

Studies on DNA-binding and anti-cancer activity of Ru(II) polypyridyl complexes by using (2-(4-(diethoxymethyl)-¹H-imidazo[4,5-f] [1,10] phenanthroline)) intercalative ligand

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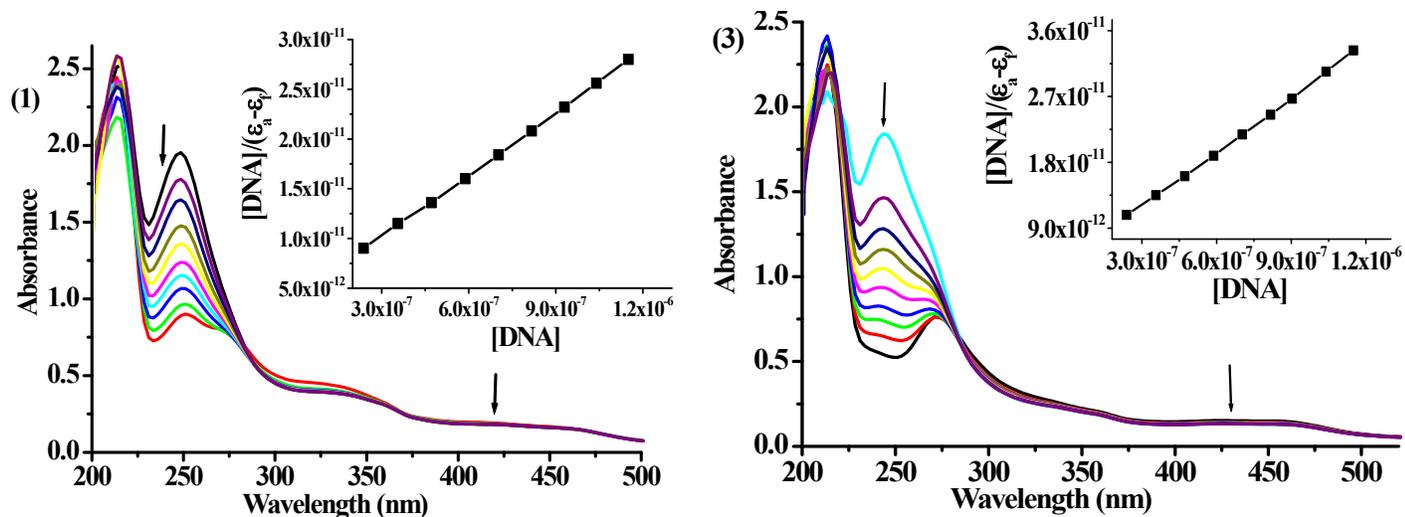


Figure S1. Absorption spectra of complexes **1**&**3** in Tris-HCl buffer upon addition of CT-DNA. Arrow shows hypochromic and bathochromic shifts upon increase of DNA concentration. Inset plot, $[DNA]/(\epsilon_b - \epsilon_f)$ versus $[DNA]$ for the titration of DNA with Ru(II) complexes, which gives intrinsic binding constant (K_b)

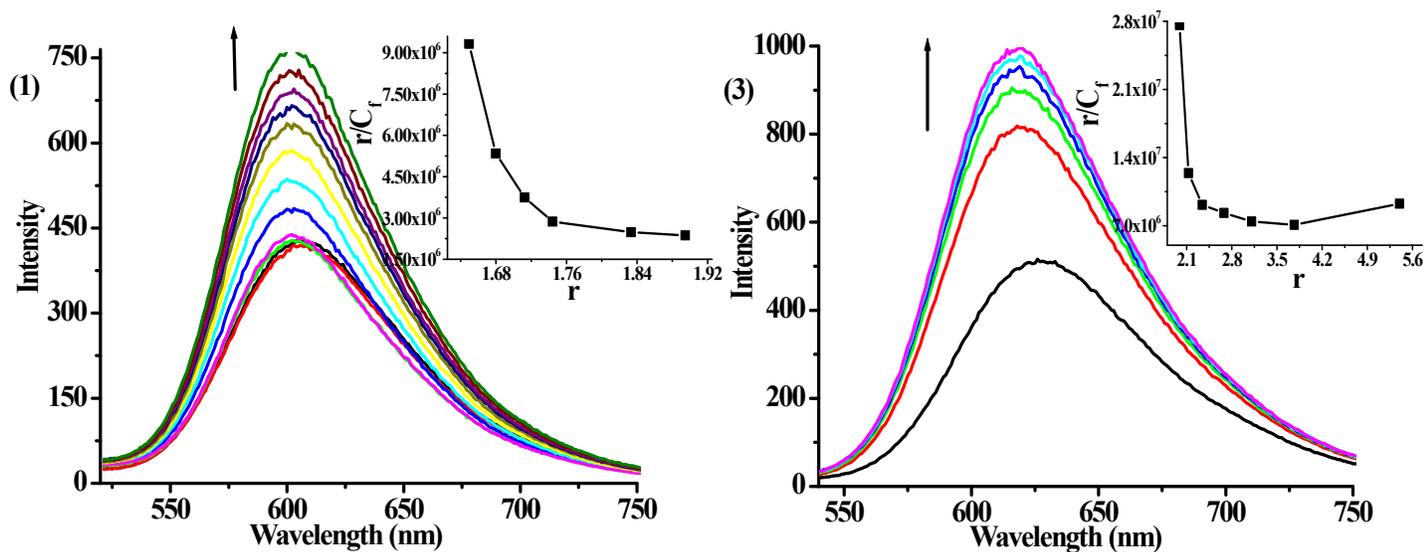


Figure S2. Fluorescence of complexes **1**&**3** in Tris-HCl buffer upon addition of CT-DNA. Arrow shows the intensity change upon the increase of DNA concentration. Inset: Scatchard plot of above complex, which gives binding constant (K_b)

