

Electronic Supplementary Information

A New Approach to the Effects of Isocyanide (CN-R) Ligands on the Luminescence Properties of Cycloplatinated(II) Complexes

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Contents:	Page
Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-Bz})]$, 1 , in acetone d_6 .	3
Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-Bz})]$, 1 , in acetone d_6 .	4
Figure S3. DEPT 135° spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-Bz})]$, 1 , in acetone d_6 .	5
Figure S4. ^{195}Pt NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-Bz})]$, 1 , in acetone d_6 .	6
Figure S5. HHCOSY spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-Bz})]$, 1 , in acetone d_6 .	7
Figure S6. HSQC spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-Bz})]$, 1 , in acetone d_6 .	8
Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-2Np})]$, 2 , in acetone d_6 .	9
Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-2Np})]$, 2 , in acetone d_6 .	10
Figure S9. DEPT 135° spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-2Np})]$, 2 , in acetone d_6 .	11
Figure S10. ^{195}Pt NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-2Np})]$, 2 , in acetone d_6 .	12
Figure S11. HHCOSY spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-2Np})]$, 2 , in acetone d_6 .	13
Figure S12. HSQC spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-2Np})]$, 2 , in acetone d_6 .	14
Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-tBu})]$, 3 , in acetone d_6 .	15
Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-tBu})]$, 3 , in acetone d_6 .	16
Figure S15. DEPT 135° spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-tBu})]$, 3 , in acetone d_6 .	17
Figure S16. ^{195}Pt NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-tBu})]$, 3 , in acetone d_6 .	18
Figure S17. HHCOSY spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-tBu})]$, 3 , in acetone d_6 .	19
Figure S18. HSQC spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-tBu})]$, 3 , in acetone d_6 .	20
Figure S19. View of the crystal packing for the complex 1 .	21
Figure S20. View of the crystal packing for the complex 3 .	22
Figure S21. Photographic images of 1-3 under visible and UV light in the solid state at room (298 K) and low temperature (77 K) and CH_2Cl_2 glassy state (77 K).	23
Figure S22. a) The XRD patterns for the complex 1 before and after grinding. b) Simulated PXRD pattern for the complex 1 .	24
Figure S23. DFT optimized structures in ground state for the complexes a) 1 , b) 2 and c) 3 .	25
Table S1. The energies of the selected MOs for the complex 1 and their compositions.	25
Table S2. The energies of the selected MOs for the complex 2 and their compositions.	26
Table S3. The energies of the selected MOs for the complex 3 and their compositions.	26
Table S4. The MO plots for the complex 1 .	27
Table S5. The MO plots for the complex 2 .	28
Table S6. The MO plots for the complex 3 .	29
Table S7. Wavelengths and corresponding nature of transitions for the complex 1 where $\text{M} = \text{Pt}$, $\text{L} = \text{ppy}$ and $\text{L}' = \text{CN-Bz}$.	30
Table S8. Wavelengths and corresponding nature of transitions for the complex 2 where $\text{M} = \text{Pt}$, $\text{L} = \text{ppy}$ and $\text{L}' = \text{CN-2Np}$.	31
Table S9. Wavelengths and corresponding nature of transitions for the complex 3 where $\text{M} = \text{Pt}$, $\text{L} = \text{ppy}$ and $\text{L}' = \text{CN-tBu}$.	32
Figure S24. Molecular orbital plots for the computed S_0 (left) and T_1 (right) states of complex 3 .	33
Figure S25. Molecular orbital plots for the computed S_0 (left) and T_1 (right) states of complex 2 .	34
Table S10. Crystallographic and structure refinement data for 1 and 3 .	35

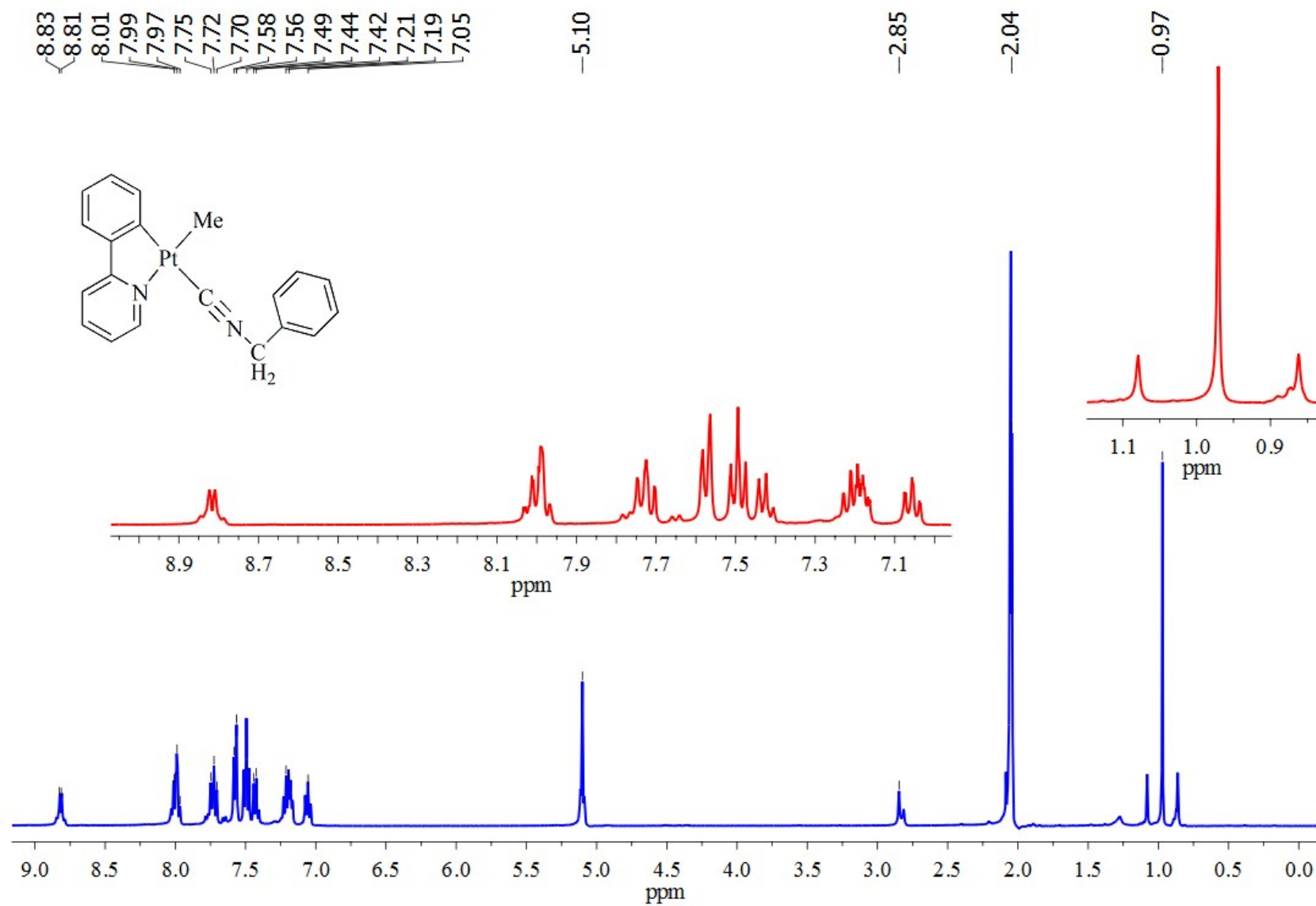


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of [Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-Bz)], **1**, in acetone *d*₆.

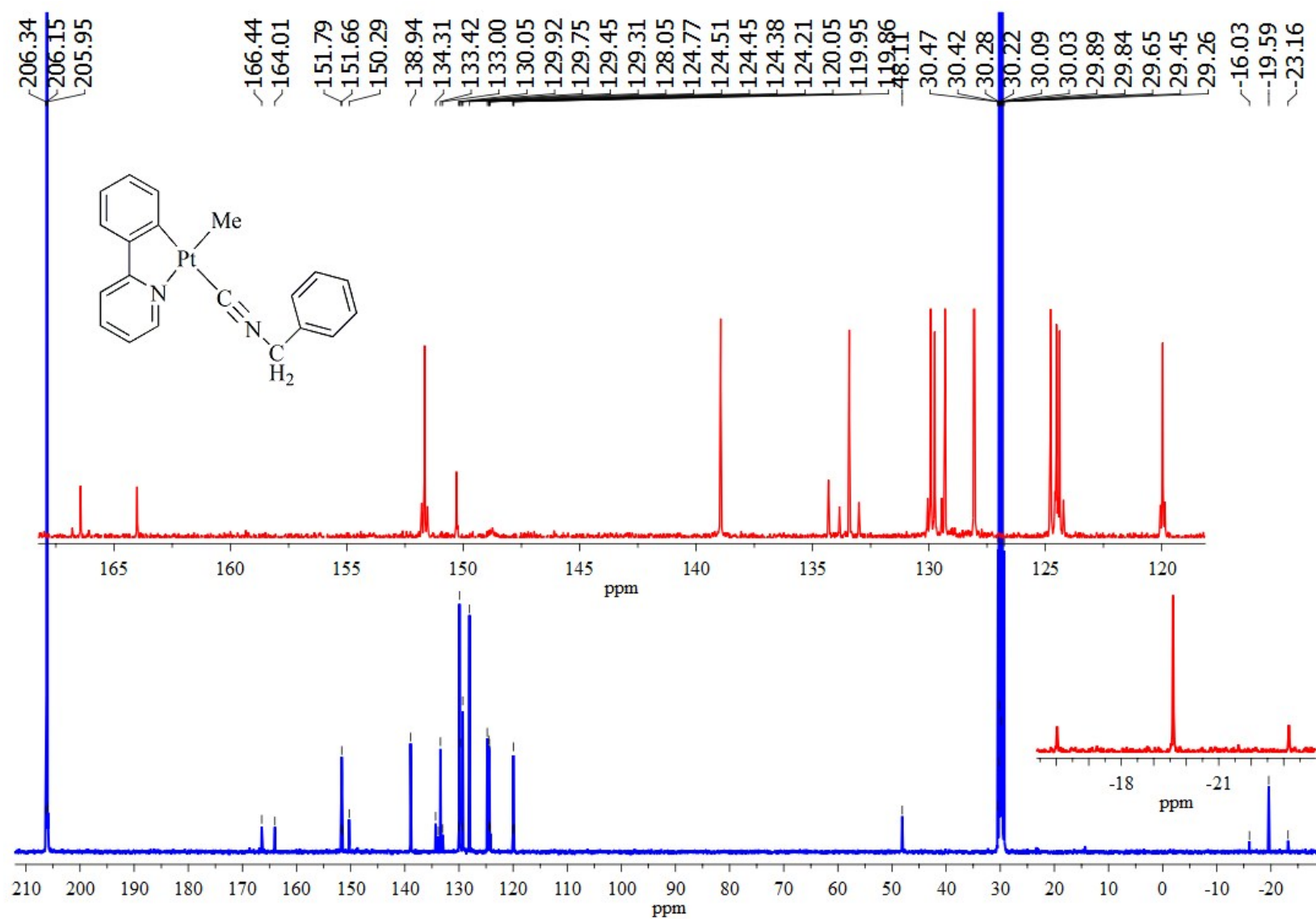


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-Bz})]$, **1**, in acetone d_6 .

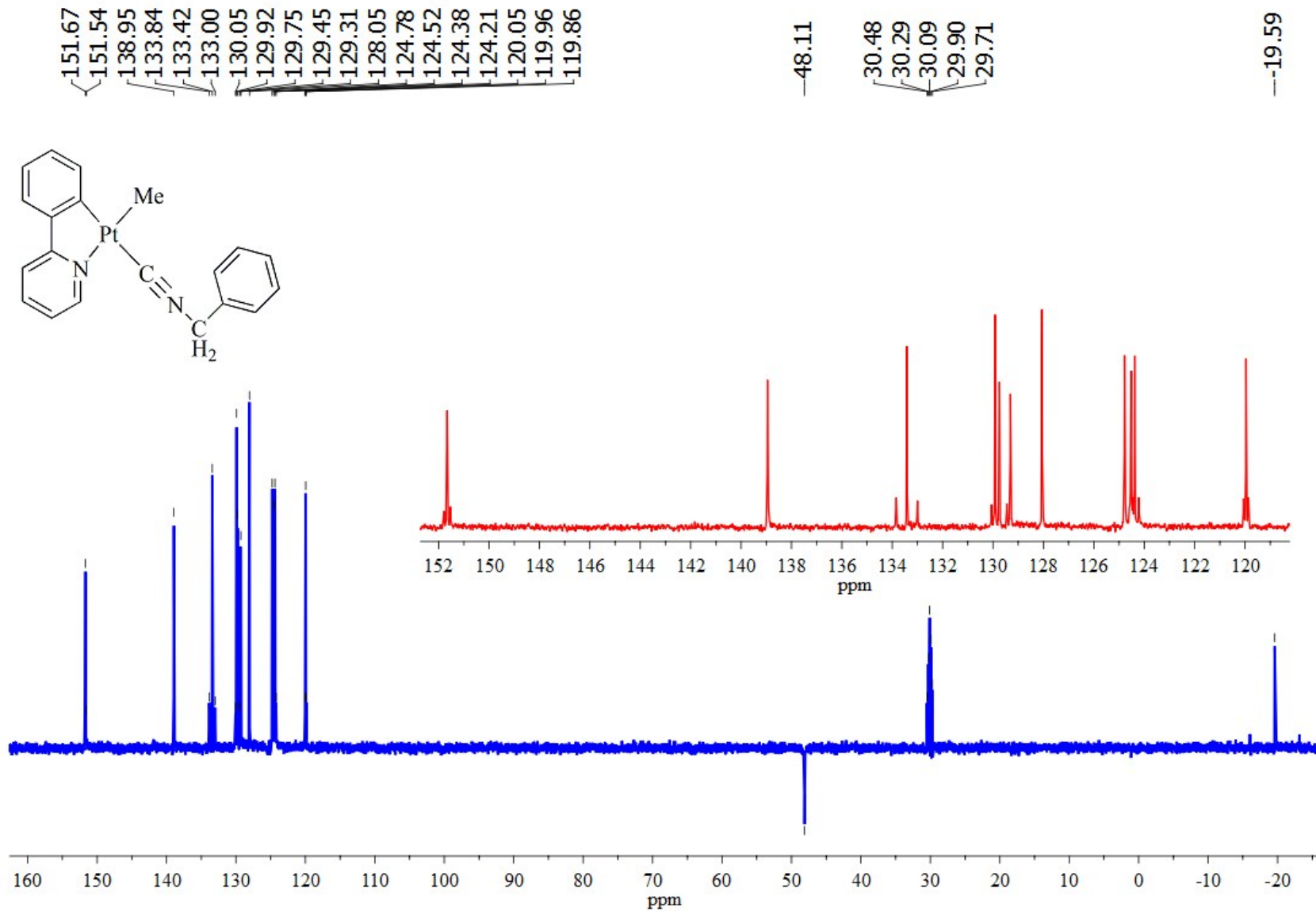


Figure S3. DEPT 135° spectrum of $[Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-Bz)]$, **1**, in acetone d_6 .

