

Supporting Information

Augmenting the catalytic performance of spinel nanoferrites (CoFe₂O₄ and NiFe₂O₄) via incorporation of Al in to the lattice

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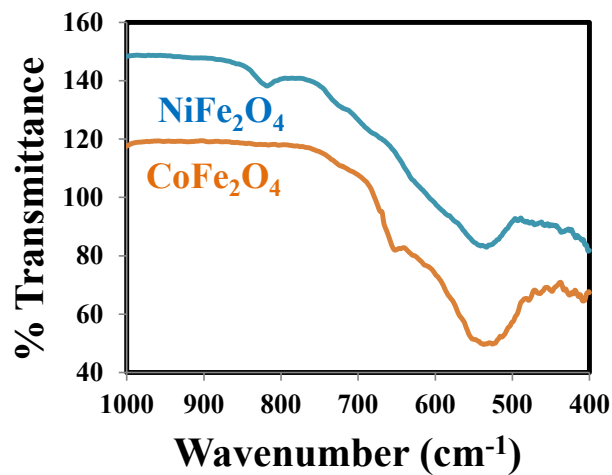


Fig. S1. The FT-IR spectra for CoFe_2O_4 and NiFe_2O_4 spinel nanoferrites.

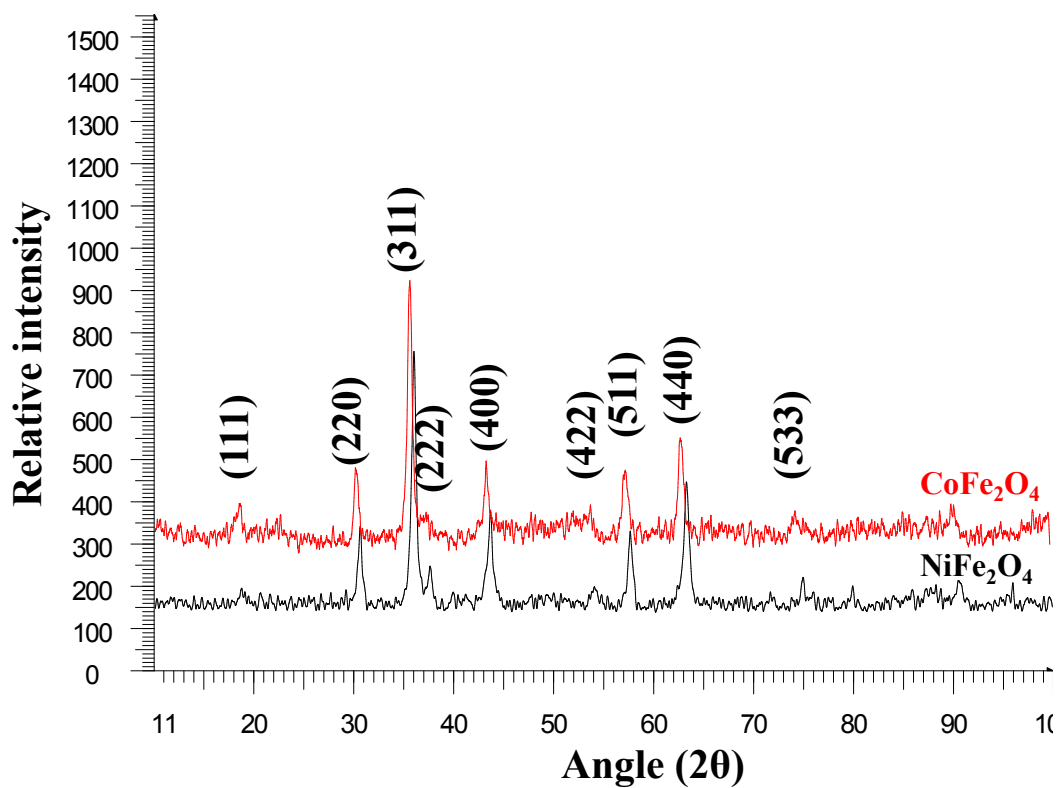


Fig. S2. The powder XRD patterns for NiFe_2O_4 and CoFe_2O_4 nanoferrites.

