

**Electronic Supporting Information**

**For**

**In-situ construction heterojunction over the surface of sandwich  
structure semiconductor for highly efficient photocatalytic H<sub>2</sub> evolution  
under visible light irradiation**

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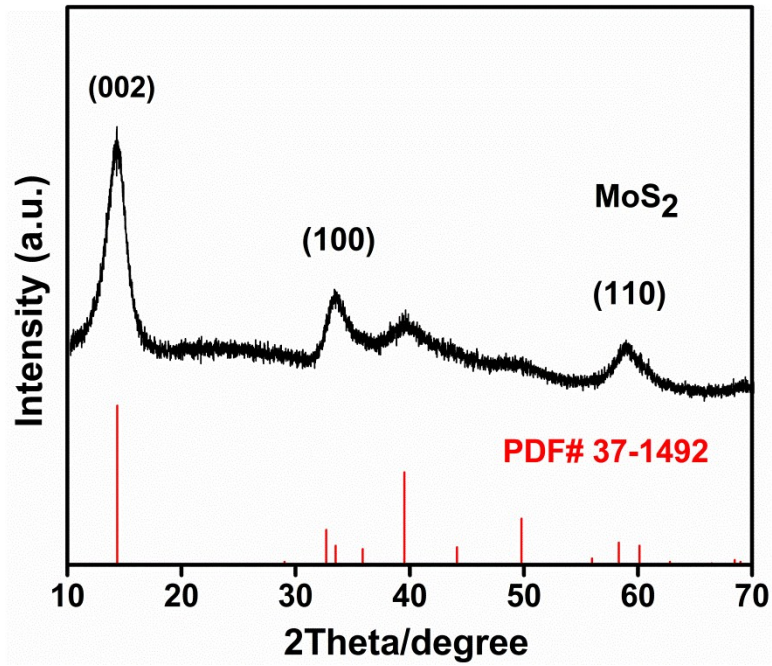


Fig. S1 XRD pattern of the synthesized MoS<sub>2</sub> by calcination in nitrogen atmosphere.

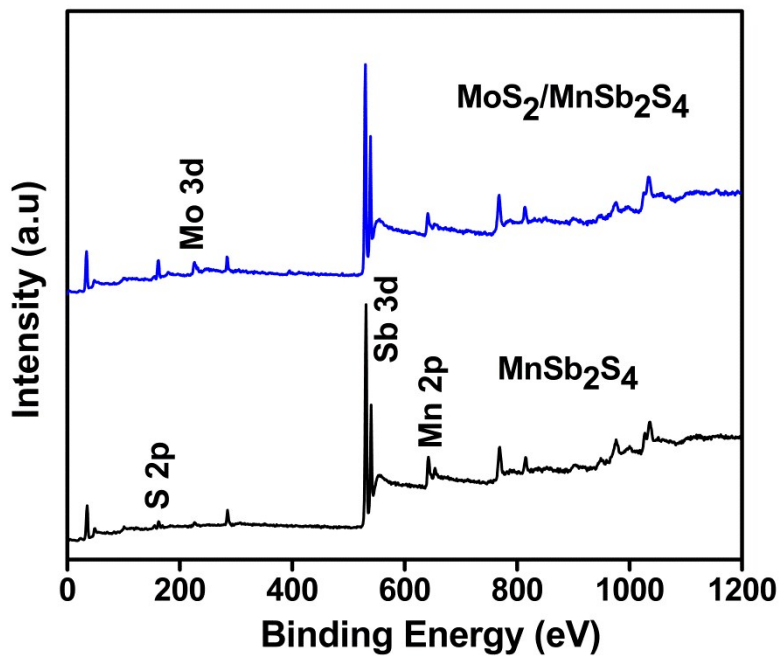
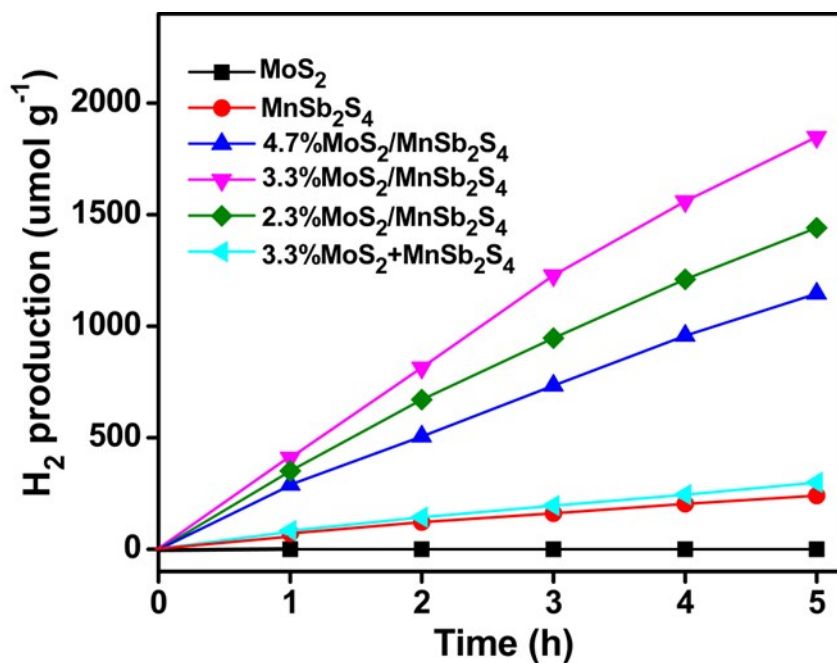
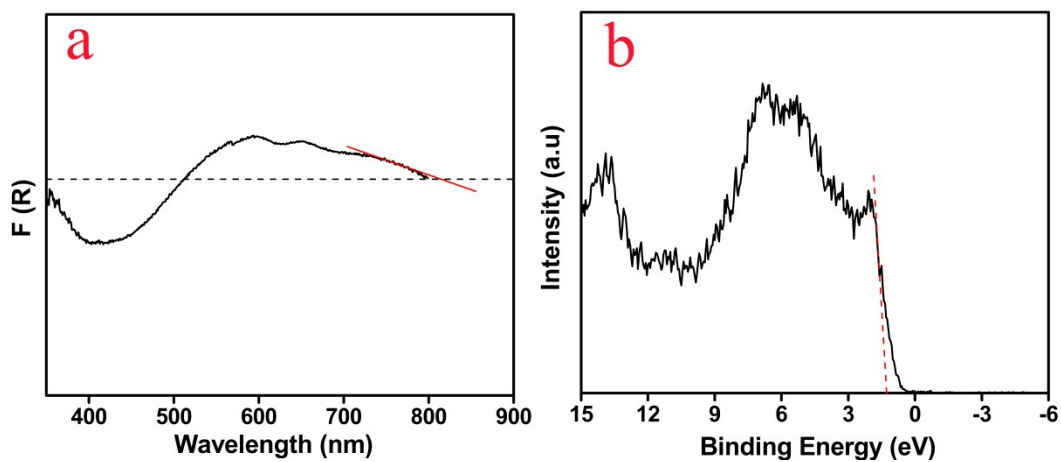