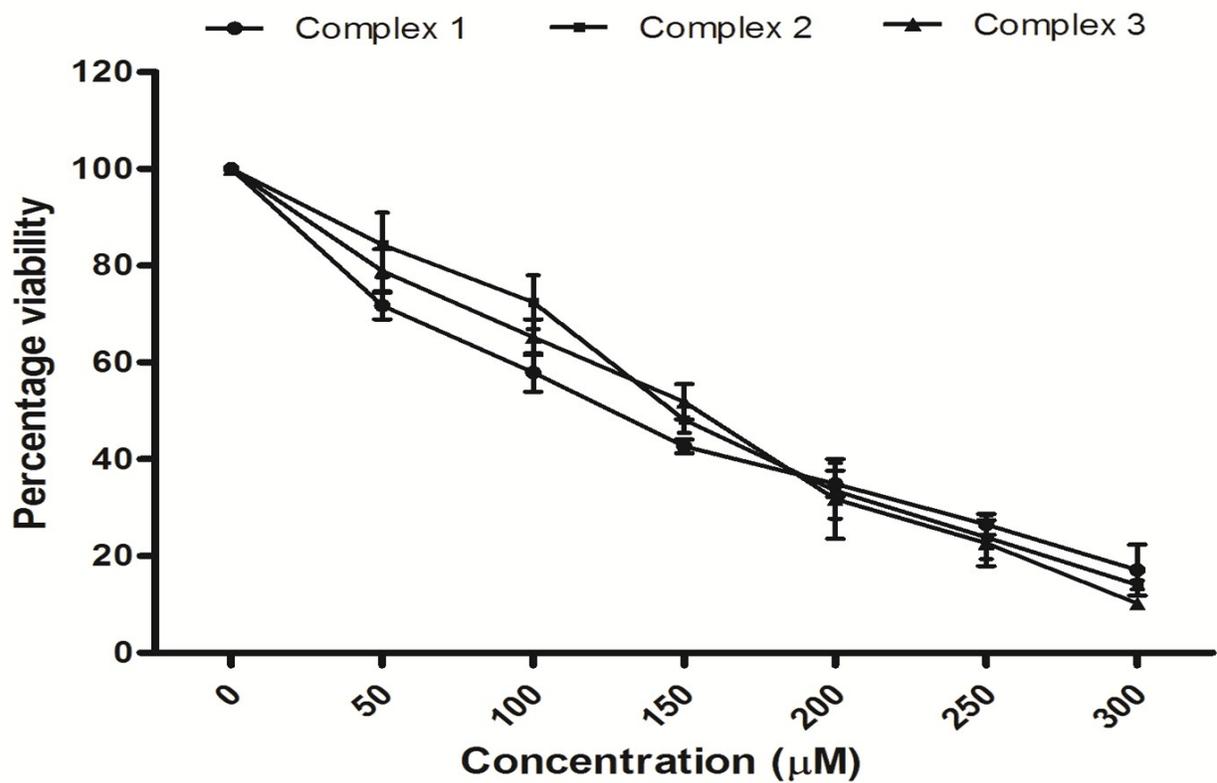


Figure S3. HEK 293 cells were treated with complexes **1**, **2** and **3** with different concentrations for 48h and untreated cells were used as control and then cell viability was evaluated by MTT assay. IC_{50} value for complex **1**, **2** and **3** are $124 \pm 8.5 \mu\text{M}$, $145 \pm 3 \mu\text{M}$ and $157 \pm 9 \mu\text{M}$ respectively.