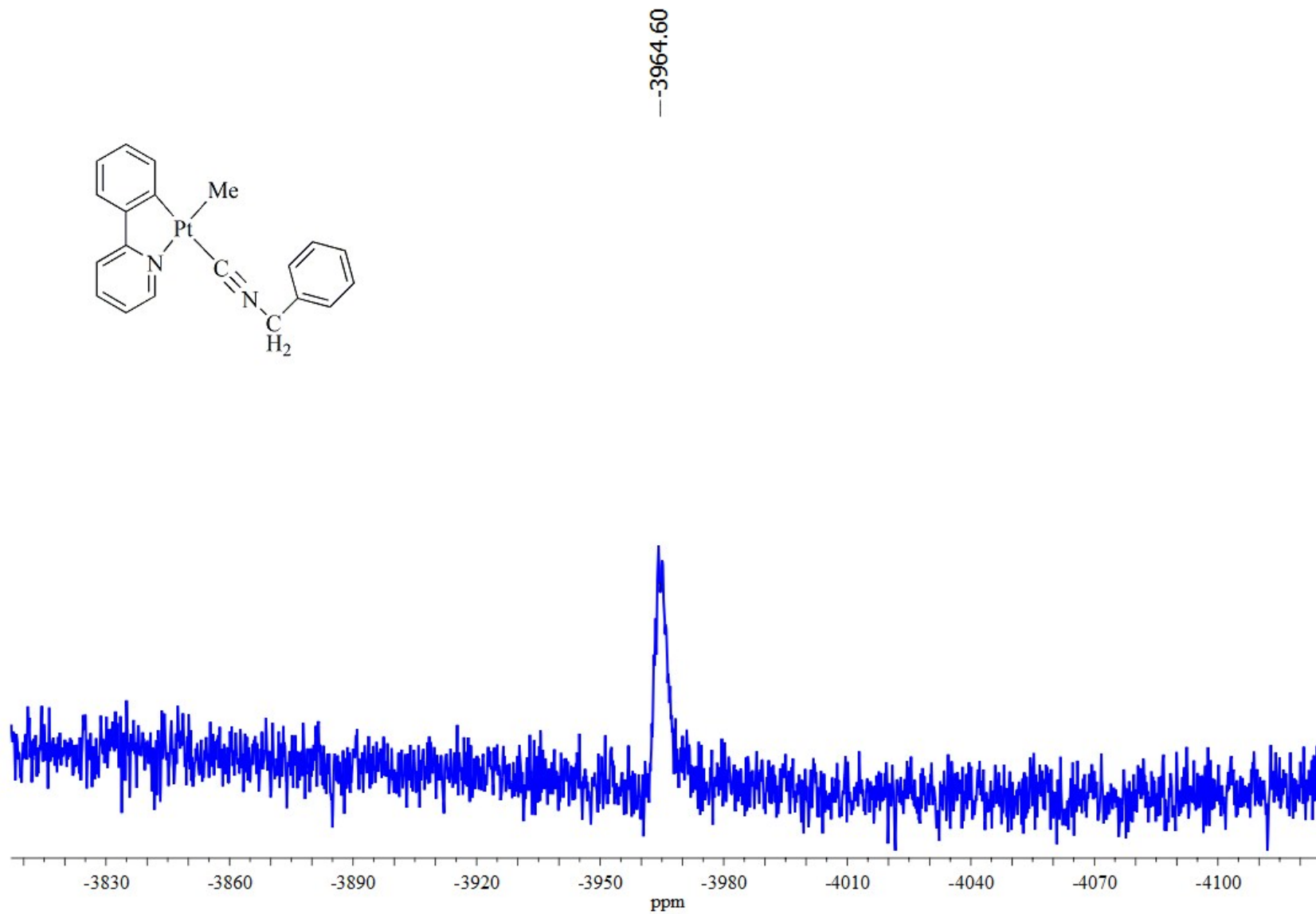


Figure S4. ^{195}Pt NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-Bz})]$, **1**, in acetone d_6 .

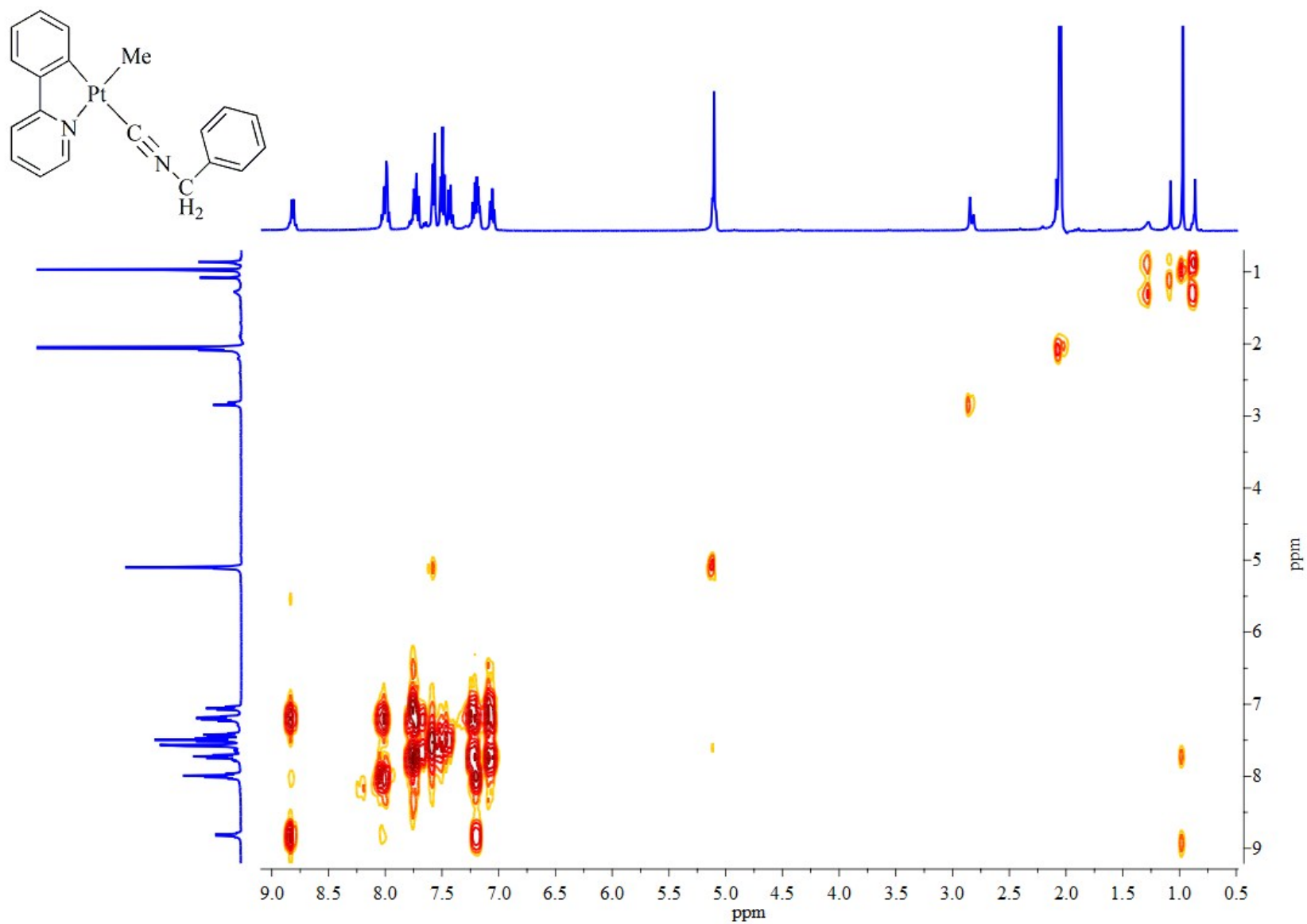


Figure S5. HHCOSY spectrum of [Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-Bz)], **1**, in acetone *d*₆.

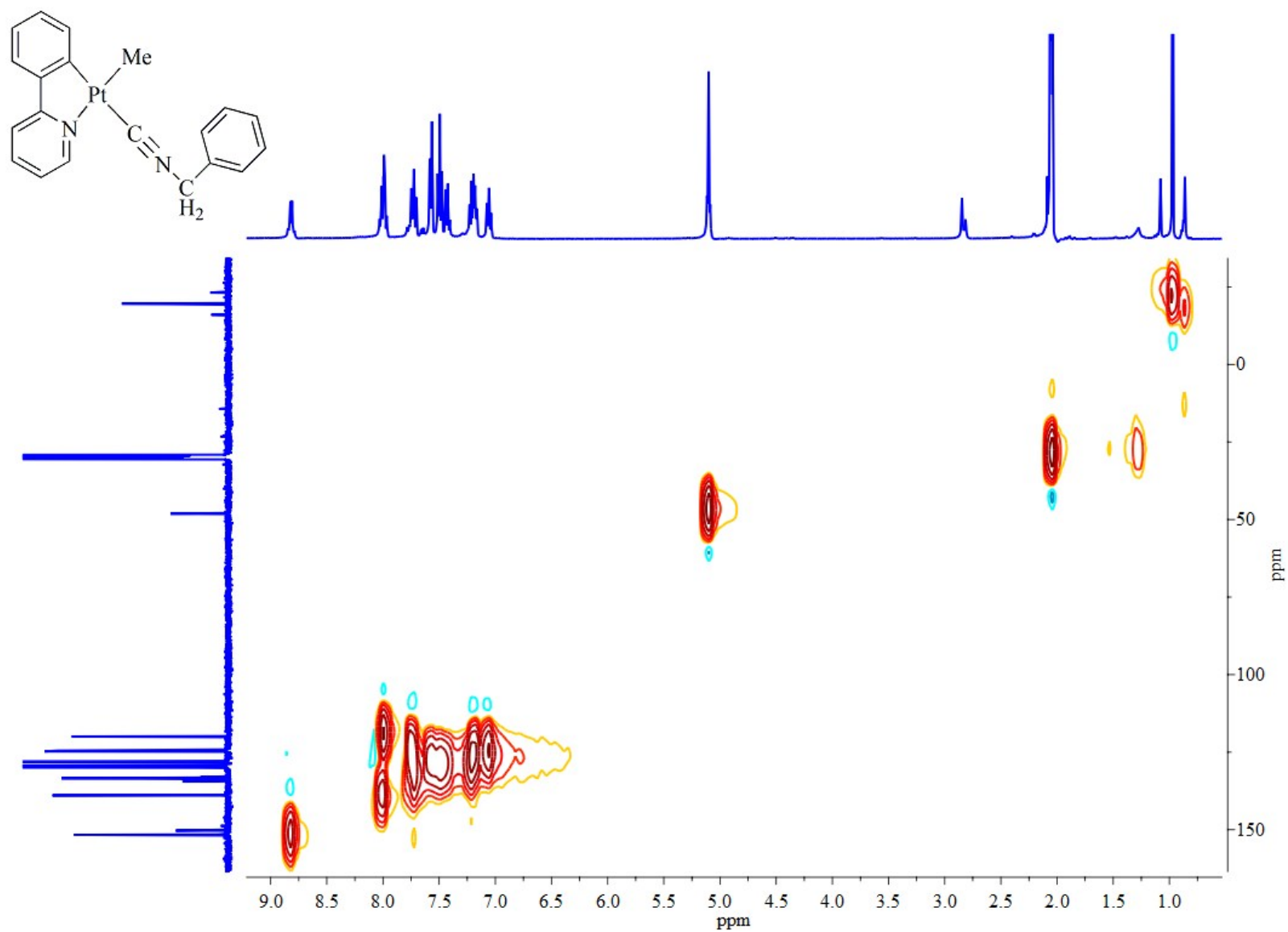


Figure S6. HSQC spectrum of [Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-Bz)], **1**, in acetone *d*₆.

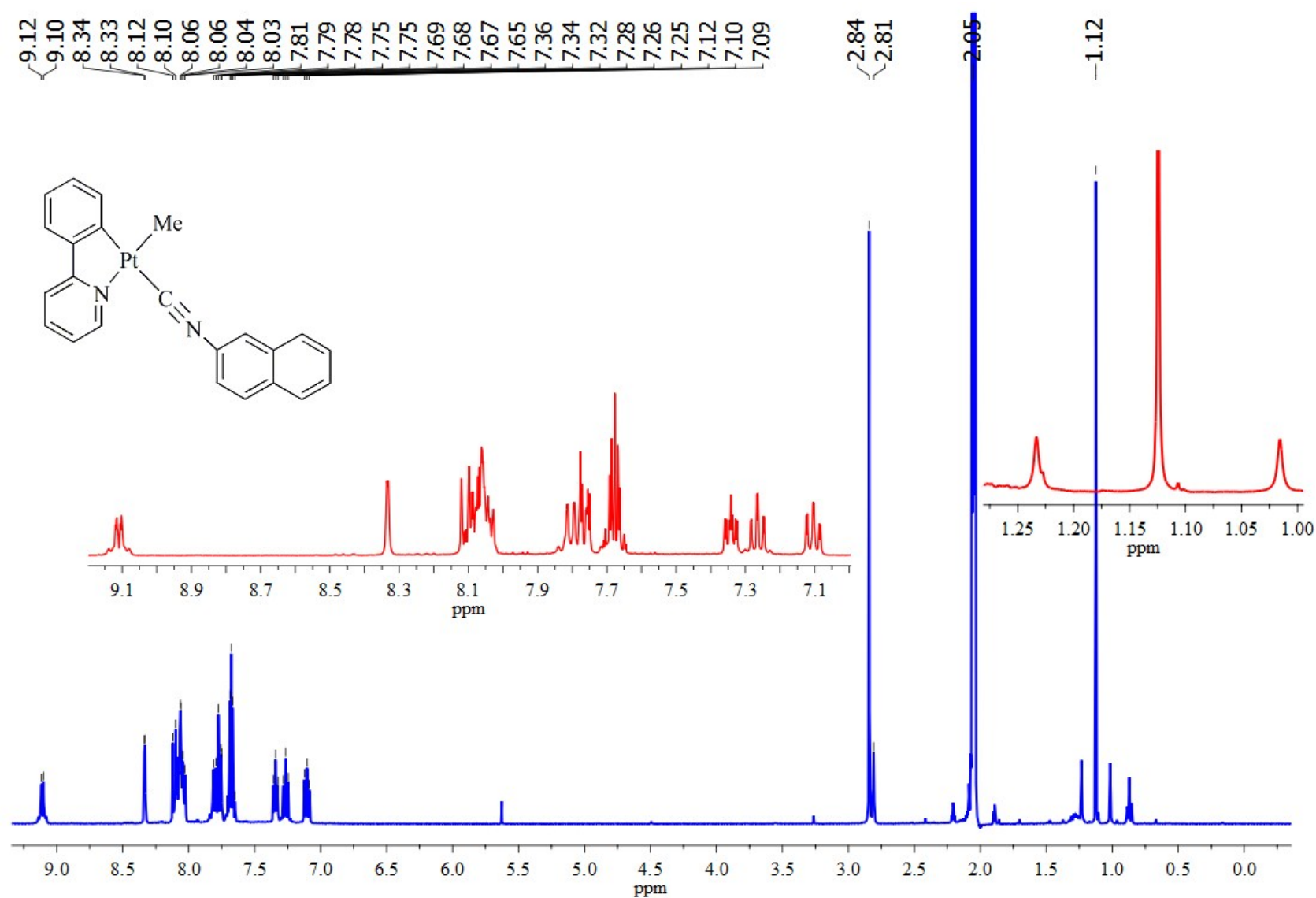


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN}-2\text{Np})]$, **2**, in $\text{acetone } d_6$.

