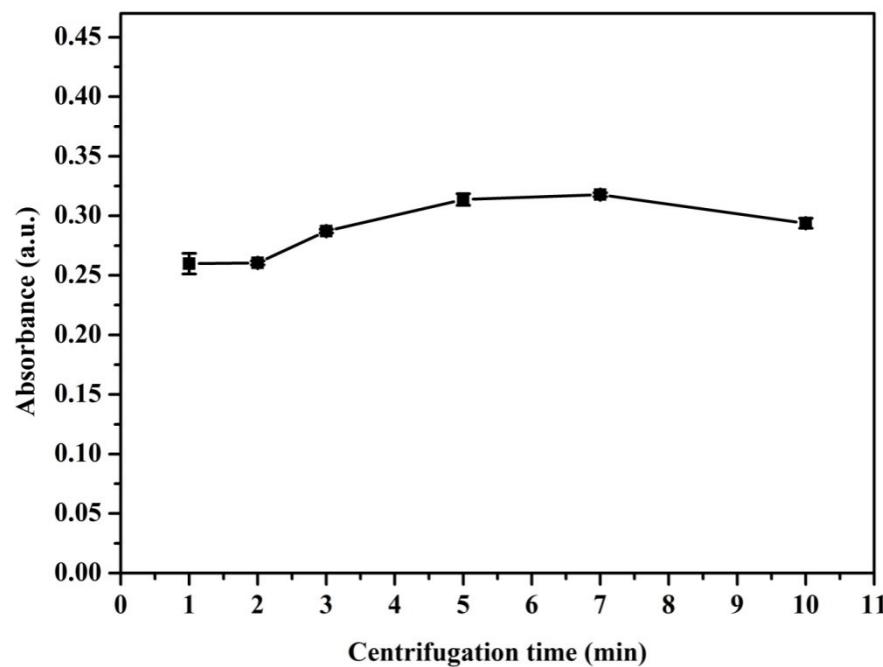


**Effect of centrifugation time**



**Fig. s1** Effect of the centrifugation time on the preconcentration of  $\text{Fe}^{2+}$  ion.