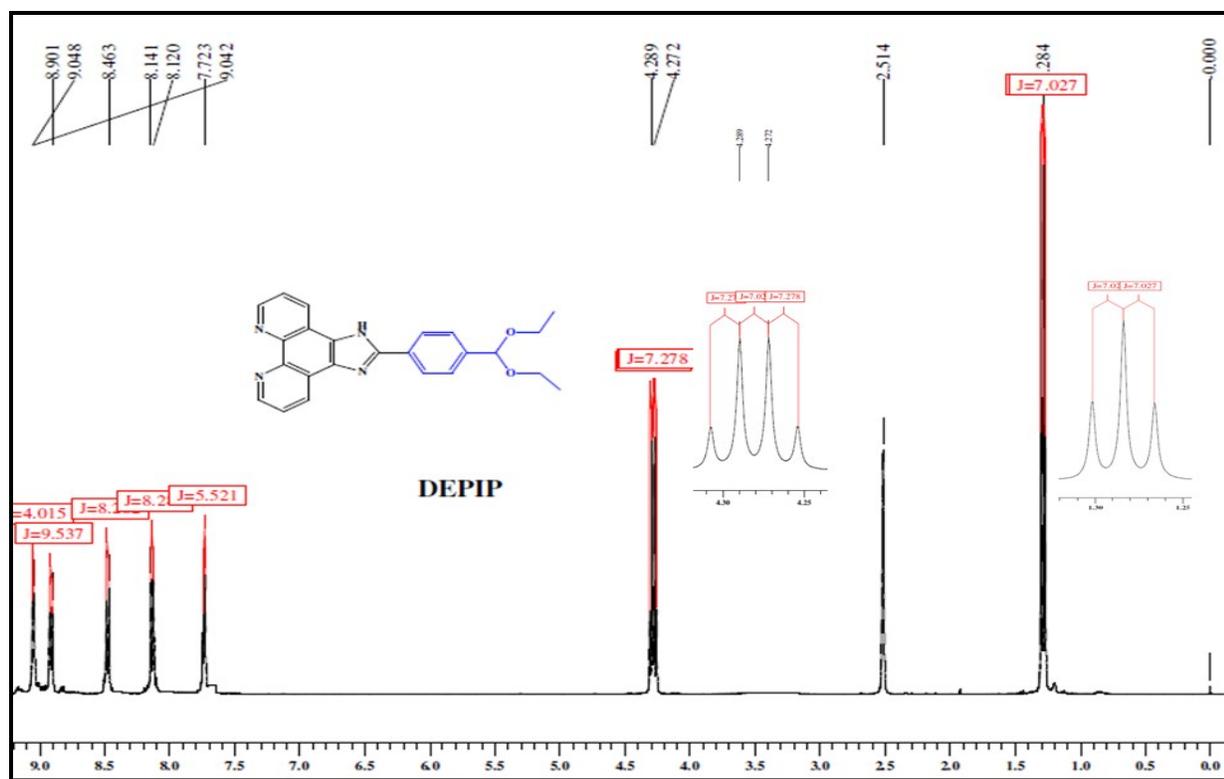


Figure S4. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ Spectra of Ligand (DEPIP)

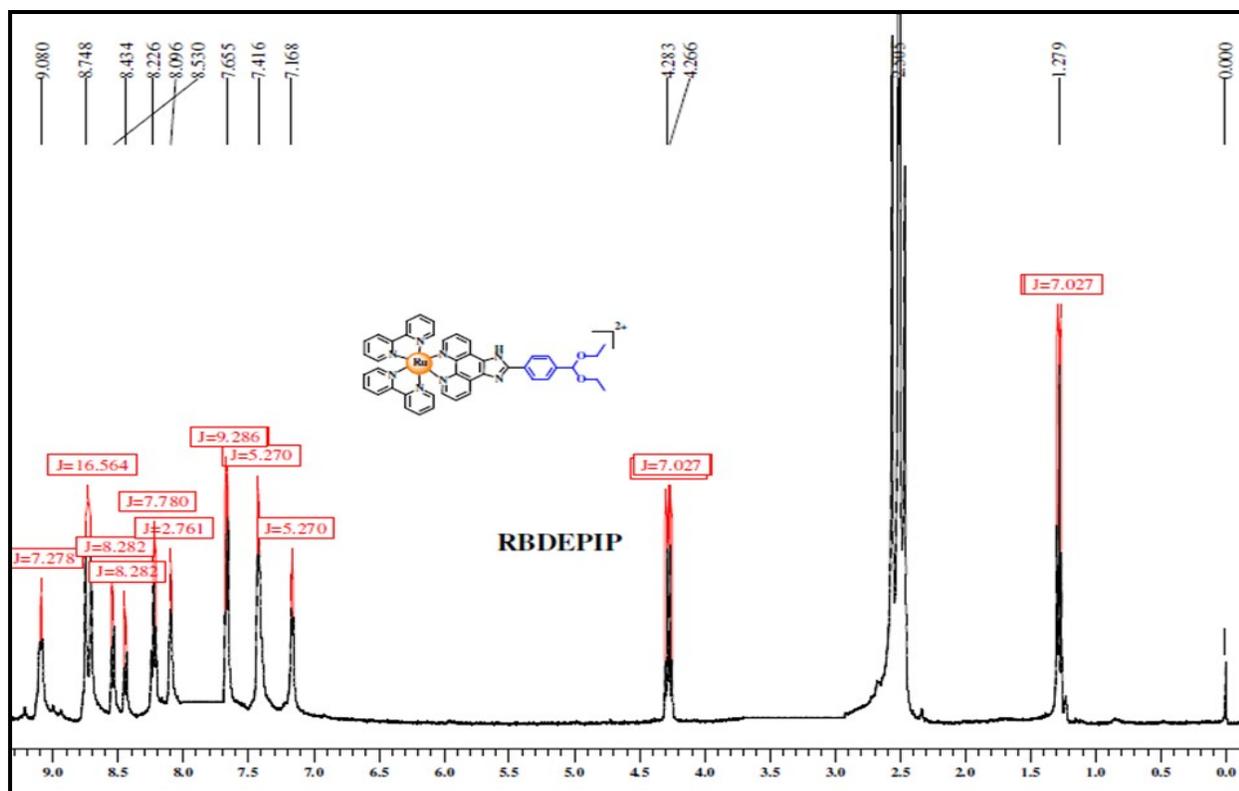


Figure S5. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ Spectra of Complex-2 (RBDEPIP)

