**Supporting Information For** 

## Highly efficient oxygen evolution from CoS<sub>2</sub>/CNTs nanocomposite via one-step electrochemical deposition and dissolution method

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**Figure S1.** Electrodeposition cyclic voltammetry (CVs) of  $CoS_2$ . (A) 0.4mMCoCl<sub>2</sub> containing 0.06M thiourea electrolyte on CNT; (B) Deposited on the various substrates: Bare Electrode (Bare glass carbon electrode, black), CNT (red: TU+KCl electrolyte, blue: TU+CoCl<sub>2</sub> electrolyte). scan rate 30 mV s<sup>-1</sup>..

| Table S1 | Comparison | of catalytic | parameters | of different | OER catalysts. |
|----------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
|          |            |              |            |              |                |

| Samples                   | Onset Potential<br>(V vs. RHE, iR-<br>corrected) | η(mV)<br>@j=10mAcm <sup>-2</sup> | η(mV)<br>@j=20mAcm <sup>-2</sup> |
|---------------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Raw CNT                   | 1.57   | -                                | -                                |
| Bare elec.+60             | 1.46   | 338                              | 375                              |
| IrO <sub>2</sub>          | 1.43   | 321                              | 371                              |
| CNT-CoS <sub>2</sub> -20  | 1.42   | 335                              | 374                              |
| CNT-CoS <sub>2</sub> -40  | 1.43   | 338                              | 376                              |
| CNT-CoS <sub>2</sub> -60  | 1.33   | 290                              | 321                              |
| CNT-CoS <sub>2</sub> -80  | 1.34   | 311                              | 350                              |
| CNT-CoS <sub>2</sub> -120 | 1.52   | 482                              | _                                |



**Figure S2.** TEM images of (A-D) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-60 and (E) STEM and corresponding element mapping. (F) EDS of CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-60.



Figure S3. (A) XPS spectra survey of the CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-60; (B) S 2p region.



Figure S4. Co 2p spectra in CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>.



Figure S5. (A)O 1s region; (B) NEXAFS characterization of O K-edge.



**Figure S6** Contact angle of different electrodes: (A) GCE; (B) Raw CNT; (C) CNT/CoS<sub>2</sub>; (D) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-60.



Figure S7. (A) iR-corrected Polarization curves for various CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>. (B) iR-corrected Tafel Plot of (A).

| Catalysts   | Electrolyte   | Onset | η(mV)                   | Tafel                           | Ref.                                      |
|---|---------------|-------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 8             | η(mv) | @j=10mAcm <sup>-2</sup> | slope<br>(mvdec <sup>-1</sup> ) |   |
| <b>CNT-CoS</b> <sub>2</sub> -60   | 0.1M KOH      | 100   | 290                     | 255                             | This work                                 |
| Ni <sub>2</sub> Co <sub>1</sub> /Ni <sub>2</sub> Co <sub>1</sub> O <sub>x</sub> | 0.1M KOH      | 320   | 380                     | 105                             | Adv. Funct. Mater. 2016,26,               |
|   | 1M KOH        | 270   | 320                     | 42                              | 5998–6004.                                |
| NiCoP/rGO   | 1M KOH        | 251   | 270                     | 65.7                            | Adv. Funct. Mater. 2016, 26,<br>6785–679. |
| NiCo <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub>  | 1M KOH        | 240   | 260                     | 40.1                            | Adv. Funct. Mater. 2016, 26,<br>4661-4672 |
| Co <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub> nanosheet  | 0.1MKOH       | 280   | 355                     | 48                              | Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2015, 54,<br>1-6    |
| NiCo <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub> @N/S-rGO                                       | 0.1M KOH      | _     | 470                     |                                 | ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces 2013, 5,5002. |
| CoS <sub>2</sub> (400)/N,S-GO   | 0.1M KOH      | 220   | 380                     | 75                              | ACS Catal. 2015, 5, 3625–3637             |
| Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> @MoS <sub>2</sub> /CNF                           | 1 M KOH       | 350   | 430                     | 61                              | Adv. Mater., 2015, 27, 4752-4759.         |
| Co <sub>2</sub> B-500   | 0.1M KOH      | 250   | 380                     | 45                              | Adv. Energy Mater. 2016,<br>1502313       |
| Co-Bi NS/G  | 1M KOH        | 235   | 290                     | 53                              | Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2016, 55,<br>1–6    |
| NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>  | 1М КОН        | 230   | 290                     | 53                              | Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2016, 55,<br>1–6    |
| Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>                | 1M KOH        | 300   | 340                     | 88                              | J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2015, 137,<br>5590      |
| Co-CoOx@CN  | 1M KOH        | 270   | 260                     |                                 | J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2015, 137,<br>2688      |
| Co-P film   | 1М КОН        | 345   | 345                     | 47                              | Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2015, 54,<br>6251.  |
| NiCo LDHs   | 1M KOH        | 312   | 367                     | 40                              | Nano Lett. 2015, 15, 1421.                |
| MnCo <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>  | 0.1M KOH      | 290   | 510                     | 55                              | Adv.Funct.Mater. 2015,25,393-<br>399      |
| Zn-Co-LDH NS  | 0.1M KOH      | 230   | 480                     | 101                             | J. Mater. Chem. A 2015, 3, 6878.          |
| CeO <sub>2</sub> /CoSe <sub>2</sub>   | 0.1M KOH      | 160   | 288                     | 44                              | Small 2015, 11, 182.                      |
| $ZnxCo_{3-x}O4-3:1$   | 1M KOH        | 290   | 320                     | 51                              | Chem.Mater.2014, 26, 1889.                |
| LiCoO <sub>2</sub>  | 0.1M KOH      | 330   |                         | 52                              | Nat.Commun.2014, 5, 3949.                 |
| Fe-Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>   | 0.1M KOH      |       | 486                     |                                 | Chem. Mater. 2014, 26, 3162.              |
| CoMn LDH  | 1M KOH        | 290   | 325                     | 43                              | J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2014, 136,<br>16481.    |
| CoCo-NS   | 1M KOH        | 300   | 353                     | 45                              | Nat. Commun. 2014, 5, 4477.               |
| NiCo-NS   |               | 280   | 334                     | 41                              |   |
| NG-CoSe <sub>2</sub>  | 0.1M KOH      | 293   | 366                     | 40                              | ACS Nano 2014, 8, 3970.                   |
| Zn-Co-LDH/CNT   | 0.1M KOH      | 340   | 548                     |                                 | J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2013, 135,<br>17242.    |
| NG-NiCo   | 0.1M KOH      | 84    |                         | 614                             | Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2013, 52, 13567.    |
| Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> -CuCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>                | 0.1M KOH      |       | 498                     | _                               | Chem.Mater.2013, 25, 4926.                |
| PNG-NiCo <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>  | 0.1M KOH      | 310   | 349                     | 156                             | ACS Nano 2013, 7, 10190.                  |
| Co(PO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>   | PBS<br>pH=6.4 | 313   | 405                     | 74.1                            | Adv. Funct. Mater. 2013, 23, 227.         |
| α-FeCoNiOx  | 0.1M KOH      | 190   | 285                     | 31±3                            | Science 2013,340,60                       |

