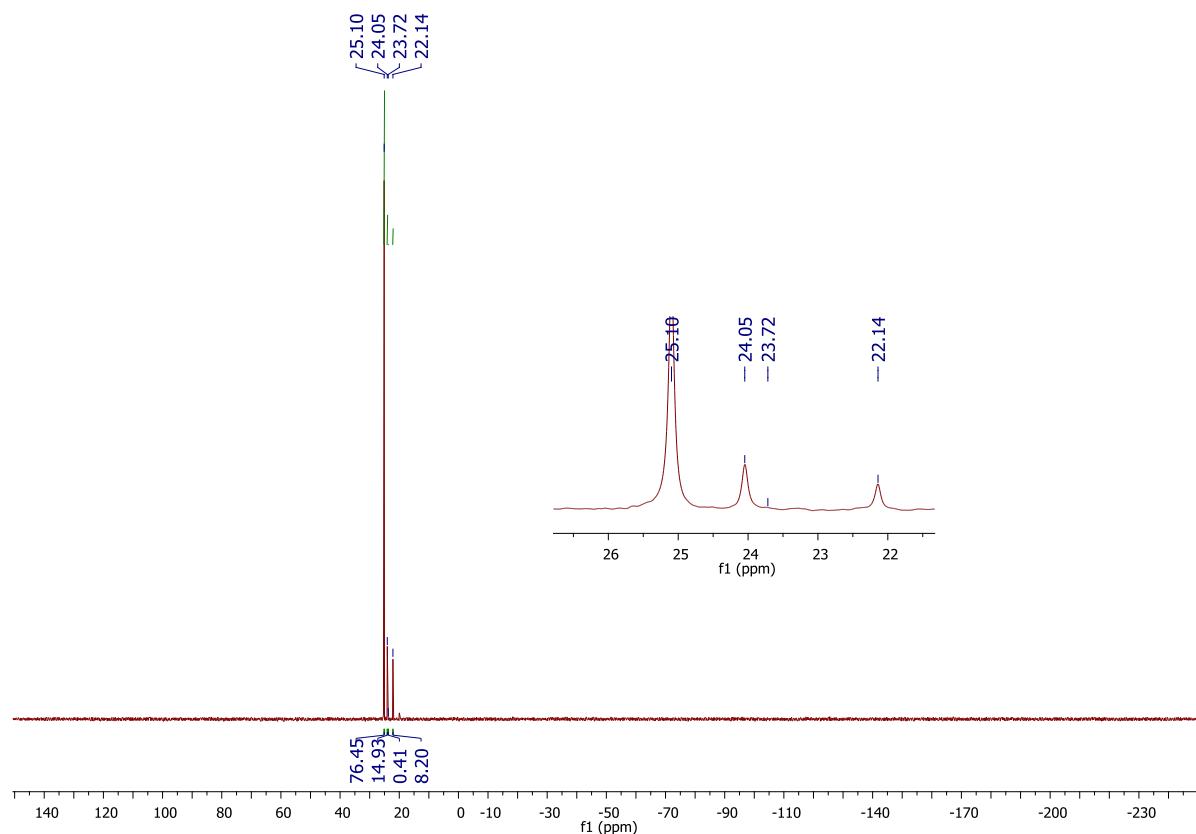
**(Z/E)-diethyl (2-(benzylamino)-2-phenylvinyl)phosphonate 12e**

**(E/Z)-diethyl (2-(benzylimino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 13e**

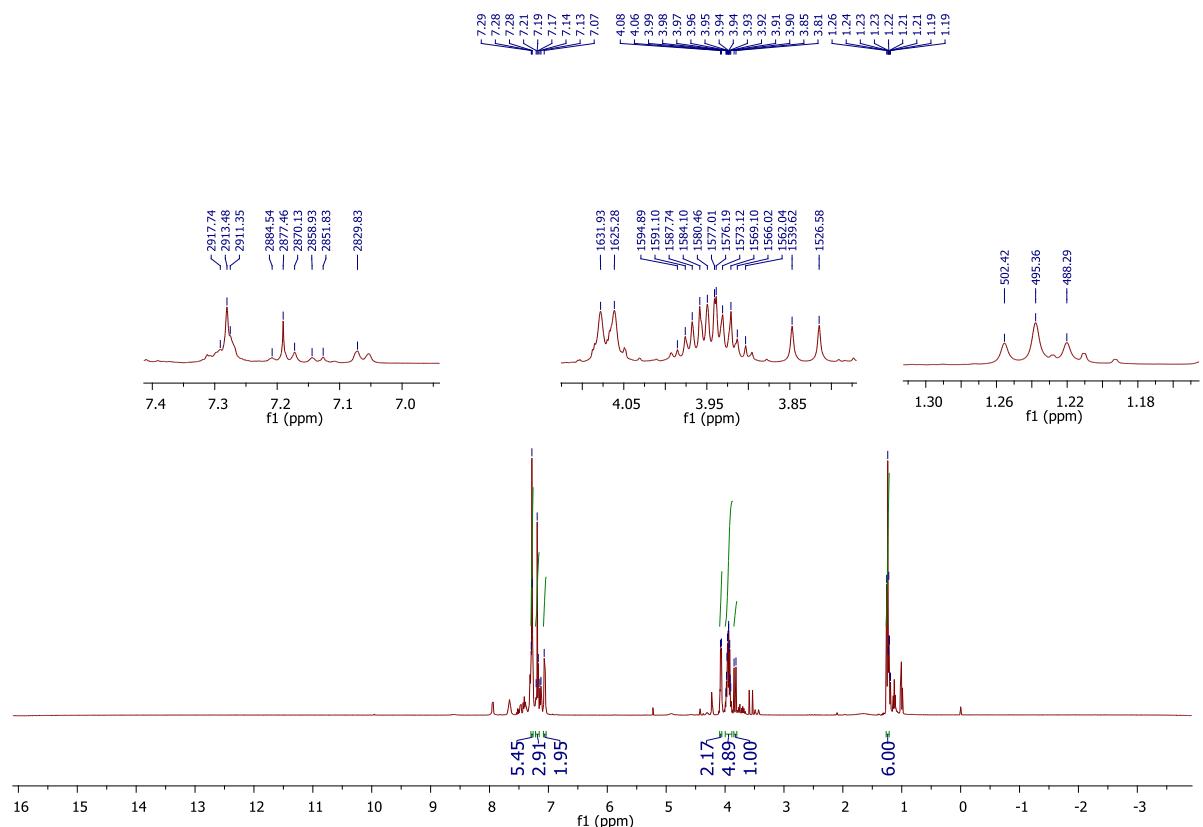
Note: Ratio of enamines **12** and imines **13** after column chromatography equaled 91:9, respectively. Ratio of enamines (*Z/E*) **12e** equaled 84:16, respectively. Ratio of imines **13e** (*E/Z*) equaled 95:5, respectively.



**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**

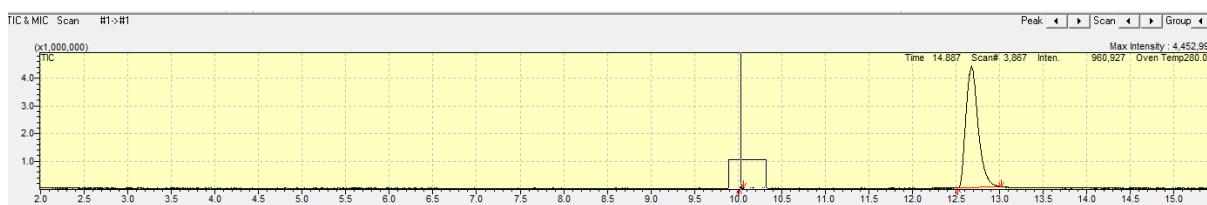


### <sup>1</sup>H NMR



## GC-MS

Peak#	Ret. Time	Start Tm	End Tm	m/z	Area	Area%	Height	Height%	A/H
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2	12.680	12.523	13.020	TIC	42836085	99.70	4383491	97.21	9.77



## HRMS

### Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

589 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

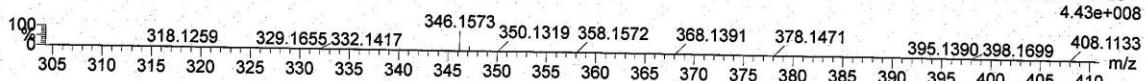
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SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

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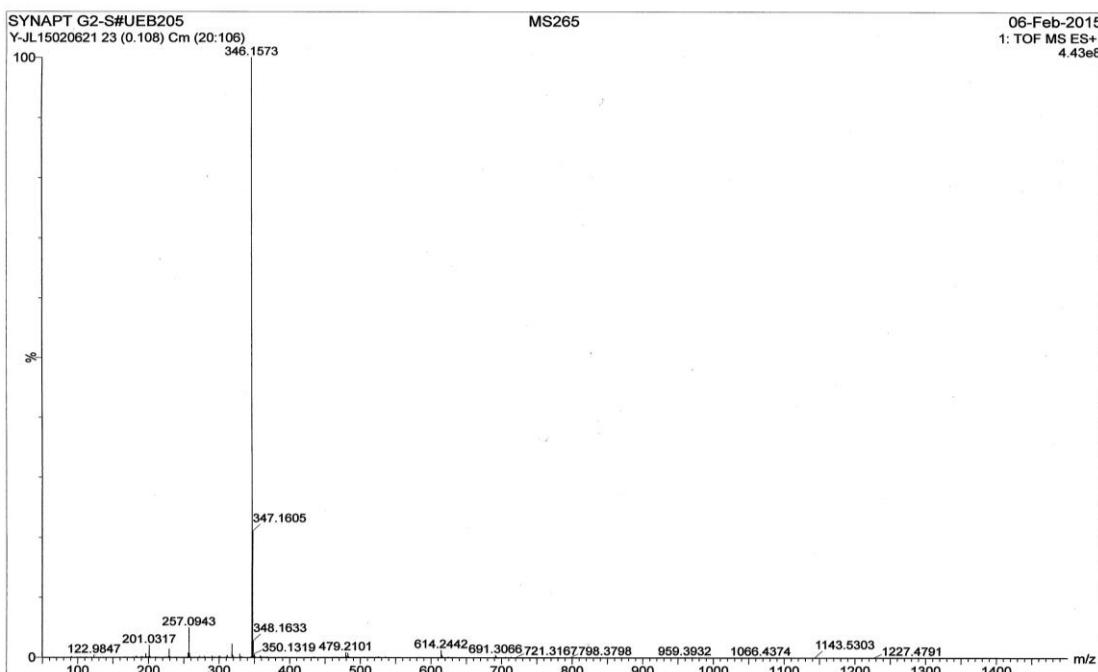
MS265

06-Feb-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
4.43e+008



Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

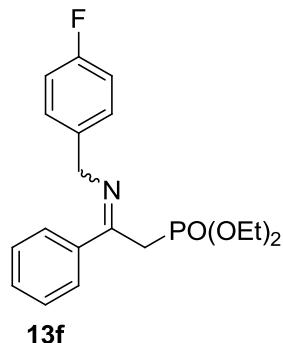
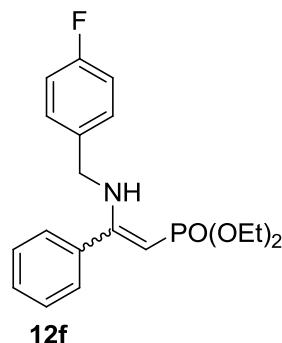
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
346.1573	346.1572	0.1	0.3	8.5	3741.2	n/a	n/a	C19 H25 N O3 P



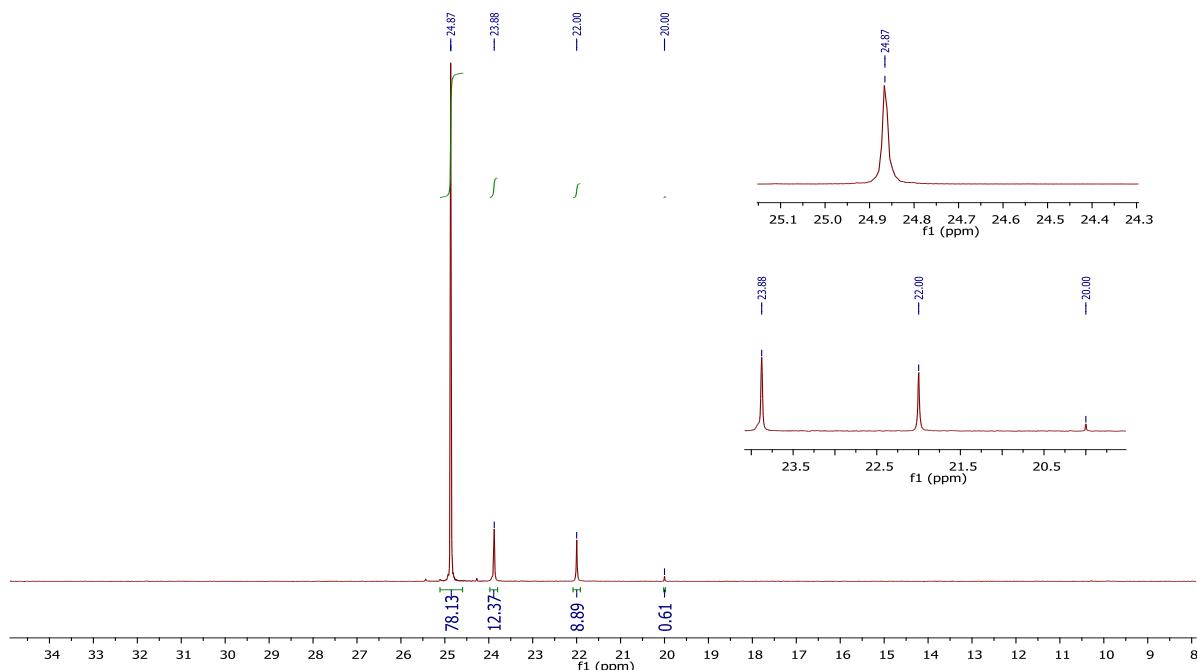
**(Z/E)-diethyl (2-((4-fluorobenzyl)amino)-2-phenylvinyl)phosphonate 12f**

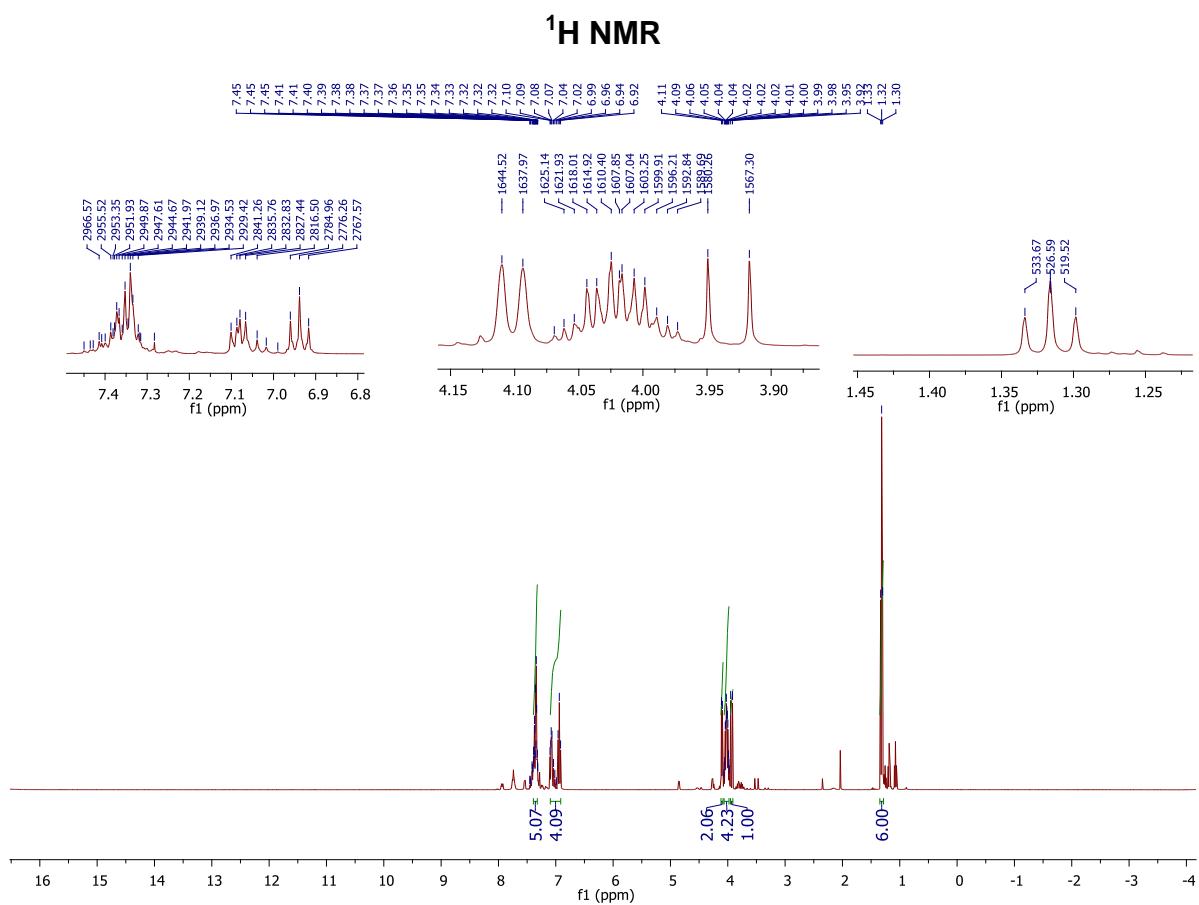
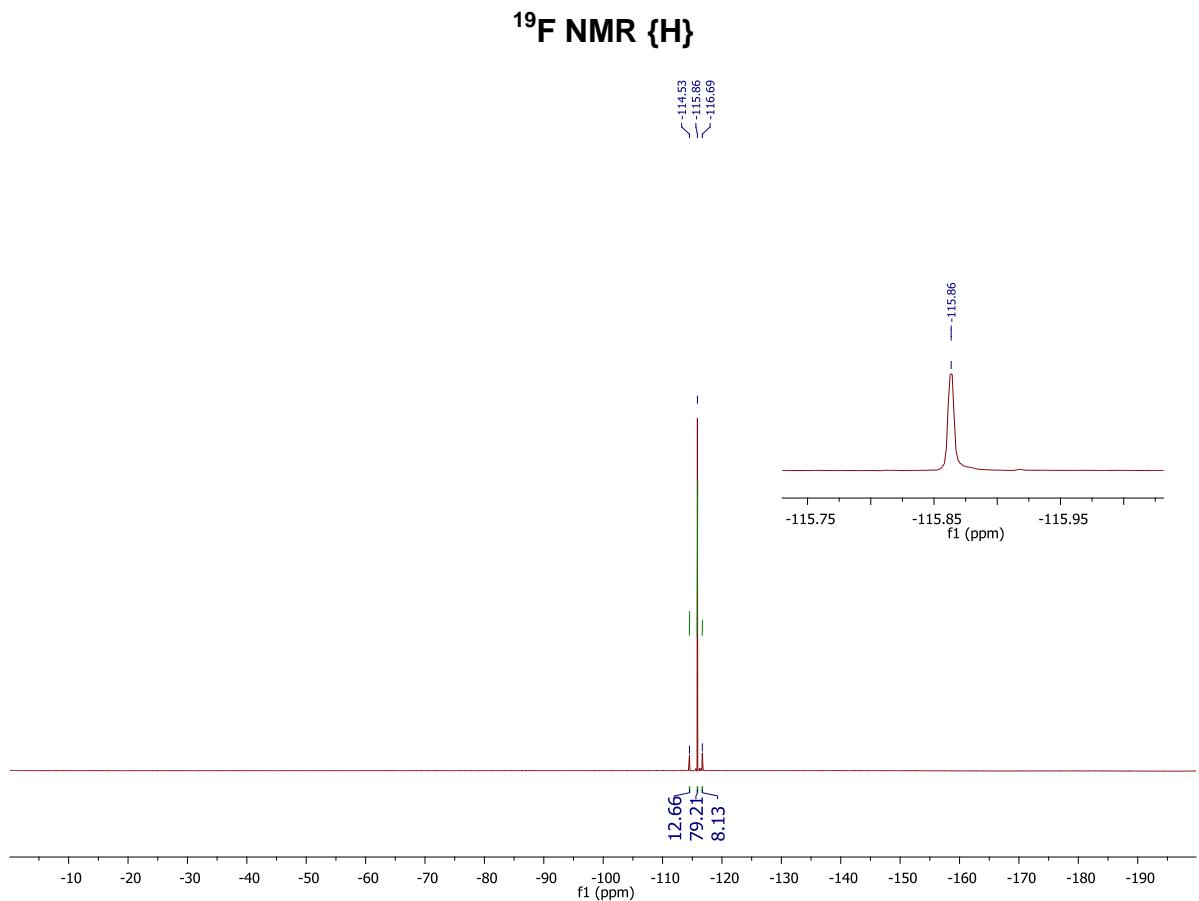
**(E/Z)-diethyl (2-((4-fluorobenzyl)imino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 13f**

Note: Ratio of enamines **12** and imines **13** after column chromatography equaled 90:10, respectively. Ratio of enamines (*Z/E*) **12f** equaled 86:14, respectively. Ratio of imines **13f** (*E/Z*) equaled 95:5, respectively.

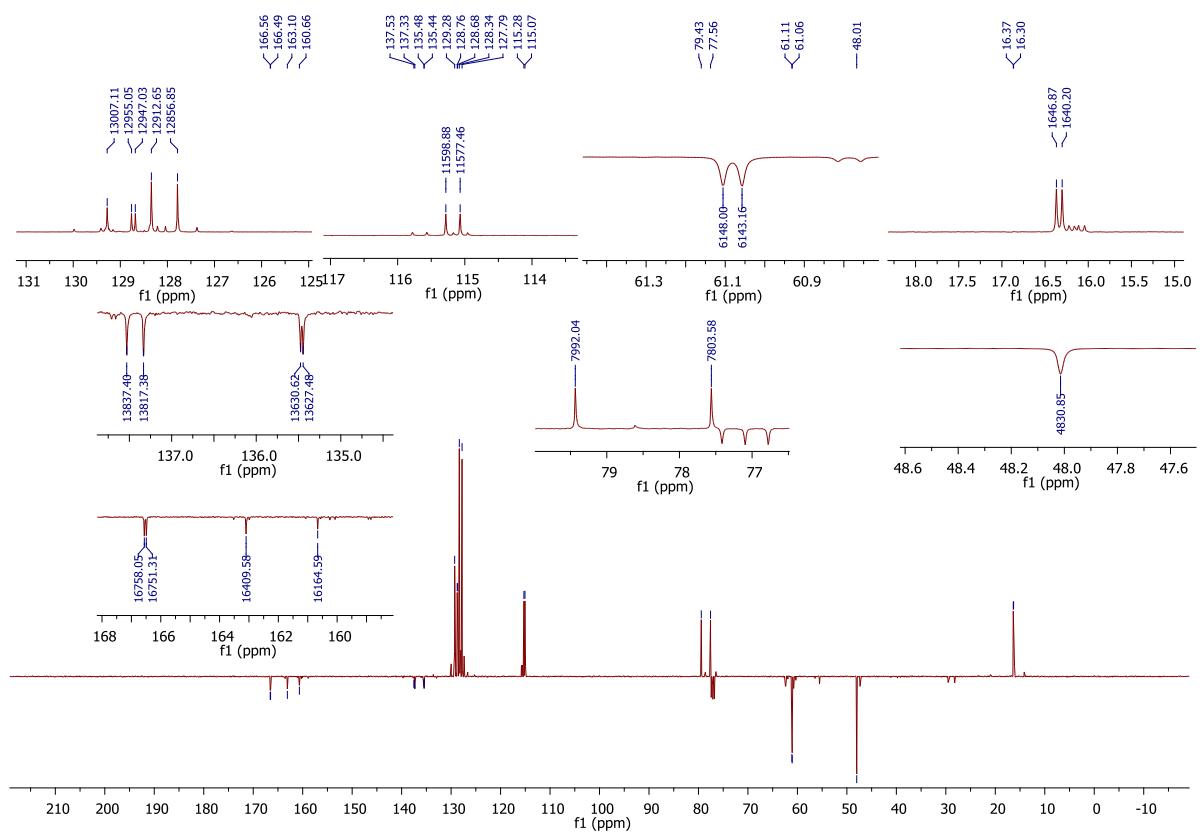


**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**





**<sup>13</sup>C NMR**



# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1422 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

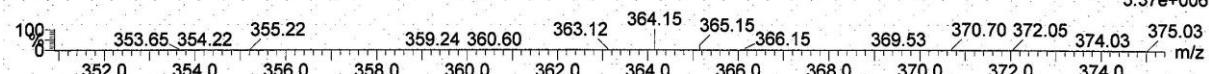
Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205  
Y-JL15020619 52 (0.223)

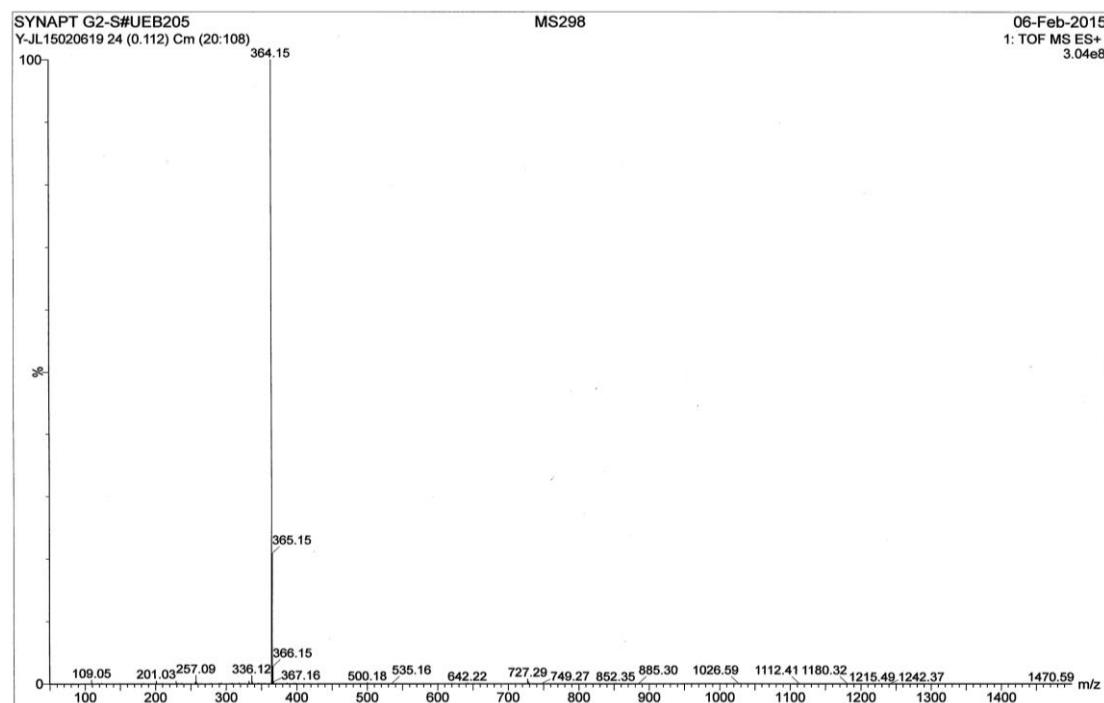
MS298

06-Feb-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
3.37e+006



Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

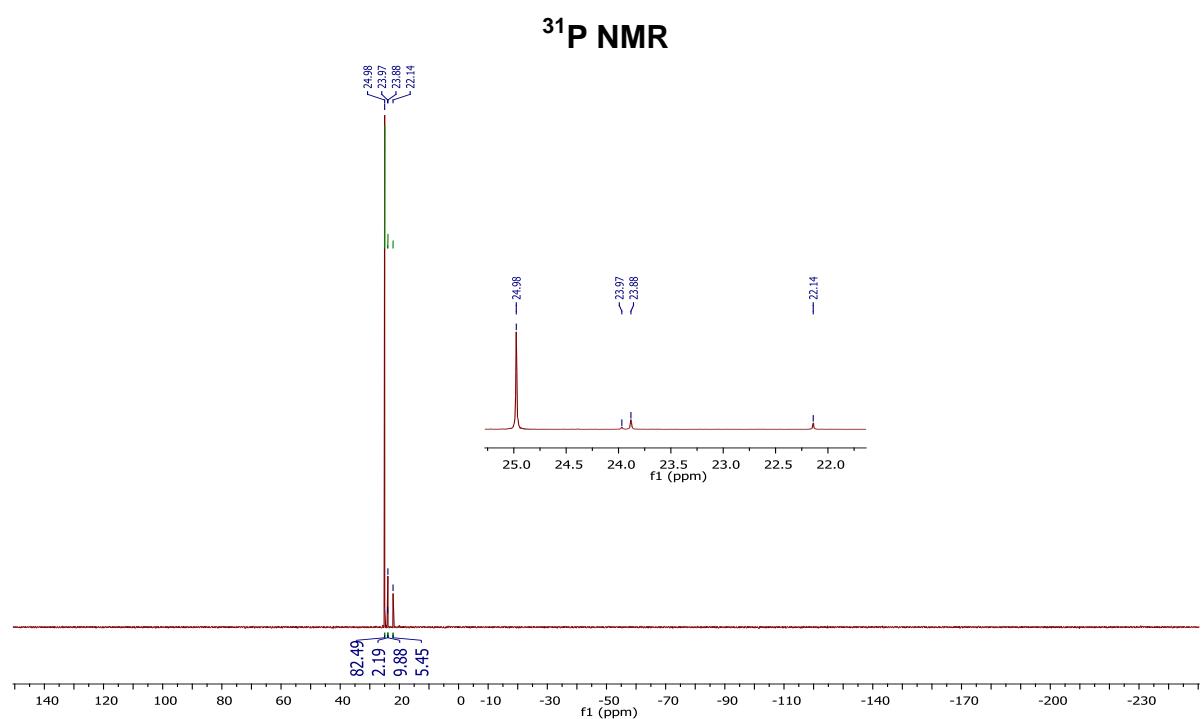
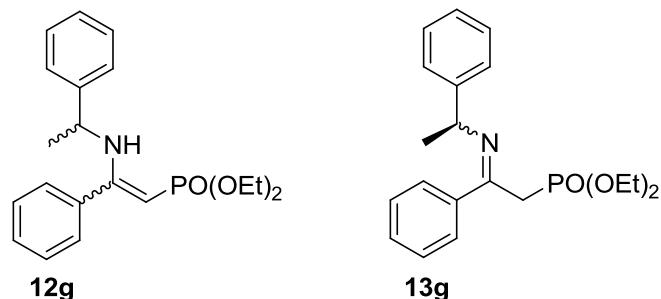
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
364.1477	364.1478	-0.1	-0.3	8.5	1124.2	0.000	100.00	C19 H24 N O3 F P
	364.1474	0.3	0.8	1.5	1136.1	11.921	0.00	C9 H22 N7 O3 F3 P

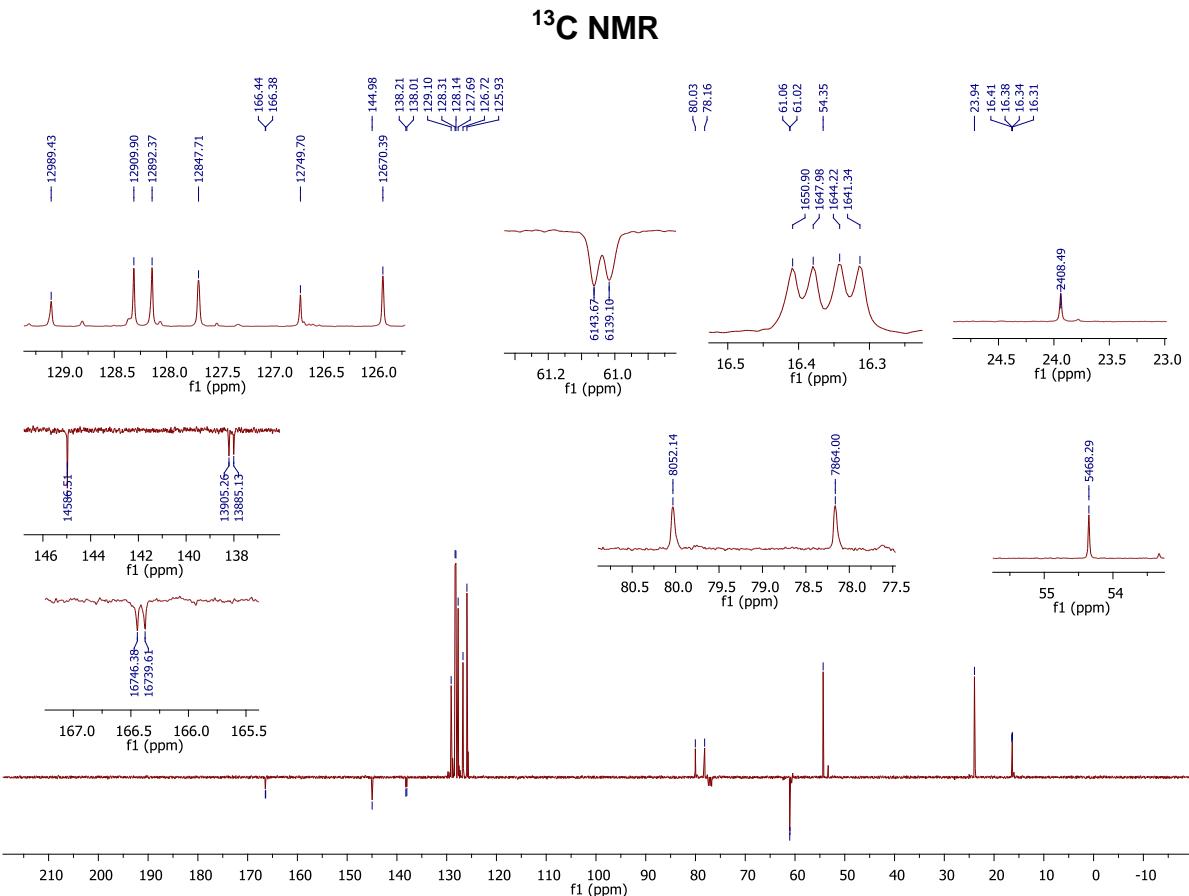
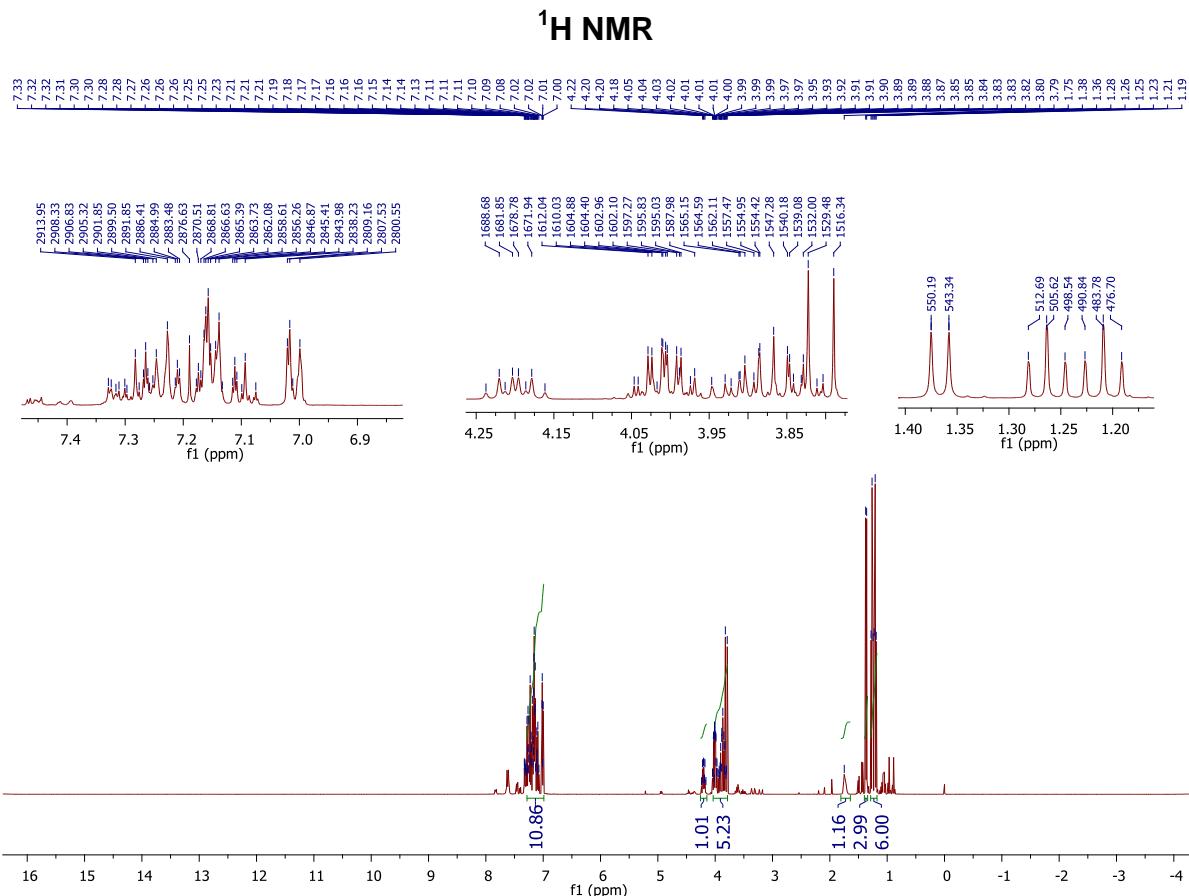


**(Z/E)-(S)-diethyl (2-phenyl-2-((1-phenylethyl)amino)vinyl)phosphonate**  
**12g**

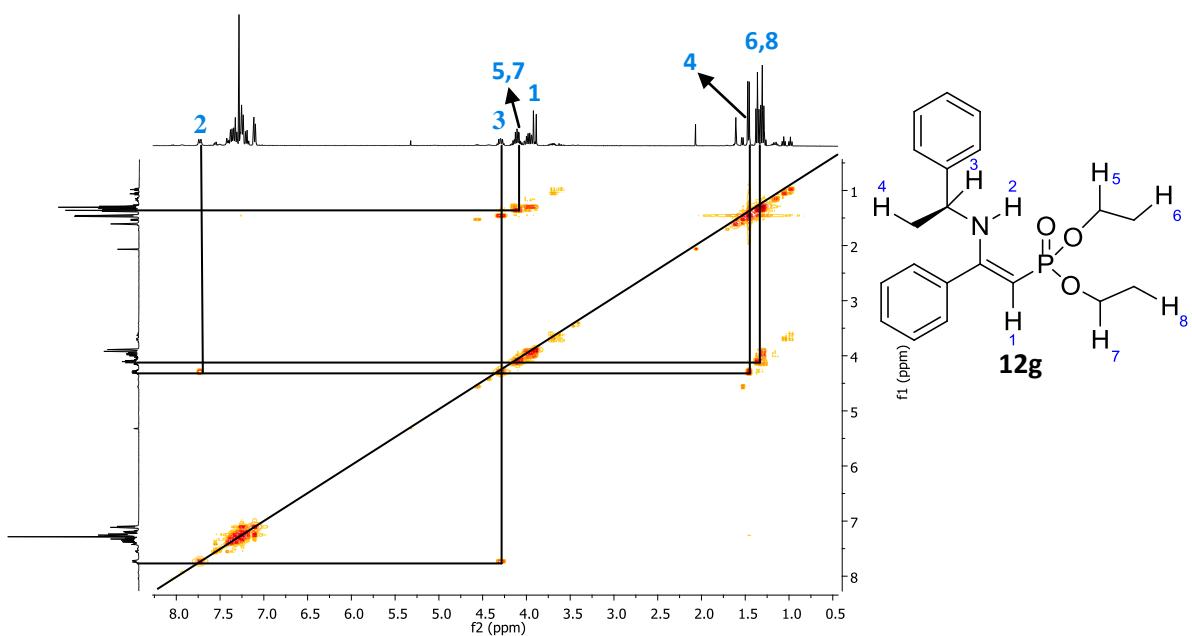
**(E/Z)-(S)-diethyl (2-phenyl-2-((1-phenylethyl)imino)ethyl) phosphonate**  
**13g**

Note: Ratio of enamines **12** and imines **13** after column chromatography equaled 92:8, respectively. Ratio of enamines (*Z/E*) **12g** equaled 90:10, respectively. Ratio of imines **13g** (*E/Z*) equaled 70:30, respectively.





**COSY  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$**



# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

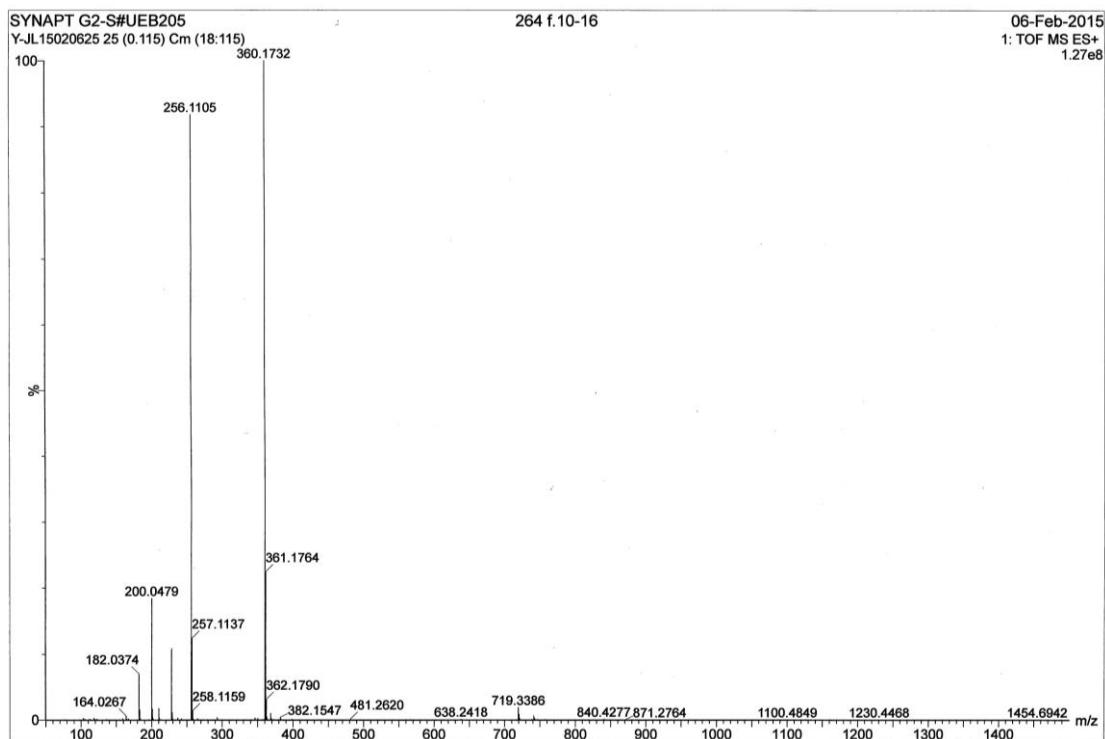
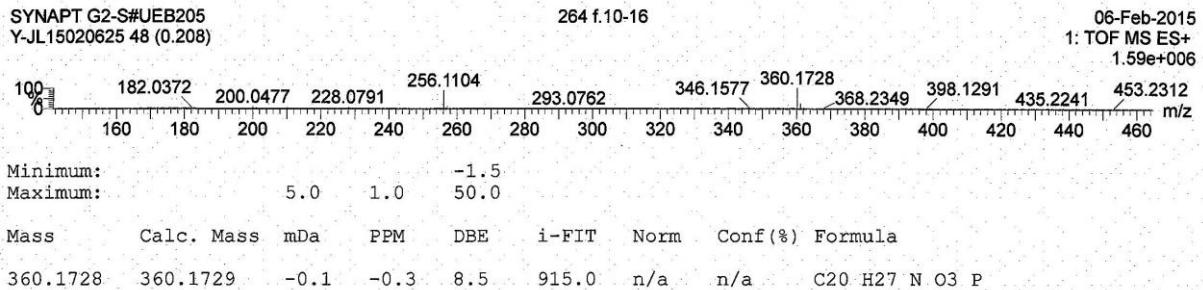
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

660 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

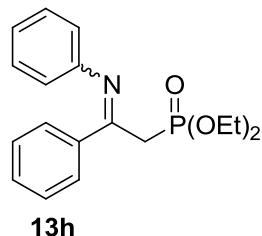
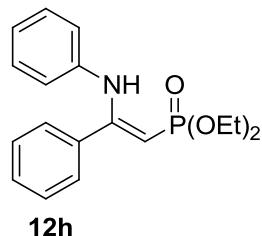
C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 P: 1-1



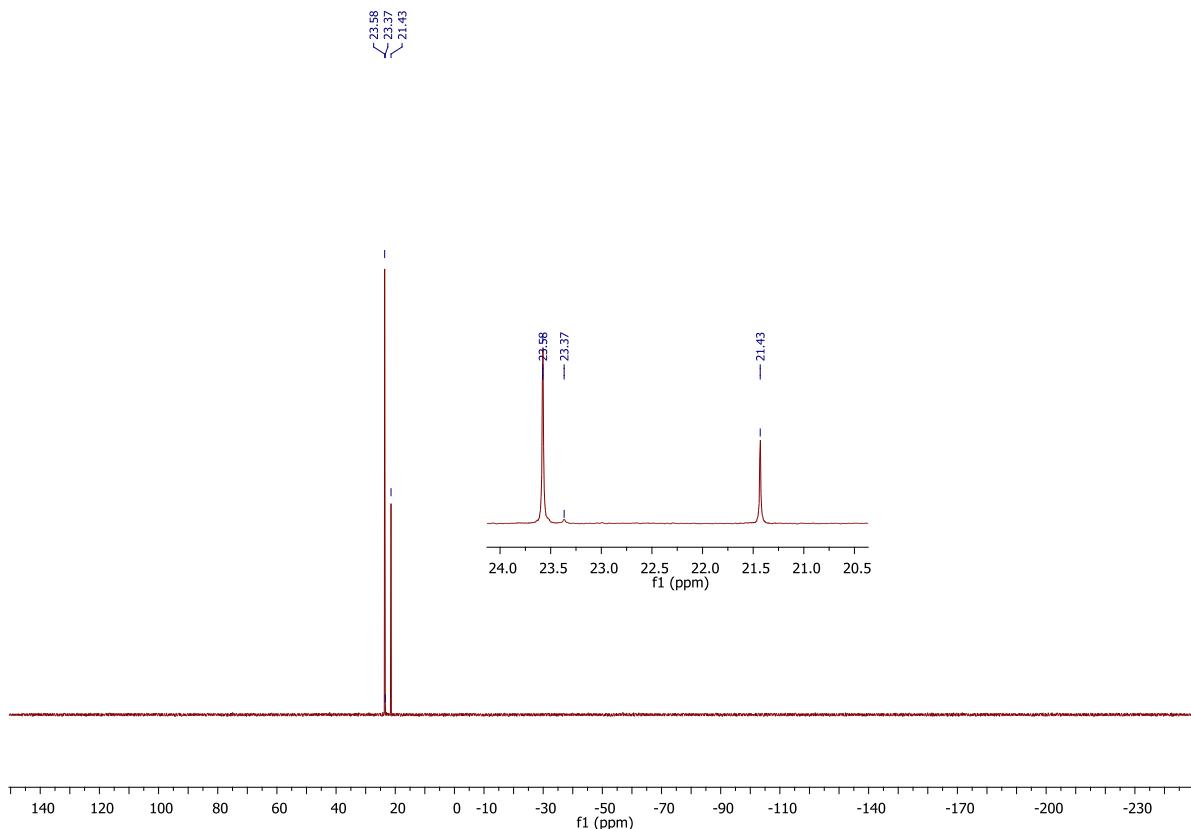
**(Z)-diethyl (2-phenyl-2-(phenylamino)vinyl)phosphonate 12h**

**(E/Z)-diethyl (2-phenyl-2-(phenylimino)ethyl)phosphonate 13h**

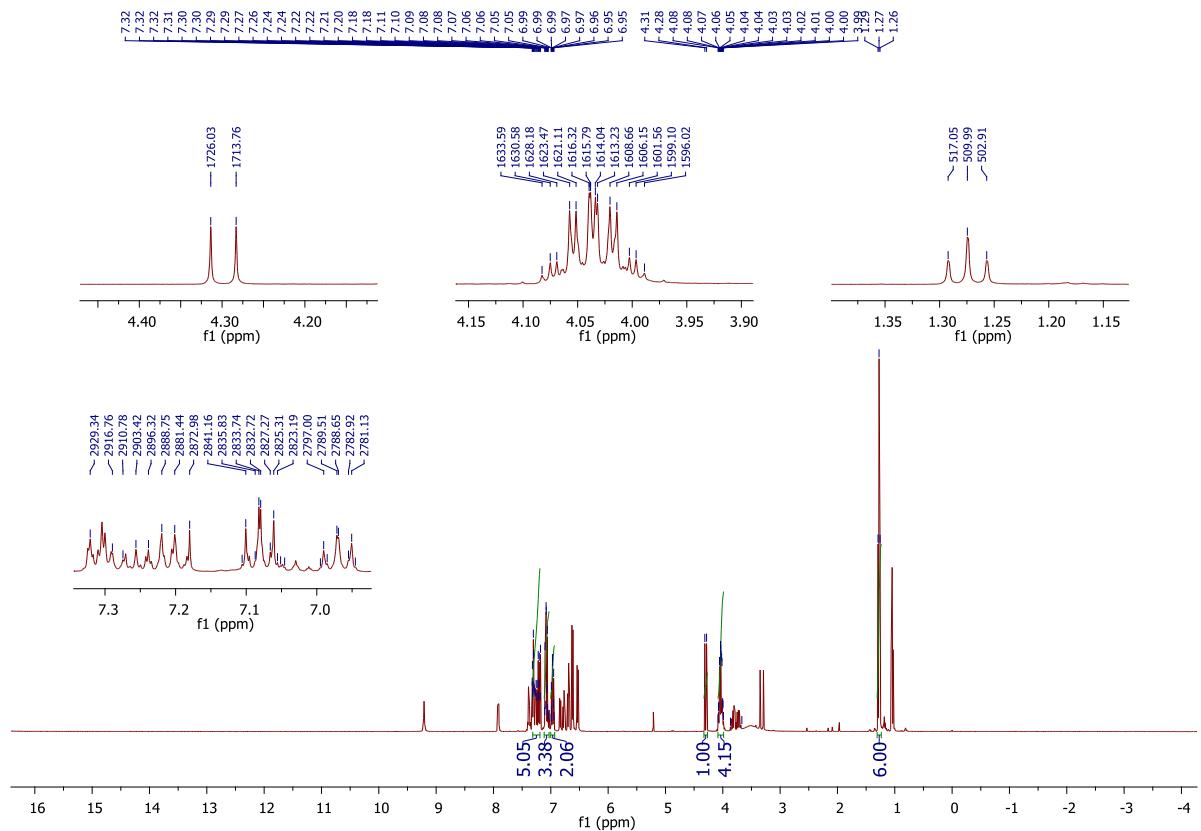
Note: Ratio of enamines **12** and imines **13** after column chromatography equaled 67:33 respectively. Only (*Z*)-enamine was formed. Ratio of imines **13h** (*E/Z*) equaled 91:9, respectively.