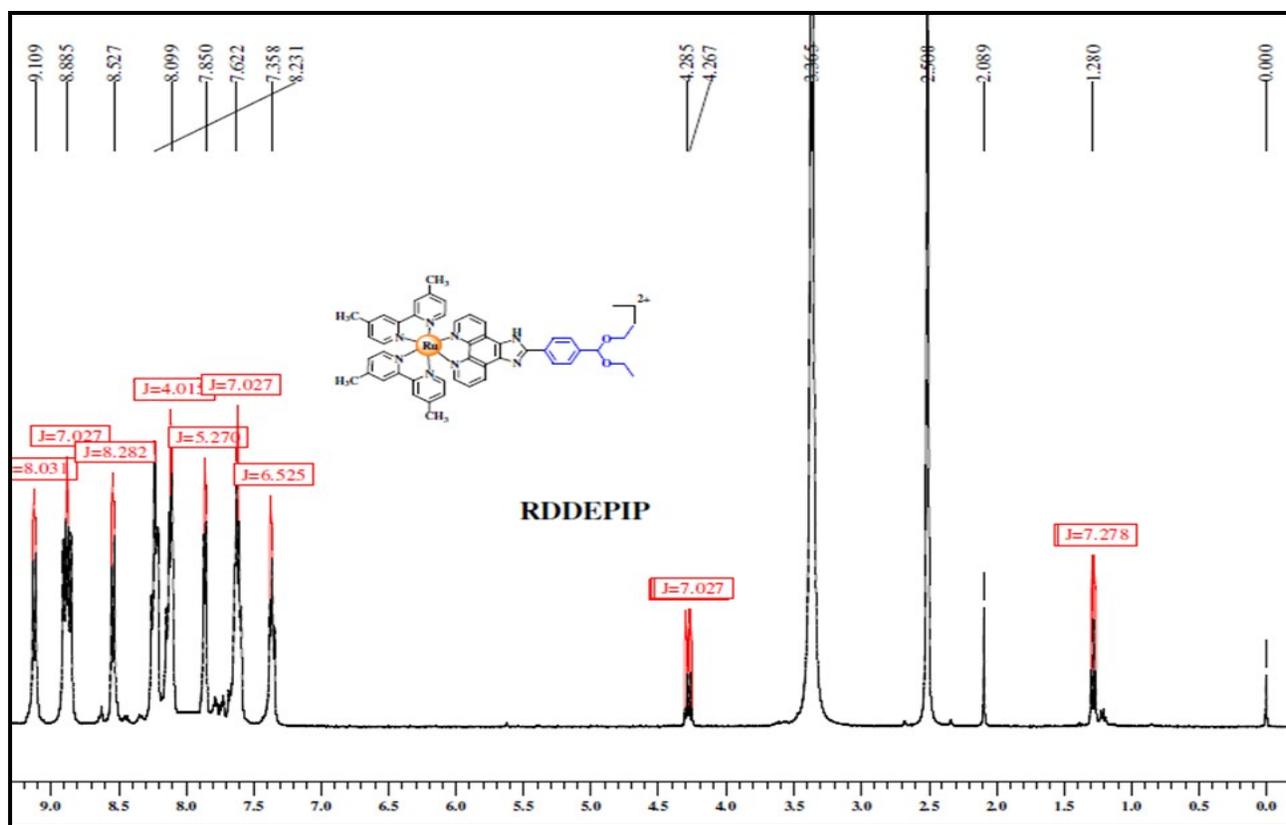


Figure S6. ¹H-NMR Spectra of Complex-3 (RDDEPIP)

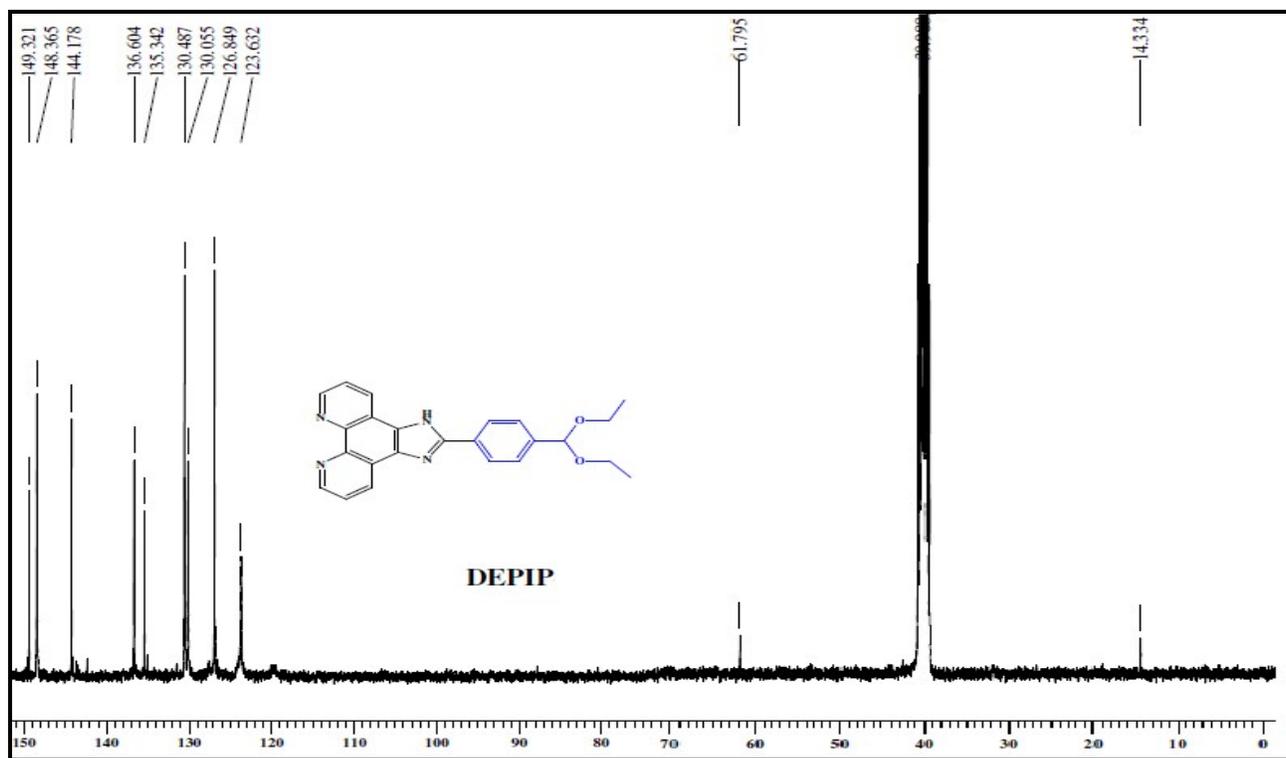


Figure S7. ¹³C-NMR Spectra of Ligand (DEPIP)