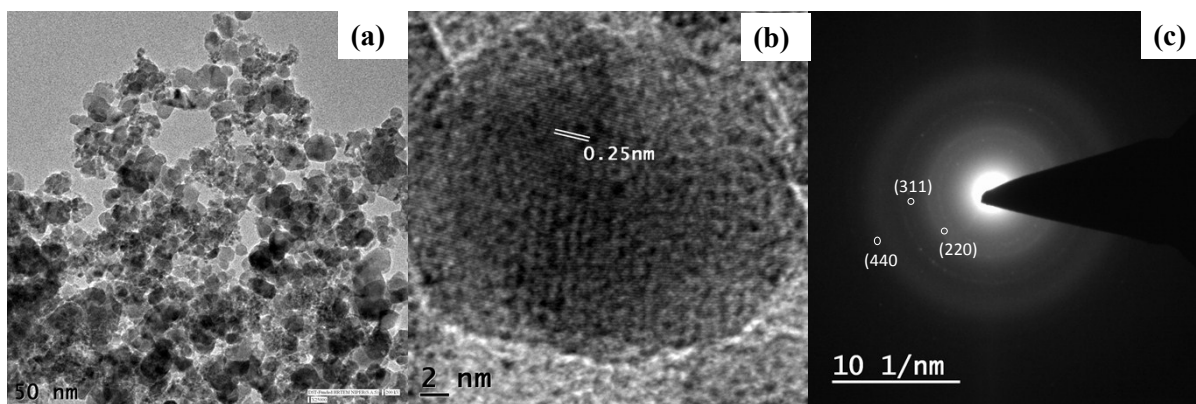


Fig. S3. HR-TEM images displaying (a) Quasi-spherical particles, (b) interplanar spacing and (c) SAED pattern for CoFe_2O_4 .

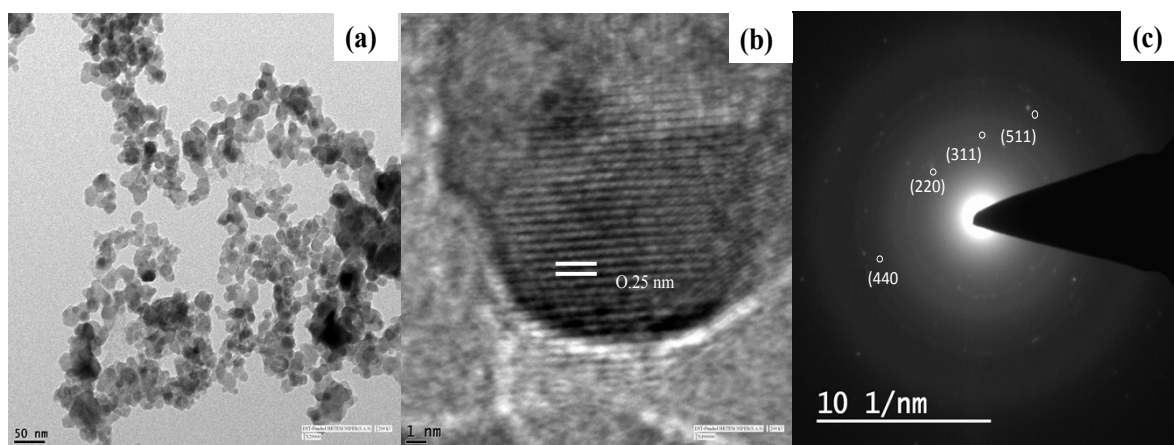


Fig. S4. HR-TEM images displaying (a) Quasi-spherical particles, (b) interplanar spacing and (c) SAED pattern for NiFe_2O_4 .

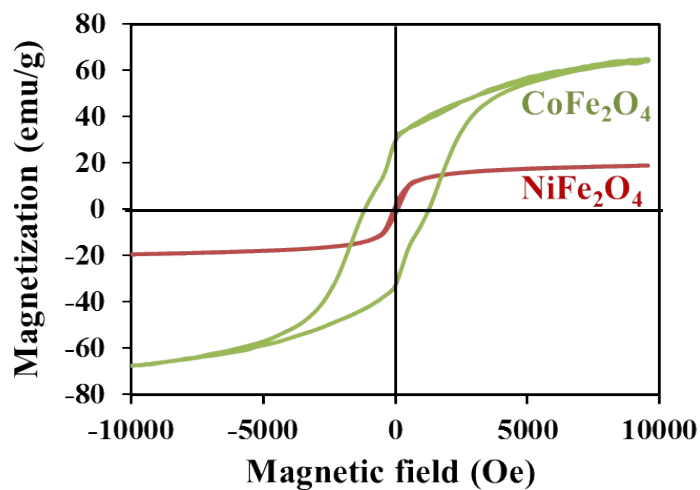


Fig. S5. Room temperature hysteresis loops for CoFe_2O_4 and NiFe_2O_4 .