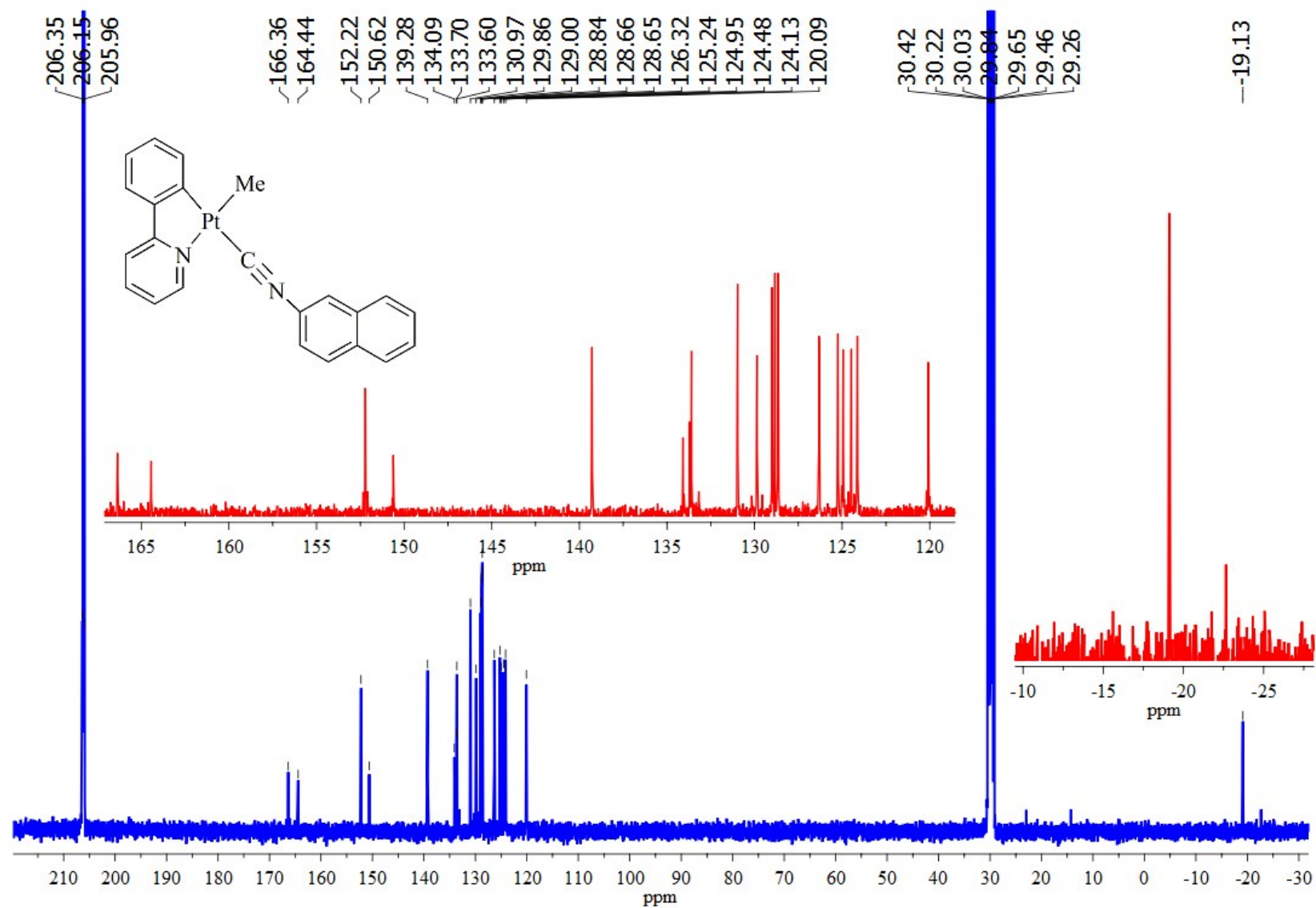


Figure S8. ¹³CNMR spectrum of [Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-2Np)], **2**, in acetone *d*₆.

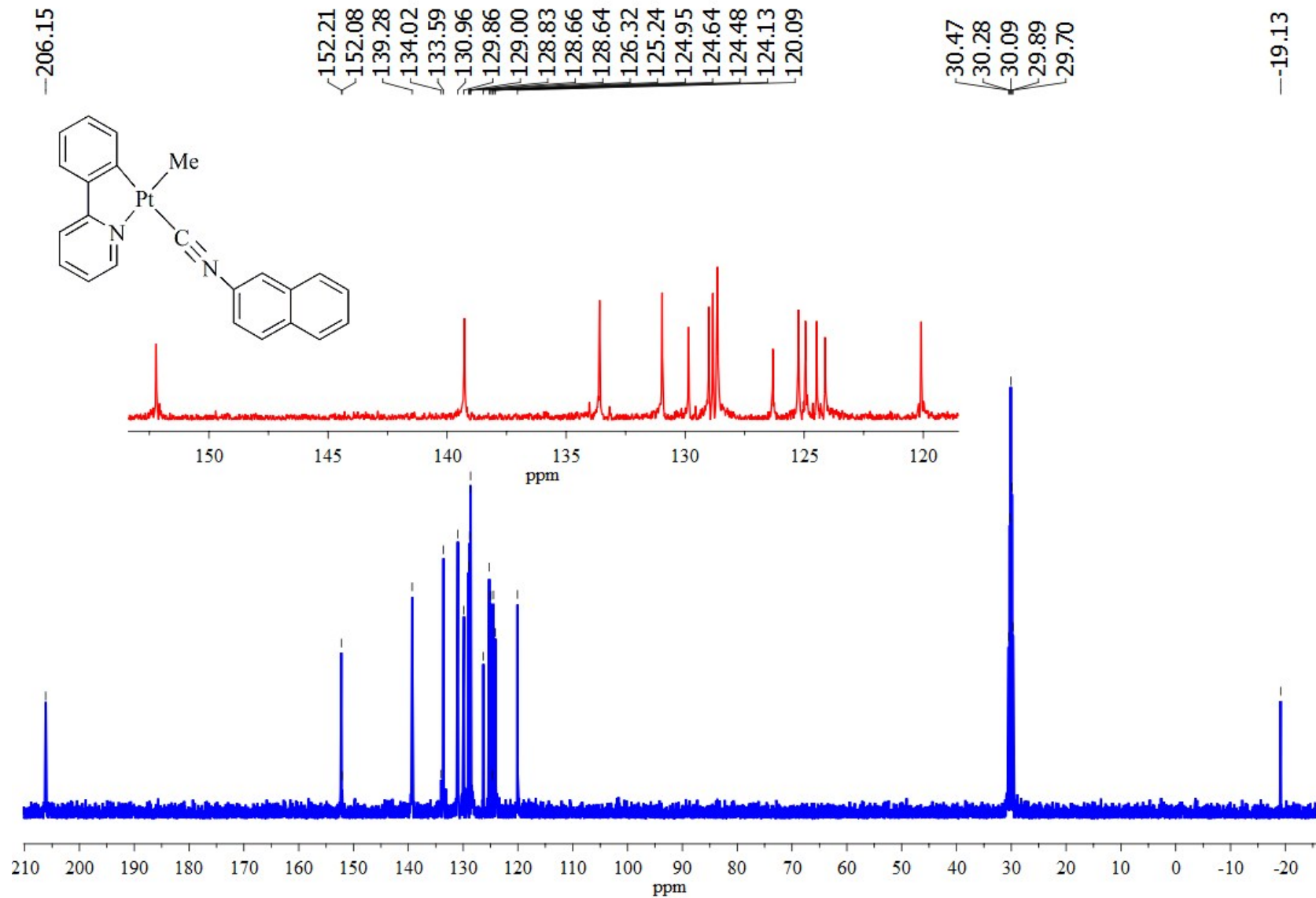


Figure S9. DEPT 135° spectrum of [Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-2Np)], **2**, in acetone *d*₆.

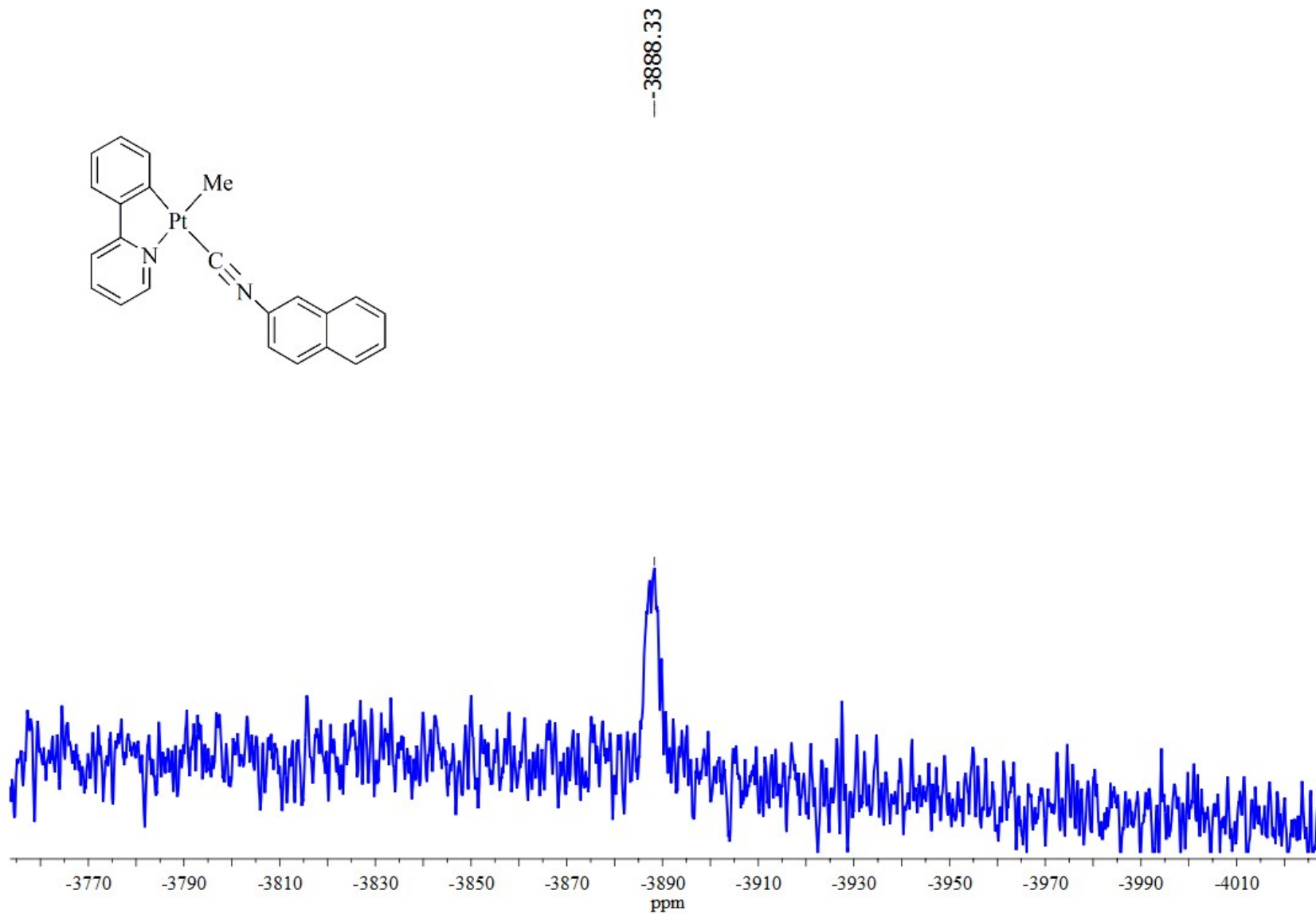


Figure S10. ^{195}Pt NMR spectrum of $[Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-2Np)]$, **2**, in acetone d_6 .

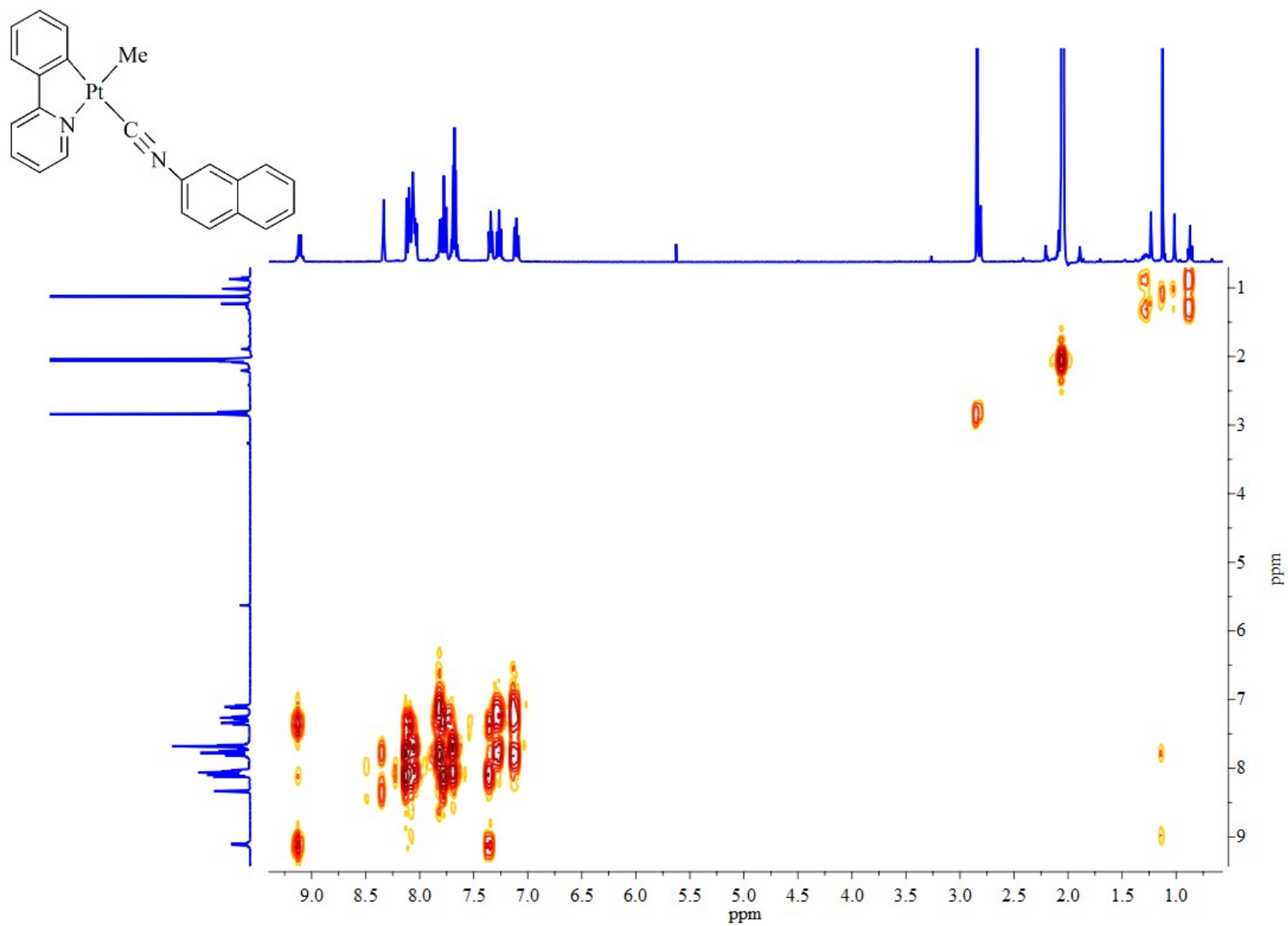


Figure S11. HH COSY spectrum of [Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-2Np)], **2**, in acetone *d*₆.