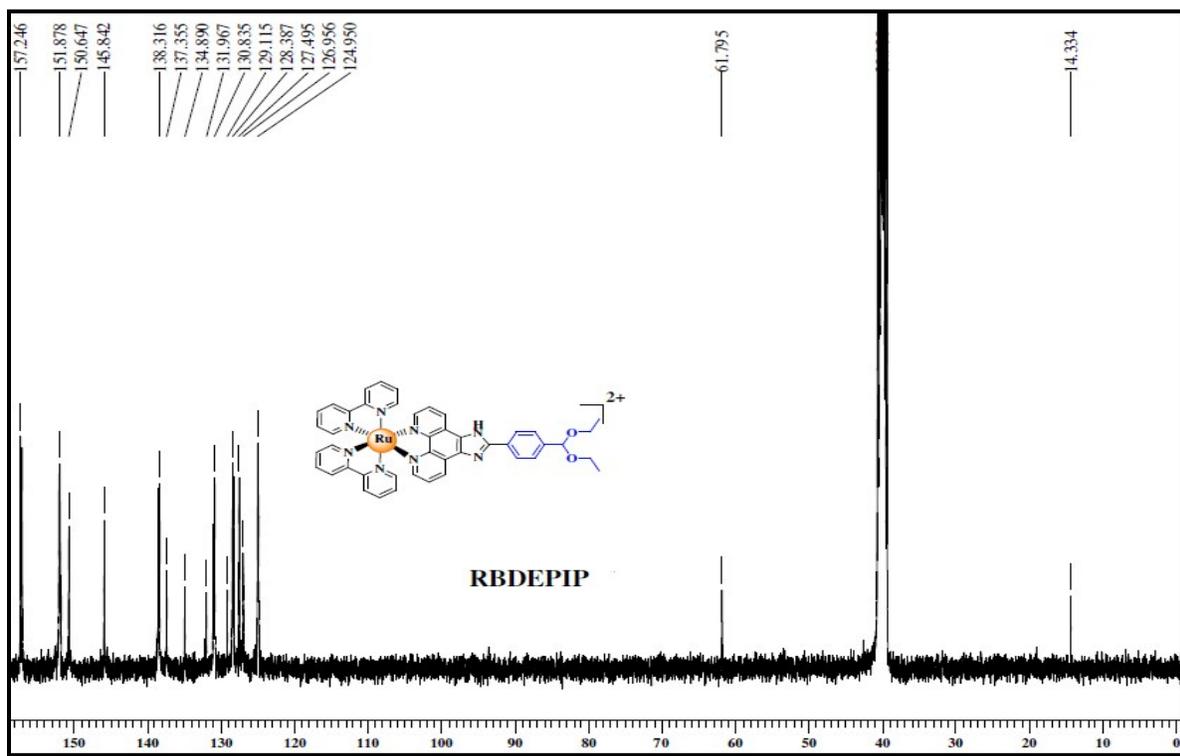


Figure S8. ^{13}C -NMR Spectra of Complex-2 (RBDEPIP)