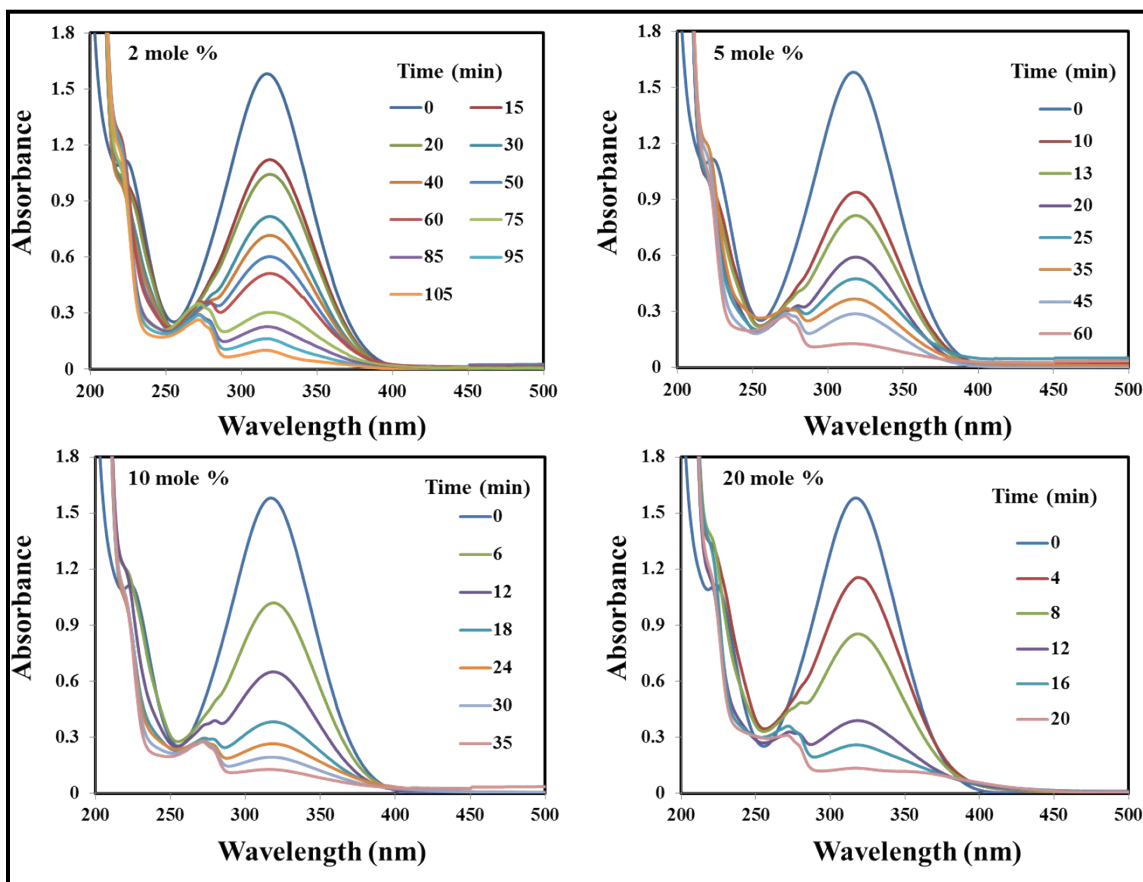


Fig. S6. Time dependent UV-visible spectra for the reduction of 4-NP in the presence of varying amounts of $\text{CoAl}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_{1.4}\text{O}_4$.

