

## Supplementary Information

### Solid-state photochromic behavior of pyrazolone 4-phenylthiosemicarbazones

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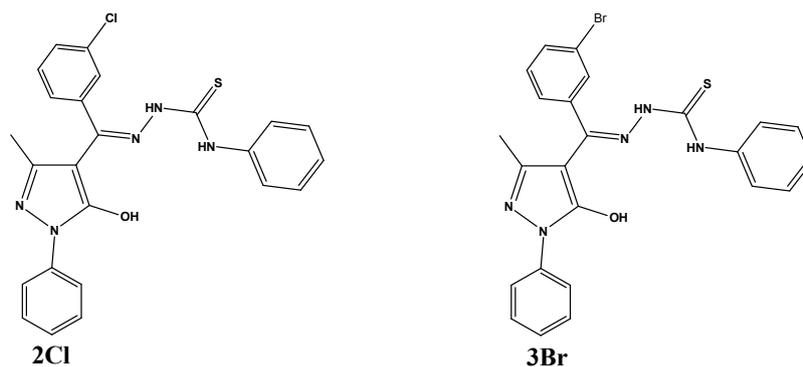


Figure S1. Structural formulas of **2Cl** and **3Br**.

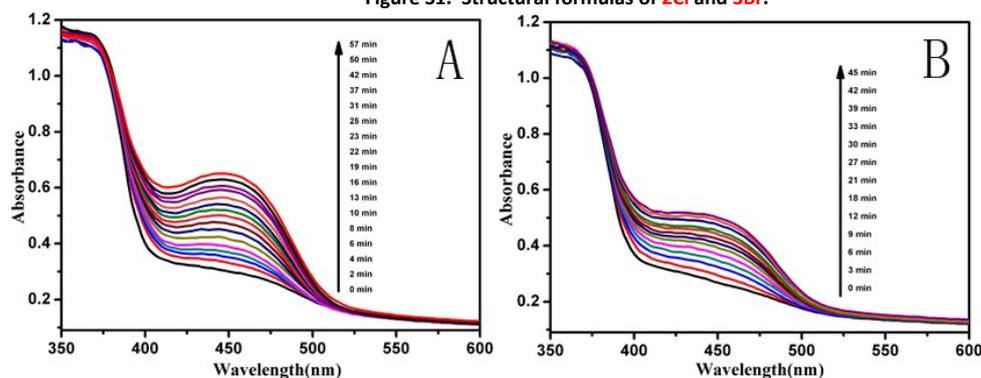


Figure S2. UV-Vis reflection spectra of two solid powders (**A**: **2Cl**, **B**: **3Br**) upon the irradiation of 365 nm light.

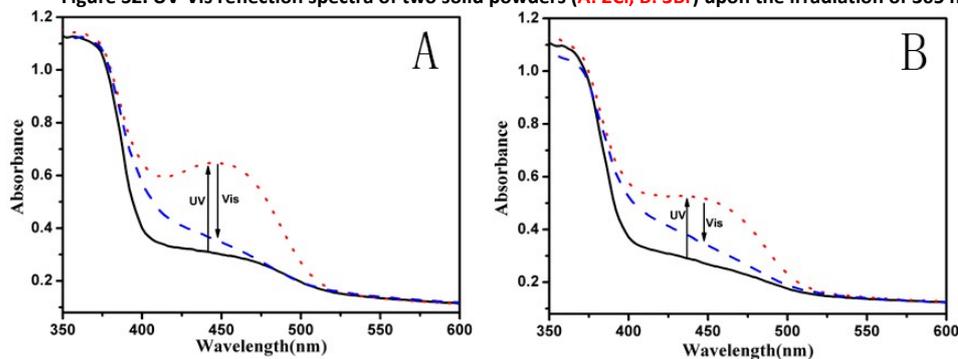


Figure S3. Absorption spectra of solid powders **2Cl** (**A**) and solid powders **3Br** (**B**) before (solid line) and after the irradiation of 365 nm light at room temperature (dotted line), and then after the irradiation of visible light (dashed line).

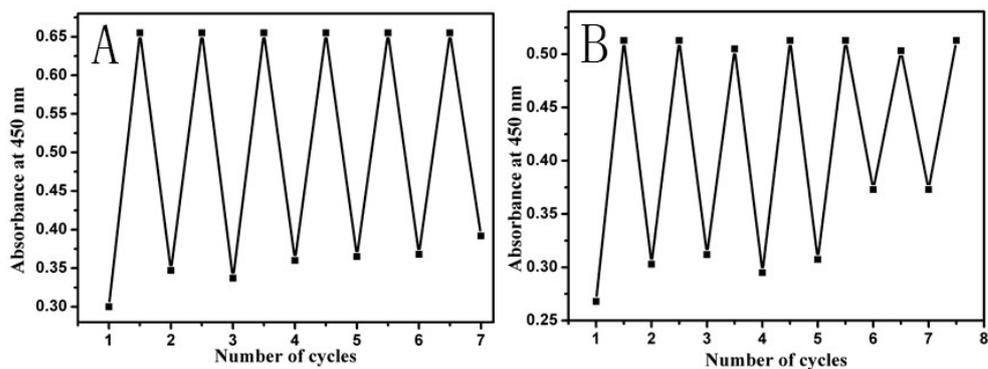


Figure S4. Photoswitching cycles of **2Cl** (A) and **3Br** (B) in solid state under irradiation of alternating 365 nm light and visible light.