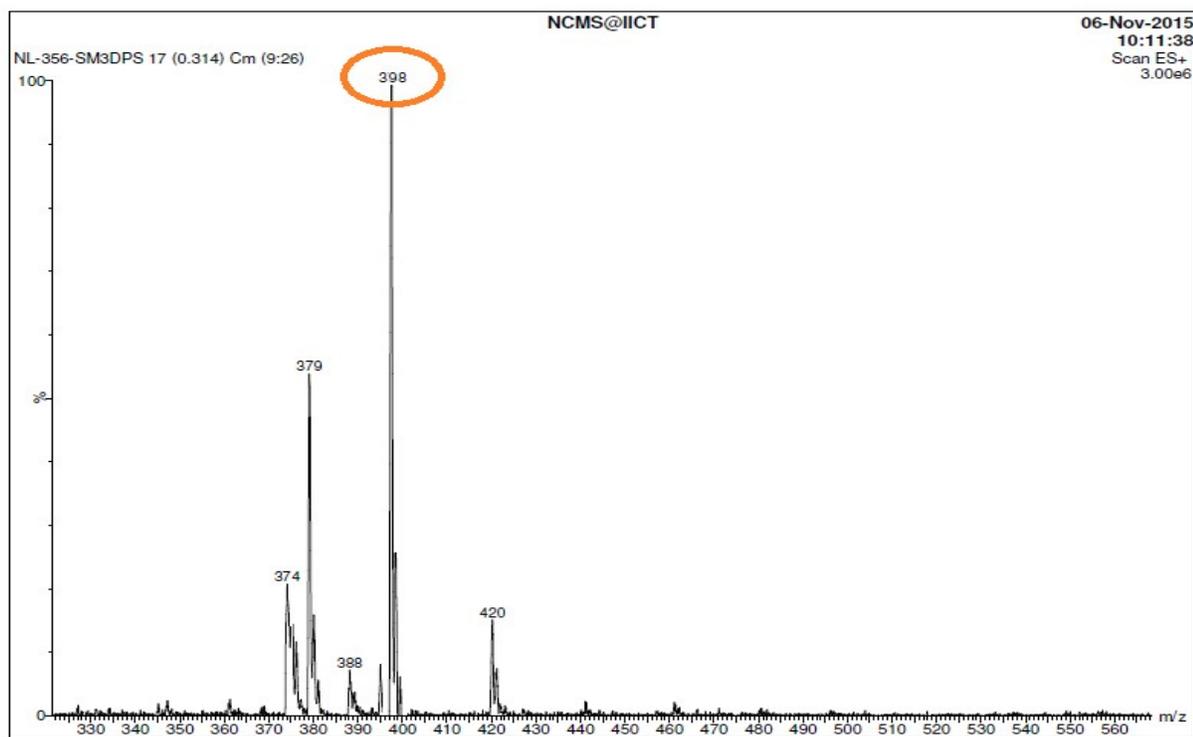


Figure S9. Mass Spectra of Ligand (DEPIP)

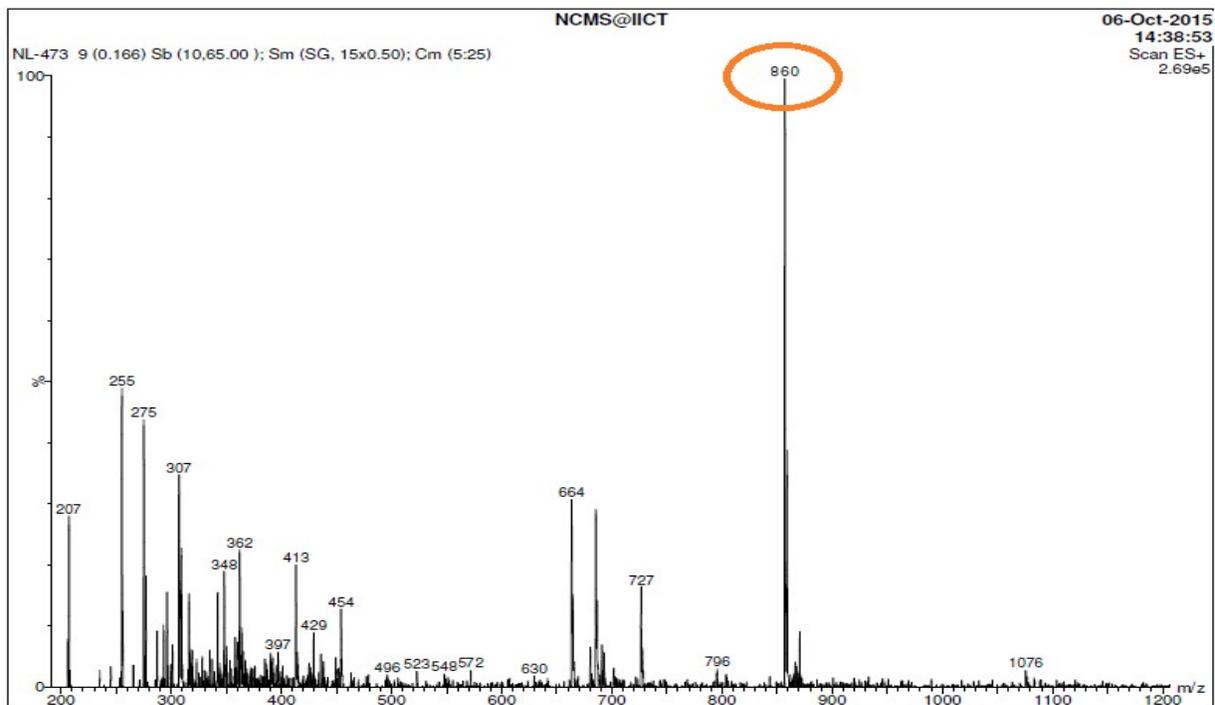


Figure S10. Mass Spectra of Complex-1 ($[\text{Ru}(\text{phen})_2\text{depip}]^{2+}$)

