

Doping effect of non-metal group in porous ultrathin g-C₃N₄ nanosheets towards synergistically improved photocatalytic hydrogen evolution

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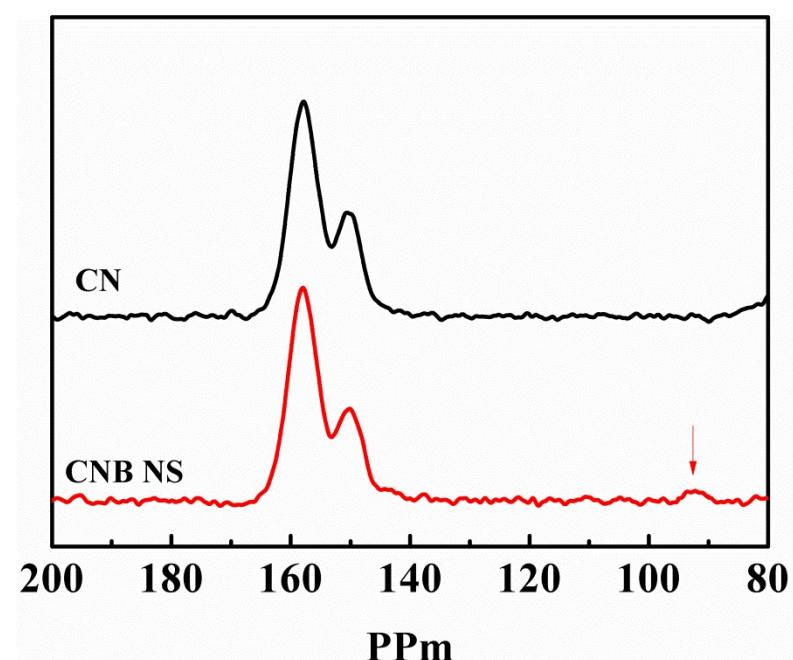


Figure S1. Solid-state ¹³C NMR spectra of CN and CNB NS.

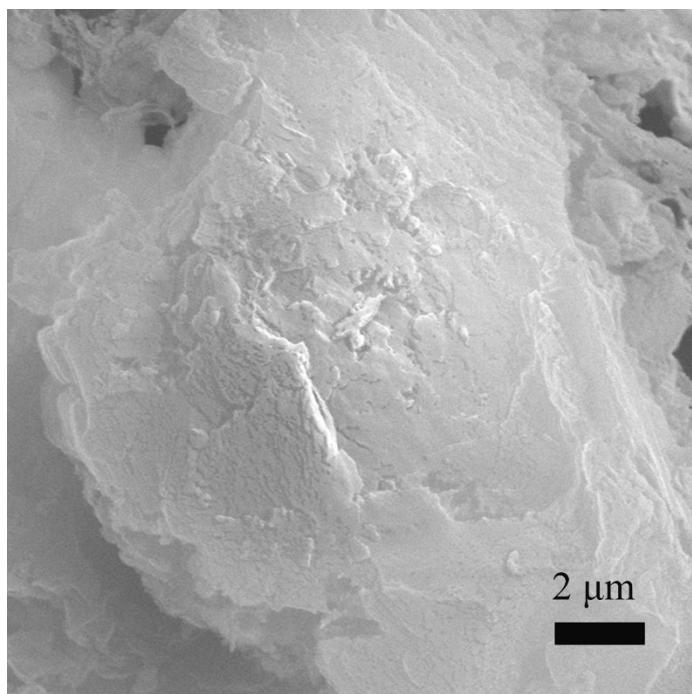


Figure S2. SEM image of CNH

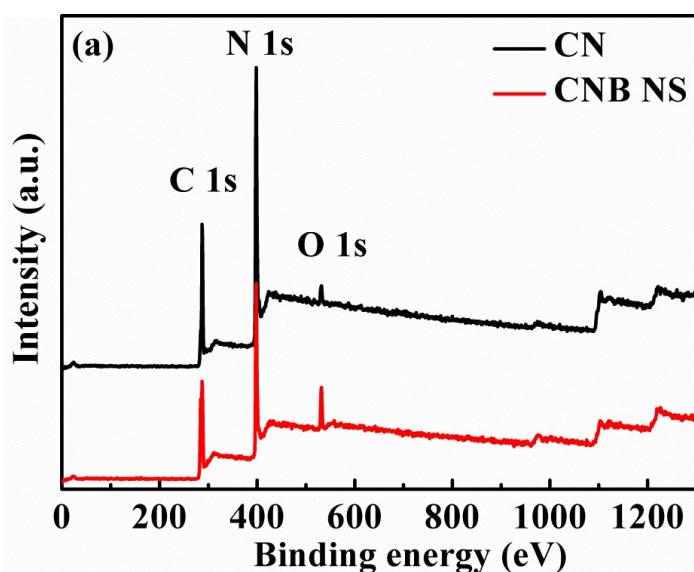


Figure S3. XPS survey spectra of CN and CNB NS.

