

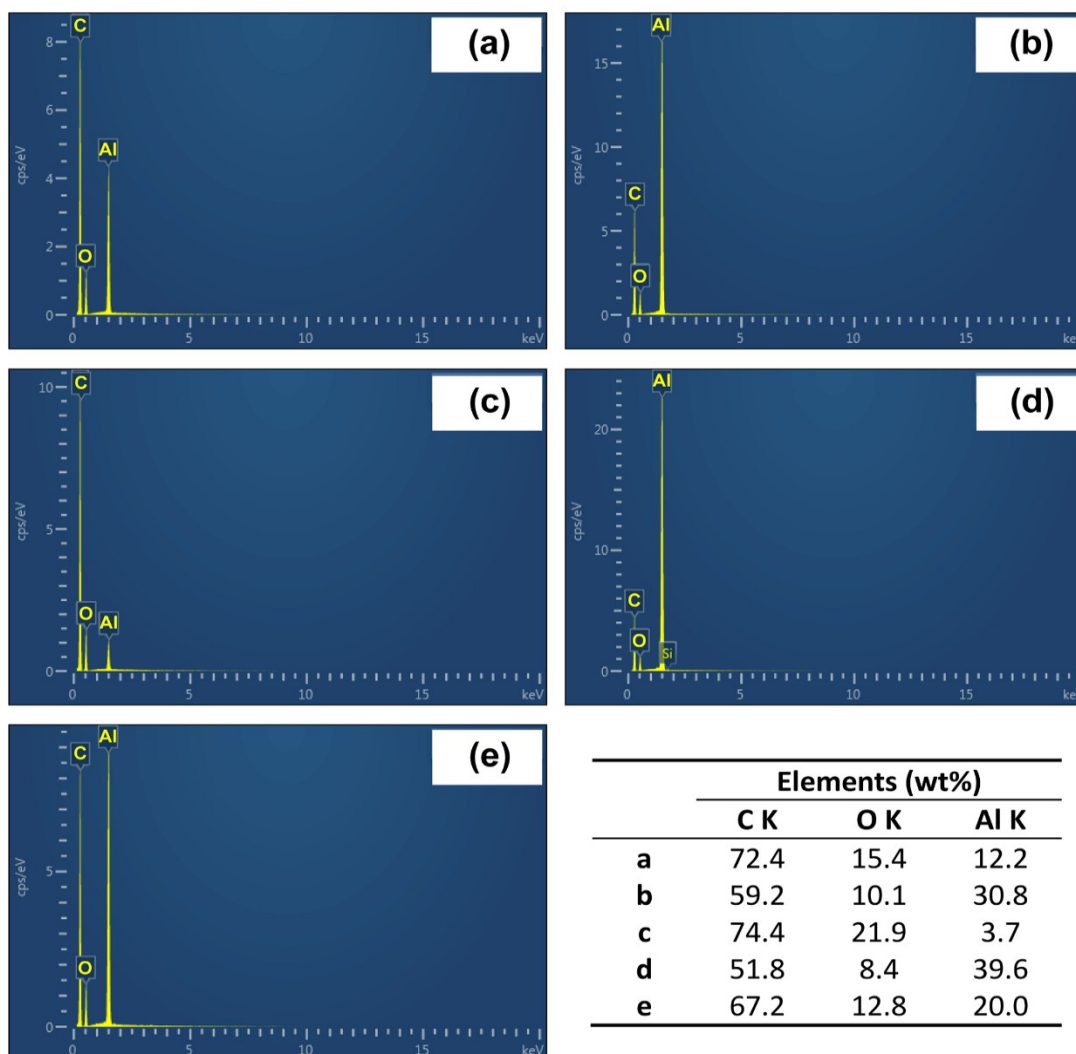
**Sulfonated poly(styrene-divinylbenzene-glycidyl methacrylate)-capsulated magnetite nanoparticles as a recyclable catalyst for one-step biodiesel production from high free fatty acid-containing feedstocks**

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**Figure S1.** Energy dispersive X-ray (EDX) spectra of char residues obtained from thermogravimetric analysis of the resultant biodiesel by using MNPs@PST@SO<sub>3</sub>H as catalyst in five cycles. (a) cycle 1; (b) cycle 2; (c) cycle 3; (d) cycle 4 and (e) cycle 5.