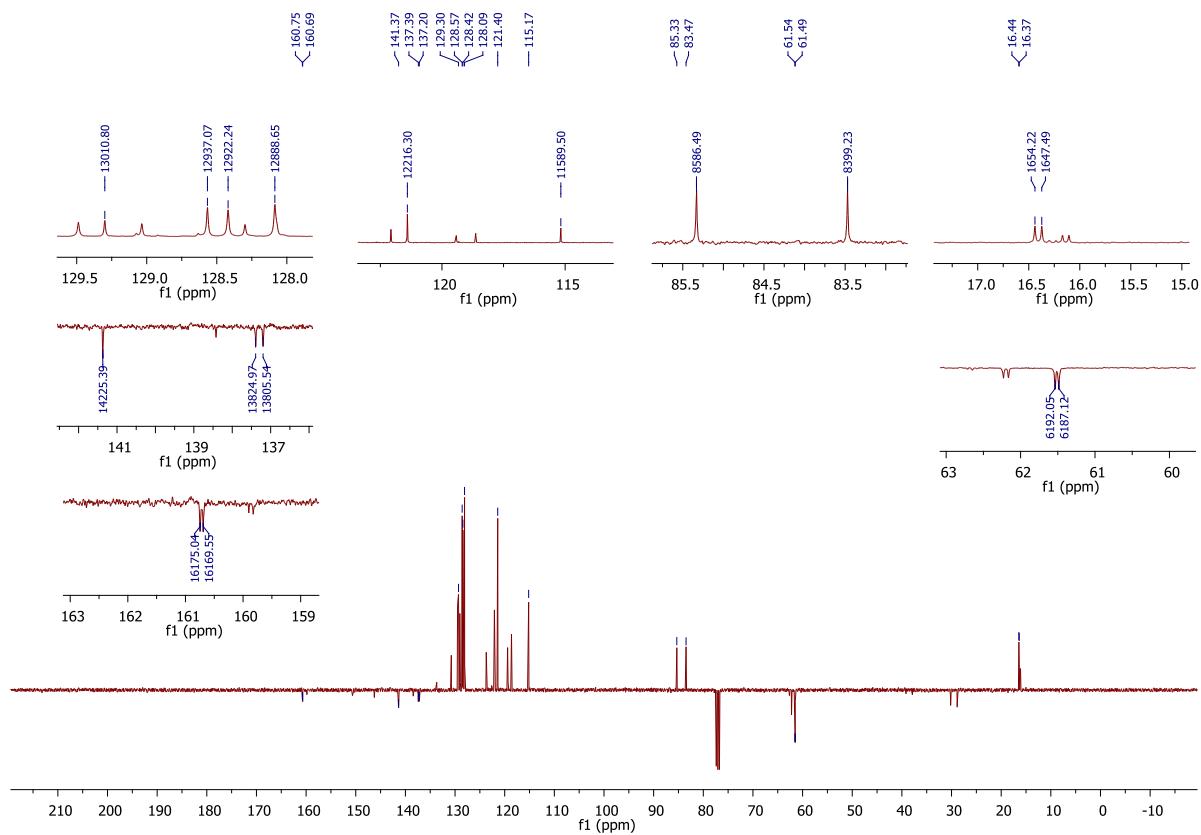
**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**



## <sup>1</sup>H NMR



<sup>13</sup>C NMR



# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

520 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

#### Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JL15020618 29 (0.131) Cm (19:101)

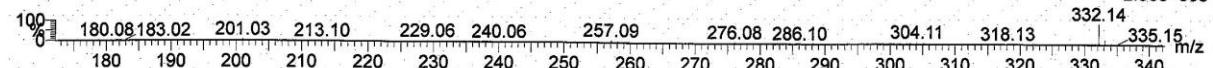
MS316

06-Feb-2015

1: TOF MS ES+

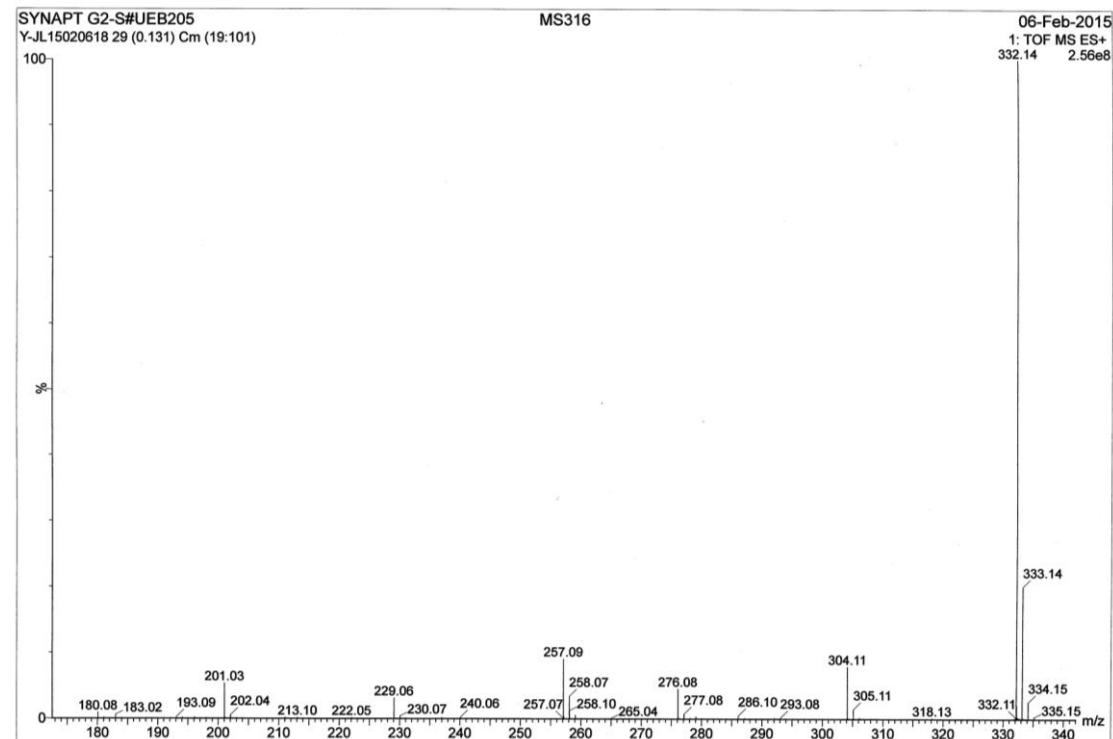
2.56e+008

332.14



Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

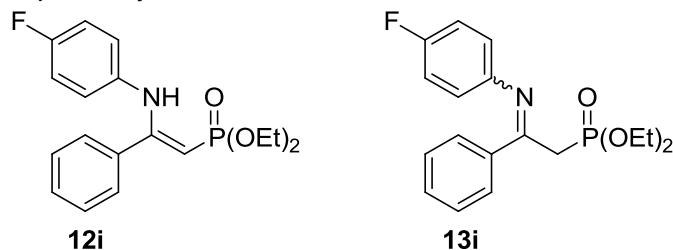
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
332.1416	332.1416	0.0	0.0	8.5	3500.4	n/a	n/a	C18 H23 N O3 P



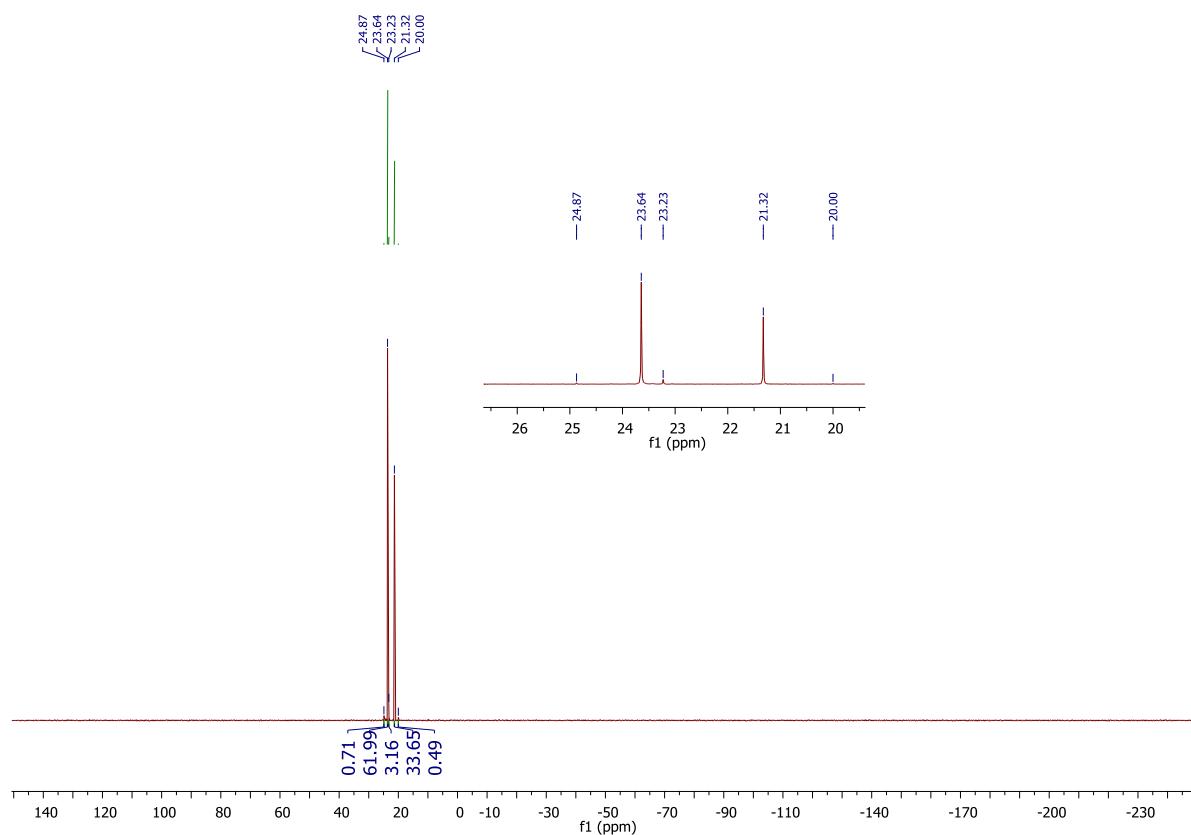
**(Z/E)-diethyl (2-((4-fluorophenyl)amino)-2-phenylvinyl)phosphonate 12i**

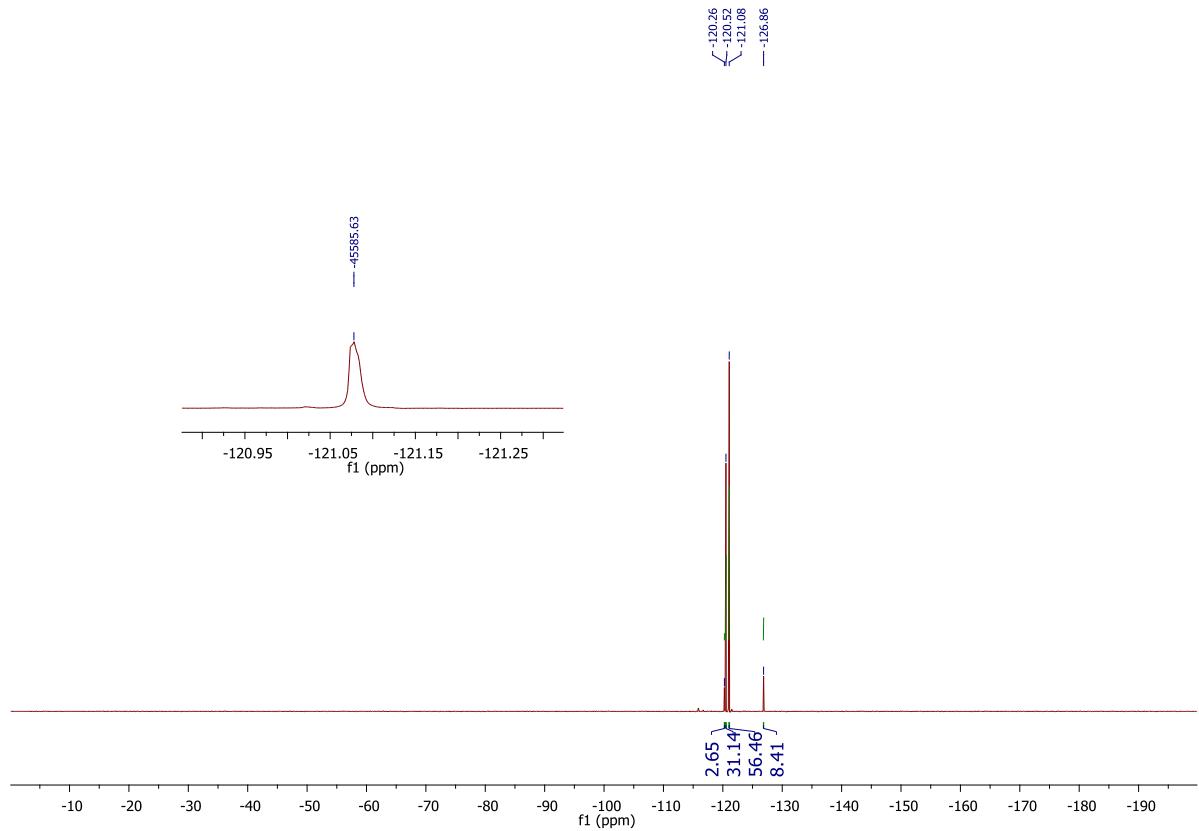
**(Z/E)-diethyl (2-((4-fluorophenyl)imino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 13i**

Note: Ratio of enamines **12** and imines **13** after column chromatography equaled 63:37, respectively. Ratio of enamines (*Z/E*) **12i** equaled 99:1, respectively. Ratio of imines **13i** (*E/Z*) equaled 92:8, respectively.

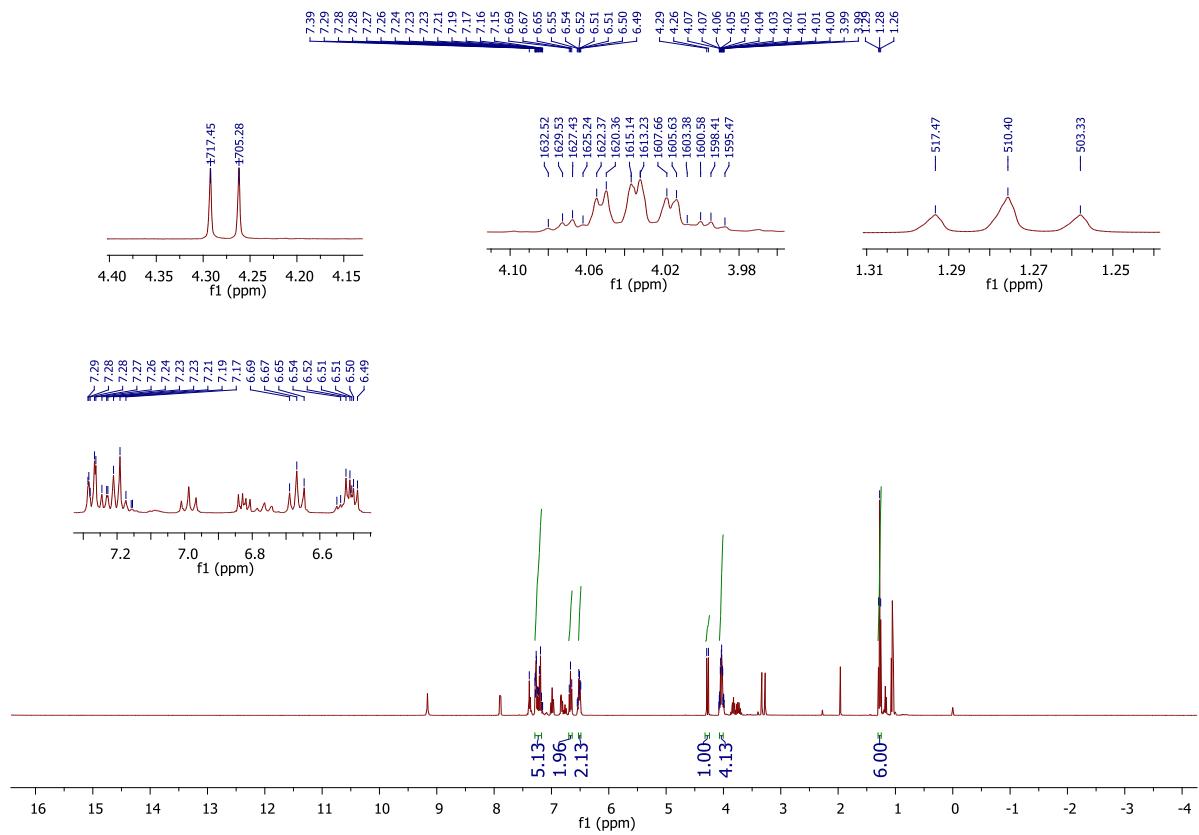


**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**

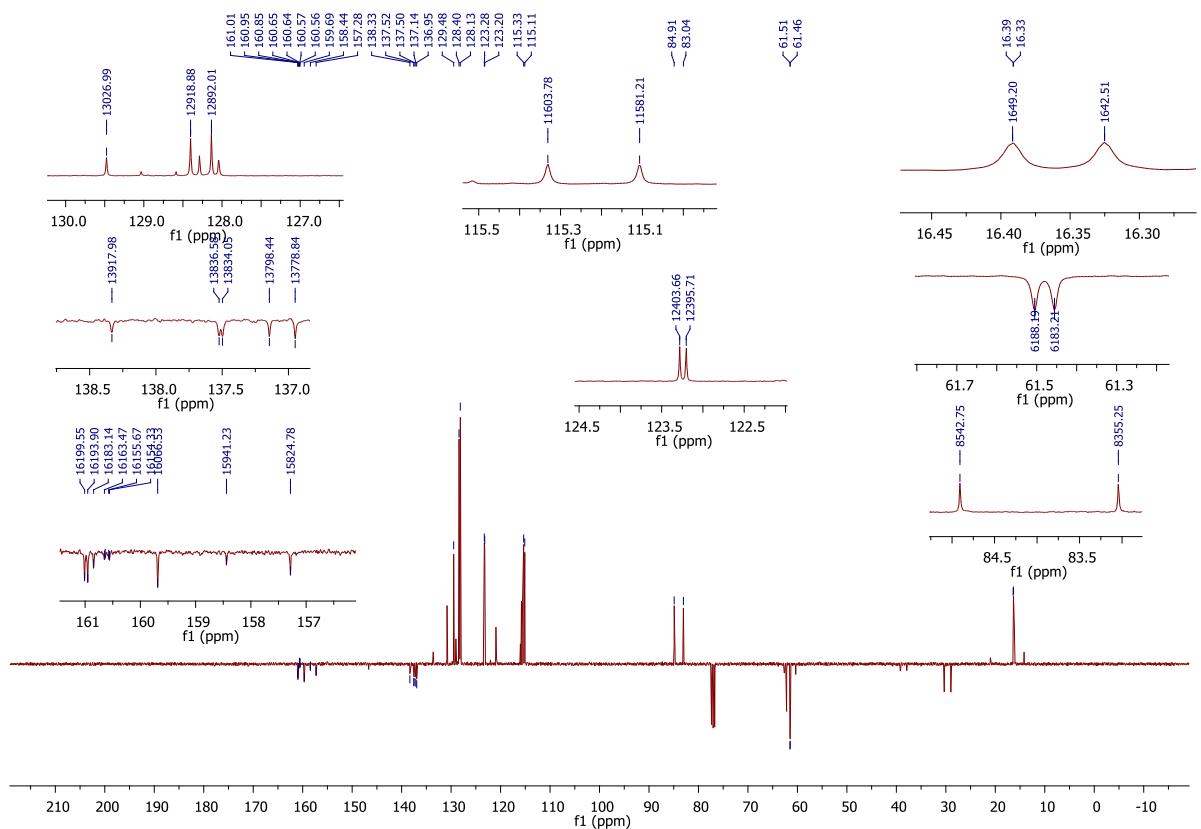




## **<sup>1</sup>H NMR**



### <sup>13</sup>C NMR



# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

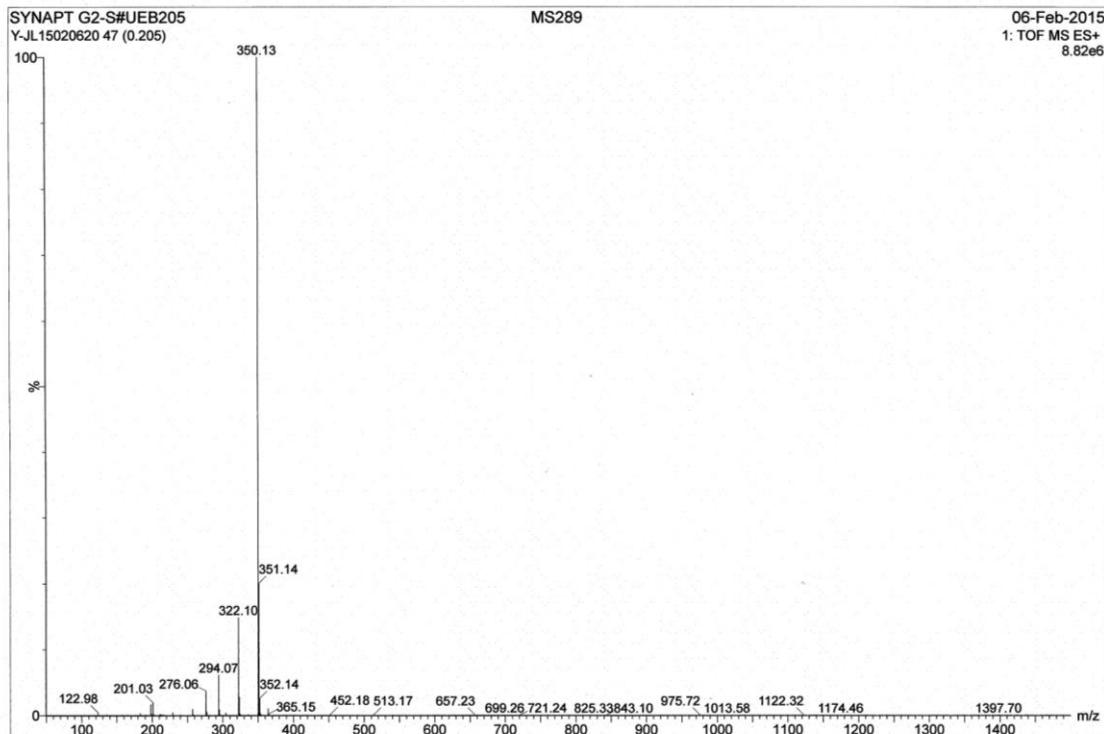
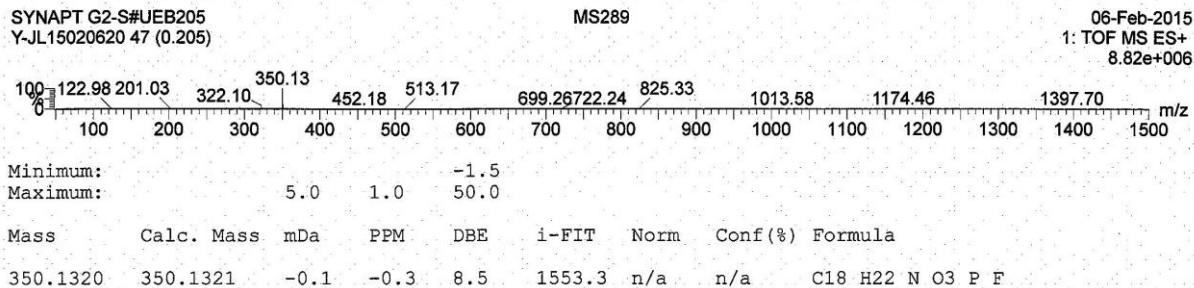
Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

914 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

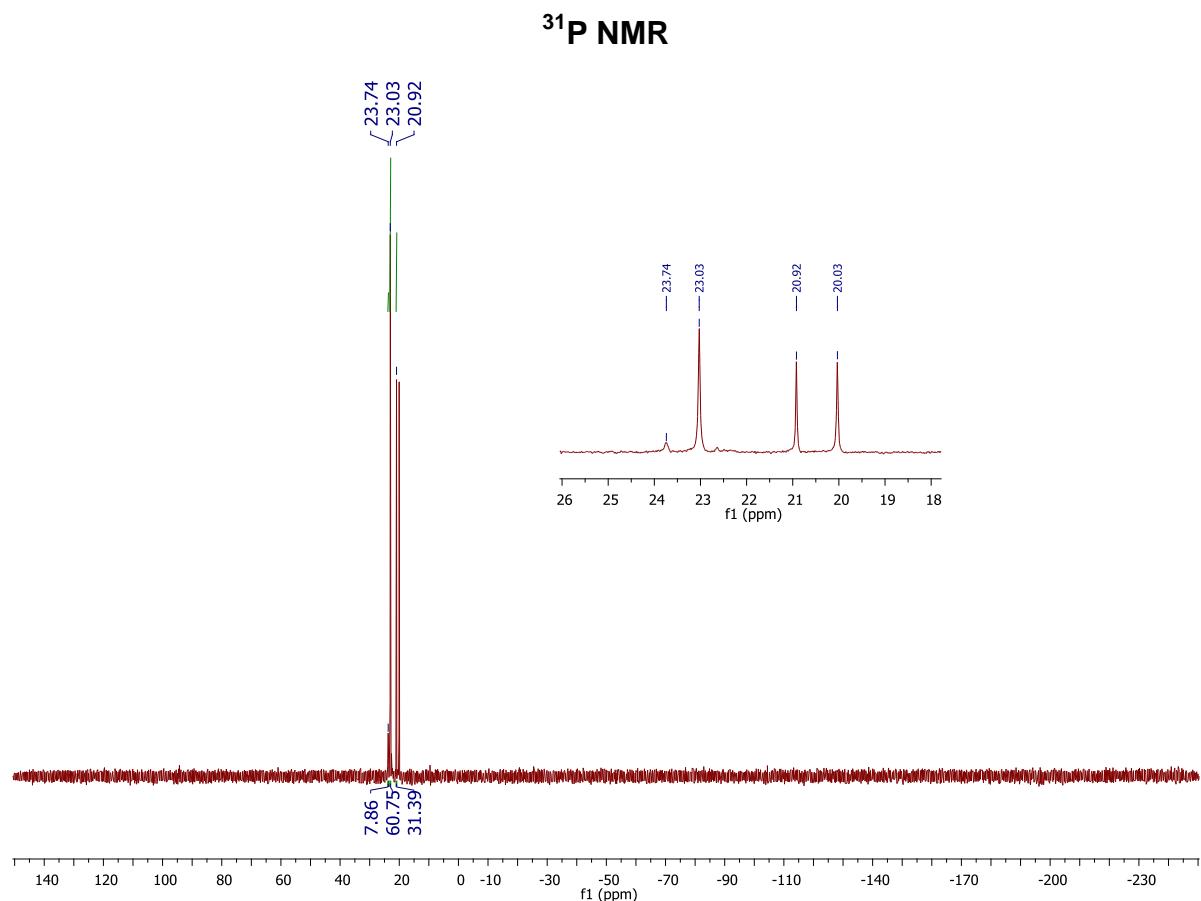
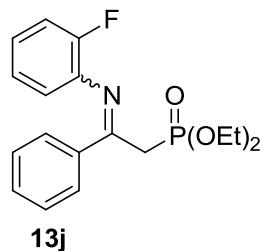
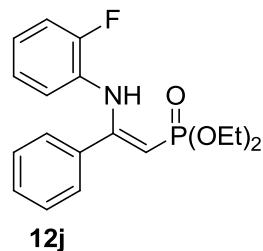
C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 P: 1-1 F: 1-2

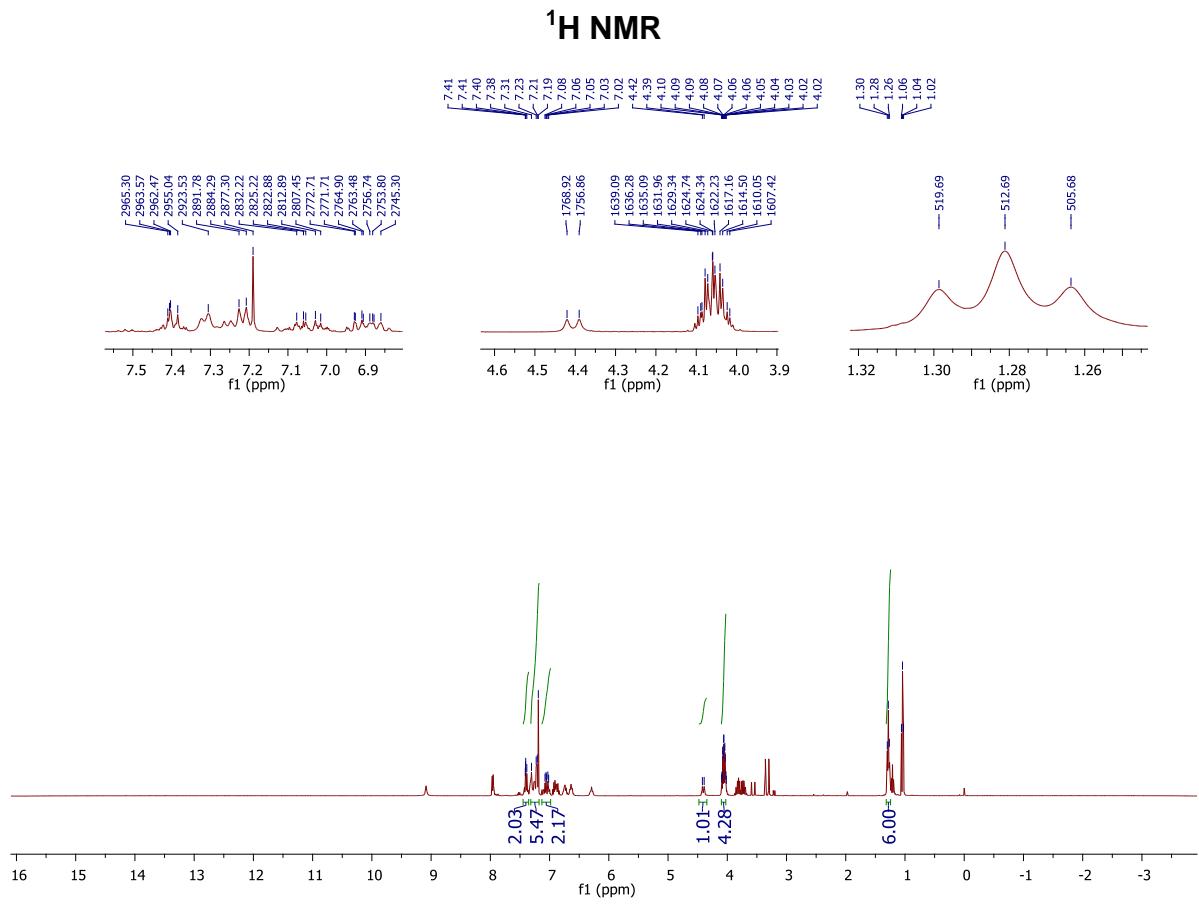
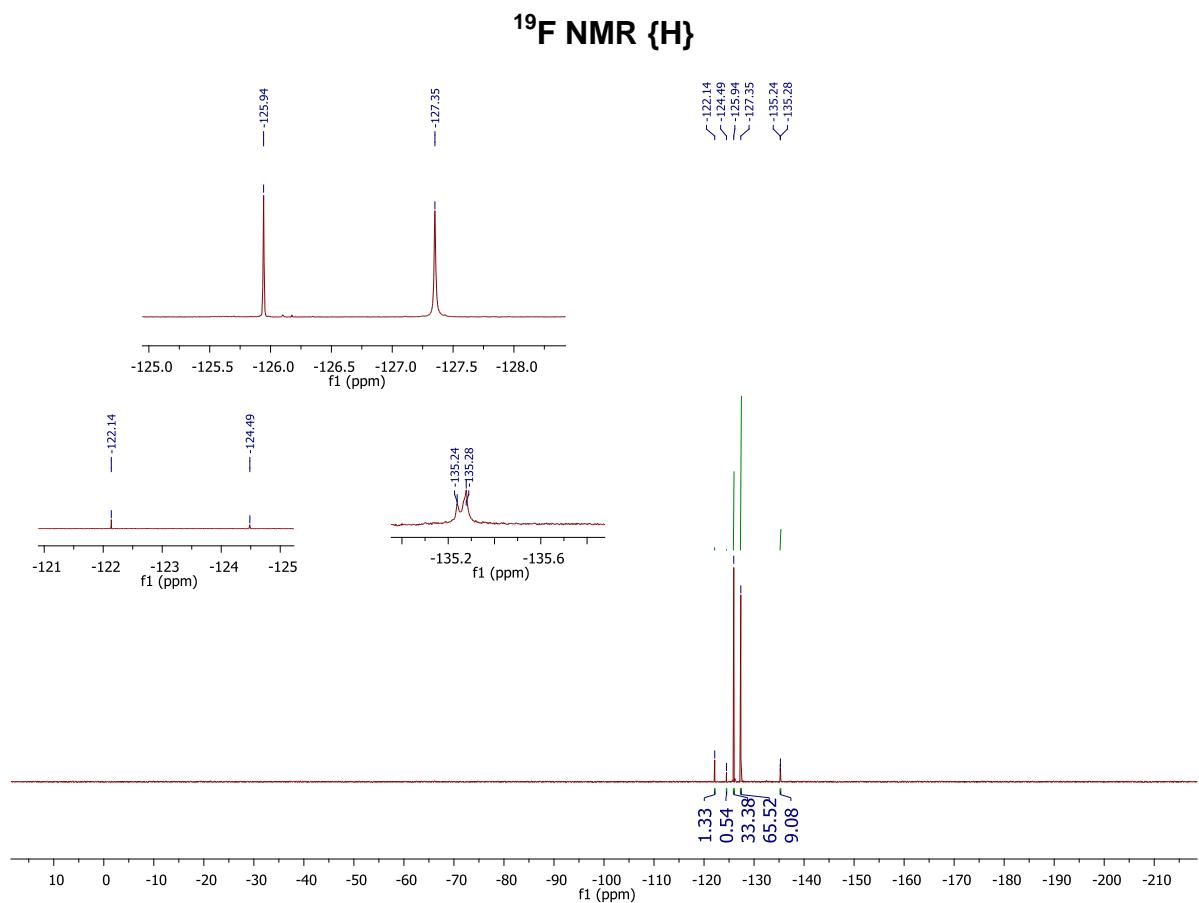


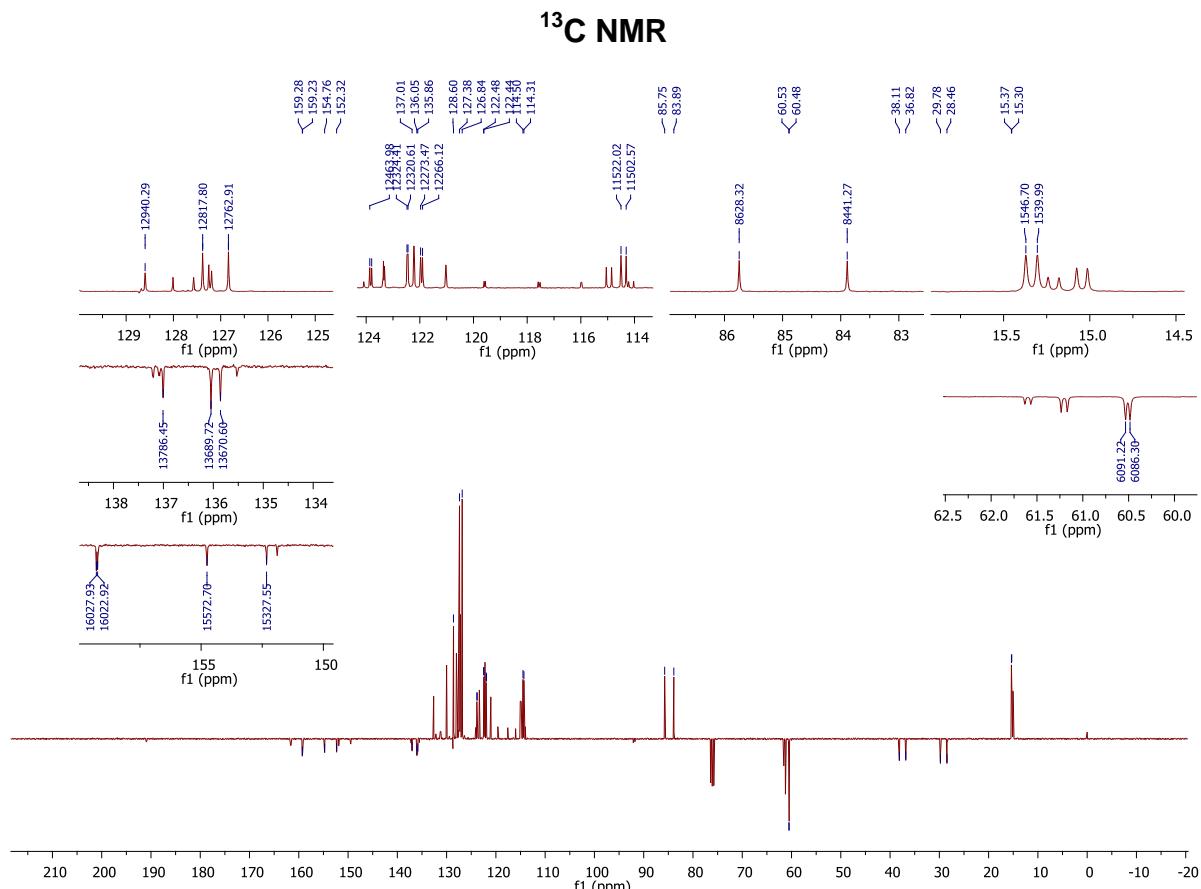
**(Z)-diethyl (2-((2-fluorophenyl)amino)-2-phenylvinyl)phosphonate 12j**

**(E/Z)-diethyl (2-((2-fluorophenyl)imino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 13j**

Note: Ratio of enamines **12** and imines **13** after column chromatography equaled 61:39, respectively. Only (*Z*)-enamine was formed. Ratio of imines **13j** (*E/Z*) equaled 80:20, respectively.







HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

## Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions  
527 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

#### **Elements Used:**

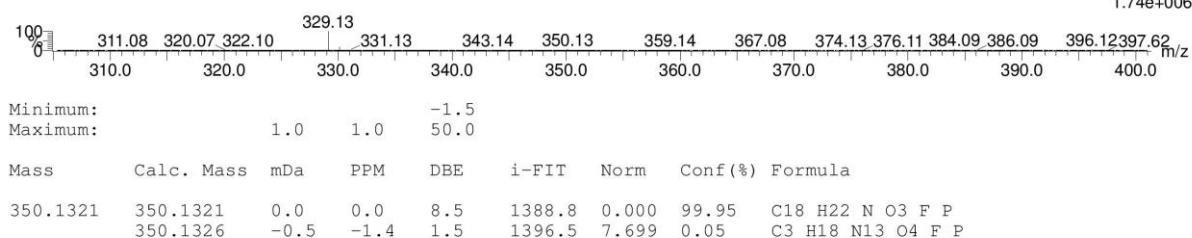
C: 1-150 H: 1-200 N: 0-50 O: 0-50 F: 1-1 P: 1-1

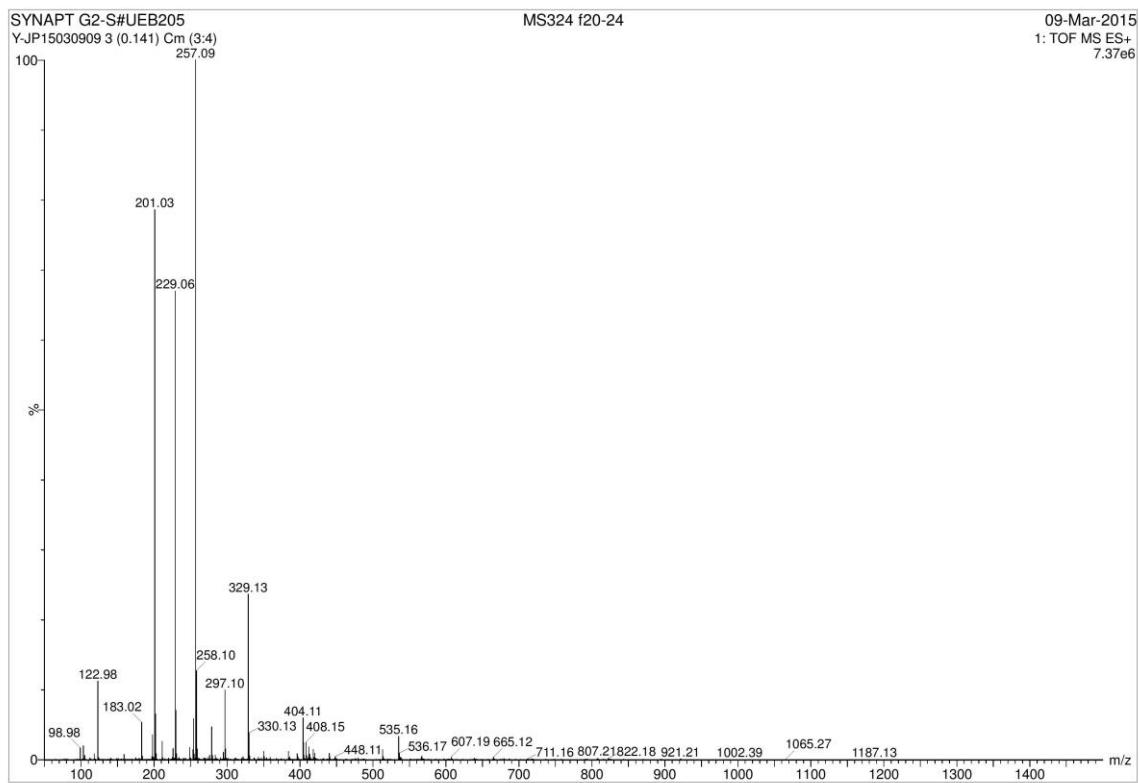
SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

SYNAPT G2-3#UEB205  
Y-JP15030909 3 (0.141) Cm (3:4)

MS324 f20-24

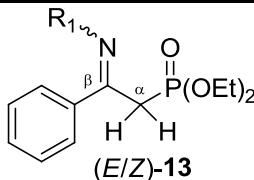
09-Mar-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+





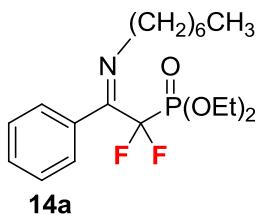
## Additional data for compounds 13 a-j

**Table 1**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR data for minor (*E/Z*)-forms of  $\beta$ -iminophosphonates 13a-j

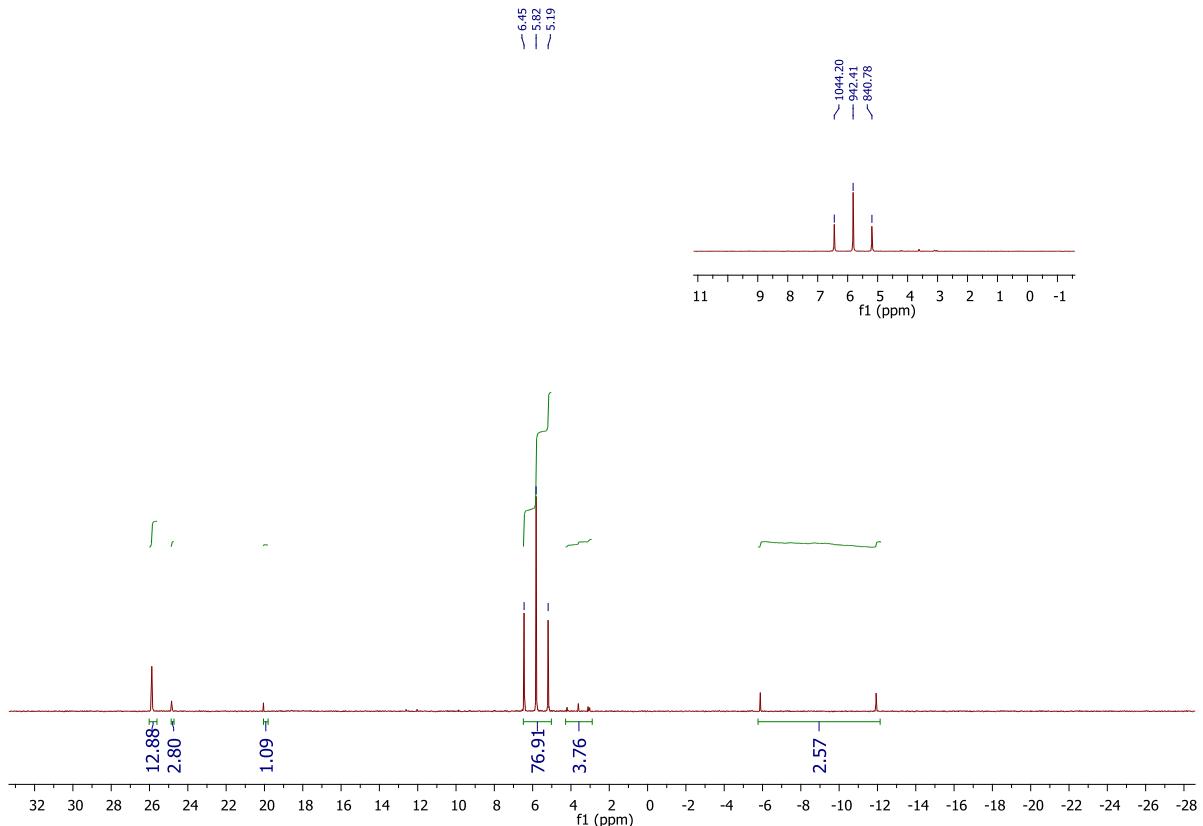
 <i>(E/Z)</i> -13						
	$\delta$ [ppm]	13a	13b	13c	13d	13e
$\text{H}_{(E)}$	(d)	3.38	3.41	3.40	3.53	3.53
	$^2J_{\text{HP}}$ [Hz]	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4
$\text{H}_{(Z)}$	(d)	3.15	3.23	3.21	3.37	3.35
	$^2J_{\text{HP}}$ [Hz]	21.5	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.1
	$\delta$ [ppm]	13f	13g	13h	13i	13j
$\text{H}_{(E)}$	(d)	3.50	3.34	3.32	3.30	3.33
	$^2J_{\text{HP}}$ [Hz]	23.4	3.33 23.3 <sup>a</sup>	23.3	23.3	23.4
$\text{H}_{(Z)}$	(d)	3.32	3.20	3.39	3.37	3.26
	$^2J_{\text{HP}}$ [Hz]	22.1	22.1	22.5	22.5	22.9

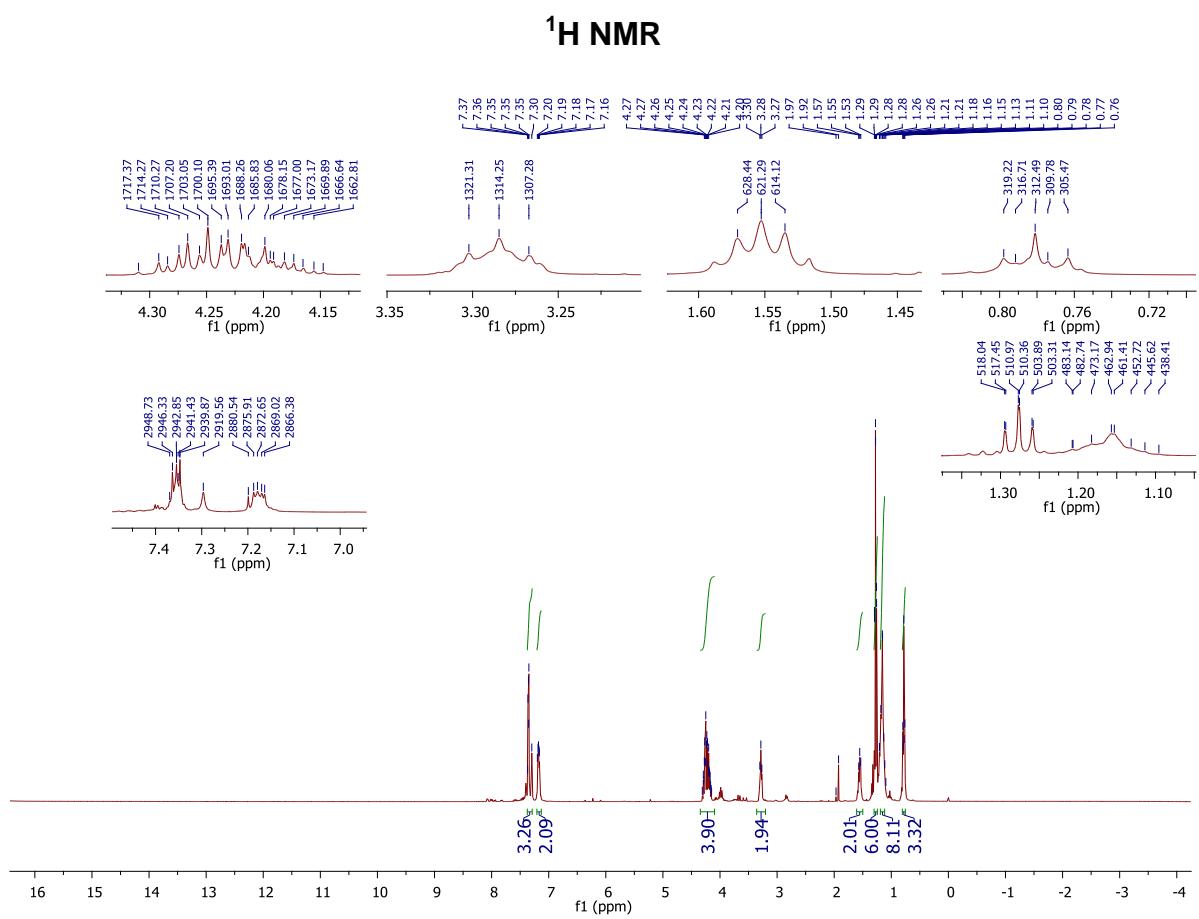
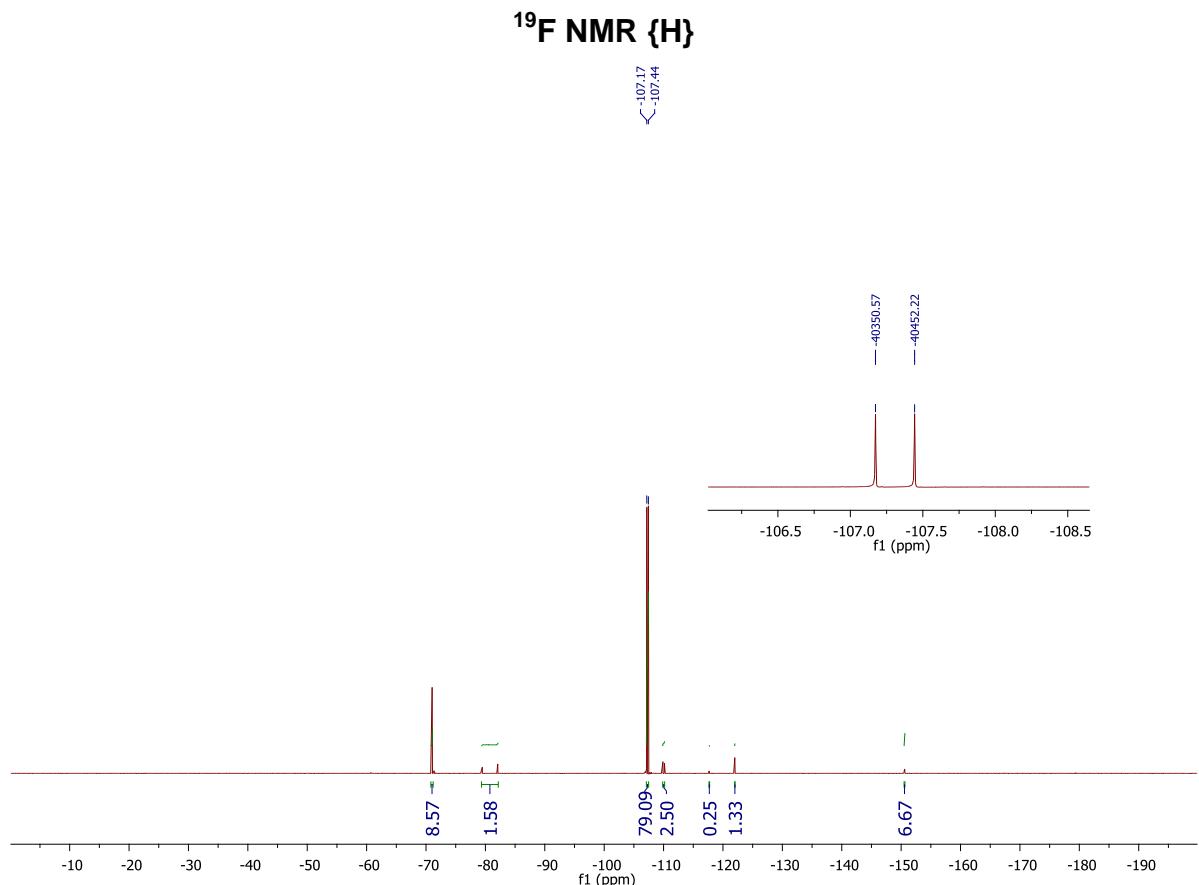
<sup>a</sup> signal derived from non chemically equivalent protons (diastereotopic) observed as two pair of doublets with the same coupling constant

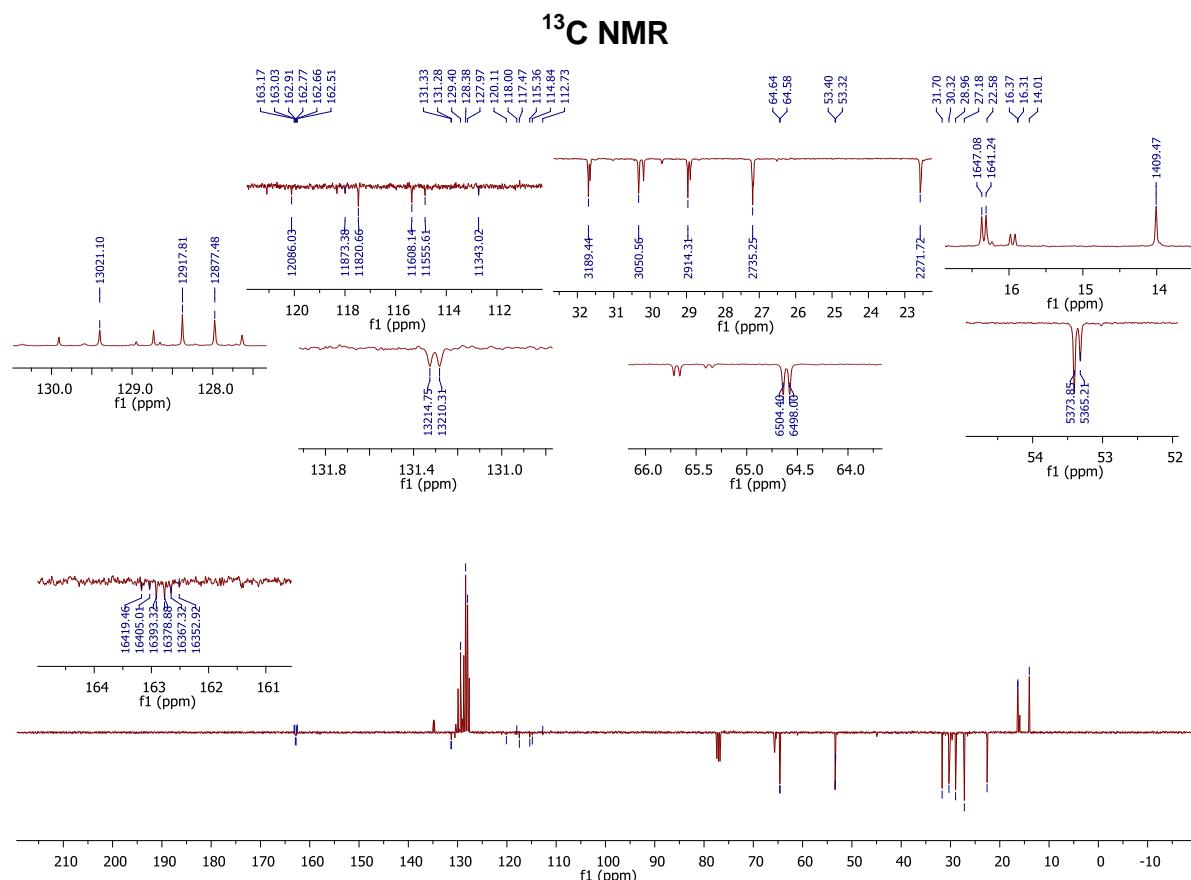
**(Z)-diethyl (1,1-difluoro-2-(heptylimino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 14a**



**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**







## HRMS

### Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

638 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 1-150 H: 1-200 N: 0-50 O: 0-50 F: 2-2 P: 1-1

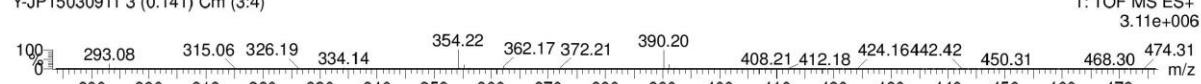
SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JP15030911 3 (0.141) Cm (3:4)

MS331 UV

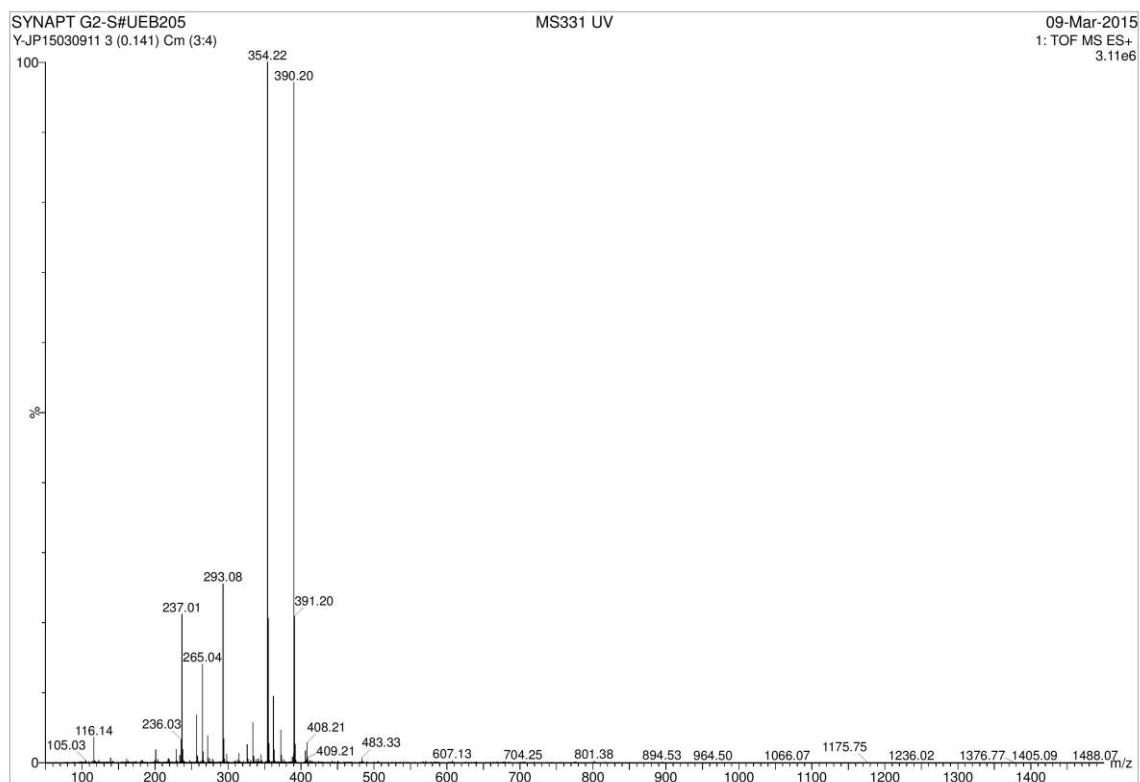
09-Mar-2015

1: TOF MS ES+  
3.11e+006

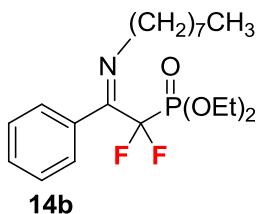


Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 1.0 1.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
390.2008	390.2010	-0.2	-0.5	4.5	1722.1	n/a	n/a	C19 H31 N O3 F2 P