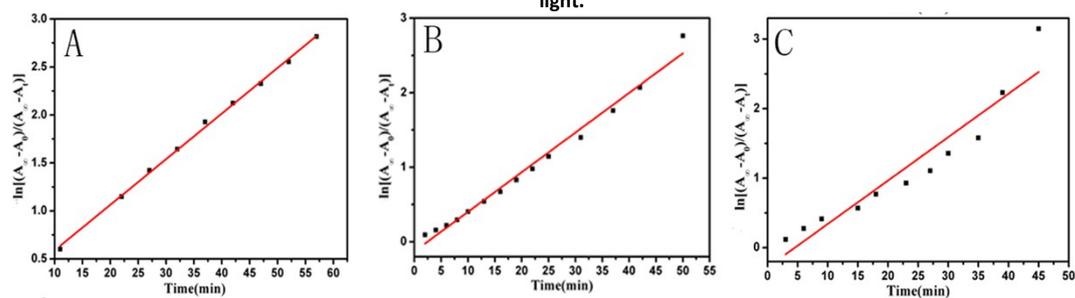


Figure S5. First-order kinetic plot of photoisomerization reaction of **1F** (A), **2Cl** (B) and **3Br** (C) in solid state induced by 365 nm light at room temperature.

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **1F**

<b>1F</b>	
Empirical formula	C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>20</sub> F N <sub>5</sub> O S
Formula weight	445.52
Temperature (K)	296
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system,	Monoclinic
space group	<i>P</i> 2(1) / <i>n</i>
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 10.700(2) Å
	<i>b</i> = 14.421(3) Å
	<i>c</i> = 14.701(3) Å
	$\alpha$ = 90 deg
	$\beta$ = 101.754(3) deg
	$\gamma$ = 90 deg
Volume	2220.9(7) Å <sup>3</sup>
Calculated density	1.332 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Z	4

<b>Theta range for data collection</b>	2.16 to 25.00 deg
<b>Completeness to theta = 25.00</b>	97.9 %
<b>Limiting indices</b>	-12≤h≤9, -17≤k≤16, -15≤l≤17
<b>Reflections collected / unique</b>	10935 / 3840 [ $R_{int} = 0.0517$ ]
<b>Refinement method</b>	Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$
<b>Data / restraints / parameters</b>	3840 / 0 / 291
<b>Goodness-of-fit on <math>F^2</math></b>	0.859
<b>Absorption coefficient</b>	0.181 mm <sup>-1</sup>
<b>F(000)</b>	928
<b>Final R indices [<math>I &gt; 2\sigma(I)</math>]</b>	$R_1 = 0.0670$ , $wR_2 = 0.1670$
<b>R indices (all data)</b>	$R_1 = 0.1160$ , $wR_2 = 0.1970$
<b>Extinction coefficient</b>	0.0031(8)

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for **1F**

<b>Bond lengths</b>			
C(1)-C(2)	1.377(7)	C(14)-C(15)	1.363(7)
C(1)-C(6)	1.396(6)	C(14)-F(1)	1.366(6)
C(1)-H(1)	0.93	C(15)-C(16)	1.372(7)
C(2)-C(3)	1.370(8)	C(15)-H(15)	0.93
C(2)-H(2)	0.93	C(16)-C(17)	1.375(7)
C(3)-C(4)	1.381(8)	C(16)-H(16)	0.93
C(3)-H(3)	0.93	C(17)-H(17)	0.93
C(4)-C(5)	1.388(7)	C(18)-N(4)	1.342(5)
C(4)-H(4)	0.93	C(18)-N(5)	1.333(5)
C(5)-C(6)	1.361(7)	C(18)-S(1)	1.675(5)
C(5)-H(5)	0.93	C(19)-C(24)	1.362(7)
C(6)-N(1)	1.421(5)	C(19)-C(20)	1.373(7)
C(7)-C(9)	1.370(6)	C(19)-N(5)	1.426(5)
C(7)-N(2)	1.340(5)	C(20)-C(21)	1.371(7)
C(7)-C(8)	1.502(6)	C(20)-H(20)	0.93
C(8)-H(8A)	0.96	C(21)-C(22)	1.362(9)
C(8)-H(8B)	0.96	C(21)-H(21)	0.93
C(8)-H(8C)	0.96	C(22)-C(23)	1.372(9)
C(9)-C(10)	1.425(6)	C(22)-H(22)	0.93