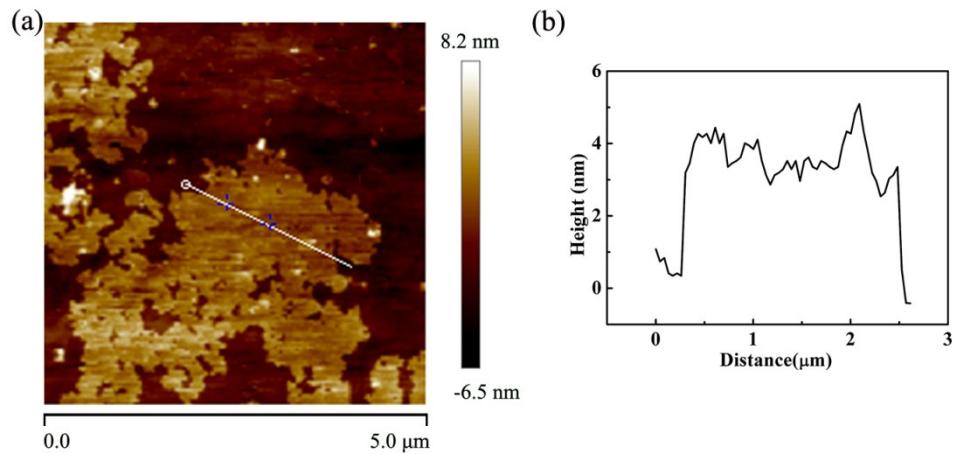


Figure S4. AFM (a) and corresponding height images (b) of CNB NS

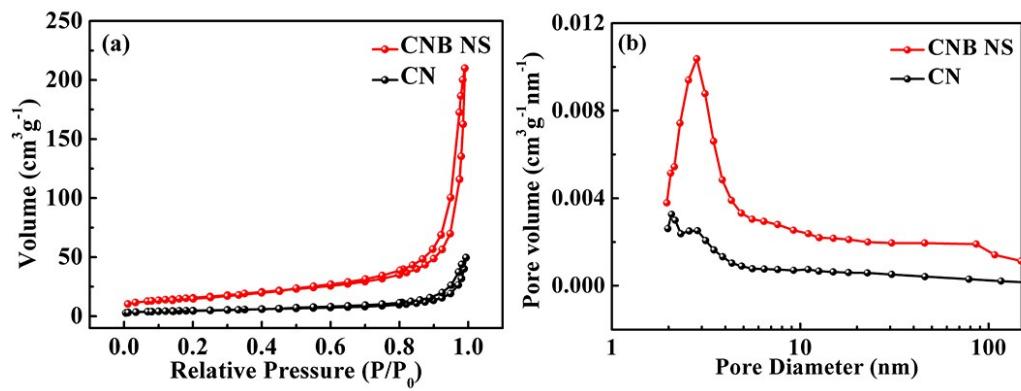


Figure S5. Nitrogen adsorption–desorption isotherms (a) and the corresponding pore size distribution curves (b) of CN and CNB NS.