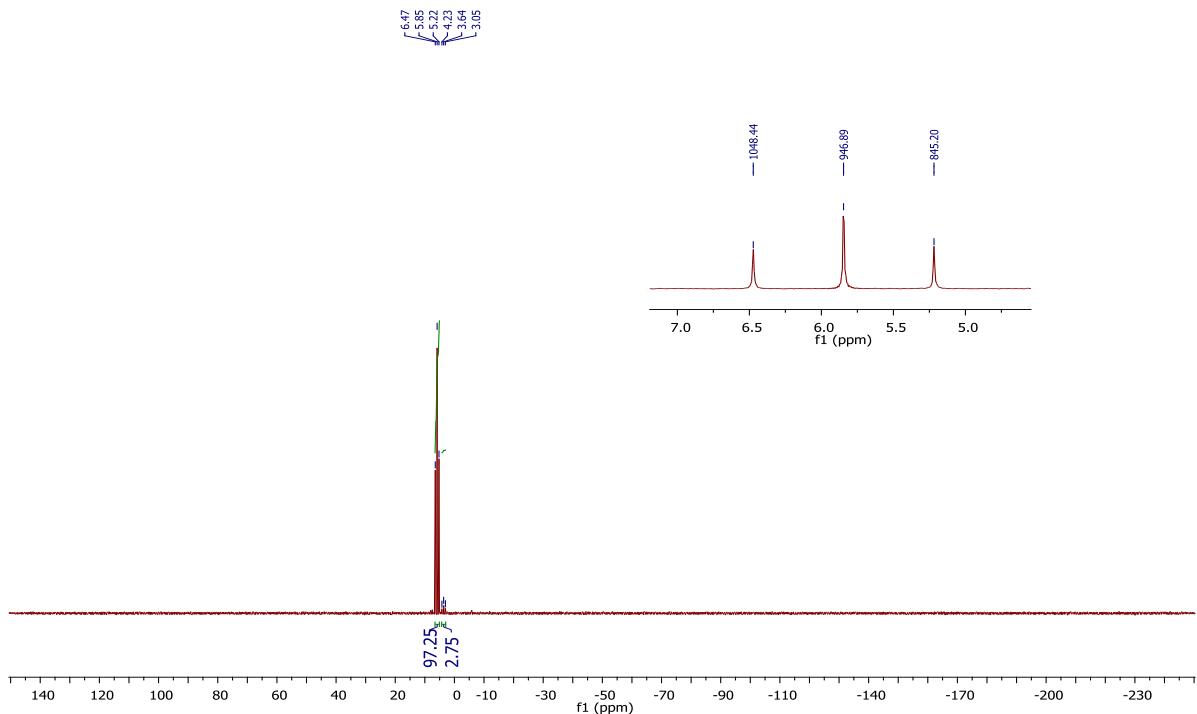


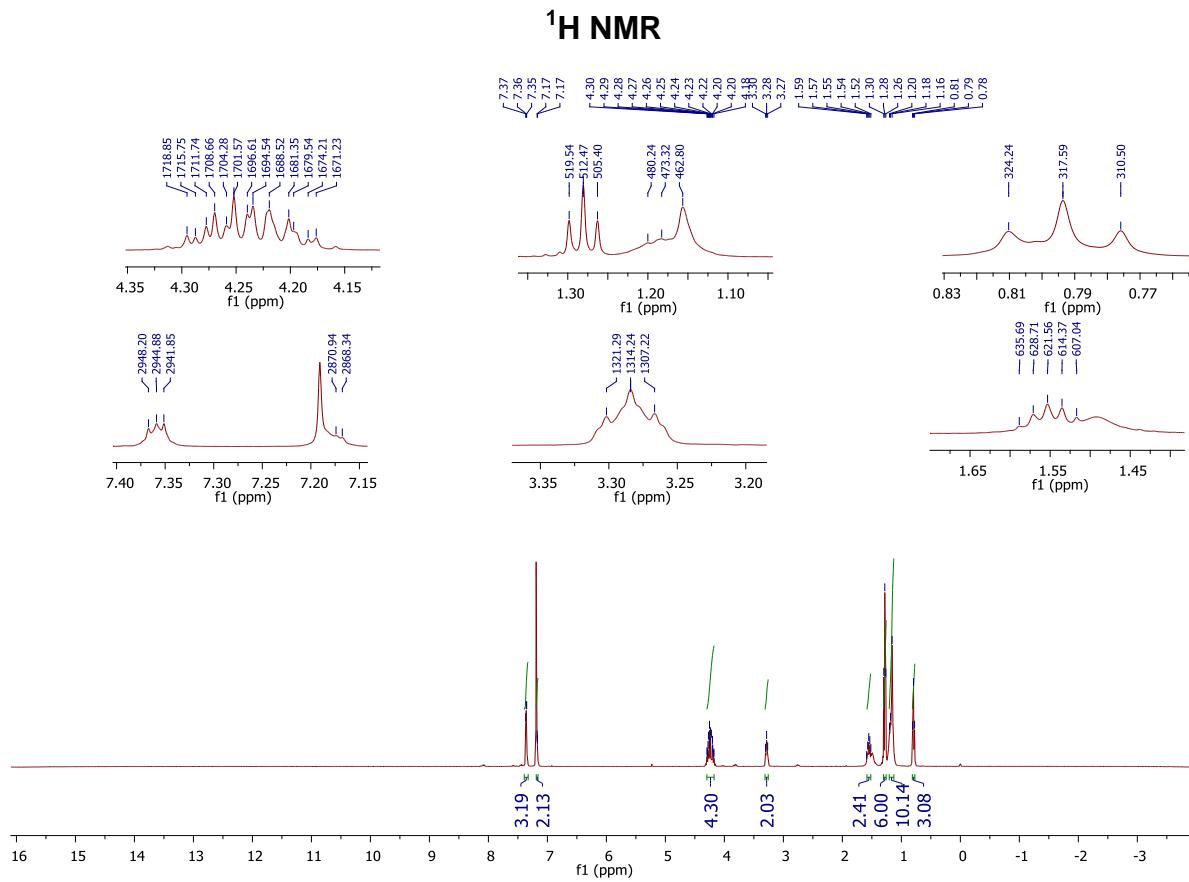
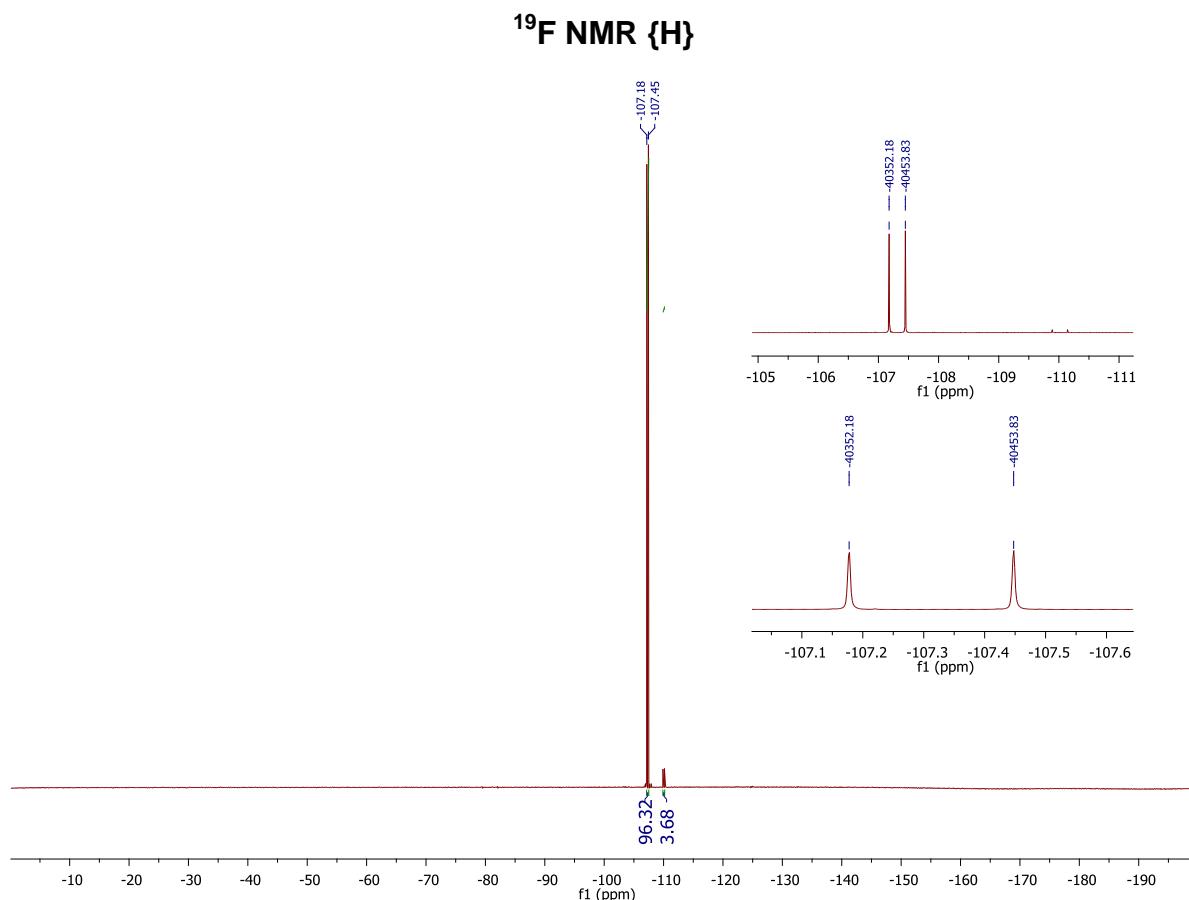
**(Z)-diethyl (1,1-difluoro-2-(octylimino)-2-phenylethyl) phosphonate 14b**

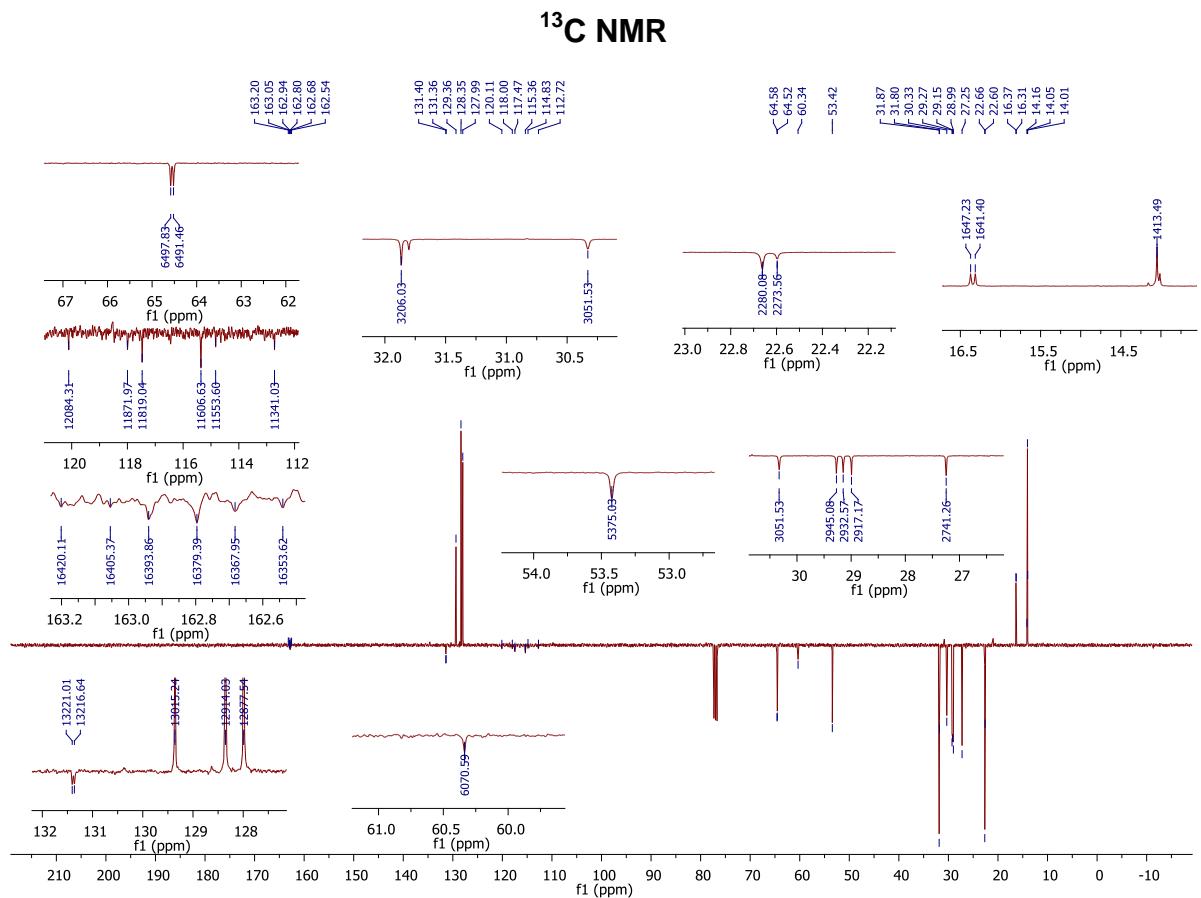


**14b**

**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**







## HRMS

### Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1994 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

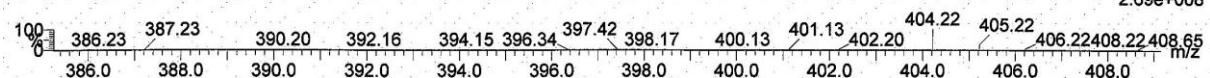
Y-JL15020616 28 (0.127) Cm (18:89)

MS302f.23-27

06-Feb-2015

1: TOF MS ES+

2.69e+008

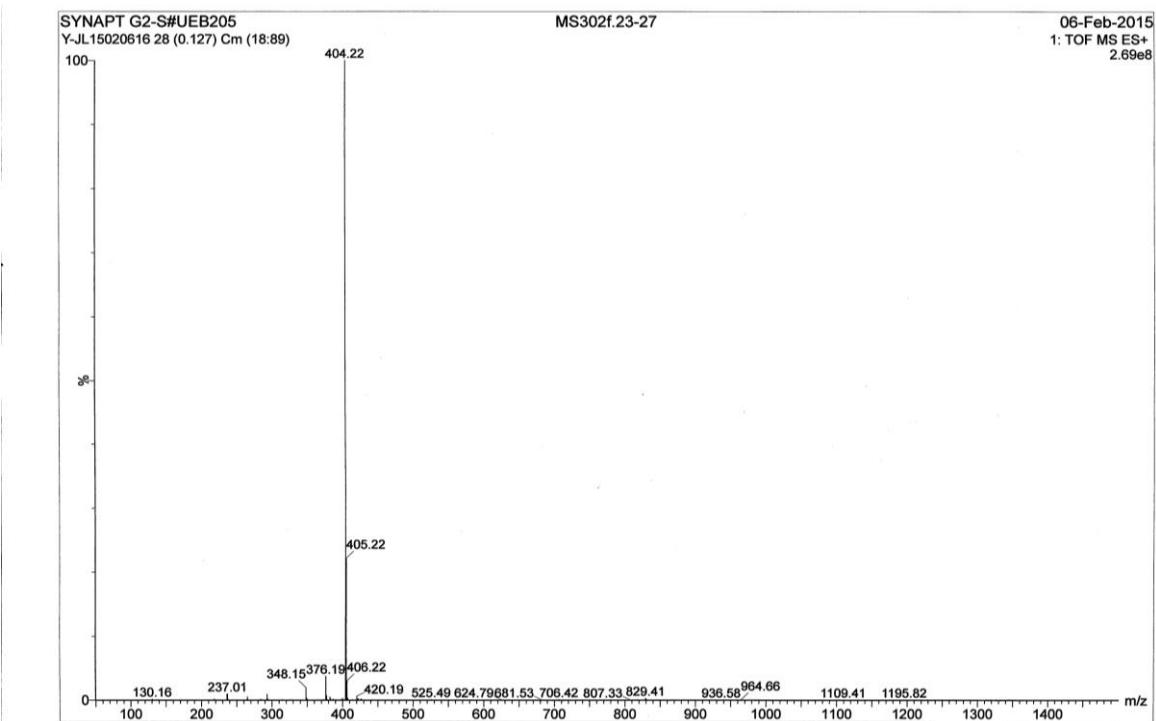


Minimum: -1.5

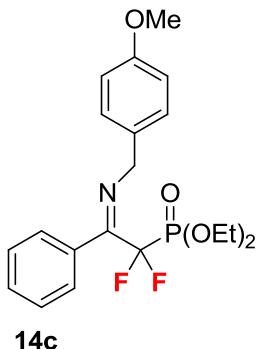
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
------	------------	-----	-----	-----	-------	------	----------	---------

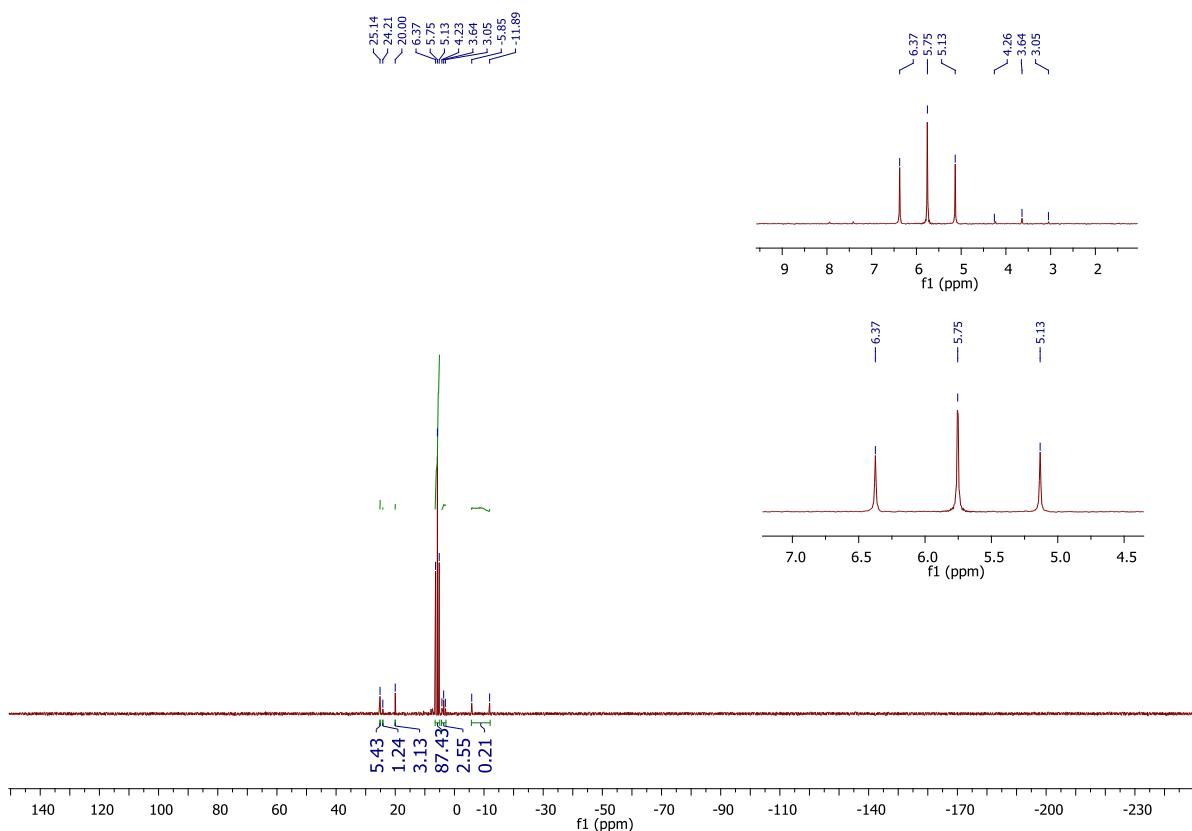
404.2163	404.2166	-0.3	-0.7	4.5	3444.9	0.000	100.00	C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>33</sub> N O <sub>3</sub> F <sub>2</sub> P
	404.2160	0.3	0.7	1.5	3463.7	18.817	0.00	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>28</sub> N <sub>13</sub> O <sub>3</sub> F P

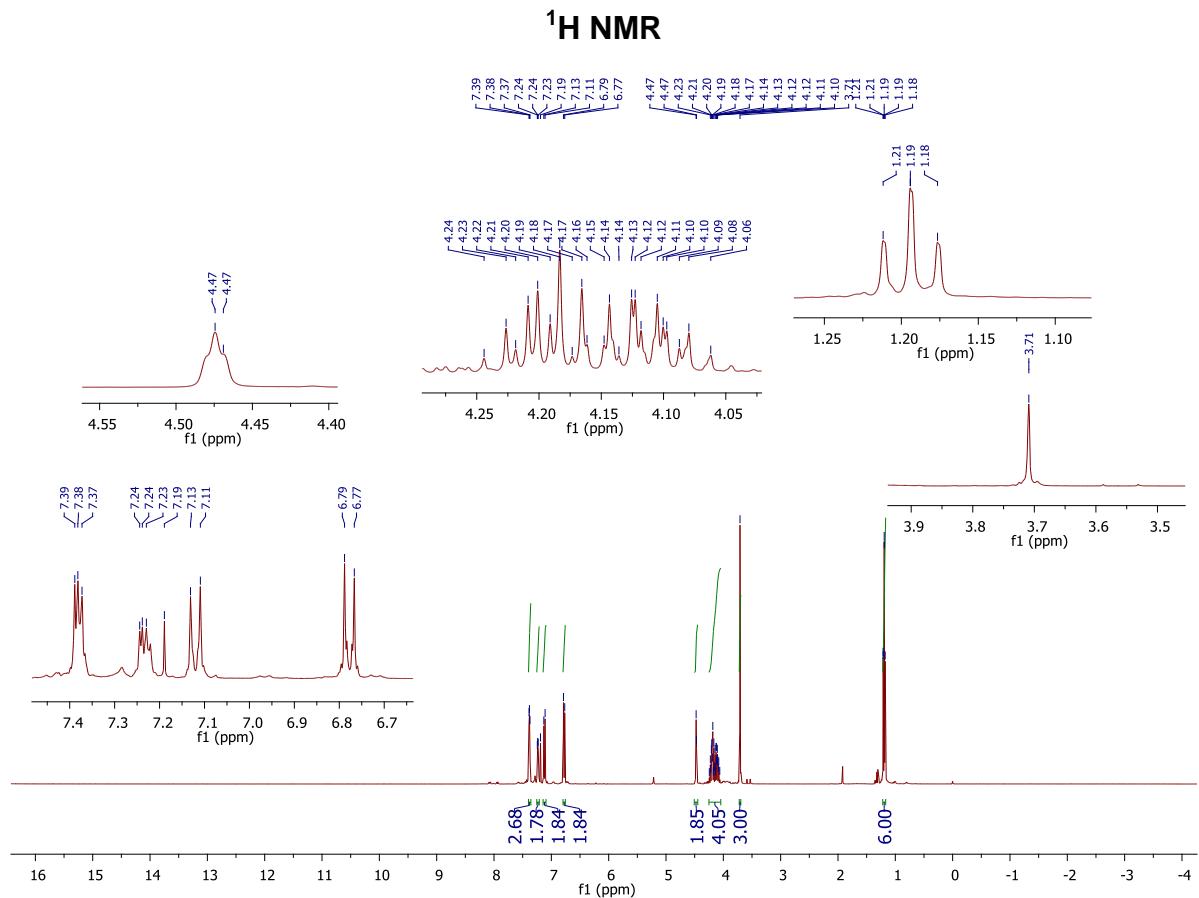
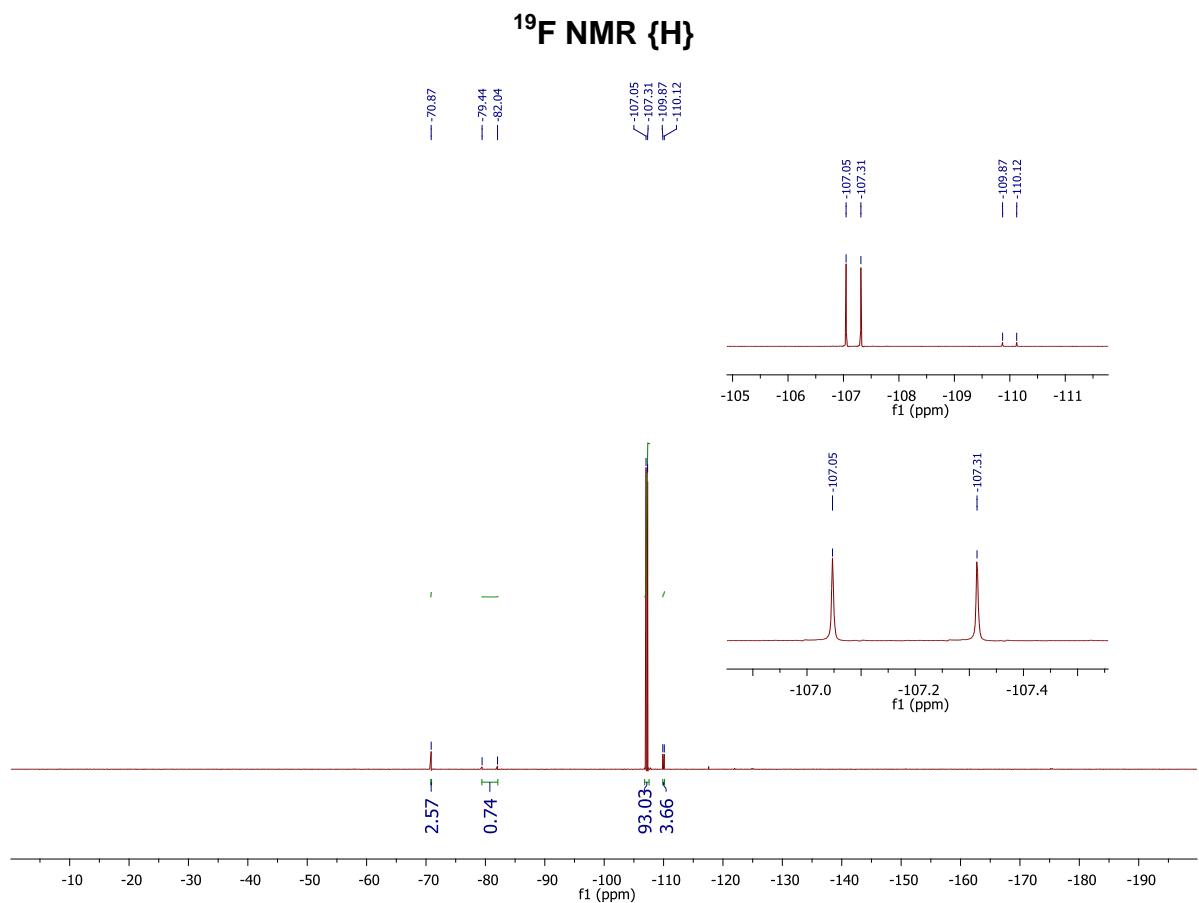


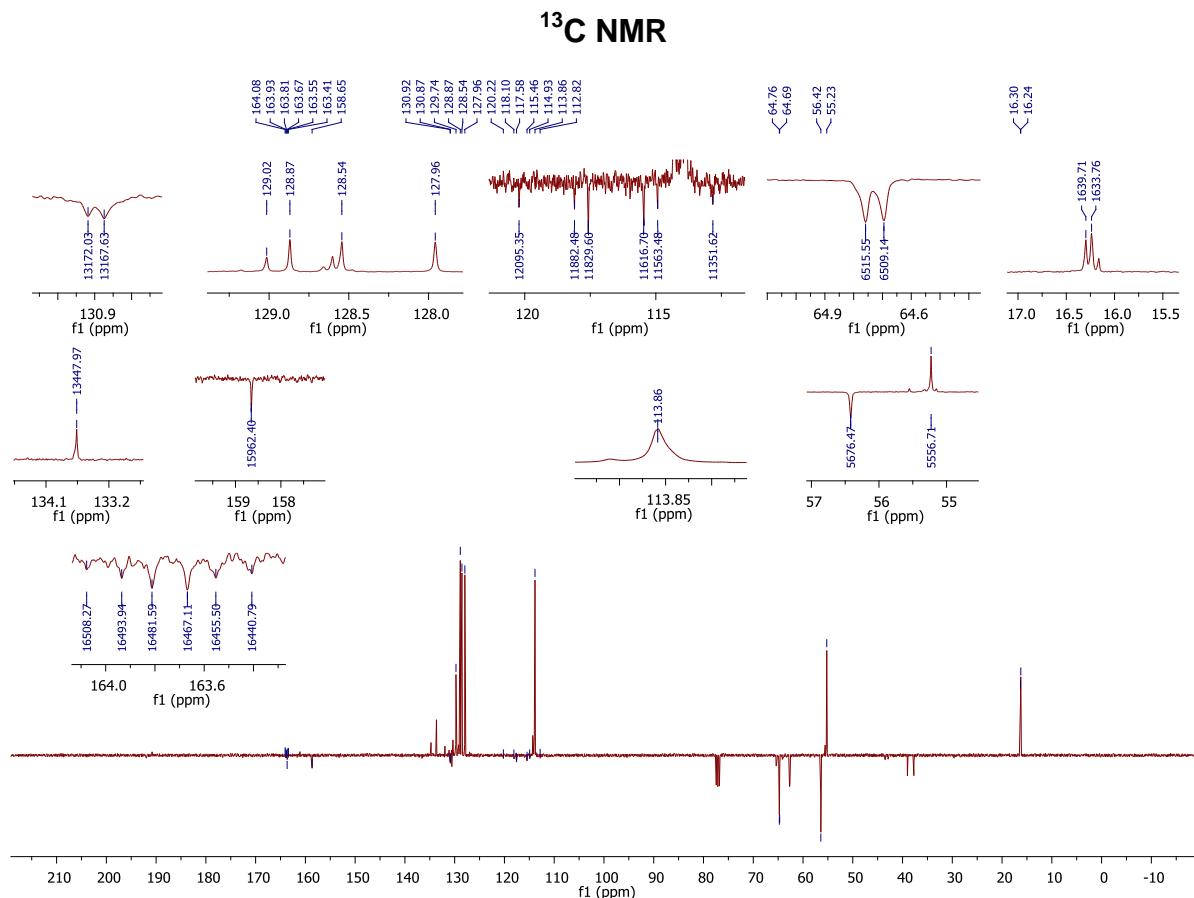
**(Z)-diethyl (1,1-difluoro-2-((4-methoxybenzyl)imino)-2-phenylethyl) phosphonate 14c**



**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**







## HRMS

### Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 2.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

753 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

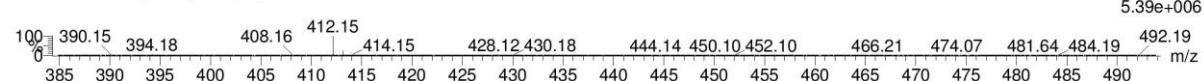
C: 1-150 H: 1-200 N: 0-50 O: 0-50 F: 2-2 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JP15031604 3 (0.141) Cm (3:4)

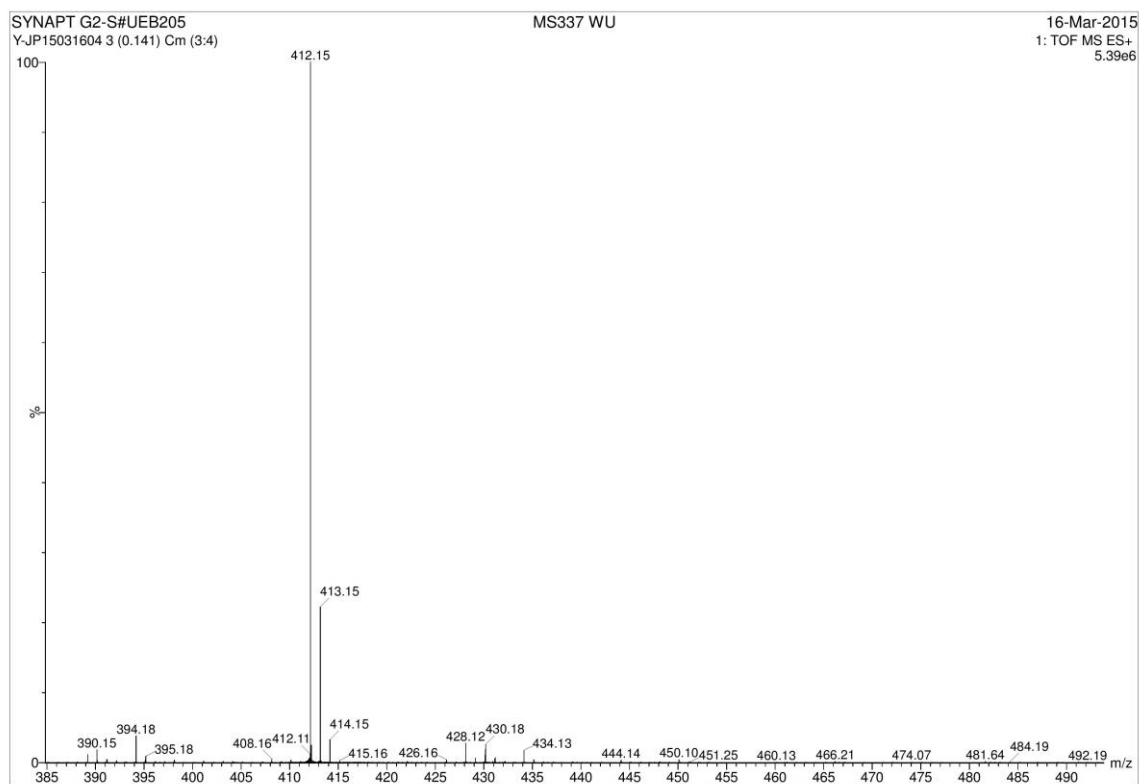
MS337 WU

16-Mar-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
5.39e+006



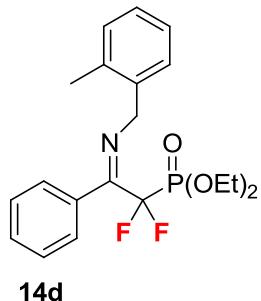
Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 1.0 2.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
412.1483	412.1489	-0.6	-1.5	8.5	1821.1	n/a	n/a	C20 H25 N O4 F2 P

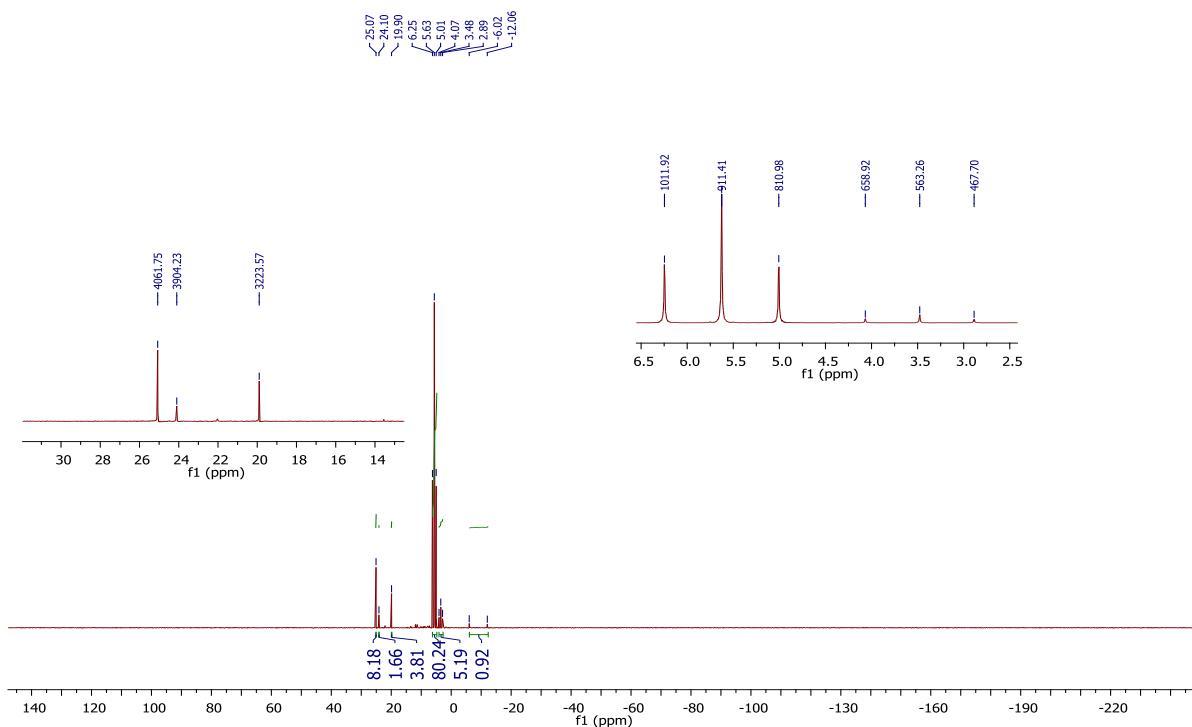


**(Z)-diethyl  
phosphonate 14d**

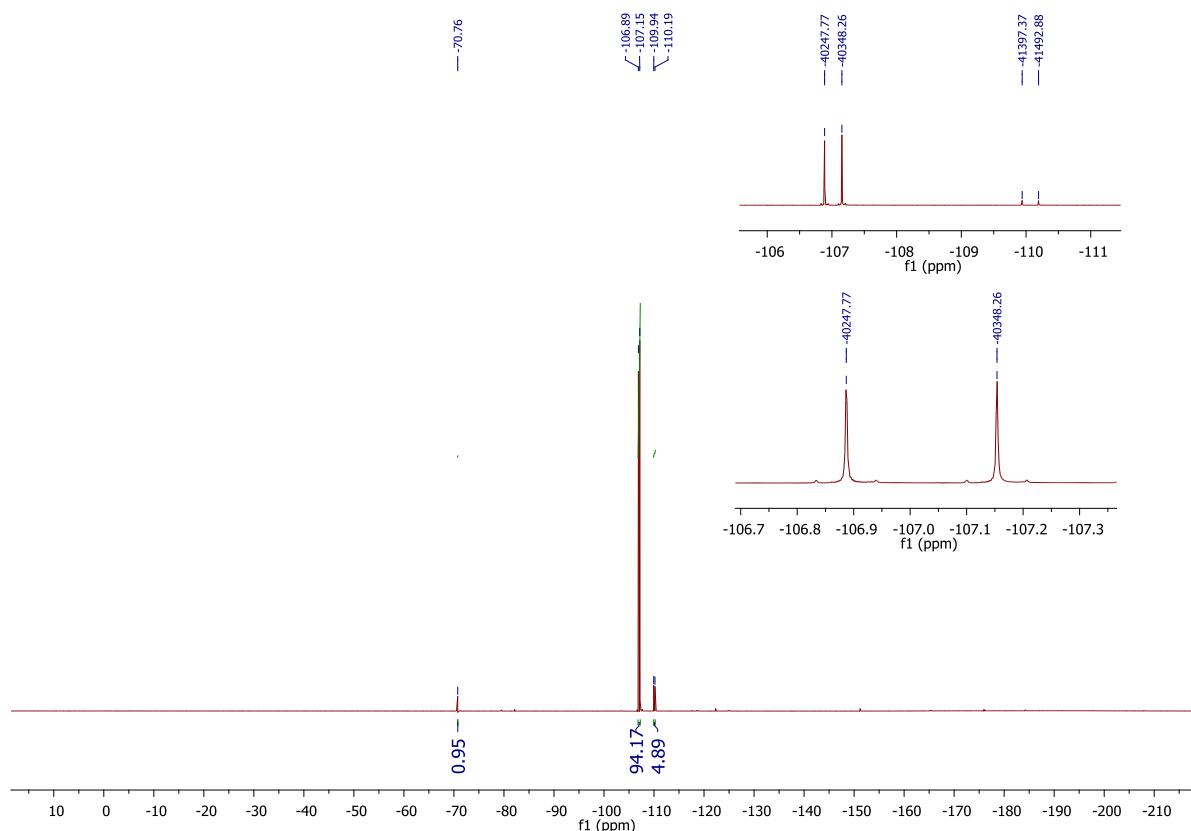
**(1,1-difluoro-2-(2-methylbenzyl)imino)-2-phenylethyl)**



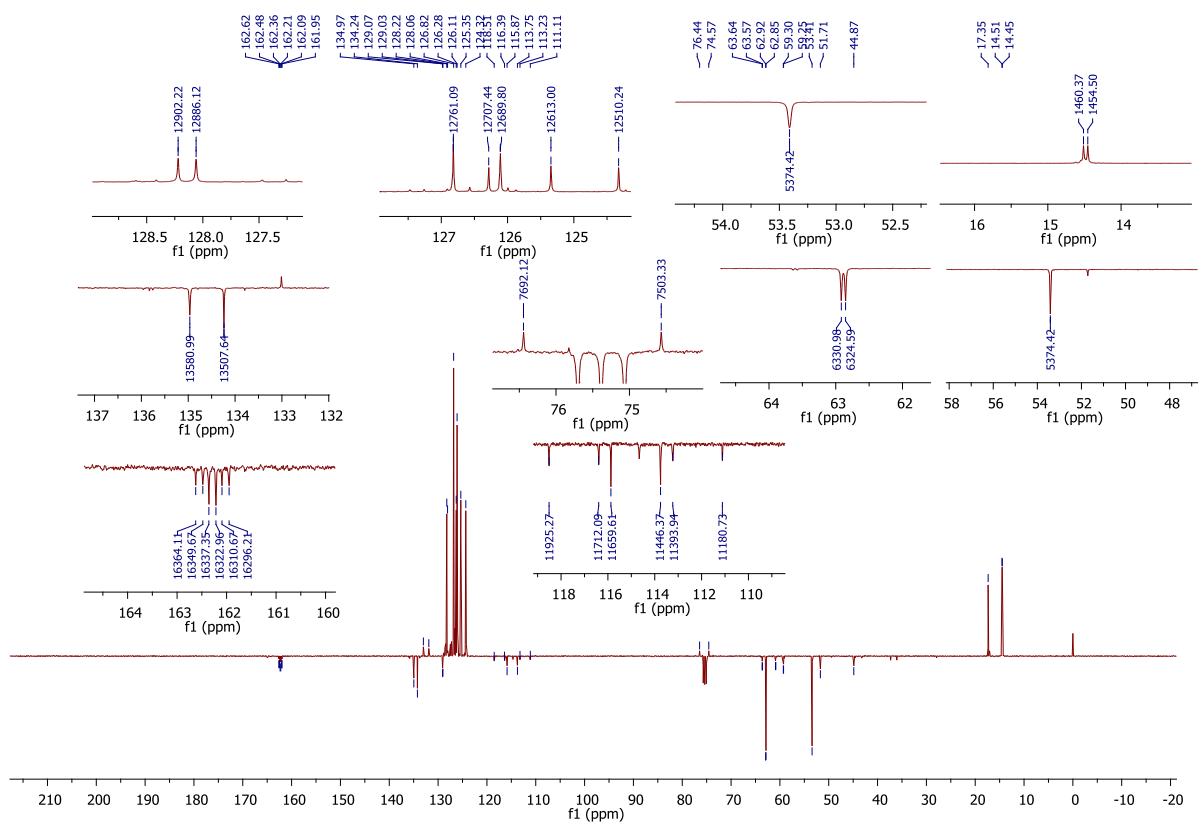
**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**



### <sup>19</sup>F NMR {H}



**<sup>13</sup>C NMR**



# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 2.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

664 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

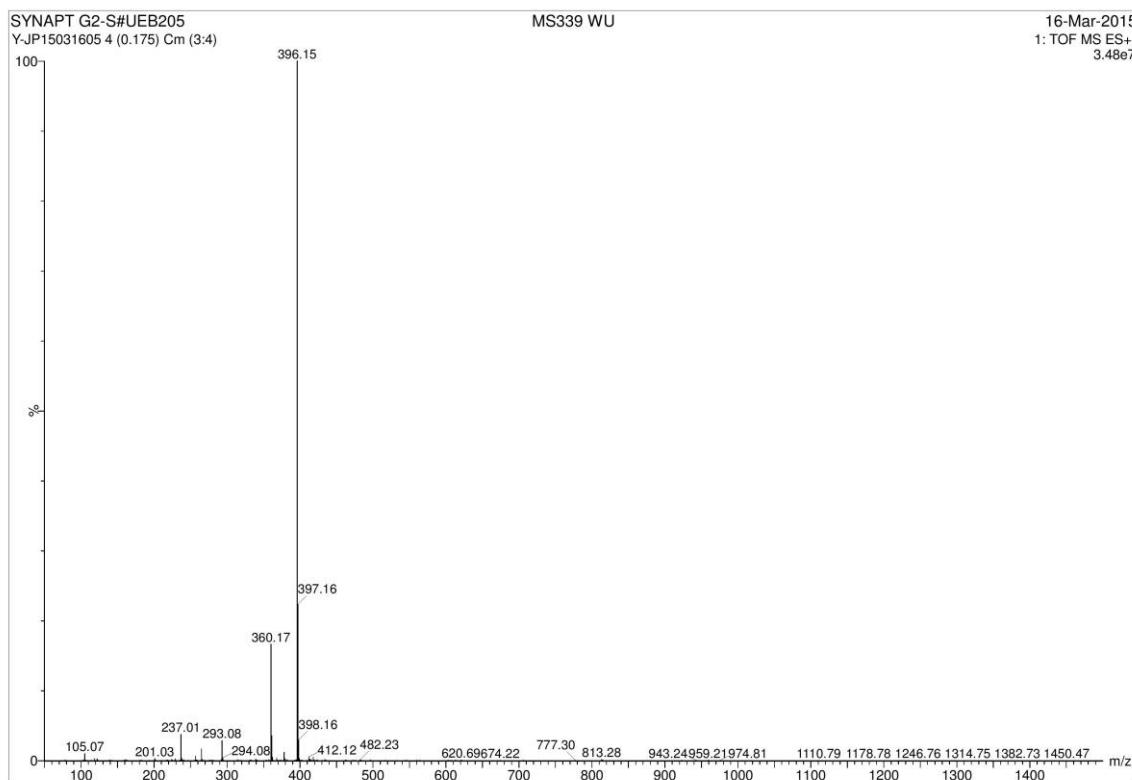
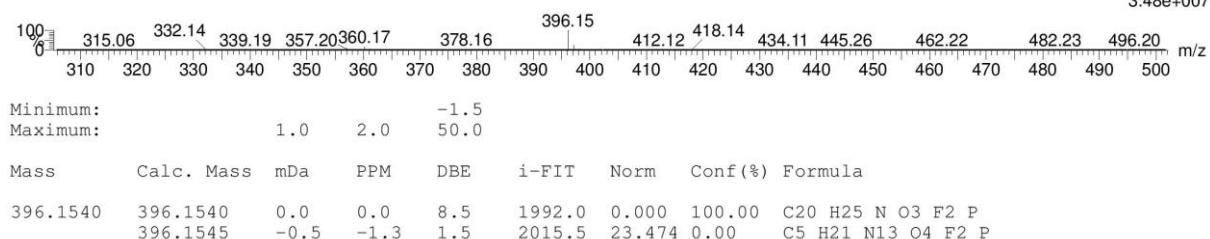
C: 1-150 H: 1-200 N: 0-50 O: 0-50 F: 2-2 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

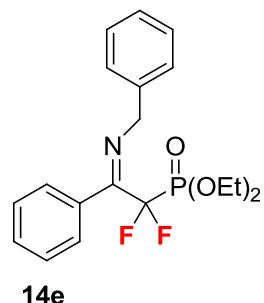
Y-JP15031605 4 (0.175) Cm (3:4)

MS339 WU

16-Mar-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
3.48e+007

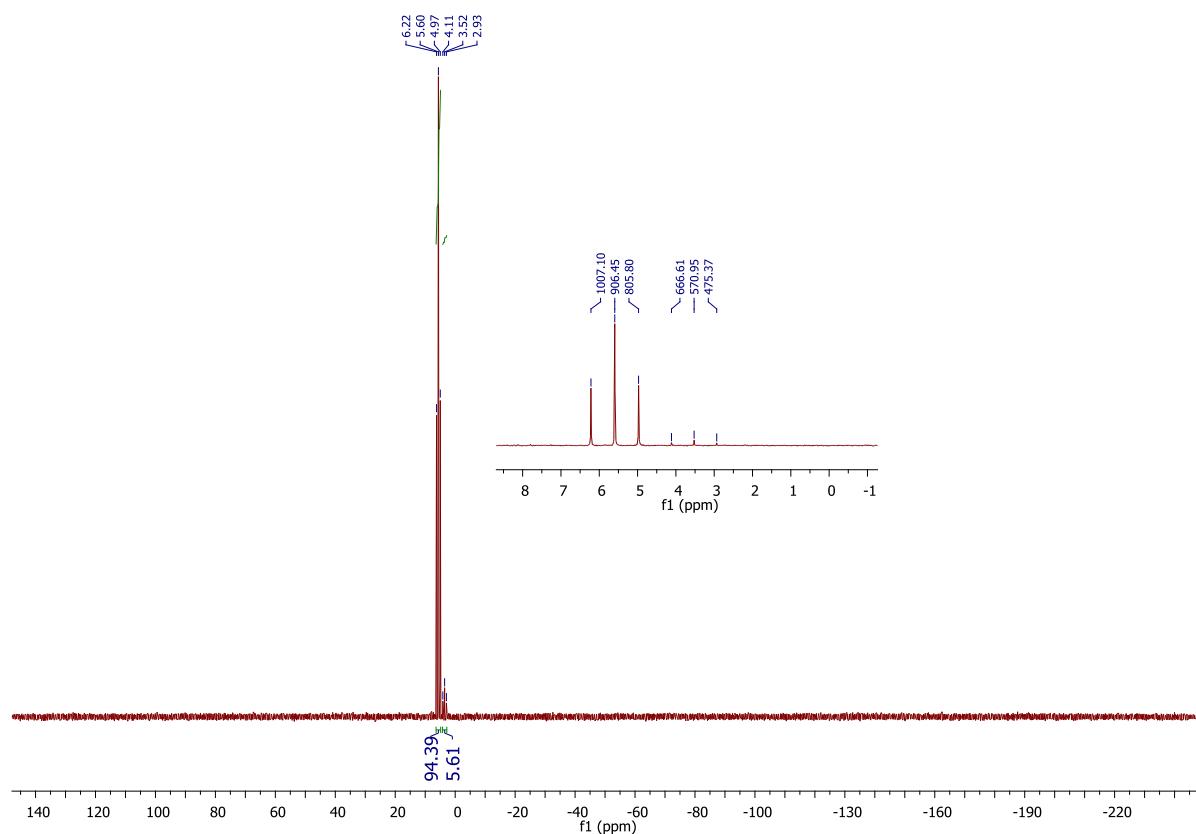


**(Z)-diethyl (2-(benzylimino)-1,1-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 14e**

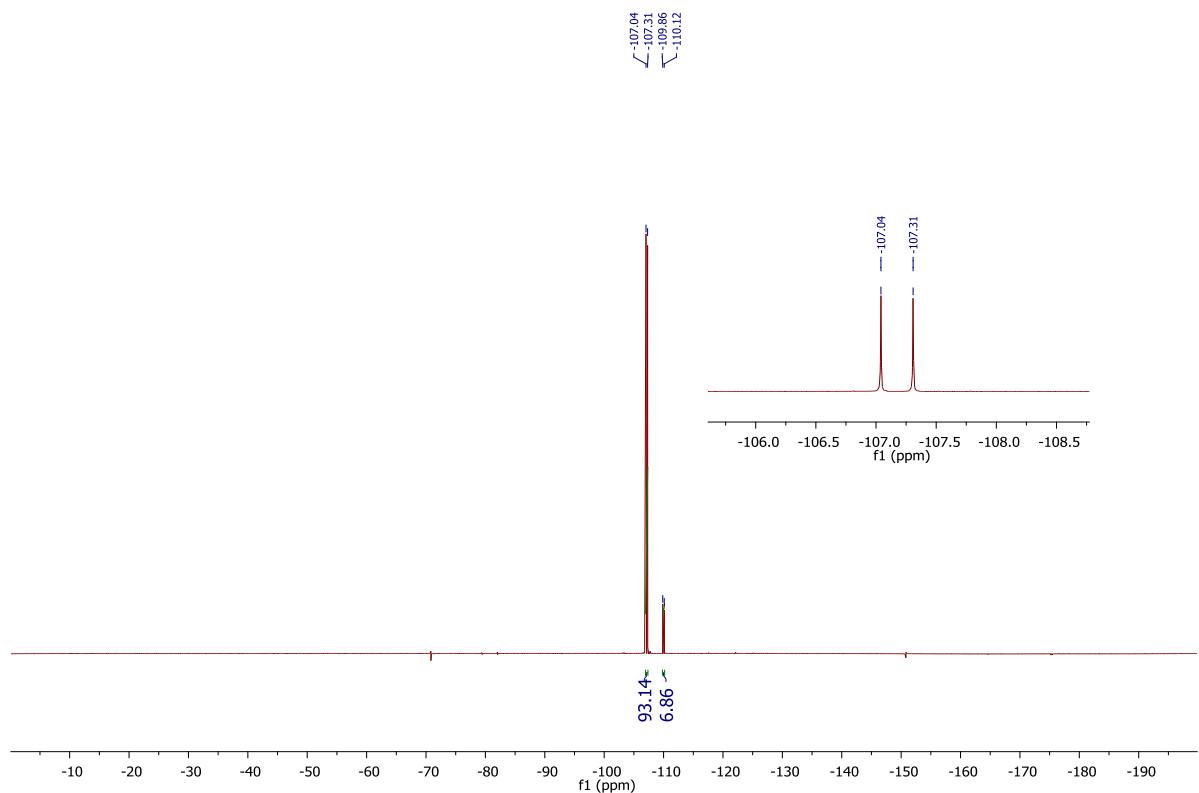


**14e**

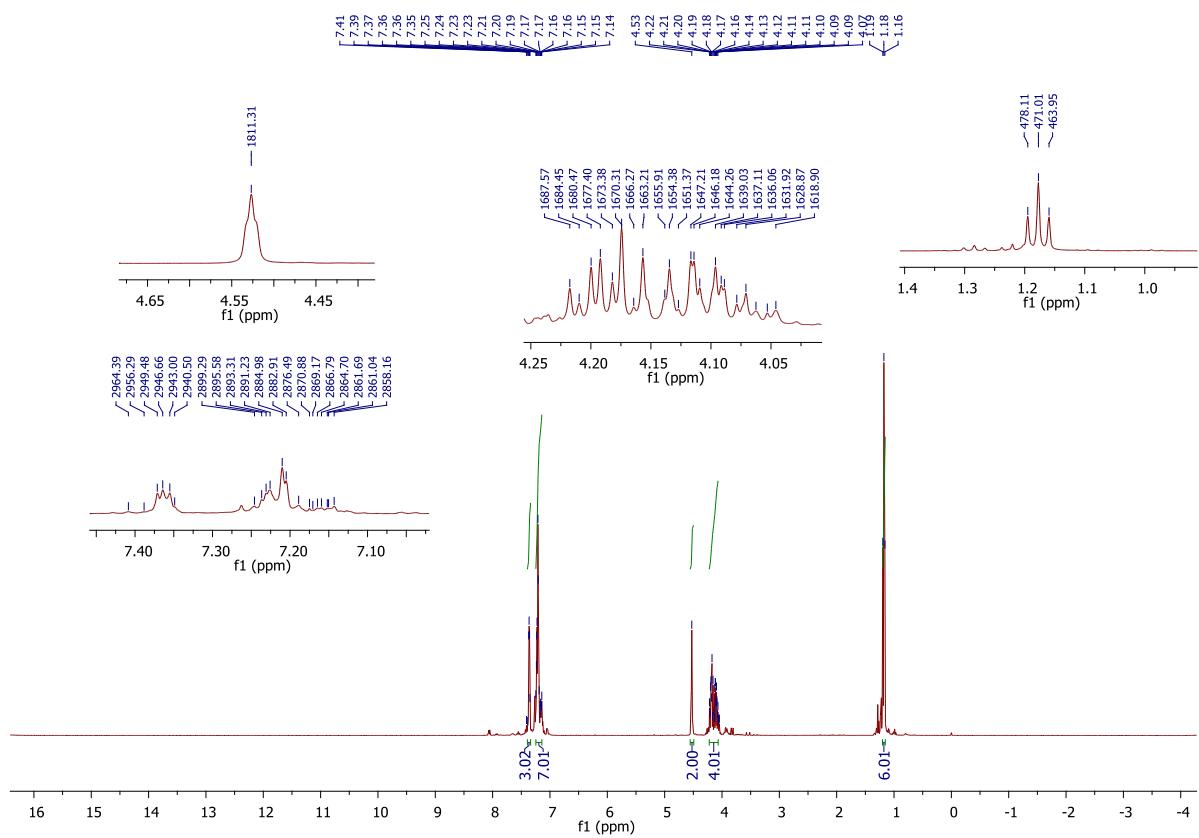
**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**

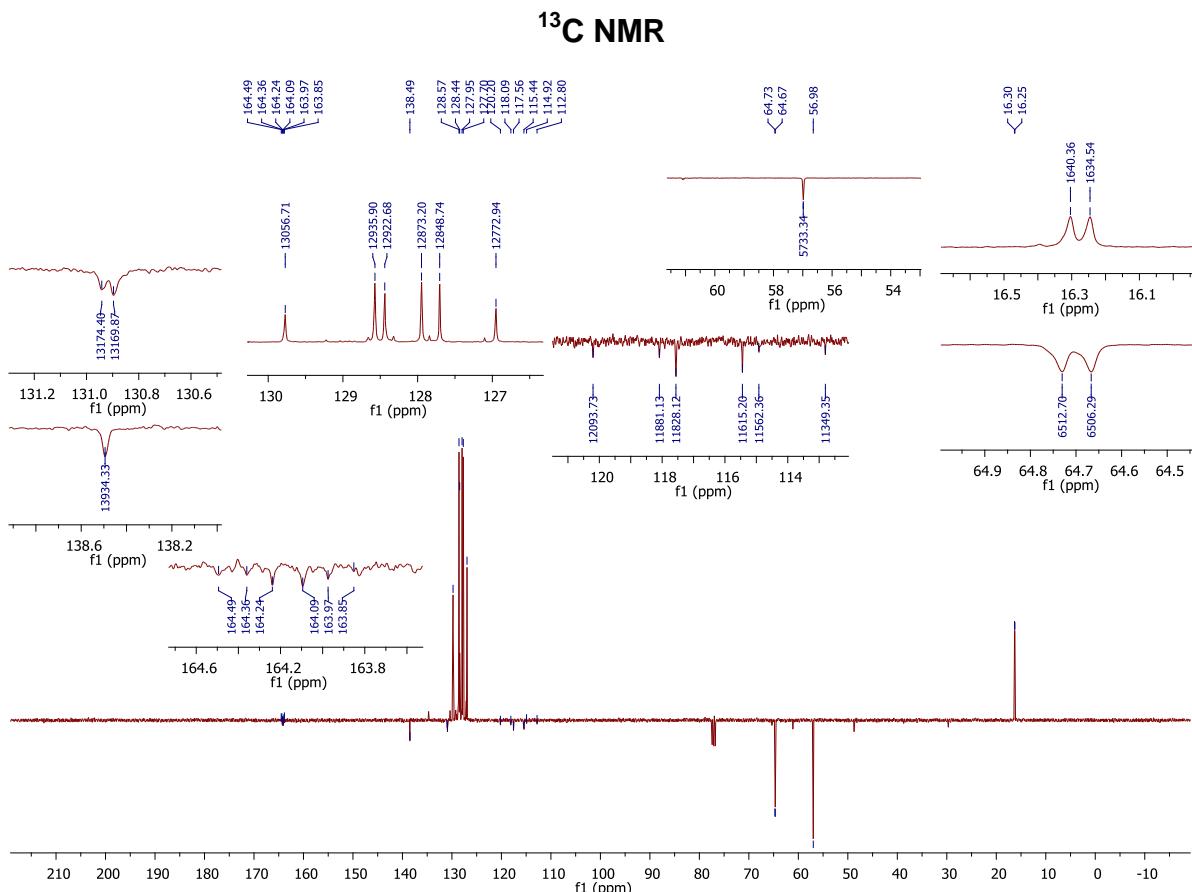


### <sup>19</sup>F NMR {H}



### <sup>1</sup>H NMR





## HRMS

### Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1662 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