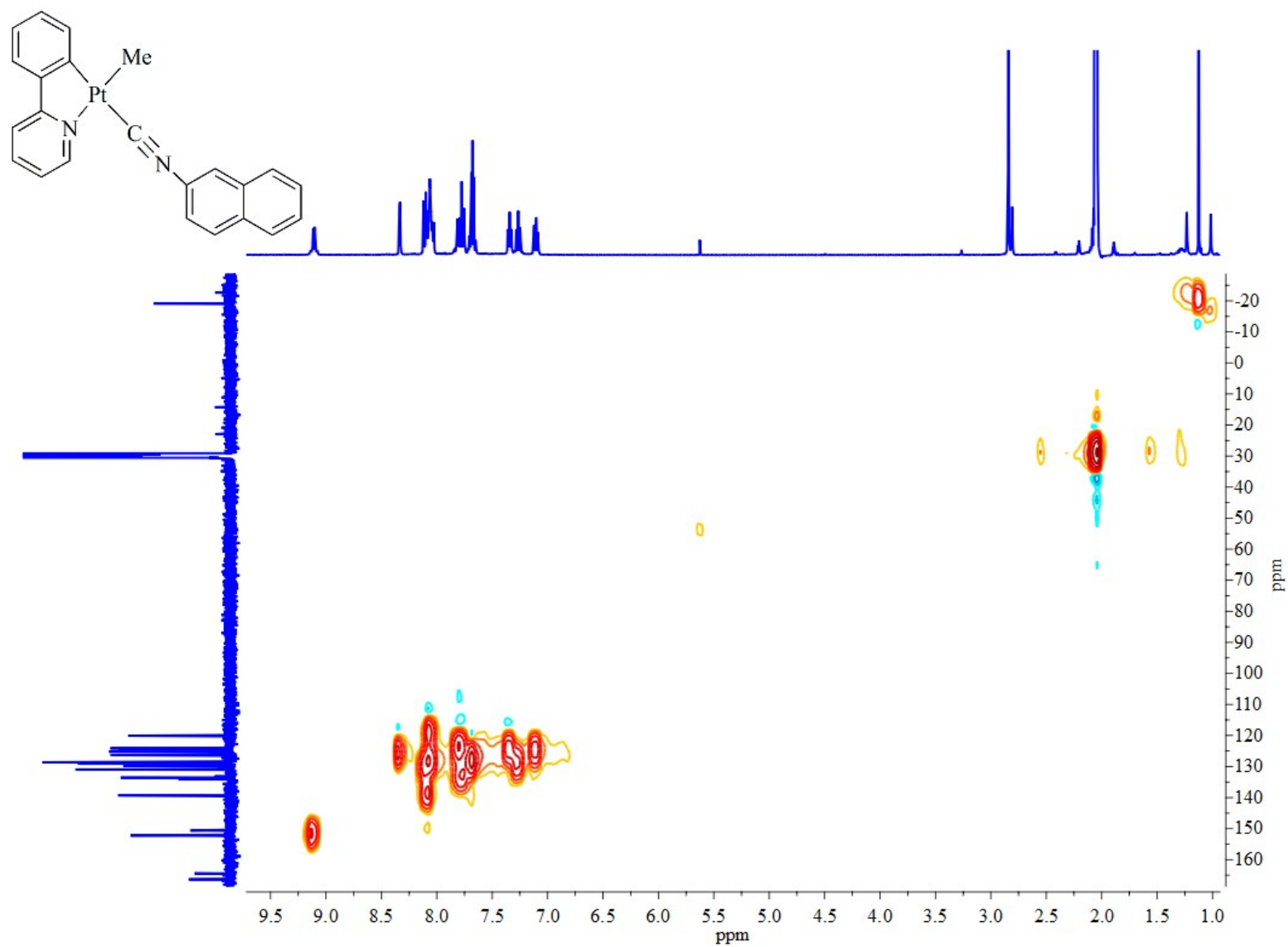


Figure S12. HSQC spectrum of [Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-2Np)], **2**, in acetone d_6 .

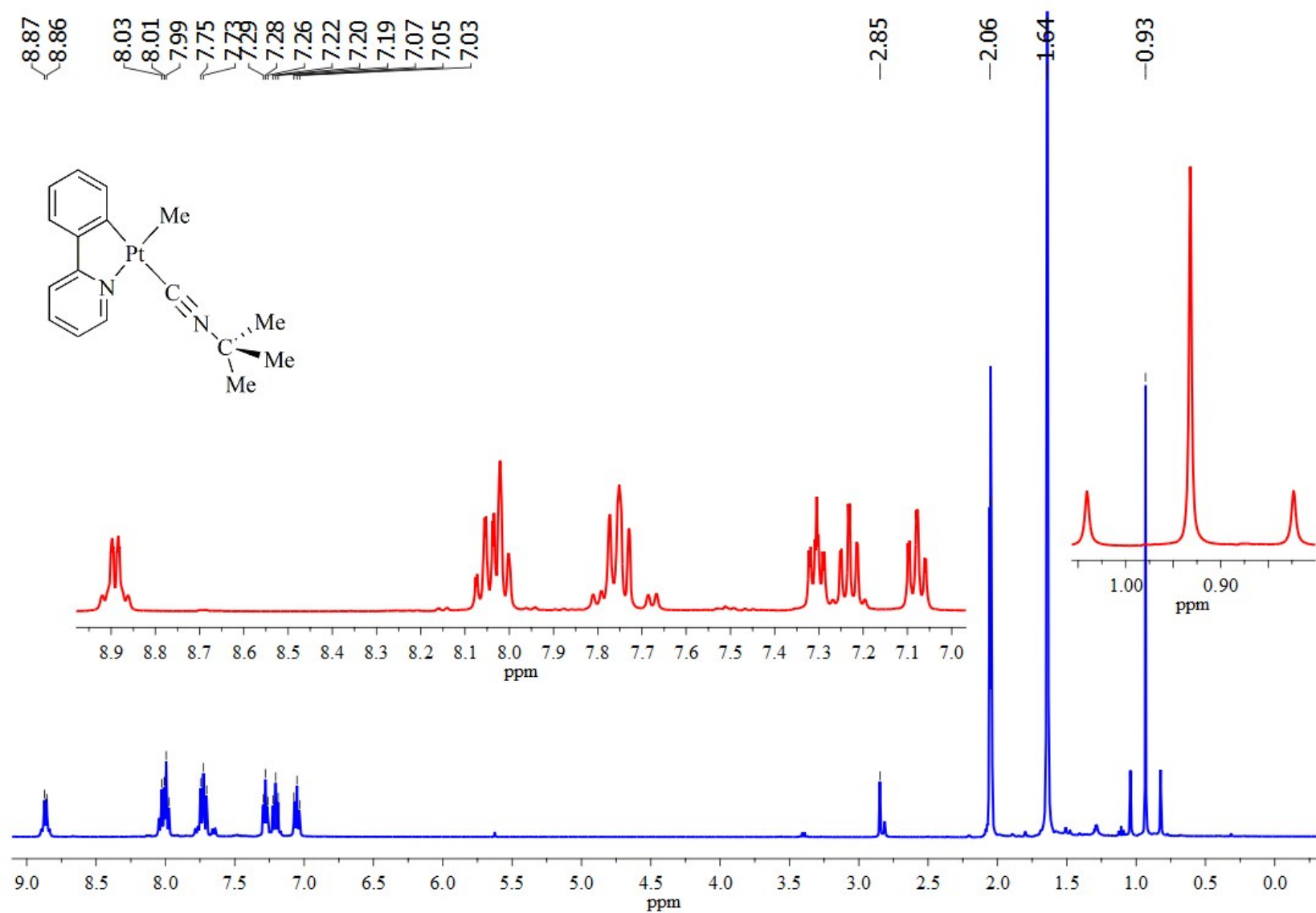


Figure S13. 1H NMR spectrum of $[Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-tBu)]$, **3**, in acetone d_6 .

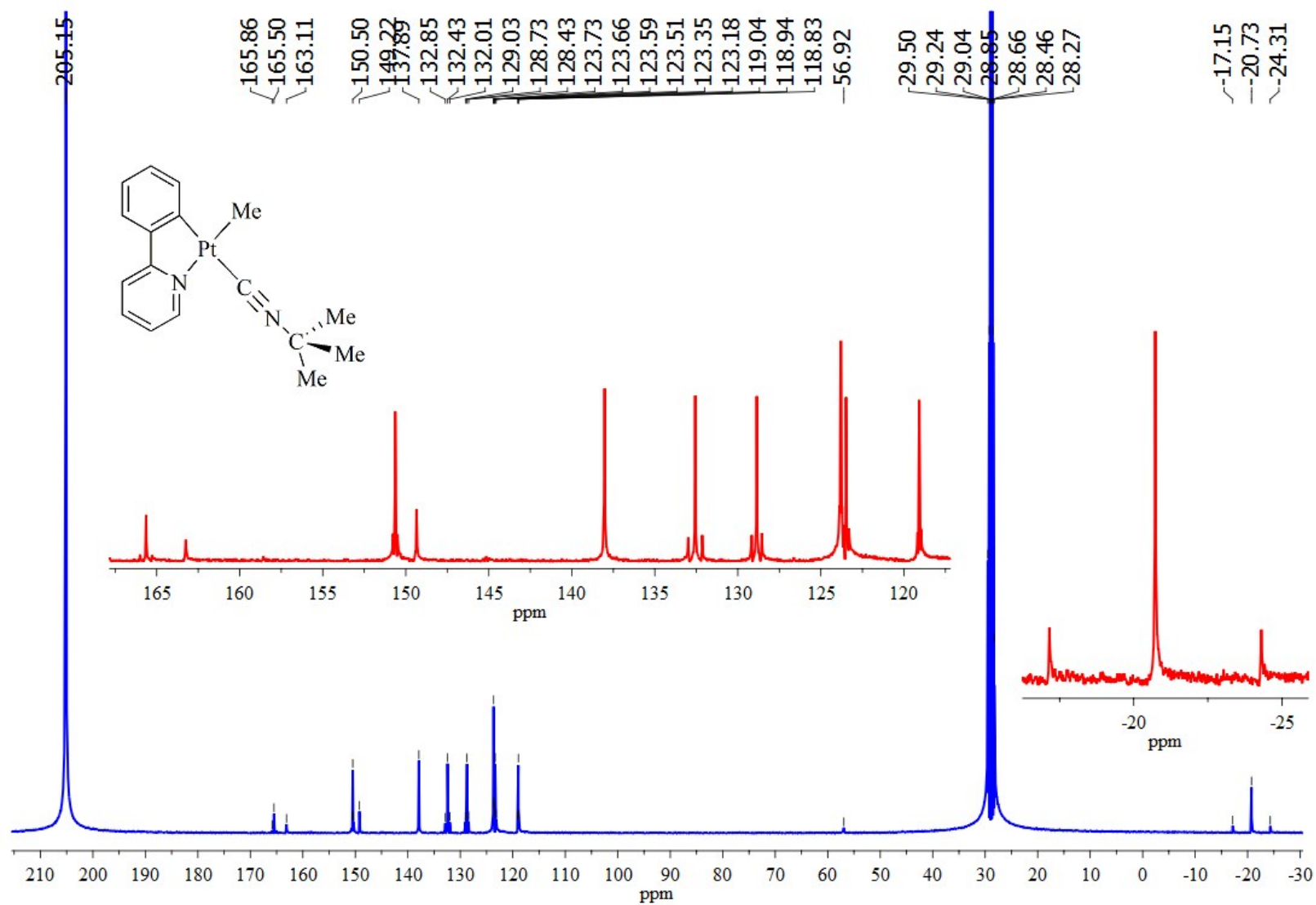


Figure S14. ¹³CNMR spectrum of [Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-tBu)], **3**, in acetone *d*₆.

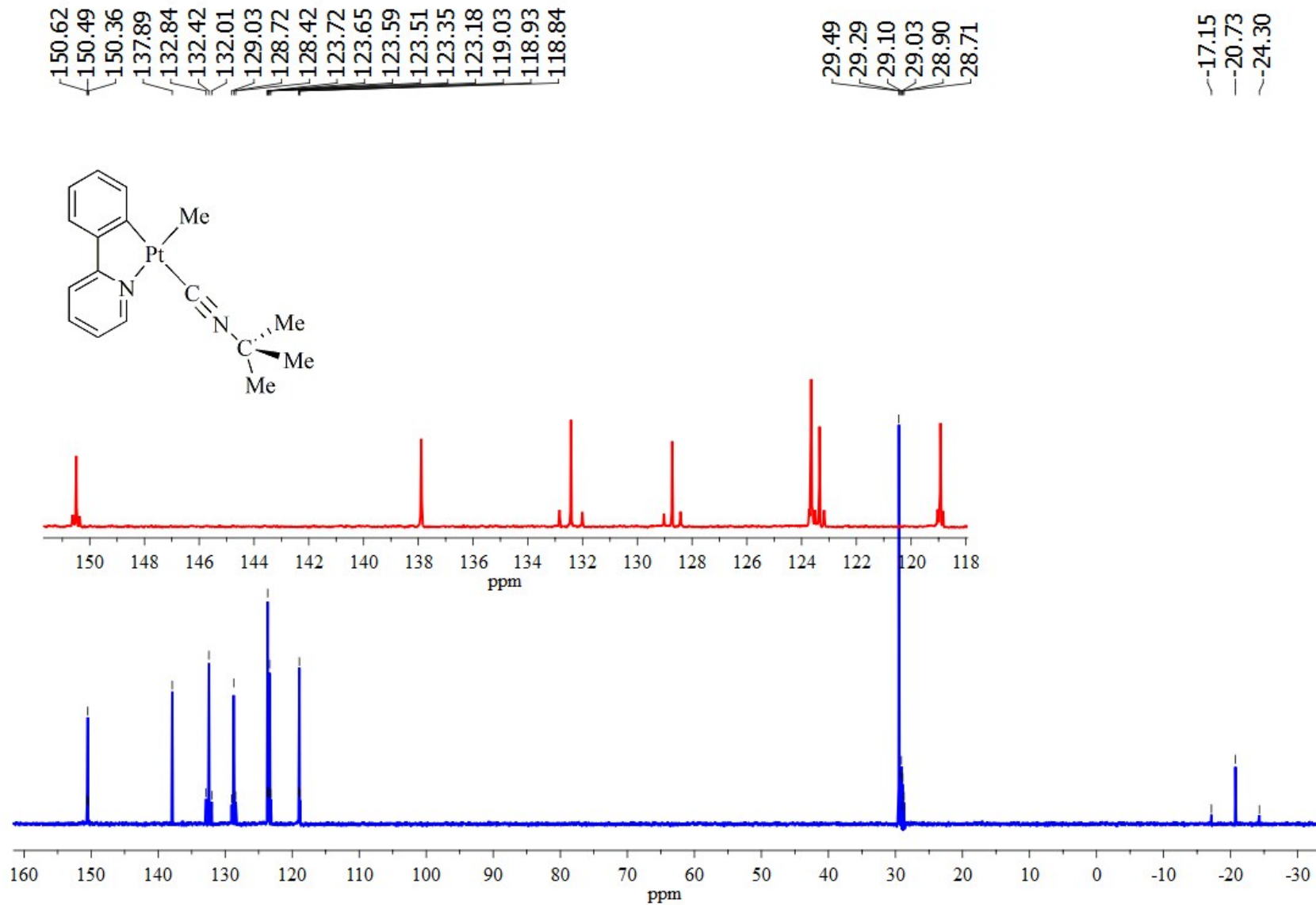


Figure S15. DEPT 135° spectrum of [Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-tBu)], **3**, in acetone *d*₆.