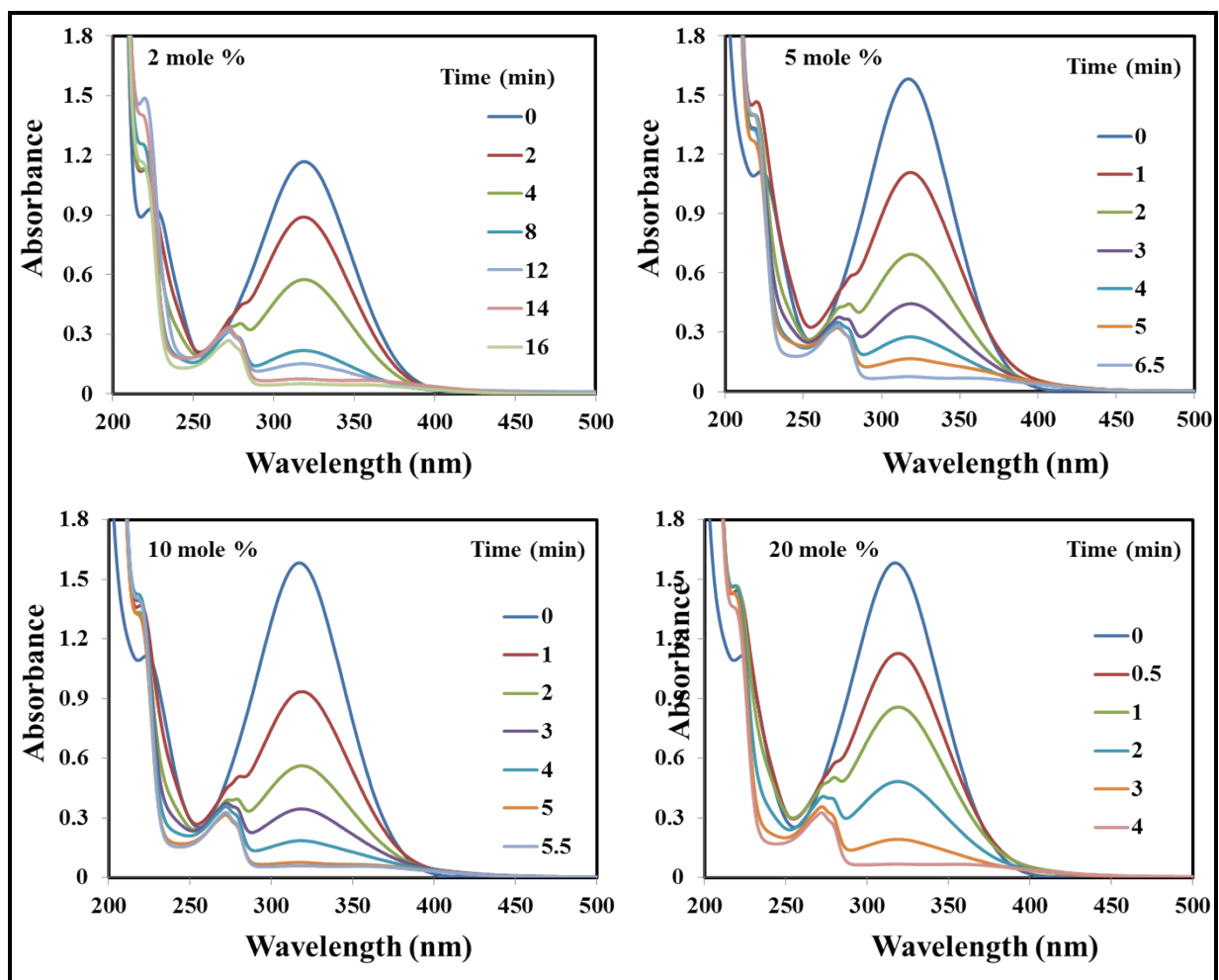


Fig. S7. Time dependent UV-visible spectra for the reduction of 4-NP in the presence of varying amounts of $\text{NiAl}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_{1.4}\text{O}_4$.