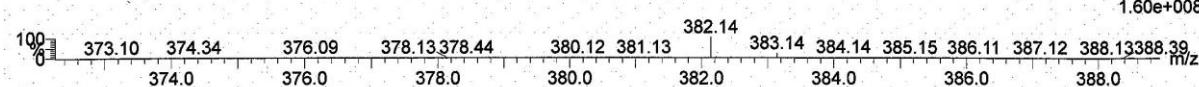
SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JL15020615 29 (0.131) Cm (19:85)

MS313f.103-108

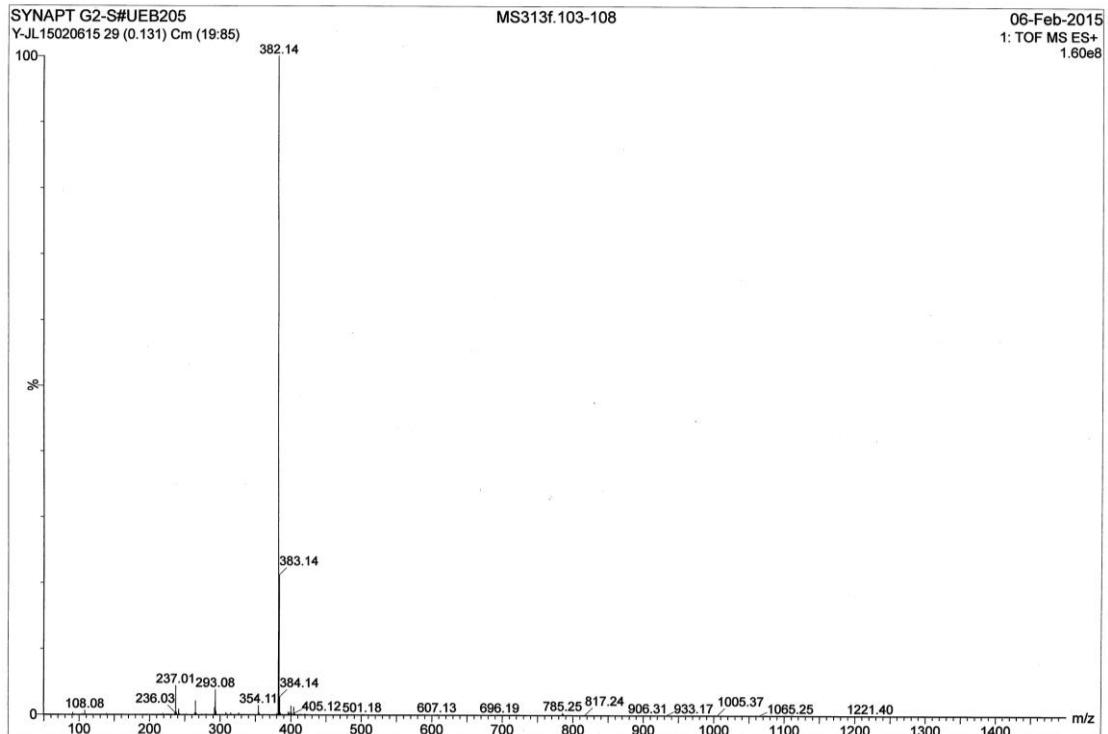
06-Feb-2015

1: TOF MS ES+  
1.60e+008

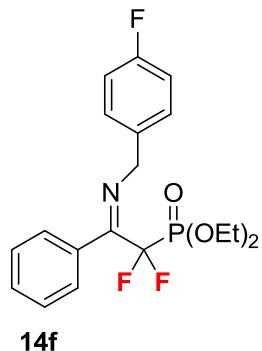


Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

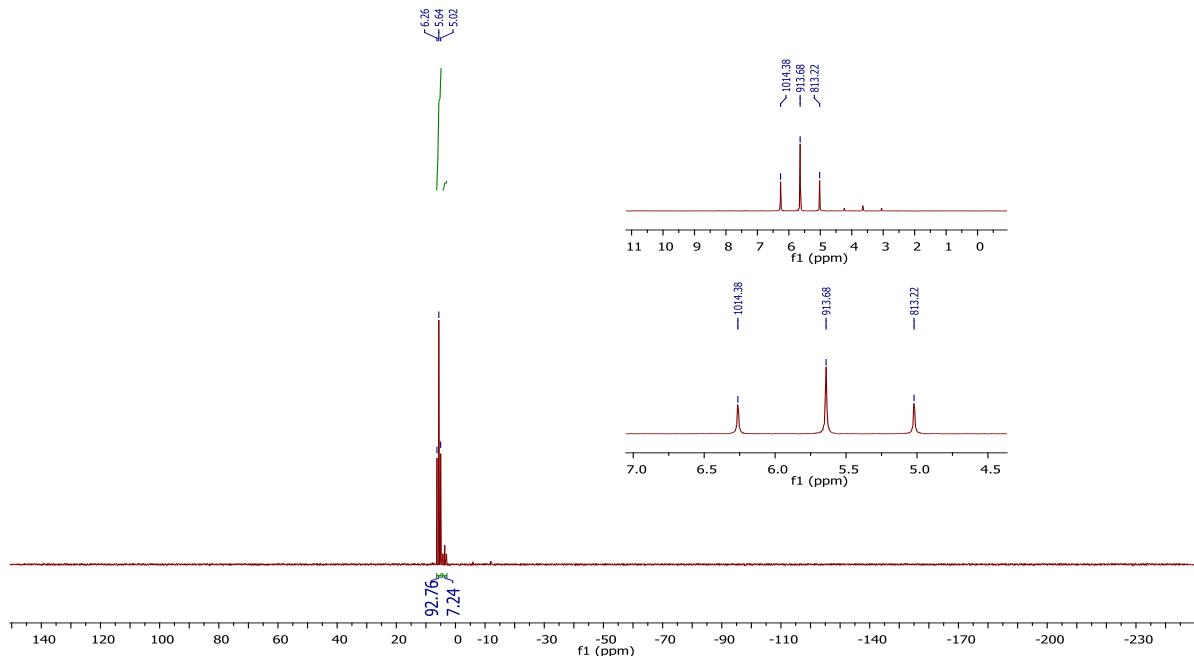
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
382.1384	382.1384	0.0	0.0	8.5	3297.8	n/a	n/a	C19 H23 N O3 F2 P



**(Z)-diethyl  
(1,1-difluoro-2-((4-fluorobenzyl)imino)-2-phenylethyl)  
phosphonate 14f**

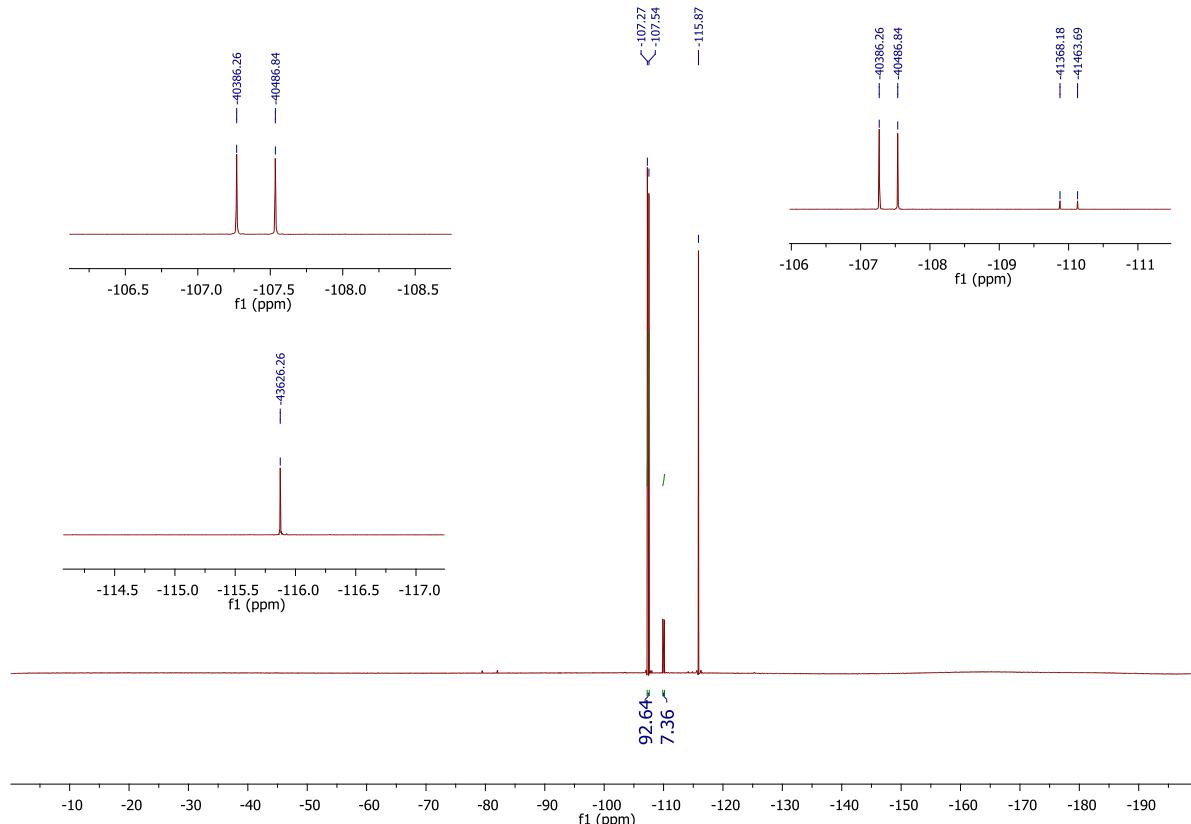


**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**

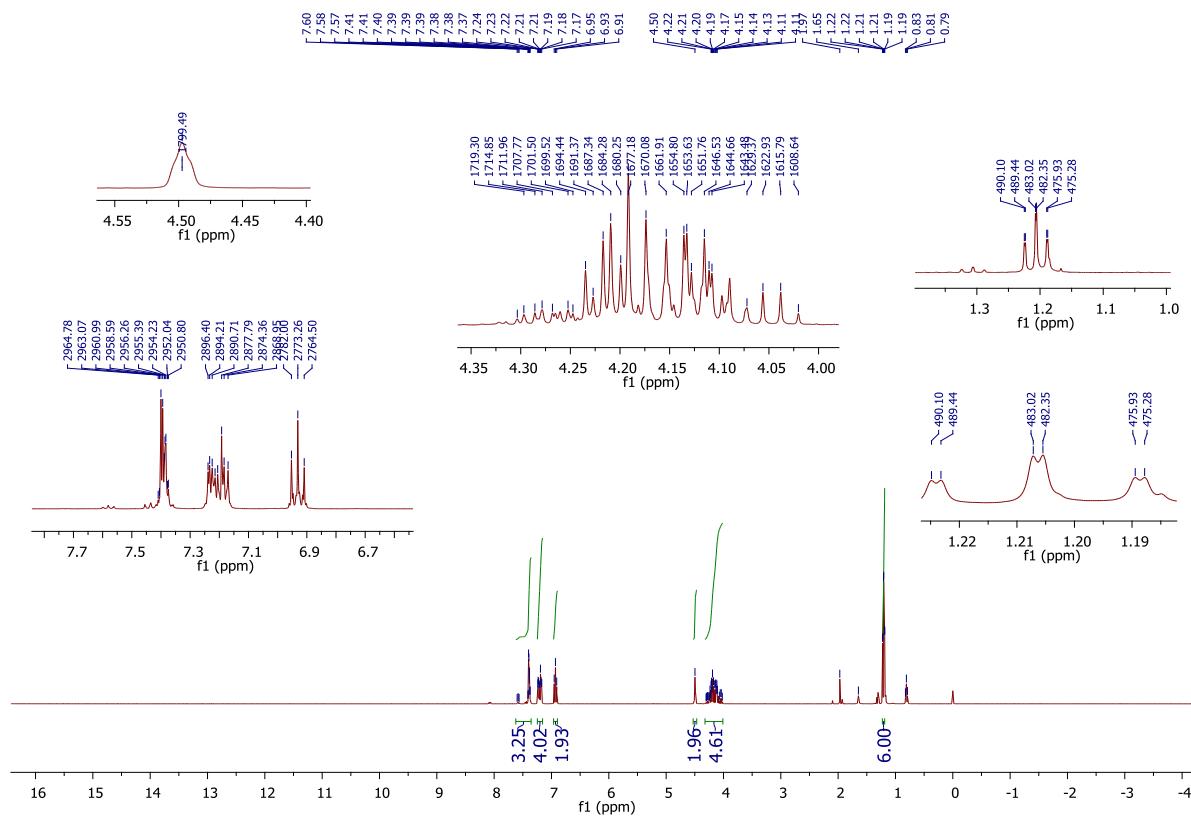


**<sup>19</sup>F NMR**

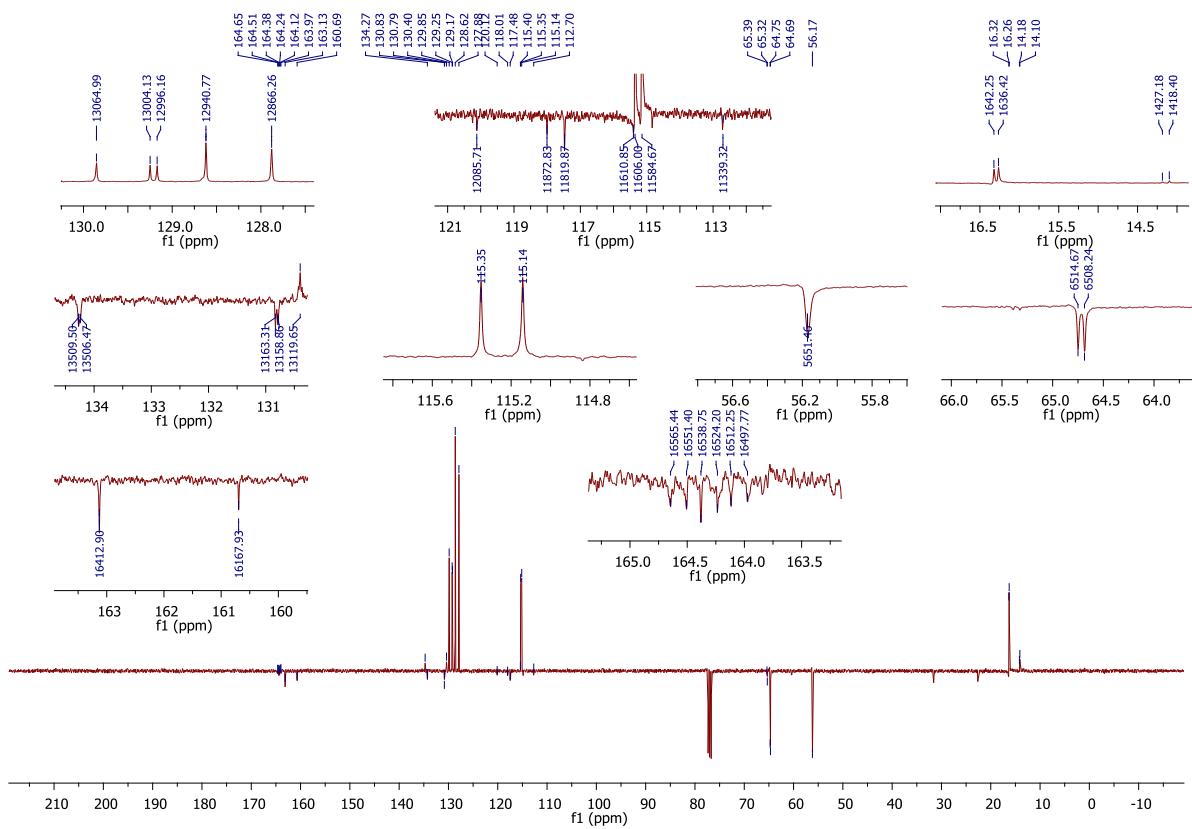
{H}



**<sup>1</sup>H NMR**



**<sup>13</sup>C NMR**



# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1936 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

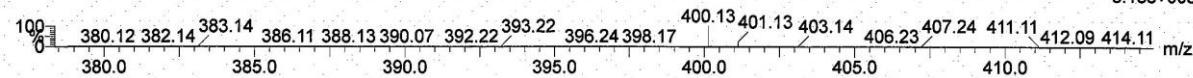
Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205 MS308 f.20-28

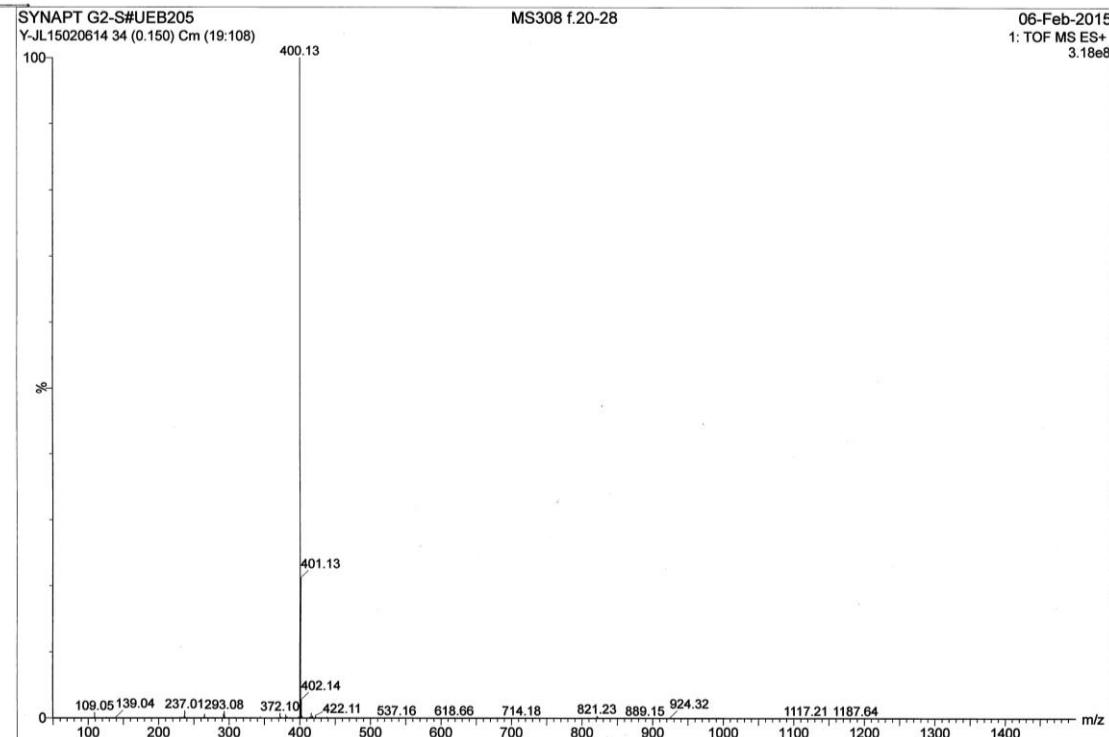
Y-JL15020614 34 (0.150) Cm (19:108)

06-Feb-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
3.18e+008



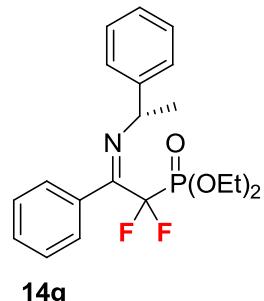
Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
400.1291	400.1289	0.2	0.5	8.5	3525.0	n/a	n/a	C19 H22 N O3 F3 P



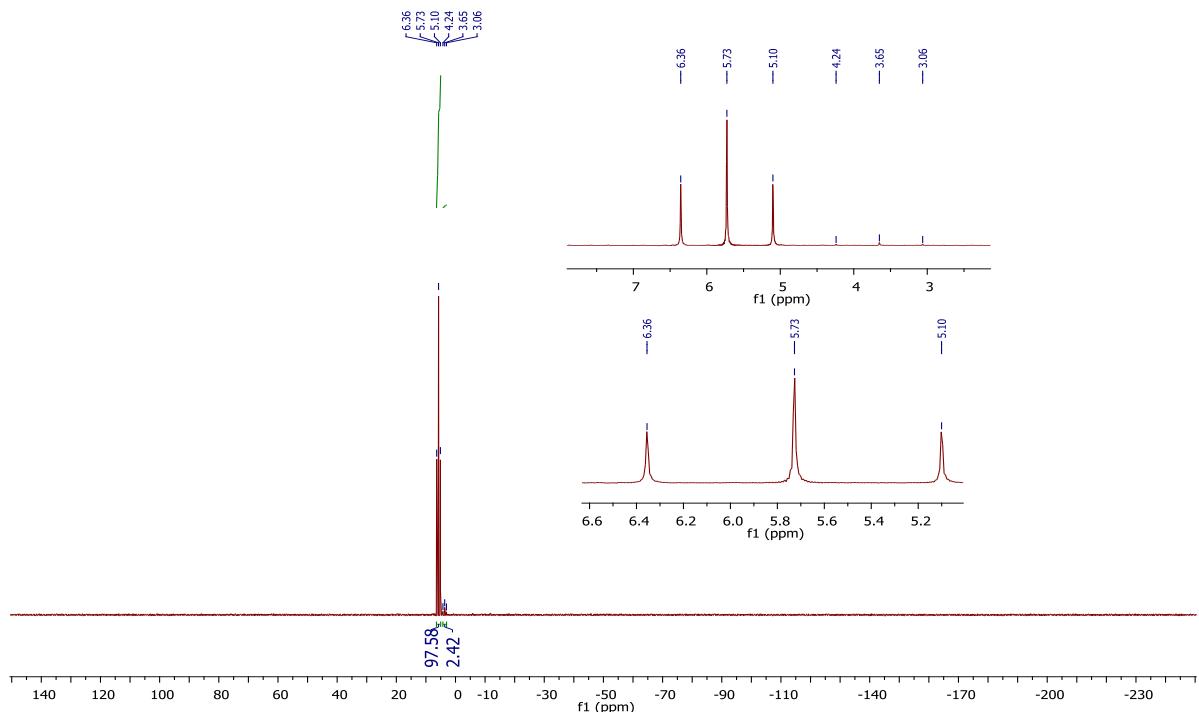
**(S,Z)-diethyl  
phosphonate 14g**

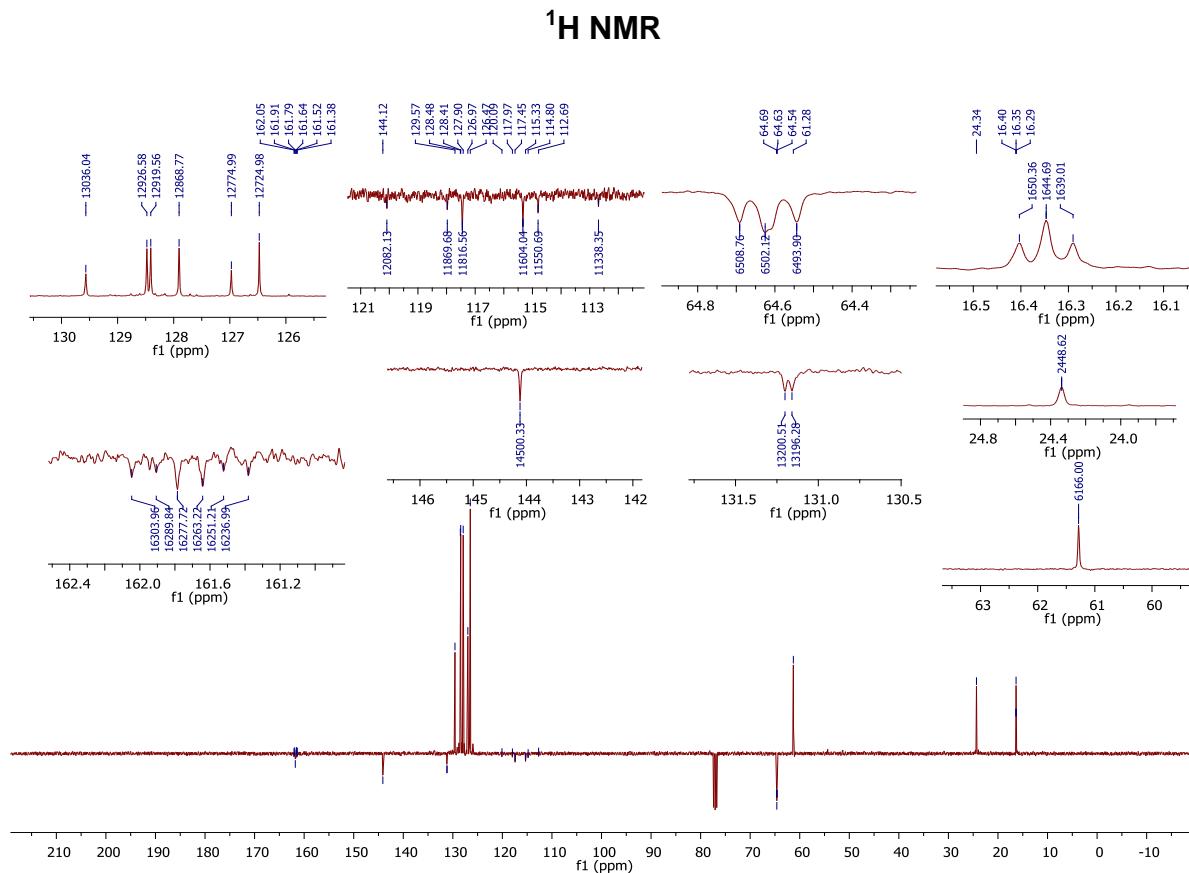
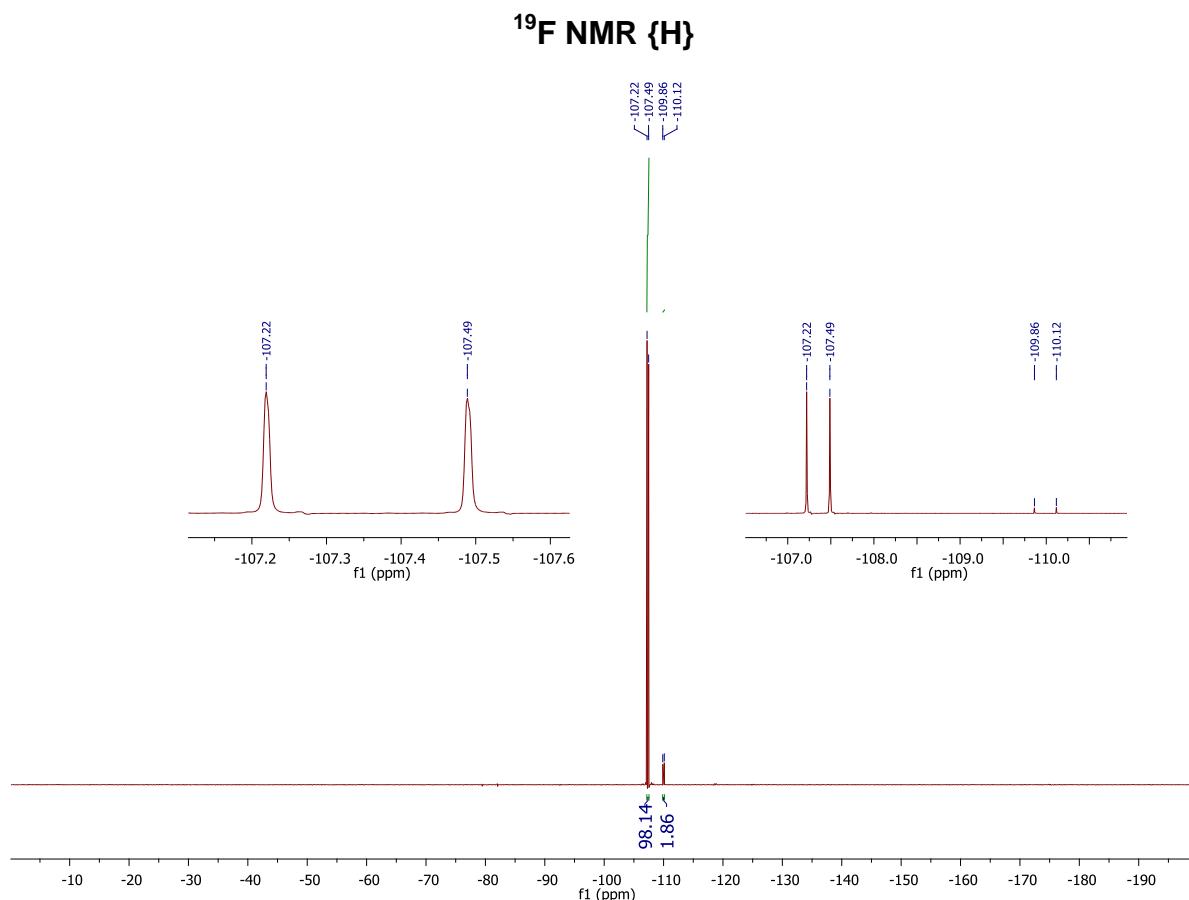
**(1,1-difluoro-2-phenyl-2-((1-phenylethyl)imino)ethyl)**



**14g**

**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**





# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1869 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

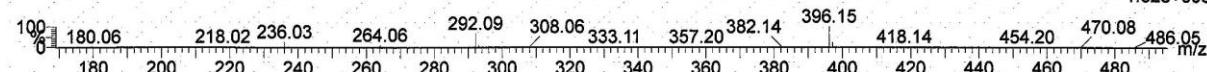
SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JL15020617 29 (0.131) Cm (17:107)

MS279f.22-34

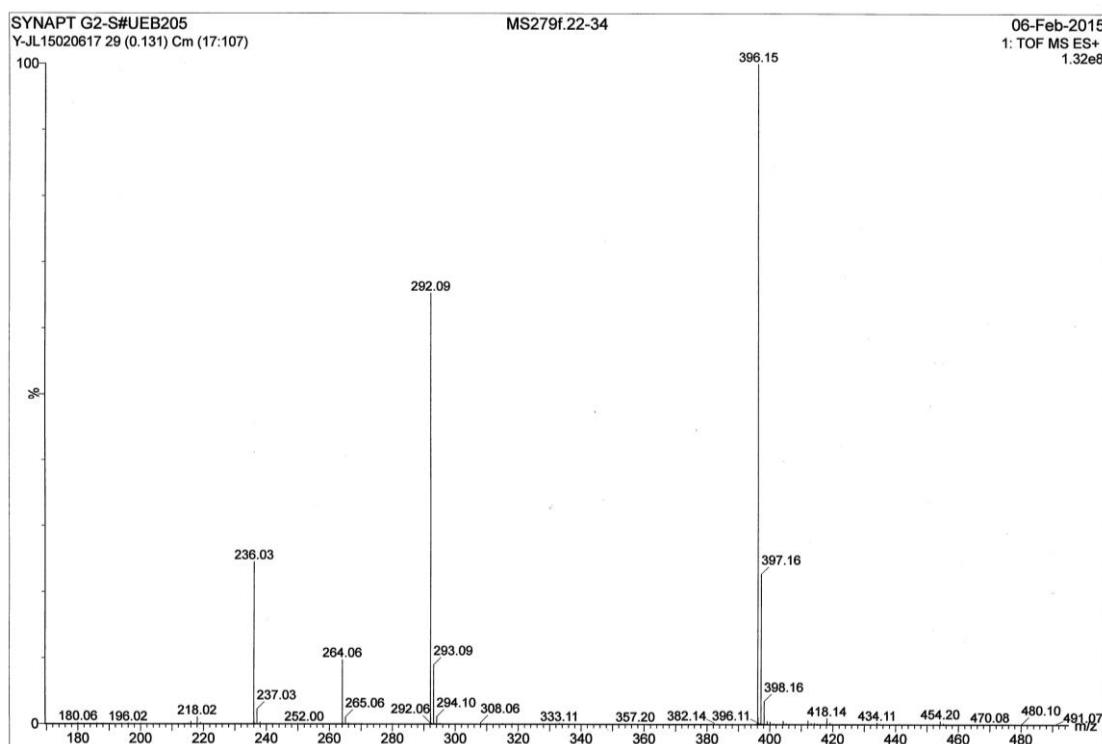
06-Feb-2015

1: TOF MS ES+  
1.32e+008

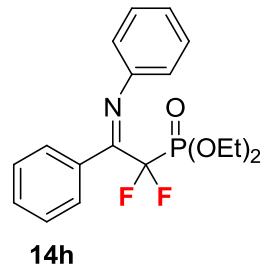


Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

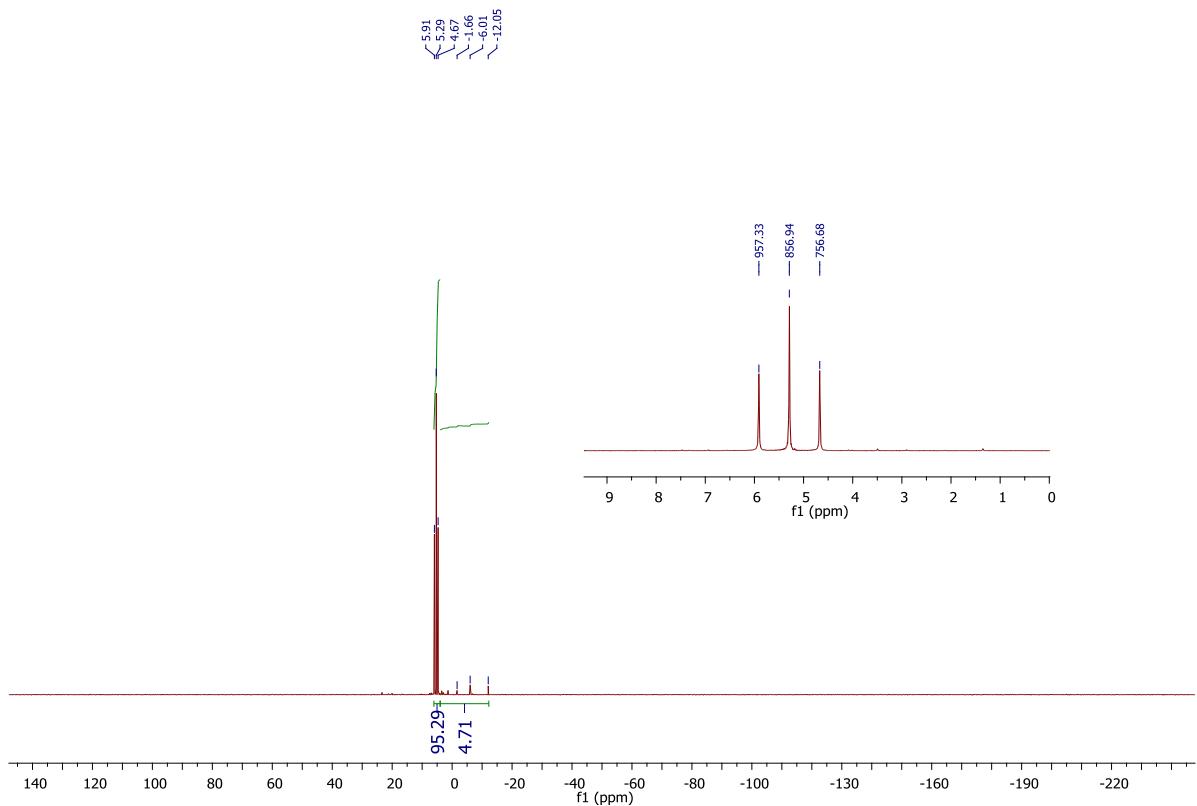
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
396.1537	396.1540	-0.3	-0.8	8.5	3253.3	0.000	100.00	C20 H25 N O3 F2 P
	396.1534	0.3	0.8	5.5	3267.9	14.548	0.00	C8 H20 N13 O3 F P

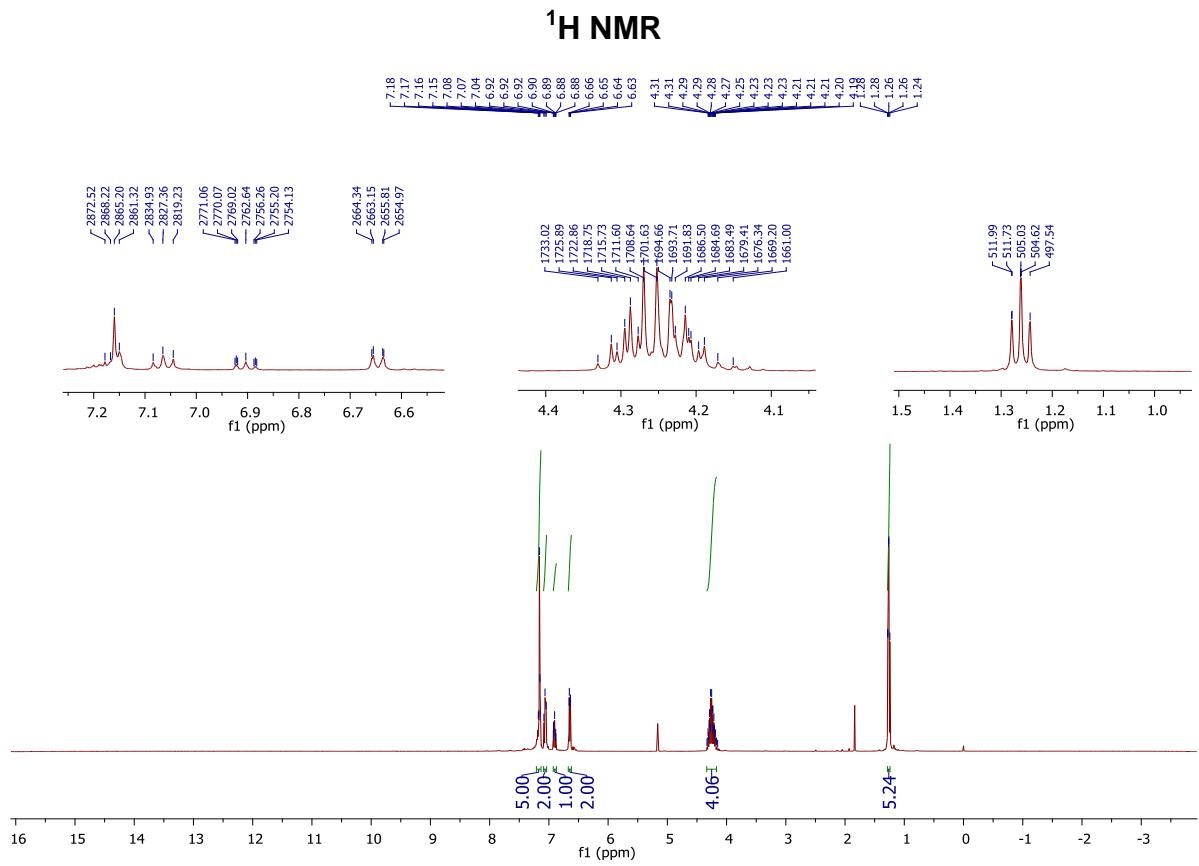
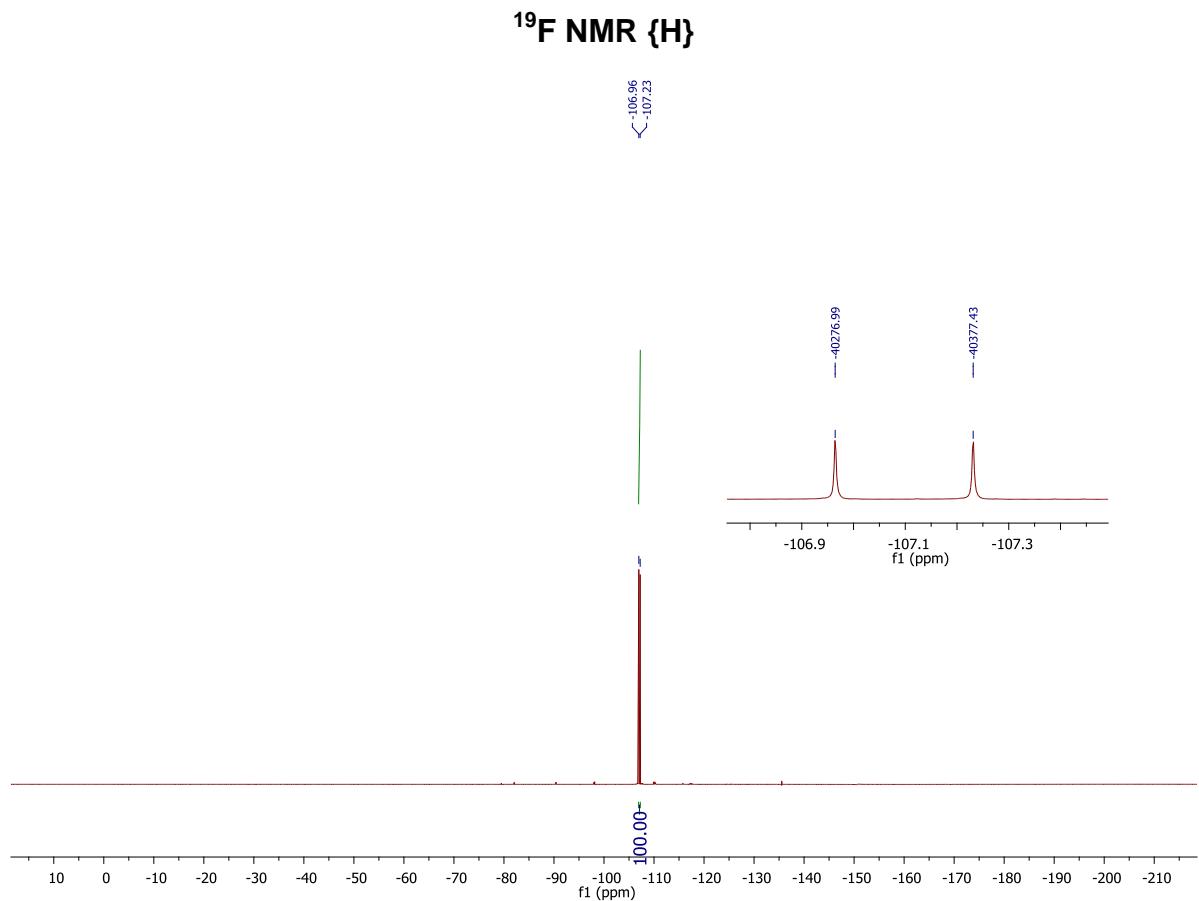


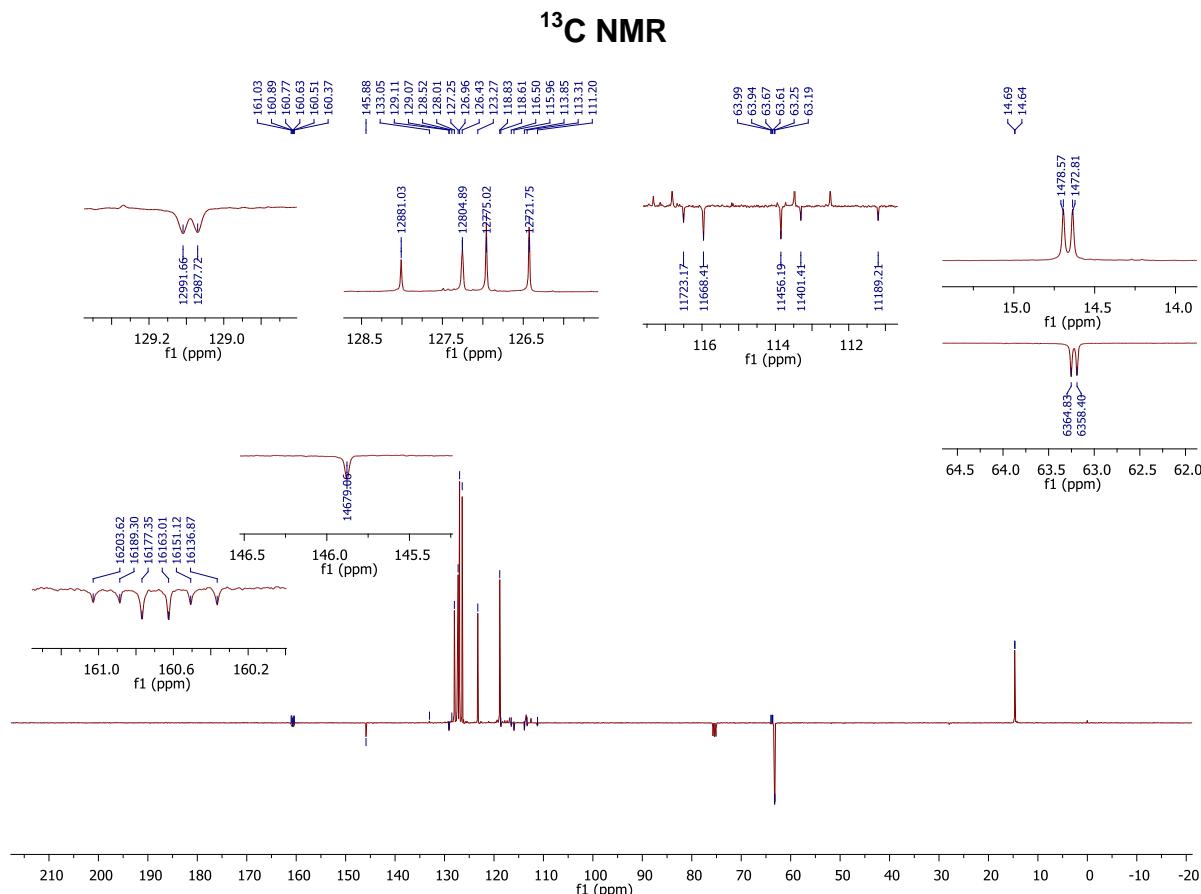
**(Z)-diethyl (1,1-difluoro-2-phenyl-2-(phenylimino)ethyl)phosphonate 14h**



**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**







### HRMS

#### Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1724 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

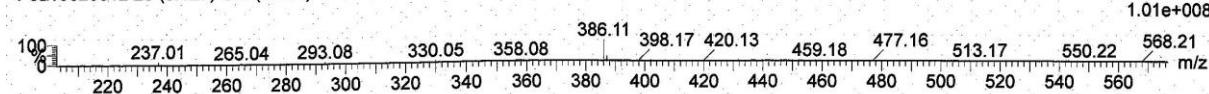
Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205  
Y-JL15020612 28 (0.127) Cm (19:64)

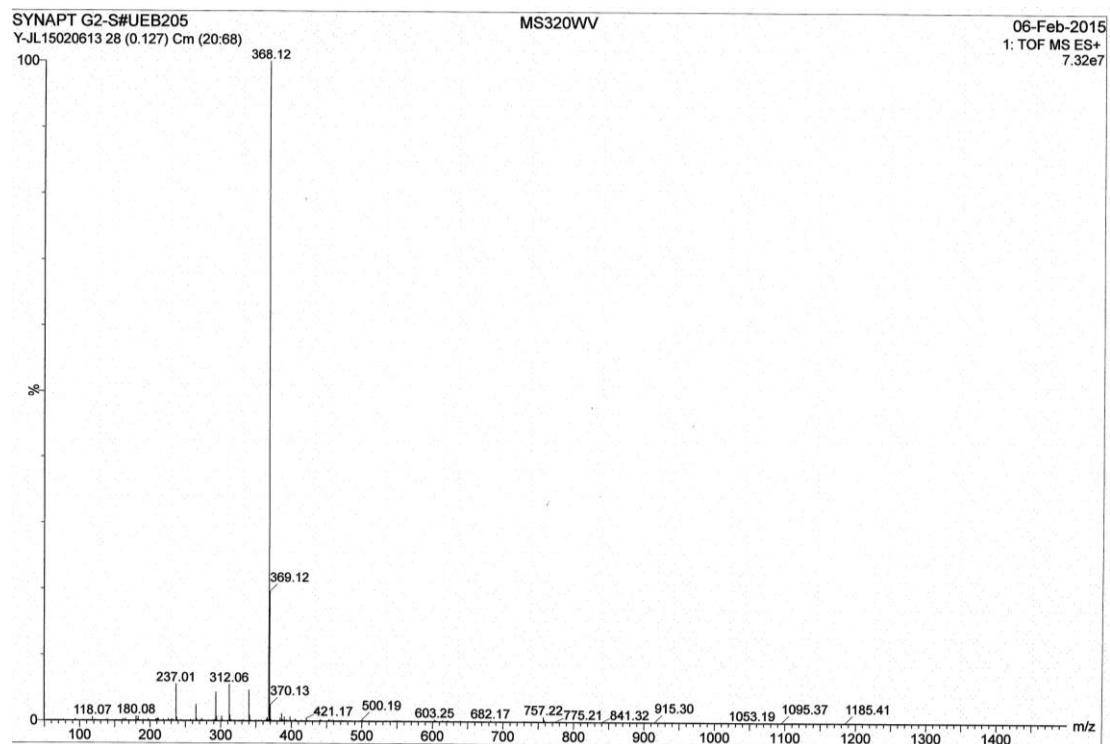
MS303 f.11-15

06-Feb-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
1.01e+008



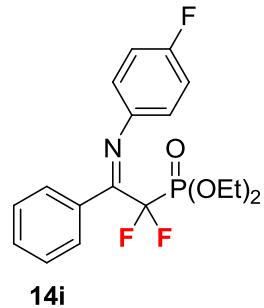
Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
386.1136	386.1133	0.3	0.8	8.5	3065.7	n/a	n/a	C18 H20 N O3 F3 P

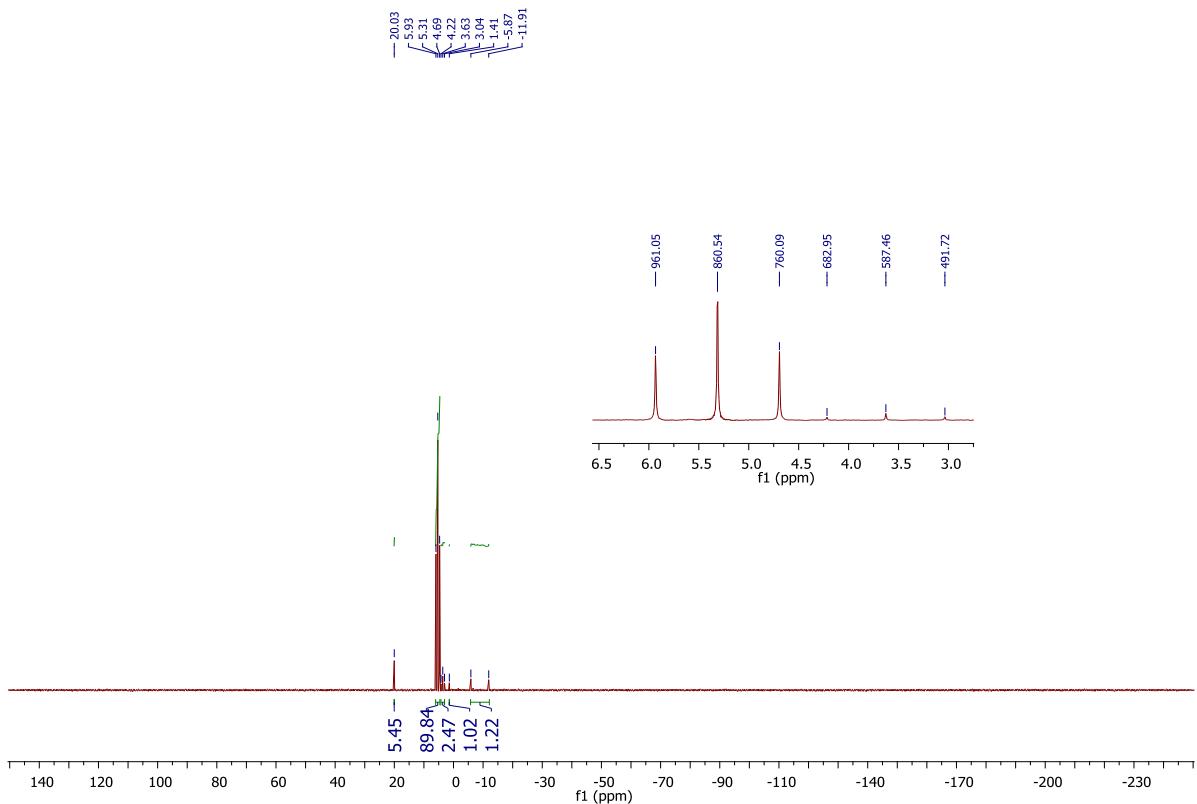


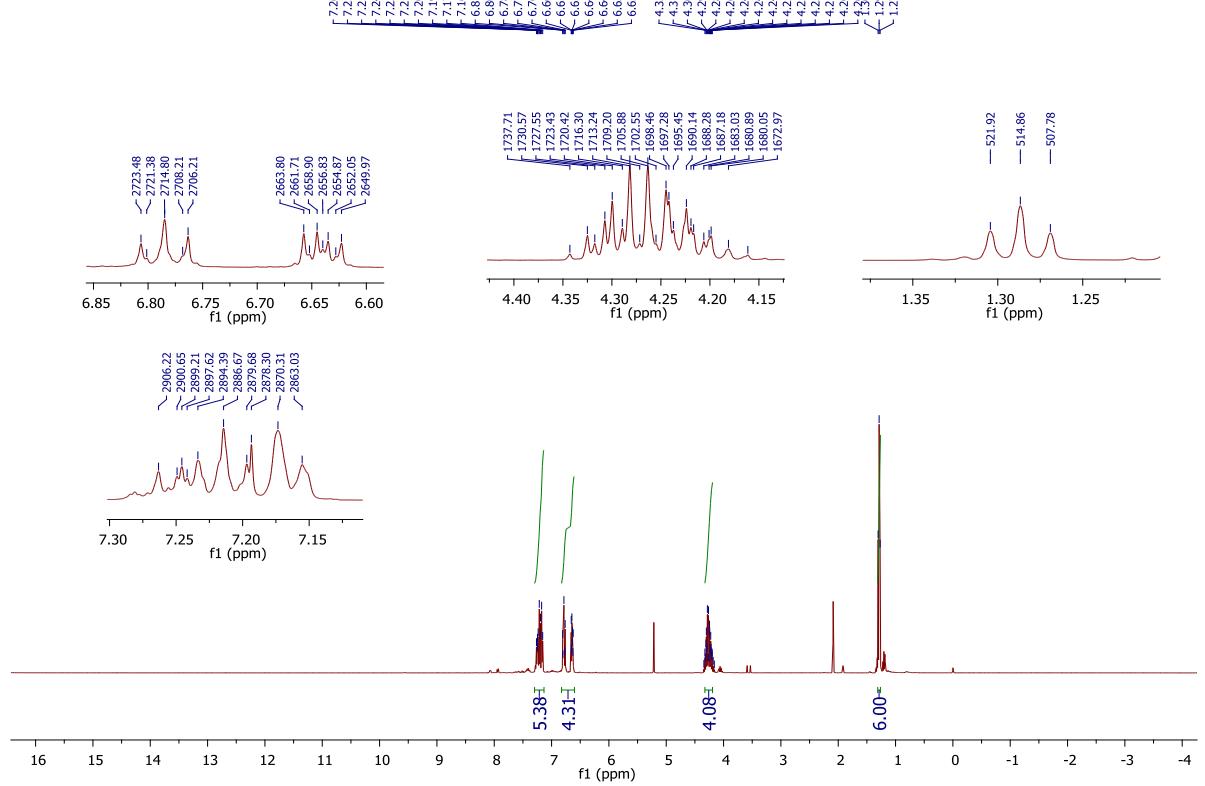
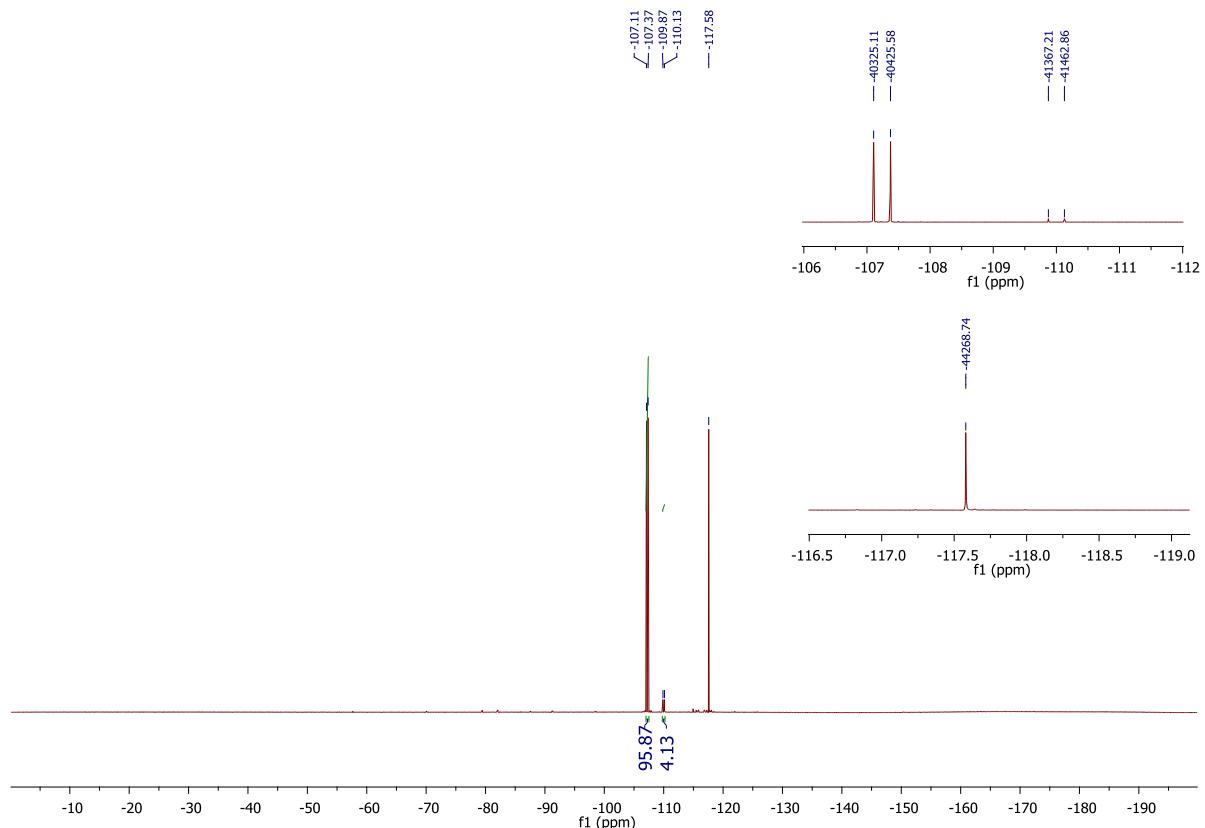
**(Z)-diethyl  
phosphonate 14i**