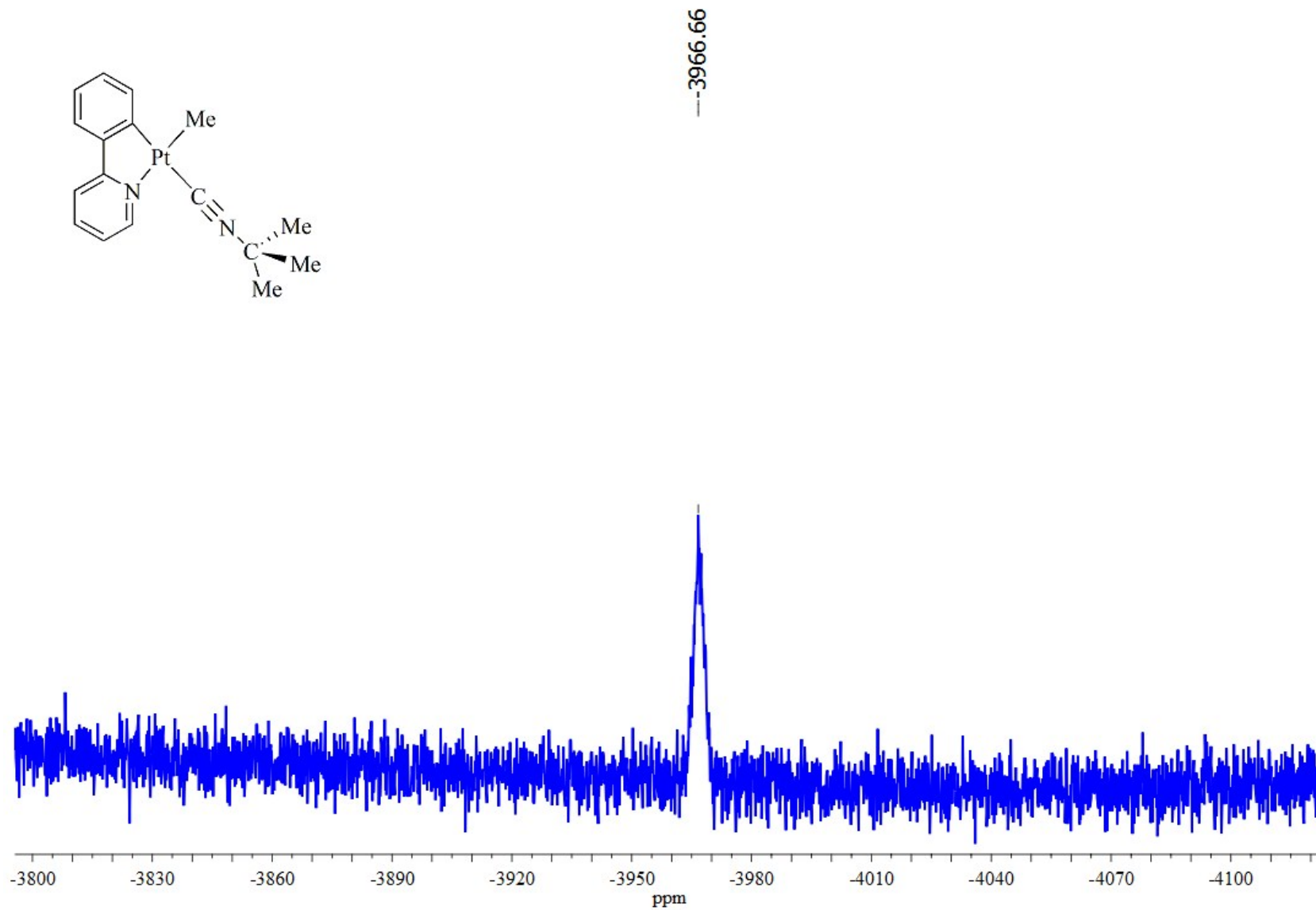


Figure S16. ^{195}Pt NMR spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-tBu})]$, **3**, in acetone d_6 .

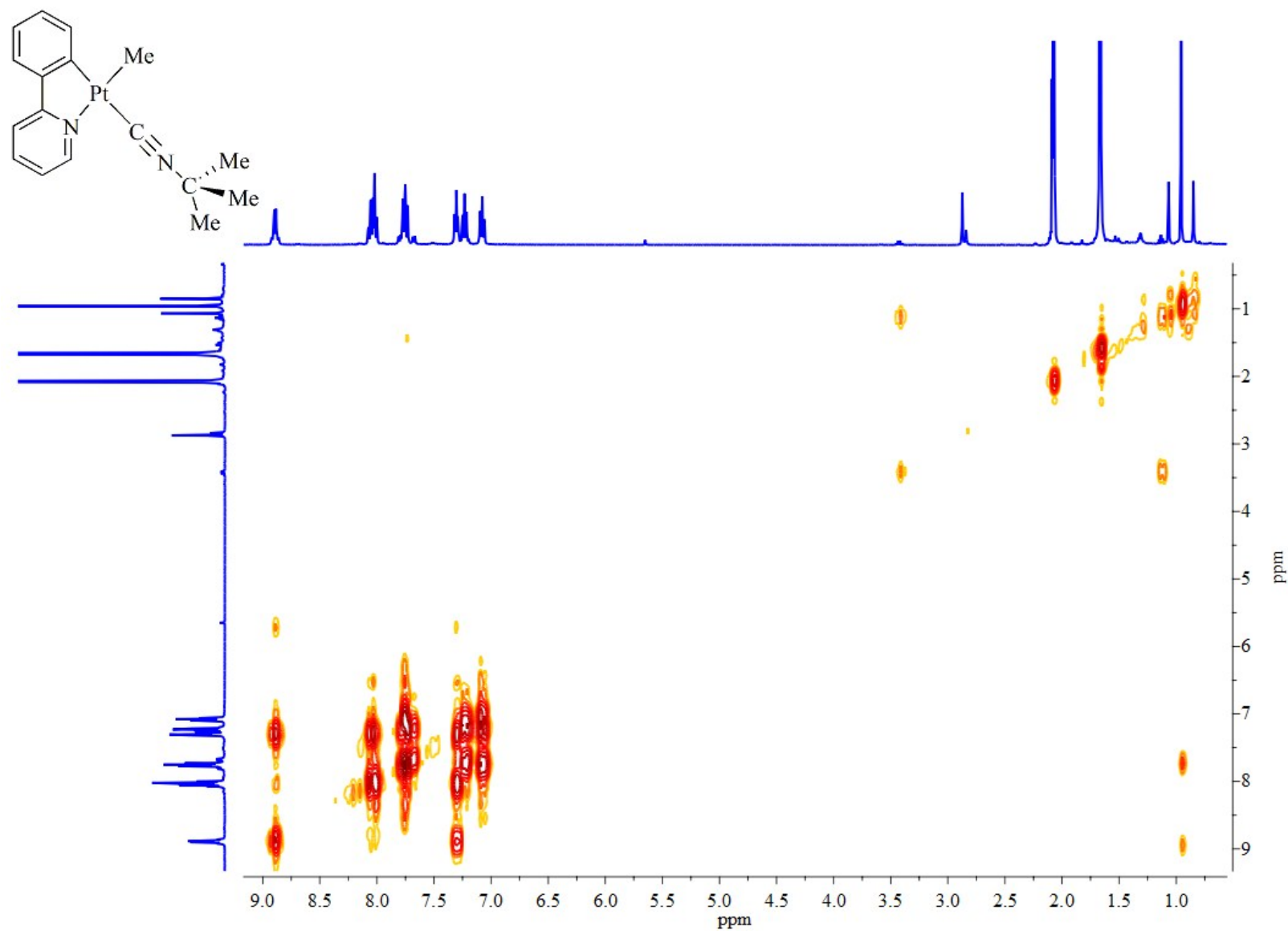


Figure S17. HH COSY spectrum of $[\text{Pt}(\text{ppy})(\text{Me})(\text{CN-tBu})]$, **3**, in $\text{acetone-}d_6$.

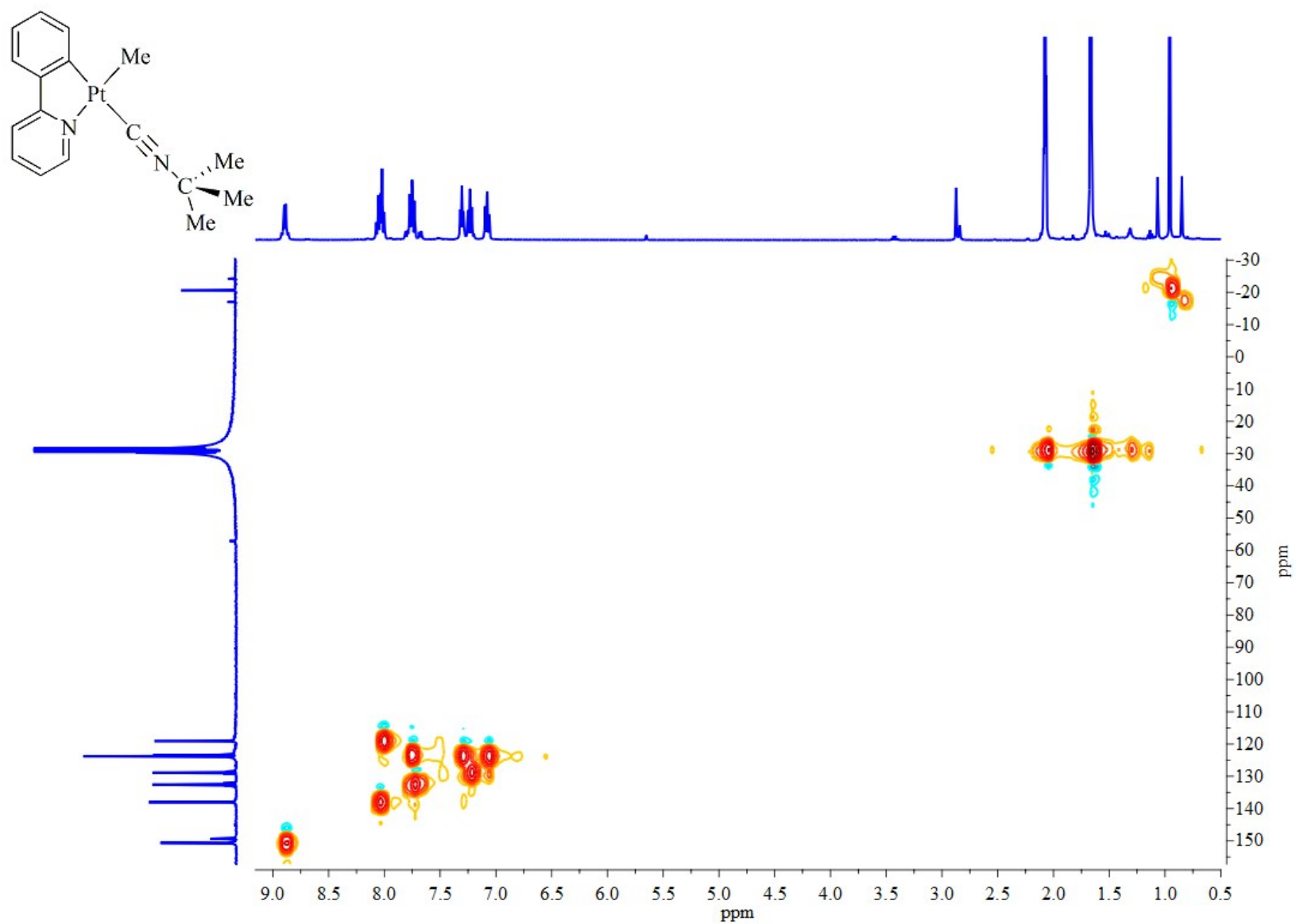


Figure S18. HSQC spectrum of [Pt(ppy)(Me)(CN-tBu)], **3**, in acetone d_6 .