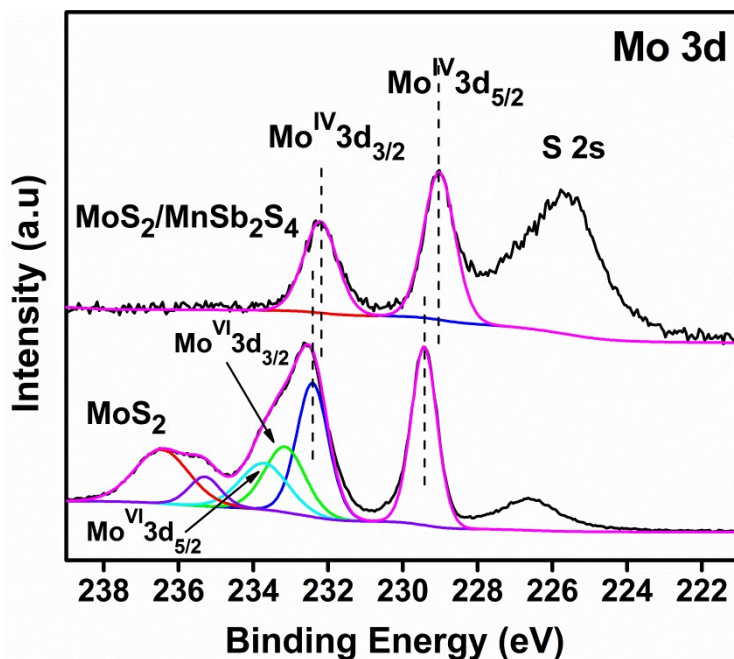
Fig. S2 XPS survey spectrum of MoS<sub>2</sub>/MnSb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub> composites and pure MnSb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>.



**Fig. S3** The photocatalytic H<sub>2</sub> production for pure MoS<sub>2</sub>, pure MnSb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>, 4.7%MoS<sub>2</sub>/MnSb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>, 3.3%MoS<sub>2</sub>/MnSb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>, 2.3%MoS<sub>2</sub>/MnSb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>, and 3.3%MoS<sub>2</sub>+MnSb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub>.



**Fig. S4** (a) UV-Vis diffuse reflectance spectra of few-layer MoS<sub>2</sub>; (b) VB spectrum of pure MoS<sub>2</sub> nanosheets by XPS. The similar result can be found in the literature.<sup>1</sup>



**Fig. S5** Mo 3d XPS of the MoS<sub>2</sub>/MnSb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub> composites and pure MoS<sub>2</sub>. The peaks at 233.8 and 233.2 eV were assigned to the Mo<sup>VI</sup> 3d<sub>5/2</sub> and Mo<sup>VI</sup> 3d<sub>3/2</sub>, respectively, indicating that Mo<sup>6+</sup> less existed in the pure MoS<sub>2</sub> due to slight surface oxidation upon exposure to air.<sup>2</sup>

**Table S1** Actual loading amounts of MoS<sub>2</sub> on MnSb<sub>2</sub>S<sub>4</sub> in all samples by ICP.

Samples	MnSb <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub>	2.3%MoS <sub>2</sub> /MnSb <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub>	3.3%MoS <sub>2</sub> /MnSb <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub>	4.7%MoS <sub>2</sub> /MnSb <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub>
Actual (wt %)	0	2.34	3.33	4.72

## References

1. M. H. Chiu, C. Zhang, H. W. Shiu, C. P. Chuu, C. H. Chen, C. Y. Chang, C. H. Chen, M. Y. Chou, C. K. Shih and L. J. Li, *Nature communications*, 2015, 6, 7666.
2. X. Hai, K. Chang, H. Pang, M. Li, P. Li, H. Liu, L. Shi and J. Ye, *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 2016.