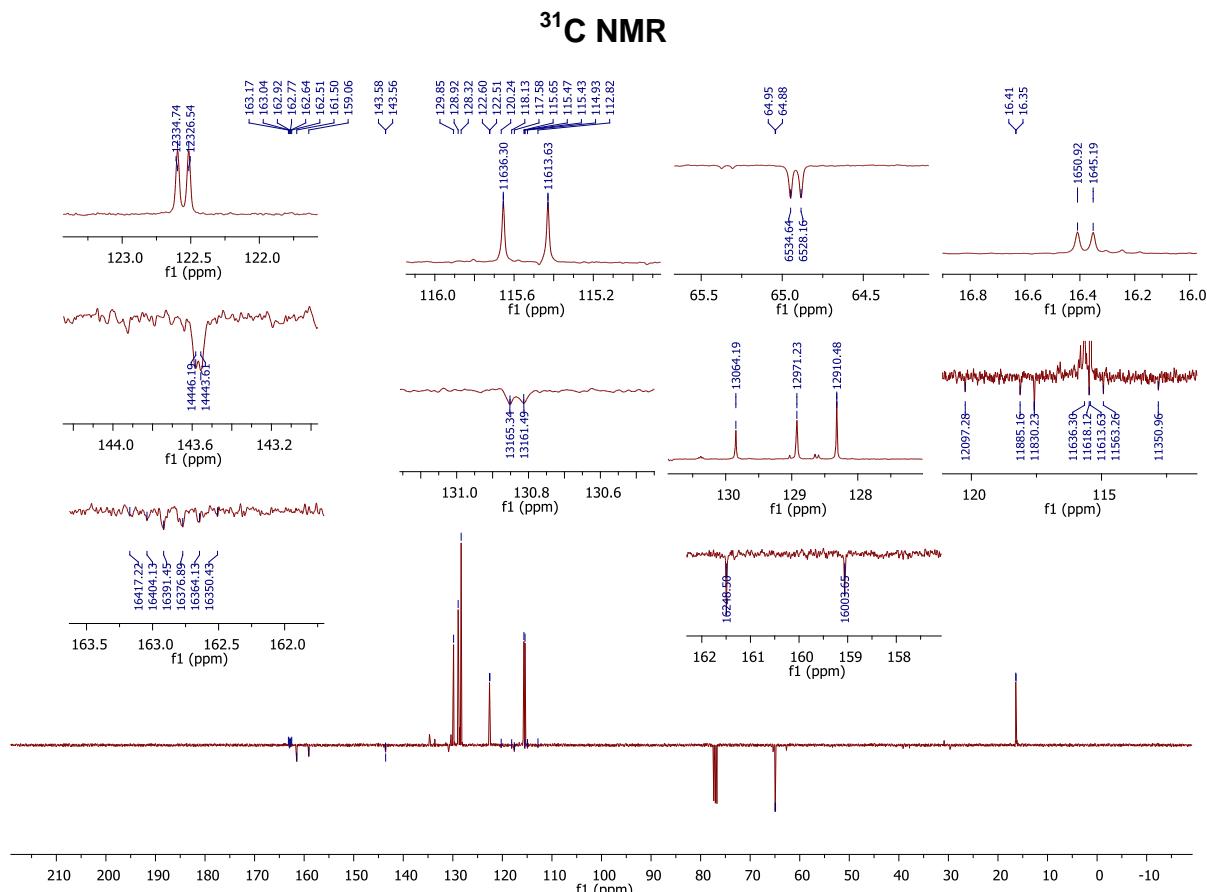
**(1,1-difluoro-2-((4-fluorophenyl)imino)-2-phenylethyl)**



**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**







### HRMS

#### Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1724 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

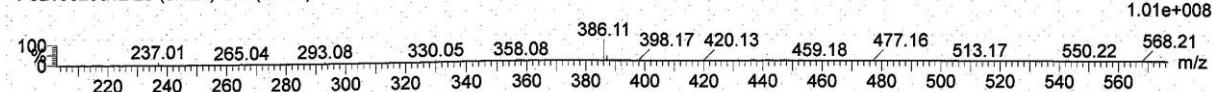
Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205  
Y-JL15020612 28 (0.127) Cm (19:64)

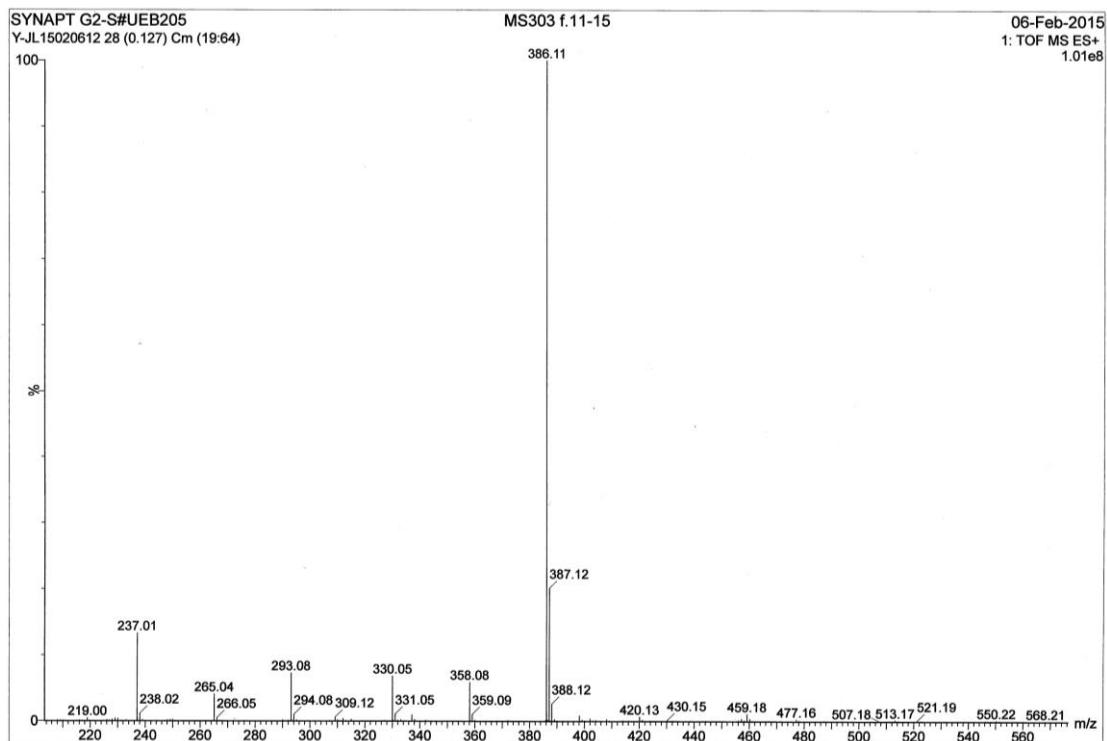
MS303 f.11-15

06-Feb-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
1.01e+008



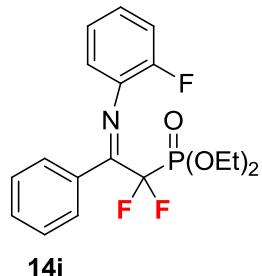
Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
386.1136	386.1133	0.3	0.8	8.5	3065.7	n/a	n/a	C18 H20 N O3 F3 P

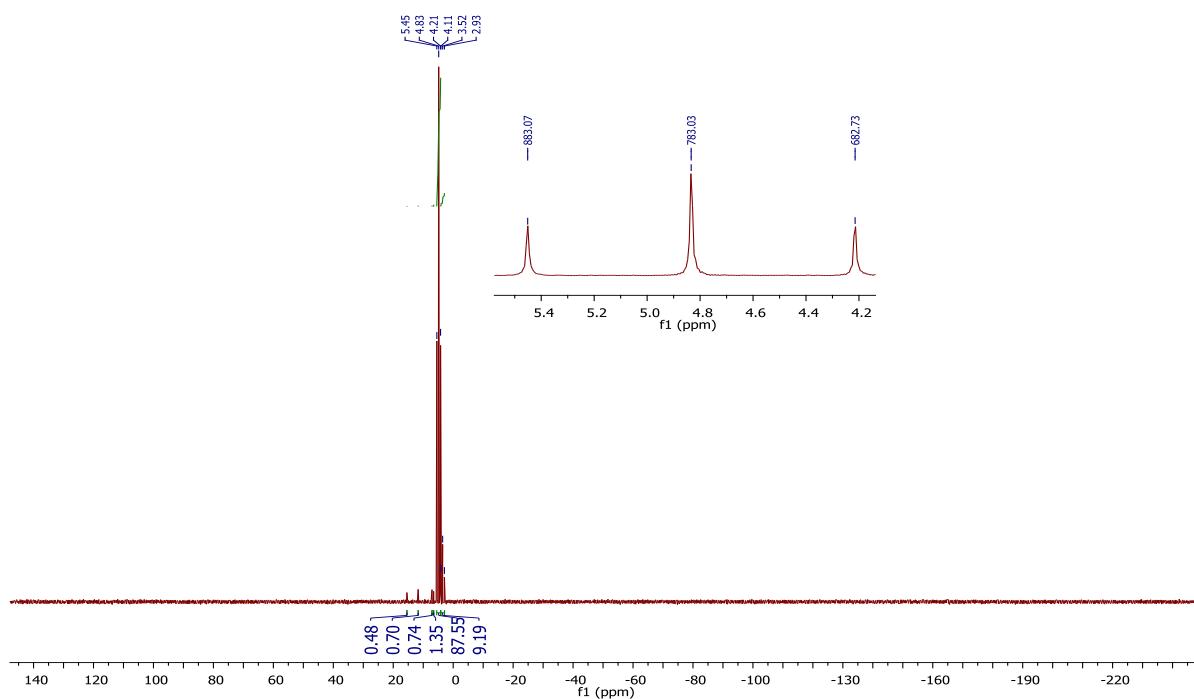


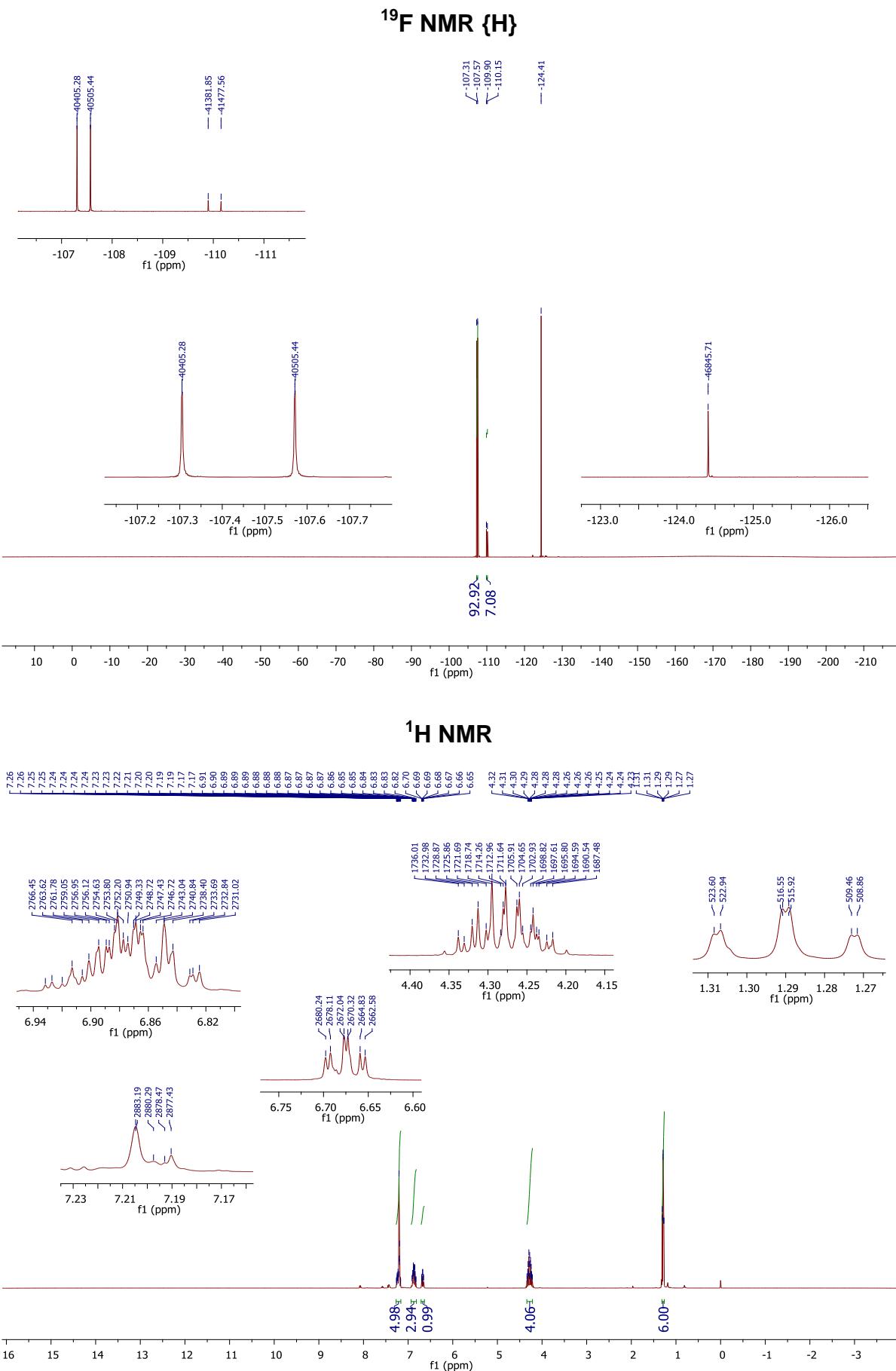
**(Z)-diethyl  
phosphonate 14i**

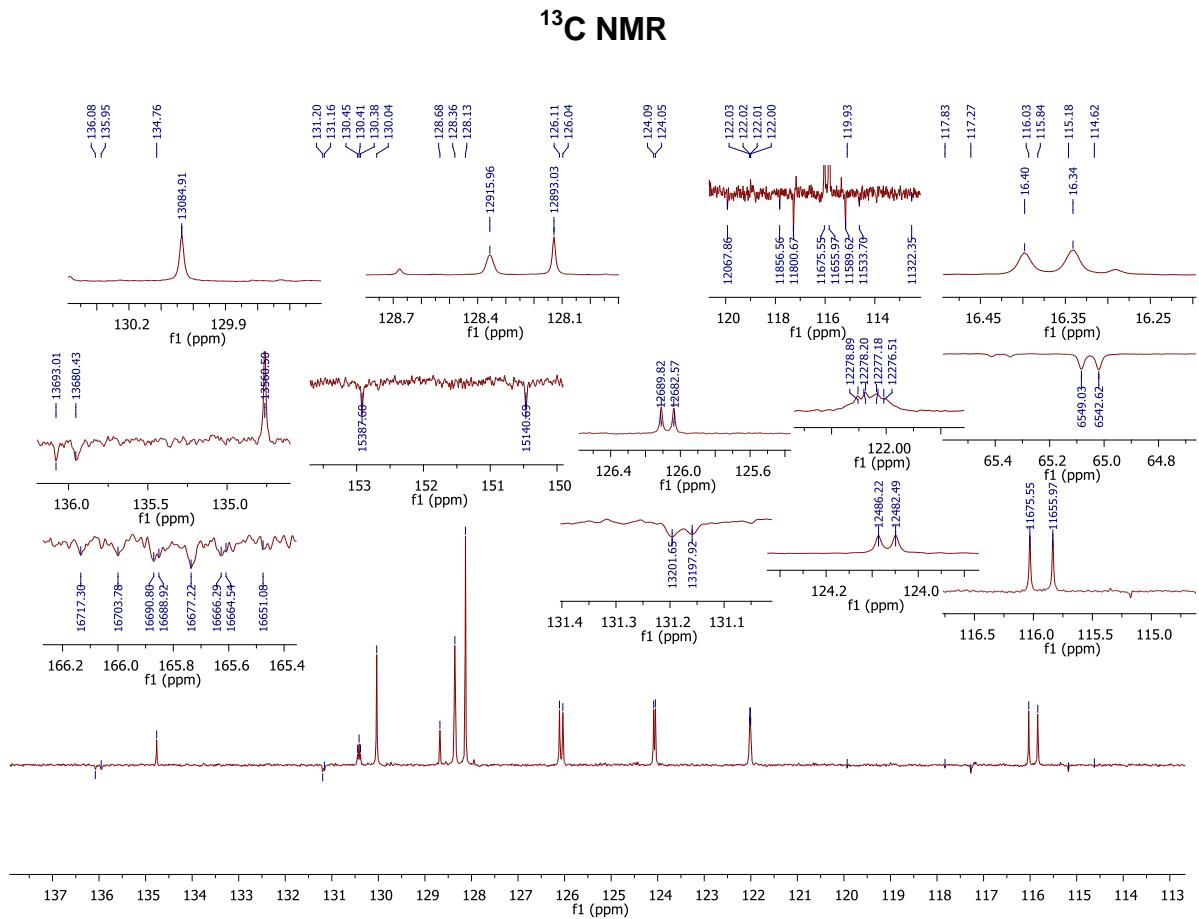
**(1,1-difluoro-2-((2-fluorophenyl)imino)-2-phenylethyl)**



**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**







HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

## Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

## Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

494 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

#### **Elements Used:**

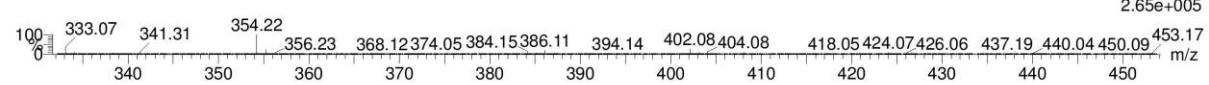
C: 1-150 H: 1-200 N: 0-50 O: 0-50 F: 3-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JP15030908 3 (0.141) Cm (2:4)

MS325 f8-15

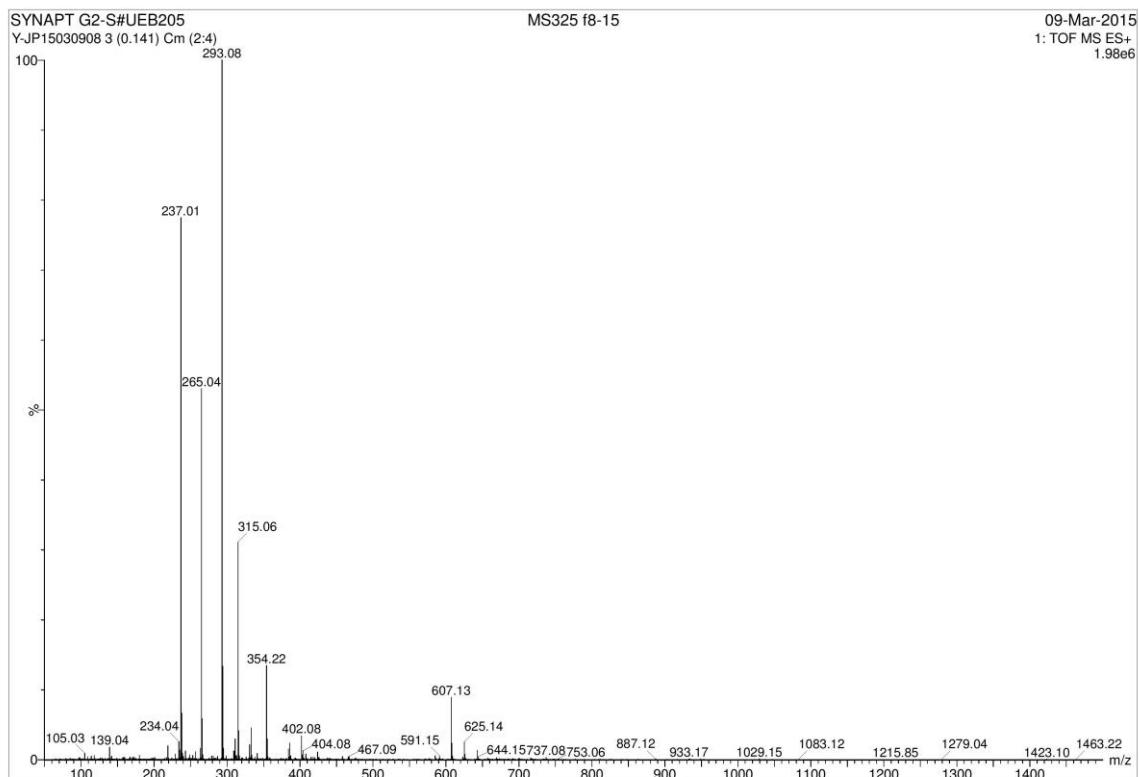
09-Mar-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+



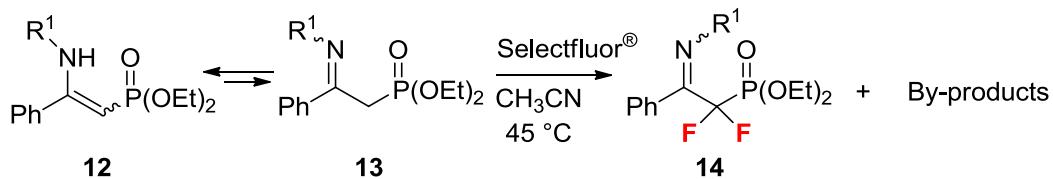
Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 1.0 1.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
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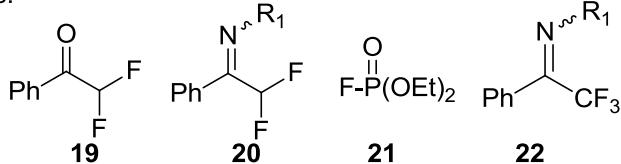
386.1137	386.1133	0.4	1.0	8.5	980.5	0.000	100.00	C18	H20	N	O3	F3	P
	386.1138	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	993.3	12.840	0.00	C3	H16	N13	O4	F3	P



### III. By-products of electrophilic fluorination - diagnostic data



By-products:



#### Diagnostic signals for 2,2-difluoro-1-phenylethanone **19**

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**:  $\delta_{\text{H}} \sim 6.3$  (*t*,  ${}^2J_{\text{HF}} = 53.5$  Hz, 1H), **<sup>19</sup>F NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**:  $\delta_{\text{F}} \sim -122.6$  (*d*,  ${}^2J_{\text{FH}} = 53.5$  Hz, 2F)

#### Diagnostic signals for **20**

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**:  $\delta = 6.2$  (*t*,  ${}^2J_{\text{HF}} = 55.4$  Hz, 1H), **<sup>19</sup>F NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**:  $\delta = \sim -118.1$  (*d*,  ${}^2J_{\text{FH}} = 55.4$  Hz, 2F)

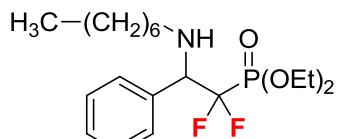
## Diagnostic signals for 21

**$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta = -81.1$  (d,  $^2J_{\text{PF}} 966$  Hz, 1F),  **$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta = -9.2$  (d,  $^2J_{\text{PF}} 966$  Hz, 1P), **GC-MS:**  $m/z = 156.1$  [ $\text{M}^+$ ]; retention time: 6 min

## Diagnostic signals for 22

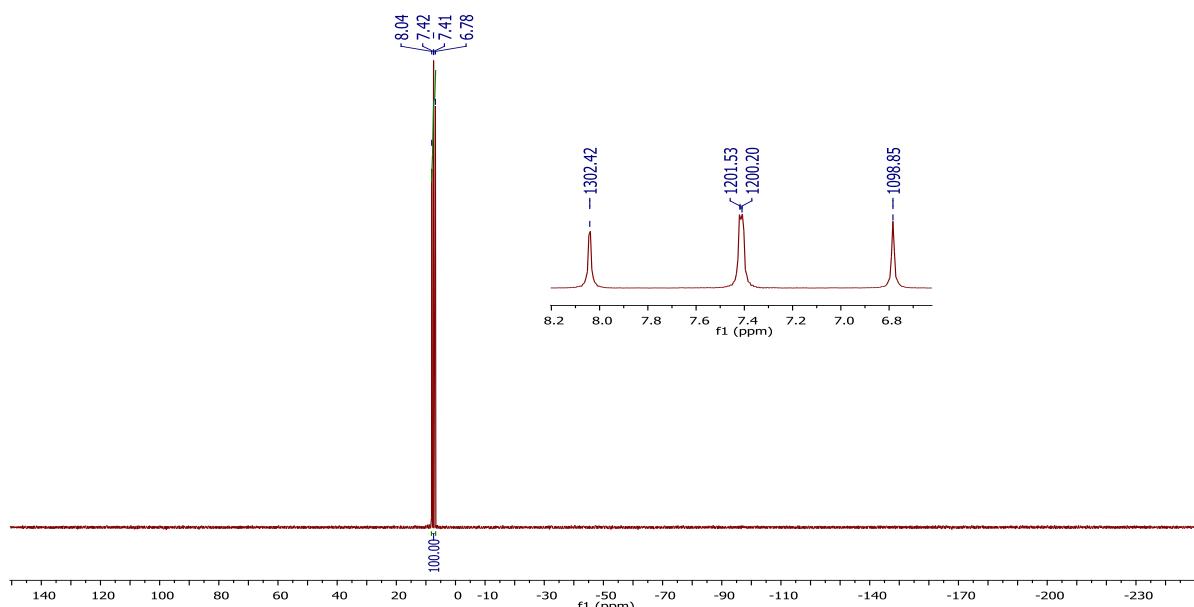
**$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):**  $\delta_{\text{F}} \sim -71.6$  (s)

## diethyl (1,1-difluoro-2-(heptylamino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 15a

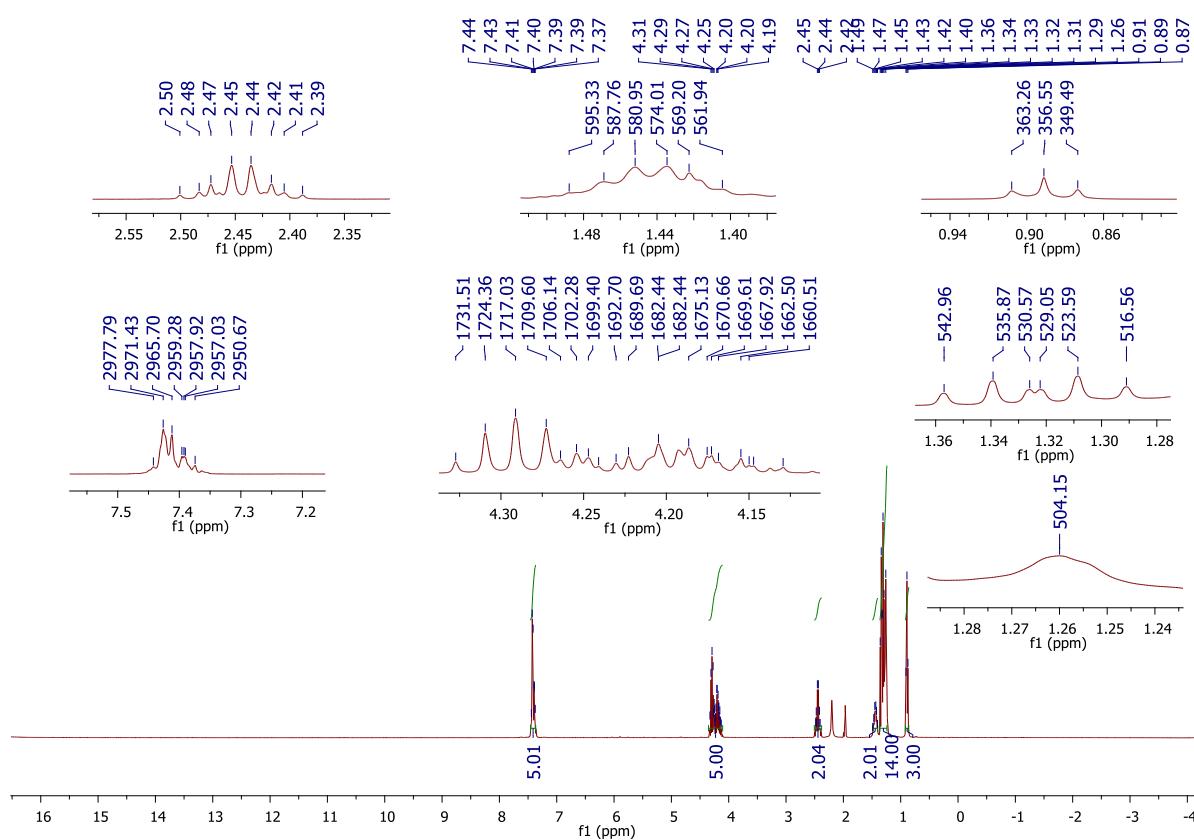


**15a**

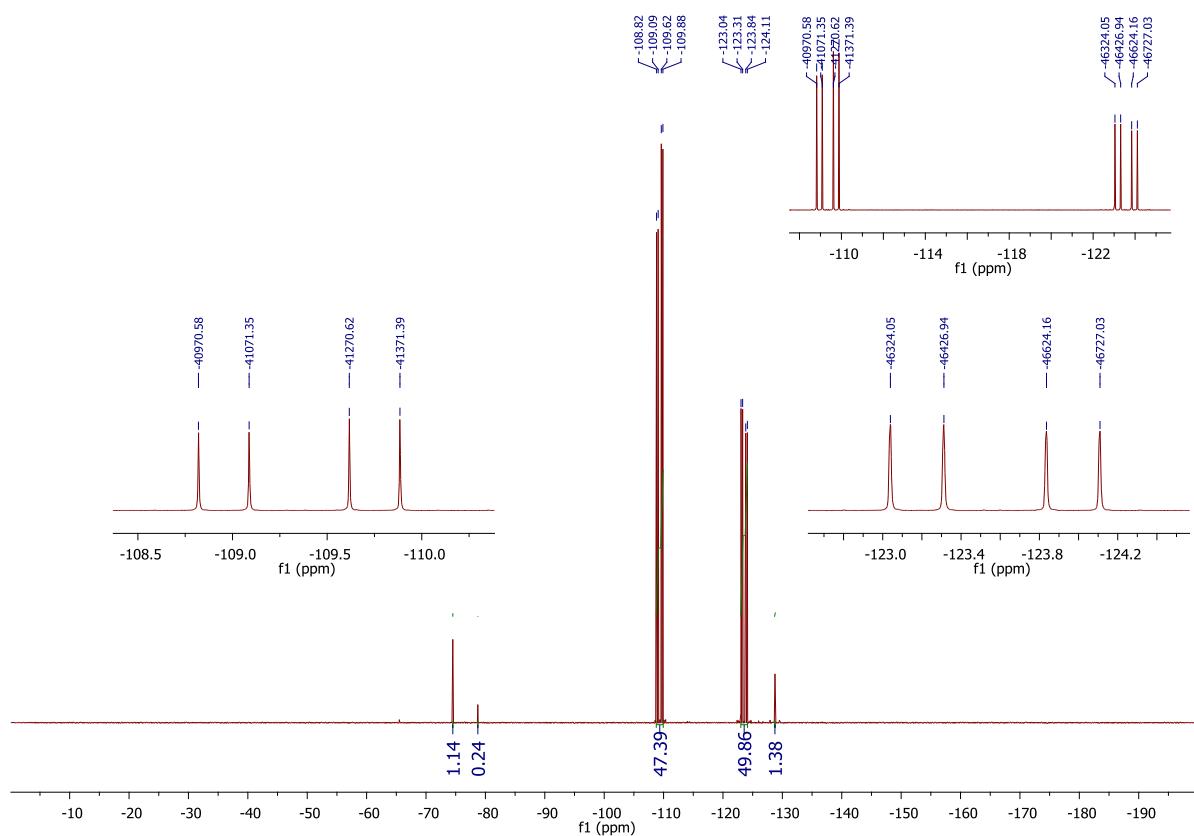
### $^{31}\text{P}$ NMR



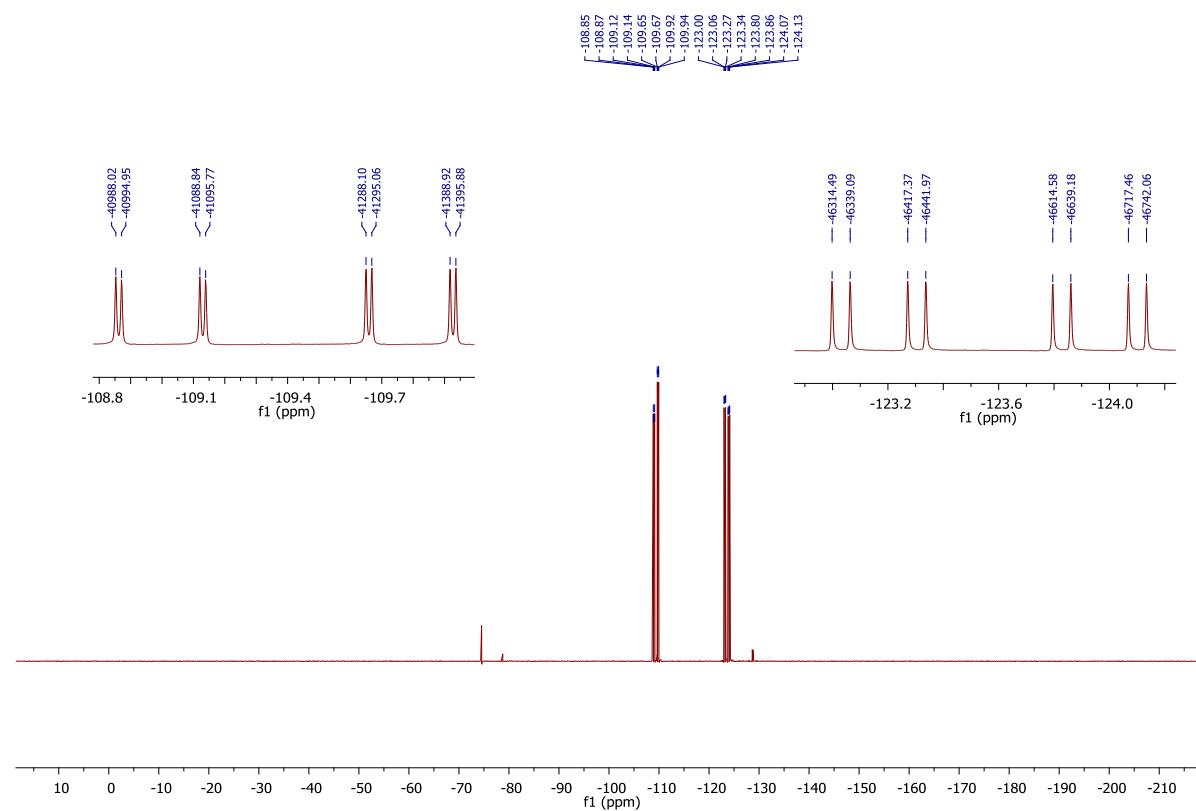
### <sup>1</sup>H NMR



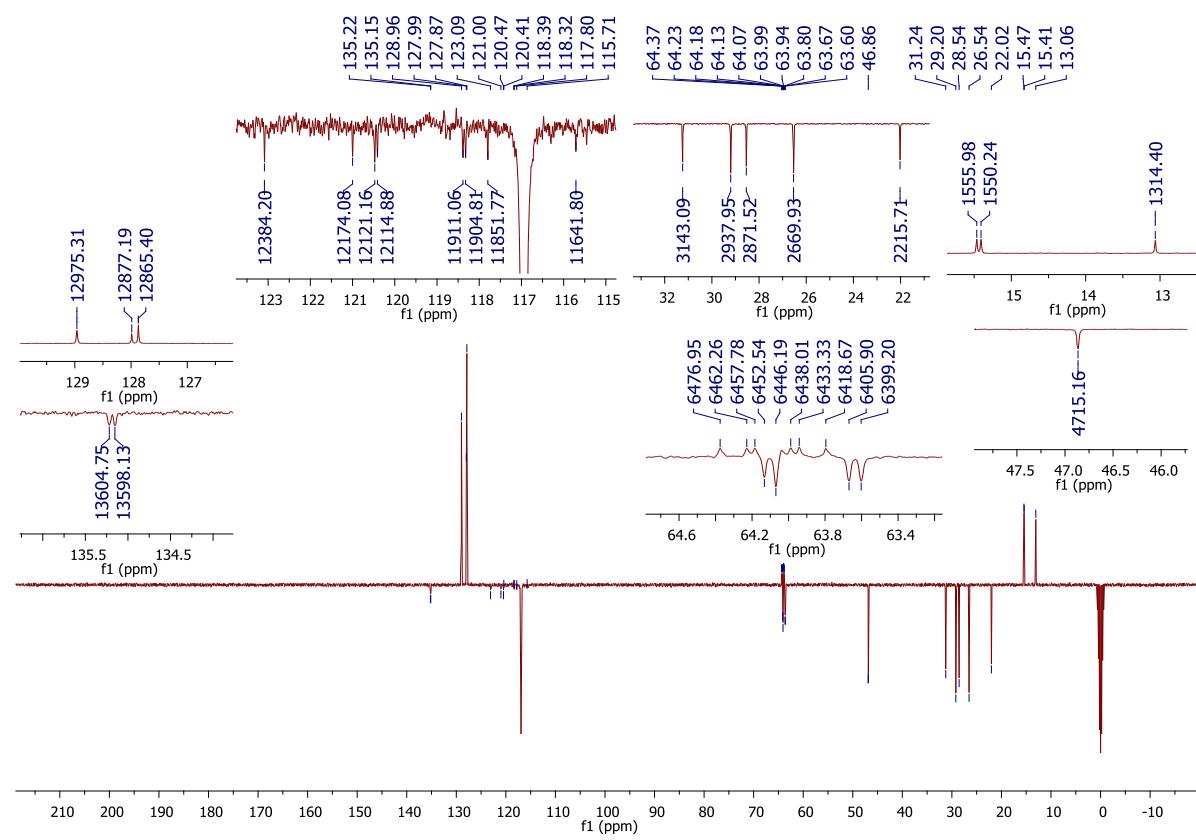
### <sup>19</sup>F NMR {H}



### <sup>19</sup>F NMR



### <sup>13</sup>C NMR



# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

2649 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 0-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

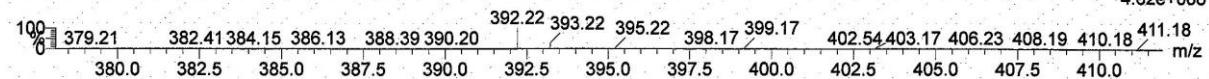
Y-JL15020606 42 (0.180)

MS314 f.4-6

06-Feb-2015

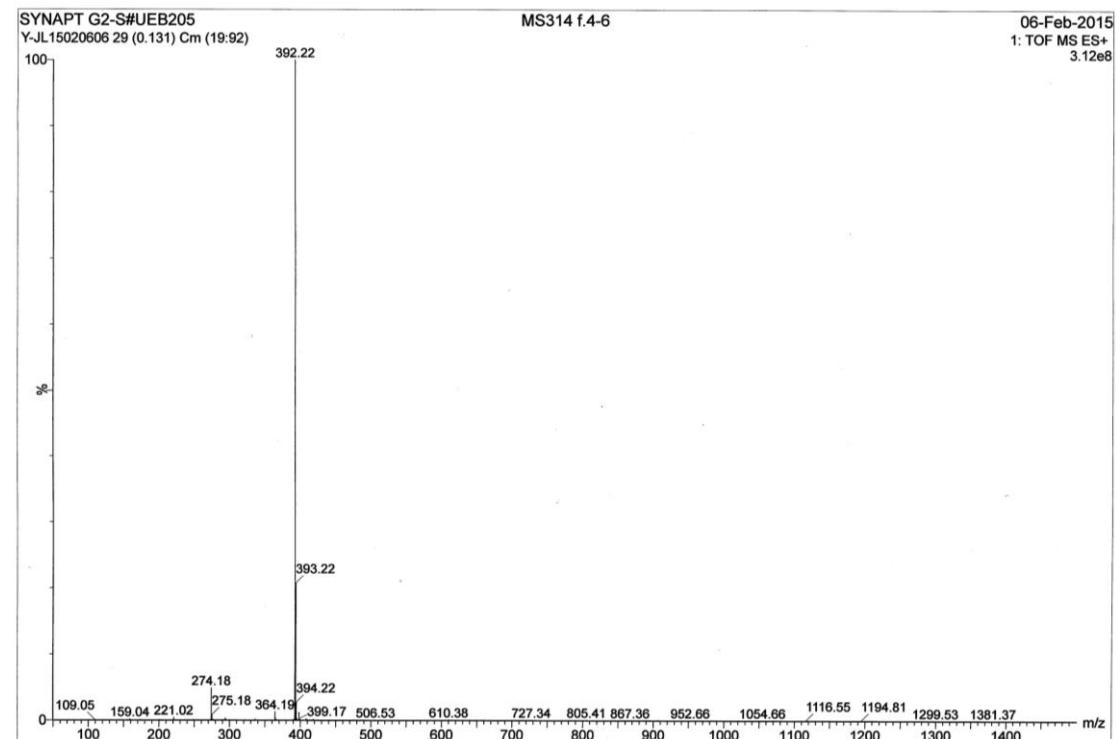
1: TOF MS ES+

4.62e+006

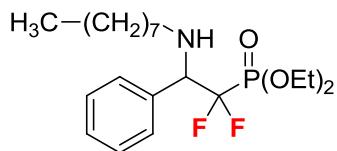


Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
392.2166	392.2166	0.0	0.0	3.5	1206.3	n/a	n/a	C19 H33 N O3 F2 P

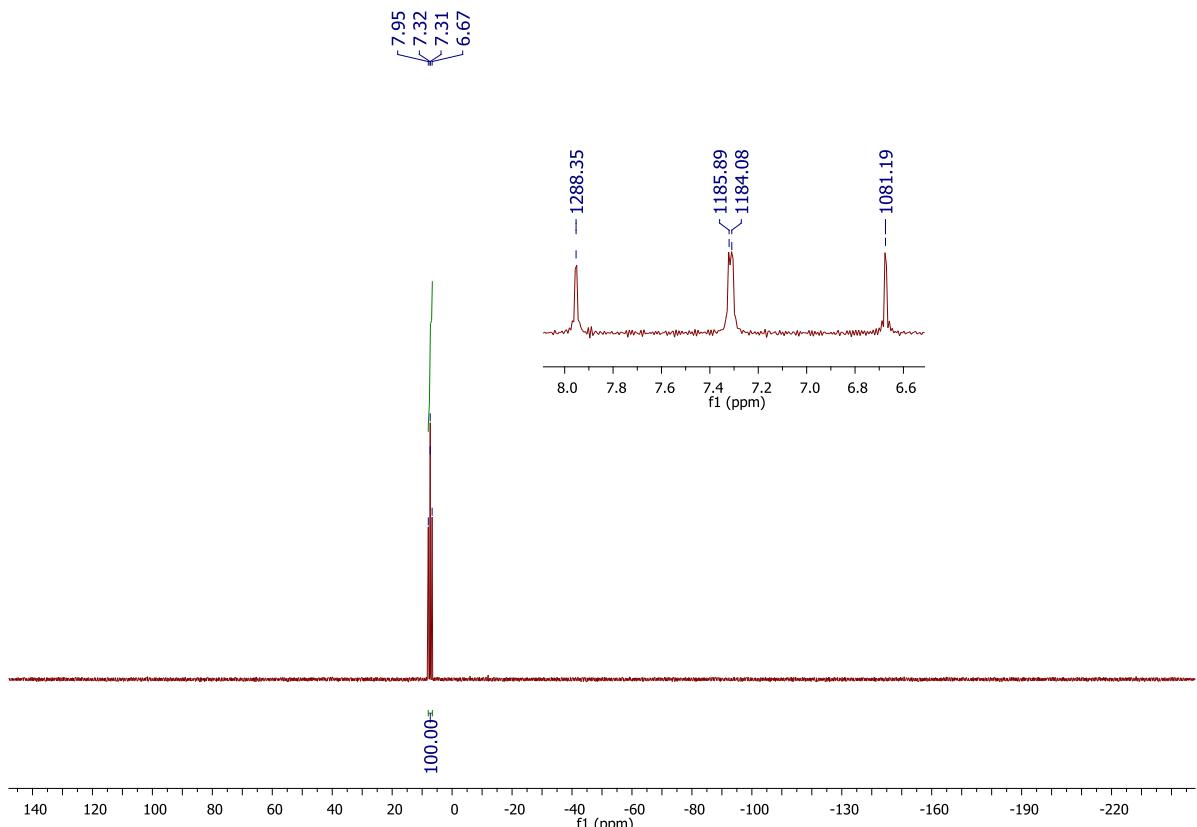


**diethyl (1,1-difluoro-2-(octylamino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 15b**

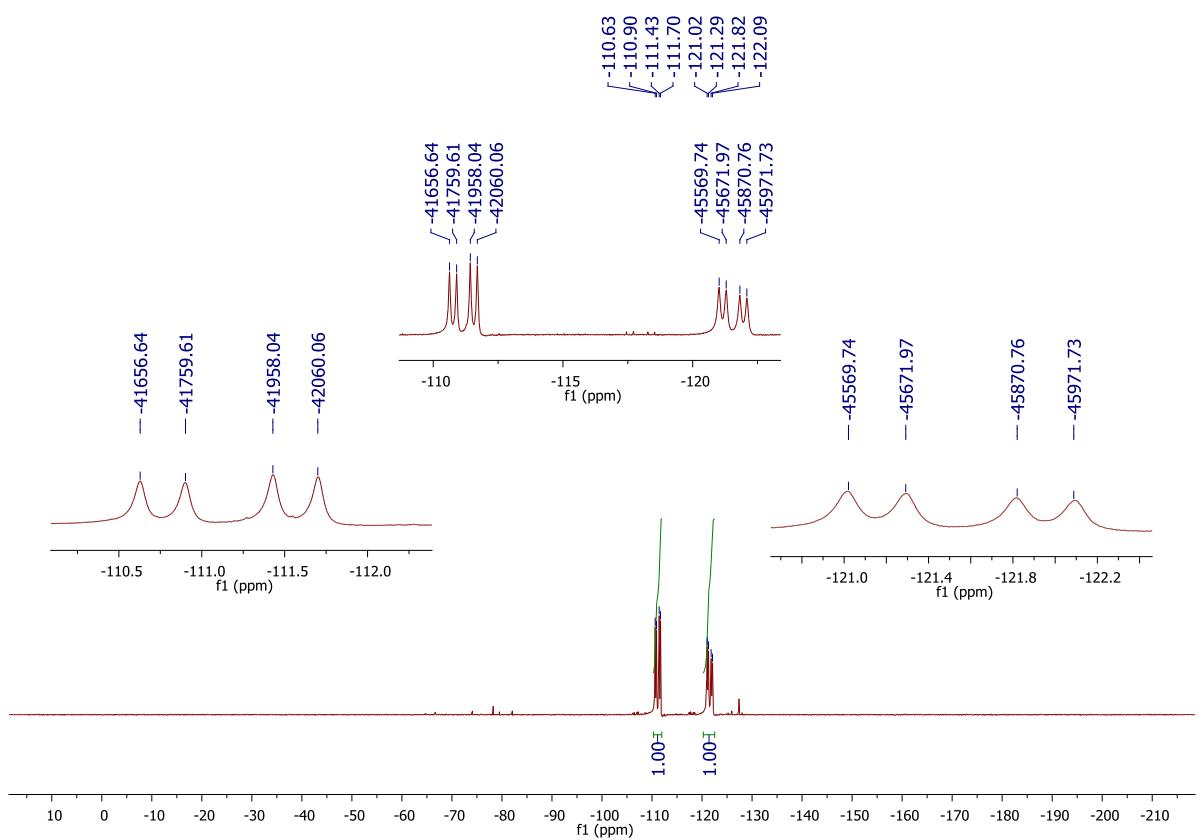


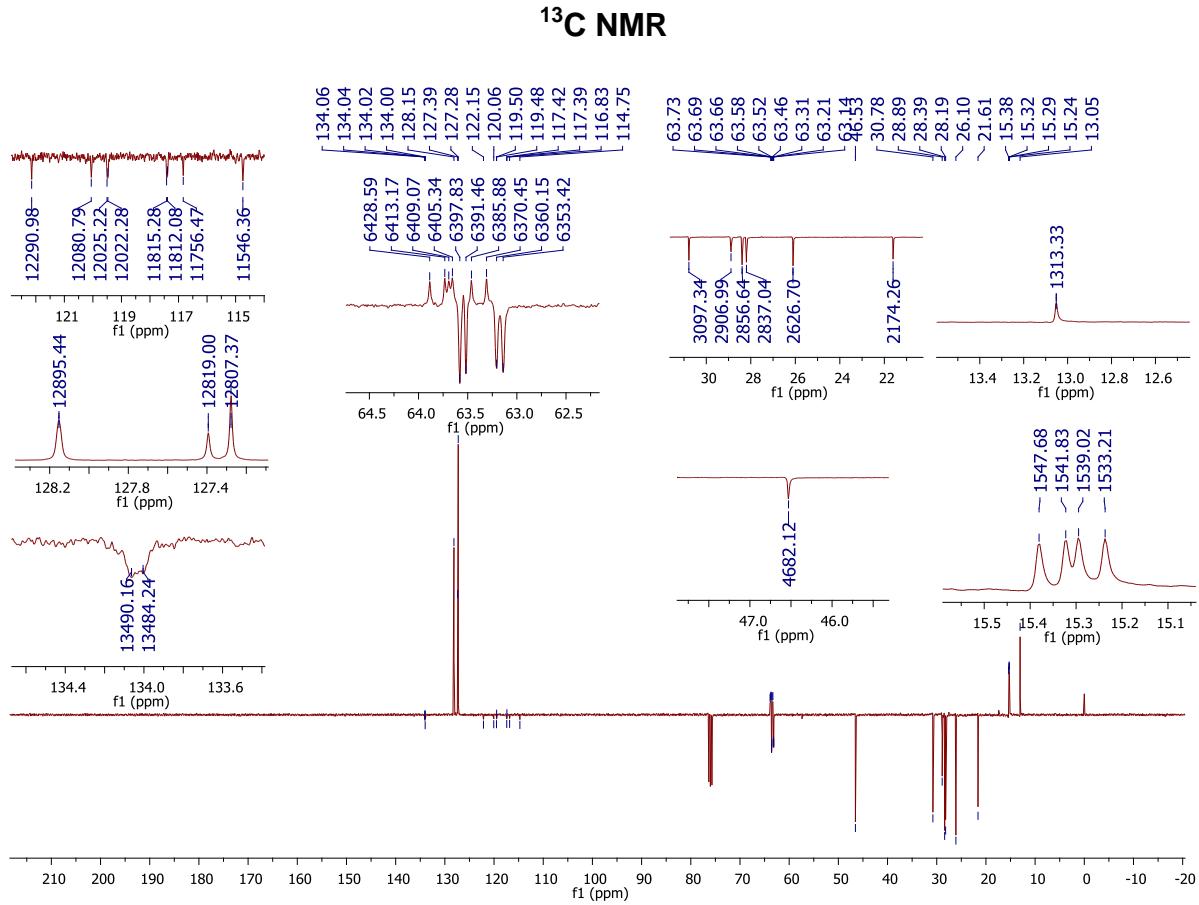
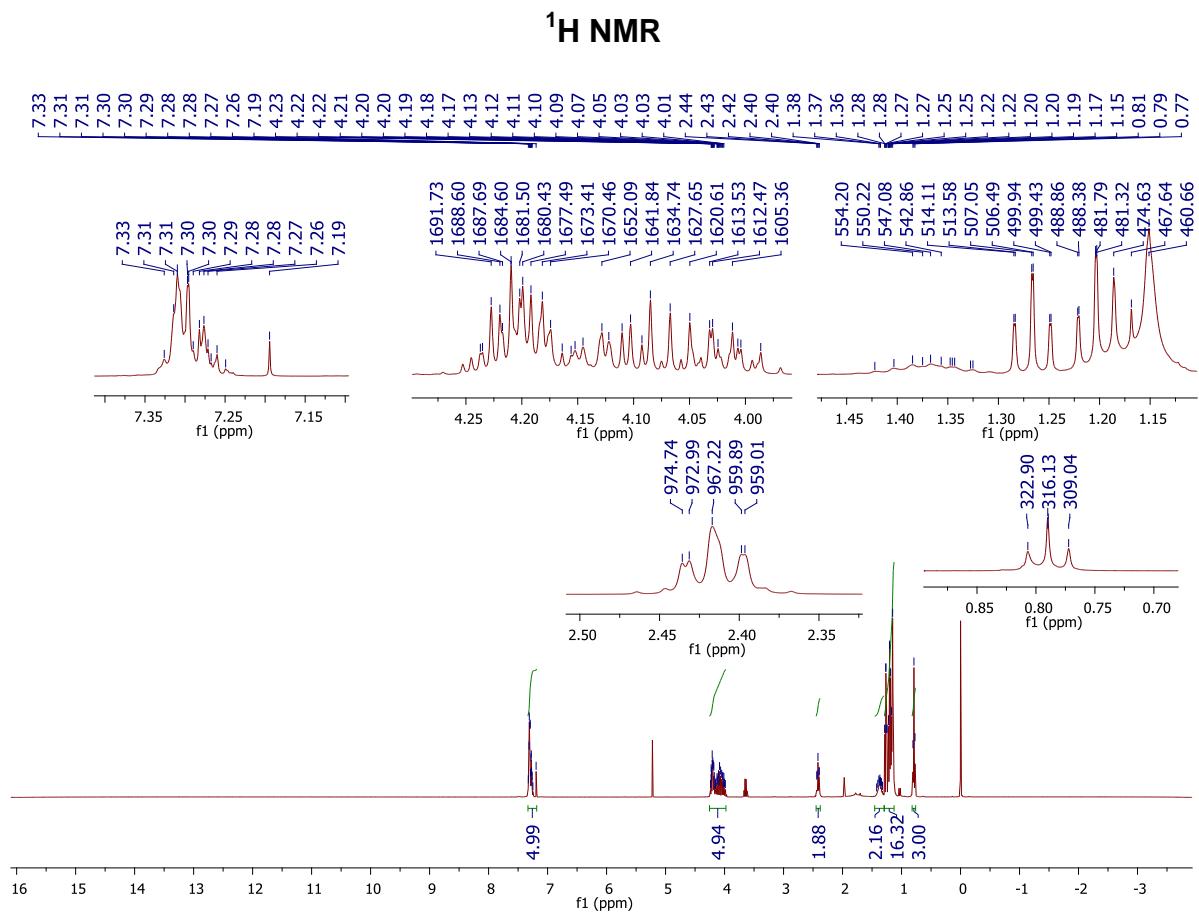
**15b**