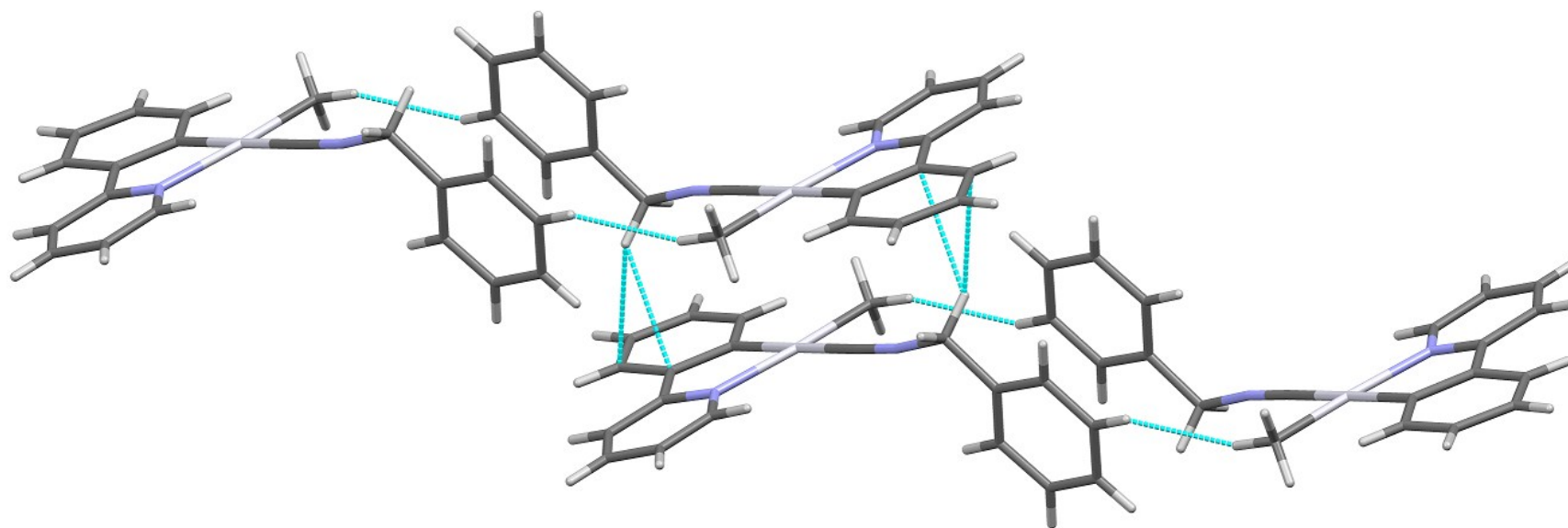


Figure S19. View of the crystal packing for the complex **1**.

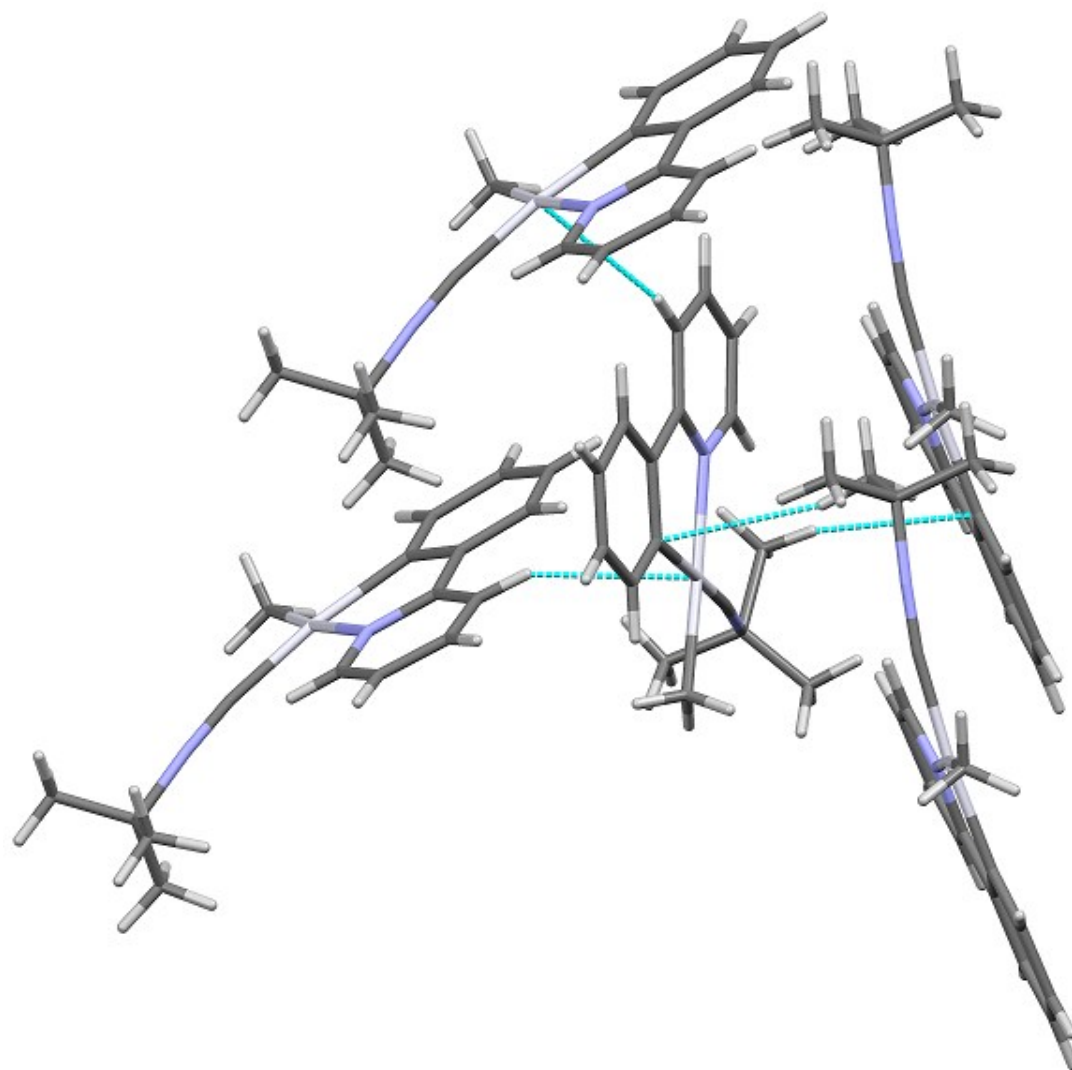


Figure S20. View of the crystal packing for the complex 3.

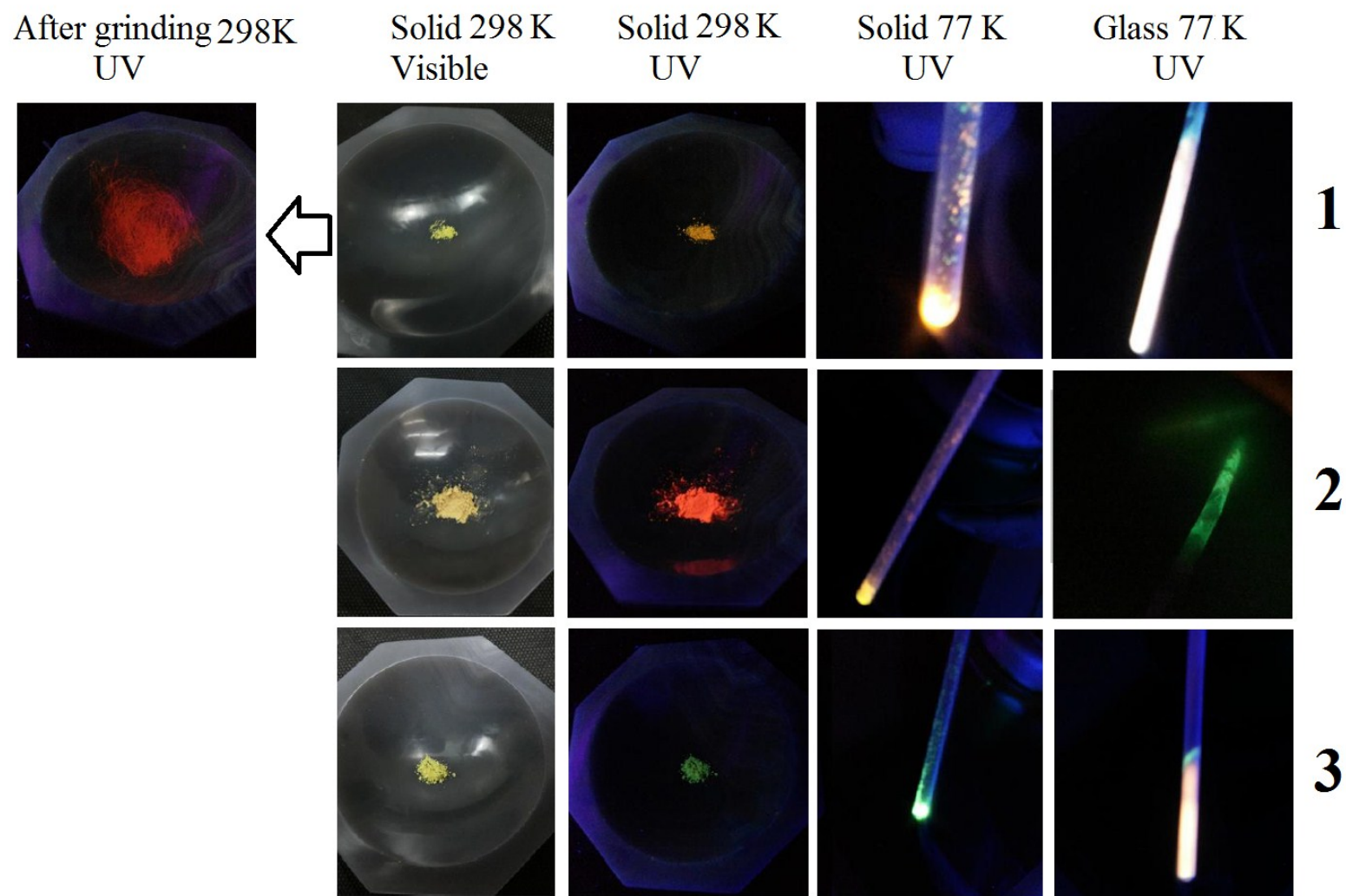


Figure S21. Photographic images of **1-3** under visible and UV light in the solid state at room (298 K) and low temperature (77 K) and CH_2Cl_2 glassy state (77 K).

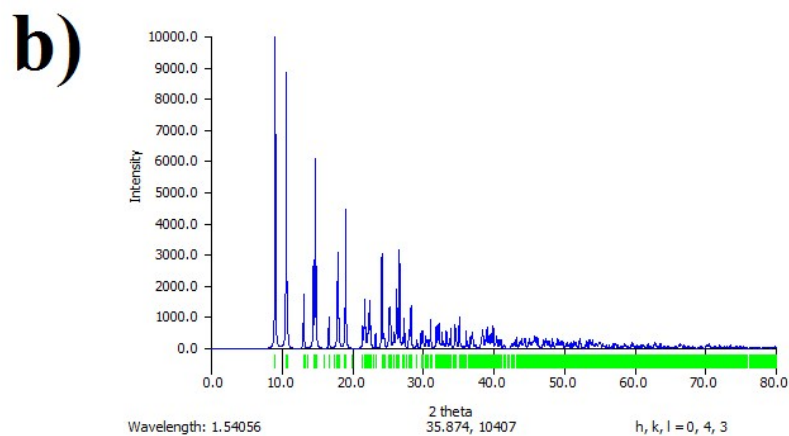
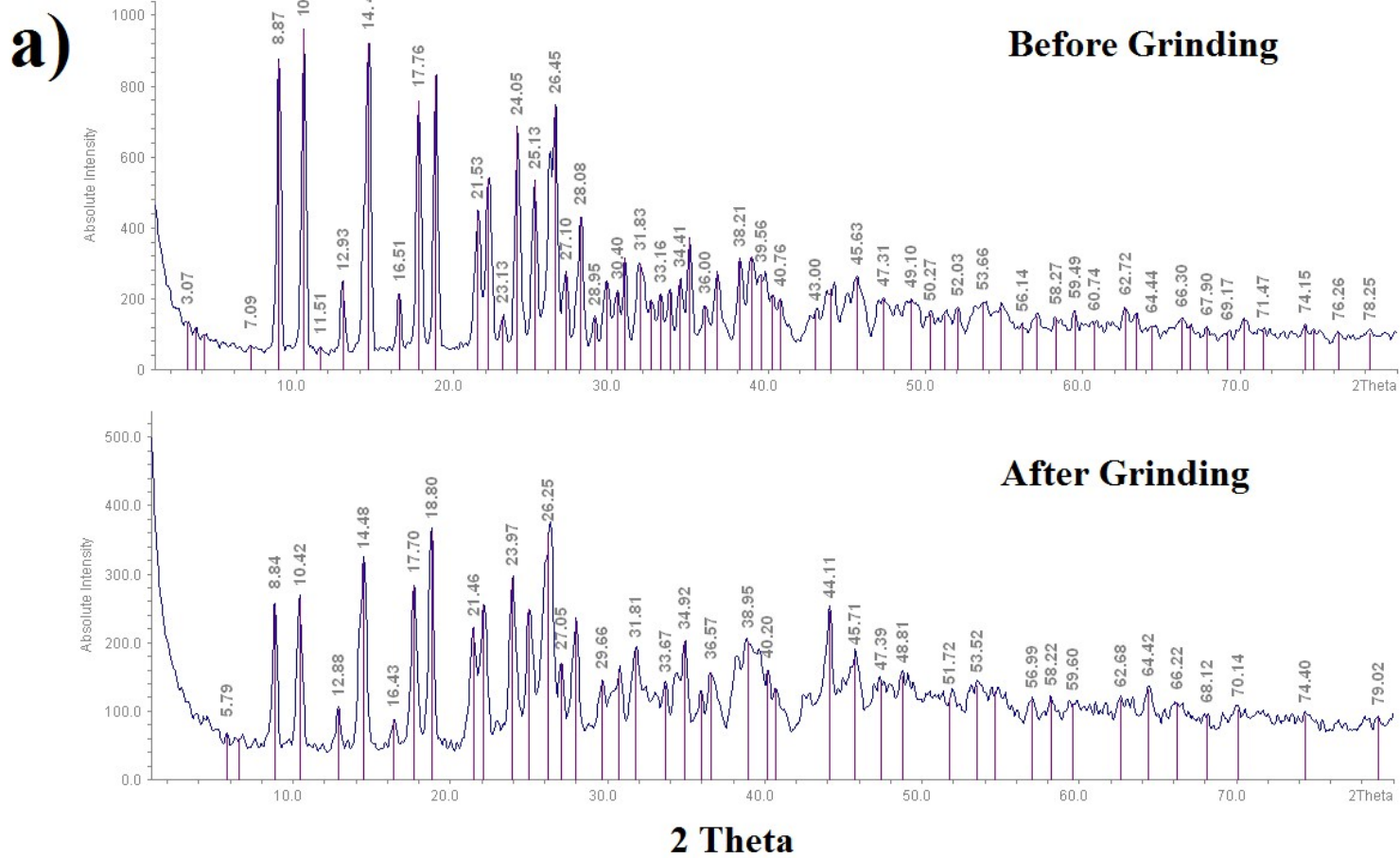


Figure S22. a) The XRD patterns for the complex **1** before and after grinding. b) Simulated PXRD pattern for the complex **1**.