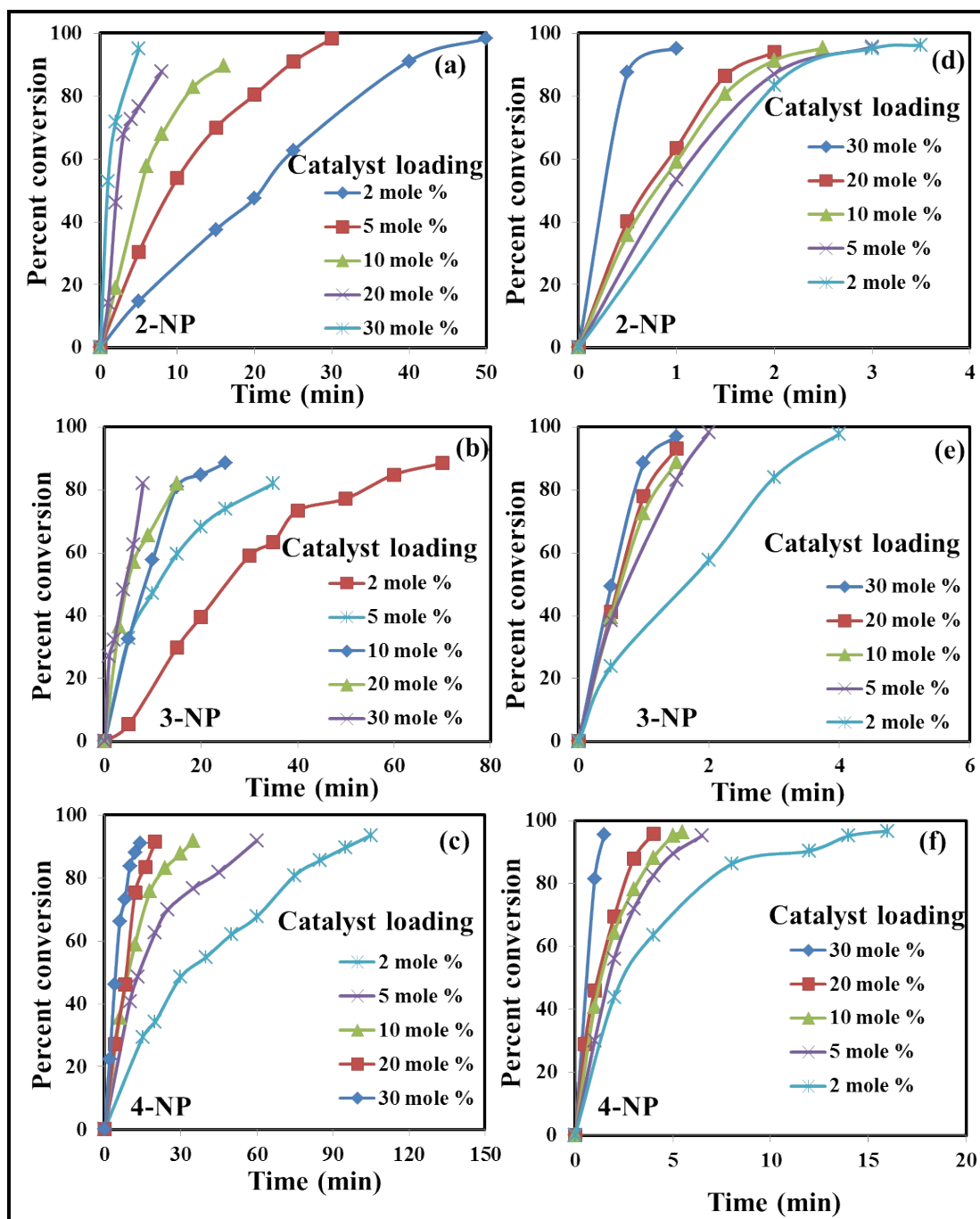


Fig. S8. Typical % Conversion vs. Time curves for the reduction of (a) 2-NP, (b) 3-NP and (c) 4-NP in the presence of varying amounts of $\text{CoAl}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_{1.4}\text{O}_4$ and (d) 2-NP, (e) 3-NP and (f) 4-NP in the presence of varying amounts of $\text{NiAl}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_{1.4}\text{O}_4$ as catalysts respectively.