**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**



**<sup>19</sup>F NMR**





# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

2956 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 0-3 P: 1-1

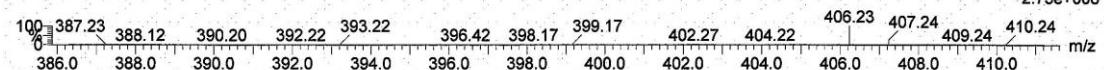
SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JL15020607 28 (0.127) Cm (20:80)

MS310f.7-12

06-Feb-2015

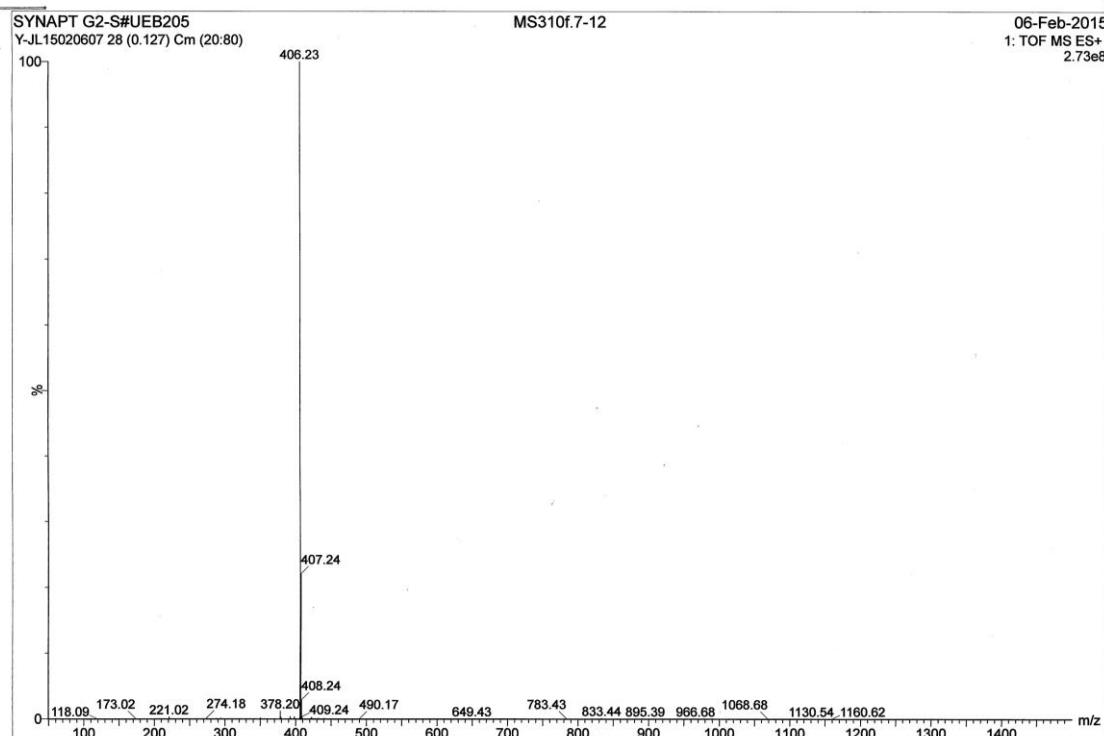
1: TOF MS ES+  
2.73e+008



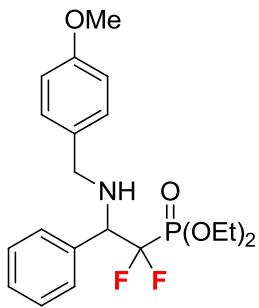
Minimum: -1.5

Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
406.2325	406.2323	0.2	0.5	3.5	3499.1	n/a	n/a	C20 H35 N O3 F2 P

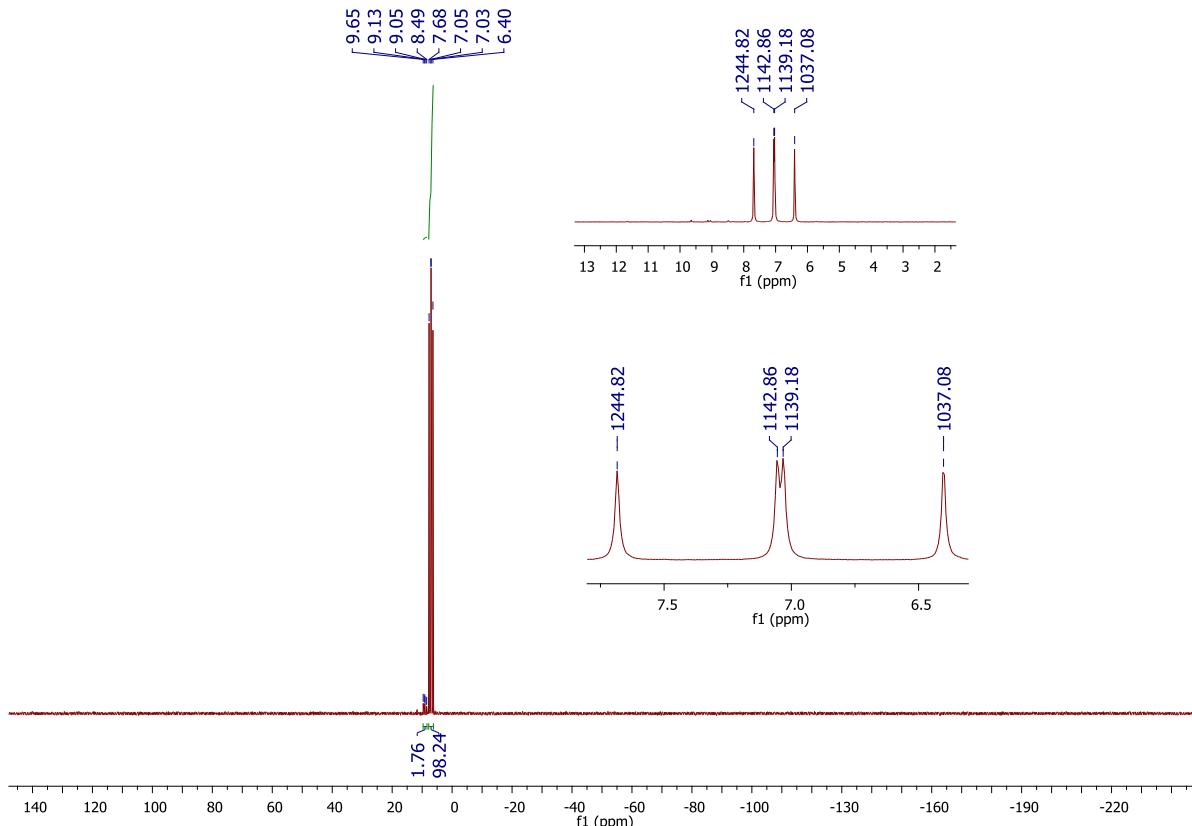


**diethyl (1,1-difluoro-2-((4-methoxybenzyl)amino)-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 15c**

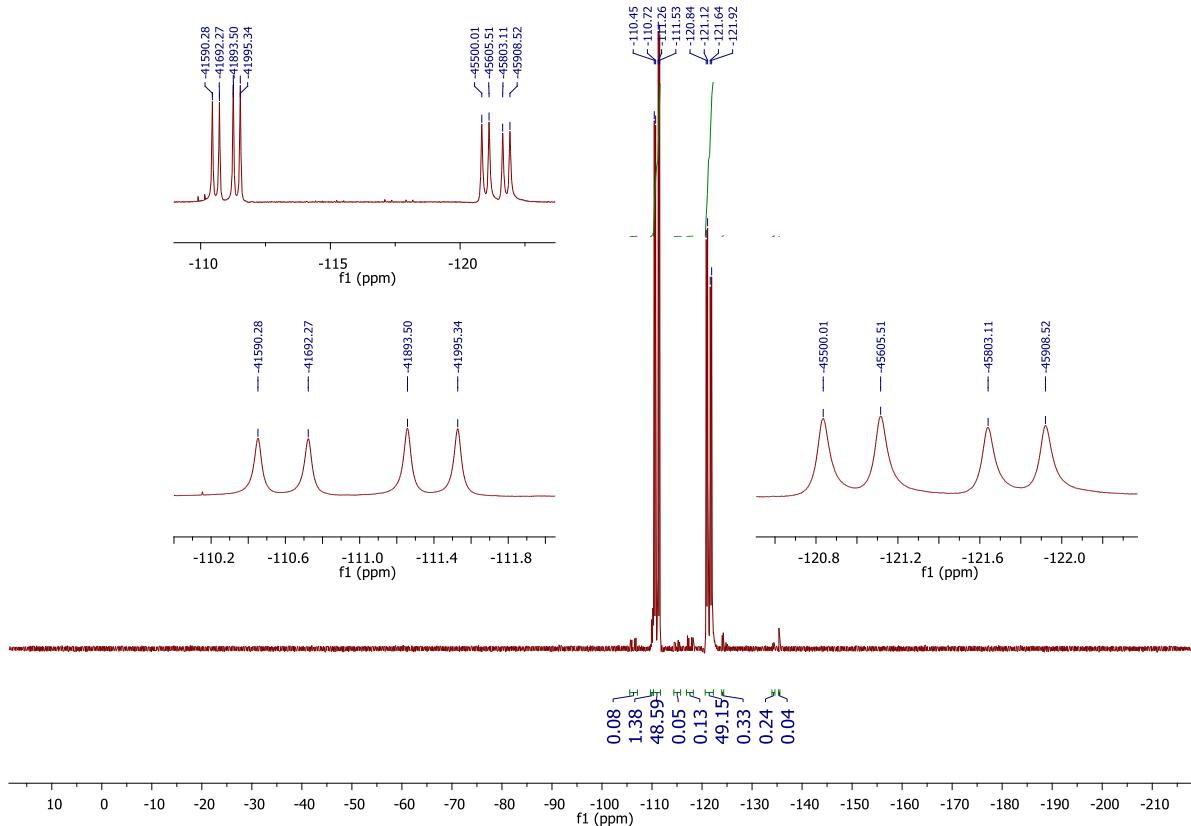


**15c**

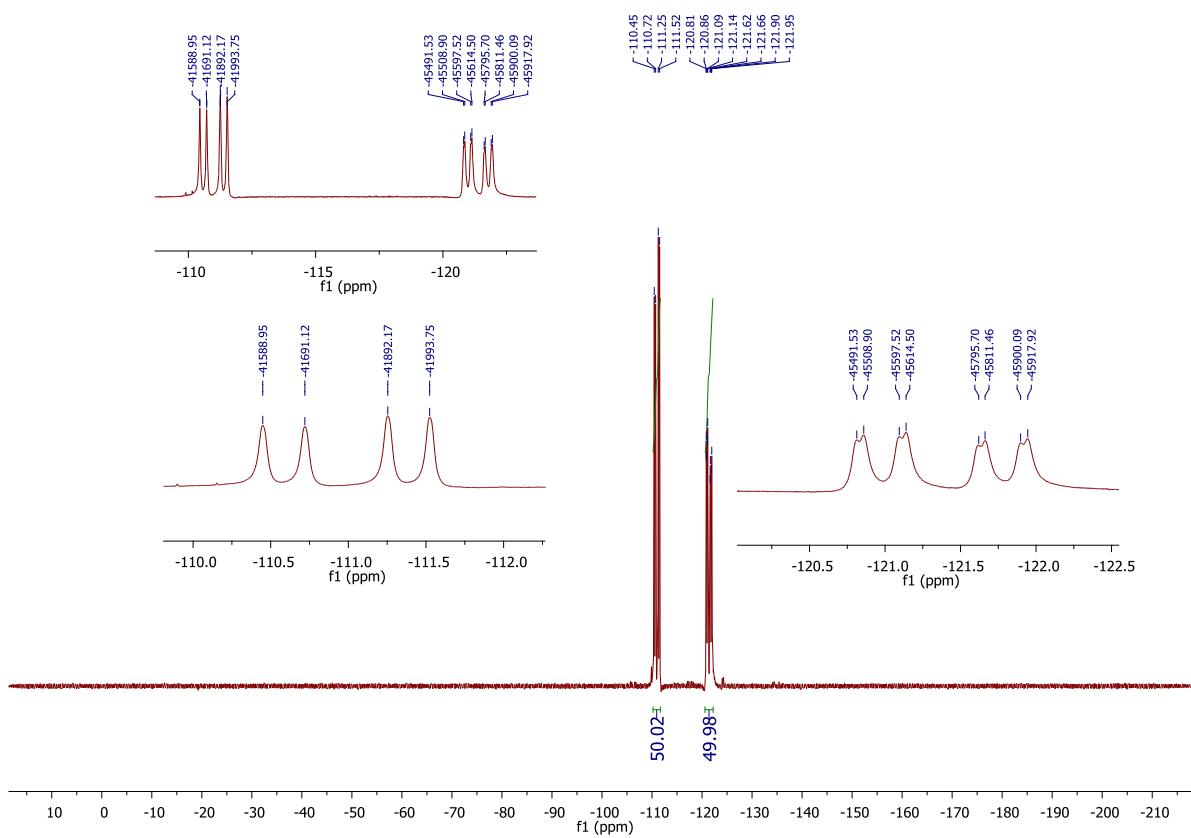
**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**

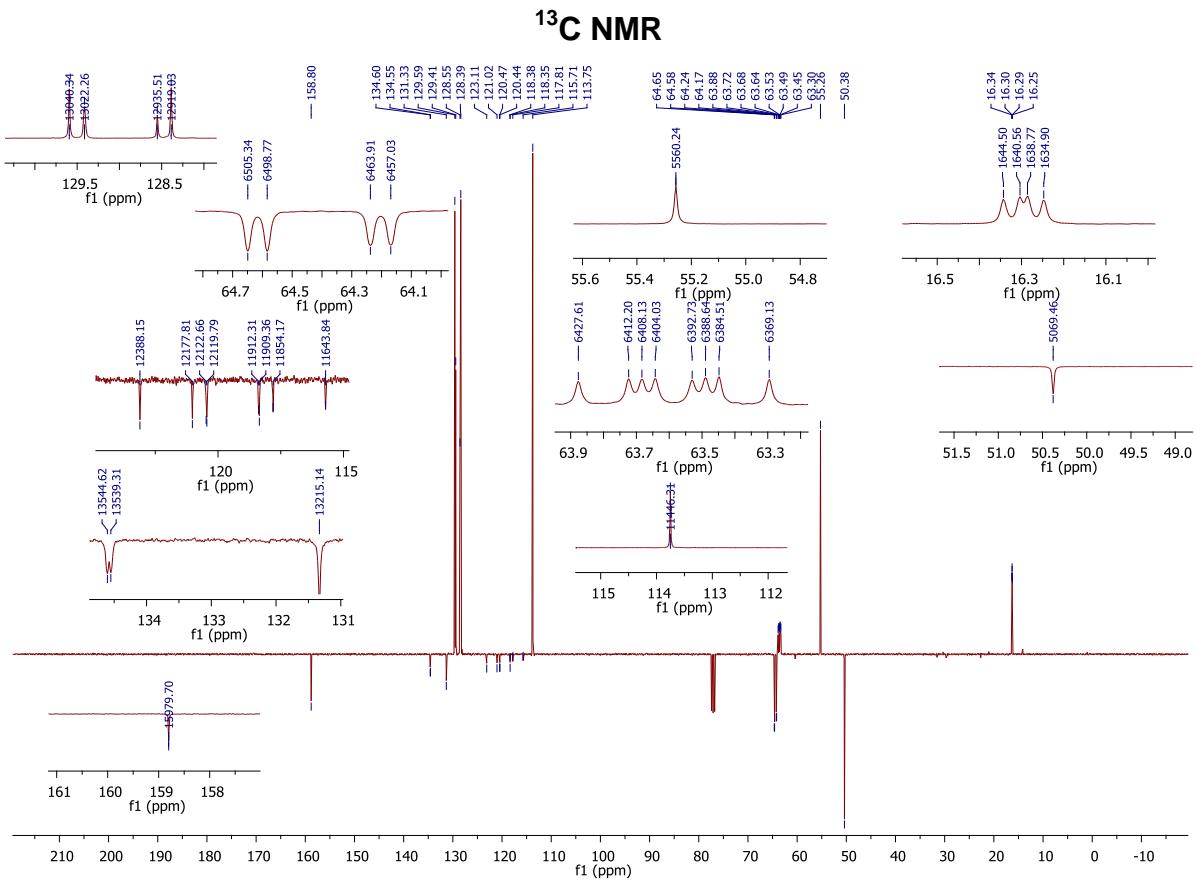
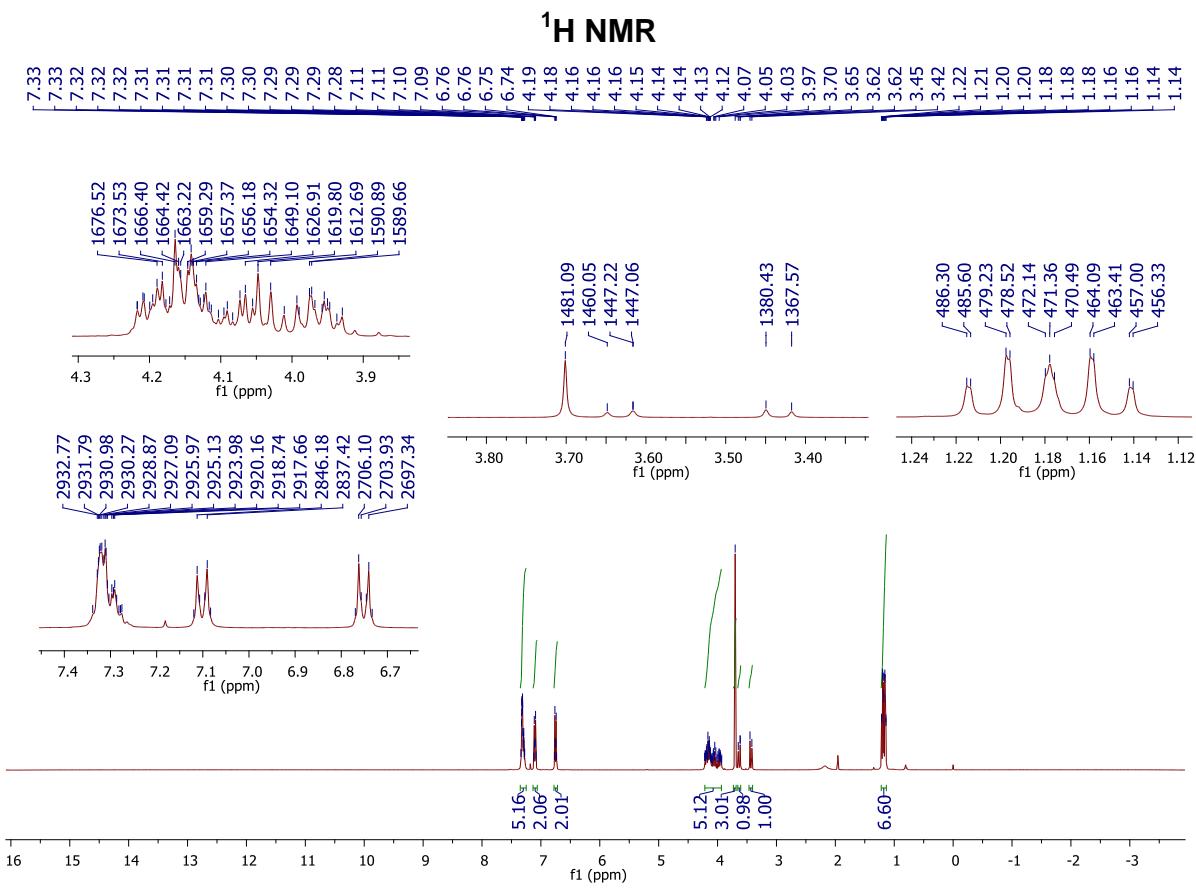


### <sup>19</sup>F NMR {H}



### <sup>19</sup>F NMR





# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

2159 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

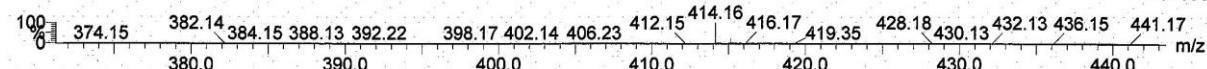
Y-JL15020610 25 (0.115) Cm (20:96)

MS315

06-Feb-2015

1: TOF MS ES+

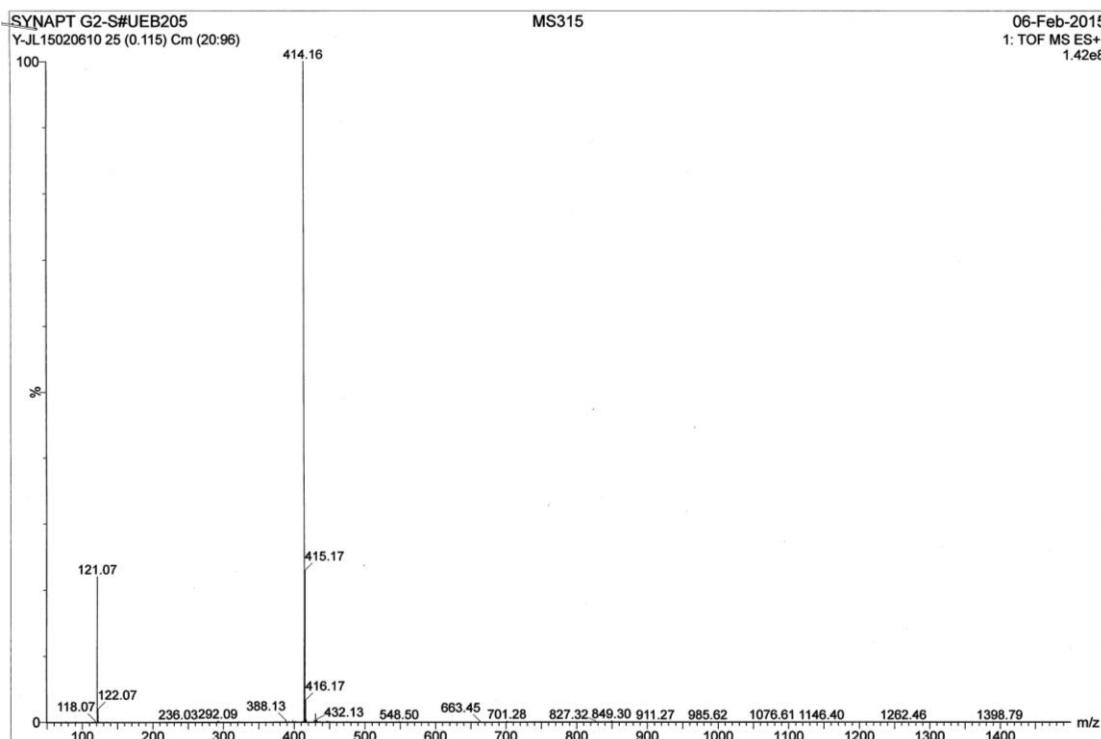
1.42e+008



Minimum: -1.5

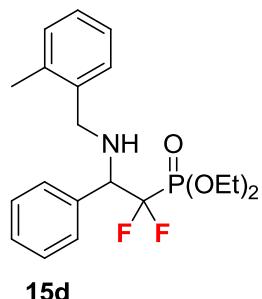
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
414.1645	414.1646	-0.1	-0.2	7.5	3192.6	n/a	n/a	C20 H27 N O4 F2 P

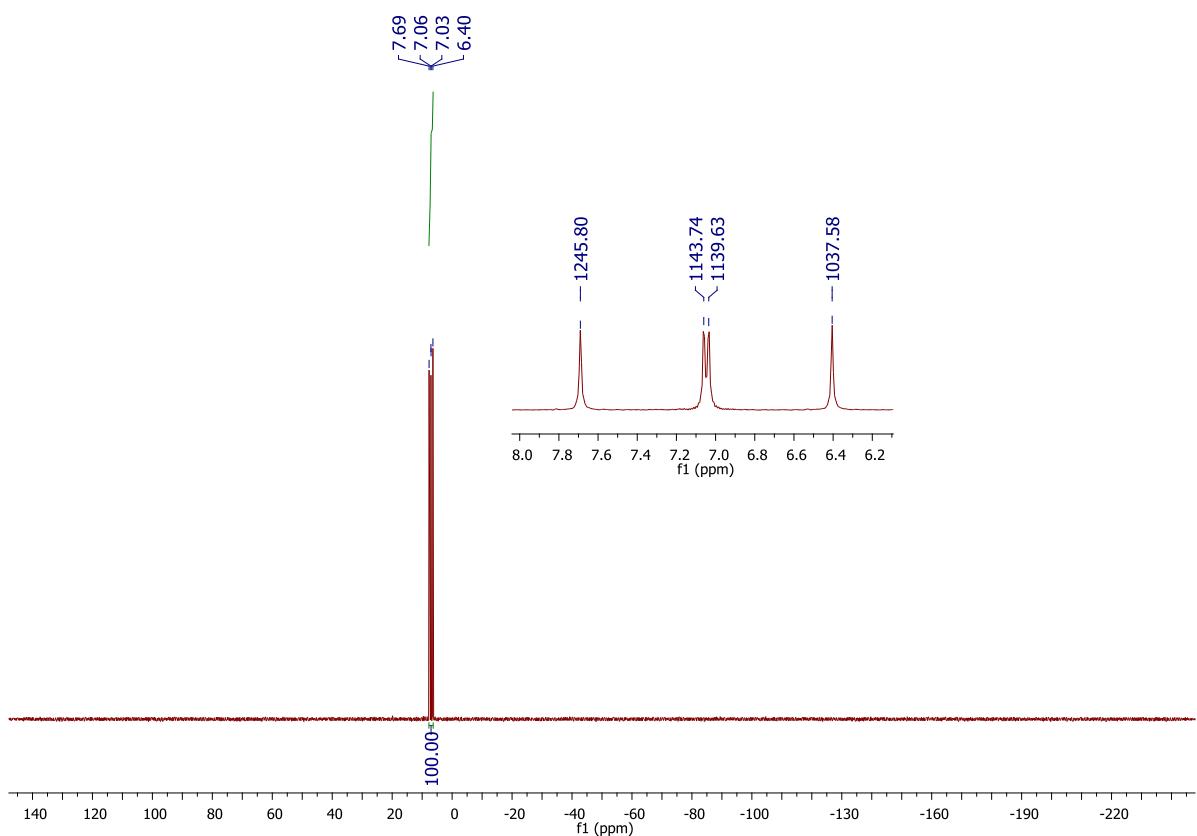


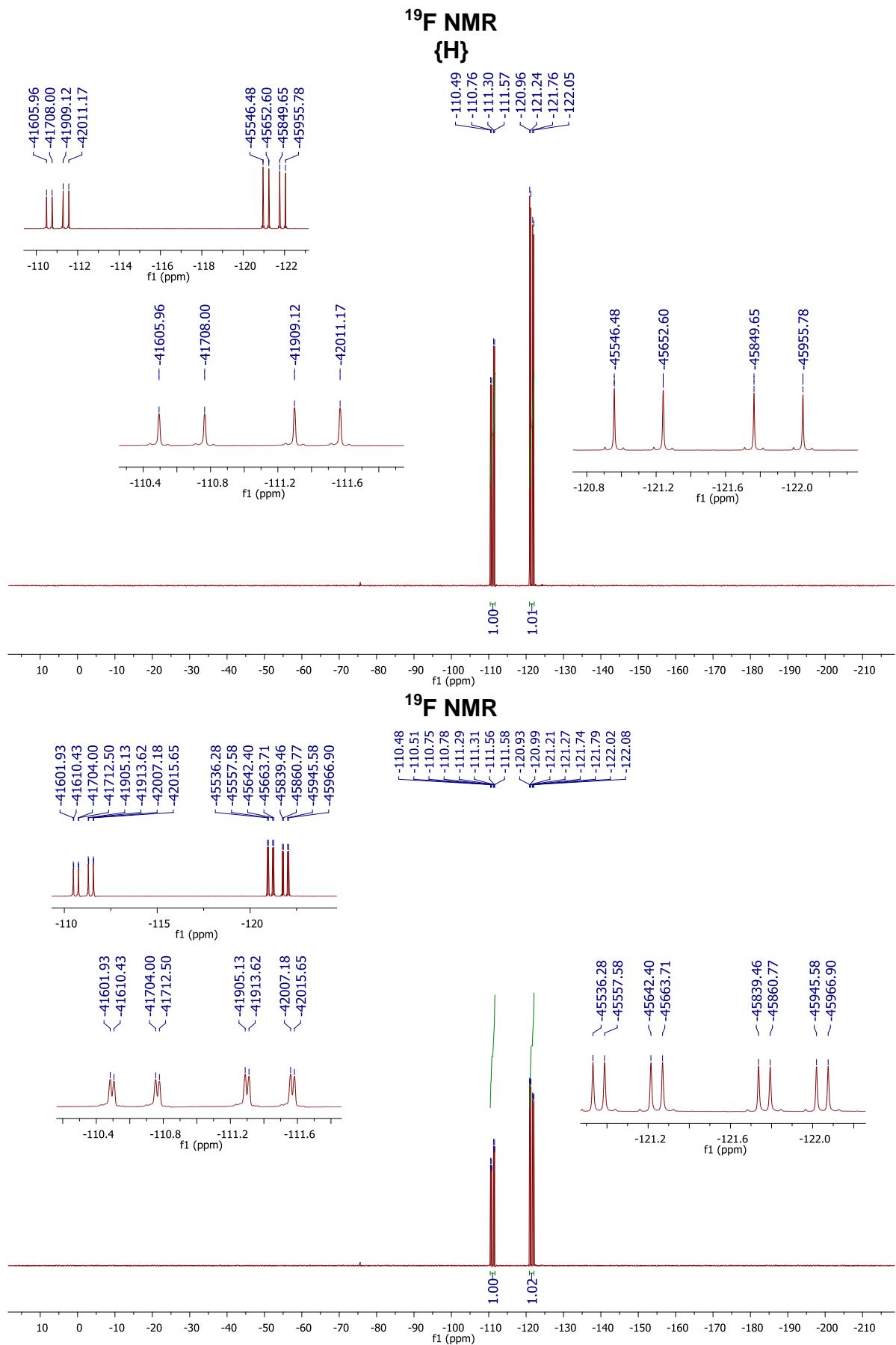
**diethyl  
phosphonate 15d**

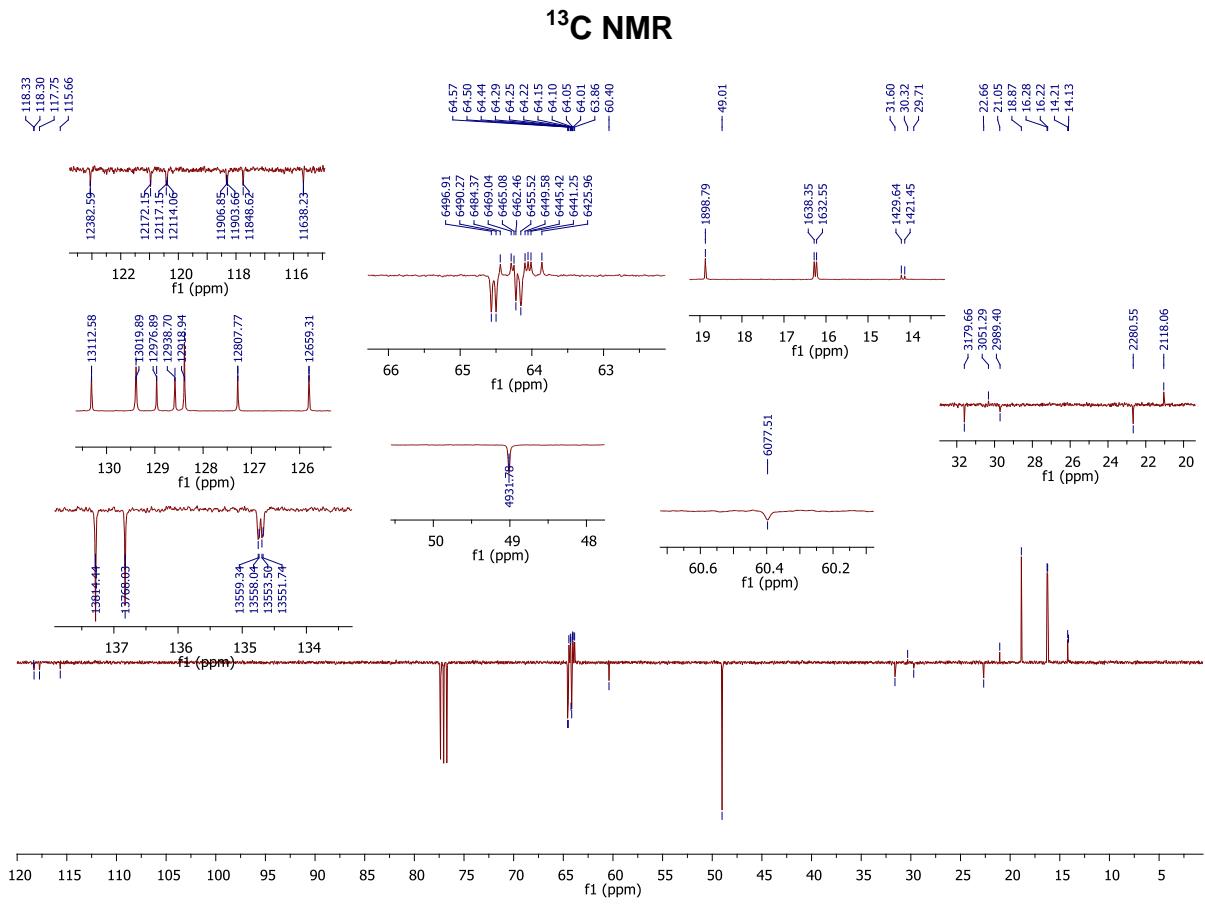
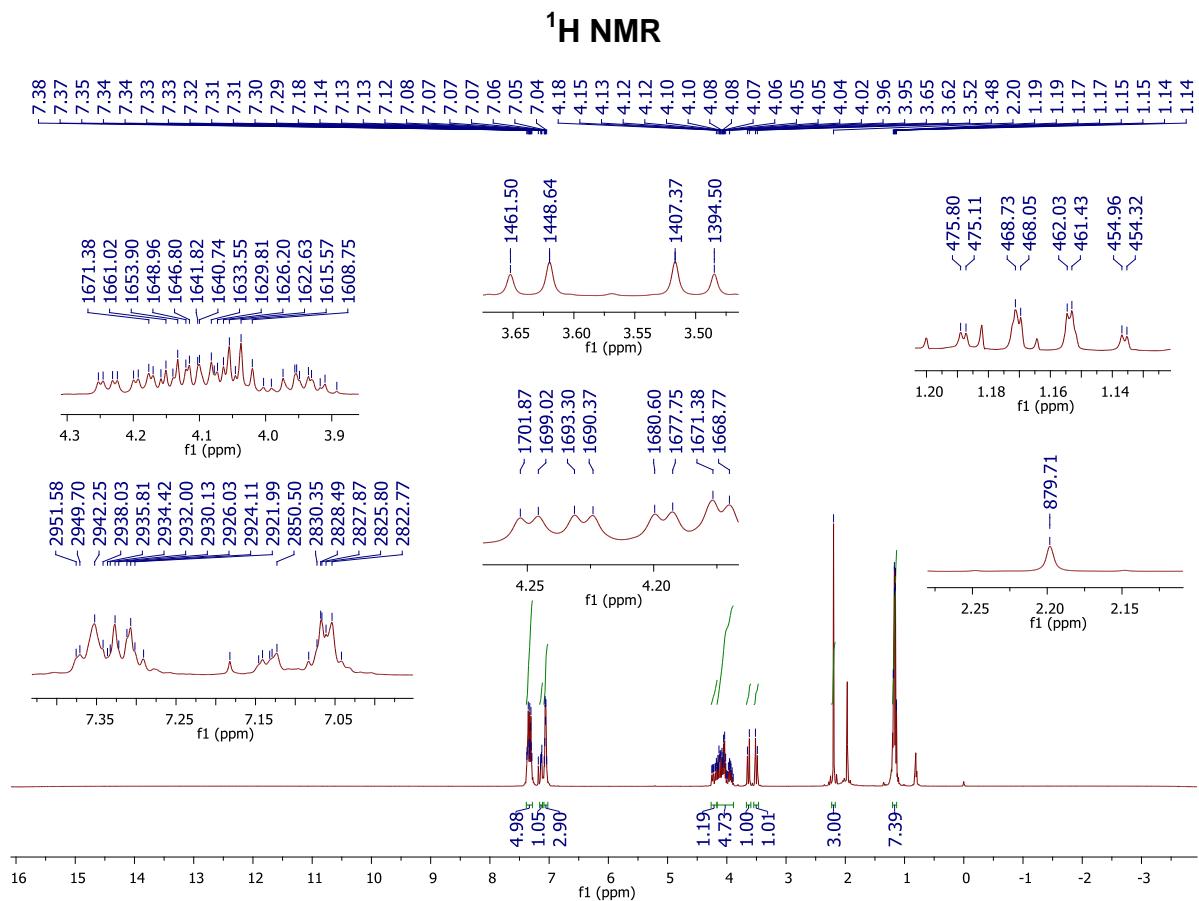
**(1,1-difluoro-2-((2-methylbenzyl)amino)-2-phenylethyl)**



**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**







# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1897 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

#### Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

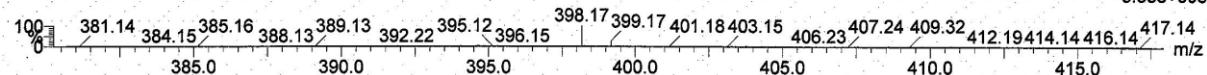
SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JL15020611 24 (0.111) Cm (18:94)

MS293 f.9-15

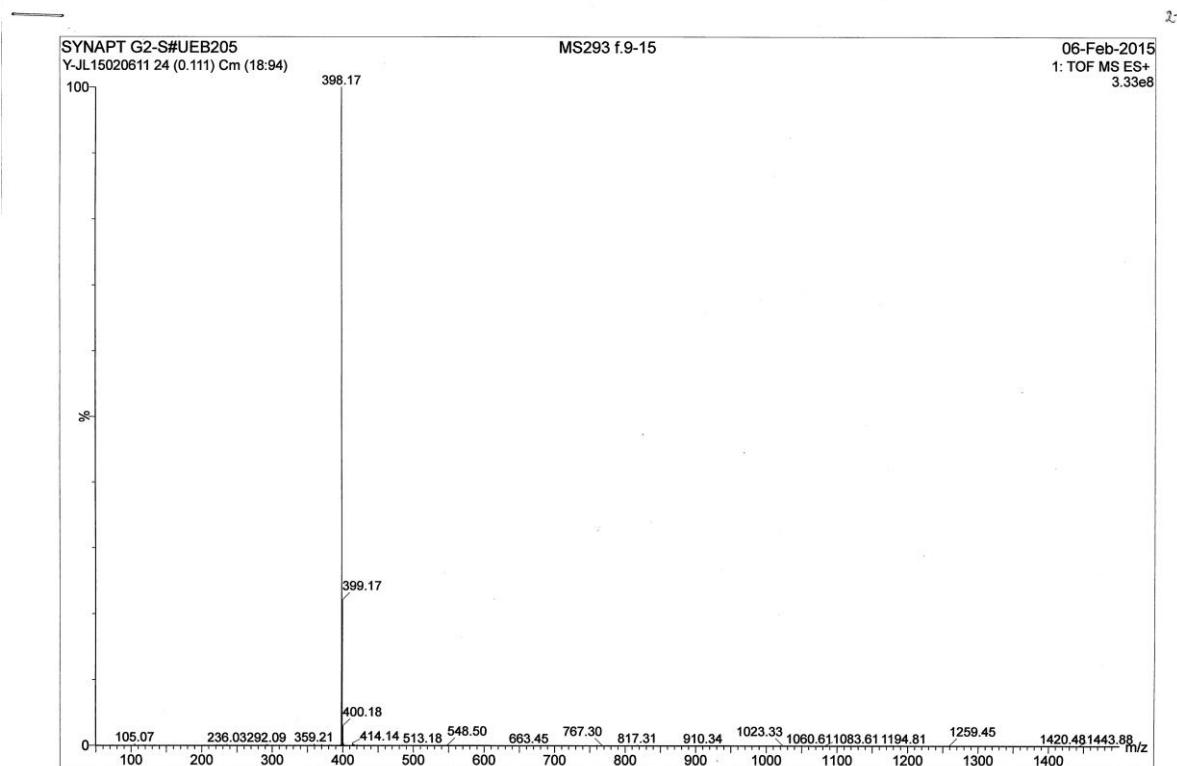
06-Feb-2015

1: TOF MS ES+  
3.33e+008

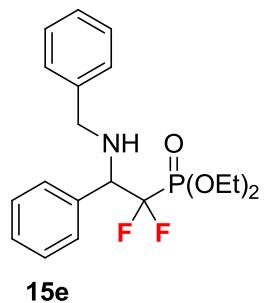


Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

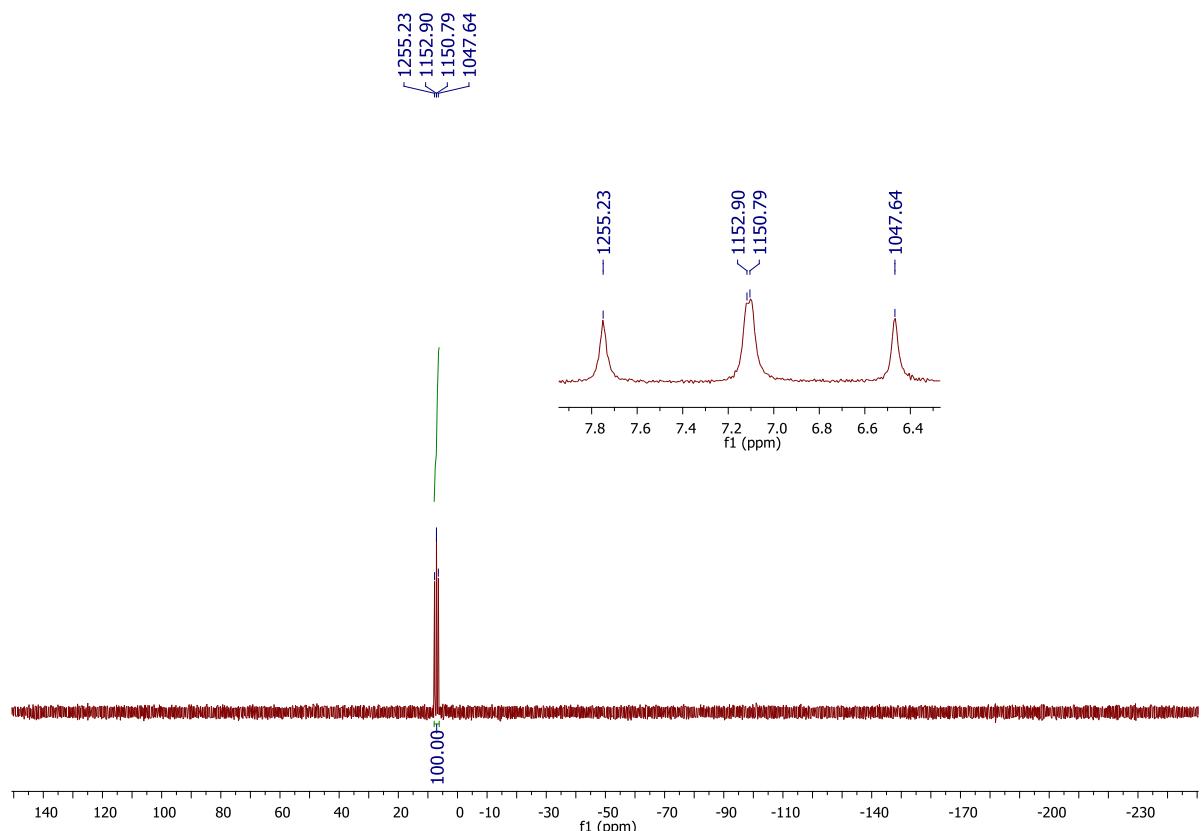
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
398.1693	398.1697	-0.4	-1.0	7.5	3546.2	0.000	100.00	C20 H27 N O3 F2 P
	398.1690	0.3	0.8	4.5	3564.9	18.688	0.00	C8 H22 N13 O3 F P



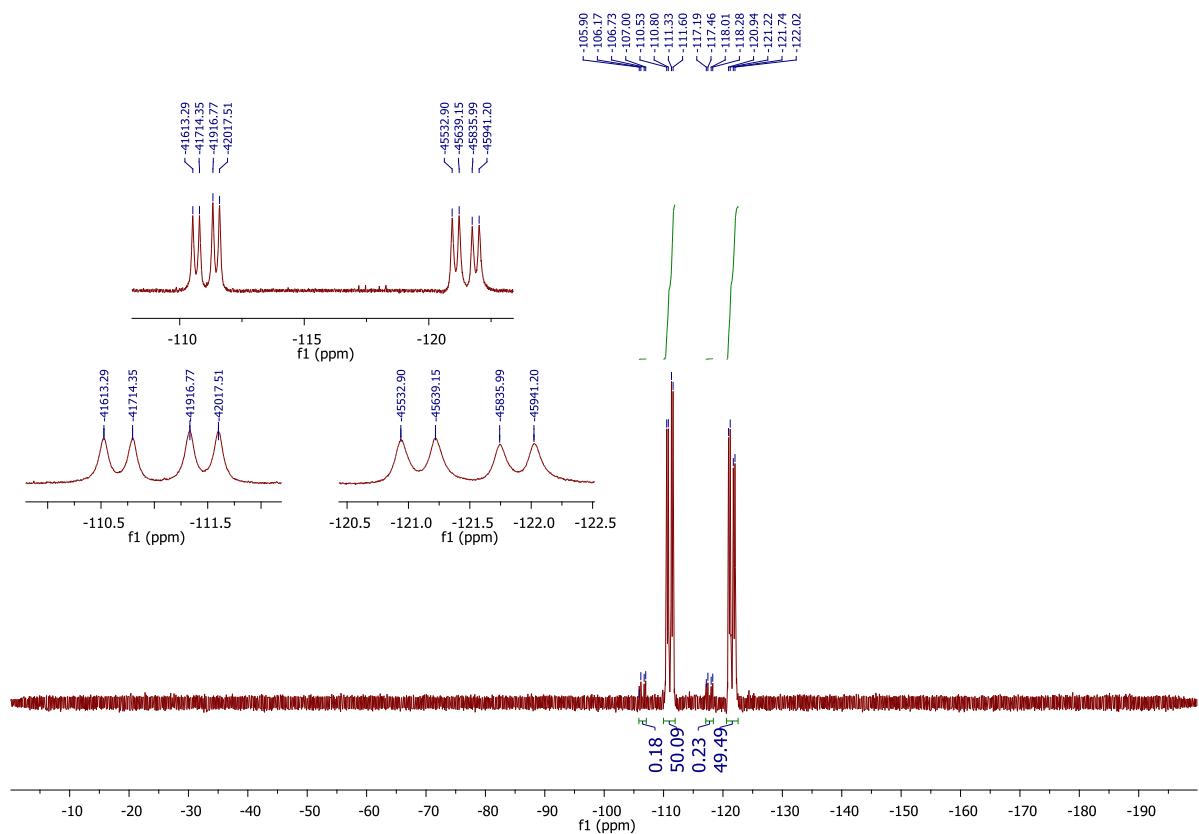
**diethyl (2-(benzylamino)-1,1-difluoro-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate 15e**



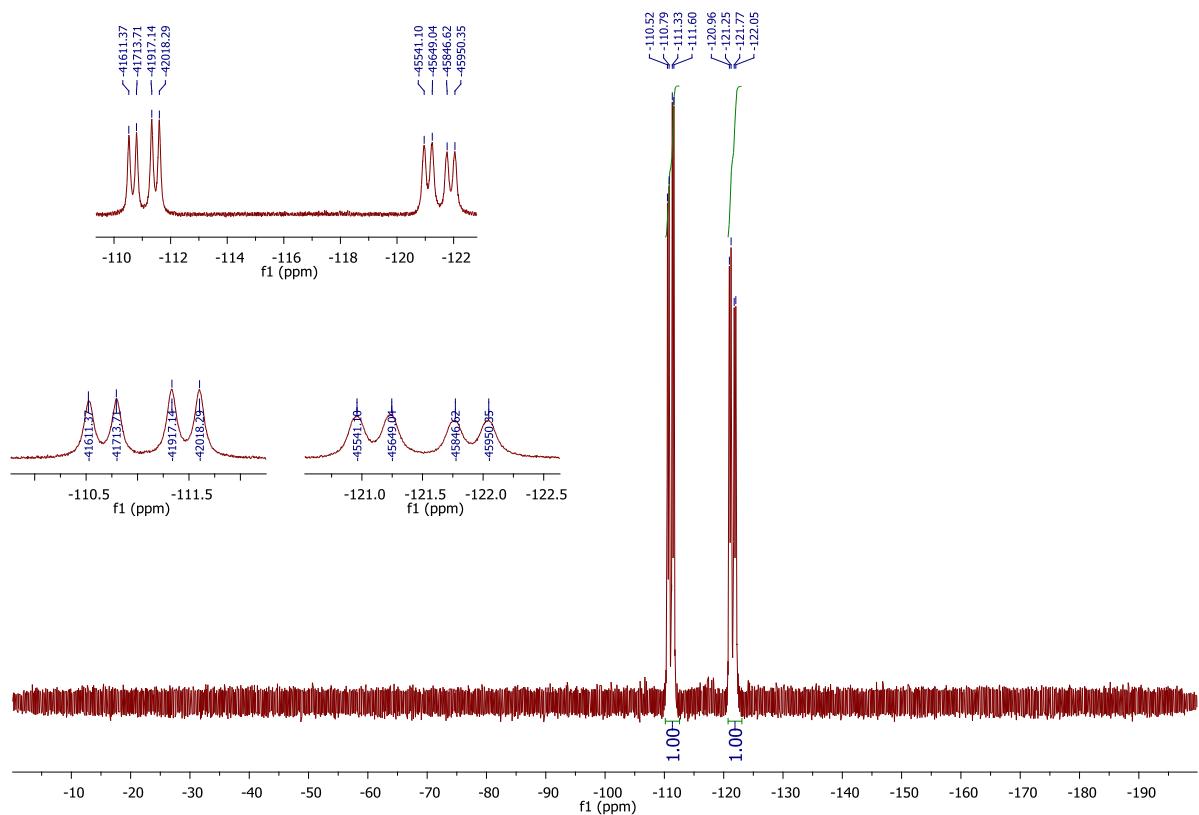
**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**



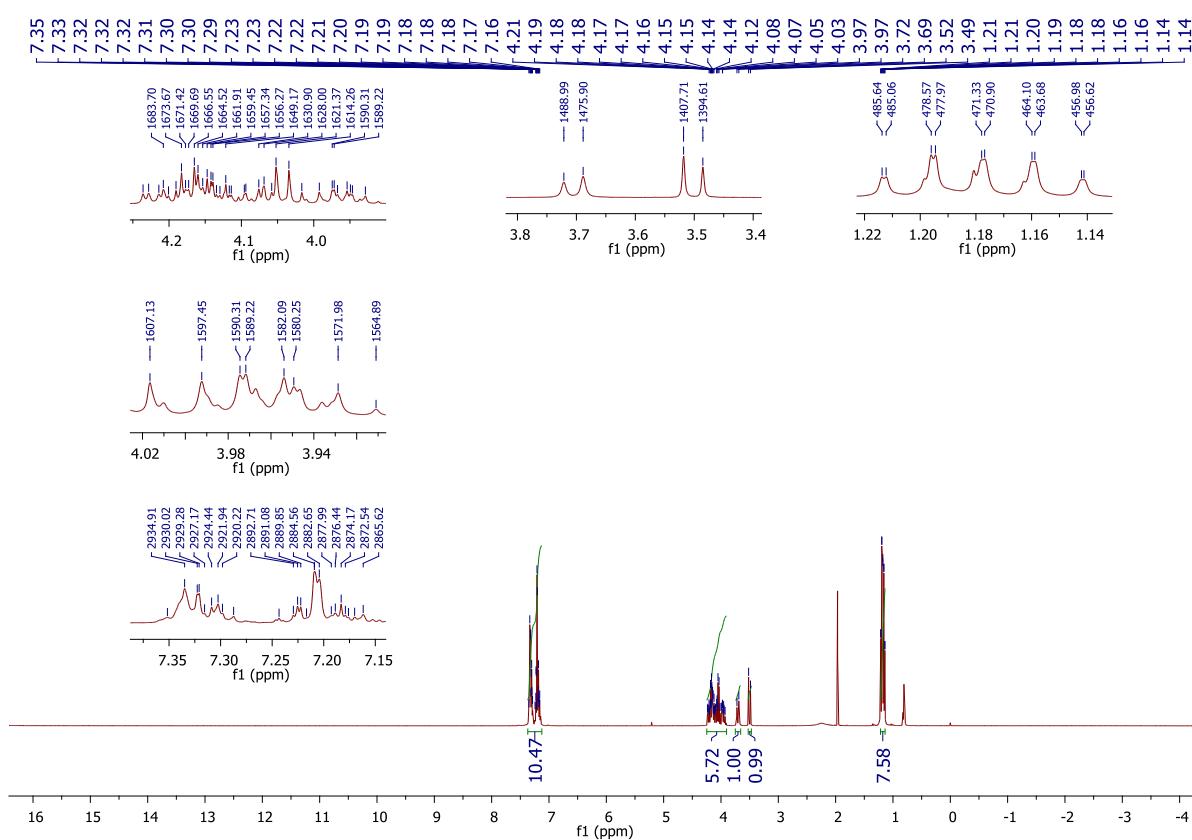
**<sup>19</sup>F NMR{H}**



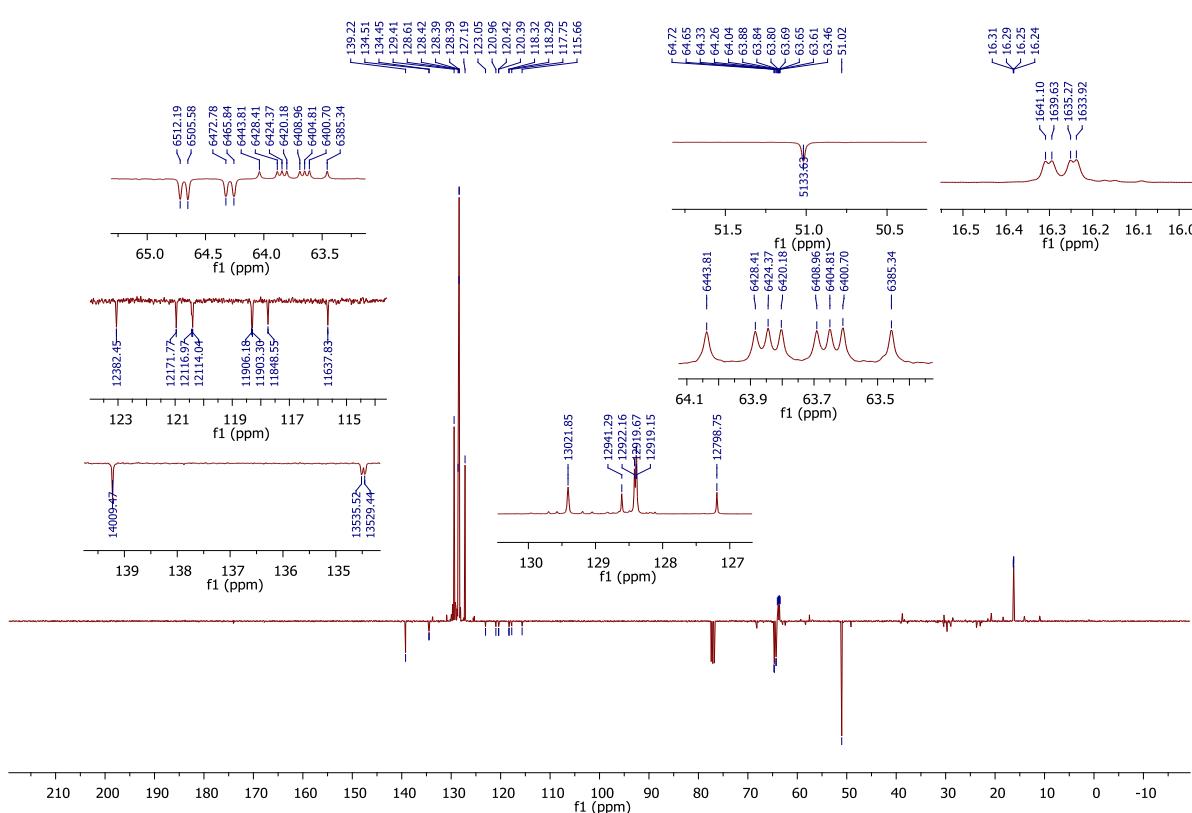
**<sup>19</sup>F NMR**



### <sup>1</sup>H NMR



### <sup>13</sup>C NMR



# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

600 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

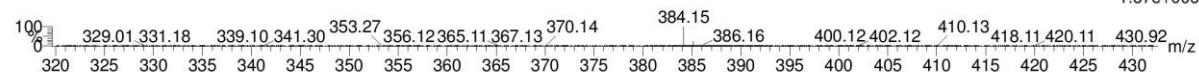
C: 1-150 H: 1-200 N: 0-50 O: 0-50 F: 2-2 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JP15030906 10 (0.437) Cm (10:11)