C(9)-C(11)	1.469(5)	C(23)-C(24)	1.404(7)
C(10)-O(1)	1.251(5)	C(23)-H(23)	0.93
C(10)-N(1)	1.376(5)	C(24)-H(24)	0.93
C(11)-N(3)	1.296(5)	N(1)-N(2)	1.389(5)
C(11)-C(12)	1.488(6)	N(2)-H(2A)	0.86
C(12)-C(17)	1.386(6)	N(3)-N(4)	1.377(5)
C(12)-C(13)	1.385(6)	N(4)-H(4A)	0.86
C(13)-C(14)	1.366(7)	N(5)-H(5A)	0.86
C(13)-H(13)	0.93		
<b>Bond angles</b>			
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)	119.0(5)	C(13)-C(14)-F(1)	118.0(5)
C(2)-C(1)-H(1)	120.5	C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	117.9(5)
C(6)-C(1)-H(1)	120.5	C(14)-C(15)-H(15)	121
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	120.1(5)	C(16)-C(15)-H(15)	121
C(1)-C(2)-H(2)	120	C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	120.4(5)
C(3)-C(2)-H(2)	120	C(15)-C(16)-H(16)	119.8
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	120.5(5)	C(17)-C(16)-H(16)	119.8
C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	119.7	C(16)-C(17)-C(12)	120.7(5)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	119.7	C(16)-C(17)-H(17)	119.6
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	120.0(6)	C(12)-C(17)-H(17)	119.6
C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	120	N(4)-C(18)-N(5)	115.4(4)
C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	120	N(4)-C(18)-S(1)	118.5(3)
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	119.1(5)	N(5)-C(18)-S(1)	126.1(3)
C(6)-C(5)-H(5)	120.5	C(24)-C(19)-C(20)	120.4(5)
C(4)-C(5)-H(5)	120.5	C(24)-C(19)-N(5)	122.7(5)
C(5)-C(6)-N(1)	119.1(4)	C(20)-C(19)-N(5)	116.8(4)
C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	121.3(4)	C(21)-C(20)-C(19)	120.6(6)
N(1)-C(6)-C(1)	119.6(4)	C(21)-C(20)-H(20)	119.7
C(9)-C(7)-N(2)	109.3(4)	C(19)-C(20)-H(20)	119.7
C(9)-C(7)-C(8)	133.7(4)	C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	119.9(6)
N(2)-C(7)-C(8)	117.0(4)	C(20)-C(21)-H(21)	120
C(7)-C(8)-H(8A)	109.5	C(22)-C(21)-H(21)	120
C(7)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.5	C(21)-C(22)-C(23)	120.0(6)

H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.5	C(21)-C(22)-H(22)	120
C(7)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5	C(23)-C(22)-H(22)	120
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5	C(22)-C(23)-C(24)	120.2(6)
H(8B)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5	C(22)-C(23)-H(23)	119.9
C(7)-C(9)-C(10)	107.2(3)	C(24)-C(23)-H(23)	119.9
C(7)-C(9)-C(11)	125.1(4)	C(19)-C(24)-C(23)	118.8(6)
C(10)-C(9)-C(11)	127.7(4)	C(19)-C(24)-H(24)	120.6
O(1)-C(10)-N(1)	122.7(4)	C(23)-C(24)-H(24)	120.6
O(1)-C(10)-C(9)	130.8(4)	C(10)-N(1)-N(2)	108.0(3)
N(1)-C(10)-C(9)	106.4(4)	C(10)-N(1)-C(6)	129.4(4)
N(3)-C(11)-C(9)	128.0(4)	N(2)-N(1)-C(6)	120.3(3)
N(3)-C(11)-C(12)	114.0(4)	C(7)-N(2)-N(1)	108.9(3)
C(9)-C(11)-C(12)	118.0(4)	C(7)-N(2)-H(2A)	125.6
C(17)-C(12)-C(13)	119.0(4)	N(1)-N(2)-H(2A)	125.6
C(17)-C(12)-C(11)	119.9(4)	C(11)-N(3)-N(4)	118.2(3)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	121.0(4)	C(18)-N(4)-N(3)	118.7(3)
C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	118.4(5)	C(18)-N(4)-H(4A)	120.7
C(14)-C(13)-H(13)	120.8	N(3)-N(4)-H(4A)	120.7
C(12)-C(13)-H(13)	120.8	C(18)-N(5)-C(19)	129.3(4)
C(15)-C(14)-C(13)	123.4(5)	C(18)-N(5)-H(5A)	115.4
C(15)-C(14)-F(1)	118.6(5)	C(19)-N(5)-H(5A)	115.4

Table S3. Hydrogen bonds for **1F** (distance Å and angle °)

D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	<(DHA)
N2 - H1B...S1	1.00(4)	2.23(4)	3.234(3)	178(5)
N4 - H4A...O1	0.86	1.99	2.702(4)	140.00