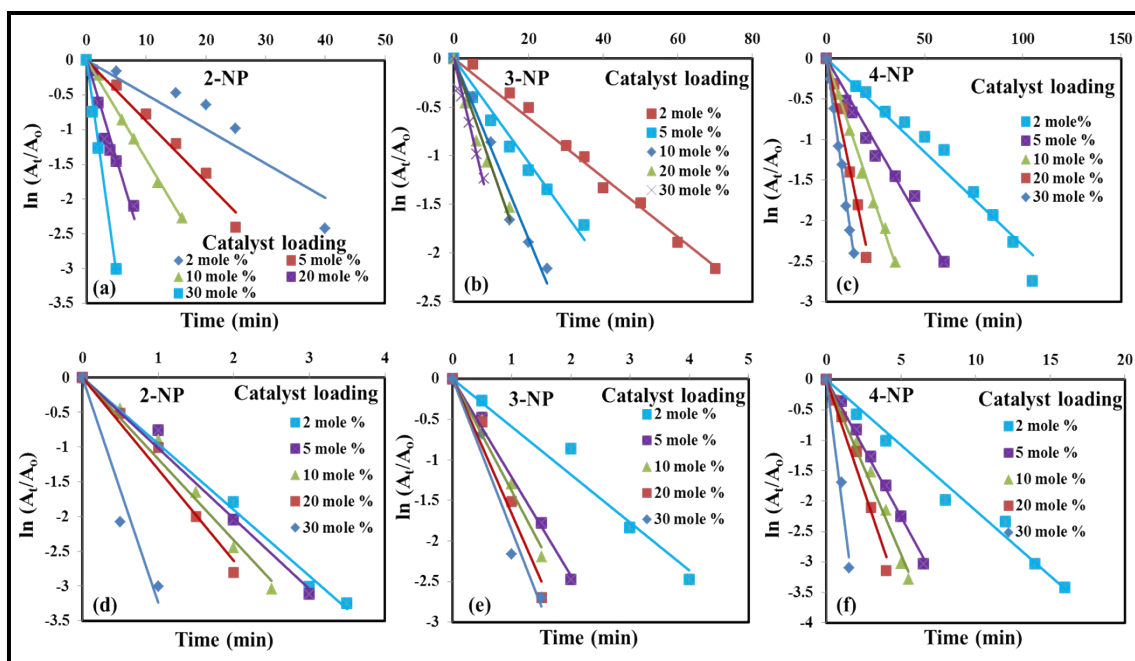


Fig. S9. Typical $\ln(A_t/A_0)$ vs. Time curves for the reduction of (a) 2-NP, (b) 3-NP and (c) 4-NP in the presence of varying amounts of $\text{CoAl}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_{1.4}\text{O}_4$ and (d) 2-NP, (e) 3-NP and (f) 4-NP in the presence of varying amounts of $\text{NiAl}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_{1.4}\text{O}_4$ as catalysts respectively.