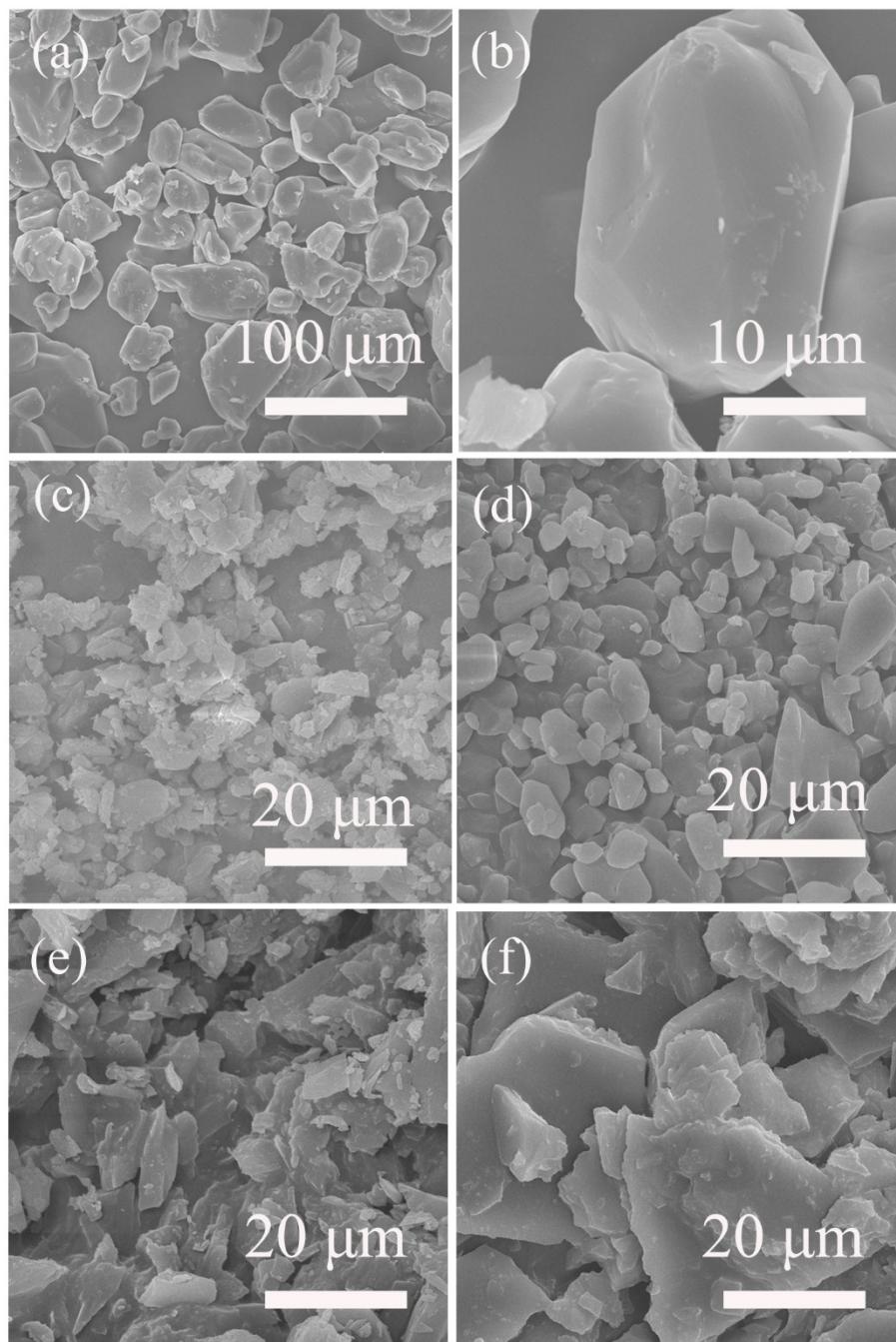


Figure S6. SEM images of melamine (a and b), melamine and BA before the pretreated with a hydrothermal process (c), melamine and BA after the pretreated with 2 hours hydrothermal process (d), melamine and BA after the pretreated with 6 hours hydrothermal process (e), melamine and BA after the pretreated with 10 hours hydrothermal process (f)

Table S1 The contribution ratio of different peaks in C 1s for CN and CNB according to XPS analysis

| Sample | 284.6 eV | 286.3 eV | 288.0 eV | 293.5 eV |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CN | 13.98% | 2.42% | 79.72% | 3.88% |
| CNB NS | 28.75% | 12.92% | 56.55% | 1.79% |

Table S2 The contribution ratio of different peaks in N 1s for CN and CNB according to XPS analysis

| Sample | 398.4 eV | 399.9 eV | 401.1 eV | 404.3 eV |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CN | 75.18% | 16.26% | 4.96% | 3.60% |
| CNB NS | 68.53% | 19.85% | 4.16% | 7.46% |

Table S3 Comparison of photocatalytic H₂ evolution of photocatalyst from recent publications.

| Ref. | Photocatalyst | Sacrificial agent | The volume of the reaction solution (mL) | The wavelength | AQE (%) |
|-----------|---|-------------------|--|----------------|---------|
| This work | CNB NS | TEOA | 300 | 420 nm | 7.45 |
| 1 | P-doped g-C ₃ N ₄ nanosheets | TEOA | - | 420 nm | 3.56 |
| 2 | HCN | TEOA | 100 | 420 nm | 5.0 |
| 3 | g-C ₃ N ₄ mesoporous nanomesh | TEOA | 100 | 420 nm | 5.1 |
| 4 | P-g-C ₃ N ₄ tubes | methanol | 100 | 420 nm | 5.68 |
| 5 | CN-KCl/0.1 g NH ₄ Cl | TEOA | 270 | 420 nm | 5.7 |
| 6 | Carbon-Rich g-C ₃ N ₄ | TEOA | 50 | 400 nm | 4.52 |
| 7 | Copolymer g-C ₃ N ₄ | TEOA | 100 | 420 nm | 3.95 |

References

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