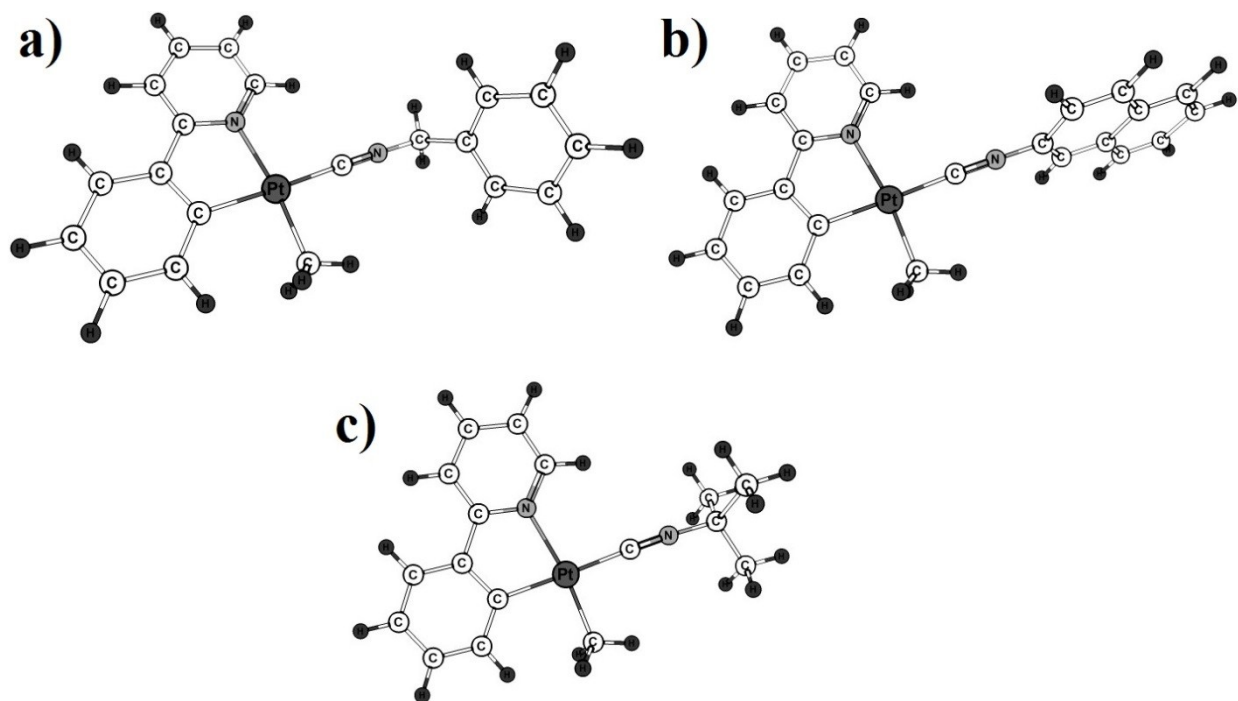


Figure S23. DFT optimized structures in ground state and gas phase for the complexes a) **1**, b) **2** and c) **3**.

Table S1. The energies of the selected MOs for the complex **1** and their compositions.

MO	Energy (eV)	Components (%)			
		Pt	ppy	CN-Bz	Me
LUMO+5	0.192	19	20	59	2
LUMO+4	-0.260	8	15	77	0
LUMO+3	-0.370	6	12	82	0
LUMO+2	-0.640	8	16	76	0
LUMO+1	-0.898	2	98	0	0
LUMO	-1.588	7	86	6	1
HOMO	-5.833	35	60	5	0
HOMO-1	-6.091	90	6	0	4
HOMO-2	-6.248	60	35	1	4
HOMO-3	-6.410	49	47	1	3
HOMO-4	-6.907	65	10	15	10
HOMO-5	-7.040	10	12	75	3

Table S2. The energies of the selected MOs for the complex **2** and their compositions.

MO	Energy (eV)	Components (%)			
		Pt	ppy	CN-2Np	Me
LUMO+5	-0.011	18	24	53	5
LUMO+4	-0.116	16	34	47	3
LUMO+3	-0.918	2	98	0	0
LUMO+2	-0.996	3	12	85	0
LUMO+1	-1.453	3	58	39	0
LUMO	-1.860	7	29	63	1
HOMO	-5.805	33	48	19	0
HOMO-1	-6.166	80	8	0	2
HOMO-2	-6.221	14	37	47	2
HOMO-3	-6.345	40	28	29	3
HOMO-4	-6.469	58	34	4	4
HOMO-5	-6.903	7	16	77	0

Table S3. The energies of the selected MOs for the complex **3** and their compositions.

MO	Energy (eV)	Components (%)			
		Pt	ppy	CN-tBu	Me
LUMO+5	0.832	49	12	21	18
LUMO+4	0.697	19	69	11	1
LUMO+3	0.184	20	22	50	8
LUMO+2	-0.407	20	43	37	0
LUMO+1	-0.892	2	98	0	0
LUMO	-1.572	7	88	5	0
HOMO	-5.814	36	59	5	0
HOMO-1	-6.069	90	6	0	4
HOMO-2	-6.229	63	32	1	4
HOMO-3	-6.396	46	51	1	2
HOMO-4	-6.890	70	11	15	4
HOMO-5	-7.145	23	45	7	25

Table S4. The MO plots for the complex **1**.

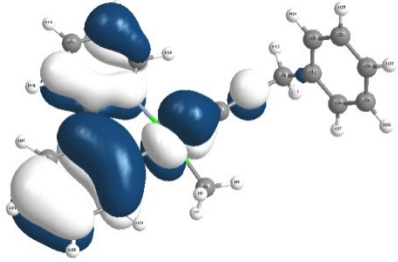
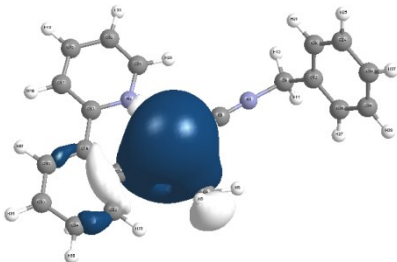
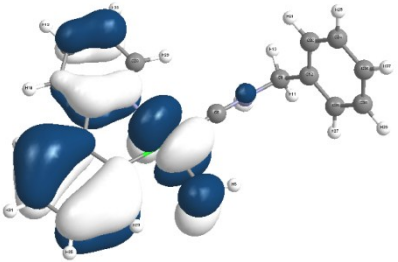
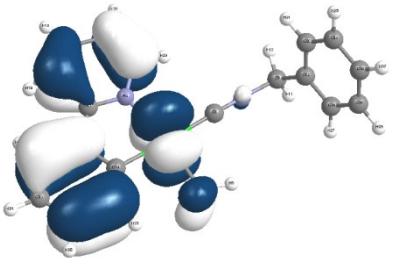
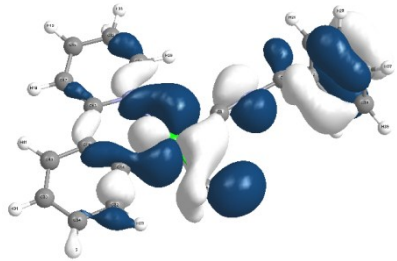
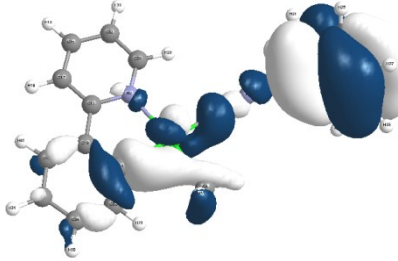
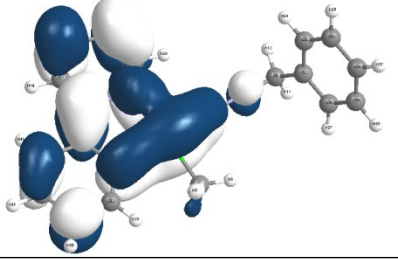
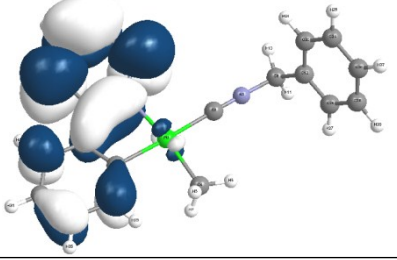
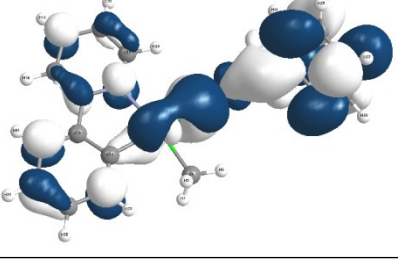
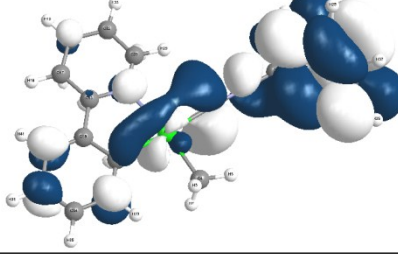
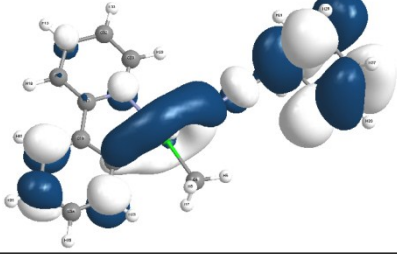
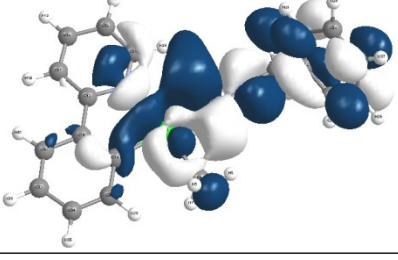
		
HOMO	HOMO-1	HOMO-2
		
HOMO-3	HOMO-4	HOMO-5
		
LUMO	LUMO+1	LUMO+2
		
LUMO+3	LUMO+4	LUMO+5

Table S5. The MO plots for the complex **2**.

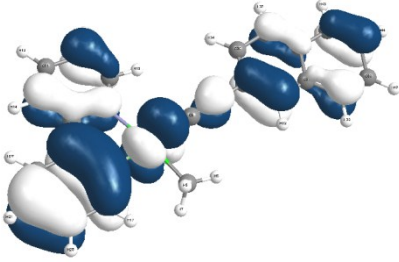
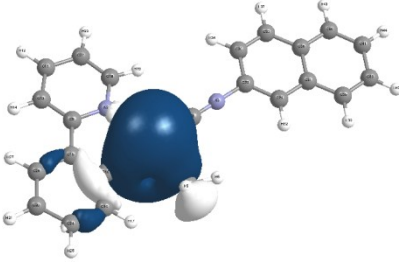
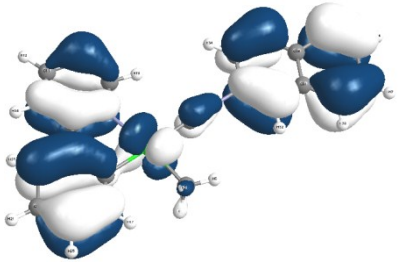
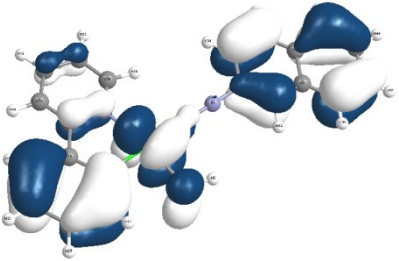
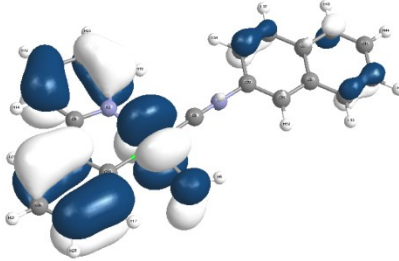
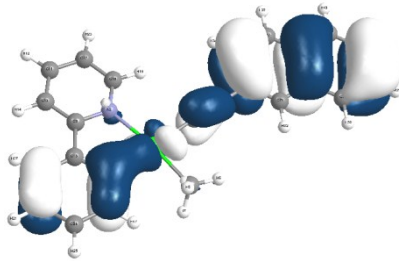
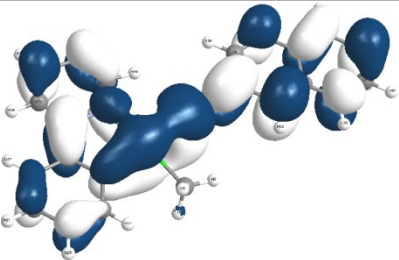
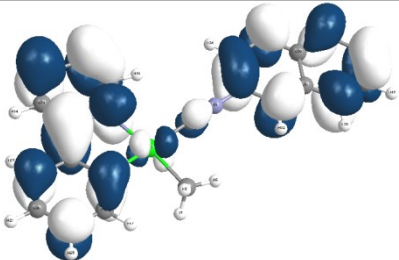
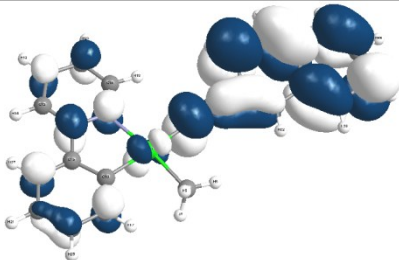
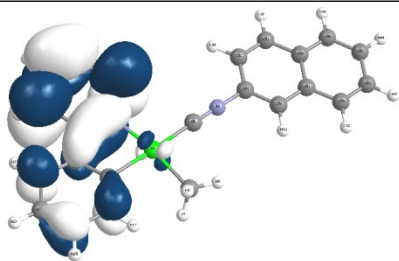
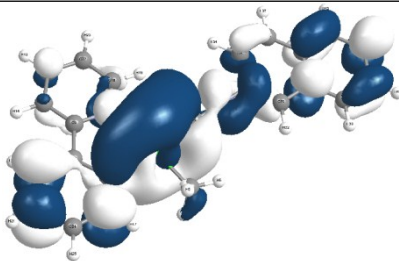
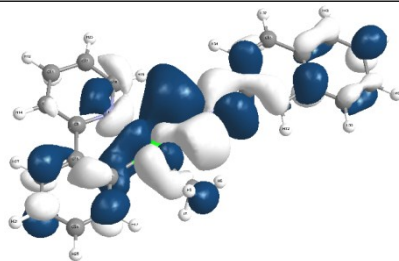
		
HOMO	HOMO-1	HOMO-2
		
HOMO-3	HOMO-4	HOMO-5
		
LUMO	LUMO+1	LUMO+2
		
LUMO+3	LUMO+4	LUMO+5

Table S6. The MO plots for the complex **3**.