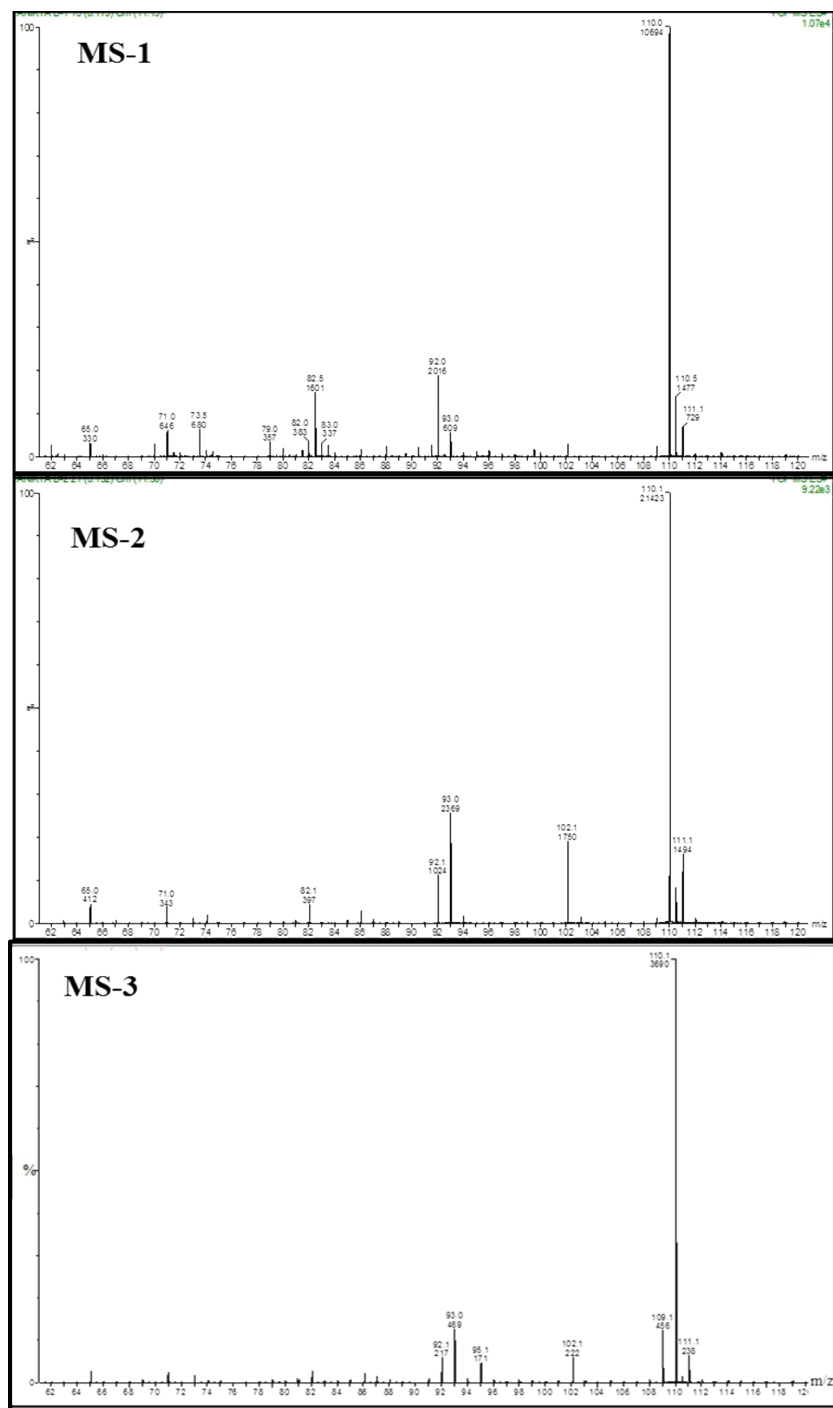
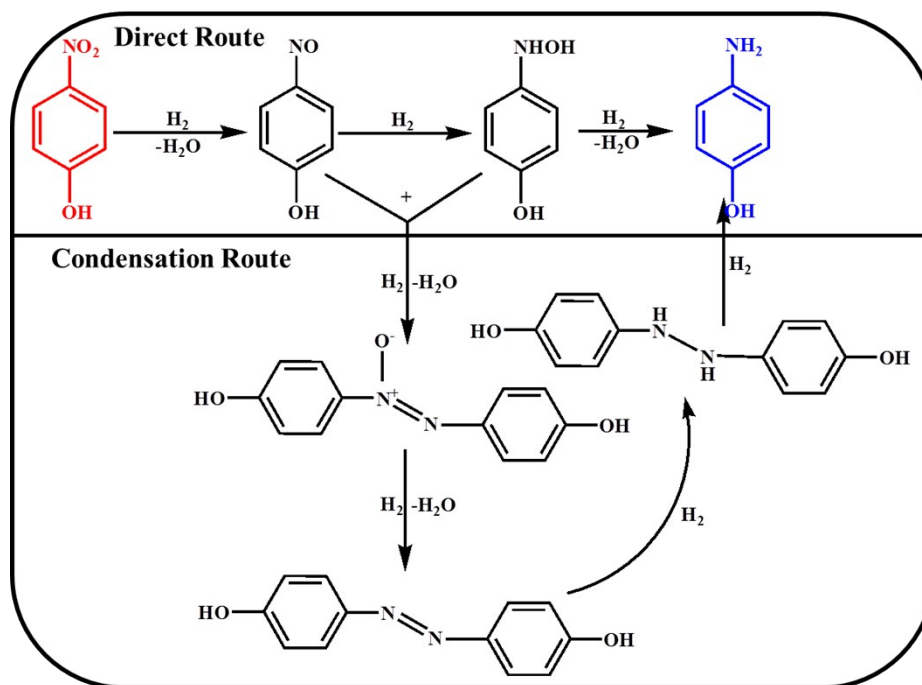


Fig. S10. Mass spectra for the reduction product of 2-NP (MS-1), 3-NP (MS-2) and 4-NP (MS-3).



Scheme. S1. Representation of the direct route and the condensation route for the reduction of nitrophenols.