MS319 f5-9

09-Mar-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
1.67e+006

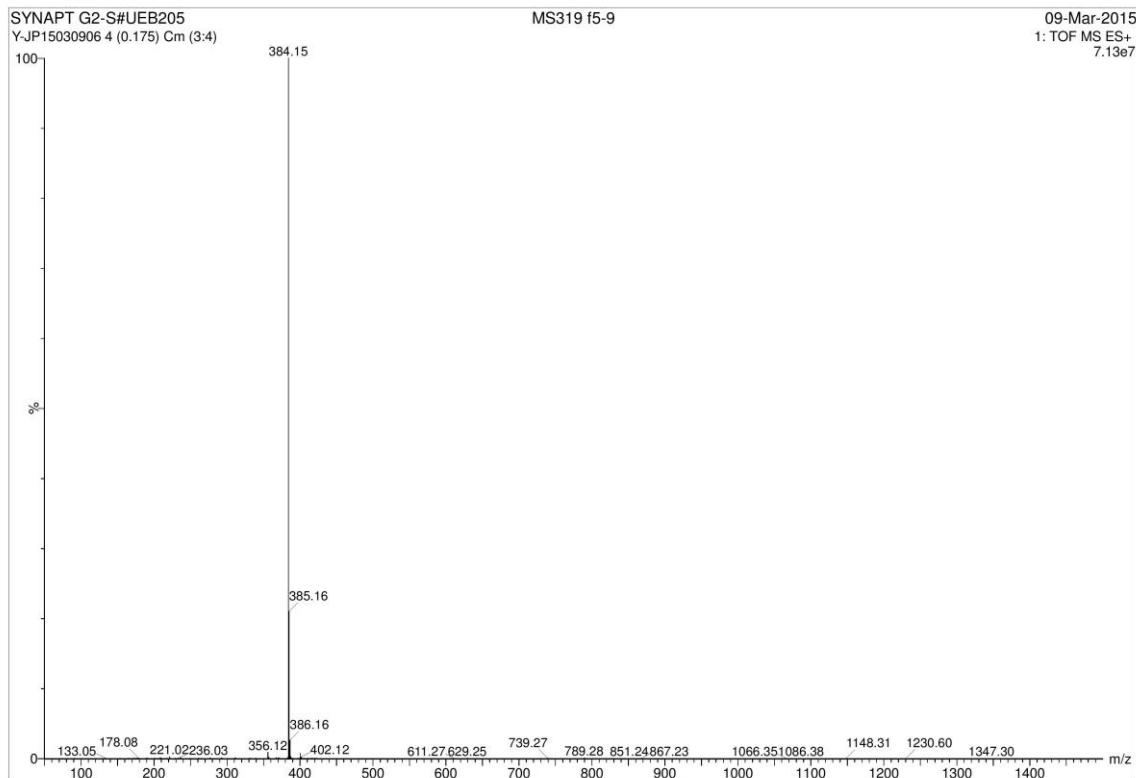


Minimum: -1.5

Maximum: 1.0 1.0 50.0

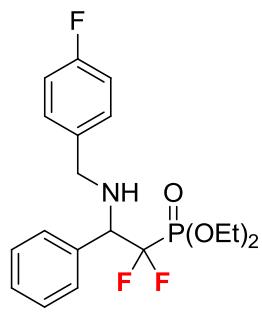
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf(%)	Formula
------	------------	-----	-----	-----	-------	------	---------	---------

384.1541	384.1540	0.1	0.3	7.5	1651.5	0.000	100.00	C19 H25 N O3 F2 P
	384.1545	-0.4	-1.0	0.5	1675.0	23.522	0.00	C4 H21 N13 O4 F2 P



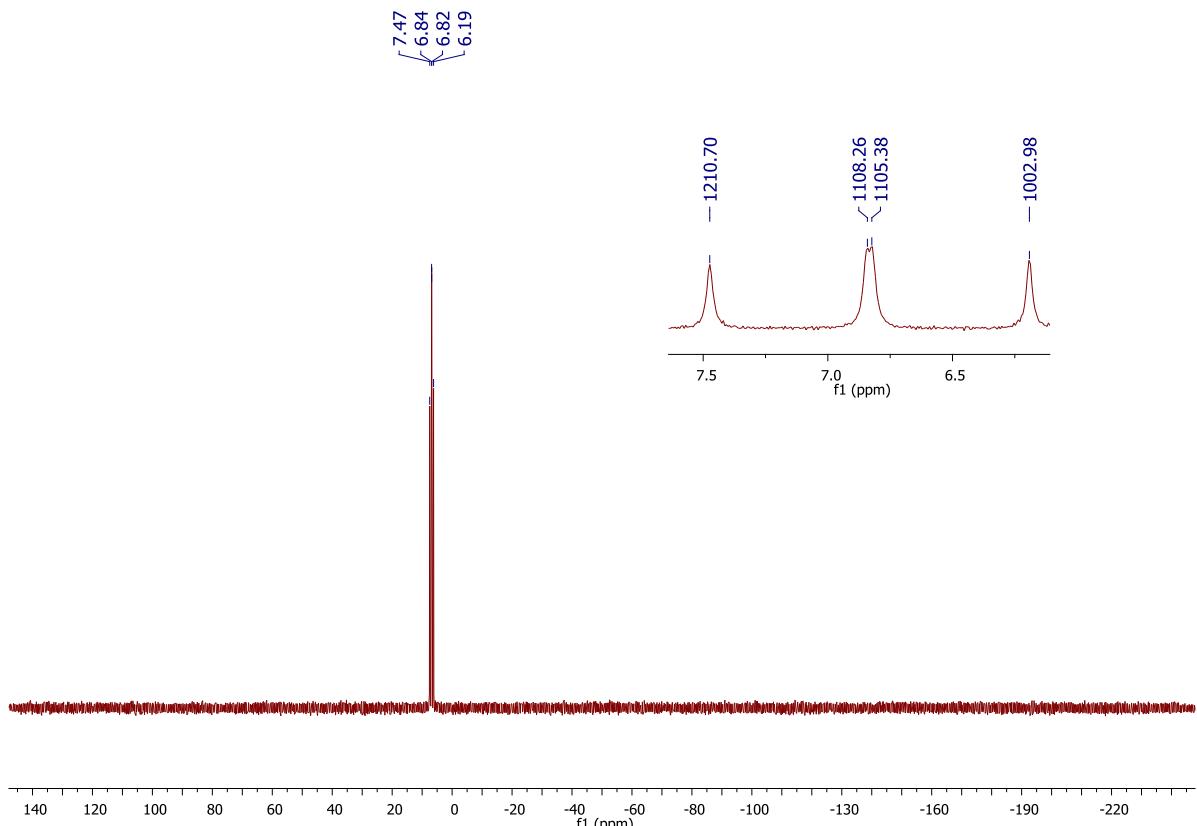
**diethyl  
phosphonate 15f**

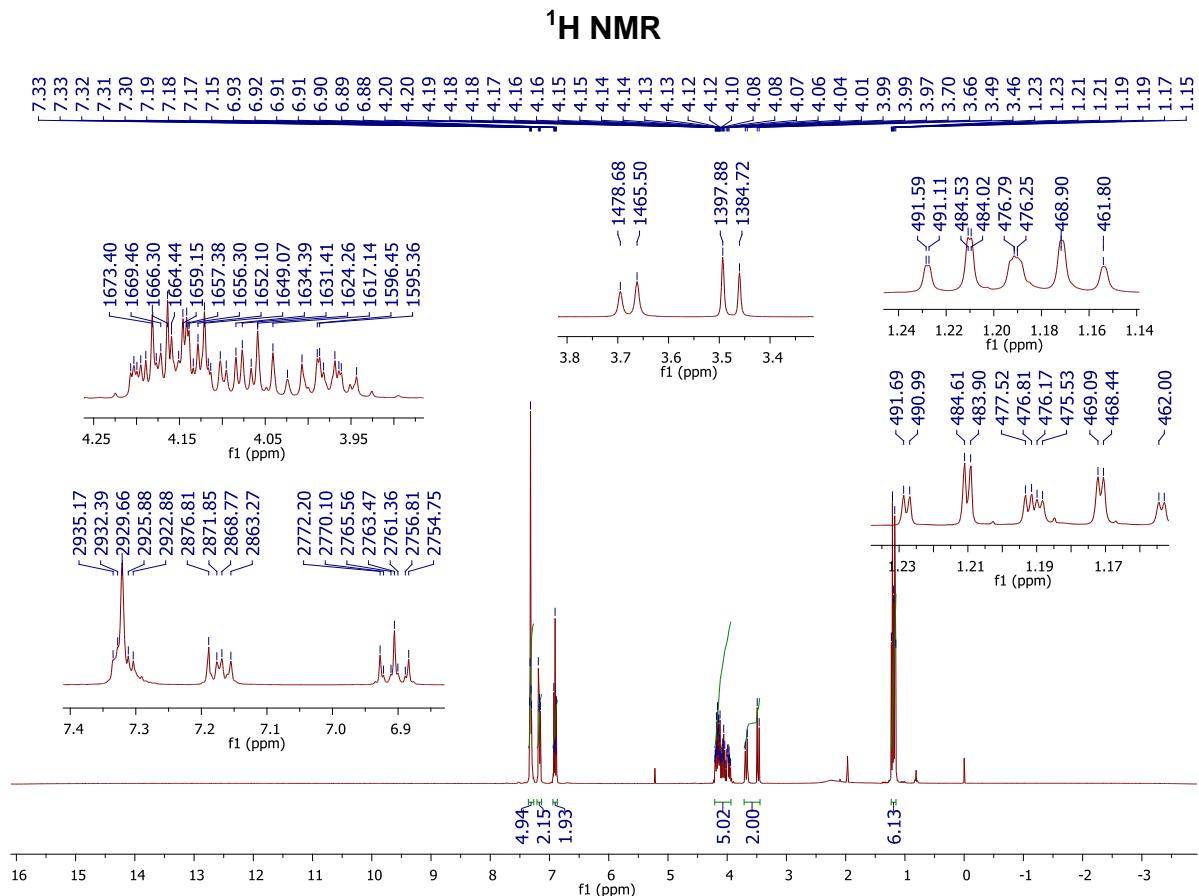
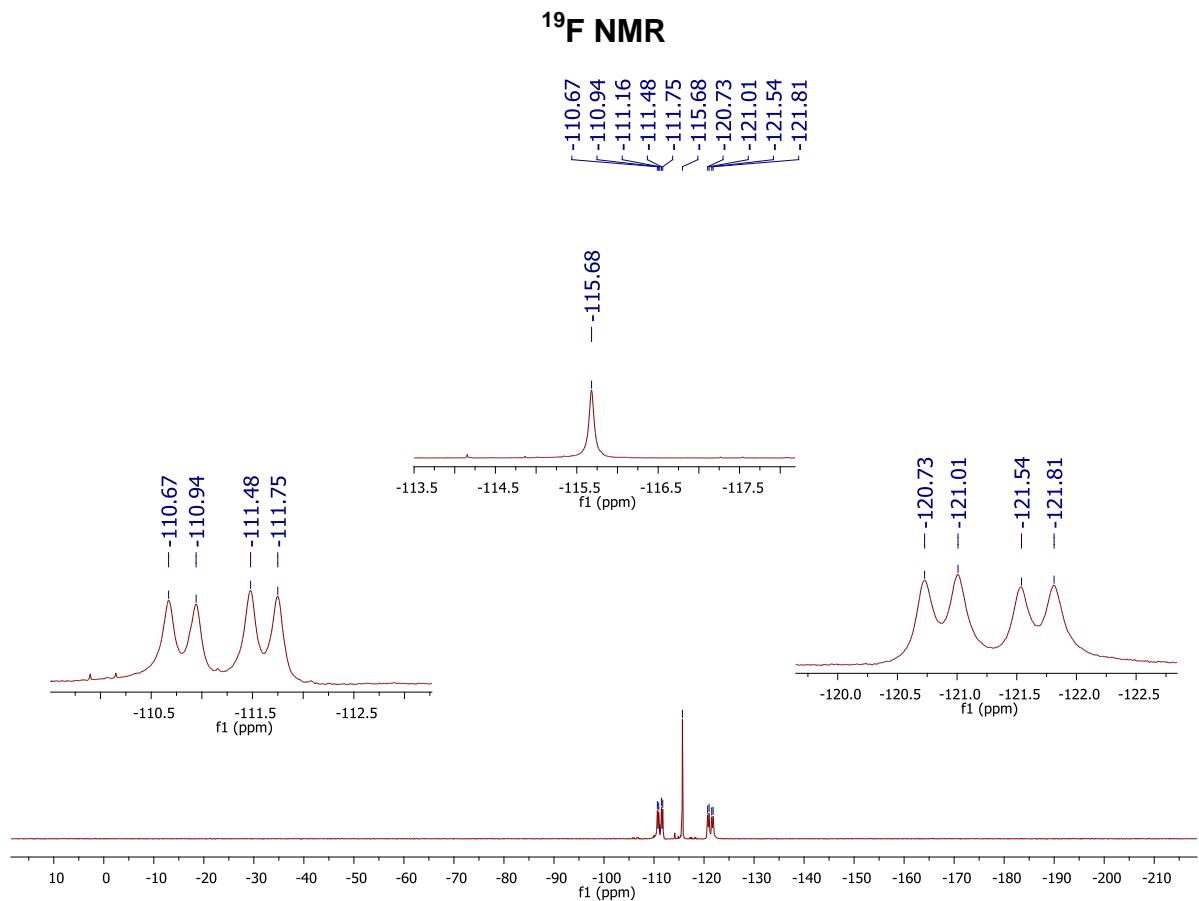
**(1,1-difluoro-2-((4-fluorobenzyl)amino)-2-phenylethyl)**

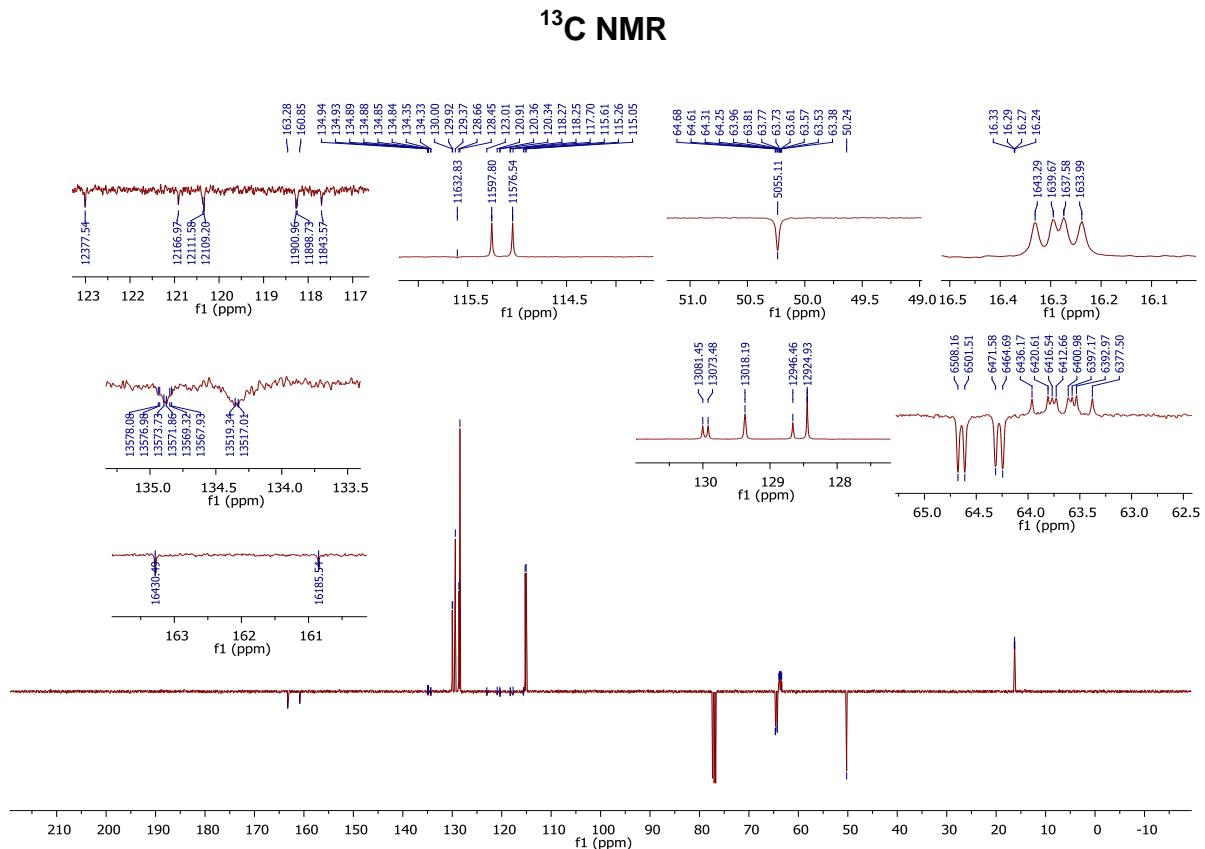


**15f**

**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**







HRMS

## **Elemental Composition Report**

Page 1

## Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

## Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

1969 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

### Elements Used:

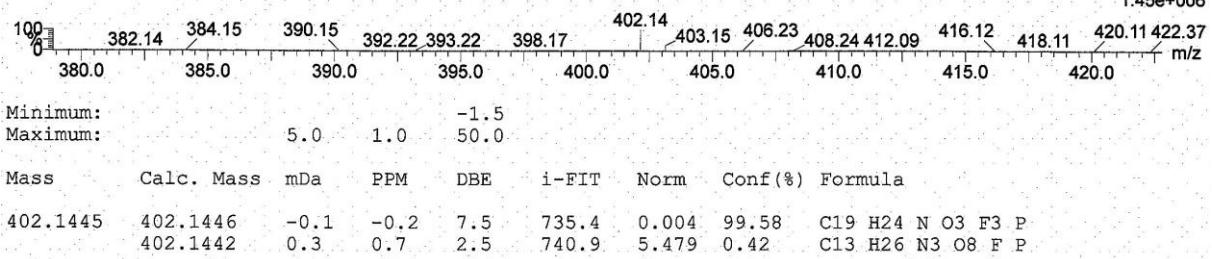
C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

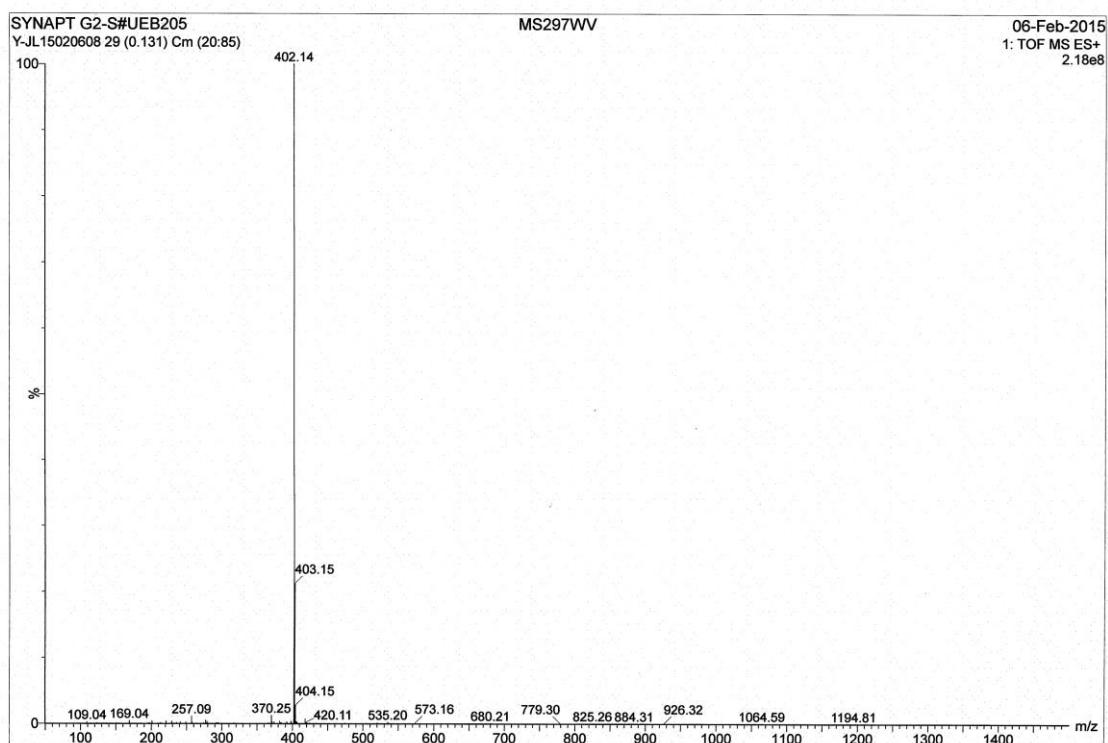
Y-JL15020608 52 (0.223)

MS297WV

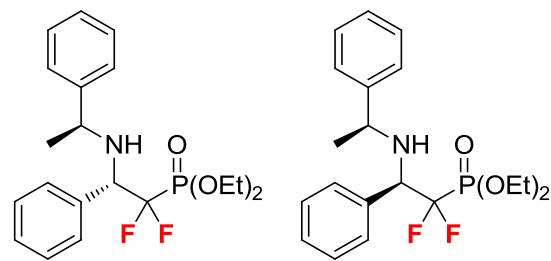
06-Feb-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+



4-FB

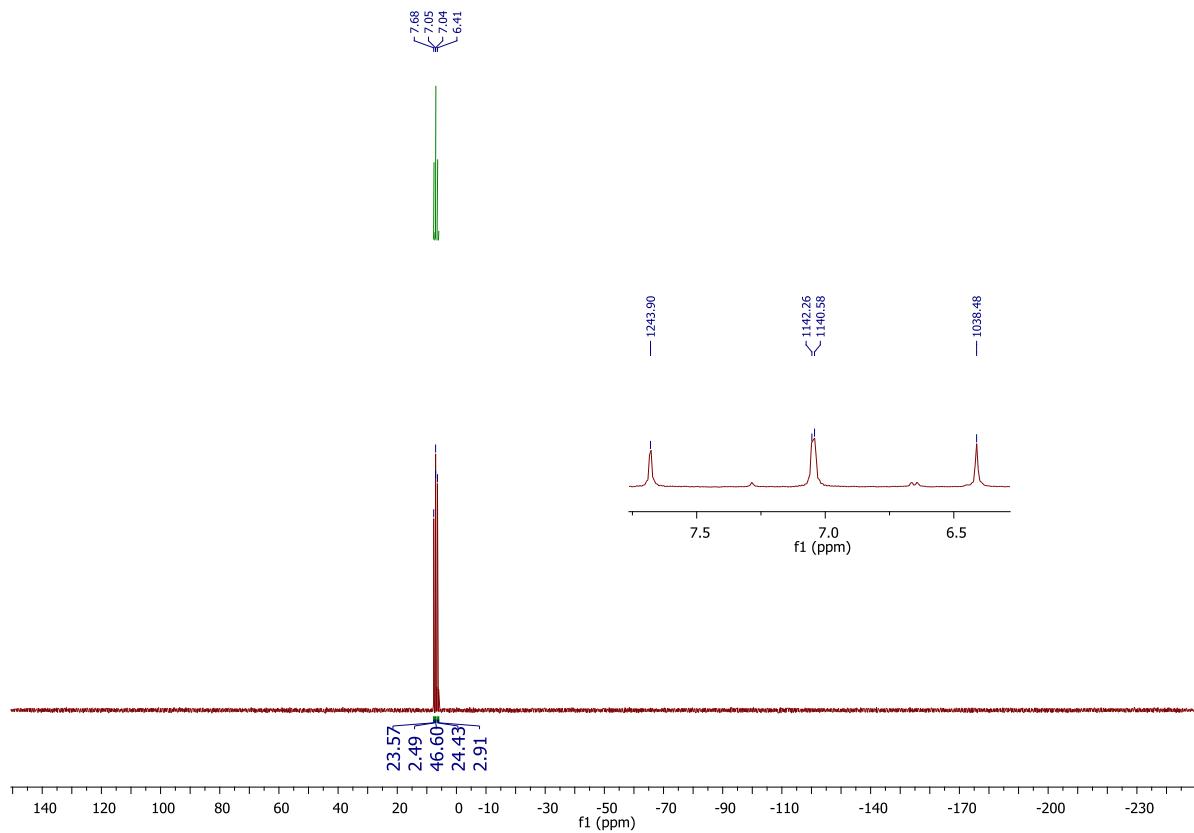


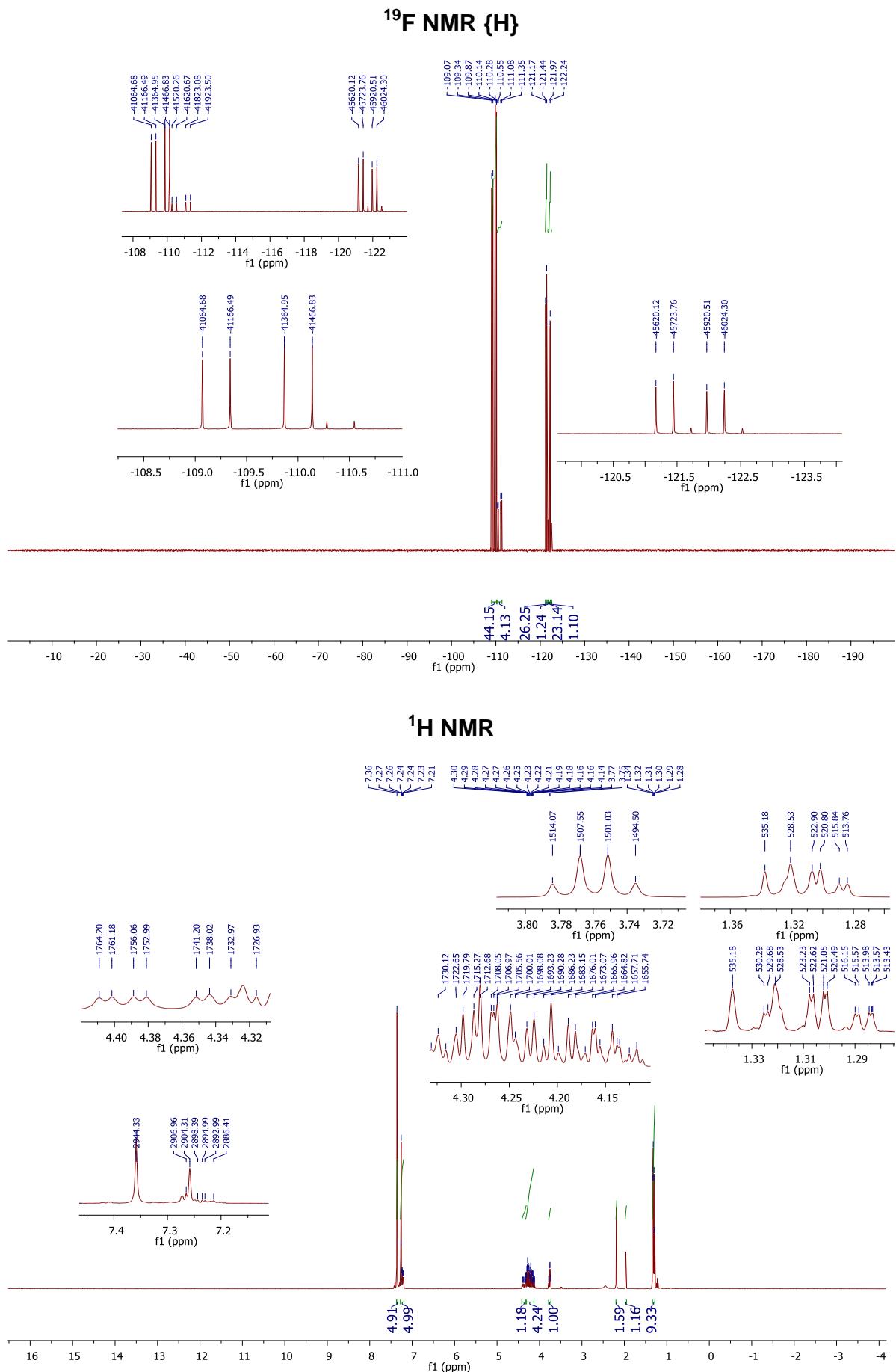
**(R/S)-diethyl (1,1-difluoro-2-phenyl-2-((S)-1-phenylethyl)amino) ethyl phosphonate 15g**

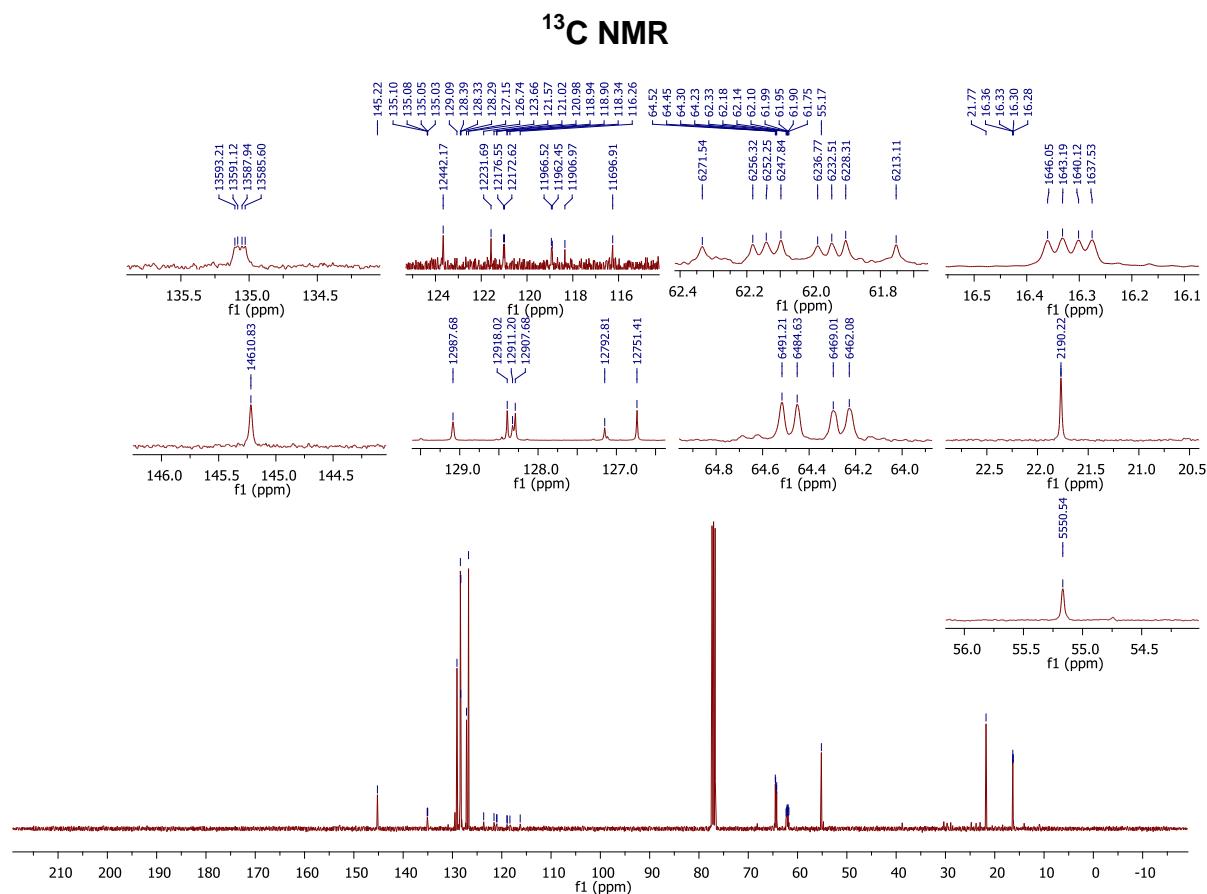


**15g (91:9, dr, S/R)**

**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**







## HRMS

### Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

2789 formula(e) evaluated with 3 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

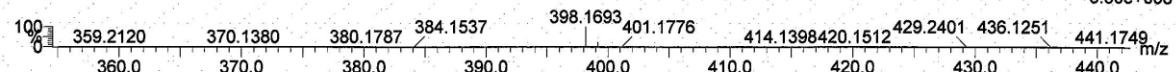
Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 0-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S-UEB205  
Y-JL15020605 36 (0.157) Cm (19:117)

MS282

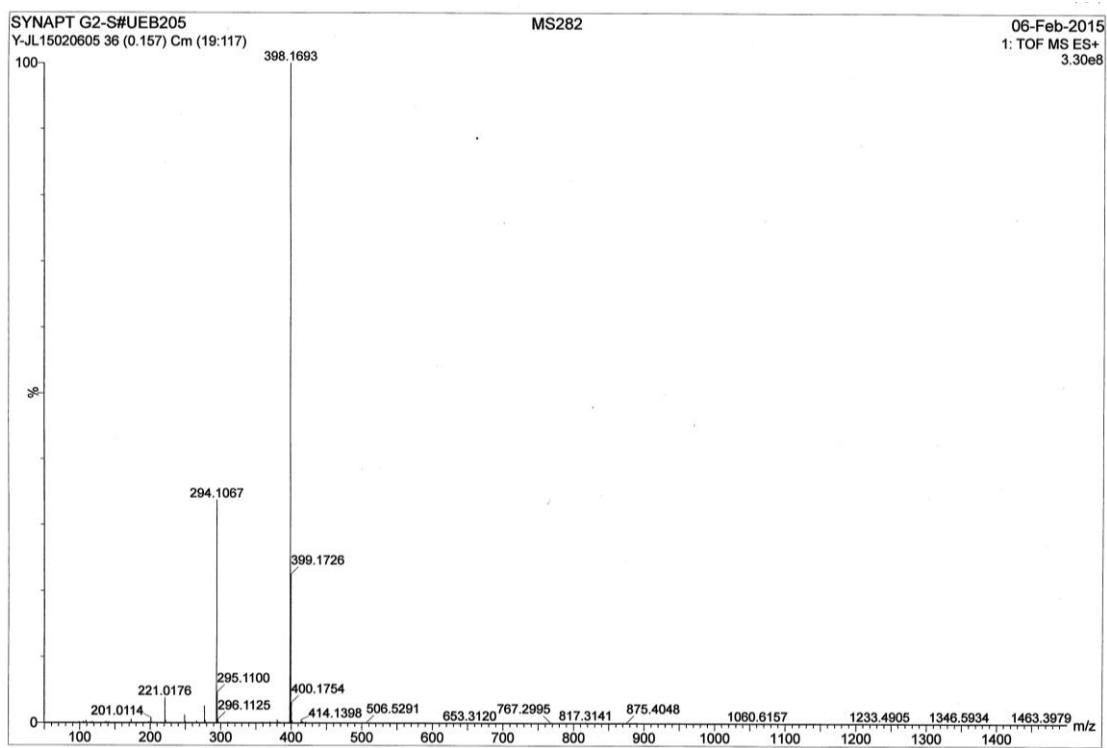
06-Feb-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
3.30e+008



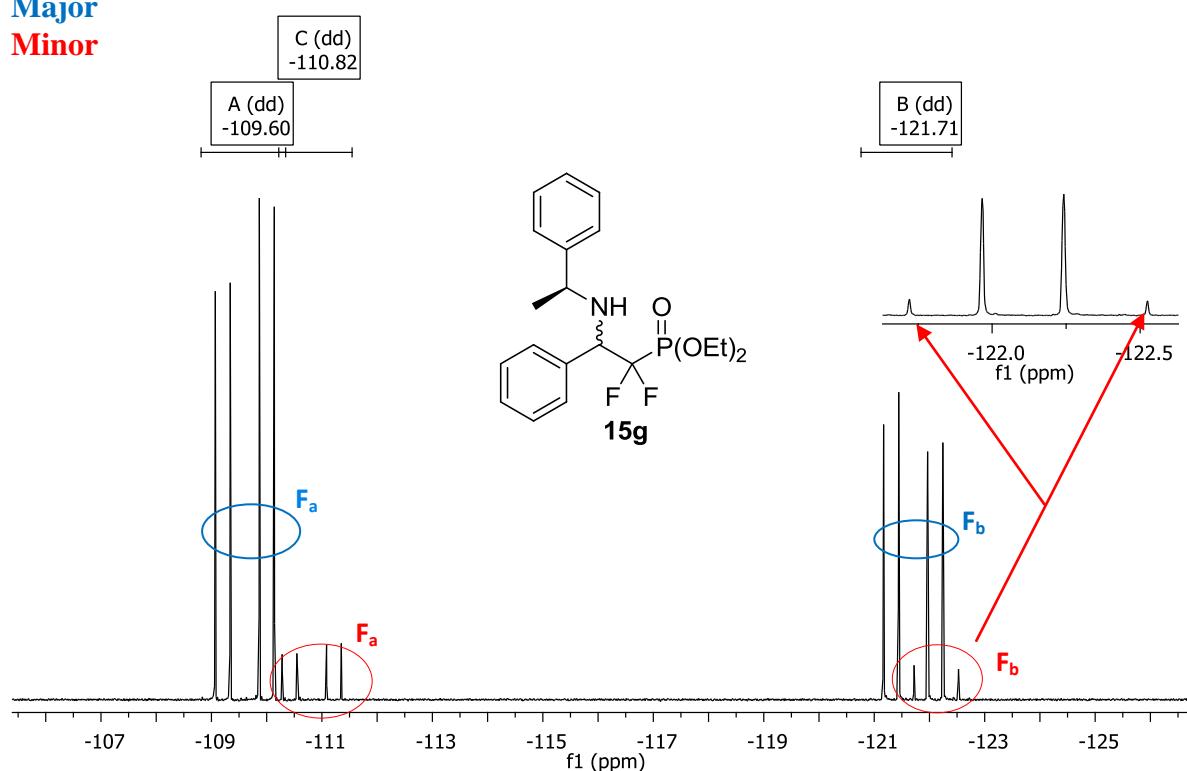
Minimum:	-1.5		
Maximum:	5.0	1.0	50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
------	------------	-----	-----	-----	-------	------	----------	---------

398.1693	398.1697	-0.4	-1.0	7.5	3599.4	0.000	100.00	C20 H27 N O3 F2 P
	398.1692	0.1	0.3	2.5	3619.6	20.189	0.00	C14 H29 N3 O8 P
	398.1690	0.3	0.8	4.5	3626.2	26.811	0.00	C8 H22 N13 O3 F P

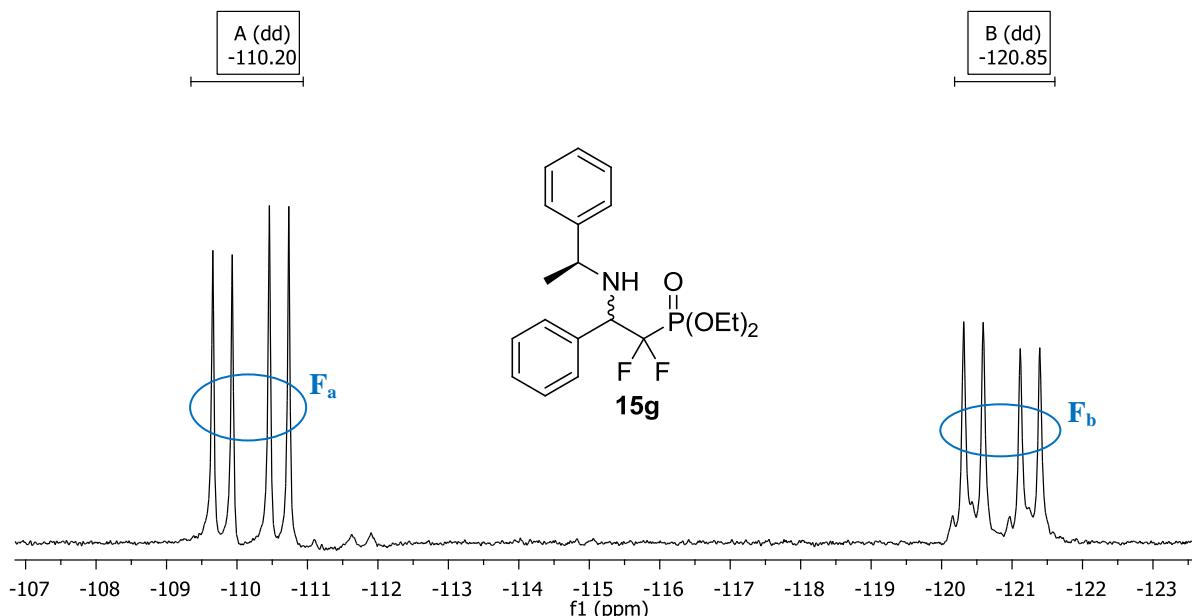


**Major**  
**Minor**



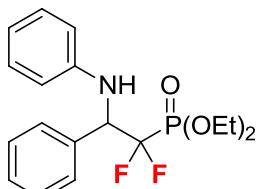
$^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR of **15g** in acetonitrile ( $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$ )

**Major**



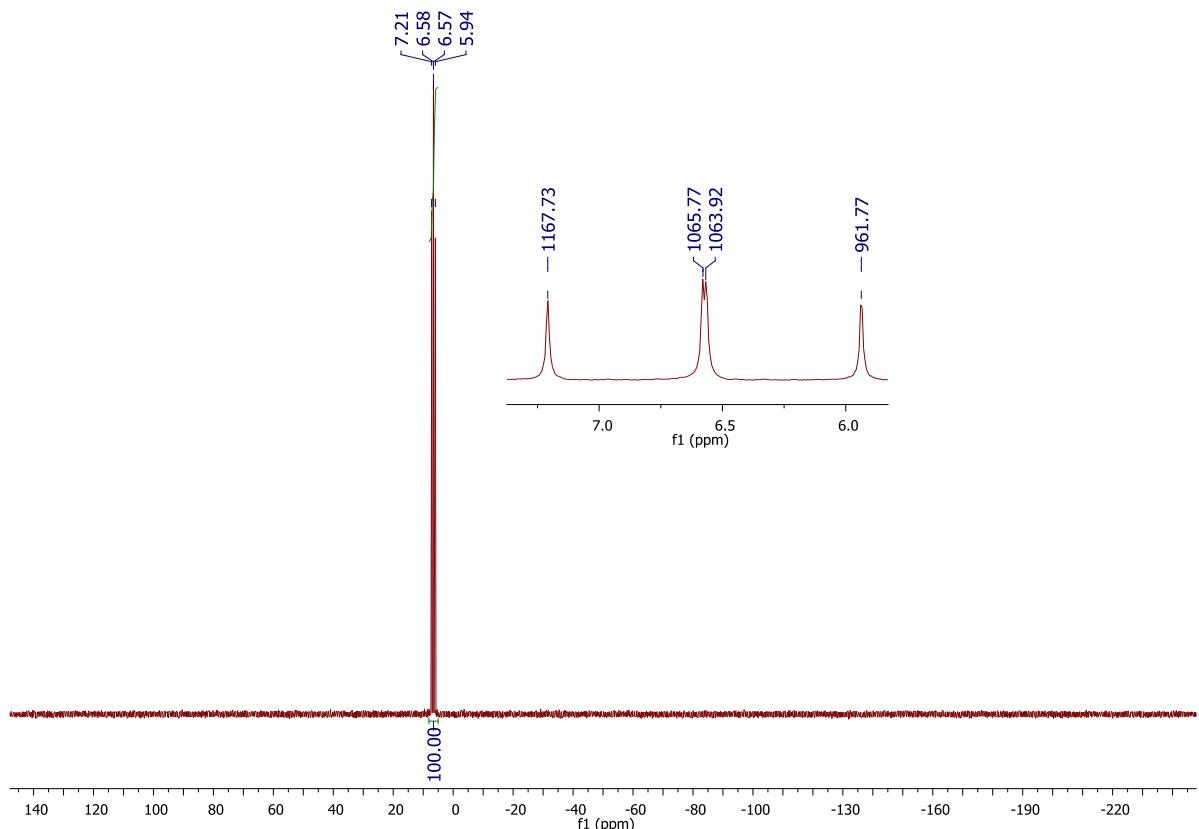
$^{19}\text{F}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR of **15g** in chloroform ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

**diethyl (1,1-difluoro-2-phenyl-2-(phenylamino)ethyl)phosphonate 15h**

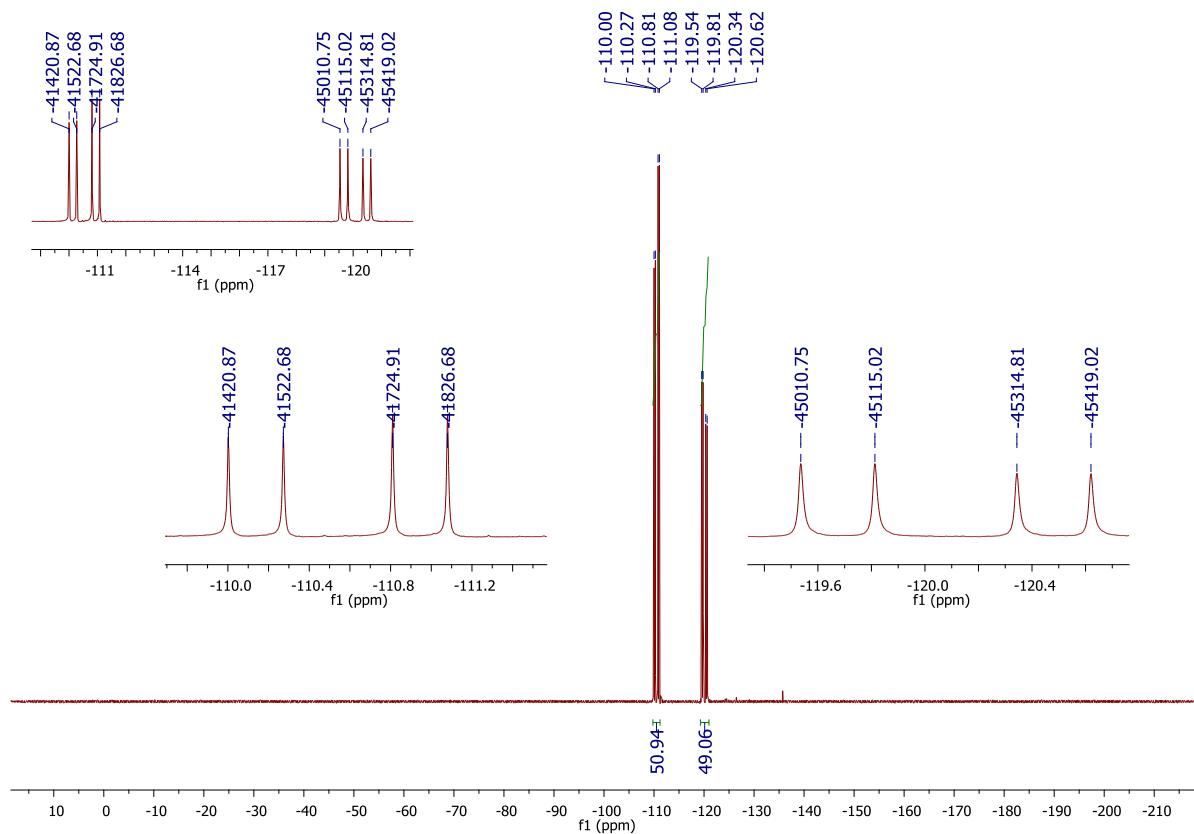


**15h**

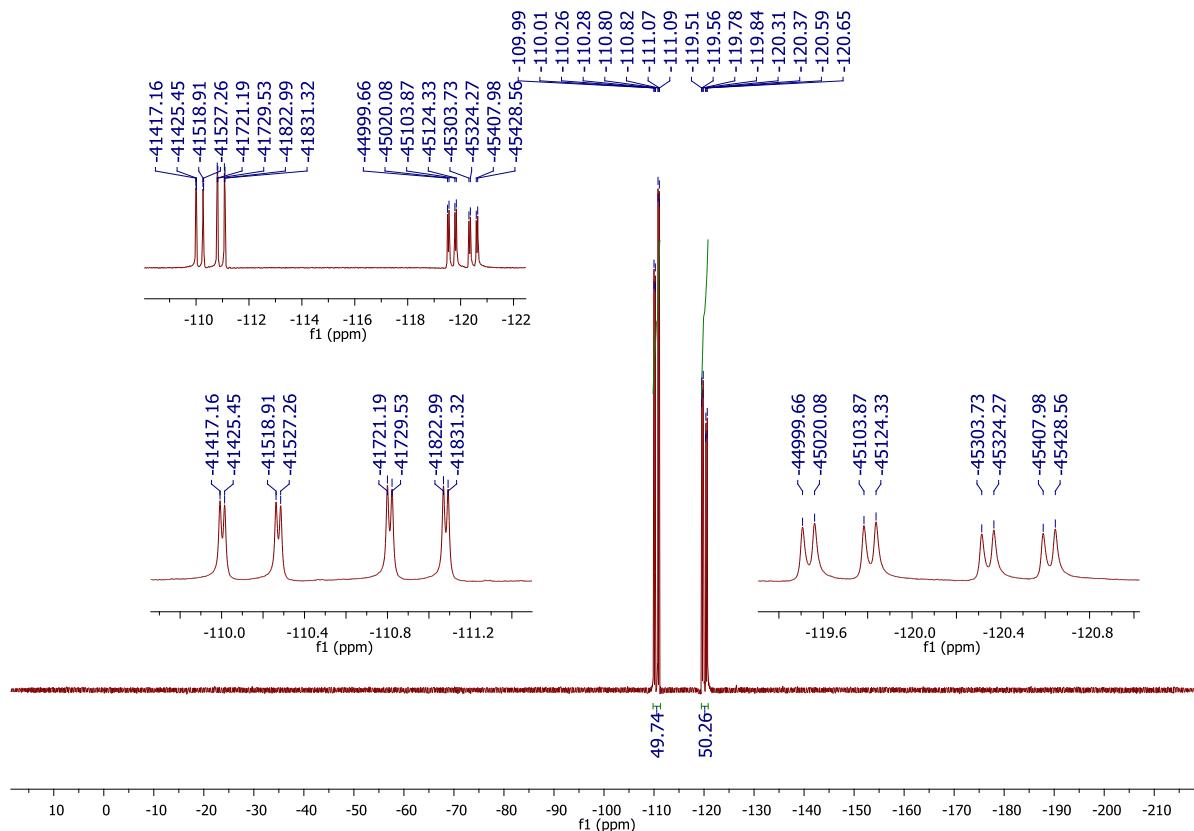
**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**

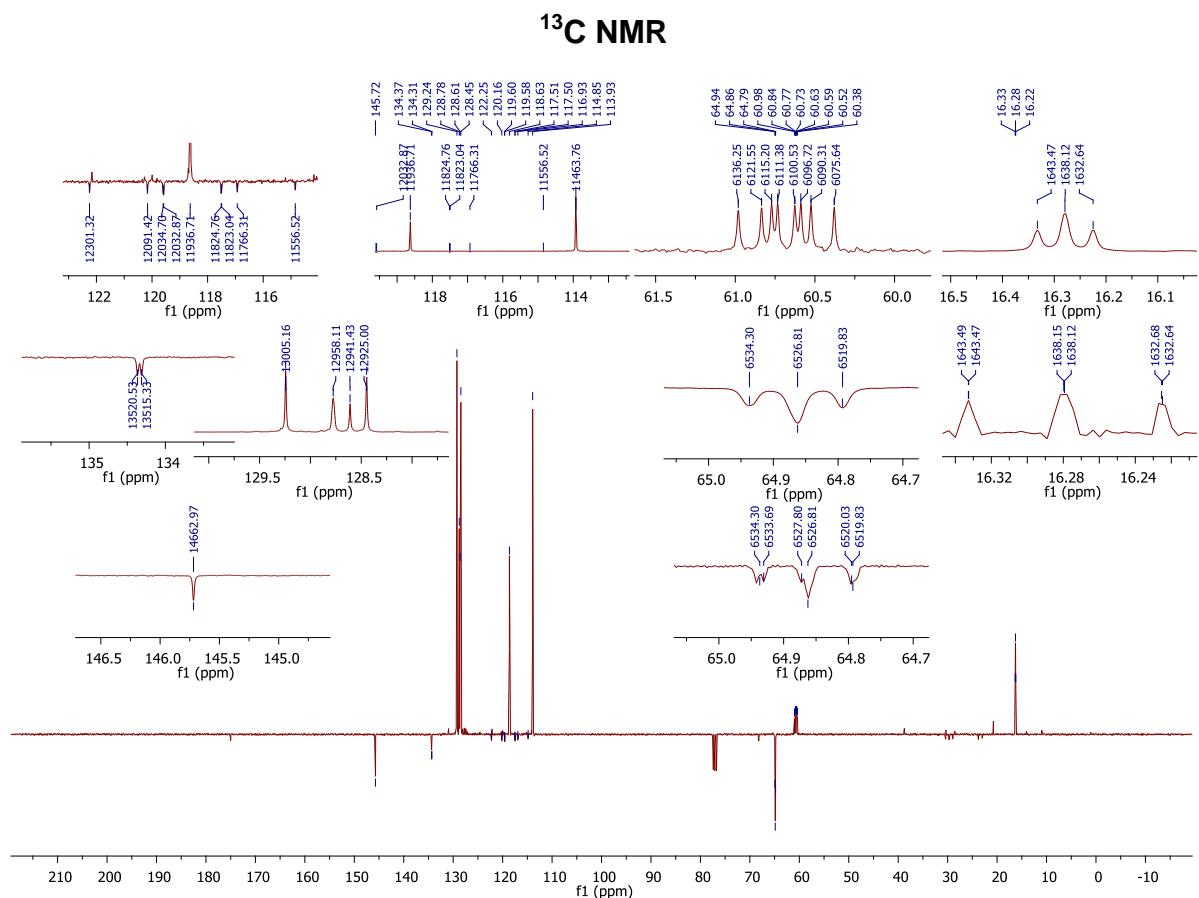
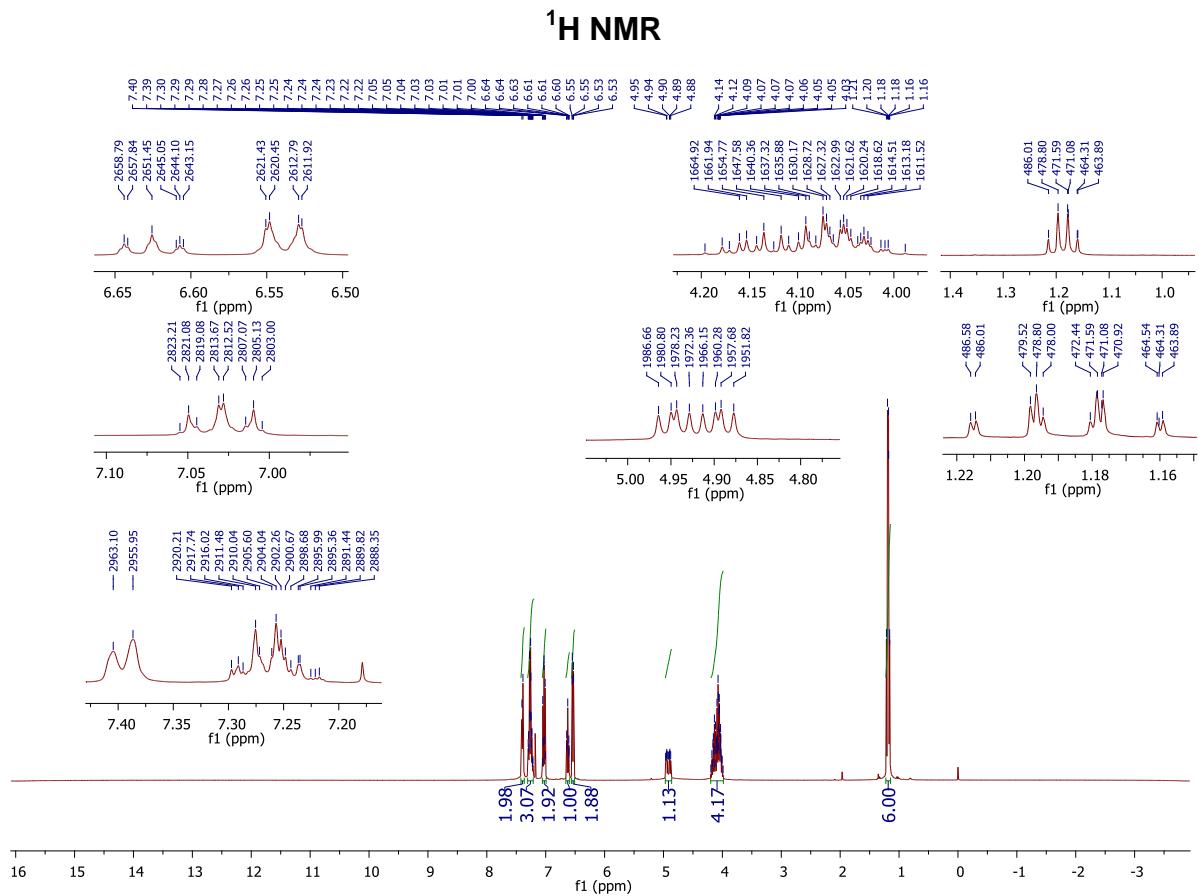