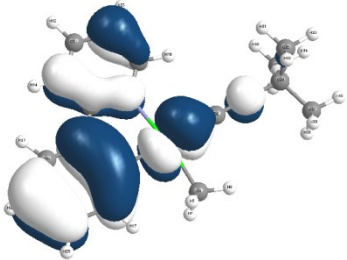
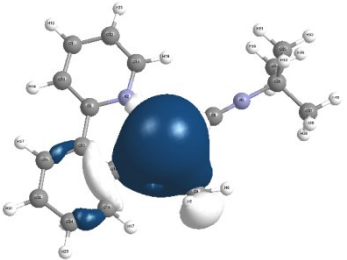
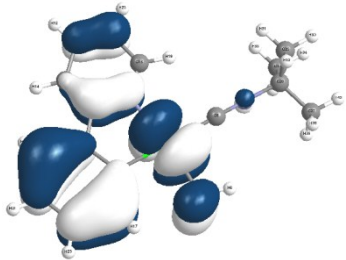
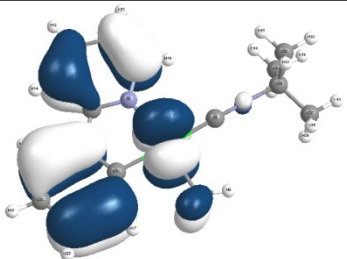
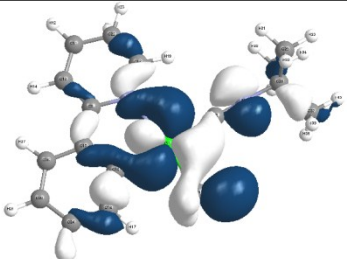
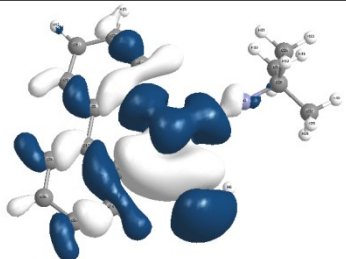
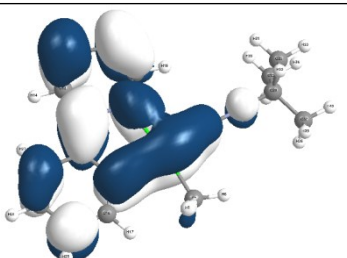
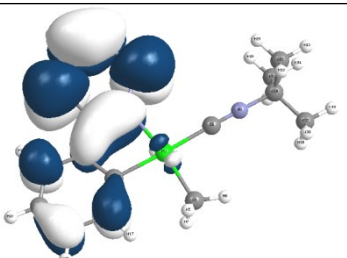
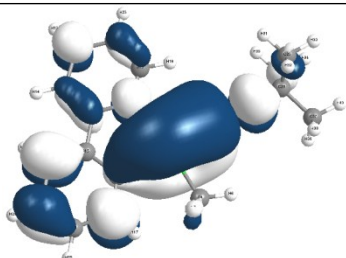
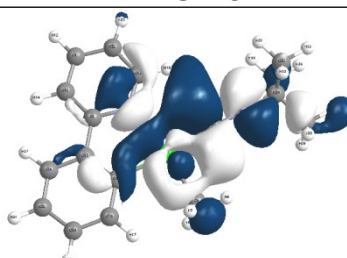
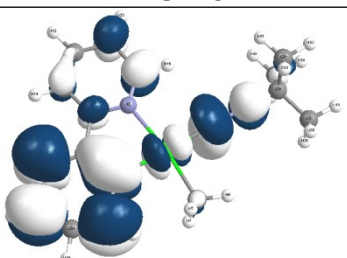
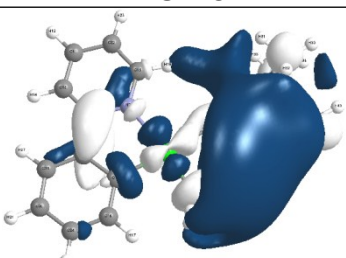
		
HOMO	HOMO-1	HOMO-2
		
HOMO-3	HOMO-4	HOMO-5
		
LUMO	LUMO+1	LUMO+2
		
LUMO+3	LUMO+4	LUMO+5

Table S7. Wavelengths and corresponding nature of transitions for the complex **1** where M = Pt, L = ppy and L' = CN-Bz.

Excited state	Oscillator strength	Calculated λ (nm)	Transitions (Major Contribution)	Assignment
$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	0.0494	353	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (95%)	ILCT, MLCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	0.1198	317	H-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (13%)	ILCT, MLCT
			H-2 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (80%)	MLCT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	0.0507	302	H-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (49%)	ILCT, MLCT
			H-2 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (11%)	MLCT, ILCT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+1 (34%)	ILCT, MLCT, L'LCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	0.2094	283	H-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (25%)	ILCT, MLCT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+1 (61%)	ILCT, MLCT, L'LCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_8$	0.1635	270	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (32%)	MLCT, ILCT
			H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+2 (11%)	ML'CT, MLCT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+2 (38%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{11}$	0.1786	264	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (40%)	MLCT, ILCT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+2 (21%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{13}$	0.1770	256	HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+3 (42%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, ILCT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+5 (13%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, ILCT

Table S8. Wavelengths and corresponding nature of transitions for the complex **2** where M = Pt, L = ppy and L' = CN-2Np.

Excited state	Oscillator strength	Calculated λ (nm)	Transitions (Major Contribution)	Assignment
$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	0.2852	369	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (87%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	0.1958	333	H-4 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (22%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, ILCT
			H-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (37%)	ML'CT, ILCT, IL'CT
			H-2 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (34%)	IL'CT, ILCT, ML'CT, LL'CT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_4$	0.1314	324	HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+1 (77%)	IL'CT, ILCT, ML'CT, MLCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	0.1430	314	H-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (32%)	ML'CT, ILCT, IL'CT
			H-2 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (45%)	IL'CT, ILCT, ML'CT, LL'CT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_7$	0.1196	309	H-4 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (51%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, ILCT
			H-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (14%)	ML'CT, ILCT, IL'CT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+3 (10%)	MLCT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{12}$	0.1941	281	H-4 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (13%)	MLCT, ML'CT
			H-3 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (19%)	IL'CT, ILCT, ML'CT, MLCT
			H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (37%)	IL'CT, ILCT, L'LCT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+3 (14%)	MLCT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{13}$	0.2461	277	H-5 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (22%)	IL'CT, L'LCT
			H-3 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (19%)	IL'CT, ILCT, ML'CT, MLCT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+2 (22%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, IL'CT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{18}$	0.2262	261	H-4 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (10%)	MLCT, ML'CT
			H-3 $\rightarrow$ L+3 (35%)	MLCT, ILCT, L'LCT
			H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+3 (28%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, IL'CT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{30}$	0.3414	242	H-5 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (29%)	IL'CT, L'LCT, ILCT
			H-4 $\rightarrow$ L+2 (20%)	ML'CT, LL'CT
			H-3 $\rightarrow$ L+2 (15%)	ML'CT, IL'CT, LL'CT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+4 (12%)	ML'CT, IL'CT, LL'CT

Table S9. Wavelengths and corresponding nature of transitions for the complex **3** where M = Pt, L = ppy and L' = CN-tBu.

Excited state	Oscillator strength	Calculated λ (nm)	Transitions (Major Contribution)	Assignment
$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	0.0419	354	HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (95%)	MLCT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	0.1127	317	H-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (11%)	MLCT, ILCT
			H-2 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (82%)	MLCT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_5$	0.2234	284	H-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (29%)	MLCT, ILCT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+1 (58%)	MLCT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_8$	0.0835	268	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (72%)	MLCT, ILCT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+2 (17%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{11}$	0.3854	259	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (11%)	MLCT, ILCT
			H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+2 (18%)	MLCT, ILCT, ML'CT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+2 (50%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, ILCT
			H-3 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (41%)	MLCT, ILCT
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{12}$	0.0937	253	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L+2 (13%)	ILCT, ML'CT, LL'CT
			H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+2 (26%)	MLCT, ILCT, ML'CT
			HOMO $\rightarrow$ L+2 (12%)	ML'CT, LL'CT, ILCT
			H-6 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (14%)	MLCT, ILCT
			H-3 $\rightarrow$ L+1 (42%)	MLCT, ILCT
			H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+2 (19%)	MLCT, ILCT, ML'CT

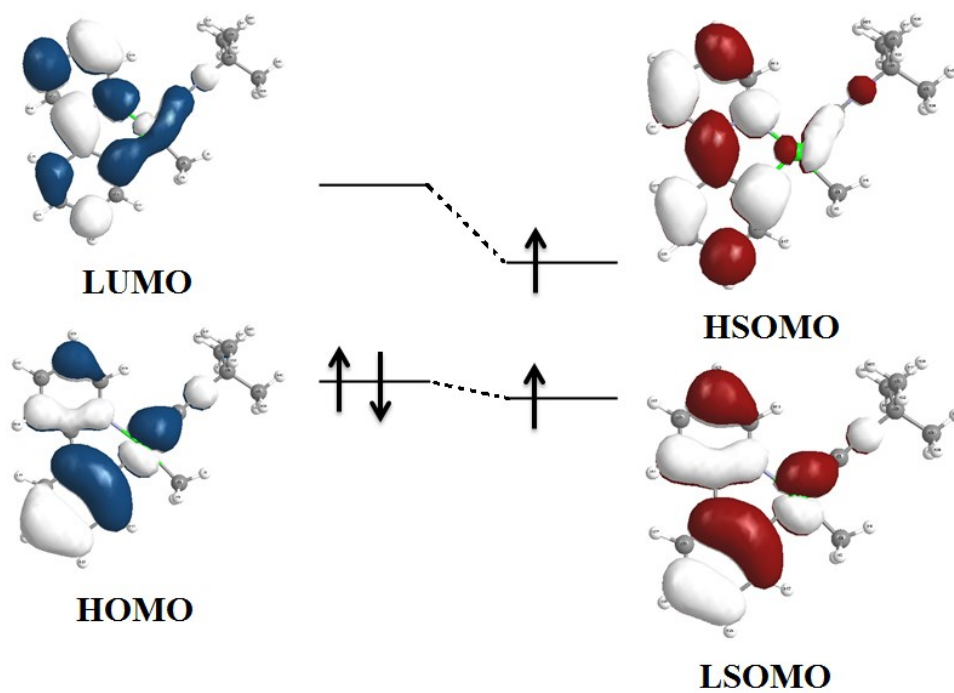


Figure S24. Molecular orbital plots for the computed S_0 (left) and T_1 (right) states of complex **3**.

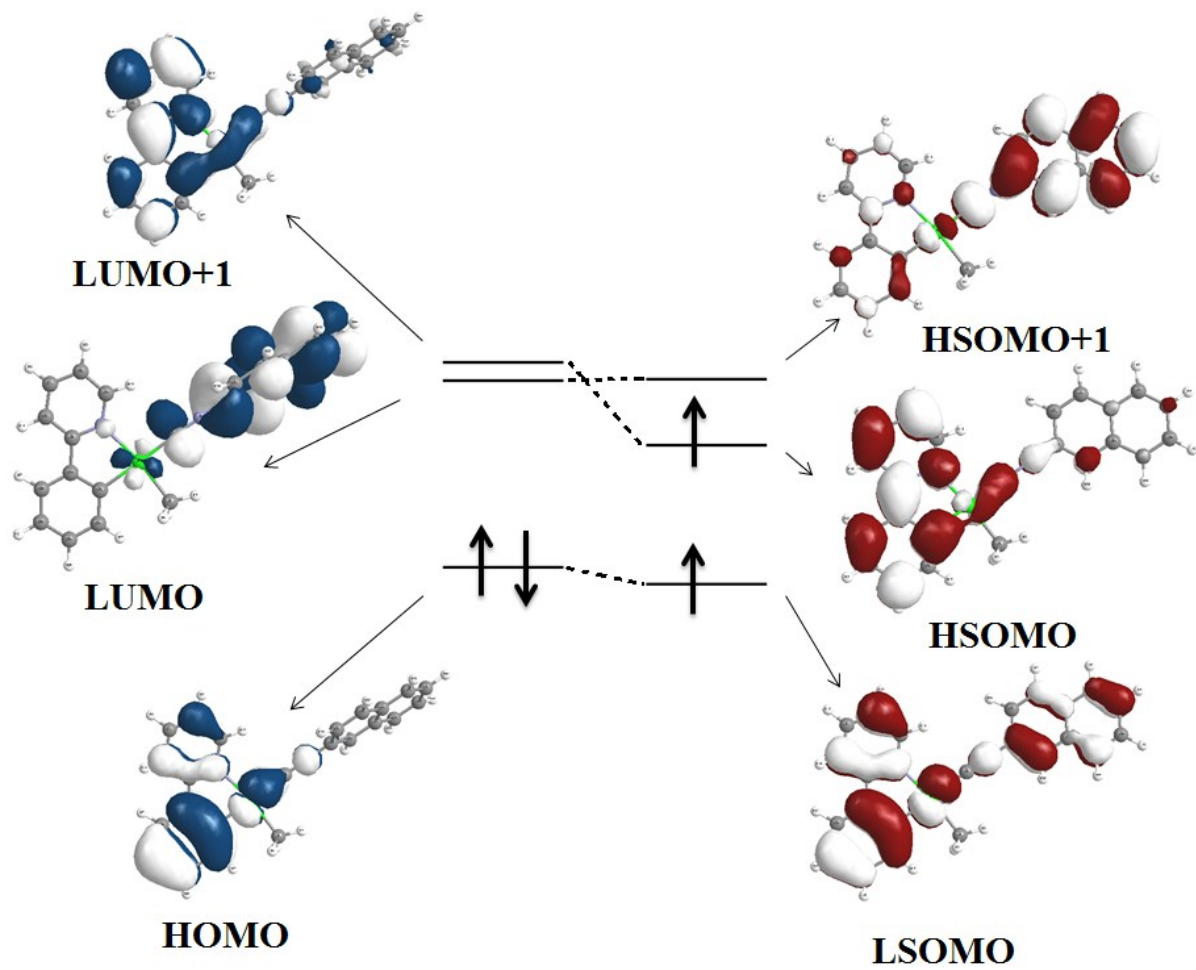


Figure S25. Molecular orbital plots for the computed S_0 (left) and T_1 (right) states of complex 2.

Table S10. Crystallographic and structure refinement data for **1** and **3**.

	1	3
Empirical formula	C ₂₀ H ₁₈ N ₂ Pt	C ₁₇ H ₂₀ N ₂ Pt
Formula weight	481.44	447.43
Temperature	298(2) K	293(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, <i>C2/c</i>	Orthorhombic, <i>P212121</i>
Unit cell dimensions	a = 21.311(4) Å α = 90° b = 12.257(3) Å β = 128.40(3)° c = 16.659(3) Å γ = 90°	a = 9.3461(19) Å α = 90° b = 10.106(2) Å β = 90° c = 17.704(4) Å γ = 90°
Volume	3410.2(19) Å ³	1672.2(6) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	8, 1.876 Mg/m ³	4, 1.777 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	8.230 mm ⁻¹	8.383 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1840	856
θ range for data collection	2.08 to 24.99°	2.30 to 25.00°
Limiting indices	-25 ≤ h ≤ 24, -14 ≤ k ≤ 14, -19 ≤ l ≤ 19	-9 ≤ h ≤ 11, -10 ≤ k ≤ 12, -19 ≤ l ≤ 21
Reflections collected	9010	5278
Completeness to θ	= 24.99, 99.9 %	= 25.00, 100.0 %
Independent reflections	3001 [R(int) = 0.0814]	2936 [R(int) = 0.1076]
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	3001 / 0 / 209	2936 / 0 / 173
Goodness-of-fit on F²	0.878	0.949
Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)]	R1 = 0.0375, wR2 = 0.0616	R1 = 0.0496, wR2 = 0.1102
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0736, wR2 = 0.0678	R1 = 0.0633, wR2 = 0.1141
Extinction coefficient	n/a	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.832 and -1.077 e.Å ⁻³	2.159 and -1.502 e. Å ³
CCDC No.	1569649	1569650