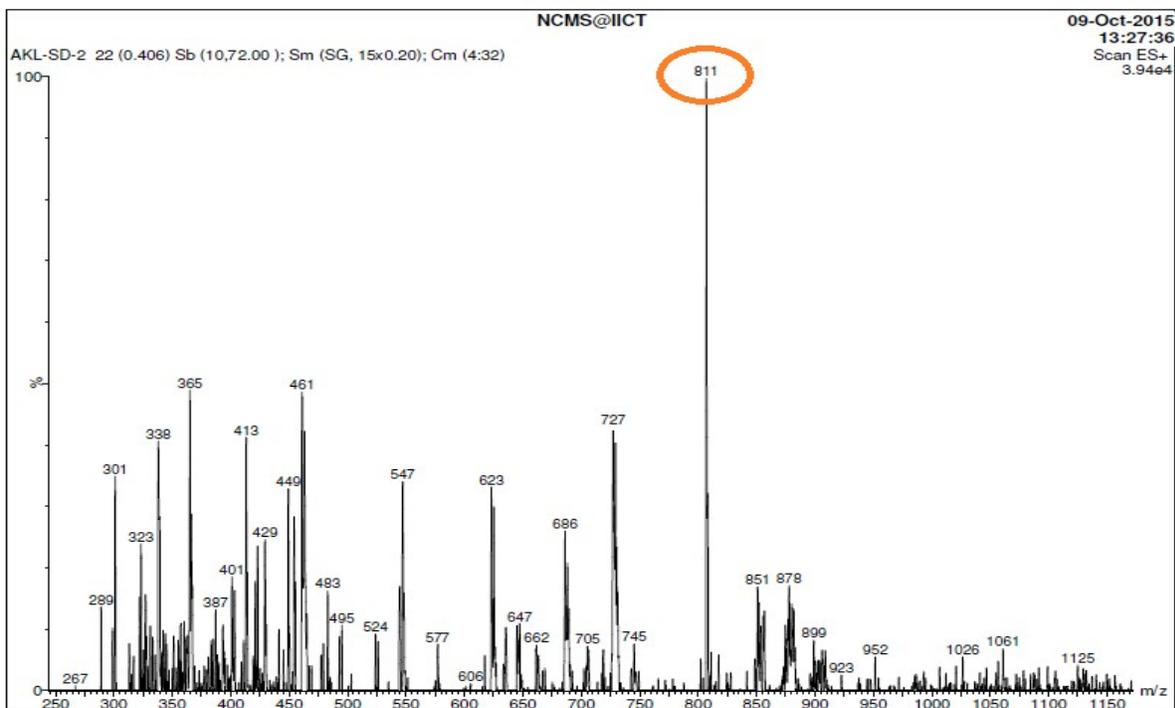


Figure S11. Mass Spectra of Complex-2 ($[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2\text{depip}]^{2+}$)

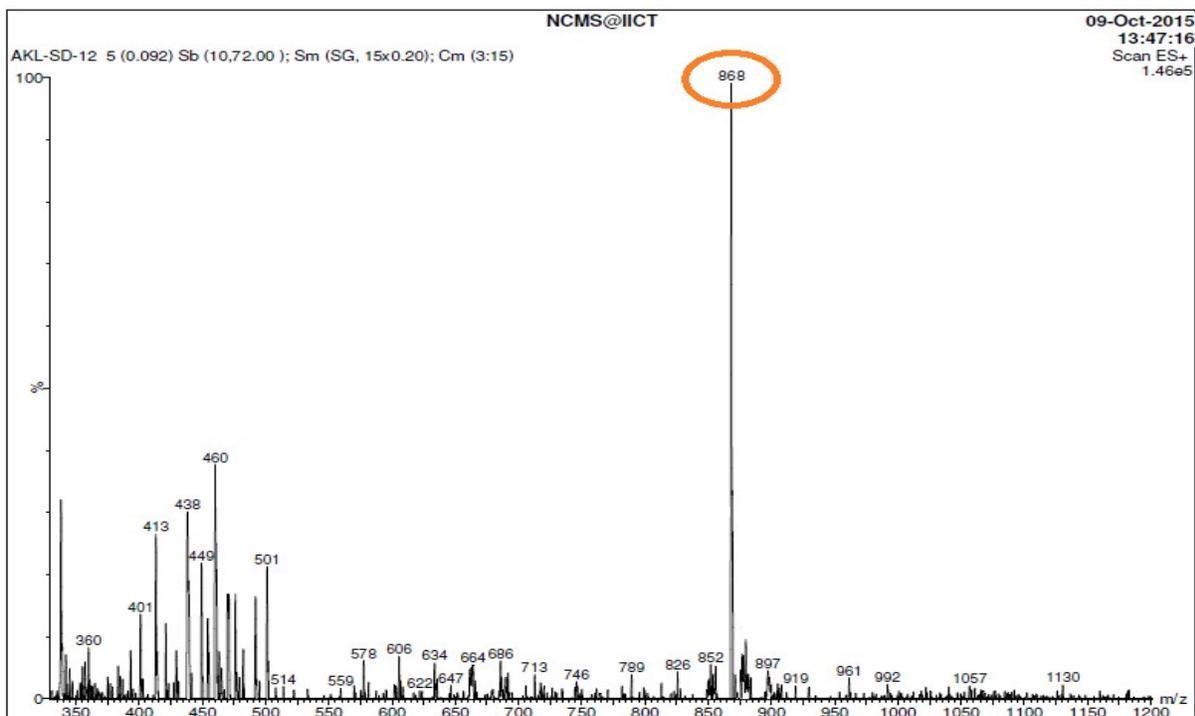


Figure S12. Mass Spectra of Complex-3 ($[\text{Ru}(\text{dmb})_2\text{depip}]^{2+}$)

