Supporting Information for

## Gold Nanocages with Dual Modality for Image-Guided Therapeutics

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Figure S1. The standard curve of SH-PEG-OMe quantified by Ellman method.



**Figure S2.** Cell viability of BEL-7402 cells incubated with different concentrations of different-sized miR-NC/PPHAuNCs-TNCs and miR-NC/PPAuNCs-BNCs for 48 h. Each bar was presented as the mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 4).



**Figure S3.** Cytotoxicity of BEL-7402 cells incubated with different formulations: naked miR-26a, naked miR-26a + NIR, miR-NC/PPHAuNCs-30-TNCs, miR-NC/PPHAuNCs-30-TNCs + NIR, miR-26a/PPHAuNCs-30-TNCs and miR-26a /PPHAuNCs-30-TNCs + NIR for 24 h at 37 °C. At the 6 h incubation, the groups with NIR irradiation used laser (808 nm, 1.25 W cm<sup>-2</sup>, 5 min) to achieve photothermal therapy. The concentration of miRNAs (miR-NC and miR-26a) was 80 nM. Each bar was presented as the mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 4).