| Table S2 Comparison of OER | performance in alkaline | e medium for CNT- | -CoS-60 with other |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| OER electro-catalysts.     |                         |                   |                    |

| Mn <sub>3</sub> o <sub>4</sub> /CoSe <sub>2</sub> | 0.1M KOH | —   | 450 | 49                 | J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2012,134,2930. |
|---|----------|-----|-----|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| CoO(OH)   | 0.1M KOH | 440 | 650 | —                  | Nat. Mater.2012,11,550           |
| Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /SWNT              | 0.1M KOH | 240 | 580 | 104                | Nano.Res.2012,5,521              |
| CoOx/Au   | 0.1M KOH | 270 | 551 | _                  | J.Am.Chem.Soc.2011, 133, 5587.   |
| Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /graphene          | 0.1M KOH | 300 | 360 | 67                 | Nat.Mater.2011,10,780            |
| NixCo <sub>3-x</sub> O <sub>4</sub>               | 1M KOH   |     | 420 | 59                 | Adv. Mater. 2010, 22, 1926.      |
| Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>                    | 1M KOH   |     | 534 | $\approx 47 \pm 7$ | J.Phys.Chem. C 2009, 113, 15068. |



**Figure S8.** (A) Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) of different cycles, condition: 0.01MKOH. (B) Equivalent circuit models OH-/O<sub>2</sub> of CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-60, (C) The measured and fitted curves of CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-60.

| Samples                       | $R_s/\Omega$ | $R_{ct}/\Omega$ | CPE/µMho | Q∕µMho |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------|--------|
| CNT-CoS <sub>2</sub> -20      | 351          | 31.3            | 4.64     | 310    |
| CNT-CoS <sub>2</sub> -40      | 351          | 32.7            | 5.66     | 294    |
| <b>CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-60</b> | 334          | 26.4            | 12.1     | 315    |
| CNT-CoS <sub>2</sub> -80      | 370          | 46.7            | 7.63     | 216    |
| CNT-CoS <sub>2</sub> -120     | 361          | 49.9            | 5.47     | 319    |

 Table S3 Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) parameters of OER catalysts.



**Figure S9.** SEM images: (A) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-20; (B) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-40; (C) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-60; (D) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-80; (E) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-100 and (F) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-120.



**Figure S10.** TEM images of different magnification: (A) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-40; (B) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-60; (C) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-80; (D) CNT-CoS<sub>2</sub>-120.



Figure S11. OER iR-corrected polarization plots of IrO<sub>2</sub> in 0.1MKOH with KSCN.