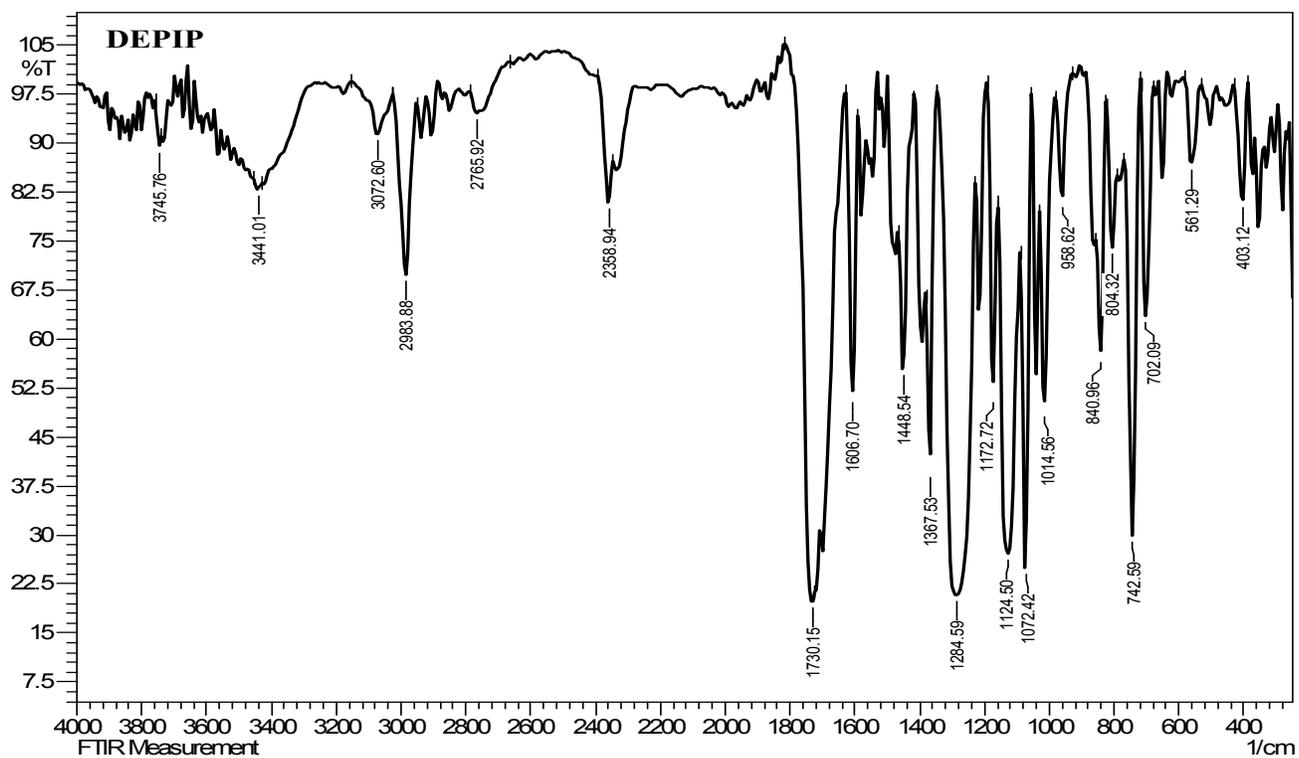


Figure S13. IR Spectra of Ligand (DEPIP)

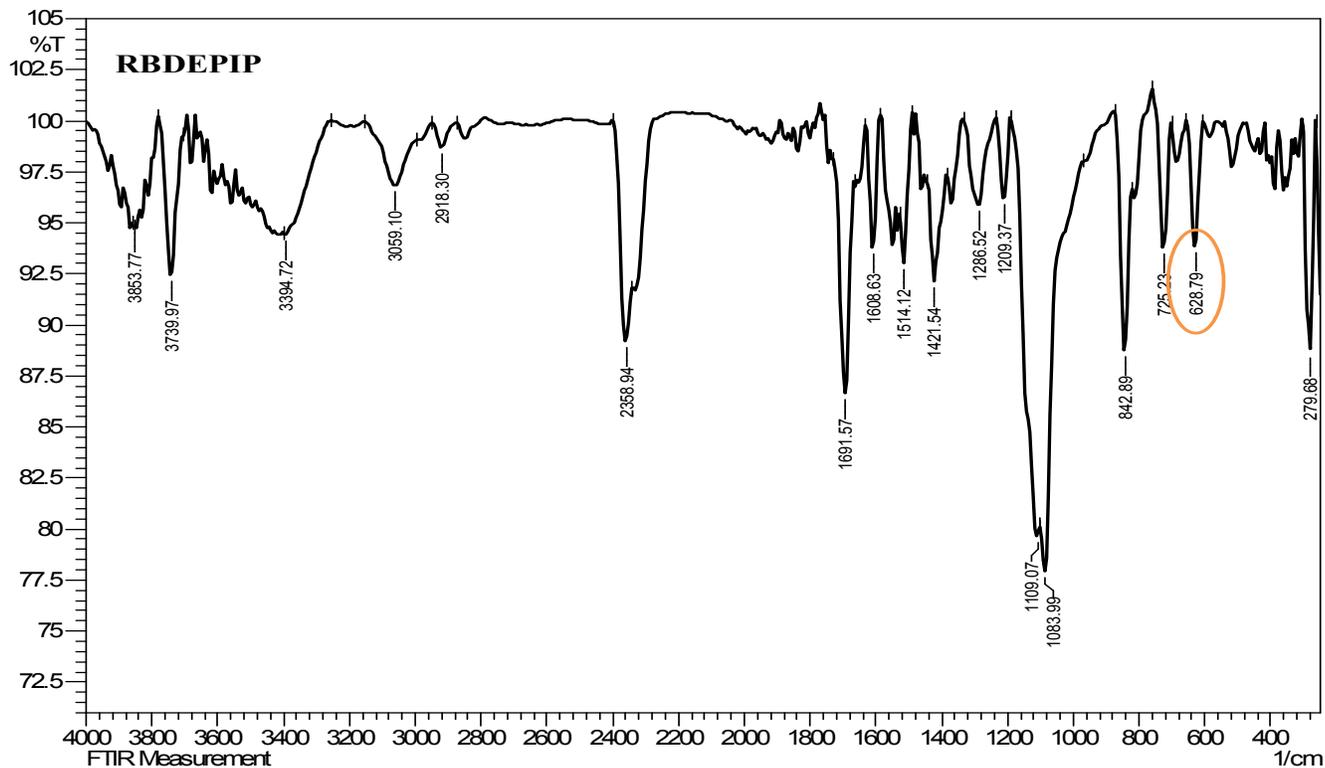


Figure S14. IR Spectra of Complex-2 ($[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_2\text{depip}]^{2+}$)