### <sup>19</sup>F NMR



### <sup>19</sup>F NMR





# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

#### Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

2220 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

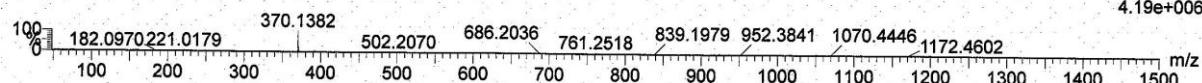
Elements Used:

C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 0-3 P: 1-1

SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205  
Y-JL15020604 31 (0.138)

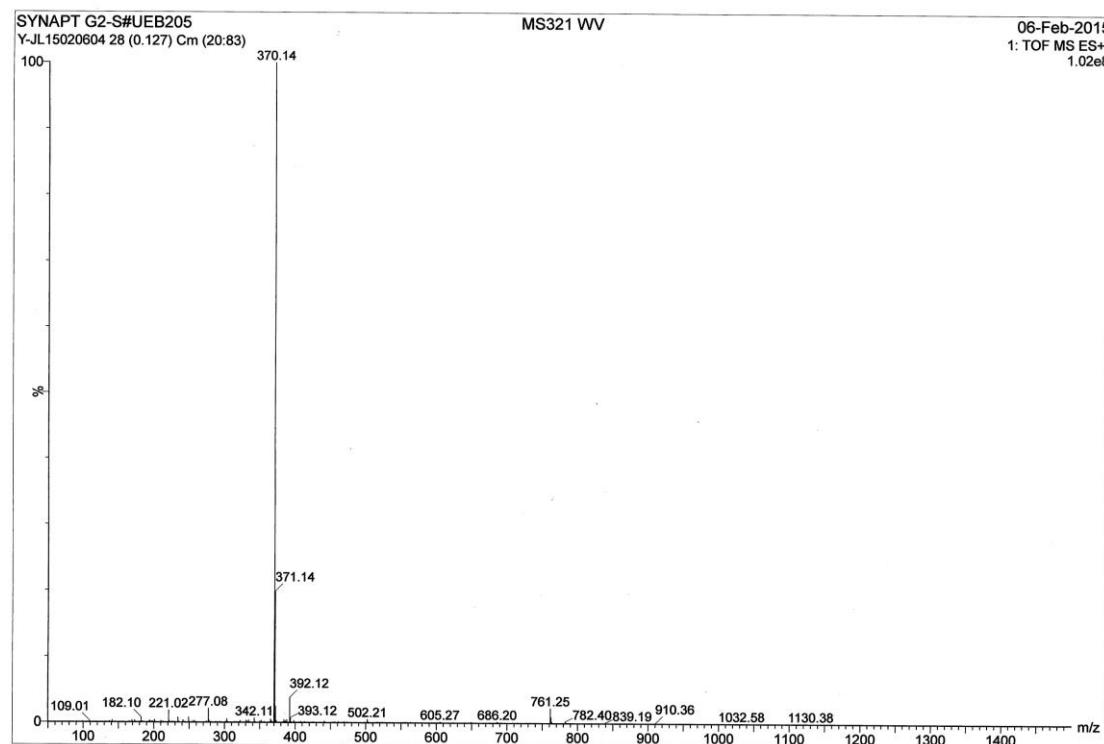
MS321 WV

06-Feb-2015  
1: TOF MS ES+  
4.19e+006



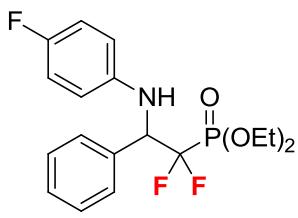
Minimum: -1.5  
Maximum: 5.0 1.0 50.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	Norm	Conf (%)	Formula
370.1382	370.1384	-0.2	-0.5	7.5	1180.8	0.000	100.00	C18 H23 N O3 F2 P
	370.1379	0.3	0.8	2.5	1194.8	14.014	0.00	C12 H25 N3 O8 P



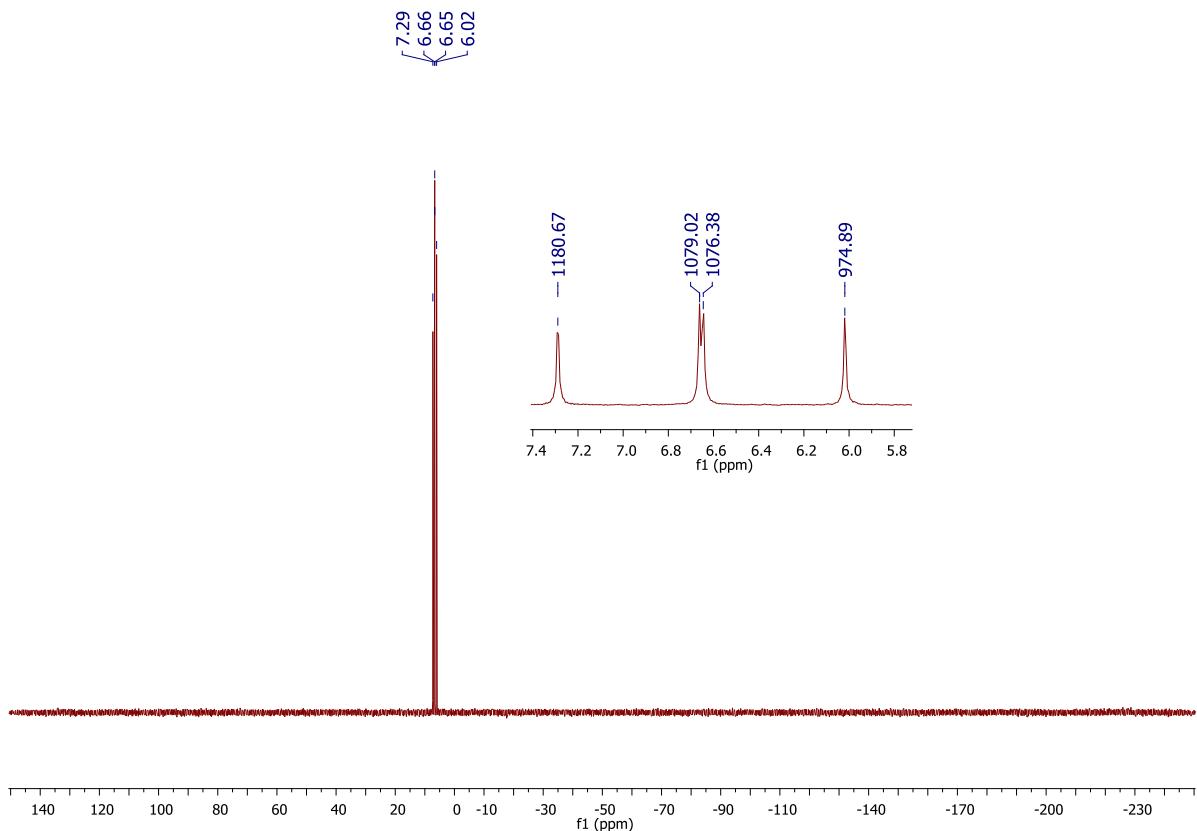
**diethyl  
phosphonate 15i**

**(1,1-difluoro-2-(4-fluorophenyl)amino)-2-phenylethyl)**

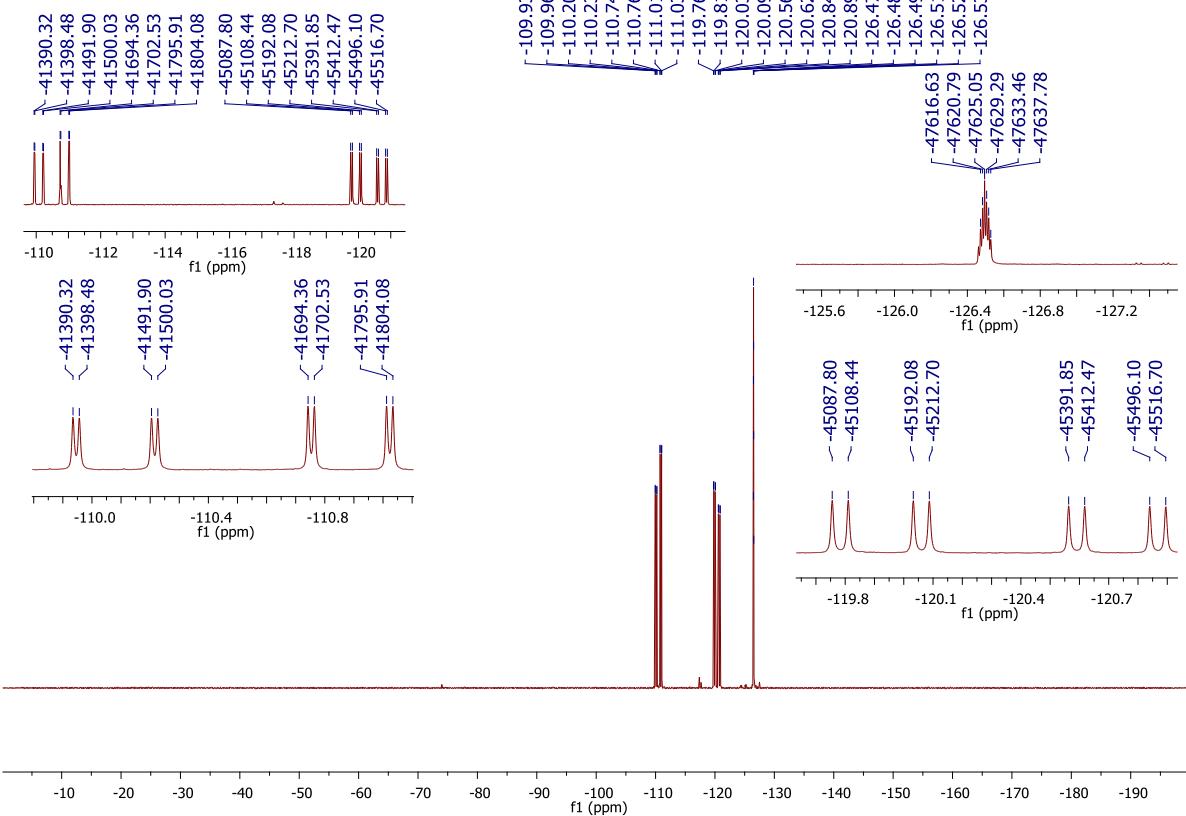


**15i**

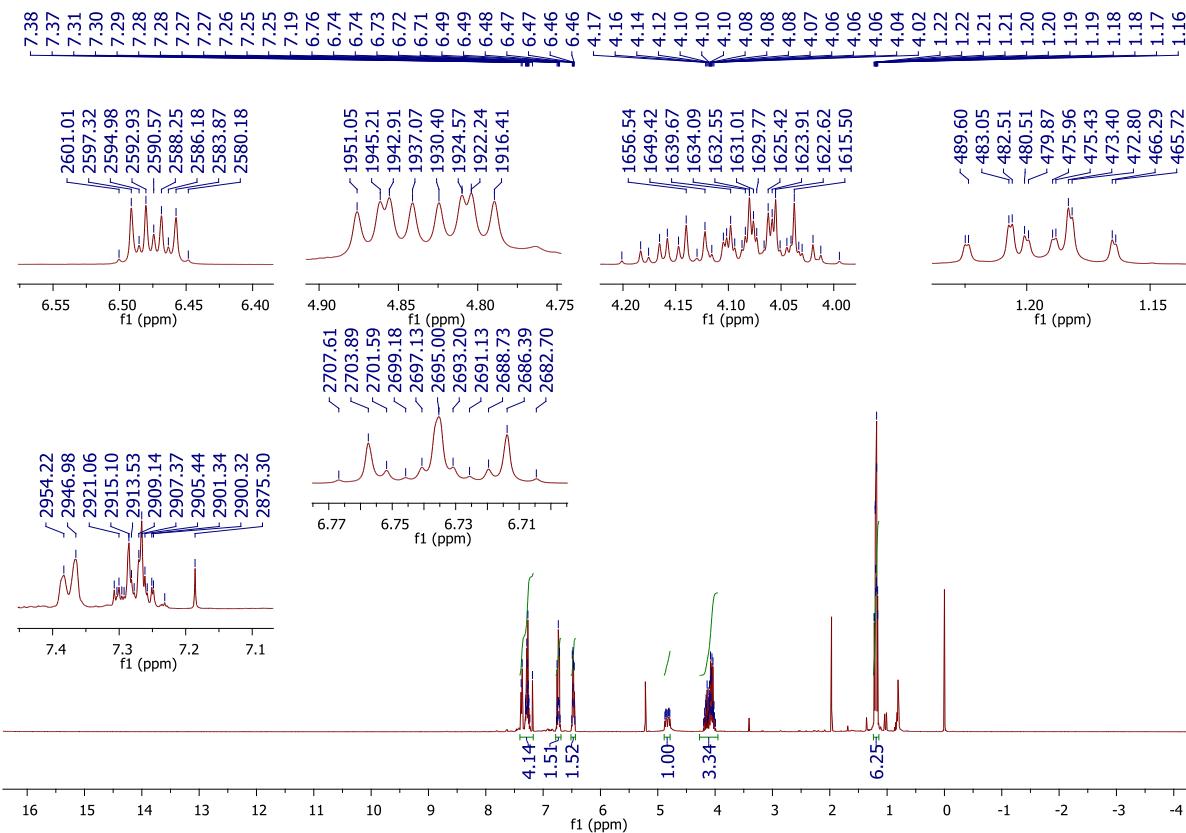
**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**

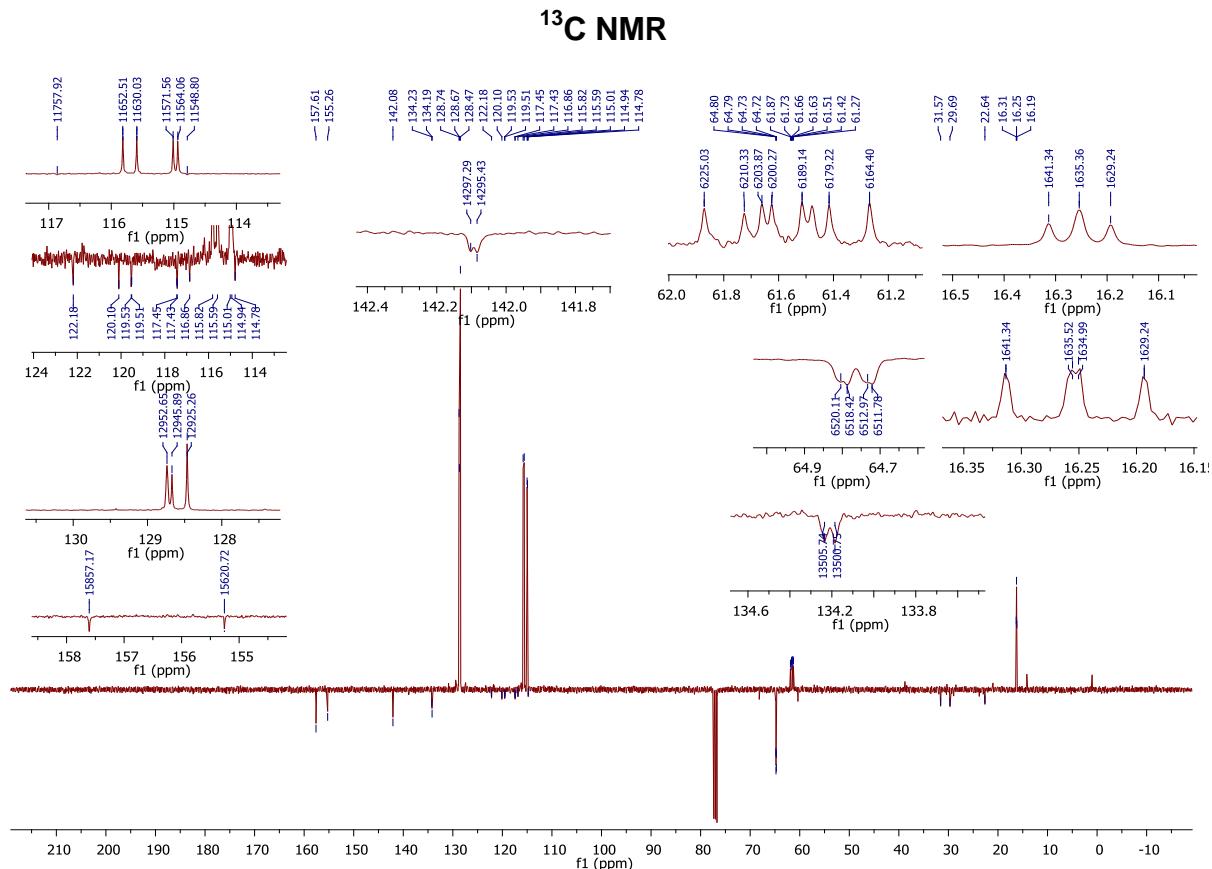


### <sup>19</sup>F NMR



### <sup>1</sup>H NMR





HRMS

## **Elemental Composition Report**

Page 1

## Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

## Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

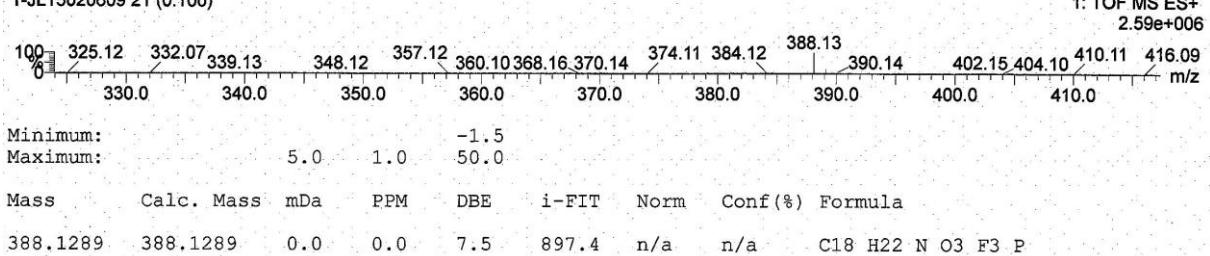
1757 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 20 best isotopic matches for each mass)

### **Elements Used:**

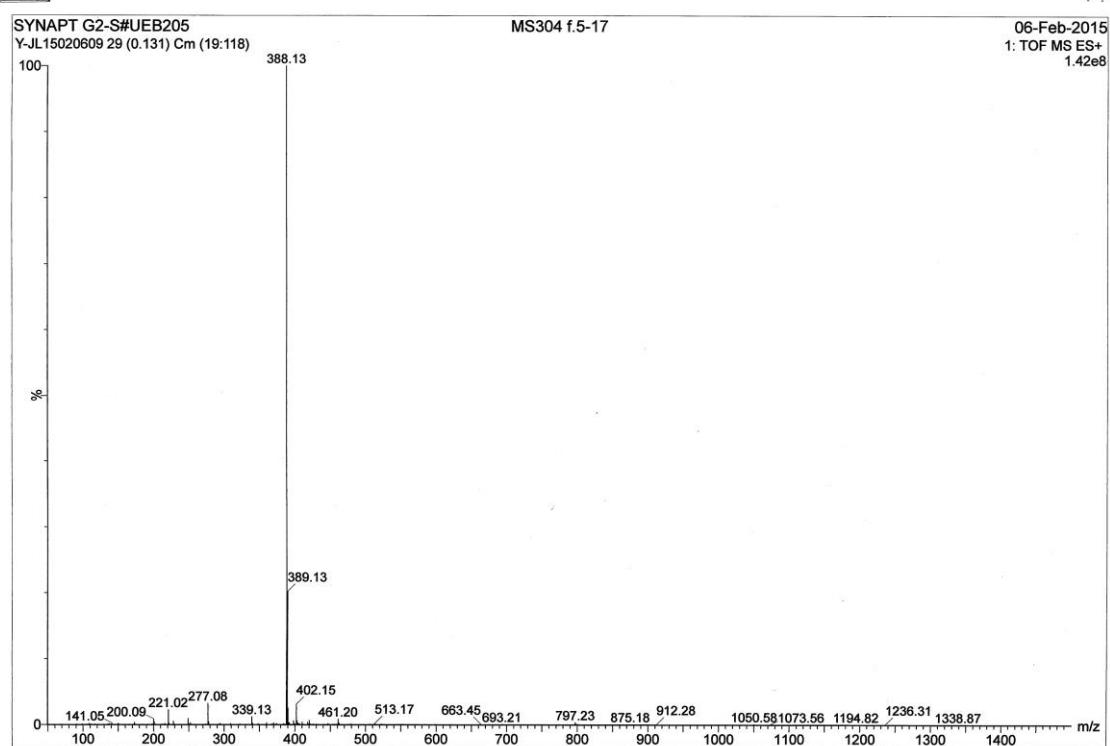
C: 5-100 H: 0-100 N: 0-30 O: 0-30 F: 1-3 P: 1-1

MS204 E E 47

06-Feb-2015  
TOE MS ES+

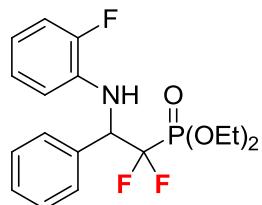


$\text{H}_2\text{O}$



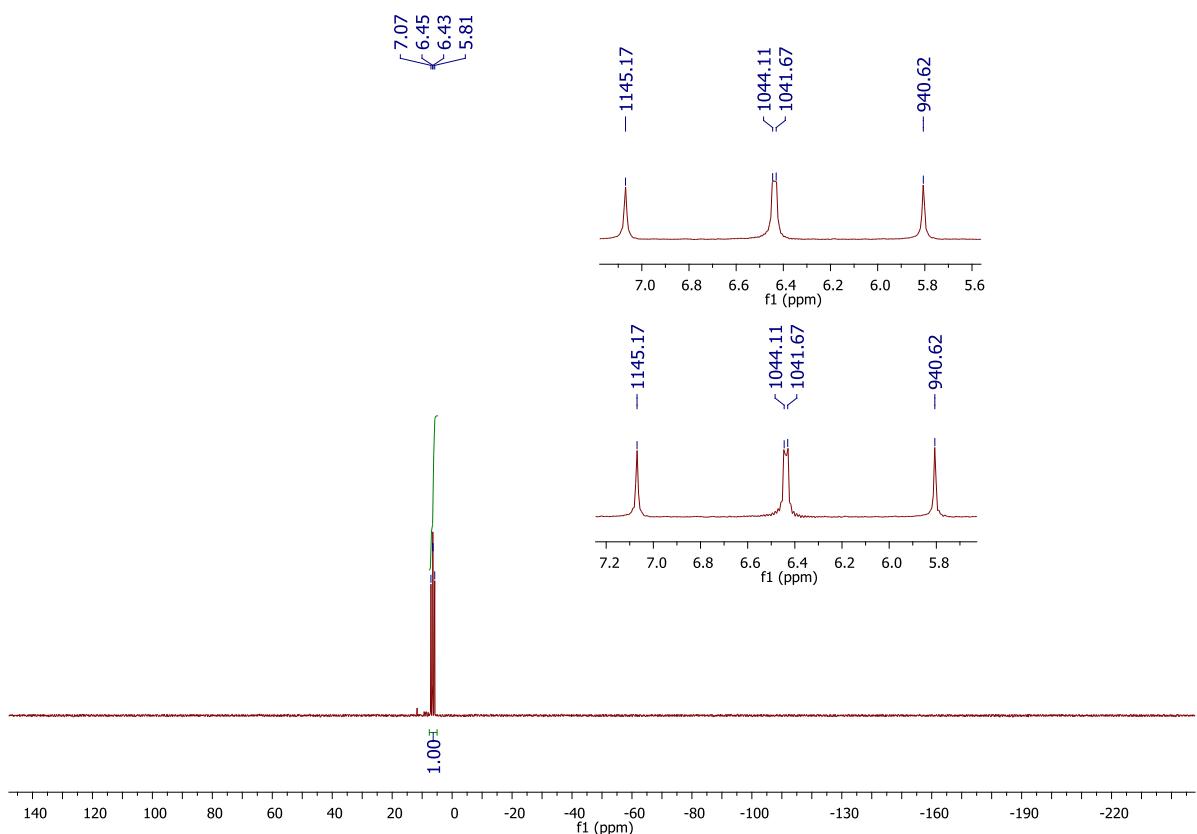
**diethyl  
phosphonate 15j**

**(1,1-difluoro-2-(2-fluorophenyl)amino)-2-phenylethyl)**



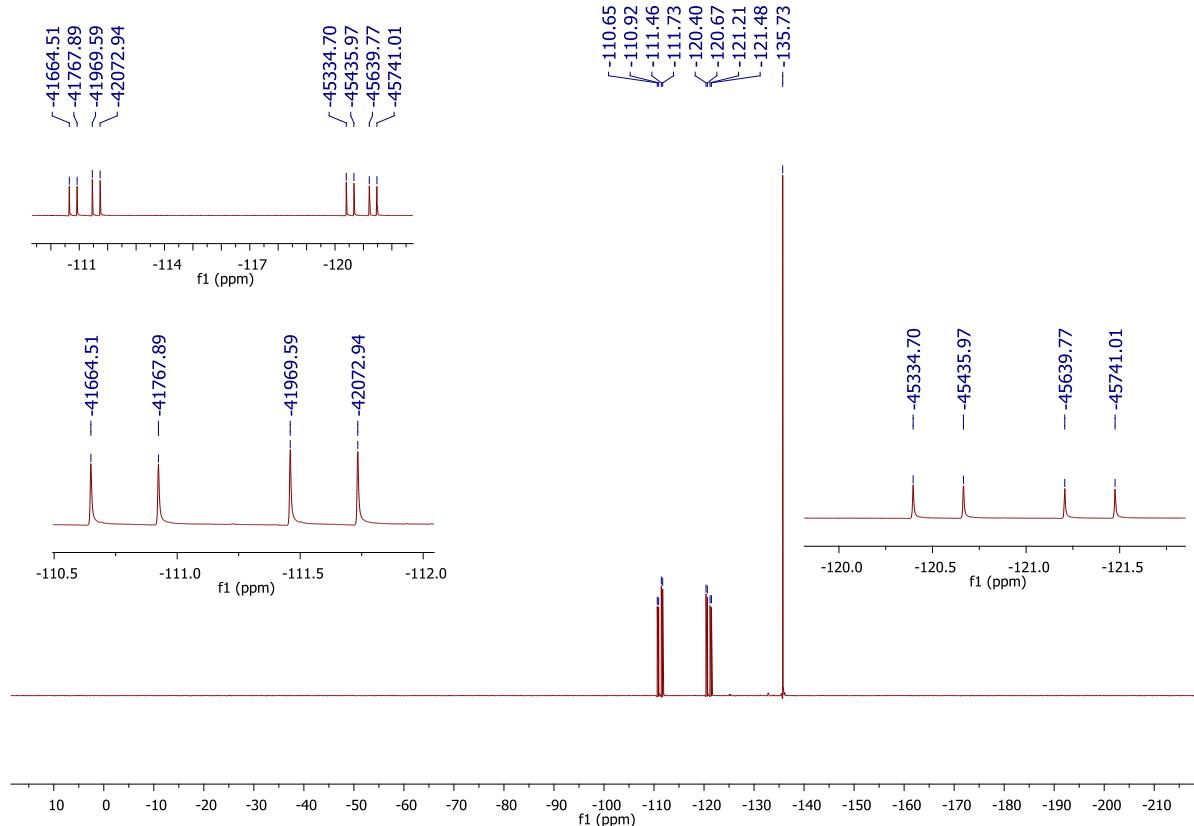
**15j**

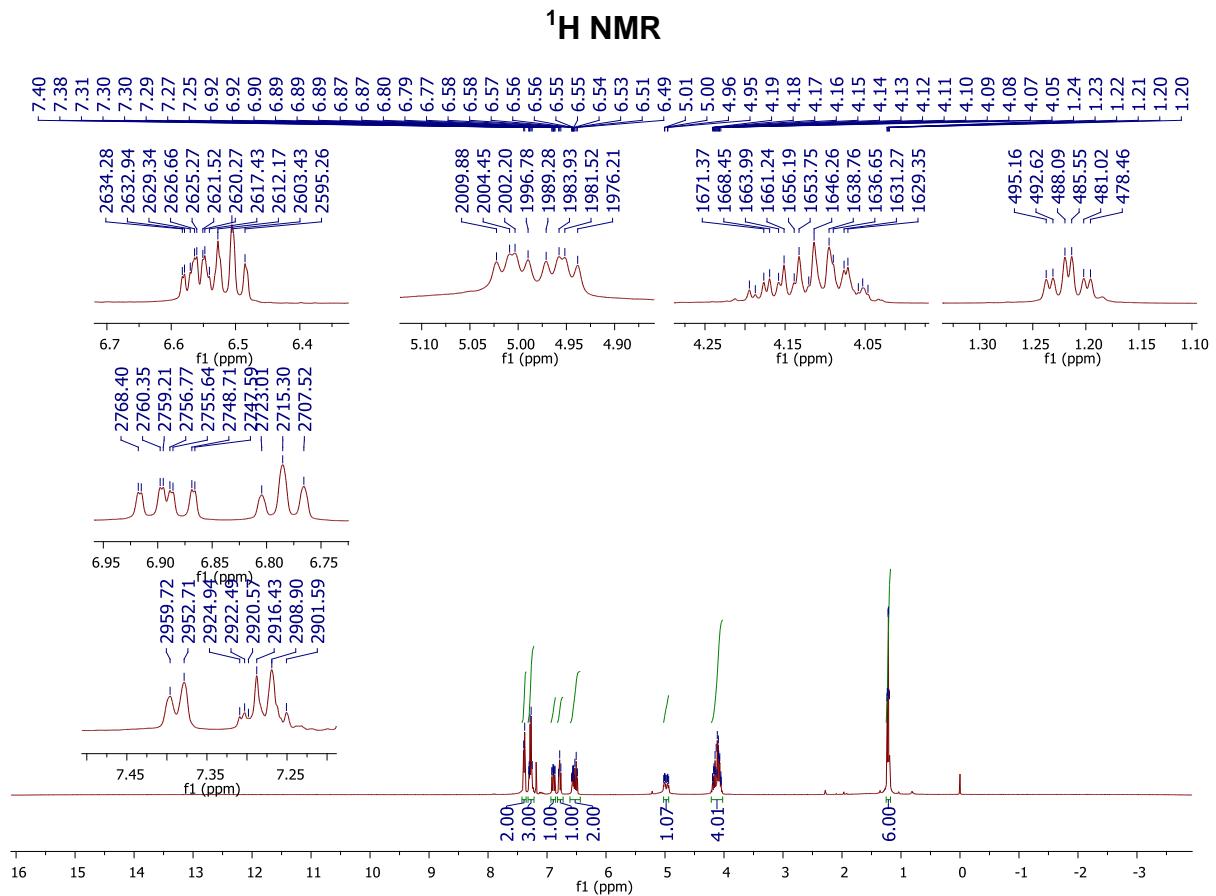
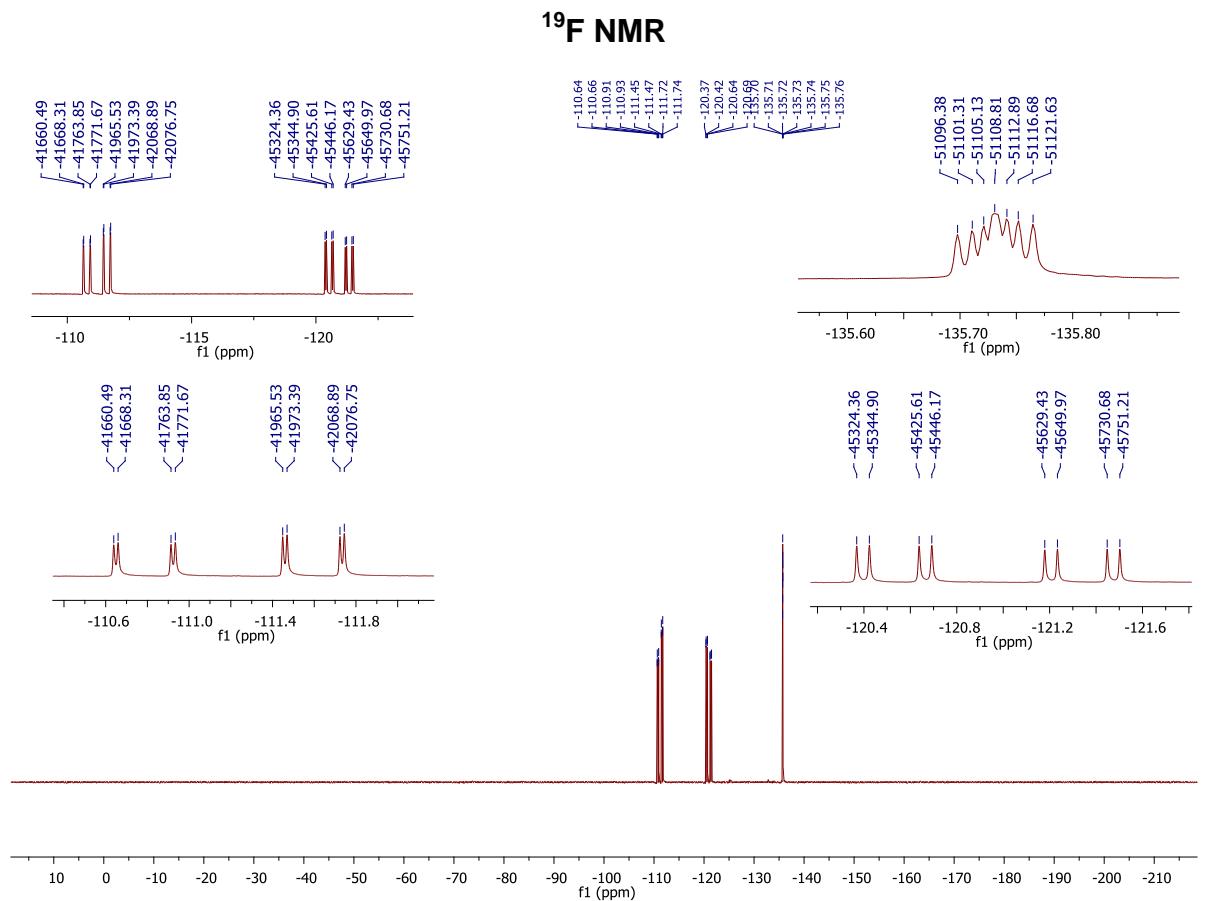
**$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR**



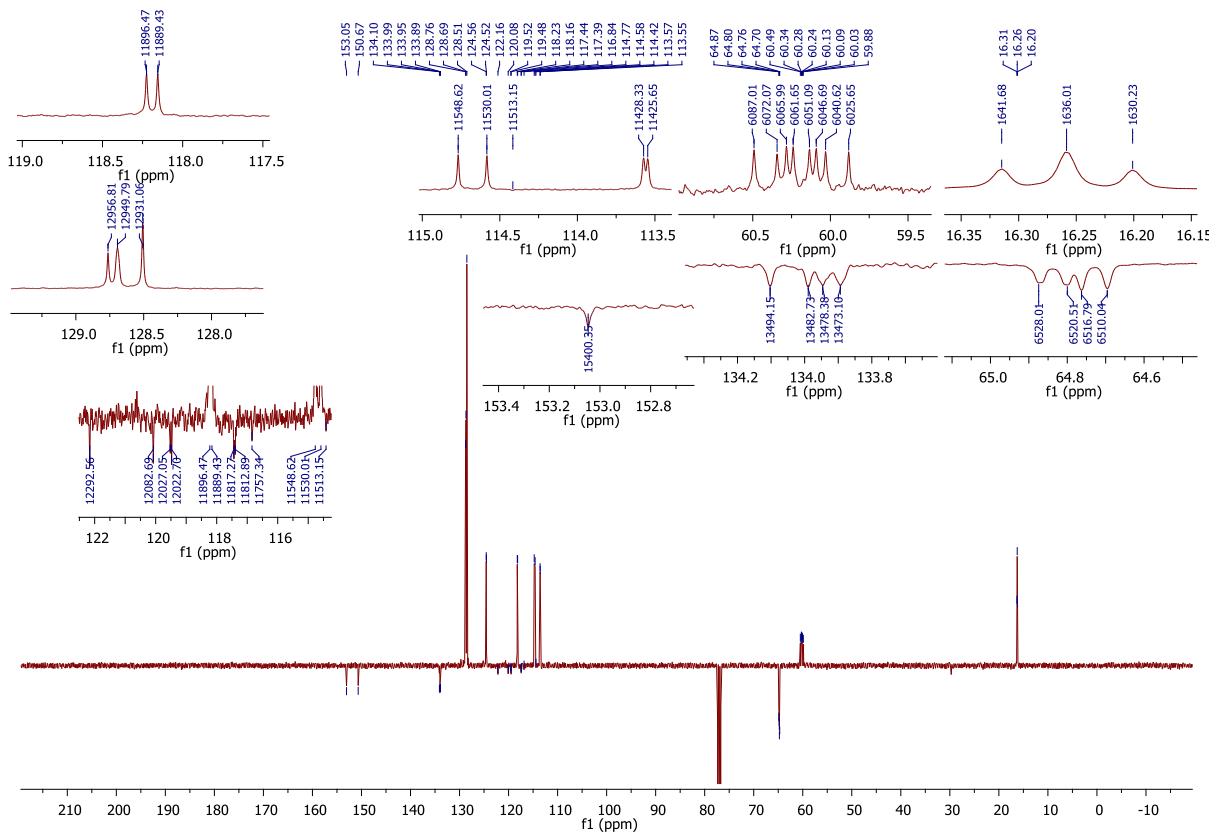
**<sup>9</sup>F NMR**

{H}





**<sup>13</sup>C NMR**



# HRMS

## Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 50.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

499 formula(e) evaluated with 2 results within limits (up to 20 closest results for each mass)

Elements Used:

C: 1-150 H: 1-200 N: 0-50 O: 0-50 F: 3-3 P: 1-1

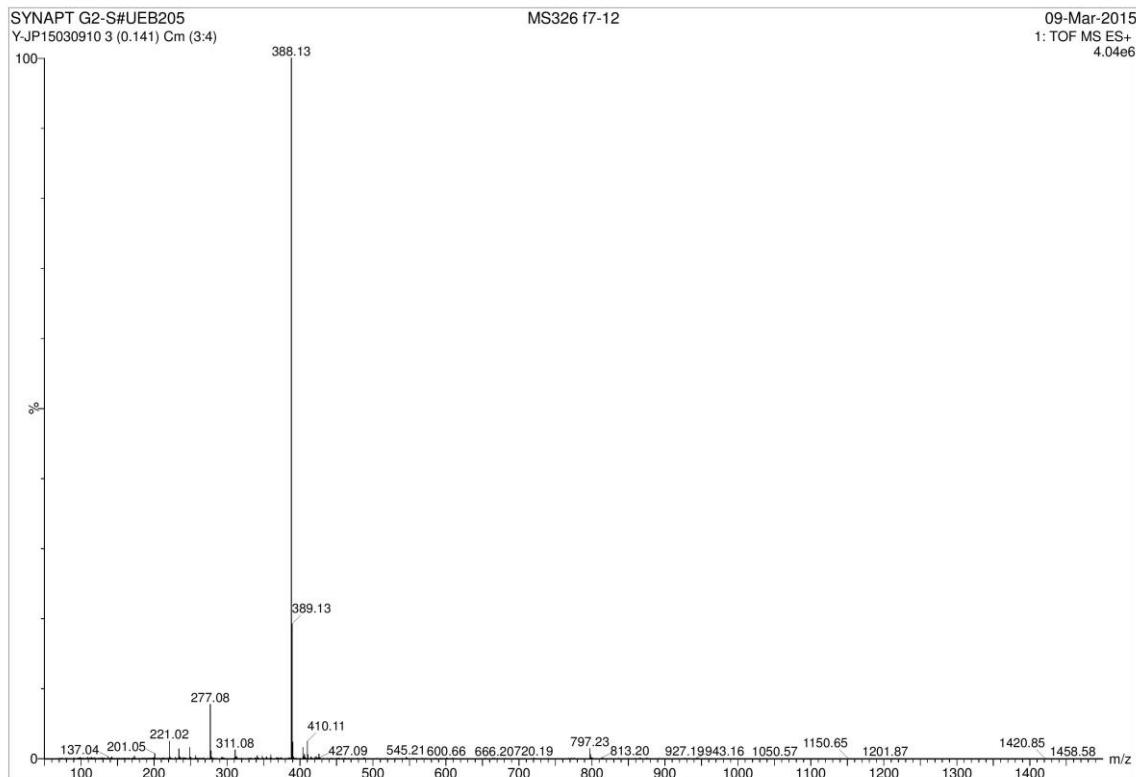
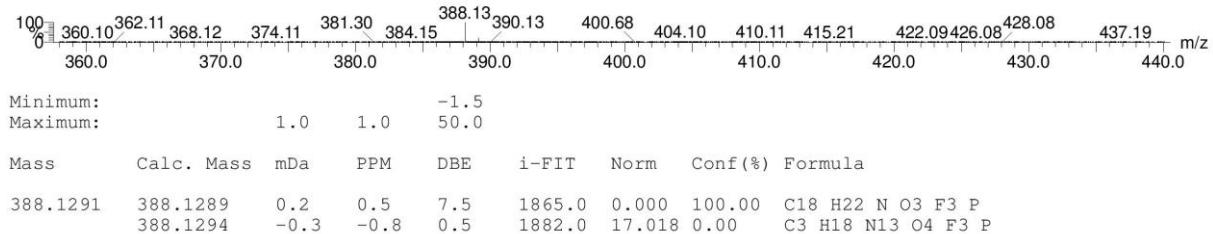
SYNAPT G2-S#UEB205

Y-JP15030910 3 (0.141) Cm (3:4)

MS326 f7-12

09-Mar-2015

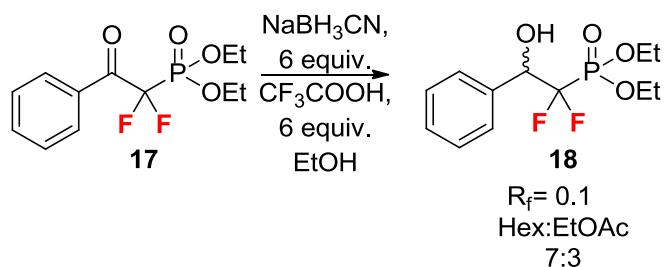
1: TOF MS ES+  
4.04e+006



## IV. Additional information

Note: Due to the fact that some cases of **14** were contaminated by **17** the crude reaction mixture contained traces of diethyl (1,1-difluoro-2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate **18** (**scheme 1**). Diagnostic signals for **18**:  $\delta_F$ : -125.46 (ddd,  $^2J_{FF} = 304.9$  Hz,  $^2J_{FP} = 105.5$  Hz,  $^3J_{FH} = 20.3$  Hz, 1F), -115.18 (ddd,  $^2J_{FF} = 304.9$  Hz,  $^2J_{FP} = 100.1$  Hz,  $^3J_{FH} = 6.3$  Hz, 1F);  $\delta_P$ : 6.82 (dd,  $^2J_{PF} = 105.5$  Hz,  $^2J_{PF} = 100.1$  Hz, 1P);  $R_f$  = 0.1. The separation of  $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoromethylene- $\beta$ -aminophosphonates **15** from **18** has been relatively easy to handle due to 0.35 difference in  $R_f$  (hexane:ethyl acetate 7:3).

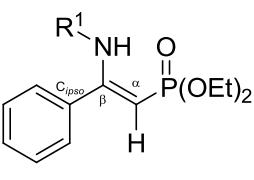
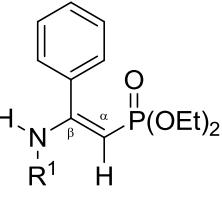
### difluoro-2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)phosphonate **18**



Scheme 1 Reduction of  $\beta$ -ketophosphonate **17** with the use of  $\text{NaBH}_3\text{CN}$  reagent

## V. Tables

**Table 1**  $^{31}\text{P}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  for major (*Z/E*)-form of  $\beta$ -enaminophosphonates 12a-j.

											
		12a	12b	12c	12d	12e	12f	12g	12h	12i	12j
P	(s) $J$ [Hz]	25.87	25.89	25.09	25.26	24.96	24.87	24.98	23.58	23.64	22.87
$\text{C}_{\alpha(Z)}$	( $\delta$ )	75.2	75.1	77.8	77.4	77.8	78.5	79.1	84.4	84.0	84.0
	$^1J_{\text{CP}}$ [Hz]	189.8	189.7	188.5	189.1	188.5	188.5	188.1	187.3	187.5	187.5
$\text{C}_{\alpha(E)}$	( $\delta$ )	75.4	75.5	76.7	76.8	77.1	77.5	78.7	-	-	-
	$^1J_{\text{CP}}$ [Hz]	218.3	218.4	217.4	217.6	217.4	217.3	217.7			
$\text{C}_{\beta(Z)}$	( $\delta$ )	167.0	167.0	166.6	166.7	166.7	166.5	166.4	160.7	159.3	161.0
	$^2J_{\text{CP}}$ [Hz]	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	5.5	5.0	5.8
$\text{C}_{\beta(E)}$	( $\delta$ )	160.7	160.7	160.3	-	-	137.4	138.1	137.3	136.0	137.1
	$^2J_{\text{CP}}$ [Hz]	17.7	17.6	17.5			20.0	20.1	19.4	19.1	19.6
$\text{C}_{\text{psoc}(Z)}$	( $\delta$ )	138.1	138.0	137.6	137.7	137.6	160.2	-	-	-	-
	$^3J_{\text{CP}}$ [Hz]	20.1	20.1	20.0	19.9	20.1	17.5				
$\text{H}_{(Z)}$	( $\delta$ )	3.67	3.75	3.80	3.91	3.83	3.93	3.81	4.30	4.41	4.28
	$^2J_{\text{HP}}$ [Hz]	13.3	13.3	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.3	12.1	12.2
$\text{H}_{(E)}$	( $\delta$ )	4.10	4.18	4.16	4.33	4.30	4.26	-	-	4.66	-
	$^2J_{\text{HP}}$ [Hz]	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.4			8.9	

$R^1$ : **a** =  $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6$ , **b** =  $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7$ , **c** = 4-MeOC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, **d** = 2-MeC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, **e** = Bn, **f** = 4-FC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, **g** = (S)-Ph(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH, **h** = Ph, **i** = 4-FC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>, **j** = 2-FC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>

**Table 2**  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR of compounds 12-(Z:E) and 13-(E:Z)

Entry	Compound	R <sup>1</sup>	12 enamine (Z:E) / 13 imine (E:Z) <sup>a</sup>	$^{31}\text{P}$ NMR for major 12 (Z)-enamine / 13 (E)-imine	$^{31}\text{P}$ NMR for minor 12 (E)- enamine / 13 (Z)-imine
1	12-13a	CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub>	92(85:15) / 8(85:15)	25.87 / 22.40	24.74 / 24.24
2	12-13b	CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>7</sub>	93(87:13) / 7(80:20)	25.89 / 22.41	24.82 / 24.26
3	12-13c	4-MeOC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	91(83:17) / 9(81:19)	25.09 / 22.16	24.30 / 24.07
4	12-13d	2-MeC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	91(84:16) / 9(77:23)	25.26/22.27	24.25 / 24.14
5	12-13e	Bn	91(84:16) / 9(95:5)	25.10 / 22.14	24.05 / 23.72
6	12-13f	4-FC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CH <sub>2</sub>	90(86:14) / 10(95:5)	24.87 / 22.00	23.88 / 24.27
7	12-13g	(S)-Ph(CH <sub>3</sub> )CH	92(90:10) / 8(70:30)	24.98 / 22.14	23.88 / 23.97
8	12-13h	Ph	67 / 33(91:9)	23.58 / 21.43	- / 23.37
9	12-13i	4-FC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	63(99:1) / 37(92:8)	23.64 / 21.32	24.87 / 23.23
10	12-13j	2-FC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	61 / 39(80:20)	23.03 / 20.92	- / 23.74

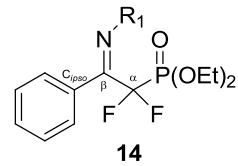
<sup>a</sup> Ratio has been assigned on the basis of  $\square$   $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR in CDCl<sub>3</sub> after column chromatography.

**Table 3**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR data for minor (E/Z)-forms of  $\beta$ -iminophosphonates 13a-j

R <sub>1</sub> : a=CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> , b=CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>7</sub> , c=4-OMeC <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> , d=2-Me C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> , e=Bn, f=4-F C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> , g=(S)-Ph(CH <sub>3</sub> )CH, h=Ph, i=4-F C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , j=2-F C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub>						
$\delta$ [ppm]						
H <sub>(E)</sub>	(d)	2.6a	2.6b	2.6c	2.6d	2.6e
	$^2J_{HP}$ [Hz]	3.38	3.41	3.40	3.53	3.53
H <sub>(Z)</sub>	(d)	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4
	$^2J_{HP}$ [Hz]	3.15	3.23	3.21	3.37	3.35
$\delta$ [ppm]						
H <sub>(E)</sub>	(d)	2.6f	2.6g	2.6h	2.6i	2.6j
	$^2J_{HP}$ [Hz]	3.50	3.34	3.32	3.30	3.33
H <sub>(Z)</sub>	(d)	23.4	3.33	23.3	23.3	23.4
	$^2J_{HP}$ [Hz]	21.5	23.3 <sup>a</sup>	22.0	22.1	22.1
H <sub>(E)</sub>	(d)	3.32	3.20	3.39	3.37	3.26
	$^2J_{HP}$ [Hz]	22.1	22.1	22.5	22.5	22.9

<sup>a</sup> signal derived from non chemically equivalent protons (diastereotopic) observed as two pair of doublets with the same coupling constance

**Table 4**  $^{31}\text{P}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $^1\text{H}$  NMR data for  $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoromethylene- $\beta$ -iminophosphonates 14

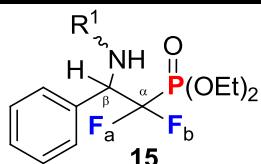


	14a	14b	14c	14d	14d	14e	14f	14g <sup>[b]</sup>	14h	14i	14j
$\delta$ [ppm]											
P	(t)	5.82	5.85	5.75	5.63	5.60	5.64	5.73	5.29	5.31	4.83
	$^2J_{PF}$ [Hz]	101.7	101.6	100.8	100.5	100.7	100.6	101.6	100.3	100.5	100.2
F <sup>[a]</sup>	(d)	-107.31	-107.31	-107.7	-107.2	-107.17	-107.40	-107.9	-107.10	-107.24	-107.44
	$^2J_{FP}$ [Hz]	101.7	101.7	100.7	100.5	100.6	100.6	101.6	100.4	100.5	100.2
C $_{\alpha}$	(td)	116.4	116.4	116.5	114.8	116.5	116.4	116.3	114.9	116.5	116.2
	$^1J_{CF}$ [Hz]	265.2	265.4	265.4	265.7	265.7	265.8	265.5	267.0	267.1	267.2
	$^1J_{CP}$ [Hz]	212.6	212.5	212.4	213.2	212.8	212.8	212.4	212.2	212.2	211.3
C $_{\beta}$	(td)	162.8	162.8	163.7	162.2	164.1	164.3	161.7	160.7	162.8	165.7 <sup>[c]</sup>
	$^2J_{CF}$ [Hz]	26.0	26.0	26.6	26.8	24.8	26.6	26.4	26.2	26.1	26.1
	$^2J_{CP}$ [Hz]	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.4	12.6	14.5	14.2	14.3	13.4	20.9
											13.5

R<sub>1</sub>: **a** = CH<sub>3</sub>(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>6</sub>, **b** = CH<sub>3</sub>(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>7</sub>, **c** = 4-MeOC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, **d** = 2-MeC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, **e** = Bn, **f** = 4-FC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, **g** = (S)-Ph(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH, **h** = Ph, **i** = 4-FC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>, **j** = 2-FC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>.

[a]  $^{19}\text{F}$ { $^1\text{H}$ } NMR. [b] Spectrum made in CD<sub>3</sub>CN. [c] Signal appeared as (ddd).

**Table 5 Spectroscopic data of  $\alpha,\alpha$ -difluoromethylene- $\beta$ -aminophosphonates 15**



$\delta$ [ppm]	15a	15b	15c	15d	15e
P	(dd)	7.41	7.31	7.04	7.05
	$^2J_{PF}$ [Hz]	102.5	104.5	105.7	106.6
		101.1	102.7	102.0	102.4
F <sub>a</sub>	(dd)	-109.35	-111.16	-110.99	-110.98
	$^2J_{FP}$ [Hz]	300.0	300.9	303.2	303.4
		100.8	102.5	101.9	102.4
F <sub>b</sub>	(dd)	-123.57	-121.56	-121.38	-121.33
	$^2J_{FP}$ [Hz]	300.1	300.4	302.7	303.4
		102.9 Hz	101.6	105.8	106.7
H <sub>β</sub>	(m)	4.26-3.96 <sup>c</sup>	4.26-3.98 <sup>c</sup>	4.24-3.92 <sup>c</sup>	4.23-3.92 <sup>c</sup>
C <sub>α</sub>	(ddd)	119.4	118.4	119.4	119.3
	$^1J_{CF}$ [Hz]	269.3	268.9	268.5	268.6
	$^1J_{CP}$ [Hz]	263.0	265.9	265.5	265.8
C <sub>β</sub>	(ddd)	210.0	210.2	210.3	211.1
	$^2J_{CF}$ [Hz]	64.3-63.6 <sup>a</sup>	63.6	63.5	64.1
	$^2J_{CP}$ [Hz]		24.3	23.6	23.6
<hr/>					
$\delta$ [ppm]	15f	15g <sup>ab</sup>	15h	15i	15j
P	(dd)	6.83	7.05	6.57	6.65
	$^2J_{PF}$ [Hz]	105.3	103.5	105.1	104.6
		102.4	102.0	102.2	101.7
F <sub>a</sub>	(dd)	-111.21	-109.60	-110.30	-110.48
	$^2J_{FP}$ [Hz]	303.8	300.5	304.1	304.1
		101.8	101.8	102.0	101.6
F <sub>b</sub>	(dd)	-121.27	-121.71	-120.27	-120.33
	$^2J_{FP}$ [Hz]	304.4	300.5	304.1	304.0
		104.1	103.7	105.2	104.3
H <sub>β</sub>	(ddd)	4.21-3.93 <sup>c</sup>	4.26-3.98 <sup>c</sup>	4.92	4.83
	$^3J_{HF}$ [Hz]			20.5	20.7
	$^3J_{HF}$ [Hz]			8.4	8.2
C <sub>α</sub>	(ddd)	119.3	119.9	118.5	118.4
	$^1J_{CF}$ [Hz]	268.1	269.6	268.2	268.4
	$^1J_{CP}$ [Hz]	265.9	265.6	266.6	266.5
C <sub>β</sub>	(ddd)	210.7	210.3	209.8	209.2
	$^2J_{CF}$ [Hz]	63.6	62.0	60.6	61.5
	$^2J_{CP}$ [Hz]	23.5	23.7	24.9	24.7
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<sup>a</sup> diastereomeric ratio of isolated product 15 g (dr = 91:1) based on NMR. <sup>b</sup> Signals of major compound. <sup>c</sup> signal observed as multiplet					

R<sup>1</sup>: **a** = CH<sub>3</sub>(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>6</sub>, **b** = CH<sub>3</sub>(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>7</sub>, **c** = 4-MeOC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, **d** = 2-MeC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, **e** = Bn, **f** = 4-FC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>, **g** = (S)-Ph(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH, **h** = Ph, **i** = 4-FC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>, **j** = 2-FC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>